

Photoluminescence Tuning in Novel Bi³⁺/Mn⁴⁺ Co-doped La₂ATiO₆:(A = Mg, Zn) Double Perovskite Structure: Phase Transition and Energy Transfer

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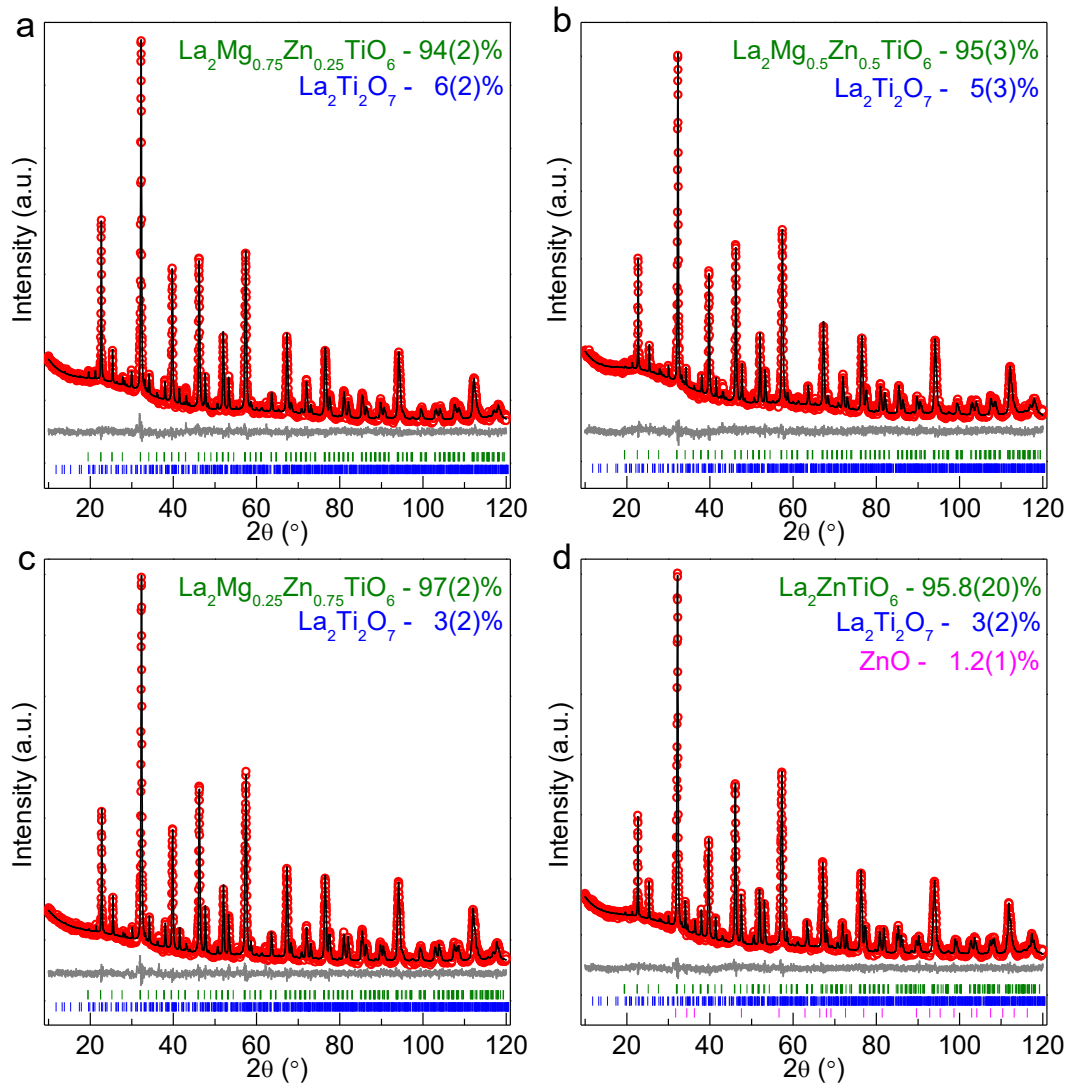


Figure S1. Difference Rietveld plot of $\text{LM}_{(1-w)}\text{Z}_w\text{:0.005Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$: (a) $w = 0.25$; (b) $w = 0.5$; (c) $w = 0.75$; (d) $w = 1$.

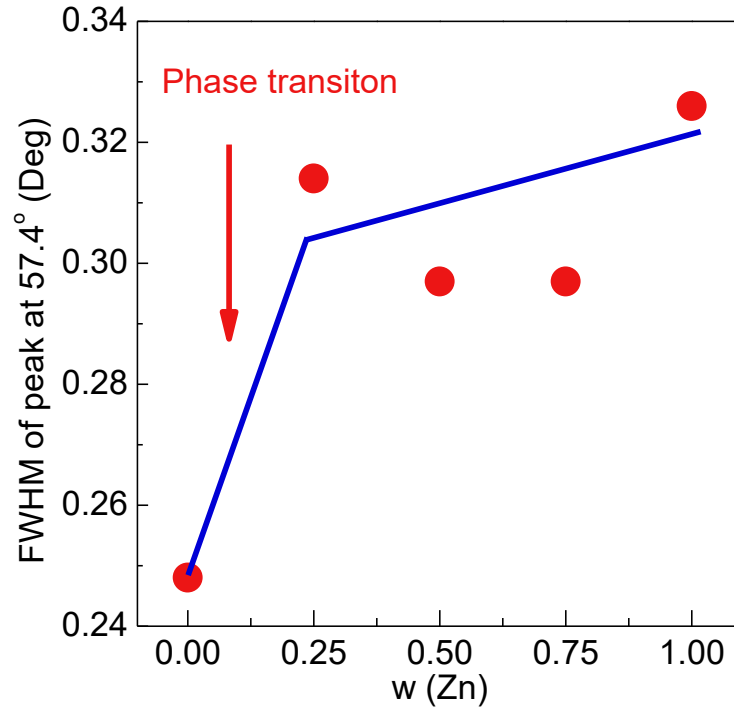


Figure S2. The FWHM of emission peak located at $2\theta = 57.4^\circ$ in $\text{LM}_{(1-w)}\text{Z}_w:0.005\text{Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq w \leq 1$) samples. The obvious jump between $w = 0$ and $w = 0.25$ can be associated with the phase transition between $Pbnm$ and $P2_1/n$ phases.

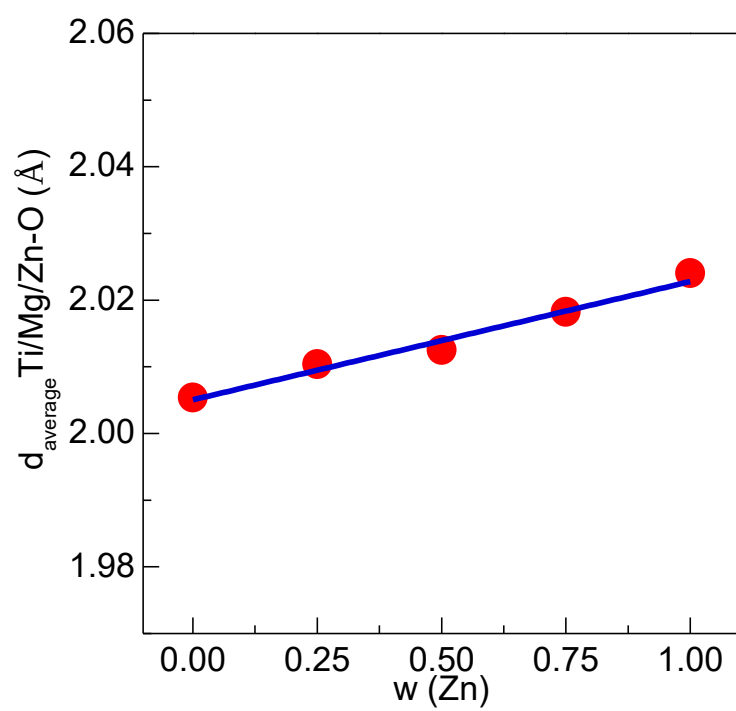


Figure S3. The average Ti/Mg/Zn-O bond length per Zn concentration value in $\text{LM}_{(1-w)}\text{Z}_w\text{T:0.005Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq w \leq 1$).

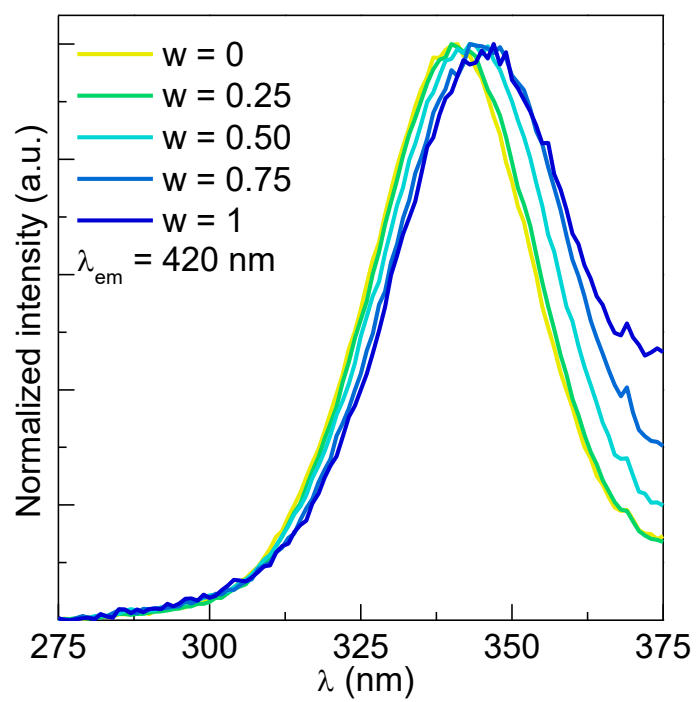


Figure S4. Normalized PLE spectra of $\text{LM}_{(1-w)\text{T}_w}:0.005\text{Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq w \leq 1$) monitored at 420 nm for Bi^{3+} .

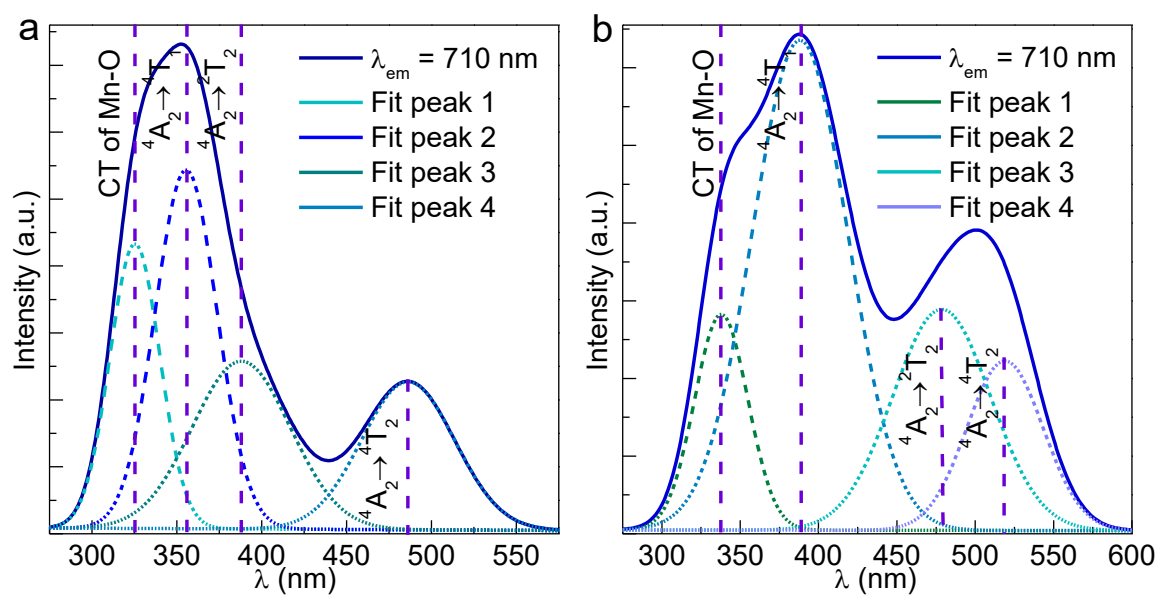


Figure S5. The Gaussian fitting of PLE spectra of (a) LMT:0.005Bi³⁺, 0.002Mn⁴⁺ and (b) LZT:0.005Bi³⁺, 0.002Mn⁴⁺.

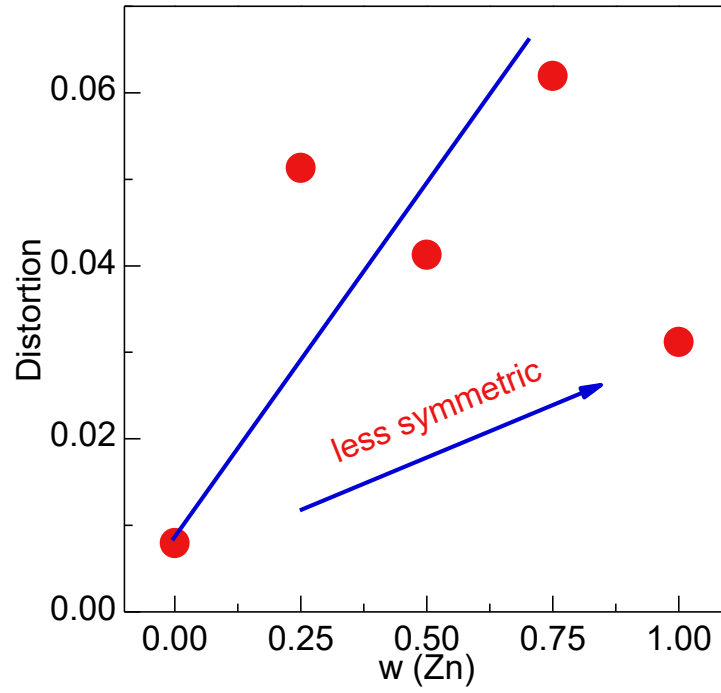


Figure S6. The CF distortion of [Ti/Zn/Mg]O₆ polyhedron as a function of Zn²⁺ concentrations.

$$D = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{|d_i - d_{av}|}{d_{av}}$$

where D represents the lattice distortion, d_i is the distance from Ti/Zn/Mg to the i th coordinating O atoms, d_{av} is the average Ti/Zn/Mg–O distance, and N is the coordination numbers.

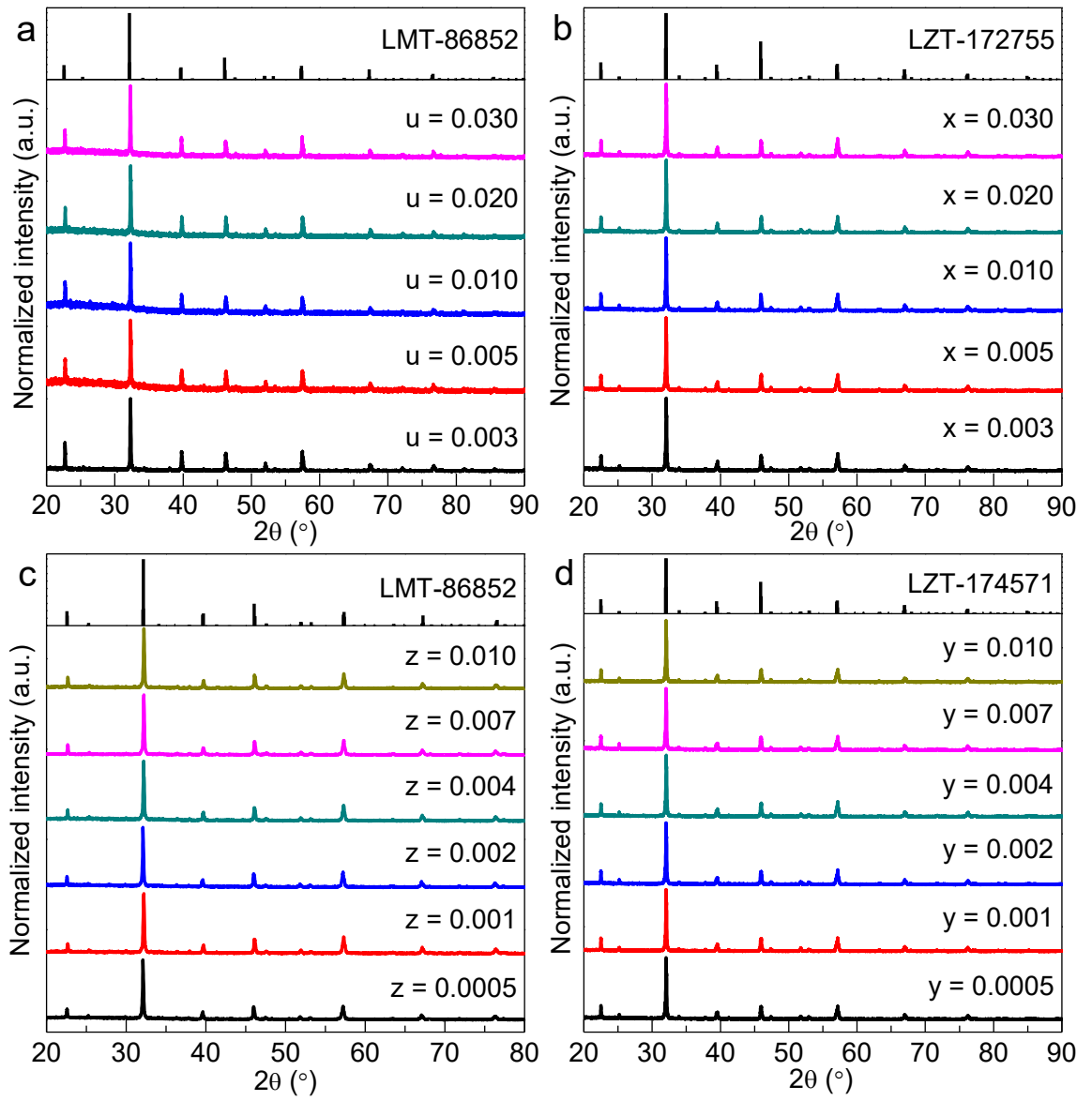


Figure S7. XRD patterns of (a) $L_{(1-u)}\text{MT}:u\text{Bi}^{3+}$ ($0 \leq u \leq 0.03$); (b) $L_{(1-x)}\text{ZT}:x\text{Bi}^{3+}$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.03$); (c) $\text{LMT}_{(1-z)}:0.005\text{Bi}^{3+}, z\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq z \leq 0.01$); (d) $\text{LZT}_{(1-y)}:0.005\text{Bi}^{3+}, y\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq y \leq 0.01$).

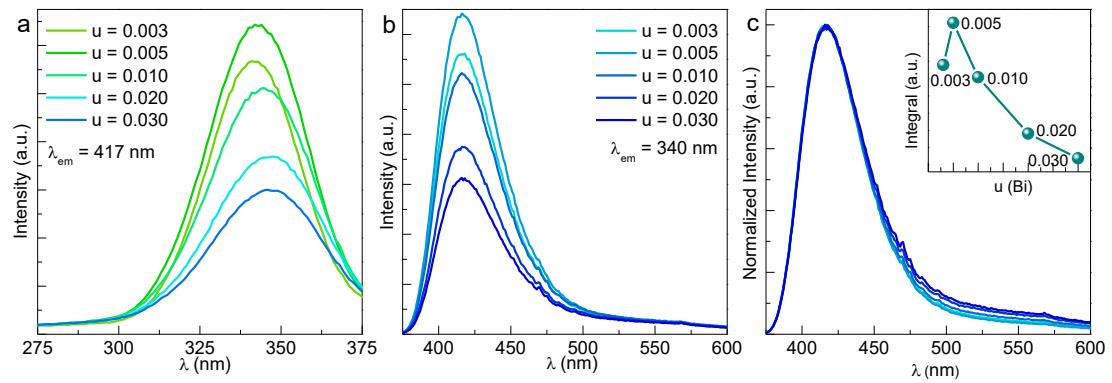


Figure S8. (a) PLE (monitored at 417 nm), (b) PL (excited at 340 nm) and (c) Normalized PL spectra and integrated intensity of $L_{(1-u)}MT:uBi^{3+}$ ($0 \leq u \leq 0.03$) as a function of Bi^{3+} ions.

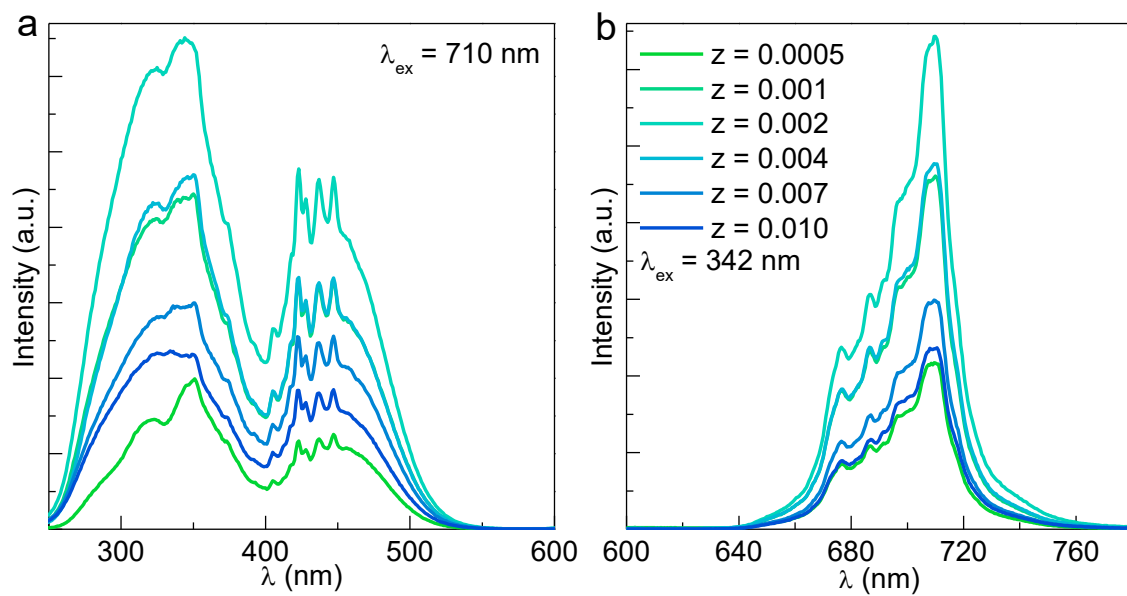


Figure S9. (a) PLE (monitored at 710 nm) and (b) PL (excited at 342 nm) spectra of $\text{LMT}_{(1-z)}:0.005\text{Bi}^{3+}, z\text{Mn}^{4+}$ ($0 \leq z \leq 0.01$).

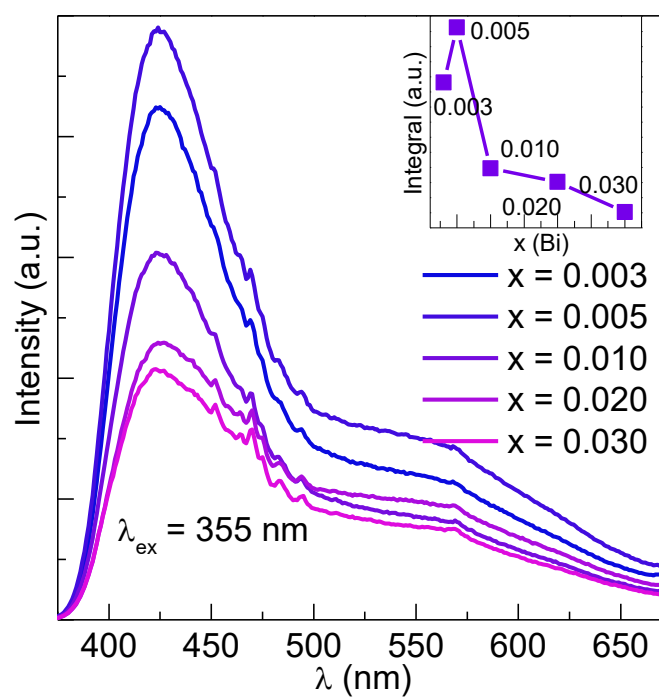


Figure S10. PL spectra and integrated intensity as a function of Bi^{3+} concentrations of $L_{(1-x)}ZT:xBi^{3+}$ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.03$).

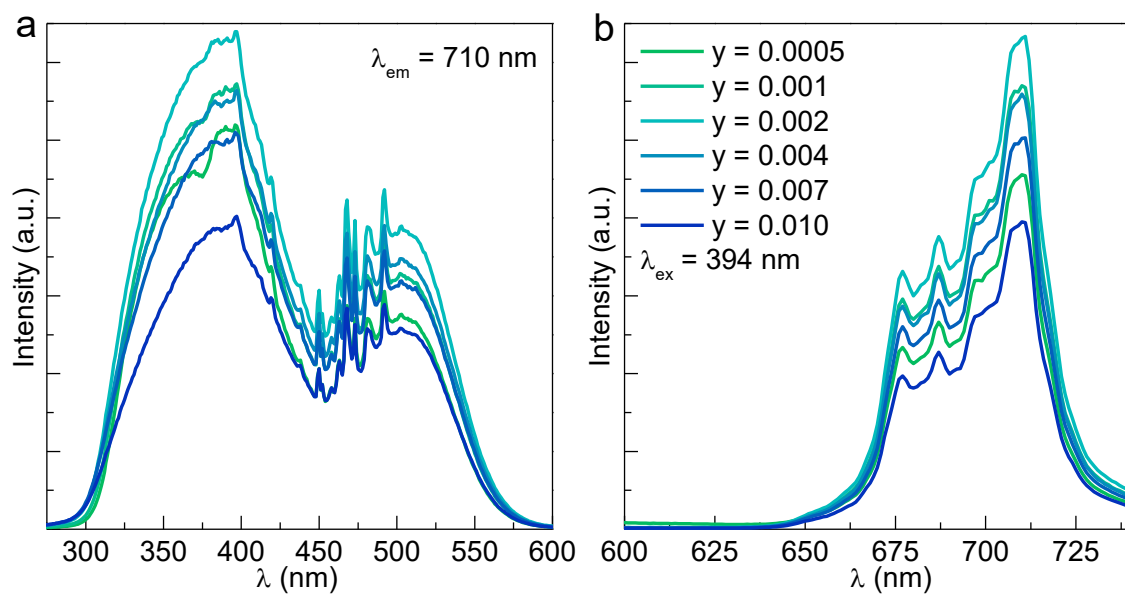


Figure S11. (a) PLE (monitored at 710 nm) and (b) PL (excited at 394 nm) spectra of LZT_(1-y):0.005Bi³⁺, yMn⁴⁺ ($0 \leq y \leq 0.01$).

Table S1. Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$) of $\text{LM}_{(1-w)}\text{Z}_w\text{T:0.005Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$.

Atom	x	y	z	B_{iso}	Occ.
$w = 0$					
La	-0.0065 (3)	0.0242 (2)	0.25	1.04 (7)	1
Ti	0.5	0	0	0.15 (7)	0.5
Mg	0.5	0	0	0.15 (7)	0.5
O1	0.041 (2)	0.4898 (14)	0.25	0.92 (16)	1
O2	0.727 (2)	0.272 (2)	0.0528 (14)	0.92 (16)	1
$w = 0.25$					
La	0.9949 (10)	0.0297 (2)	0.2492 (12)	0.76 (8)	1
Zn1	0	0.5	0	1.9 (4)	0.50 (46)
Mg1	0	0.5	0	1.9 (4)	0.50 (46)
Ti1	0	0.5	0	1.9 (4)	0.00 (91)
Ti2	0.5	0	0	0.3 (3)	1.00 (91)
Zn2	0.5	0	0	0.3 (3)	0.00 (46)
Mg2	0.5	0	0	0.3 (3)	0.00 (46)
O1	0.231 (7)	0.176 (7)	0.976 (5)	0.5 (3)	1
O2	0.288 (6)	0.724 (6)	0.956 (5)	0.5 (3)	1
O3	0.428 (5)	0.984 (2)	0.243 (7)	0.5 (3)	1
$w = 0.5$					
La	0.9950 (10)	0.0327 (2)	0.2484 (12)	0.88 (7)	1
Zn1	0	0.5	0	0.4 (8)	0.3 (15)
Mg1	0	0.5	0	0.4 (8)	0.3 (15)
Ti1	0	0.5	0	0.4 (8)	0.3 (29)
Ti2	0.5	0	0	0.5 (7)	0.7 (29)
Zn2	0.5	0	0	0.5 (7)	0.2 (15)
Mg2	0.5	0	0	0.5 (7)	0.2 (15)
O1	0.225 (9)	0.183 (8)	0.982 (5)	0.5 (3)	1
O2	0.296 (6)	0.720 (7)	0.950 (5)	0.5 (3)	1
O3	0.426 (5)	0.981 (2)	0.245 (10)	0.5 (3)	1
$w = 0.75$					
La	0.9953 (9)	0.03392 (18)	0.2508 (14)	0.80 (7)	1
Zn1	0	0.5	0	0.2 (4)	0.57 (10)
Mg1	0	0.5	0	0.2 (4)	0.188 (35)
Ti1	0	0.5	0	0.2 (4)	0.25 (14)
Ti2	0.5	0	0	0.6 (5)	0.75 (14)
Zn2	0.5	0	0	0.6 (5)	0.18 (10)
Mg2	0.5	0	0	0.6 (5)	0.062 (35)
O1	0.241 (6)	0.183 (6)	0.974 (5)	0.5 (2)	1
O2	0.310 (5)	0.725 (7)	0.965 (4)	0.5 (2)	1
O3	0.417 (4)	0.9863 (18)	0.248 (7)	0.5 (2)	1
$w = 1$					
La	0.9936 (7)	0.03470 (14)	0.2498 (10)	0.99 (6)	1
Zn1	0	0.5	0	0.7 (4)	0.849 (57)
Ti1	0	0.5	0	0.7 (4)	0.151 (57)
Ti2	0.5	0	0	0.6 (5)	0.849 (57)
Zn2	0.5	0	0	0.6 (5)	0.151 (57)
O1	0.228 (7)	0.206 (7)	0.965 (5)	1.0 (2)	1
O2	0.290 (6)	0.723 (7)	0.949 (5)	1.0 (2)	1
O3	0.422 (3)	0.9854 (16)	0.240 (5)	1.0 (2)	1

Table S2. Main bond lengths (Å) of $\text{LM}_{(1-w)}\text{Z}_w\text{T:0.005Bi}^{3+}, 0.002\text{Mn}^{4+}$

$w = 0$			
La—O1	2.602 (8)	La—O2 ⁱⁱ	2.420 (12)
La—O1 ⁱ	2.982 (8)	La—O2 ^{vi}	2.937 (11)
La—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.593 (12)	(Ti/Mg)—O1 ⁱⁱ	1.9802 (14)
La—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.974 (12)	(Ti/Mg)—O2	2.012 (12)
La—O2 ^{iv}	2.551 (11)	(Ti/Mg)—O2 ^{vii}	2.020 (12)
La—O2 ^v	3.288 (11)		
$w = 0.25$			
La—O1 ⁱ	2.65 (4)	La—O3 ^{viii}	2.43 (3)
La—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.46 (4)	La—O3 ^{ix}	2.570 (12)
La—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.30 (4)	La—O3 ^x	3.079 (12)
La—O1 ^{iv}	2.84 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O1 ^{xi}	2.23 (4)
La—O2 ^v	3.30 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O2 ^{xi}	2.06 (3)
La—O2 ^{vi}	2.64 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O3 ^{xii}	2.06 (5)
La—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.83 (4)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O1 ^{xi}	1.80 (4)
La—O2 ^{iv}	2.45 (4)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O2 ^{xiii}	1.97 (3)
La—O3 ^{vii}	3.17 (3)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O3 ^{vii}	1.96 (5)
$w = 0.5$			
La—O1 ⁱ	2.60 (4)	La—O3 ^{viii}	2.545 (14)
La—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.50 (4)	La—O3 ^{ix}	3.114 (13)
La—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.86 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O1 ^x	2.17 (4)
La—O2 ^{iv}	2.65 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O2 ^x	2.09 (4)
La—O2 ^v	2.84 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O3 ^{xi}	2.05 (8)
La—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.40 (4)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O1 ^x	1.85 (5)
La—O3 ^{vi}	3.18 (3)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O2 ^{xii}	1.98 (4)
La—O3 ^{vii}	2.42 (3)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O3 ^{vi}	1.98 (8)
$w = 0.75$			
La—O1 ⁱ	2.71 (4)	La—O3 ^{viii}	2.37 (2)
La—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.52 (4)	La—O3 ^{ix}	2.578 (11)
La—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.27 (4)	La—O3 ^x	3.103 (11)
La—O1 ^{iv}	2.76 (4)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O1 ^{xi}	2.23 (3)
La—O2 ^v	3.34 (3)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O2 ^{xi}	2.16 (3)
La—O2 ^{vi}	2.76 (3)	(Zn1/Mg1/Ti1)—O3 ^{xii}	2.04 (5)
La—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.71 (3)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O1 ^{xi}	1.78 (3)
La—O2 ^{iv}	2.45 (3)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O2 ^{xiii}	1.89 (3)
La—O3 ^{vii}	3.24 (2)	(Zn2/Mg2/Ti2)—O3 ^{vii}	2.01 (5)
$w = 1$			
La—O1 ⁱ	2.78 (4)	La—O3 ^{viii}	2.408 (18)
La—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.49 (4)	La—O3 ^{ix}	2.571 (10)
La—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.30 (4)	La—O3 ^x	3.116 (9)
La—O1 ^{iv}	2.68 (4)	(Zn1/Ti1)—O1 ^{xi}	2.10 (4)
La—O2 ^v	3.38 (4)	(Zn1/Ti1)—O2 ^{xi}	2.08 (4)
La—O2 ^{vi}	2.61 (4)	(Zn1/Ti1)—O3 ^{xii}	2.10 (4)
La—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.87 (4)	(Zn2/Ti2)—O1 ^{xi}	1.92 (4)
La—O2 ^{iv}	2.42 (4)	(Zn2/Ti2)—O2 ^{xiii}	1.99 (4)
La—O3 ^{vii}	3.198 (18)	(Zn2/Ti2)—O3 ^{vii}	1.95 (4)

Symmetry codes:

for $w = 0$ sample (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x-1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iv) $x-1, y, z$; (v) $-x+1, -y, -z$; (vi) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z$; (vii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, z$.for $w \geq 0.25$ samples (i) $x+1, y, z-1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (iv) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (v) $x+1, y-1, z-1$; (vi) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (vii) $x, y-1, z$; (viii) $x+1, y-1, z$; (ix) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (x) $-x+3/2, y-3/2, -z+1/2$; (xi) $x, y, z-1$; (xii) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (xiii) $x, y-1, z-1$.