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**Facile synthesis of mono-disperse sub-20 nm NaY(WO₄)₂:Er³⁺,Yb³⁺
upconversion nanoparticles: a new choice for nanothermometry**

Mei Lin ^a, Liujiang Xie ^a, Zijun Wang ^{a,b}, Bryce S. Richards ^{c,d}, Guojun Gao^{*,c} and Jiuping Zhong^{*,a}

^a School of Chemistry, School of Materials, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou 510275, China

^b Condensed Matter and Interfaces, Debye Institute for Nanomaterials Science, Utrecht University, Princetonplein 1, 3584 CC Utrecht, Netherlands

^c Institute of Microstructure Technology, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, 76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen, Germany

^d Light Technology Institute, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Engesserstrasse 13, 76131 Karlsruhe, Germany

* Correspondence authors: zhongjp@mail.sysu.edu.cn (J. ZHONG);
guojun.gao@kit.edu (G. Gao)

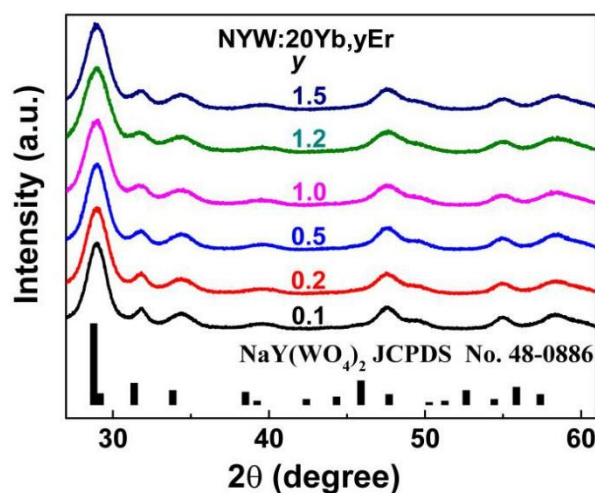


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of NYW:20Yb,yEr ($y = 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 1.2$ and 1.5) UCNPs as a function of Er³⁺ concentration, with the standard XRD pattern of NaY(WO₄)₂ JCPDS card no. 48-0886 provided as a reference.