

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Exfoliation of Borophene from Silver Substrate Assisted by

Li/Mg Atoms—A Density Functional Theory Study

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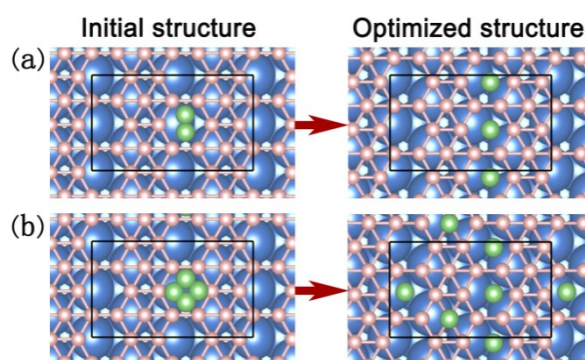


Figure S1. Illustration the optimization of (a) Li₂ and (b) Li₄ clusters on the borophene.

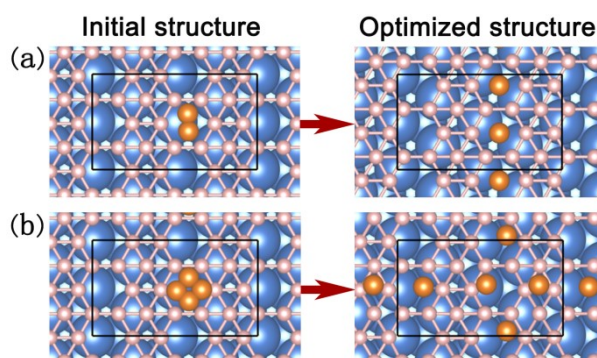


Figure S2. Illustration the optimization of (a) Mg₂ and (b) Mg₄ clusters on the borophene.

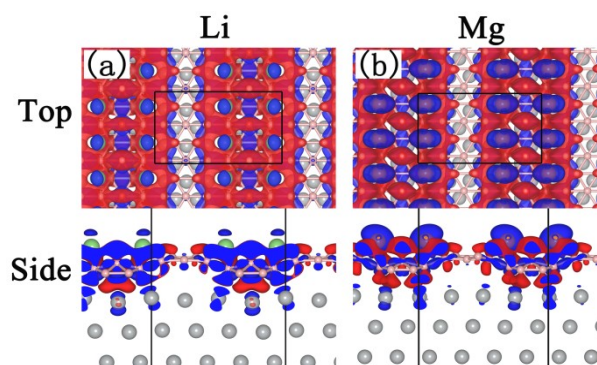


Figure S3. The top and side views of the charge density difference of β_{12} borophene with (a) Li and (b) Mg adatoms. The charge density difference was defined as $\Delta\rho = \rho_{tot} - \rho_{borophene} - \rho_{sub} - \rho_{adatoms}$, where ρ_{tot} , $\rho_{borophene}$, ρ_{sub} and $\rho_{adatoms}$ stand for the charge density of total system, borophene, substrate and Li/Mg adatoms, respectively.