

Figure S1: FE-SEM images of SnO₂/ITO glass (a) top view, (b) side view and (c) EDS analysis.

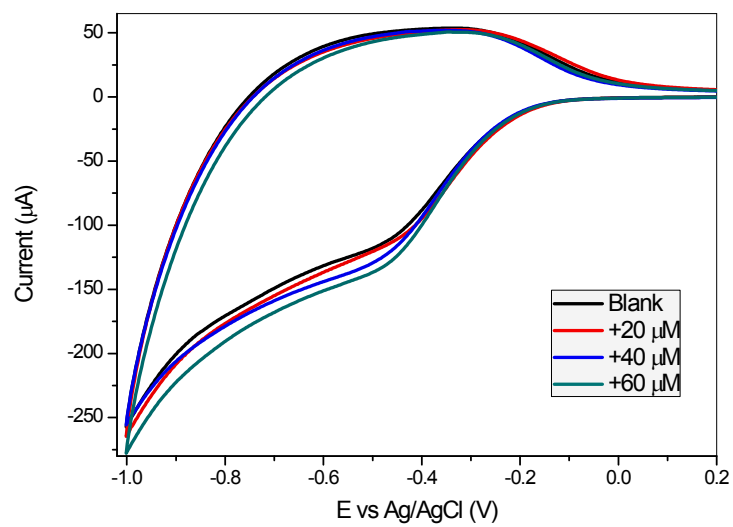


Figure S2: CVs of MP11/DDAB/SnO₂/ITO film electrode at 0.05 V s⁻¹ before and after the addition of pharmaceutical extracts of the plant *Artemisia annua*.