## **Supporting Information**

## Ultra-fast and universal detection of Gram-negative bacteria in complex samples based on colistin derivatives

Jea Sung Ryu<sup>1</sup>, San Hae Im<sup>2</sup>, Yoo Kyung Kang<sup>2</sup>, Yang Soo Kim<sup>3</sup>, Hyun Jung Chung<sup>1, 2\*</sup>

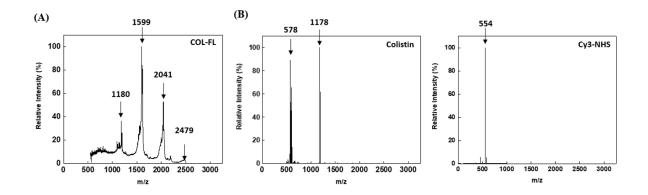
<sup>1</sup>Graduate School of Nanoscience and Technology, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Daejeon, Republic of Korea

<sup>2</sup>Department of Biological Sciences, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Daejeon, Republic of Korea

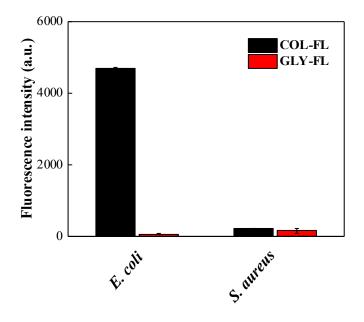
<sup>3</sup>Division of Infectious Diseases, Asan Medical Center, University of Ulsan College of Medicine, Seoul, Republic of Korea

\*Corresponding author:

Hyun Jung Chung, Ph.D. Email: hyunjc@kaist.ac.kr



**Figure S1.** Characterization of COL-FL by mass spectrometry. (A) MALDI-MS of COL-FL. (B) MS/MS data of native colistin (left) and Cy3-NHS (right).



**Figure S2.** Assay results using COL-FL or the control conjugates (GLY-COL). Bacteria were added with the conjugates at a concentration of 1  $\mu$ M and incubated for 10 min.