Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for ChemComm. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2019

The Aryne Sommelet-Hauser rearrangement

Tony Roy, a,b Rahul Gaykar, Subrata Bhattacharjeec and Akkattu T. Biju*,c

^aOrganic Chemistry Division, CSIR-National Chemical Laboratory (CSIR-NCL), Dr. Homi Bhabha Road, Pune 411008, India

^bAcademy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), New Delhi 110020, India

^cDepartment of Organic Chemistry, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore-560012, India

atbiju@iisc.ac.in

Supporting Information

1. General Information	S02
2. General Procedure for the Optimization of Reaction Conditions	S03
3. General Procedure for the Aryne Sommelet-Hauser Rearrangement	S04
4. General Procedure for the Temperature-Selectivity Study	S04
5. Procedure for the Aryne [1,2]Stevens Rearrangement	S06
6. X-ray Data of 3 j	S06
7. Synthesis and Characterization of α-Aryl Amino Acid Derivatives	S08
8. ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra of α-Aryl Amino Acid Derivatives	S24

1. General Information

Unless otherwise specified, all reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon in flame-dried reaction vessels with Teflon screw caps. 28 °C Corresponds to the room temperature (rt) of the lab when the experiments were carried out. THF was freshly purified by distillation over Na-benzophenone and was transferred under argon. 18-Crown-6 was recrystallized from dry CH₃CN and KF was dried by heating at 110 °C for 12 h and left to cool under argon and stored in argon filled glove-box. The 2(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** and the other symmetric and unsymmetric aryne precursors were synthesized following literature procedure. All the tertiary amines **1** used were prepared following literature procedure.

Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on TLC Silica gel 60 F₂₅₄. Visualization was accomplished with short wave UV light or KMnO₄ staining solutions followed by heating. Flash chromatography was performed on silica gel (230-400 mesh) by standard techniques eluting with Pet. Ether-EtOAc solvent system.

All compounds were fully characterized. 1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Ultrashield spectrometer in CDCl₃ as solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm. The residual solvent signals were used as references and the chemical shifts converted to the TMS scale (CDCl₃: $\delta_H = 7.26$ ppm, $\delta_C = 77.16$ ppm). Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer Spectrum BX spectrophotometer, v-max in cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) data were recorded on a Waters Xevo G2-XS Q-TOF instrument.

_

¹(a) Y. Sato, T. Tamura, A. Kinbara and M. Morib, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2007, **349**, 647. (b) D. Peña, A. Cobas, D. Pérez and E. Guitián, *Synthesis*, 2002, 1454.

²S. H. Lim, J. Yi, G. M. Moon, C. S. Ra, K. Nahm, D. W. Cho, K. Kim, T. G. Hyung, U. C. Yoon, G. Y. Lee, S. Kim, J. Kim and P. S. Mariano, *J. Org. Chem.* 2014, **79**, 6946.

2. General Procedure for the Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

To a flame-dried screw-capped test tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added the KF (87 mg, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (396 mg, 1.5 mmol) in a glove box. The mixture was dissolved in THF (1.0 mL) under argon atmosphere. The benzylamine **1a** (0.50 mmol) was added outside the glove box under argon atmosphere and the temperature of the mixture was maintained at -10 °C (using salt and ice). To the stirring solution, aryne precursor **2a** (0.75 mmol) was added. It was allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 12 h. After 12 h, the solvent was evaporated and the crude residue pre-adsorbed on silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography silica gel to afford the corresponding Sommelet-Hauser rearrangement product **3a** and Stevens rearrangement product **4a**.

entry	Variation of initial conditions	yield of 3a (%)b	yield of 4a (%) ^b
1	None	65	18
2	2.0 equiv of 2a	61	<5
3°	CsF instead of KF and 18-crown-6	32	30
4	TBAF instead of KF and 18-crown-6	33	29
5	TBAT instead of KF and 18-crown-6	<5	33
6	-40 °C to rt instead of -10 °C to rt	65	15
7	-20 °C to rt instead of -10 °C to rt	64	18
8	0 ° to rt instead of -10 °C to rt	58	19
9	-10 °C for 5h, warmed to rt, 12 h	70	7
10	rt instead of -10 °C to rt.	35	38

^a Initial conditions: **1a** (0.25 mmol), **2a** (0.375 mmol), fluoride source (3.0 equiv), 18-crown-6 (3.0 equiv), THF (1.0 mL) ^b Yields of isolated products are given. ^c The reaction performed using CH₃CN as the solvent. 28 °C corresponds to the room temperature.

3. General Procedure for the Aryne Sommelet-Hauser Rearrangement

To a flame-dried screw-capped test tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added the KF (87 mg, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (396 mg, 1.5 mmol) in a glove box. The mixture was dissolved in THF (2.0 mL) under argon atmosphere. The benzylamine 1 (0.50 mmol) was added outside the glove box under argon atmosphere and the temperature of the mixture was maintained at -10 °C. To the stirring solution, aryne precursor 2 (0.75 mmol) was added. Then the reaction mixture was allowed to react at -10 °C for 5 h. It was then allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 12 h. After 12 h, the solvent was evaporated and the crude residue pre-adsorbed on silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) on silica gel to afford the corresponding α -amino acid derivatives 3 in moderate to good yields.

4. General Procedure for the Temperature-Selectivity Study^a

To a flame-dried screw-capped test tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added the KF (87 mg, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (396 mg, 1.5 mmol) in a glove box. The mixture was dissolved in THF (2.0 mL) under argon atmosphere. The methyl 4-(((2-(tert-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.50 mmol) was added outside the glove box under argon. To the stirring solution, 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a**

(0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) was added. Then the reaction mixture is allowed to react at the temperature as mentioned in the table below for 12 h. After 12 h, the solvent was evaporated and the crude residue pre-adsorbed on silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography silica gel to afford the corresponding Sommelet-Hauser rearrangement product $\bf 3a$ and Stevens rearrangement product $\bf 4a$. A graph is plotted with the results obtained (See Figure 1.).

entry	Temperature	yield of 3a (%)b	yield of 4a (%)b
1	-40 °C	68	6
2	-20 °C	65	7
3	0 °C	55	20
4	20 °C	40	35
5	40 °C	34	38
6	60 °C	5	60

^a Standard conditions: **1a** (0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.75 mmol), KF (1.5 mmol), 18-crown-6 (1.5 mmol), THF (2.0 mL) ^b Yields of isolated products are given.

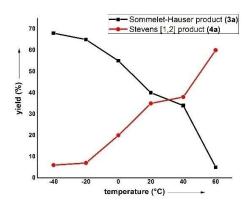


Figure 1. Variation of selectivity with temperature

5. Procedure for the Aryne [1,2] Stevens Rearrangement

To a flame-dried screw-capped test tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added the KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in a glove box. The mixture was dissolved in THF (2.0 mL) under argon atmosphere. Methyl 4-(((2-(tert-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.50 mmol) was added outside the glove box under argon atmosphere. To the stirring solution, 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) was added. Then, the reaction mixture was allowed to react at 70 °C for 12 h. After 12 h, the reaction was stopped, the solvent was evaporated and the crude residue pre-adsorbed on silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) on silica gel to afford the methyl 4-(3-(tert-butoxy)-2-(tert-butoxy)-2-(tert-butoxy)-3-oxopropyl)benzoate **4a** as a yellow sticky oil (0.129 g, 70% yield).

6. X-ray Data of 3j

Single crystal of **3j** (recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂ at 25 °C) was mounted and the diffraction data was collected at 296 K on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer using SMART/SAINT software. Intensity data were collected using graphite-monochromatized Mo-Ka radiation (71.073 pm). The structure was solved by direct methods using the SHELX-97³ and refined by full-matrix least-squares on F2. Empirical absorption corrections were applied with SADABS.⁴ All Non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically and hydrogen atoms were included in geometric positions. Structure was drawn using Olex-2 and ORTEP-3. The crystallographic refinement parameters are given below:

³G. M. SHELXL-2013 Sheldrick, University of Göttingen: Göttingen, Germany, 2014.

⁴G. M. Sheldrick, SADABS, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 1999.

CCDC CCDC 1866857

Identification code 3j

a/Å 9.1707(14) b/Å 11.2534(18) c/Å 19.035(3)

 α / $^{\circ}$ 90

 $\beta/^{\circ}$ 98.717(5)

γ/° 90

Volume/Å³ 1941.7(5)

 $\begin{array}{ccc} Z & & 4 \\ & & \\ \rho_{calc}g/cm^3 & & 1.151 \\ \mu/mm^{-1} & & 0.074 \\ F(000) & & 720.0 \end{array}$

Crystal size/mm³ $0.25 \times 0.15 \times 0.12$ Radiation $MoK\alpha (\lambda = 0.71073)$

2Θ range for data collection/° 5.77 to 55.174

Index ranges $-11 \le h \le 11, -14 \le k \le 14, -24 \le l \le 24$

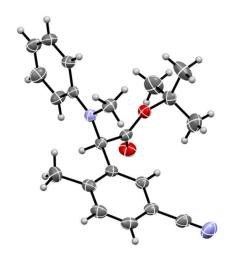
Reflections collected 60101

Independent reflections $4473 [R_{int} = 0.0383, R_{sigma} = 0.0186]$

Data/restraints/parameters 4473/0/231 Goodness-of-fit on F² 1.360

Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)] $R_1 = 0.0590$, $wR_2 = 0.1847$ Final R indexes [all data] $R_1 = 0.0852$, $wR_2 = 0.1998$

Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3 0.19/-0.13



Ortep Diagram of 3j (thermal ellipsoids are shown with 30% probability).

7. Synthesis and Characterization of α-Aryl Amino Acid Derivatives

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3a)

Me N CO₂t-Bu Me MeO₂C Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-

crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3a** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.129 g, 70% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.53; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.23 (m, 3H), 6.79-6.72 (m, 3H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.63, 166.89, 149.66, 144.15, 135.45, 131.08, 129.56, 129.46, 129.41, 128.12, 117.70, 112.68, 82.44, 63.96, 52.18, 33.78, 28.15, 19.45. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₂H₂₈NO₄: 370.2013, found: 370.2018. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2926, 2561, 1723, 1638, 1601, 1502, 1368, 1279, 1215, 1110, 846.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((3,4-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4methylbenzoate (3b)

Me H₃C .CO₂t-Bu Ме H₃C MeO₂C

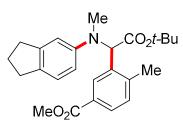
g, 74% yield).

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(tertbutoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1a (0.147 g, 0.5 4,5-dimethyl-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl mmol) and trifluoromethanesulfonate **2b** (0.245 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((3,4-

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.23; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 6H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.85, 166.95, 147.96, 144.23, 137.36, 135.65, 131.03, 130.46, 129.57, 129.39, 128.06, 125.66, 114.45, 110.22, 82.27, 64.00, 52.16, 33.93, 28.17, 20.55, 19.48, 18.76. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] + for C₂₄H₃₂NO₄: 398.2326, found: 398.2332. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) 2925, 2859, 1727, 1613, 1571, 1510, 1447, 1368, 1276, 1101, 953, 843.

dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate 3b as a light yellow solid (0.148

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4methylbenzoate (3c)



Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(tertbutoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1a (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 6-(trimethylsilyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2c (0.254 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in

THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3c** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.143 g, 70% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.59; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.9Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.64 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.91-2.82 (m, 4H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.06 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.88, 166.98, 148.70, 145.64, 144.24, 135.74, 133.41, 131.05, 129.55, 129.39, 128.07, 124.88, 111.03, 109.13, 82.32, 64.34, 52.19, 34.26, 33.52, 32.04, 28.20, 25.80, 19.54. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₅H₃₂NO₄: 410.2326, found: 410.2331. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2361, 1727, 1606, 1439, 1367, 1217, 1193, 1153, 1111, 1005.

Methyl 3-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl(methyl)amino)-2-(tert-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3d)

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 6-(trimethylsilyl)benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2d** (0.257 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence

of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5yl(methyl)amino)-2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3d** as a yelliw sticky liquid (0.149 g, 72% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.38; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (s, 2H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.60, 166.91, 148.63, 145.97, 144.06, 139.94, 135.49, 131.08, 129.55, 129.43, 128.11, 108.63, 105.32, 100.85, 96.40, 82.41, 65.02, 52.18, 34.76, 28.16, 19.47. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₃H₂₈NO₆: 414.1911, found: 414.1917. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2361, 1722, 1637, 1499, 1441, 1368, 1279, 1220, 1151, 1111, 979, 938.

Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate(3e)

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 4,5-difluoro-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethane

sulfonate **2e** (0.251 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3e** as a light yellow solid (0.075 g, 37% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.26; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.62-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.49-6.46 (m, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.12, 166.80, 150.93 (dd, J = 244.6, 13.2 Hz), 146.89 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 143.96, 143.27 (dd, J = 237.7, 12.9 Hz), 134.86, 131.22, 129.67 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 128.31, 117.59 (d, J = 17.7 Hz), 107.83 (dd, J = 5.1, 2.9 Hz), 101.92 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 82.87, 64.37, 34.19, 52.24, 28.15, 19.37. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₂H₂₆F₂NO₄: 406.1824, found: 4061826. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3066, 2953, 2927, 1727, 1602, 1520, 1440, 1370, 1254, 1214, 1154, 1096, 922, 838.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(naphthalen-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3f)

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 1-(trimethylsilyl)naphthalen-2-yl trifluoromethane sulfonate **2f** (0.261 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at

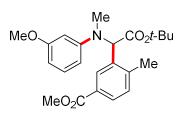
-10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(naphthalen-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3f** as a brown solid (0.138 g, 66% yield).

Following the general procedure, using 3-(trimethylsilyl)naphthalen-2-yl trifluoromethane sulfonate **2g** (0.261 g, 0.75 mmol) as the aryne precursor, the product methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(naphthalen-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3f** as a brown solid (0.130 g, 62% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.59; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 12.6, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s,

3H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.60, 166.87, 147.57, 144.17, 135.33, 135.05, 131.14, 129.59, 129.53, 129.18, 128.17, 127.54, 127.42, 126.48, 126.45, 122.54, 115.80, 107.03, 82.54, 64.23, 52.18, 34.10, 28.16, 19.46. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] + for C₂₆H₃₀NO₄: 420.2169, found: 420.2175. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) 2925, 1926, 1724, 1606, 1438, 1367, 1218, 1153, 1110, 922.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((3-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4methylbenzoate (3g)



38% yield).

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(tertbutoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1a (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 3-methoxy-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2h** (0.246 g, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-((3methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate 3g as alight yellow oil (0.075g,

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.20; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.46-6.44 (m, 1H), 6.38-6.36 (m, 2H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.58, 166.91, 160.96, 151.10, 144.19, 135.41, 131.11, 130.13, 129.57, 129.51, 128.16, 105.68, 102.48, 99.44, 82.49, 64.00, 55.27, 52.20, 33.90, 28.19, 19.47. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated [M+H]⁺ for C₂₃H₃₀NO₅: 400.2118, found: 400.2125. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) 3658, 2926, 2583, 1724, 1608, 1579, 1498, 1368, 1301, 1255, 1252, 1105, 997, 837.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(p-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3h) and Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(m-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3h')

Me Me Me
$$CO_2t$$
-Bu Me CO_2t -Bu Me Me MeO₂C MeO_2 C MeO_2 C

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1a (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 4-methyl-2(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2i** (0.235 g, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol)and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded inseparable mixture of methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3h** and methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(*m*-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3h** as a yellow sticky liquid (0.113 g, 59% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.57; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 7.94-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.65-6.62 (m, 2H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, minor isomer)) δ 7.94-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.65-6.62 (m, 2H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 171.72, 166.89, 149.77, 144.17, 135.52, 129.93, 129.57, 129.23, 128.13, 128.09, 113.55, 112.89, 82.35, 64.00, 52.14, 33.85, 28.16, 22.07, 19.44. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, minor isomer (representative peaks)) δ 171.69, 166.91, 147.58, 139.03, 135.61, 118.69, 109.90, 82.31, 64.15, 52.14, 33.92, 20.37. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] + for C₂₃H₃₀NO₄: 384.2169, found: 384.2175. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2952, 2103, 1724, 1608, 1438, 1279, 1217, 1153, 1110, 1009, 921.

Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((4-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3i) and Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate(3i')

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl) (methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 5-fluoro-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethane sulfonate **2j** (0.237 g, 0.75mmol) in the

presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded inseparable mixture of methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((4-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate

3i and methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino) -2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3i'** as a yellow sticky liquid (0.077 g, 40% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.44; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 7.90-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, J = 8.8Hz, 2H), 6.73-6.71 (m, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, minor isomer) δ 7.90-7.88 (m, 2H),7.24 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H),6.47-6.41 (m, 2H), 5.38 (s, 1H),3.84 (s, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 171.48, 166.88, 156.08 (d, J = 235.2 Hz), 146.37, 144.03, 135.32, 131.12, 129.60, 129.51, 128.18, 115.77 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 114.09 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 82.53, 64.70, 52.18, 34.37, 28.14, 19.42. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, minor isomer (representative peaks)) δ 171.21, 166.81, 164.76 (d, J = 242.2 Hz), 151.39 (d, J = 10.5 Hz), 134.96, 131.18, 130.48 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 129.65, 128.26, 108.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 104.20 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 99.78 (d, J = 26.1 Hz), 82.76, 63.94, 52.20, 33.88, 28.14, 19.37. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₂H₂₇FNO₄: 388.1919, found: 388.1924. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2926, 2361, 1725, 1606, 1438, 1367, 1278, 1218, 1110, 843.

tert-Butyl 2-(5-cyano-2-methylphenyl)-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)acetate (3j)

Me NCO₂t-Bu Me Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-(4-cyanobenzyl)-*N*-methylglycinate **1j** (0.130 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6

(0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at $-10 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded *tert*-butyl 2-(5-cyano-2-methylphenyl)-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)acetate **3j** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.101 g, 60% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.23; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 3H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.66, 149.40, 144.23, 136.71, 131.85, 131.80, 131.54, 129.41, 118.88, 118.23, 113.04, 110.09, 82.85, 64.00, 34.19, 28.10, 19.64. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_2$: 337.1911, found: 337.1919. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3431, 3064, 2977, 2929, 2229, 1733, 1599, 1501, 1367, 1290, 1214, 1154, 1109, 994, 832.

tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate (3k)

Me N CO₂t-Bu Me Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-methyl-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)glycinate 1k (0. 152 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6

(0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10° C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 98/02) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded *tert*-butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate $3\mathbf{k}$ as a yellow sticky liquid (0.113 g, 61% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03): 0.55; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 3H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.34, 149.68, 142.79, 135.99, 131.38, 129.48, 128.59 (q, J = 32 Hz), 125.13, 124.32 (q, J = 272 Hz), 118.02, 112.95, 82.64, 64.05, 33.98, 28.15, 19.30. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₁H₂₅F₃NO₂: 380.1832, found: 380.1837. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2933, 2361, 1729, 1599, 1501, 1368, 1327, 1290, 1212, 1160, 1071, 987, 914.

tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-nitrophenyl)acetate (3l)

Me N CO₂t-Bu Me Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-methyl-*N*-(4-nitrobenzyl)glycinate **11** (0.140 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5

mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl *tert*-butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-nitrophenyl)acetate **31** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.090 g, 51% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.37; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19-7.18 (m, 1H), 8.15-8.13 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 3H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.66, 149.46, 146.49, 146.39, 136.97, 131.76, 129.48, 123.28, 123.22, 118.29, 113.06, 83.04, 64.16, 34.21, 28.14, 19.56. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₄: 357.1809, found: 357.1810. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3093, 2976, 2930, 2821, 1734, 1598, 1522, 1454, 1345, 1287, 1212, 1154, 991, 837.

tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate (3m)

$$\operatorname{Me}$$
 $\operatorname{CO}_2 t$ -Bu
 Me
 Me
 CF_3

Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-methyl-*N*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)glycinate **1m** (0.152 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt

for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 98/02) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded *tert*-butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate **3m** as a yellow solid (0.104 g, 55% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03): 0.55; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.79 (m, 3H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.19, 149.49, 139.29, 138.85, 129.31, 129.17, 128.75, 128.56, 128.44, δ 127.54 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 122.84 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 121.25, 120.44, 117.87, 112.79, 82.39, 63.91, 33.93, 28.03, 19.16. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₁H₂₅F₃NO₂: 380.1832, found: 380.1837. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2931, 2361, 1734, 1640, 1600, 1502, 1452, 1415, 1368, 1331, 1286, 1215, 1160, 993.

tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-3-nitrophenyl)acetate (3n)

Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-methyl-*N*-(2-nitrobenzyl)glycinate **1n** (0.140 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to

rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded *tert*-butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-3-nitrophenyl)acetate **3n** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.100 g, 56% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.29; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.95, 151.94, 149.33, 137.98, 132.57, 132.05, 129.51, 126.58, 123.85, 118.34, 113.06, 82.81,

64.28, 34.21, 28.15, 14.45. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₄: 357.1809, found: 357.1814. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2924, 2361, 1721, 1599, 1499, 1439, 1262, 1220, 1127, 1003, 951.

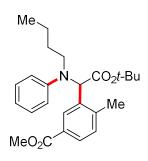
tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methylpyridin-3-yl)acetate (30)

Me N CO₂t-Bu Me Following the general procedure, treatment of *tert*-butyl *N*-methyl-*N*-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)glycinate **10** (118 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6

(0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded *tert*-butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methylpyridin-3-yl)acetate **30** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.042 g, 27% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.27; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48-8.47 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.77 (m, 3H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.86, 158.67, 149.55, 148.21, 136.13, 130.87, 129.44, 121.31, 118.20, 113.12, 82.66, 63.92, 34.25, 28.15, 22.01. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₁₉H₂₅N₂O₂: 313.1911, found: 313.1913. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3060, 2975, 2926, 2853, 2820, 1733, 1598, 1502, 1443, 1367, 1285, 1153, 946, 840.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(butyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3p)



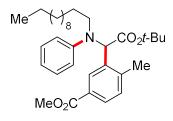
Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(butyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1p** (0.168 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182μL, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet.

ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(butyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3p** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.123 g, 60% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.58; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.95 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 4H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 3H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.07 (m,

1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.07-0.94 (m, 2H), 0.90-0.84 (m, 2H), 0.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). 13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.70, 166.94, 149.06, 144.48, 135.63, 130.84, 129.82, 129.55, 129.42, 128.12, 117.65, 113.09, 82.38, 63.60, 52.21, 47.94, 30.49, 28.17, 20.04, 19.48, 13.75. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] + for C₂₅H₃₄NO₄: 412.2482, found: 412.2488. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2978, 2361, 1725, 1615, 1512, 1438, 1274, 1228, 1154, 1108, 1005, 893.

Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(dodecyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3q)



Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(dodecyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1q** (0.239 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182 μ L, 0.75 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10

°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(dodecyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3q** as a colourless oil (0.150 g, 54% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.40; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 3H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.06 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.33-0.87 (m, 23H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.69, 166.90, 149.05, 144.49, 135.64, 130.82, 129.83, 129.55, 129.42, 128.12, 117.60, 112.99, 82.37, 63.49, 52.19, 48.24, 32.06, 29.76, 29.65, 29.59, 29.48, 29.15, 28.25, 28.16, 26.82, 22.83, 19.49, 14.26. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₃₃H₅₀NO₄: 524.3734, found: 524.3741. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3579, 2925, 2852, 1725, 1599, 1502, 1437, 1367, 1277, 1150, 1223, 1017, 951, 844.

Methyl 3-(cyano(methyl(phenyl)amino)methyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3r)

Me N CN Me MeO₂C Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4- (((cyanomethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1r** (0.109 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182μL, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6

(0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10° C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using

silica gel afforded methyl 3-(cyano(methyl(phenyl)amino)methyl)-4-methylbenzoate 3r as a yellow sticky liquid (0.103 g, 70% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.50; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 7.9Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.94(s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.44, 148.77, 142.75, 131.69, 131.64, 130.73, 129.64, 129.62, 128.60, 121.43, 116.61, 116.04, 56.34, 52.32, 34.38, 19.37. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated [M+Na] + for C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₂Na: 317.1260, found: 317.1266. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2361, 1721, 1600, 1499, 1439, 1262, 1127, 1032, 952.

Methyl 3-(2-(benzyloxy)-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3s)

Me CO₂Bn Me MeO₂C

gel

silica

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(benzyloxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1s (0.098 g, 0.3 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.134 g, 109 μL, 0.45 mmol) in the presence of KF (0.052 g, 0.9 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.238 g, 0.9 mmol) in THF (1.2 mL) at -10 °C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using 3-(2-(benzyloxy)-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4afforded methyl methylbenzoate 3s as a light yellow oil (0.037g, 30% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether /EtOAc = 95/05): 0.23; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 8H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 3H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.12, 166.81, 149.52, 144.01, 135.52, 134.75, 131.24, 129.83, 129.53, 129.45, 128.68, 128.59, 128.46, 128.32, 118.17, 113.05, 67.17, 63.56, 52.24, 33.82, 19.52. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated [M+H] + for C₂₅H₂₆NO₄: 404.1856, found: 404.1860. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 3062, 3033, 2954, 2926, 2855, 1724, 1600, 1501, 1442, 1370, 1278, 1171, 1110, 997.

Methyl 3-(2-ethoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3t)



Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl methyl 4-(((2ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1t (0.133 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.223 g, 182µL, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-ethoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3t** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.082 g, 48% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.57; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.31 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.18, 166.82, 149.52, 144.02, 135.00, 131.17, 129.67, 129.47, 129.42, 128.24, 117.99, 112.86, 63.39, 61.39, 52.20, 33.74, 19.49, 14.34. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₀H₂₄NO₄: 342.1700, found: 342.1705. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2105, 1722, 1641, 1502, 1439, 1368, 1278, 1219, 1187, 1026.

Methyl 3-(2-methoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3u)

Me N CO₂Me MeO₂C Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1u (0.126 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.223 g, $182\mu L$, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6

(0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(2-methoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate **3u** as a yellow sticky liquid (0.072 g, 44% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.57; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 3H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.67, 166.77, 149.46, 143.94, 134.87, 131.19, 129.73, 129.49, 129.32, 128.30, 118.09, 112.88, 63.36, 52.29, 52.20, 33.70, 19.48. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₁₉H₂₂NO₄: 328.1543, found: 328.1549. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2951, 1721, 1600, 1500, 1437, 1235, 1196, 1033, 1006, 953.

Methyl 3-(2-isopropoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3v)

Me N CO₂/Pr Me MeO₂C Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-isopropoxy-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1v** (0.140 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-

(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.223 g, 182μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10°C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl methyl 3-(2-isopropoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate 3v as a yellow sticky liquid (0.142 g, 65% Sommelet-Hauser product and 15% [1,2]Stevens product).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.53; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.22 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.70, 166.81, 149.59, 144.07, 135.08, 131.14, 129.59, 129.51, 129.43, 128.18, 117.91, 112.85, 69.11, 63.50, 52.17, 33.79, 22.03, 21.71, 19.47. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₁H₂₆NO₄: 356.1856, found: 356.1859. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2982, 2946, 1724, 1599, 1503, 1277, 1192, 1103, 962, 833.

Methyl 4-(3-(tert-butoxy)-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)benzoate (4a)

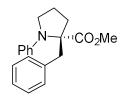
N CO_2t -Bu CO_2Me

Following the procedure, treatment of methyl 4-(((2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)(methyl)amino)methyl)benzoate **1a** (0.147 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.223 g, 182µL, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5

mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at 70°C for 12h, followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 4-(3-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)benzoate **4a** as a colourless sticky liquid (0.129 g, 70% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.51; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.76-6.72 (m, 3H), 4.49 (dd, J = 8.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.33 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 14.1, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.97, 167.16, 150.02, 143.90, 129.82, 129.28, 129.12, 128.53, 118.00, 114.04, 81.78, 64.63, 52.14, 35.76, 33.79, 28.12. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] ⁺ for C₂₂H₂₈NO₄: 370.2013, found: 370.2018. FTIR (cm⁻¹) 2926, 2360, 1722, 1643, 1503, 1279, 1219, 1153, 1108, 1025, 845.

Methyl (S)-2-benzyl-1-phenylpyrrolidine-2-carboxylate (4w)



The treatment of methyl benzyl-L-prolinate **1w** (0.055 g, 0.25 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **2a** (0.112 g, 91 μ L, 0.375mmol) in the presence of CsF (0.114 g, 0.75 mmol) in DME (1.0 mL) at -20°C for 6h, followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc

= 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl (S)-2-benzyl-1-phenylpyrrolidine-2-carboxylate **4w** as a yellow sticky liquid (0.036 g, 49% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.51; 87% ee, [α]_D ²⁵ = +39.21 (c 0.1, CHCl₃). **HPLC** (Chiralcel OD-H, 99 : 1 (hexane:IPA), 0.8 mL/min) Major: 11.9 min, Minor: 9.9 min. ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.32- 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.78 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.38 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.25-3.19 (m, 2H), 2.29-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.04 (m, 1H). ¹³**C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 177.48, 145.85, 137.26, 130.98, 129.37, 128.03, 126.55, 116.45, 112.96, 69.26, 52.56, 50.69, 37.71, 37.65, 22.54. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated [M+H] + for C₁₉H₂₂NO₂: 296.1645, found: 296.1644. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2924, 1762, 1672, 1516, 1452, 1146, 1077, 1049, 906.

Methyl 3-(cyanomethyl)-4-((cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino)methyl)benzoate (5)

Following the general procedure, treatment of methyl 4- (((cyanomethyl)(cyclohexyl)amino)methyl)benzoate 1x (0.143 g, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate 2a (0.223

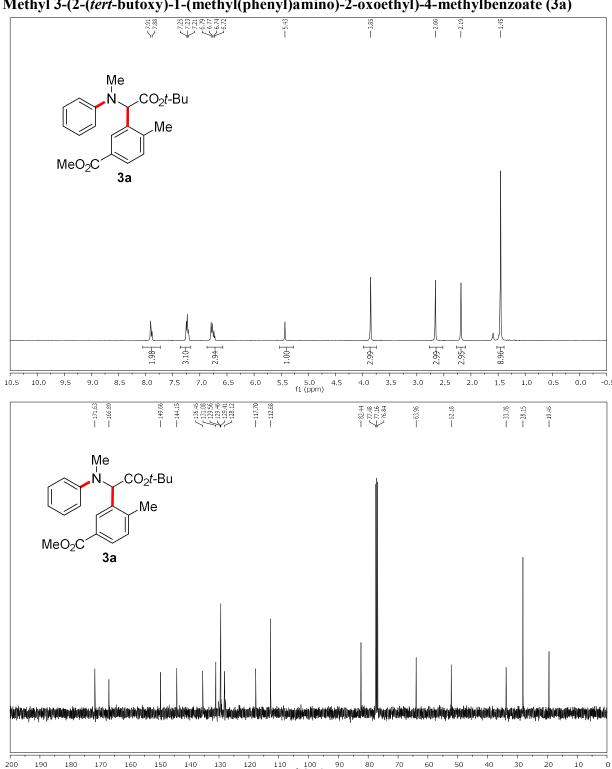
g, 182μ L, 0.75mmol) in the presence of KF (0.087 g, 1.5 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (0.396 g, 1.5 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -10° C for 5 h, then warming to rt for 12 h followed by flash column chromatography (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 97/03) of the crude reaction mixture using silica gel afforded methyl 3-(cyanomethyl)-4-((cyclohexyl(phenyl) amino)methyl)benzoate **5** as a yellow sticky liquid (0.073 g, 40% yield).

 R_f (Pet. ether/EtOAc = 95/05): 0.44; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.77-3.72 (m, 1H), 1.92 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 4H), 1.17-1.11 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.49, 148.71, 143.72, 130.53, 129.90, 129.55, 129.40, 128.47, 127.34, 117.83, 116.90, 114.15, 57.99, 52.38, 47.87, 30.46, 26.18, 25.88, 21.34. HRMS (ESI)

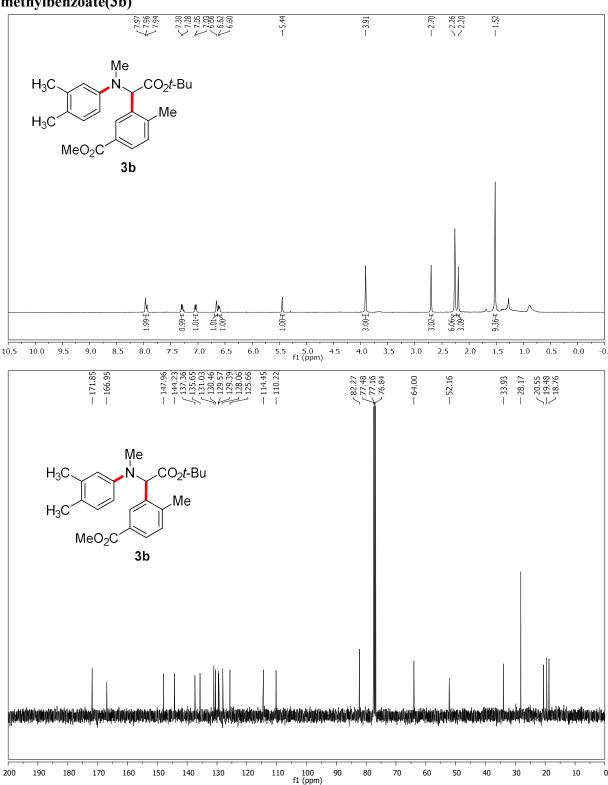
calculated [M+H] $^+$ for $C_{23}H_{27}N_2O_2$: 363.2067, found: 363.2073. **FTIR** (cm $^{-1}$) 2925, 2348, 1722, 1635, 1499, 1440, 1368, 1279, 1223, 1152, 1113, 1039, 976, 939.

8. ^{1}H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of α -Aryl Amino Acid Derivatives

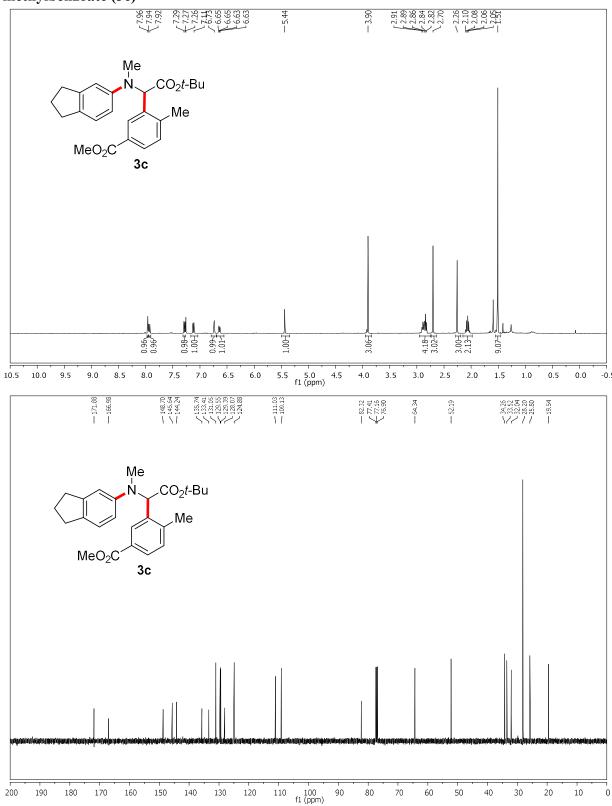
Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3a)



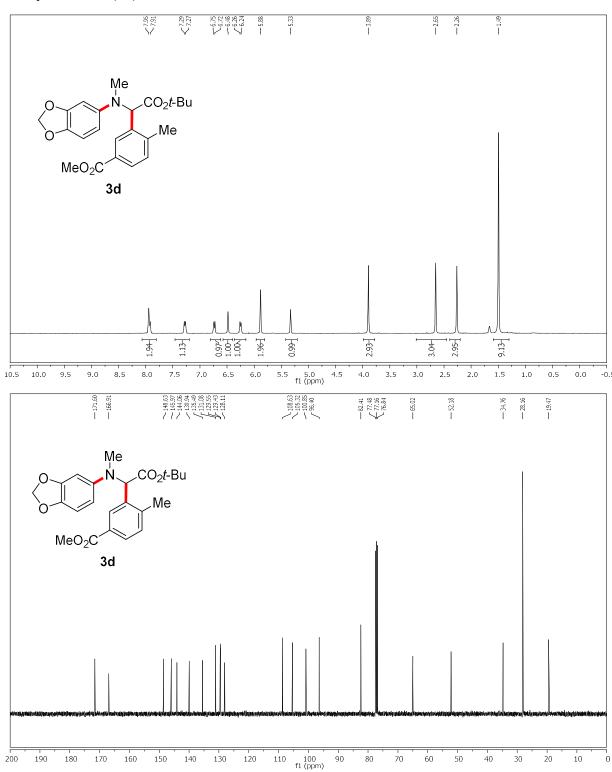
Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3,4-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate(3b)



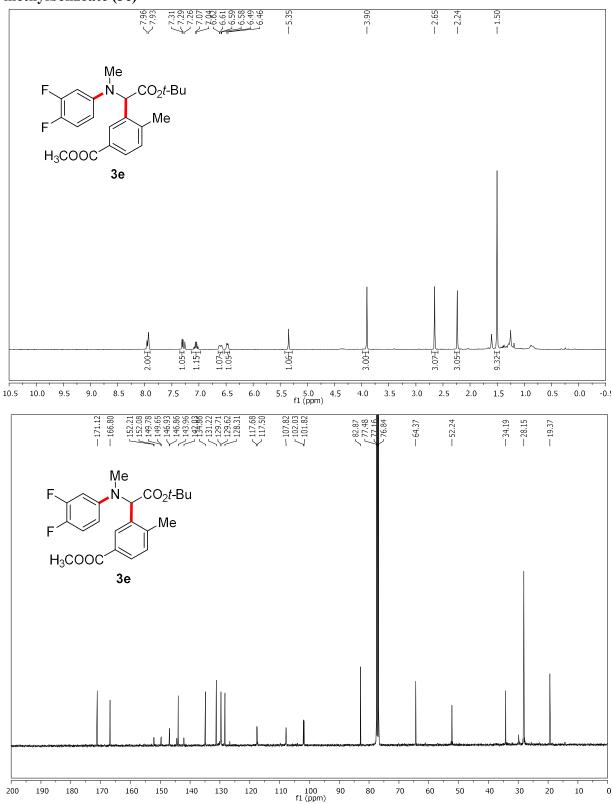
Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-5-yl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3c)



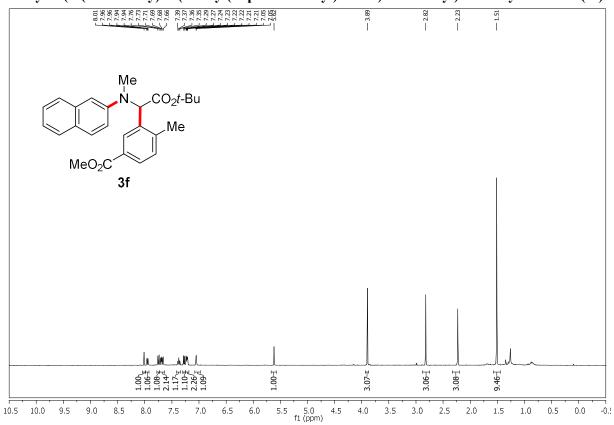
 $\label{lem:methyl} \begin{tabular}{ll} Methyl 3-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl(methyl)amino)-2-(\it{tert}-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3d) \end{tabular}$

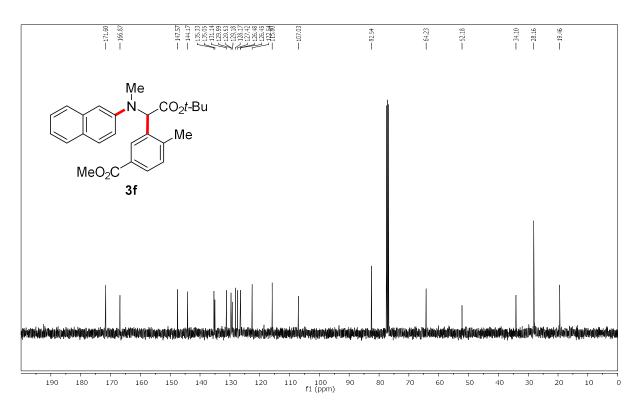


Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3e)

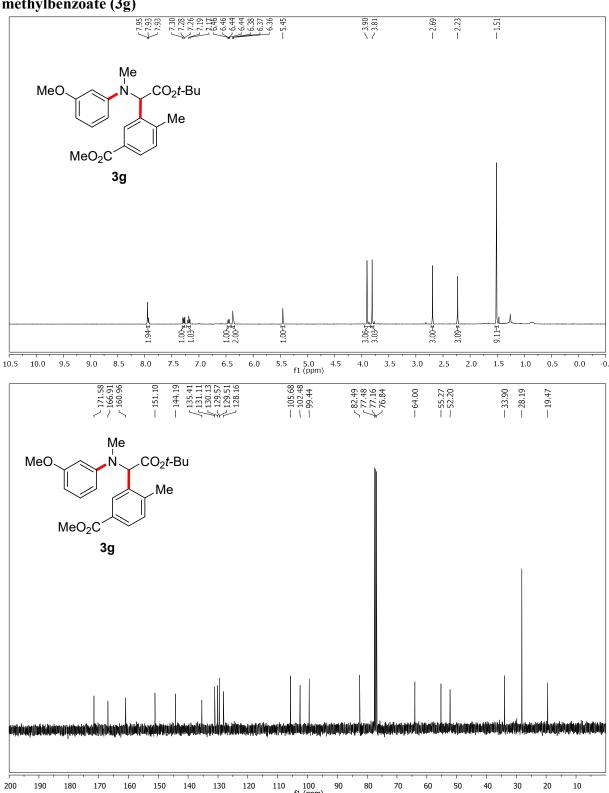


Methyl 3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-1-(methyl(naphthalen-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3f)

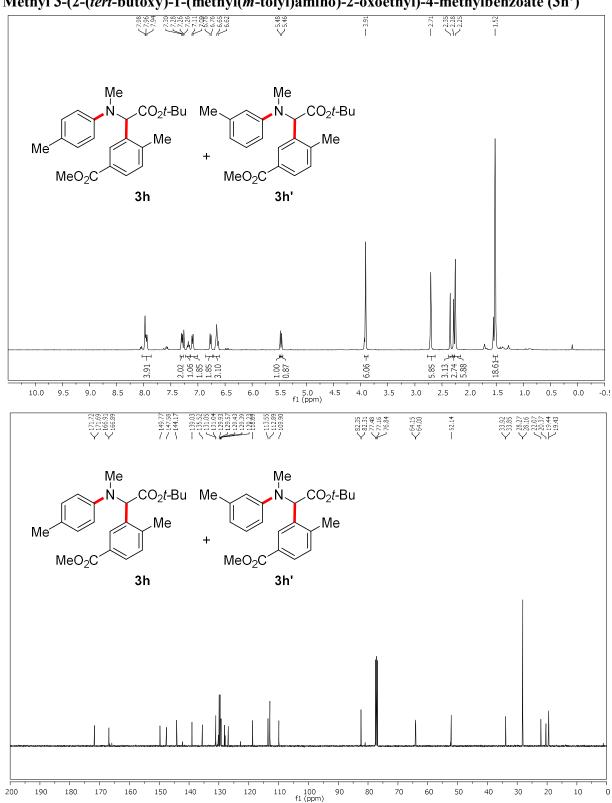




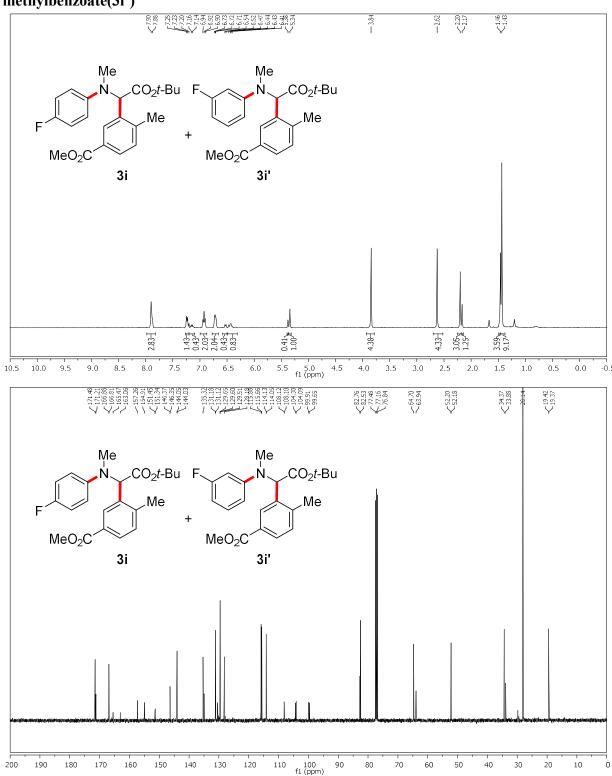
Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3g)

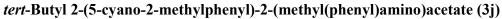


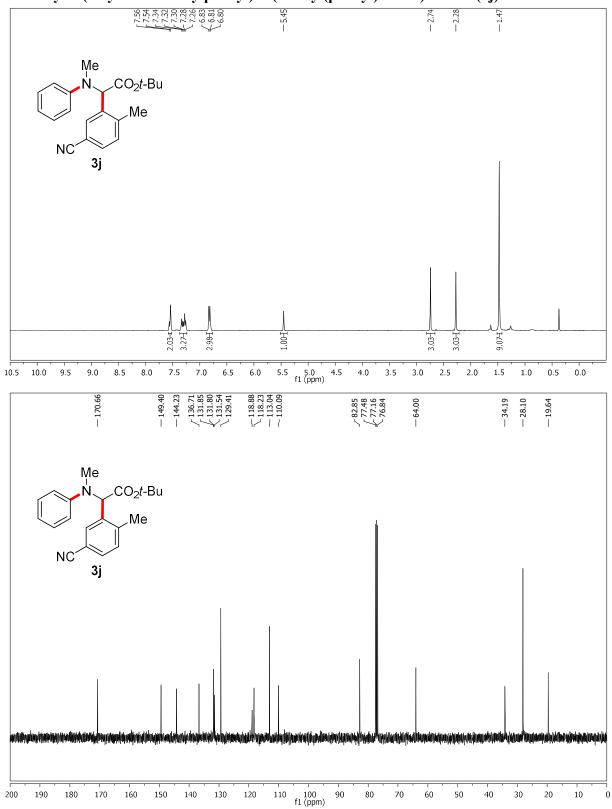
Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3h) and Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-(methyl(*m*-tolyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3h')



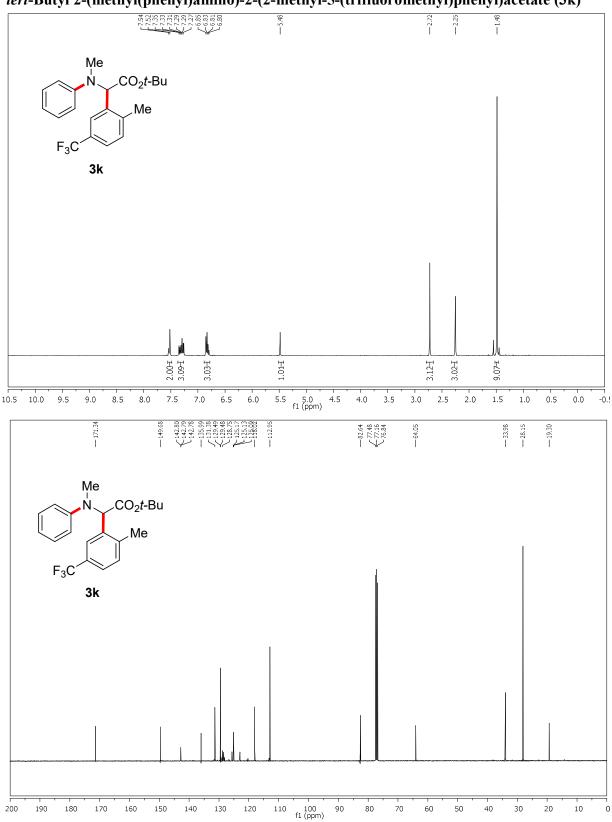
Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((4-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3i) and Methyl 3-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-1-((3-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate(3i')



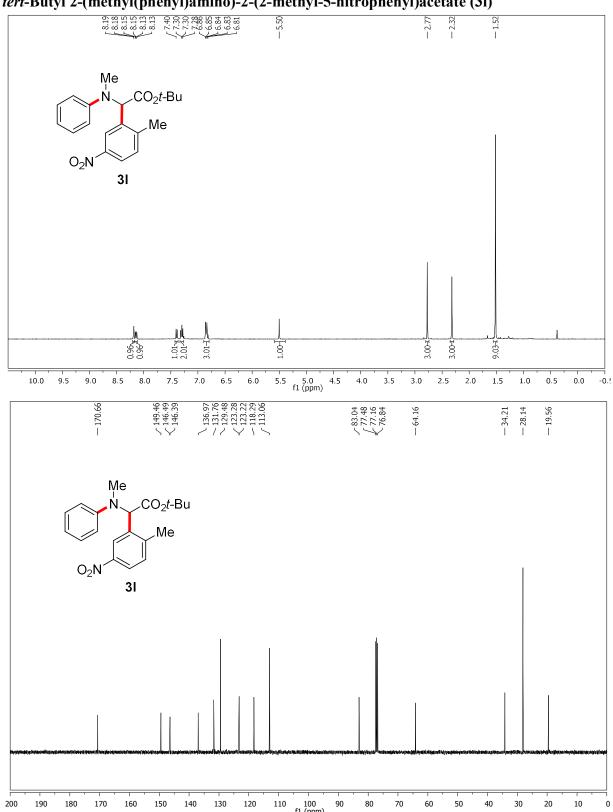




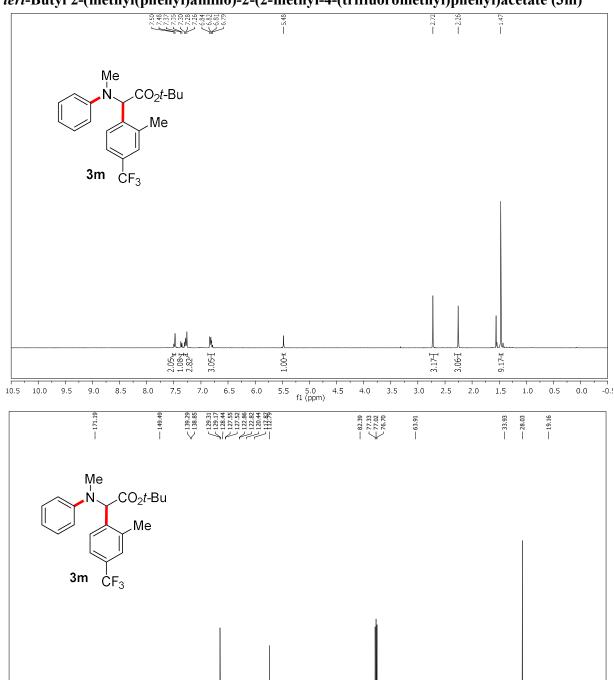
tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate (3k)



tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-5-nitrophenyl)acetate (3l)

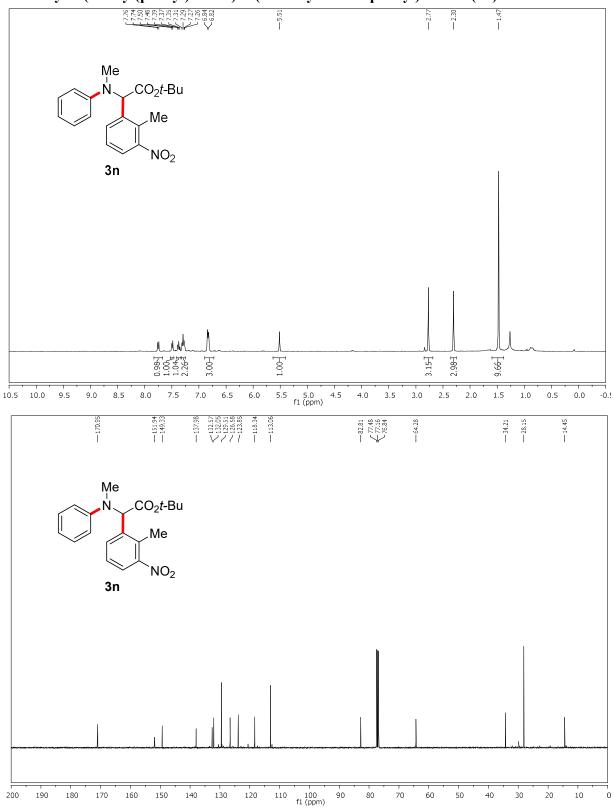


tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate (3m)

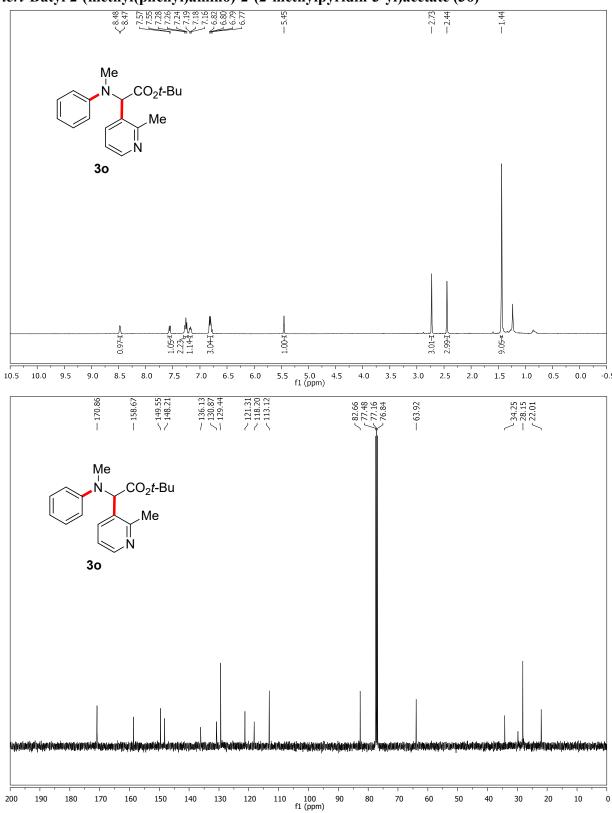


f1 (ppm)

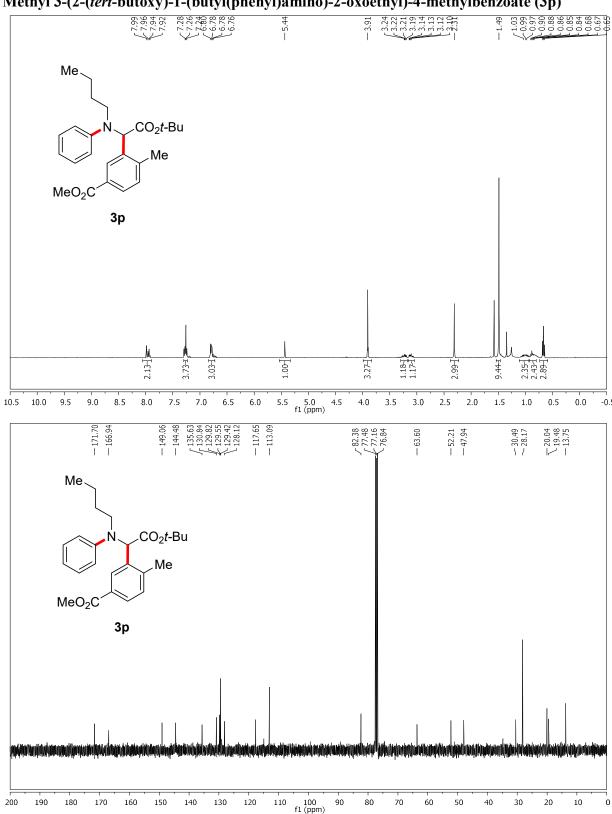
tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methyl-3-nitrophenyl)acetate (3n)

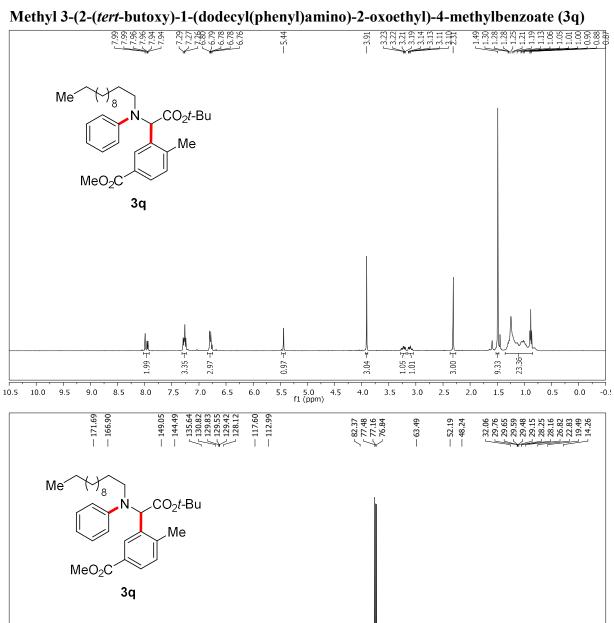


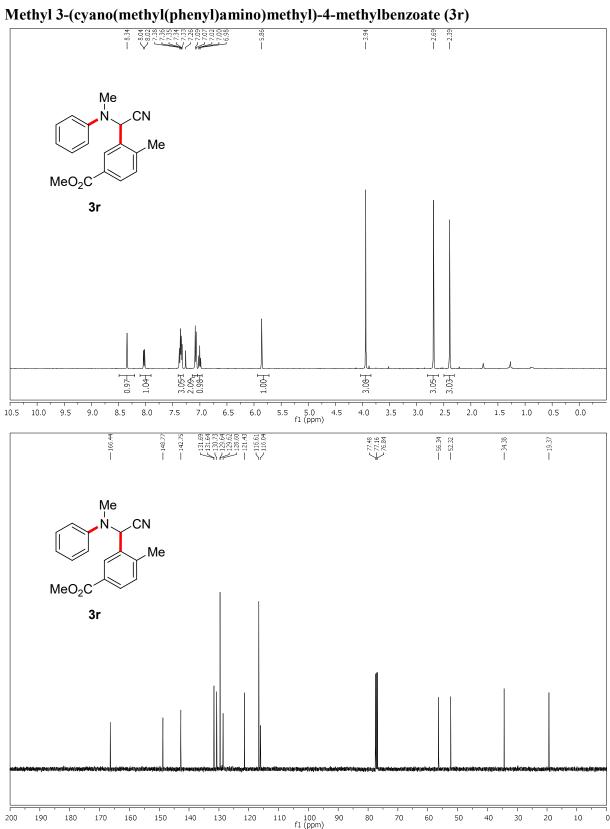
tert-Butyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-(2-methylpyridin-3-yl)acetate (30)

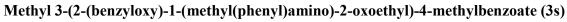


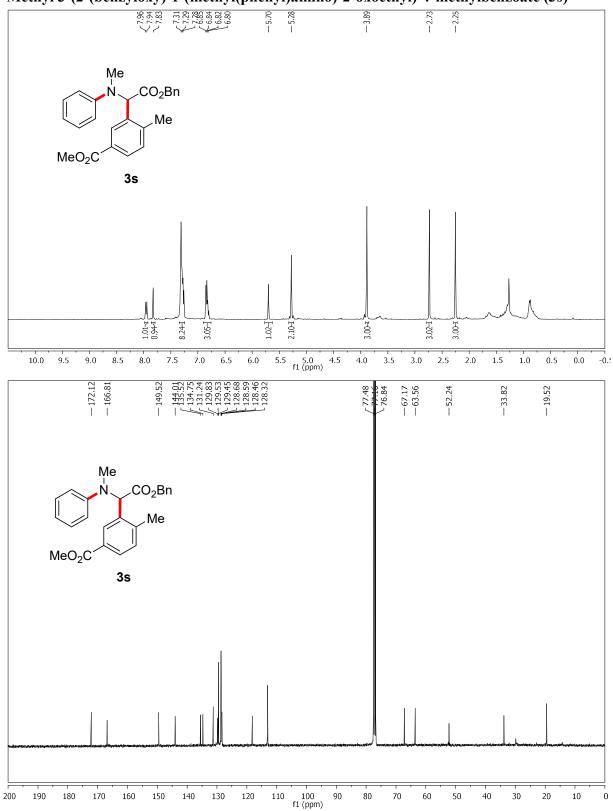
 $Methyl\ 3-(2-(\textit{tert}-butoxy)-1-(butyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate\ (3p)$



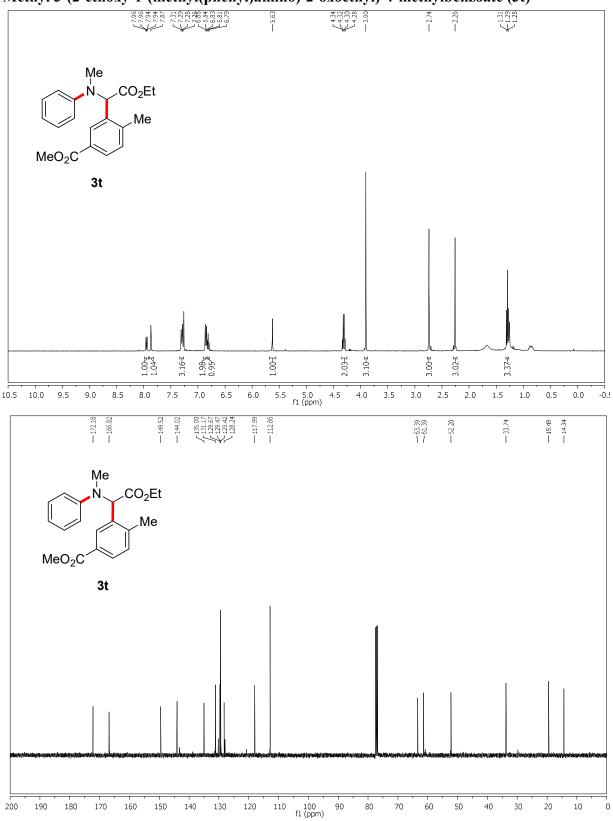




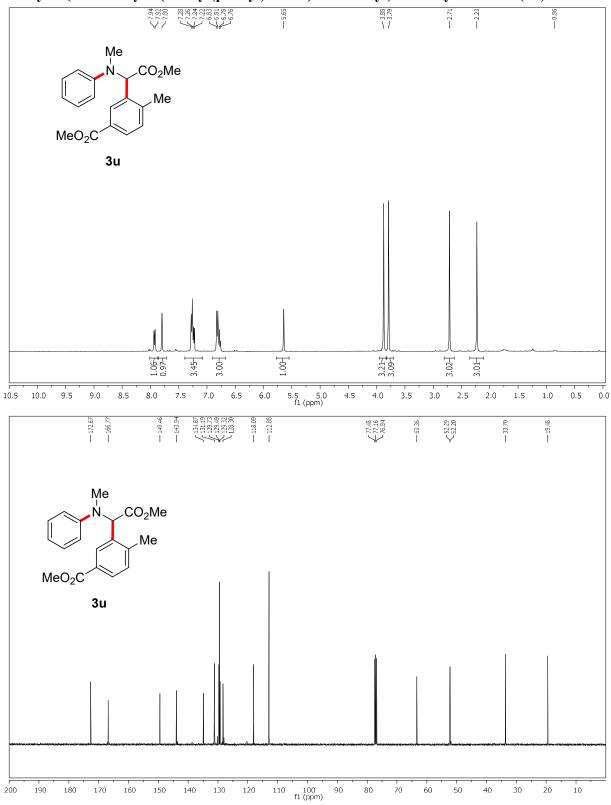




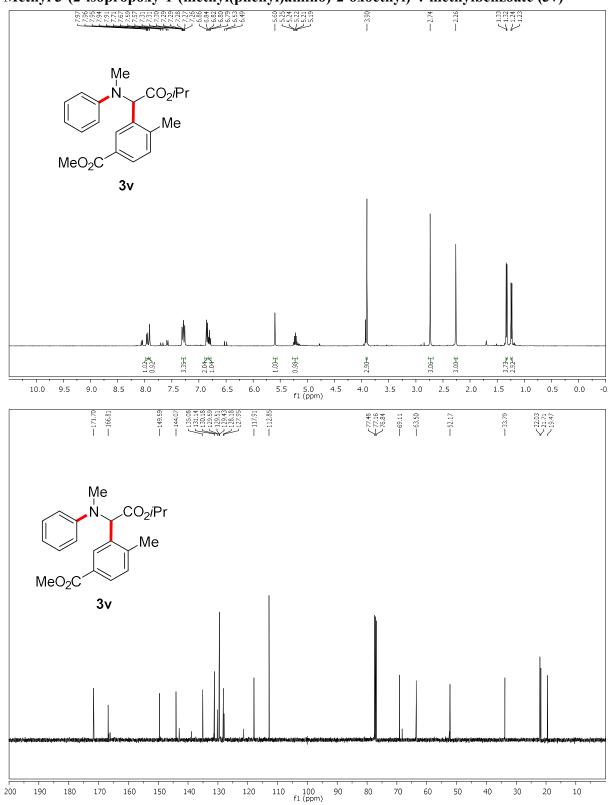
Methyl 3-(2-ethoxy-1-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl)-4-methylbenzoate (3t)



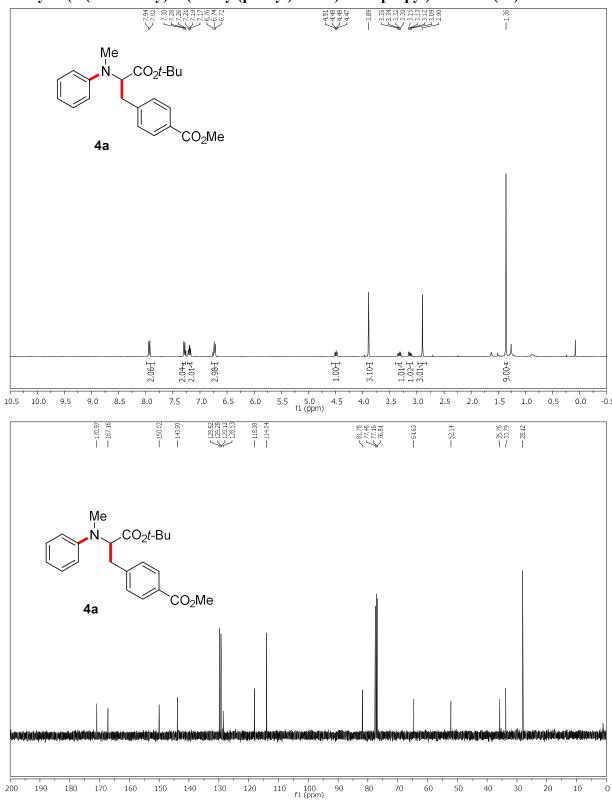




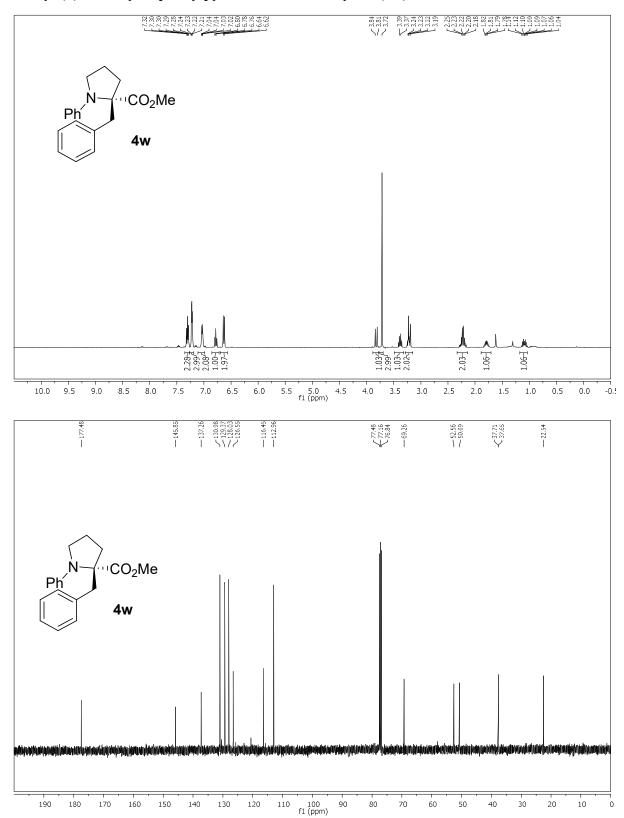
 $Methyl\ 3\hbox{-}(2\hbox{-}isopropoxy\hbox{-}1\hbox{-}(methyl(phenyl)amino)\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}oxoethyl)\hbox{-}4\hbox{-}methylbenzoate\ (3v)$

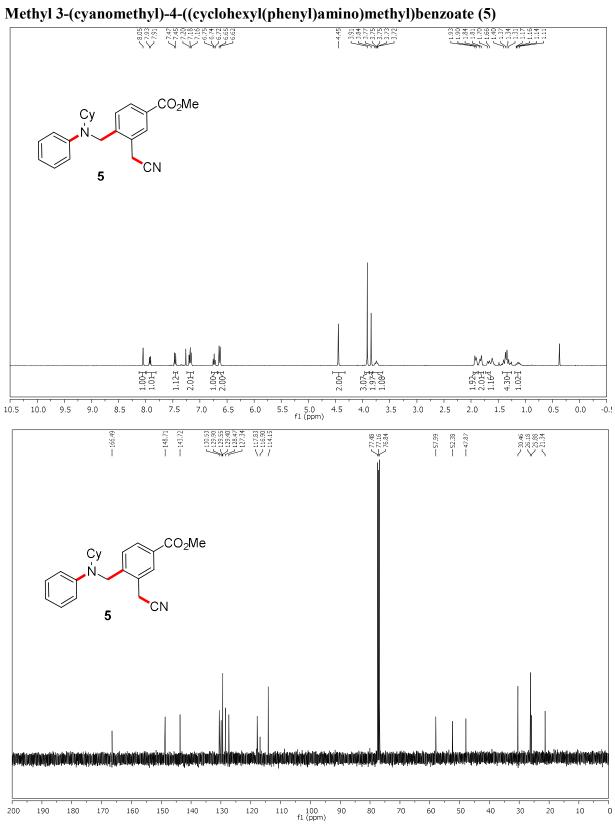


 $Methyl\ 4-(3-(\textit{tert}-butoxy)-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl) benzoate\ (4a)$



Methyl (S)-2-benzyl-1-phenylpyrrolidine-2-carboxylate (4w)





HPLC data of Chiral Proline Derivative 4w

