

USP7: combining tools towards selectivity

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Experimental section

General:

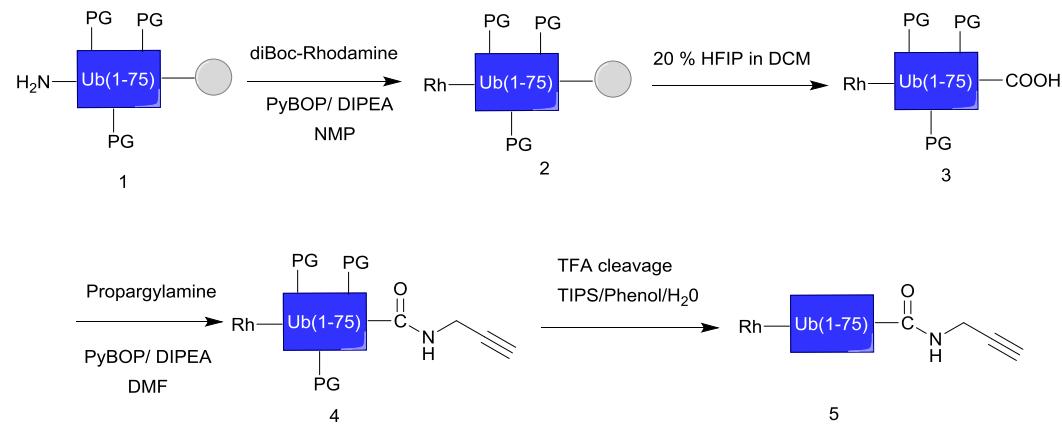
All chemicals (Aldrich, Fluka, Novabiochem) were used without further purification. All solvents were reagent grade or HPLC grade. LC-MS analysis was performed with a system containing a Waters 2795 separation module (Alliance HT), Waters 2996 Photodiode Array Detector (190-750 nm), Phenomenex Kinetex XBridge-C18 (2.1 x 50 mm) reversed phase column and a Micromass LCT-TOF mass spectrometer. Samples were run at 0.80 mL/min (Kinetex C18) with the use of a gradient of two mobile phases: A) aqueous formic acid (FA) (0.1 %), and B) formic acid in acetonitrile (CH_3CN) (0.1 %). Data processing was performed with Waters MassLynx 4.1 software (deconvolution with MaxEnt1 function). Preparative HPLC was performed with a Waters auto-purifier System connected to a 3100-mass detector. We used a purification method with Waters XBridge Prep C18 Column (19 x 150 mm, 5 μm OBD) column run with a flowrate of 30 mL/min for 23 min with the use of gradient elution [mobile phases: A) aqueous TFA (0.05 %) and B) TFA in CH_3CN (0.05 %)]. Gradient: 18 % B for 2.5 min; 18 % to 48 % B in 15 mins; washed at 95 % B for 2 mins; re-equilibrated back to 18 % B.

Softwares used in this study: FoldX: <http://foldxsuite.crg.eu/> and UCSF Chimera <https://www.cgl.ucsf.edu/chimera/>

Computational predictions with FoldX

According to the protocol for FoldX, the structures were first adjusted using the repairpdb function to yield the most optimal structure with lowest energy. After, FoldX was run to allow for mutational analysis mutating single amino acids for all 20 proteogenic amino acids, as well as 4 post-translationally modified amino acids (PTR=phosphorylated threonine; TPO=phosphorylated tyrosine; SEP=phosphorylated serine; HYP=hydroxyproline). The newly calculated binding energies were subtracted from the WT reference yielding either a negative value (increased calculated binding) or a positive value (decreased calculated binding). Subsequently, we determined which residues caused an increased binding for Ub to USP7 over Ub for the other evaluated DUBs.

Synthesis of Rh-ubiquitin mutants-PA



Scheme S1. Synthesis of activity-based probe

Fmoc SPPS strategy:

SPPS was carried out on a Syro II MultiSyntech Automated Peptide synthesizer (Tip synthesis module, 96 positions reaction block), using standard 9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl (Fmoc) based solid phase peptide synthesis protocols in 2 μ mol scales. All amino acids were used in excess and depending on the sequence, special dipeptides were used in specific positions, as previously reported¹. All the procedures for the library synthesis were carried out in parallel following reported procedure².

To the protected ubiquitin (1) (positioned in the 96-reaction block) on trityl resin, 200 μ L of a mixture in NMP of PyBOP (5.0 eq), diBoc-rhodamine (5.0 eq) or 5-carboxy-tetramethylrhodamine (TMR, in library I), DIPEA (10.0 eq) was added in parallel. After overnight coupling, the resins were washed with 2 x NMP and then 4 x DCM. The synthesis of diBoc-rhodamine was previously reported by our group³.

Fully protected Ub (2) was cleaved from the resin by adding a solution of 200 μ L of 20 % HFIP in DCM. After 30 min, the flow-through containing protected Ub with a free C-terminus was collected in a 96 deep well plate. The procedure was repeated twice. The flow-through was dried under N₂ flow and then freeze-dried using a mixture of CH₃CN/H₂O (1:1) overnight.

The crude product (3) obtained after freeze-drying was dissolved in 100 μ L DMF. To the mixture we added 100 μ L of a freshly made solution of PyBOP (5.0 eq), propargylamine (5.0 eq) and DIPEA (10.0 eq) and allowed to react overnight. Afterwards we added a mixture of CH₃CN/H₂O (1:1) to the reaction mix, prior to freeze-drying.

400 μ L of freshly prepared cleaving mixture (TFA/TiPS/Phenol/H₂O; 92.5/2.5/2.5/2.5; v/v/v/v) was added to the crude material (4) present in the 96 deep well plate. After 2.5 h we added a cold mixture of Et₂O/Pentane (3/1), leading to the precipitation of the synthetic ubiquitin. After 2 rounds of washes with cold Et₂O, the precipitate was freeze-dried with CH₃CN/H₂O (1:1) overnight. The crude material (5) was dissolved in 500 μ L DMSO and purified with the preparative HPLC. The pure fractions were analysed by LC-MS and combined and freeze-dried. All purified synthetic mutants were dissolved in DMSO to a final concentration of 2.0 mM. They were further diluted in MQ water until a final concentration of 20 μ M.

Cell culture

HAP1 cells and USP7KO HAP1 (obtained from Horizon Genomics HAP1_USP7_00485-02) were cultured in IMDM (Gibco) supplemented with 10% FCS and 1% Pen/Strep (FCS, Greiner). Cells were cultured at 37°C and 5 % CO₂.

Labelling experiments

Cells were lysed in 50 mM Tris, 150 mM NaCl, 0.5 % Triton X-100, pH=7.5. Final concentration of 2.0 mM DTT was used in the labeling experiments. HAP1 lysate (10 μ L) was incubated for 30 min with the different synthetic mutants at a final concentration of 1.0 μ M. Samples were separated by gel electrophoresis (4-12 % SDS-PAGE, precast gel from Invitrogen, in MOPS buffer, if not stated otherwise). In order to analyse the levels of the labelled DUBs, we used a Typhoon FLA 9500 (GE Healthcare LifeSciences using filters with λ Ex =473 and λ Em =532) for fluorescence scanning.

Western-blotting

Proteins were transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane from Trans-Blot Turbo Mini Nitrocellulose Transfer Packs from Bio-Rad using a 7 min program for different molecular weight proteins (Trans-Blot Turbo Transfer System from Bio-Rad) The membranes were blocked in 5 % BSA in Tris buffer pH=7.5 (50 mM Tris, 150 mM NaCl). Subsequently they were incubated with a primary antibody diluted in 1 % BSA in 0.1 % Tris buffer -Tween 20 (TBST) for 1 h, washed three times for 5 min in 0.1 % PBST, then incubated with the secondary antibody diluted in 1 % BSA in 0.1 % TBST for 30 min and washed three times 5 min in 0.1 % TBST. β -actin antibody (Sigma-Aldrich, Cat# A5441) was used as a loading control in a 1:10000 dilution and USP7 antibody (Abcam, ab4080) was used at a dilution of 1:1000. As secondary antibodies we used IRDye 680LT goat anti-mouse IgG (H+L) (926-68020, Li-COR) and IRDye 800LT goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) 926-32211, Li-COR). The signal was detected using direct imaging by the Odyssey Classic imager (Li-Cor).

Pull-down experiment

1×10^6 cells were seeded in each 10 cm dish, in total 3 dishes per conditions. After 48 h, the cells were lysed in Tris buffer pH=7.5 (50 mM Tris, 150 mM NaCl) 0.5 % Triton X-100. The lysates were incubated with Rh-M6-PA or no probe for 30 min at 30°C, slowly shaking. The neutravidin beads (Thermo Fischer SCIENTIFIC) were washed twice with lysis buffer before addition. 50 μ L of the 50 % aqueous slurry were added to the lysates and they were incubated at 4°C for 2.5 h. The beads were collected after being centrifuged at 1000 rpm at 4°C. The beads were washed multiple times in lysis buffer. 10 % of the final beads were boiled at 100°C in loading buffer and then analyzed by gel electrophoresis, followed by western blotting. The experiments were performed in triplicate for each of the following conditions.

- 1) HAP1 WT lysate with no probe (Control)
- 2) HAP1 WT lysate labelled with the probe
- 3) USP7KO HAP1 labelled with the probe

Mass spectrometry sample preparation.

Trypsin (V5111, Promega) digestions and peptide sample preparation were carried out according to the previously described protocols⁴.

Mass spectrometry

LC-MS/MS analysis was performed on an EASY-nLC 1000 system (Proxeon, Odense, Denmark) connected to a Q-Exactive Orbitrap (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Germany) through a nano-electrospray ion source. The Q-Exactive was coupled to a 15 cm analytical column with an inner-diameter of 75 μ m, in-house packed with 1.9 μ m C18-AQ beads (Reprospher-DE, Pur, Dr. Maish, Ammerbuch-Entringen, Germany).

The chromatography gradient length was 60 minutes from 2% to 95% acetonitrile in 0.1% formic acid at a flow rate of 200 nL/minute. The mass spectrometer was operated in data-dependent acquisition (DDA) mode with a top-10 method. Full-scan MS spectra were acquired at a target value of 3×10^6 and

a resolution of 70,000, and the Higher-Collisional Dissociation (HCD) tandem mass spectra (MS/MS) were recorded at a target value of 1×10^5 and with a resolution of 35000 with a normalized collision energy (NCE) of 25%. The maximum MS1 and MS2 injection times were 50 ms and 120 ms, respectively. The precursor ion masses of scanned ions were dynamically excluded (DE) from MS/MS analysis for 60 sec. Ions with charge 1, and greater than 6 were excluded from triggering MS2 analysis.

Mass spectrometry data analysis

Proteomics data were analyzed using MaxQuant software (v1.5.3.30) according to, Tyanova *et al*⁵. using default settings with the following modifications: Label Free Quantification (LFQ) was employed with the Fast-LFQ algorithm disabled. We performed the search against an in silico digested UniProt reference proteome for Homo sapiens (18th June 2018). The match-between-runs feature was enabled with a 0.7 min match time window and a 20 min alignment time window.

Output files from MaxQuant were further processed in the Perseus (v 1.5.5.3) computational platform⁶. Proteins identified as common contaminants, only identified by site and reverse peptide were filtered out, and then all the LFQ intensities were log2 transformed. Different biological repeats of the experiment were grouped and only protein groups identified in all three biological replicates in at least one group were included for further analysis. Missing values were imputed using Perseus software by normally distributed values with a 1.8 downshift (log2) and a randomized 0.3 width (log2) considering whole matrix values. T-tests comparing the different groups were performed with a permutation based FDR of 0.05. Spreadsheets from the statistical analysis output were further processed in Microsoft Excel from comprehensive visualization and data analysis. Volcano plots were generated with a permutation based FDR of 0.05 and S0=0.1.

Mass spectrometry data availability.

The mass spectrometry proteomics data have been deposited to the ProteomeXchange Consortium via the PRIDE⁷ partner repository with the dataset identifier PXD012535.

Library screening:

The list of the mutants for each library and DUB activity-based probe assays are shown. The list of the special amino acids building blocks and their abbreviations used in these screening is as follows.

Pentafluorophenylalanine=5; Lys(Me₃Cl)=9 (K-trimethyl); Gln(Dmcp)=!; Lys(ivDde)=\$; Glu(biotinyl-PEG)=#; Lys(biotin)=Z (K-bio).

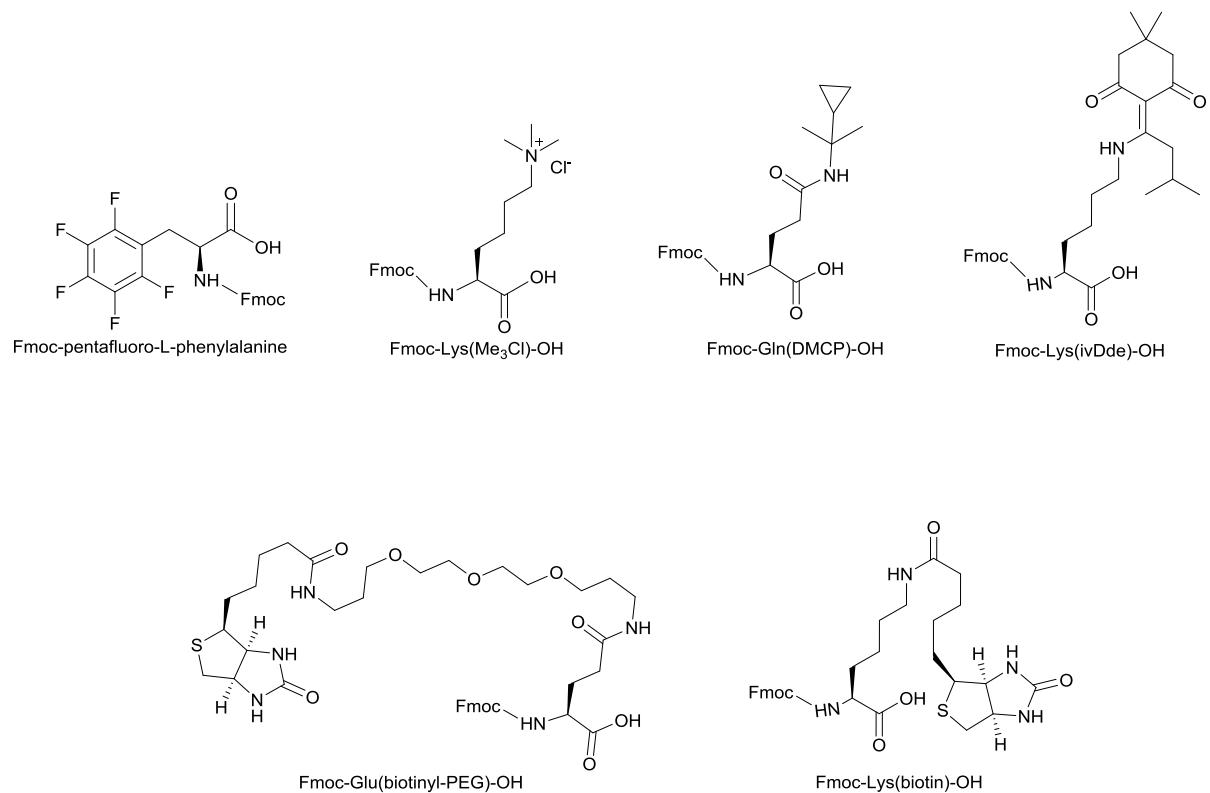


Chart 1 Building blocks of the special amino acids

Table S1. List of the ubiquitin mutants from Library I (part I)

ID	Sequence	Mutation
Wt	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	
LIM1	TMR-MQIFVWTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W
LIM2	TMR-MQIFVWTLTGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q
LIM3	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,T14I
LIM4	TMR-MQIFVWTLTGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,K11R,T12Q
LIM5	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,T14I,Q40N
LIM6	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,Q40N
LIM7	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRLLFGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,Q40N,A46F
LIM8	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRLLFKAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,Q40N,I44K
LIM9	TMR-MQIFVWTLGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRLLFKAGWQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K6W,T12Q,Q40N,I44K,K48W
LIM10	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQRQLIFAGWQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	K48W
LIM11	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	Q40N
LIM12	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKDITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	I13D
LIM13	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12Q
LIM14	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQRQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T14I
LIM15	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQRLLFKAGWQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12Q,Q40N,K48W
LIM16	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRLVLRLRG-PA	R42W,Q49R,H68R
LIM17	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQWLIFAGWRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRLVLRLRG-PA	Q40N,R42W,K48W,Q49R,H68R
LIM18	TMR-MQIFVKTLTGKQITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKEGIPPDNQWLIFAGWRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRLVLRLRG-PA	T12Q,Q40N,R42W,K48W,Q49R,H68R
LIM19	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDNQWLEFAGWRLEDGRTLSDynIQKLSTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:Q40N,I44E,K48W,E64L
LIM20	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540
LIM21	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTDITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:Y13D
LIM22	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTDILEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:Y13D,T14I
LIM23	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKLSTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:E64L
LIM24	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKEYTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:S65Y
LIM25	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:I44E
LIM26	TMR-MQIFVKFRTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQQDKLGIPPDQQWLIFAGKRLEDGRTLSDynIQKLSTLRGVRRRLRG-PA	U7Ub25.2540:I44E,E64L

Table S2. List of the ubiquitin mutants from Library I (part II)

ID	Sequence	Mutation
LIM27	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W
LIM28	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W
LIM29	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIEN A KAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	V26A
LIM30	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	I36N
LIM31	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GATLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	R54A
LIM32	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GRTA DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	L56A
LIM33	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS AYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	D58A
LIM34	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	D58W
LIM35	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLA LRLRG-PA	V70A
LIM36	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W
LIM37	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,D58W
LIM38	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS AYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,D58A
LIM39	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GATLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,R54A
LIM40	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPD NQR LIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N
LIM41	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,I36N
LIM42	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPD NQR LFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,I44K
LIM43	Rh-MQI S VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4(pentafluorophenylalanine)
LIM44	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK 5ITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12(pentafluorophenylalanine)
LIM45	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIEN A KAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GRTA DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	V26A,L56A
LIM46	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIEN A KAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GRTA DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	E16A,L56A
LIM47	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLED GRTA DYNIQKESTLHLA LRLRG-PA	E16A,L56A,V70A
LIM48	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N
LIM49	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD NQR LIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,Q40N
LIM50	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD Q QRL LFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,I44K
LIM51	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD N QRL LFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,Q40N,I44K
LIM52	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD N QRL IFAGKQLEDGRTLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,Q40N,D58W
LIM53	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD N QRL IFAGKQLED GATLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,Q40N,R54A,D58W
LIM54	Rh-MQI W VKTLTGK WITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKI QDKEG NPPD N QRL LFAGKQLED GATLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	F4W,T12W,I36N,Q40N,I44K,R54A,D58W
LIM55	Rh-MQI F VKTLTGK TITLEVEPSDTIEN A KAKI QDKEG NPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS WYN IQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	V26A,I36N,D58W

Pentafluorophenylalanine=5

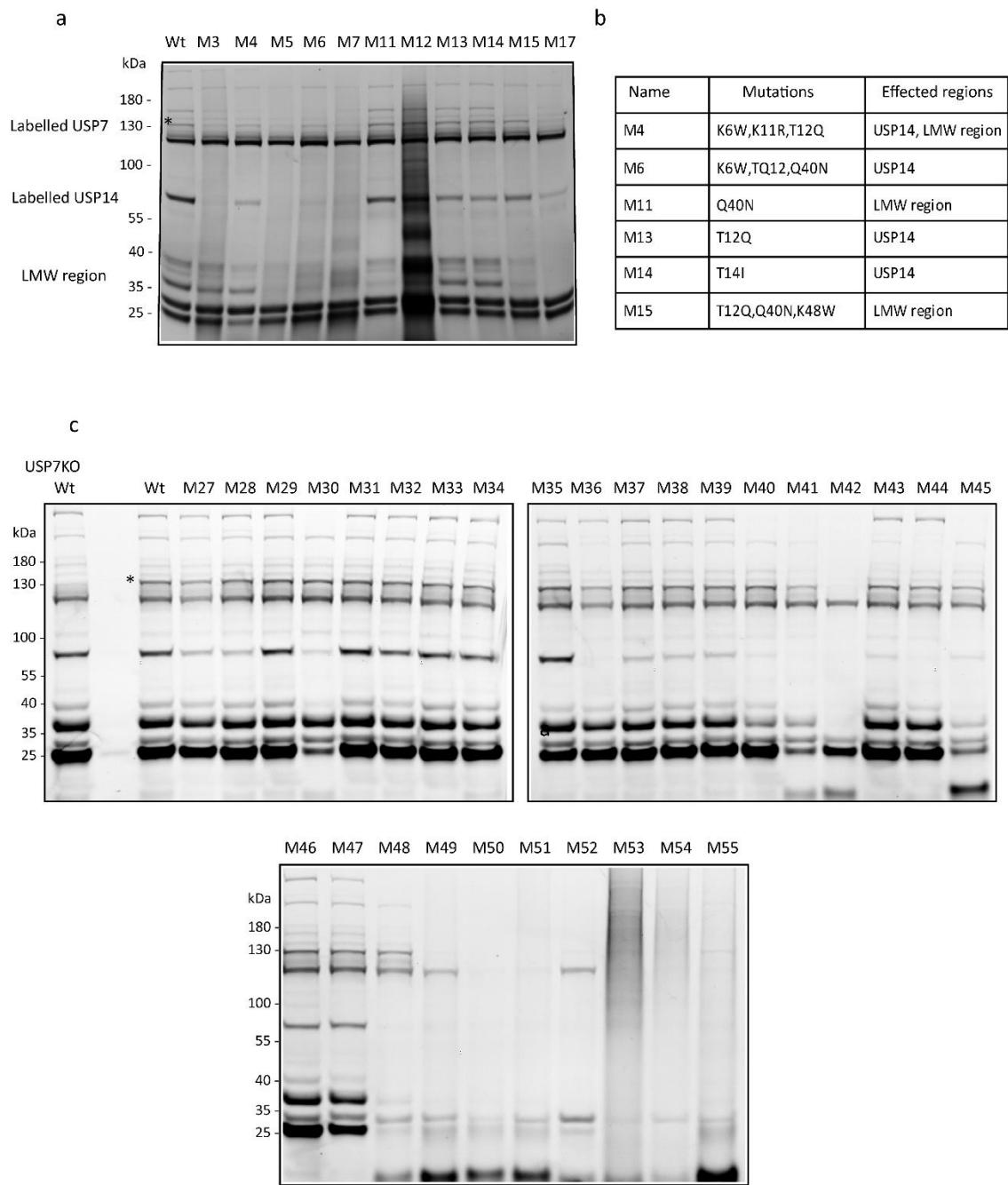


Fig. S1. DUB activity-based probe assay for Library I. Labelled DUBs were analysed using in-gel fluorescence scanning. Labelling of USP7KO HAP1 lysate with wild-type ubiquitin reagent was used as control. a) DUB activity-based probe assay for the active mutants from library I (Part I); b) A list of the main mutants (Library I, Part I) which have shown a decrease in labelling for USP14 and in the LMW region, still labelling USP7; c) DUB activity-based probe assay for mutants from library I (Part II). * = labelled USP7; LMW = Low Molecular Weight

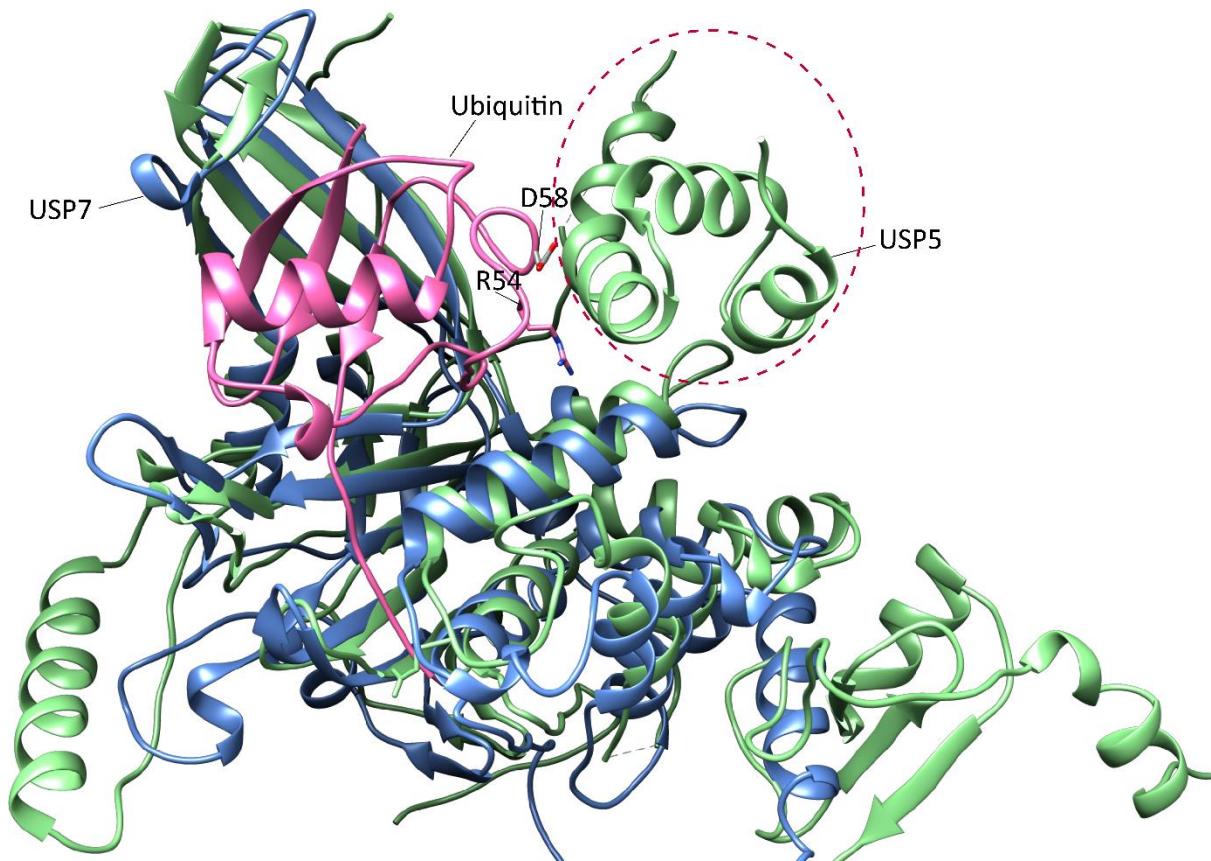


Fig. S2. Representation of the superimposition of the structure of USP7 catalytic domain (blu, PDB ID: 1NBF) to the crystal structure of USP5 in complex with ubiquitin (light green, PDB ID: 3IHP). Not all the motifs of USP5 are present in this figure, only the ones interacting with ubiquitin. Residues R54 and D58 show close interaction with a motif of USP5 (red circle) which is absent in the case of USP7. The figure was generated using UCSF Chimera.

Table S3. List of the ubiquitin mutants from Library II (LII)

ID	Sequence	Mutation
Wt	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	
LIIM1	Rh-MQIFVK F RTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK L GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H GVRRRLRG-PA	T7F,L8R,I13Y,E34L,L69G,L71R
LIIM2	Rh-MQIFVK F GTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK I GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H WVRRRLRG-PA	T7F,L8G,I13Y,E34I,L69W,L71R
LIIM3	Rh-MQIFVK F ATGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK I GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H GVRRRLRG-PA	T7F,L8A,I13Y,E34I,L69G,L71R
LIIM4	Rh-MQIFVK F GTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK L GFPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL C VRRLRG-PA	T7F,L8G,I13Y,E34L,I36F,L69C,L71R
LIIM5	Rh-MQIFVK F ATGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK L GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H GVRRRLRG-PA	T7F,L8A,I13Y,E34L,L69G,L71R
LIIM6	Rh-MQIFVK D YTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK L GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL A AVRLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,L69A,L71A
LIIM7	Rh-MQIFVK S YTGKTYTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK I GNNPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H IVGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,I13Y,E34I,I36N,L69I,L71G
LIIM8	Rh-MQIFVK C LTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK I GIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H CVRLRG-PA	T7C,L69C
LIIM9	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRRRLRG-PA	L71R
LIIM10	Rh-MQIFVK C LTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H CVRRRLRG-PA	T7C,L69C,L71R
LIIM11	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK E GYPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	I36Y
LIIM12	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK E GFPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	I36F
LIIM13	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	D58Y
LIIM14	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGOTLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	R54TPO,D58W
LIIM15	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGOTLS YYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	R54TPO,D58Y
LIIM16	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGOTLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,R54TPO,D58W
LIIM17	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGOTLS YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,R54TPO,D58Y
LIIM18	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGOTLS YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54TPO,D58Y
LIIM19	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58W
LIIM20	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDG9TLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-trimethyl,D58W
LIIM21	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-trimethyl
LIIM22	Rh-MQIFVKTL 9 GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9K-trimethyl,T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-trimethyl
LIIM23	Rh-MQIFVKTL 9 GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9K-trimethyl,T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58W
LIIM24	Rh-MQIFVKTL W GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9W,T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-trimethyl
LIIM25	Rh-MQIFVKTL 5 GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9(pentafluorophenylalanine),T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-trimethyl
LIIM26	Rh-MQIFVKTL 9 GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9K-trimethyl,T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-trimethyl
LIIM27	Rh-MQIFVKTL Z GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDG9TLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9K-bio,T12W,Q40N,R54K-trimethyl,D58W
LIIM28	Rh-MQIFVKTL W GK W TITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS WYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9W,T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58W
LIIM29	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS9 YYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	D58K-trimethyl
LIIM30	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS ZYYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	D58K-bio
LIIM31	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	R54K-bio
LIIM32	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDG9TLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	R54K-trimethyl
LIIM33	Rh-MQIFVKTL 5 GKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9(pentafluorophenylalanine)
LIIM34	Rh-MQIFVKTL W GKTTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS DYNIQKESTL H LVRLRG-PA	T9W

TPO=phosphorylated tyrosine; Pentafluorophenylalanine=5; Lys(Me₃Cl)=9 (K-trimethyl); Lys(biotin)=Z (K-bio)

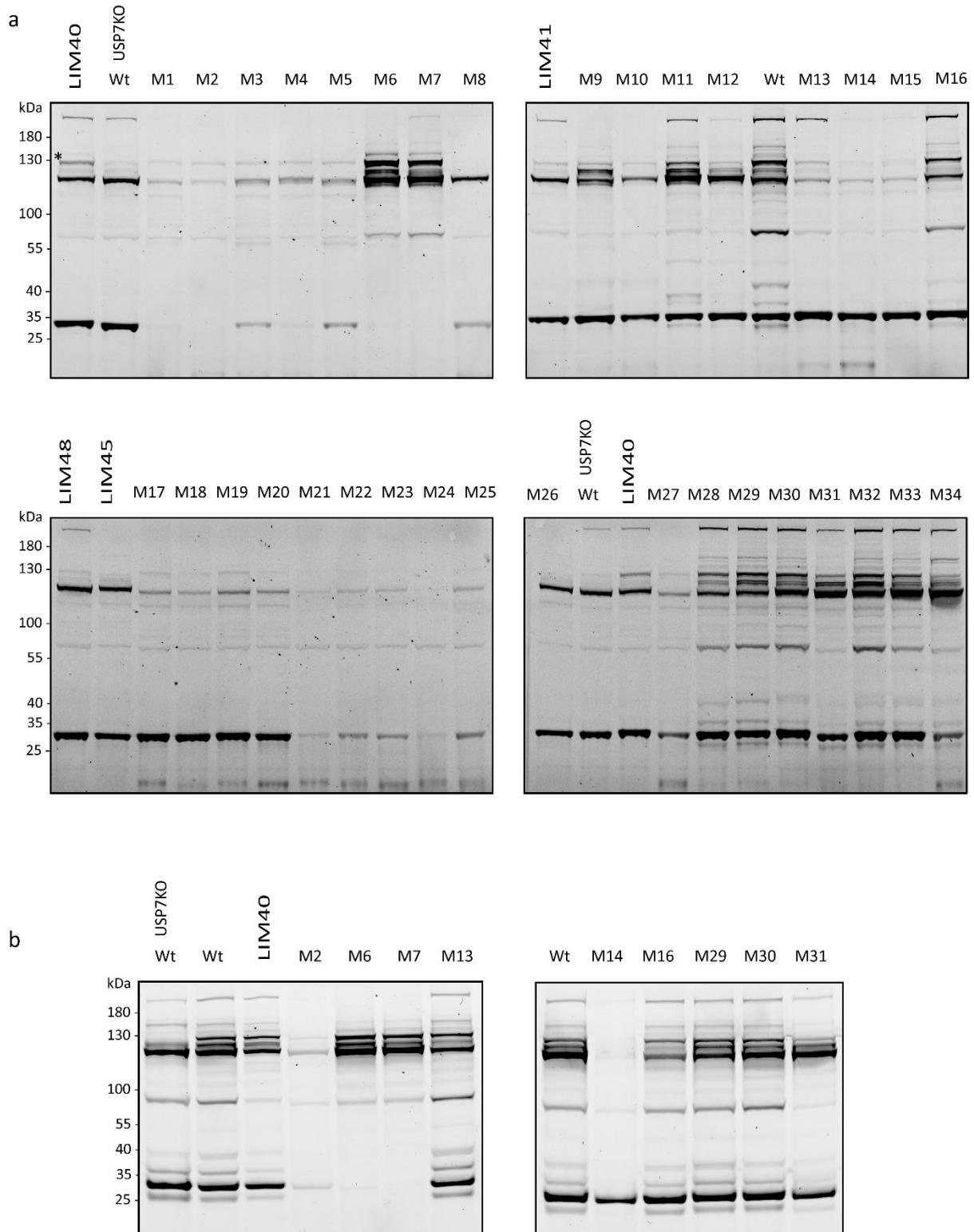


Fig. S3. DUB activity-based probe assay analysed using in-gel fluorescence scanning. a) DUB activity-based probe assay for all the mutants from Library II and a few mutants from Library I; b) another round of labelling experiments for a few hits from library II. Labelling of USP7KO HAP1 lysate with wild-type ubiquitin reagent was used as control. *=labelled USP7

Table S4. List of the ubiquitin mutants from Library III (LIII)

ID	Sequence	Mutation
LIIIM1	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKTRT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,R54K-bio,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM2	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKTRT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,D58K-bio,L69A,L71A
LIIIM3	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKTRT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Y YNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,D58Y,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM4	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKTRT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, R54K-bio,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM5	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKWR TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,T12W,I13R,E34L, R54K-bio,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM6	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKTR TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM7	Rh-MQIFVK DYTGKWR TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPNQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH A VALRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,T12W,I13R,E34L,Q40N, R54K-bio,L69A,L71A,
LIIIM8	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKTY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,I13Y,E34I,I36N,R54K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM9	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKTY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,I13Y,E34I,I36N,D58K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM10	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKTY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,I13Y,E34I,I36N,Q40N, R54K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM11	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKTY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,I13Y,E34I,I36N,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM12	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKWY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,T12W,I13Y,E34I,I36N, R54K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM13	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKWY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,T12W,I13Y,E34I,I36N, D58K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM14	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKWY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,T12W,I13Y,E34I,I36N,Q40N, R54K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM15	Rh-MQIFVK SYTGKWY TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKIG N PPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z YNIQKESTLH I VGRLRG-PA	T7S,L8Y,T12W,I13Y,E34I,I36N,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69I,L71G
LIIIM16	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK WT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio
LIIIM17	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK WT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS Y NIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58Y
LIIIM18	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK WT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGZTLS Z NIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,R54K-bio,D58K-bio
LIIIM19	Rh-MQIFVKTLTGK WT LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPD N QRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS Z NIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	T12W,Q40N,D58K-bio

Lys(biotin)=Z (K-bio)

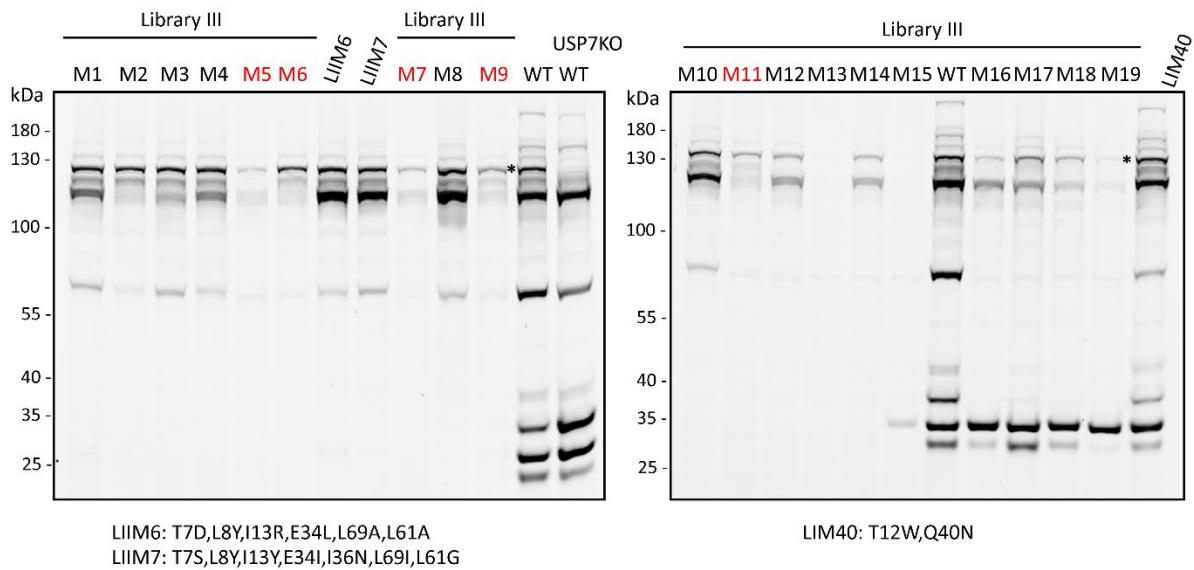


Fig. S4. DUB activity-based probe assay for Library III. Labelled DUBs were analysed using in-gel fluorescence scanning. Labelling of USP7KO HAP1 lysate with wild-type ubiquitin reagent (WT) was used as control. LIIM6 and LIIM7 were the best hits from Library II. *=labelled USP7

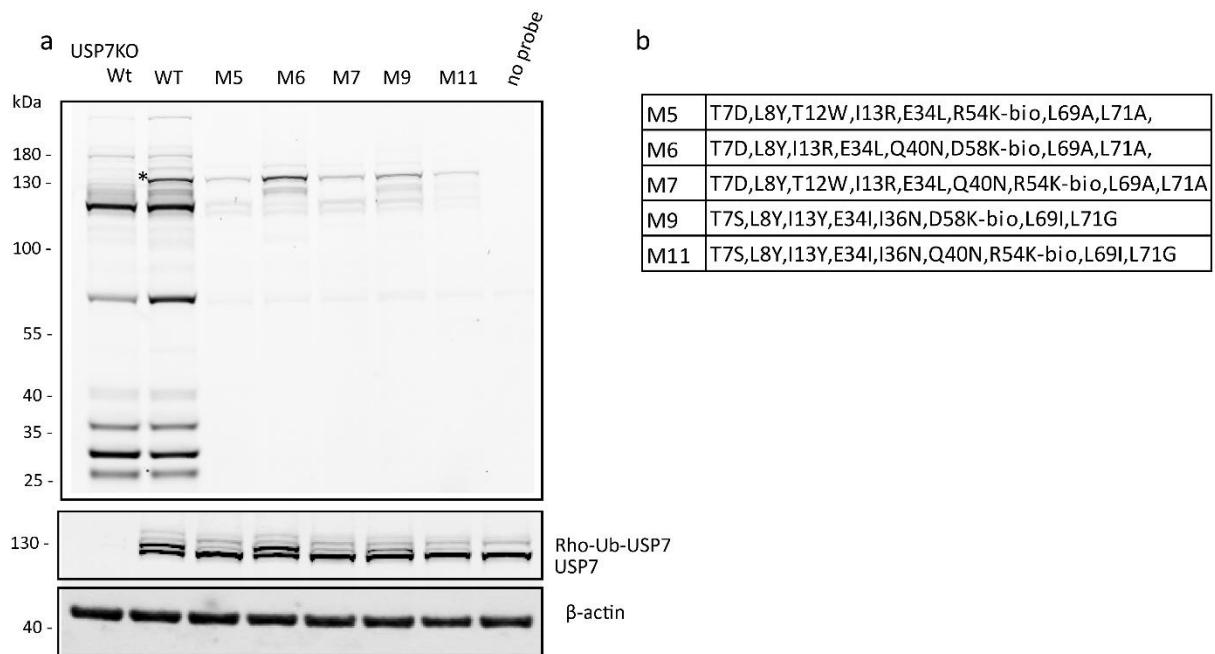


Fig. S5. a) DUB activity-based probe assay for the best hits from Library III. Labelled DUBs were analysed using in-gel fluorescence scanning (8 % precast gel, in MES buffer). In this case the labelling experiments were performed with 3x less final concentration of the probes. From all the mutants, Rh-M6-PA (LIIM6) demonstrated higher reactivity towards USP7, confirmed by western blotting. β -actin was used as loading control; b) mutations present in the best hits. *=labelled USP7

Table 5. List of the ubiquitin mutants from Library IV (LIV).

ID	Sequence	Mutation
Wt	Rh-MQIFVKTLGKITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA	
LIVM1	Rh-MQIFVKTIKKPIITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQRLIFAGKKLEDGRTLSDynIRHASTLQLVIRRSG-PA	UbV.7.1: L8I,T9K,G10K,K11P,T12I,Q49K,Q62R, K63H,E64A,H68Q,L71I,L73R,R74S
LIVM2	Rh-MP I FVKTLGKNITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQRLIFTGKKLEDGRTLSDynIKFASTLHLVIRLRG-PA	UbV.7.2: Q2P,T12N,A46T,Q49K,Q62K,K63F,E64A,L71I
LIVM3	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKWRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,T12W,I13R,E34L,Q40N,D58K-bio,L69A,L71A
LIVM4	Rh-MQIFVKDIKKPIRITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8I,T9K,G10K,K11P,T12I,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69A,L71I
LIVM5	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFTGKKLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, A46T,Q49K D58K-bio,L69A,L71A
LIVM6	Rh-MP I FVKDYTGKNRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFTGKKLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	Q2P,T7D,L8Y,T12N,I13R,E34L,Q40N, A46T, Q49K, D58K-bio,L69A,L71A
LIVM7	Rh-MP I FVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVIRRSG-PA	Q2,T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69A,L71I;L73R,R74S
LIVM8	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARSG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69A,L71I;L73R,R74S
LIVM9	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIKFASTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,Q62K,K63F;E64A, L69A,L71A
LIVM10	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIRHASTLQAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,Q62R,K63H,E64A,H68Q,L69A,L71A,
LIVM11	Rh-MP I FVKDITGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKKLEDGRTLSZYNIRKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	Q2P,L8I,I13R,E34L,Q40N,Q49K;D58K-bio,Q62R,L69A,L71A
LIVM12	Rh-MP I FVKDITGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKKLEDGRTLSZYNIRKESTLHAVIRLRG-PA	Q2P,L8I,I13R,E34L,Q40N,Q49K, D58K-bio,Q62R,L69A,L71I
LIVM13	Rh-MQIFVKDIKKPIRITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8I;T9K;G10K;K11P,T12I;I13R,E34L,Q40N, D58K-bio,L69A,L71A
LIVM14	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSIYNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N,D58varied,L69A,L71A
LIVM15	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS#YNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N,D58varied,L69A,L71A
LIVM16	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS\$YNIQKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N,D58varied,L69A,L71A
LIVM17	Rh-MQIFVKDYTGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKLGIPPDNQRRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSZYNIZKESTLHAVARLRG-PA	T7D,L8Y,I13R,E34L,Q40N,D58K-bio,Q62K-biotin, L69A,L71A

Gln(Dmcp)=!; Lys(ivDde)=\$; Glu(biotinyl-PEG)=#; Lys(biotin)=Z (K-bio)

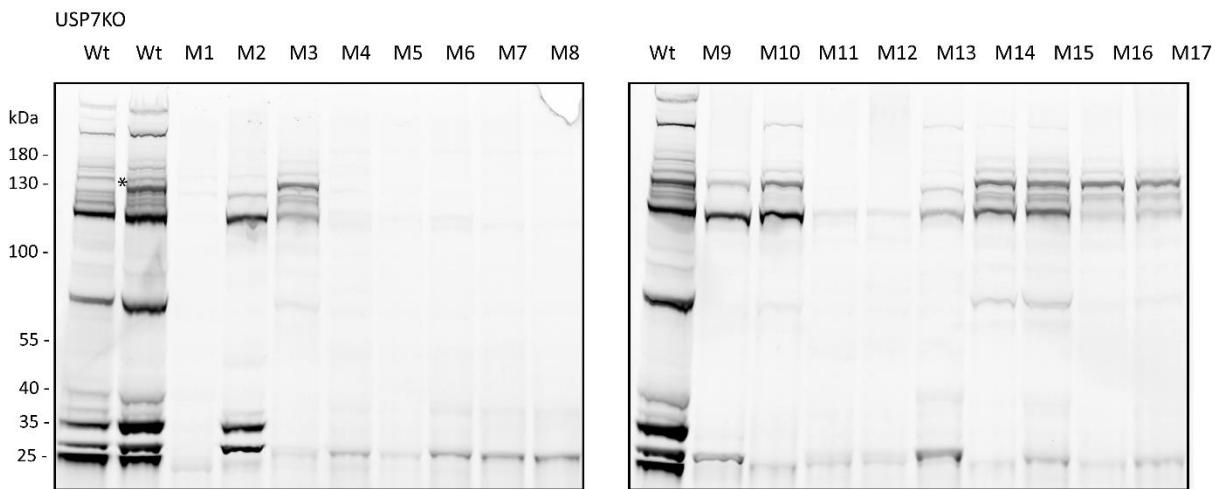


Fig. S6. DUB activity-based probe assay of Library IV. Labelled DUBs were analysed using in-gel fluorescence scanning. *=labelled USP7

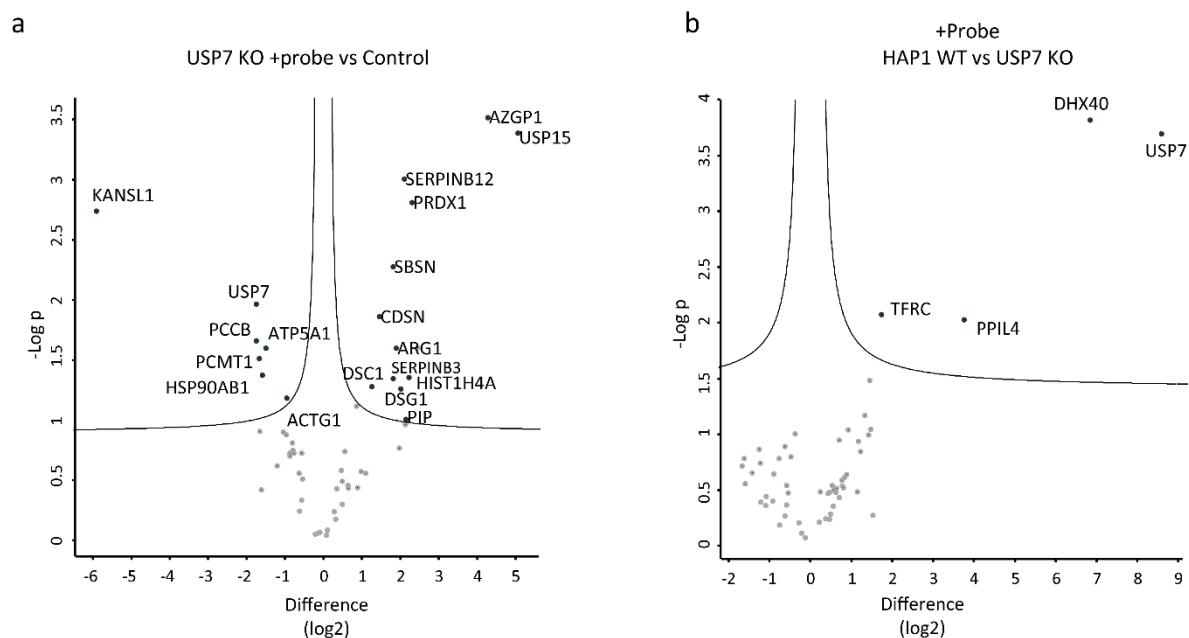


Fig. S7. Volcano plots depicting results from the Mass spectrometry data analysis. a) Difference in proteins identified in the pull-down from the USP7 KO HAP1 lysate versus Control. b) Difference in the proteins identified comparing the pull-down from the two lysate, HAP1 WT and USP7 KO HAP1. Control=HAP1 WT lysate incubated only with neutravidin beads.

Analytical data

For a few of the mutants the analytical data are reported: a) UV chromatogram ($\lambda = 190-600$ nm); b) mass spectrum using LC-MS; c) mass spectrum of the main peak; d) deconvoluted mass of the spectra shown in c.

Rh-MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSYNIQKESTLHLVLRLRG-PA

Ubwt

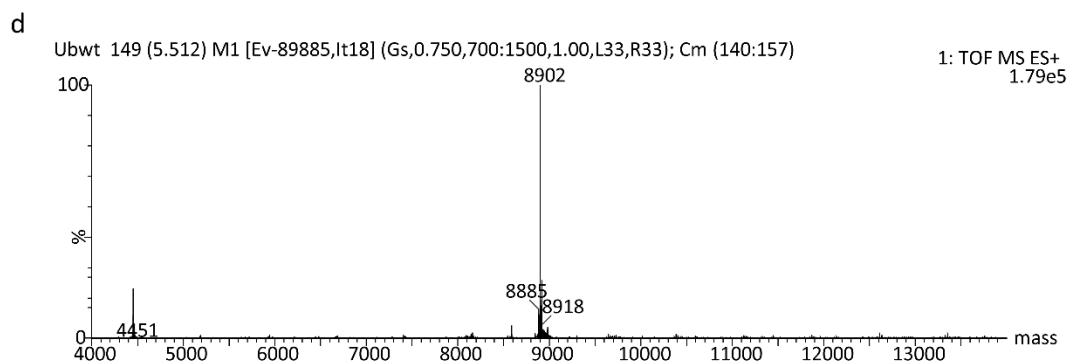
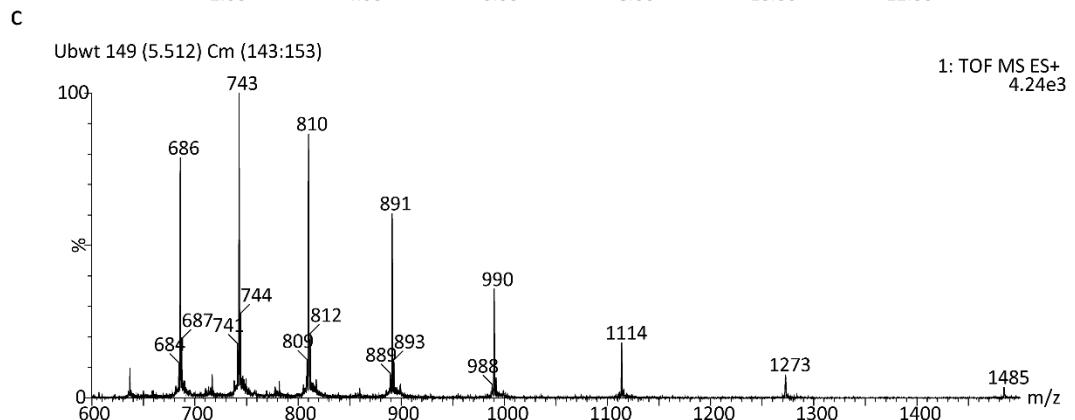
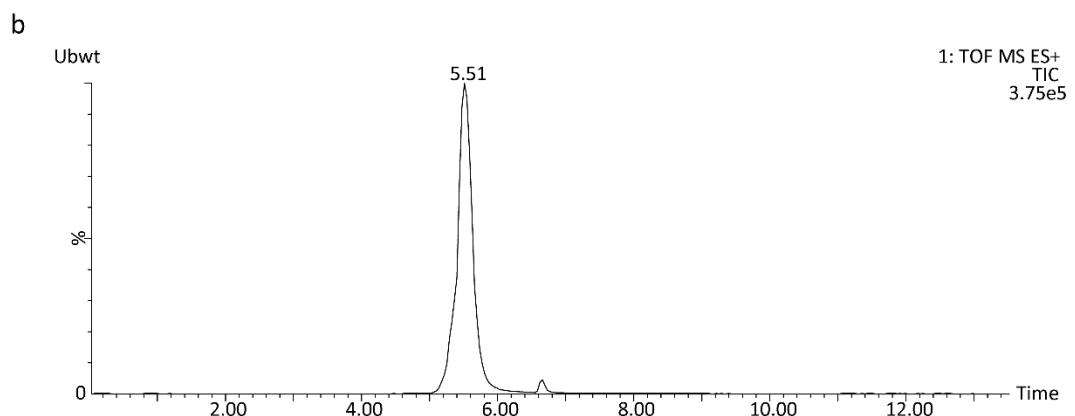
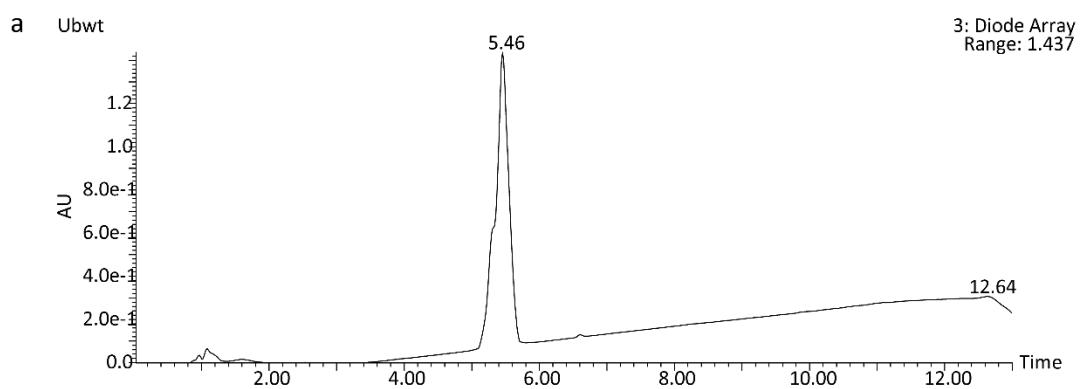


Fig. S8. Analytical data for Ubwt. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 8901 / Found: 8902.

Rh-MQIFVK**DY**TGKT**RT**LEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK**L**GIPPD**N**QRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLS**Z**YNIQKESTL**H****A****V**RLRG-PA

LIIIM6

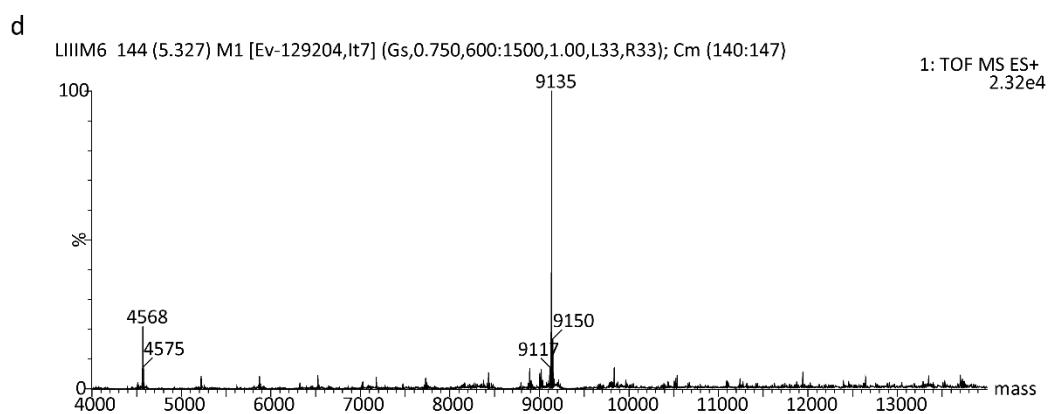
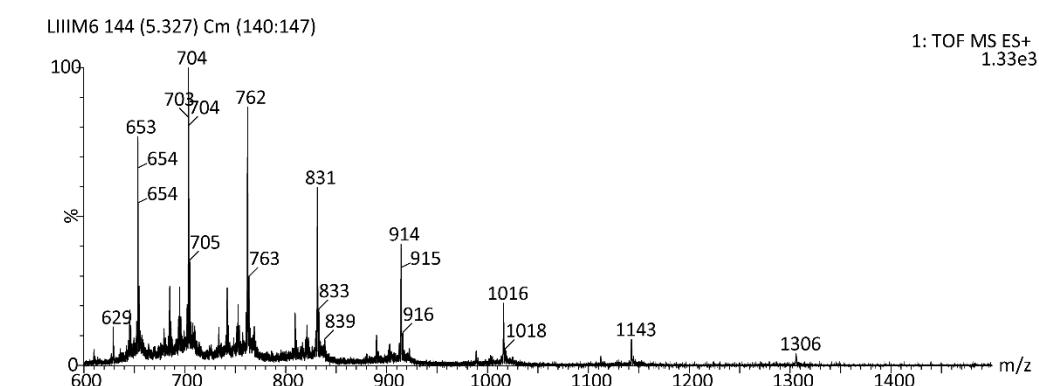
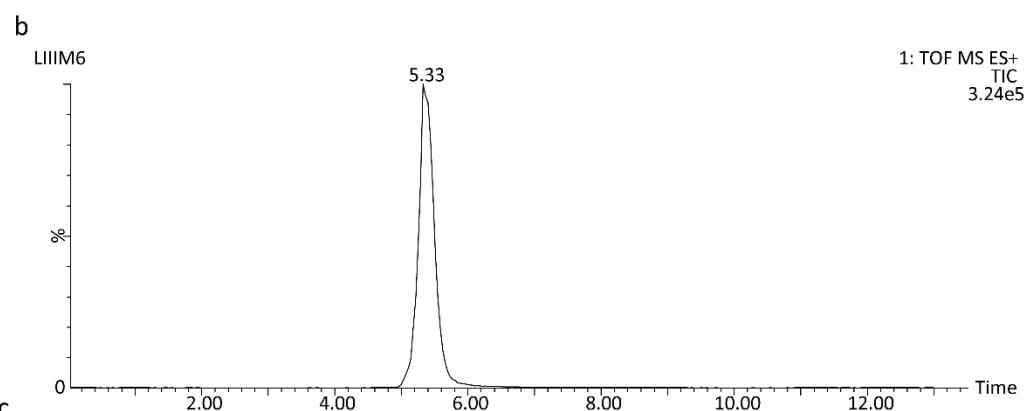
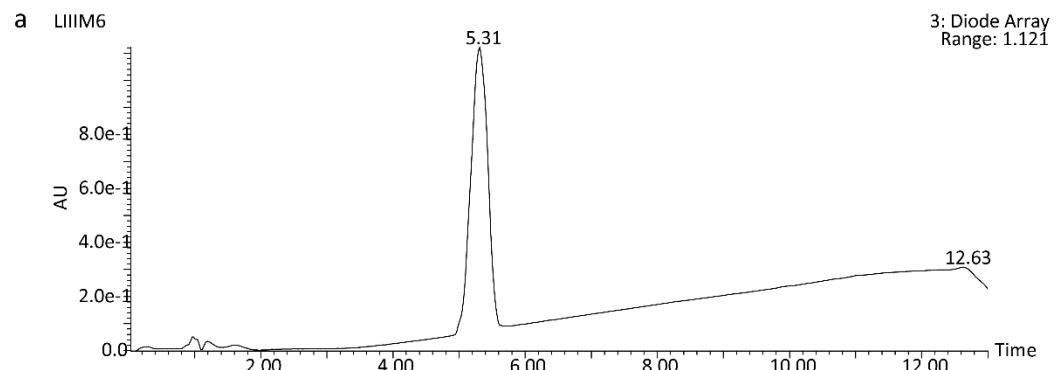


Fig. S9. Analytical data for LIIIM6. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 9133 / Found: 9135.

TMR-MQIFVK**FRTGKTY**TLEVPSDTIENVKAKIQDKL**GIPPDNQW**LEFAG**WR**LEDGRTLSDYNIQKL**STLRGVR**RLRG-PA

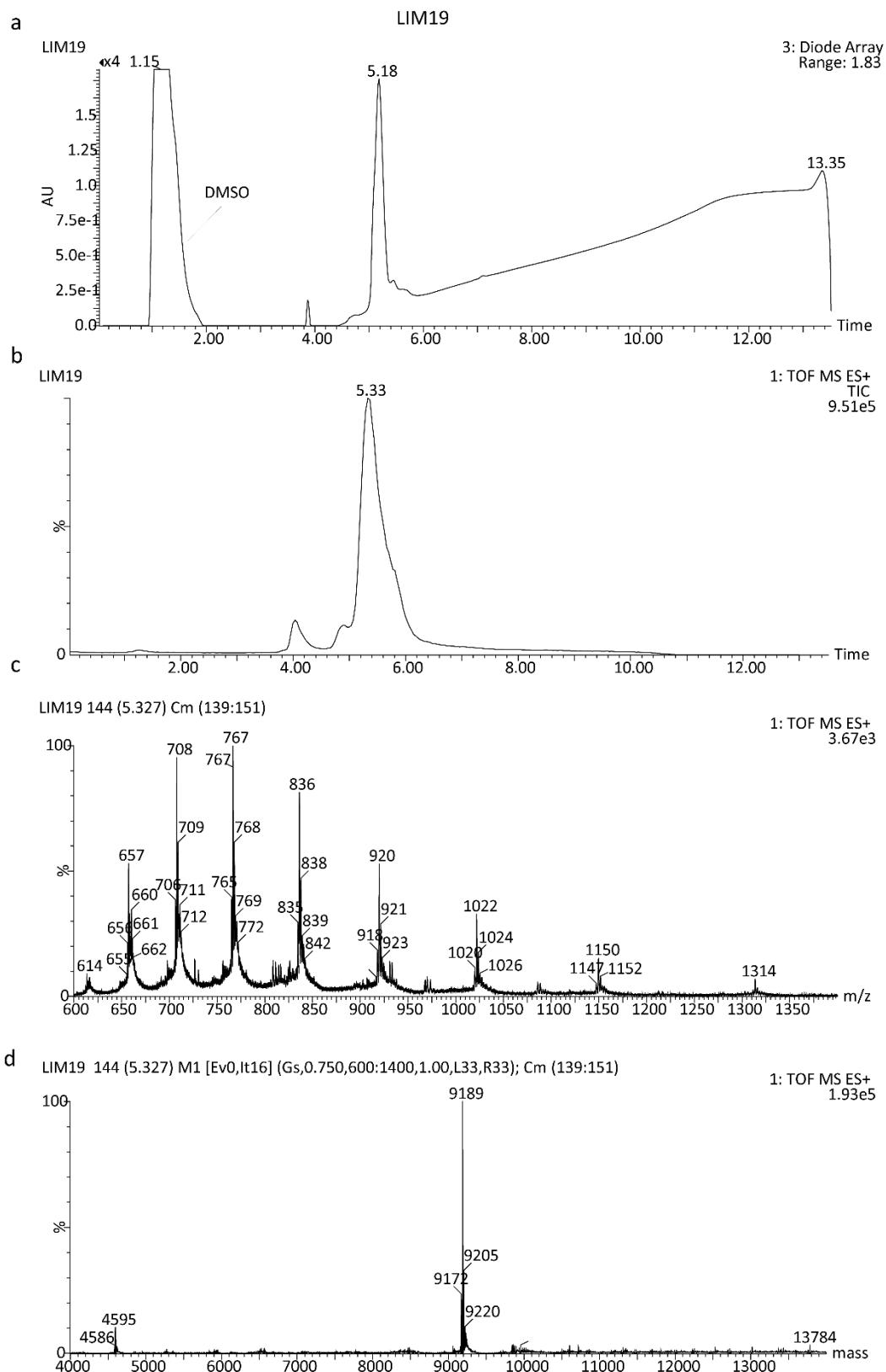


Fig. S10. Analytical data for LIM19. ESI-Mass [$M+H$] Calculated: 9188 / Found: 9189.

TMR-MQIFVK**F**RTGKTYTLEVEPSTD~~T~~ENVKAKIQDKL**G**IPPDQQ**W**LIFAGK**R**LEDGRTLS**D**YNIQKEST**I****R**G**V**RRLRG-PA

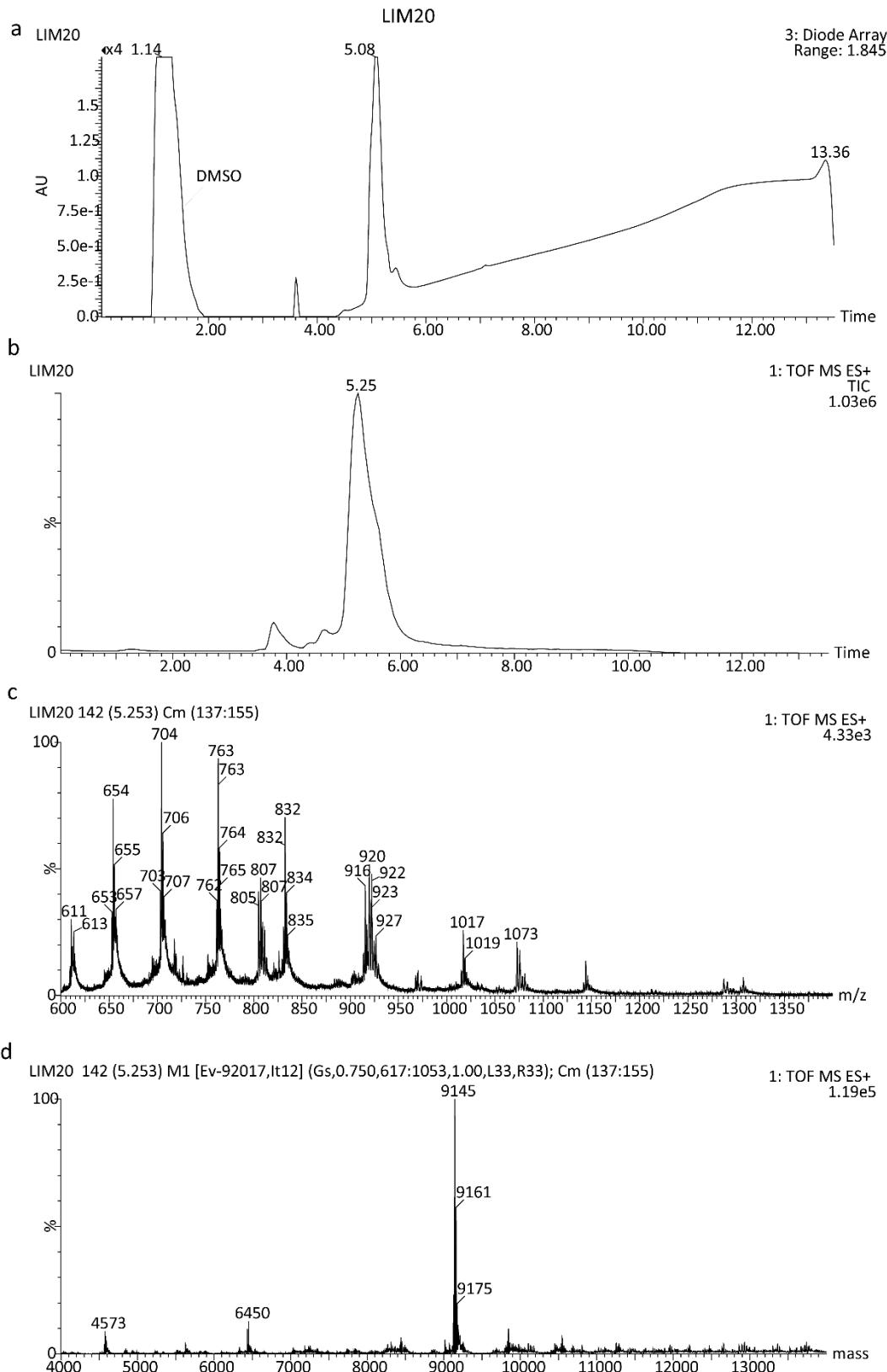


Fig. S11. Analytical data for LIM20. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 9144 / Found: 9145.

Rh-MQIFVK**DY**TGKTRTLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKL**G**IPPDQQRLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDynIQKESTL**H**A**V**ARLRG-PA

LIIM6

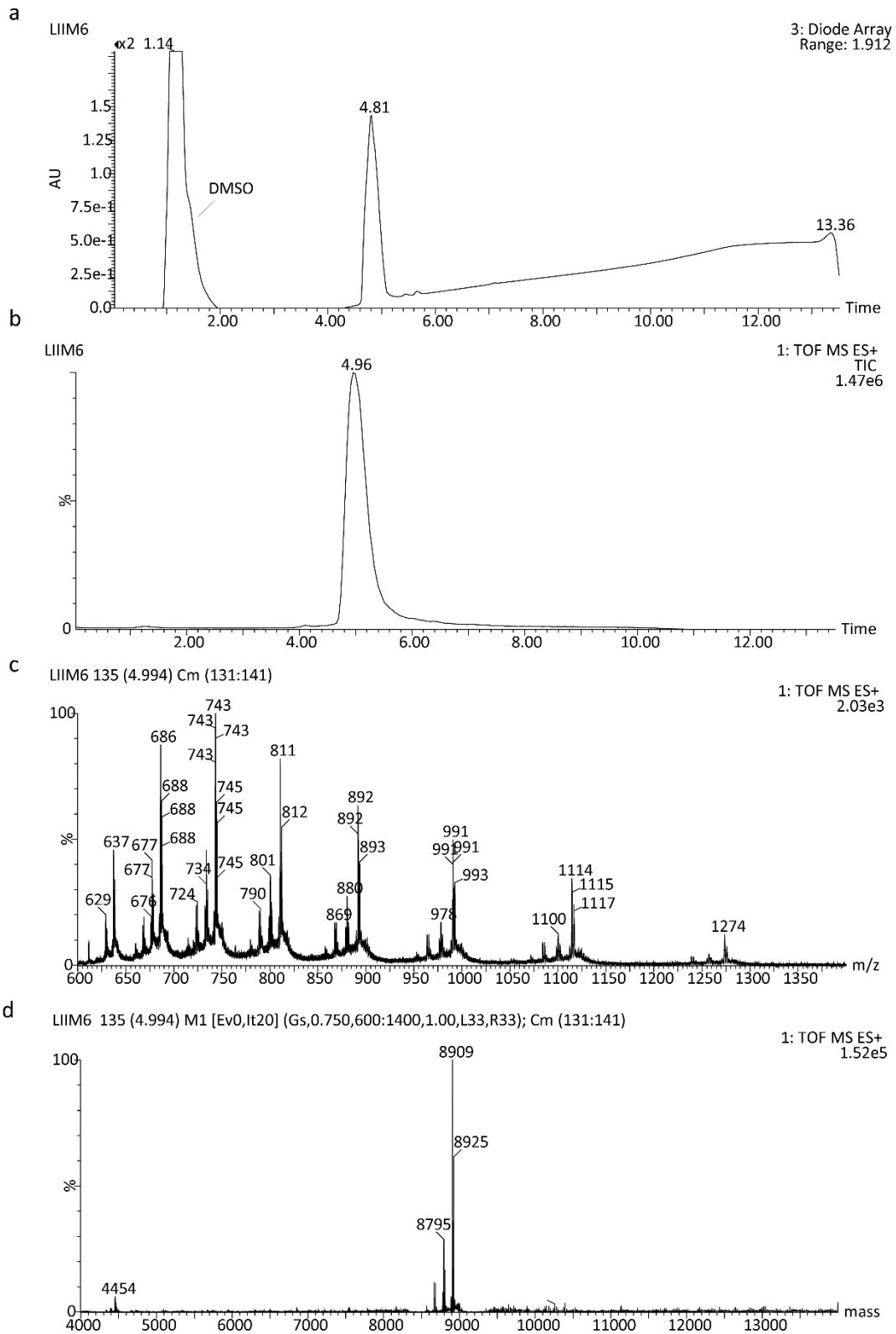


Fig. S12. Analytical data for LIIM6. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 8908 / Found: 8909.

Rh-MQIFVK**SY**TGK**TY**TLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDK**I**G**N**PPDQQLIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLH**I****V**GRLRG-PA

LIIM7

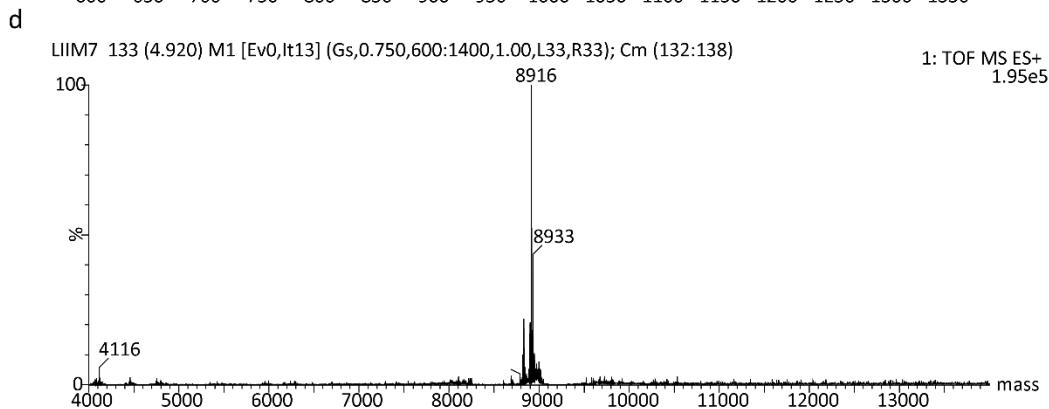
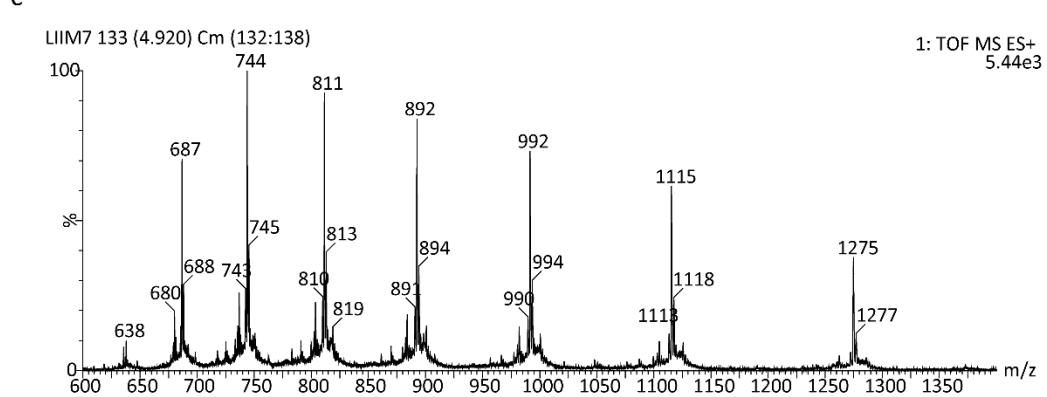
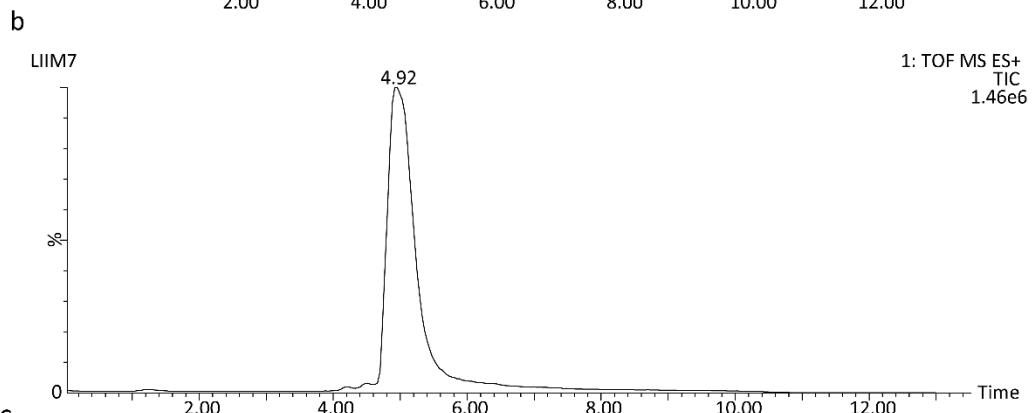
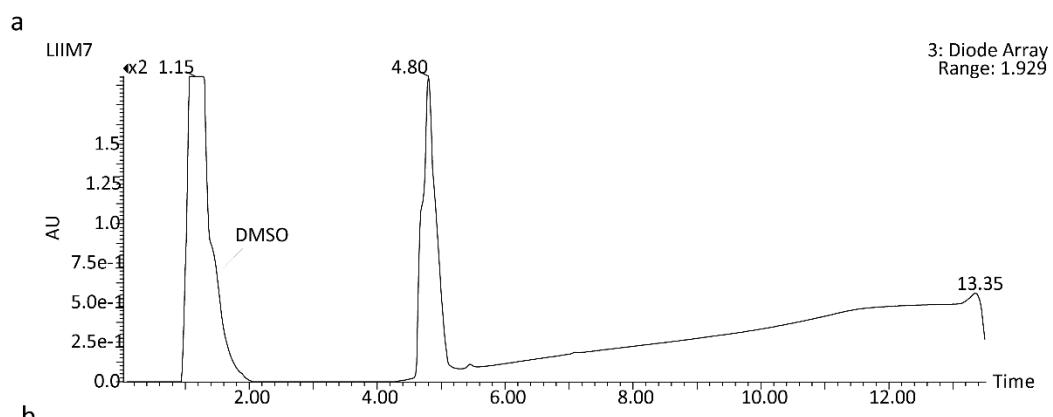


Fig. S13. Analytical data for LIIM7. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 8916/ Found: 8916.

Rh-MQIFVKT|KKPI|ITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQQLIFAGK|KLEDGRTLSDYN|RHA|STLQLV|RSG-PA

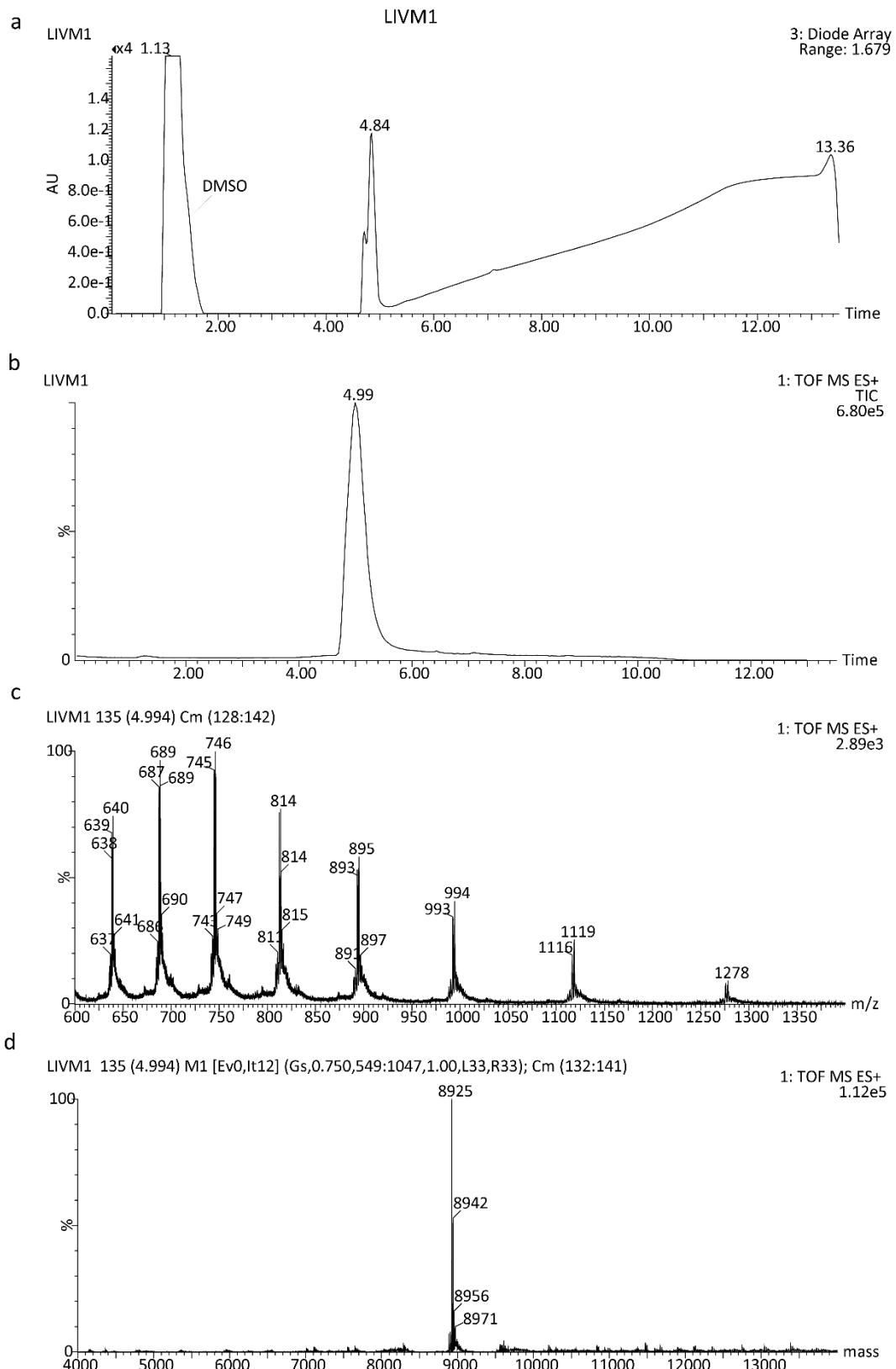


Fig. S14. Analytical data for LIVM1. ESI-Mass [M+H] Calculated: 8924 / Found: 8925.

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