

Supporting Information

Visible-Light-Driven Copper-Catalyzed Aerobic Oxidative Cascade Cyclization of *N*-Tosylhydrazones and Terminal Alkynes: Regioselective Synthesis of 3-Arylcoumarins

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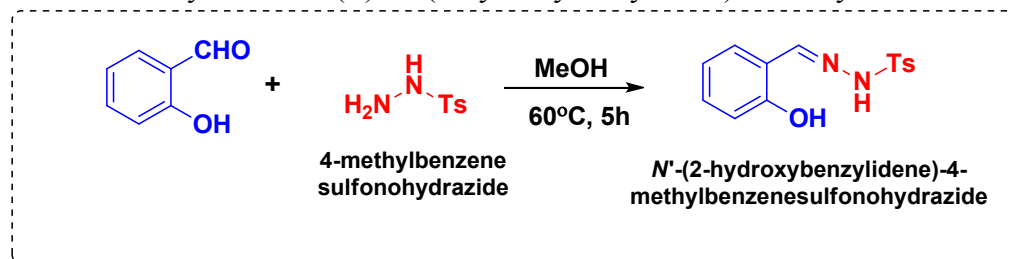
Experimental section

General: All reactions were conducted in oven-dried glasswares. All reactions were conducted using A blue light-emitting diode (LED) array (30 lamps, power density: 40 mW/cm² at 460 nm) was used as the visible-light source under oxygen (O₂) atmosphere in all reactions. All solvents were dried according to known methods and distilled prior to use. Starting materials were commercially available (Sigma-Aldrich or Alfa-Aesar or TCI-chemicals) and used as received. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 400 and 600 MHz using deuterated CDCl₃ or CDCl₃-DMSO-d₆ mixture. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported as parts per million (ppm) and the following abbreviations were used to identify the multiplicities: s= singlet, d= doublet, t= triplet, q= quartet, m= multiplet, b= broad and all combinations thereof can be explained by their integral parts. Unless otherwise specified, the proton/carbon signal of 2 residual solvent (at δ 7.24 or 2.50 and δ 77.00 or 39.51 ppm, respectively) was used as the internal reference. EPR spectra were recorded by a Bruker ESP-300E instrument.

General procedure for the synthesis of (E)-N'-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (Starting material): ^[s1]

In a 100 mL round bottom flask, 2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (1 g) and 4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (1.52 g, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in methanol and stirred at 60 °C until completion of reaction (monitored by TLC). After completion of reaction, reaction mixture was work up with acidic water and ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water three times and then to the organic part sodium sulphate was added. The resulting mixture was filtered through Whatmann filter paper. The filtrate was then evaporated to get the desired product. The product (E)-N'-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide was obtained in 97% yield (2.3 g).

Scheme S1: Synthesis of (E)-N'-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide



General procedure: To a dry test tube (20 mL) containing 5 mol% CuCl, was added 8 mL of dry CH₃CN, KO^tBu (1.2 equiv., 0.6 mmol), 1a (0.5 mmol) and terminal acetylene (0.55 mmol) via syringe. The reaction mixture was then irradiated with blue LEDs (40 mW/cm² at 460 nm) under an oxygen atmosphere at room temperature (25-28 °C) until completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC). The reaction mixture was diluted with 40 % ethyl acetate in hexane and stirred for 10 min. The mixture was filtered through celite and silica gel pads, and washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to collect the aryl/alkyl product.

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions ^a

Reaction scheme: 1a + 2a $\xrightarrow[5\text{ mol\% CuCl, solvent, base, O}_2, \text{blue-LEDs, RT}]{}$ 3a

entry	[Cu] Catalyst	Base (1.2eq)	Solvent	Yield [%] ^b
1 ^c	CuCl	-	CH ₃ CN	0
2	CuCl	K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	74
3	CuCl	Cs ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	76
4	CuCl	KO^tBu	CH₃CN	89
5	CuBr	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	88
6	CuCl ₂	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	55
7 ^d	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN-H ₂ O	78
8	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ OH	0
9	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	THF	trace
10	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	DMF	24
11	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN-CH ₃ OH	18
12 ^e	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	84
13 ^f	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	62
14 ^g	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	0
15 ^h	none	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	n.r
16 ⁱ	CuCl	KO ^t Bu	CH ₃ CN	0

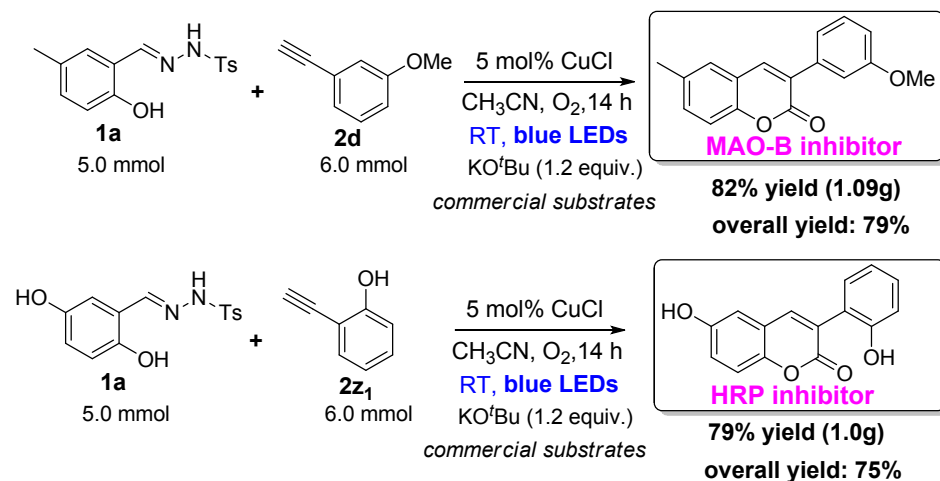
^a Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: 1a (0.5 mmol), 2a (0.55 mmol), [Cu] catalyst (5 mol%), Solvent (8 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with blue LEDs (power density: 40 mW/cm² at 460 nm) for 12 h under O₂ (1 atm.). ^b Yield of the isolated product. ^c The reaction was carried without base. ^d 0.5 mL of water was added. ^e In the presence of air (1 atm.). ^f Reaction irradiated with an ambient white light bulb for 16 h (power density: 8 mW/cm² at 460 nm). ^g The reactions were carried at 80 °C. ^h In the absence of [Cu] catalyst. ⁱ In the absence of O₂. n.r. = no reaction.

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of pharmaceutical drugs:

Preparation of 3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3d): To a dry flask (100 mL) containing 5 mol% CuCl was added 25 mL of dry CH₃CN, (E)-N'-(2-hydroxy-5-methylbenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide 1.52 g (5.0 mmol), 0.67 g of potassium tert butoxide (1.2 equiv.) and 1-ethynyl-3-methoxybenzene 0.8g (6.0 mmol) via syringe. The reaction mixture was then irradiated with blue LEDs (40 mW/cm² at 460 nm) under an oxygen atmosphere/balloon at room temperature (25-28 °C) for 15 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with 40 % ethyl acetate in hexane and stirred for 10 min. The mixture was filtered through celite/silica gel pads, and washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated; and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to collect the 3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one (**3d**) as a white solid (4.1 mmol, 1.09 g, 82%).

Preparation of 6-hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3z₁): To a dry flask (100 mL) containing 5 mol% CuCl was added 25 mL of dry CH₃CN, (E)-N'-(2,5-dihydroxybenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (1.53g, 5.0 mmol), 0.67g of potassium tert butoxide (1.2 equiv.) and 2-ethynylphenol (0.7g, 6.0 mmol) via syringe. The reaction mixture was then irradiated with blue LEDs (40 mW/cm² at 460 nm) under an oxygen atmosphere/ balloon at room temperature (25-28 °C) for 20 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with 40 % ethyl acetate in hexane and stirred for 10 min. The mixture was filtered through celite and silica gel pads, and washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to collect 6-hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**3w**) as an off-white solid (3.95 mmol, 1.0 g, 79%).

Scheme S2. Application to the synthesis of 3-arylcoumarin bioactive molecules.



Evaluation of Green Chemistry metrics for 3d

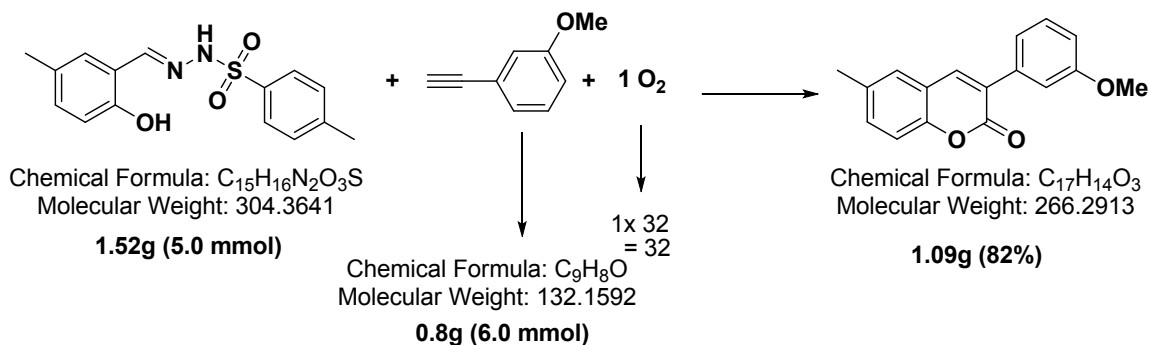
Atom economy defined as "how much of the reactants remain in the final desired product"

$$\text{Atom economy (AE)} = \frac{\text{Molecular mass of desired product}}{\text{Molecular mass of all reactants}} \times 100$$

Reaction mass efficiency (RME) defined as "the percentage of the mass of the reactants that remain in the product"

$$\text{Reaction mass efficiency (RME)} = \frac{\text{mass of desired product}}{\text{mass of all reactants}} \times 100$$

Reaction scheme



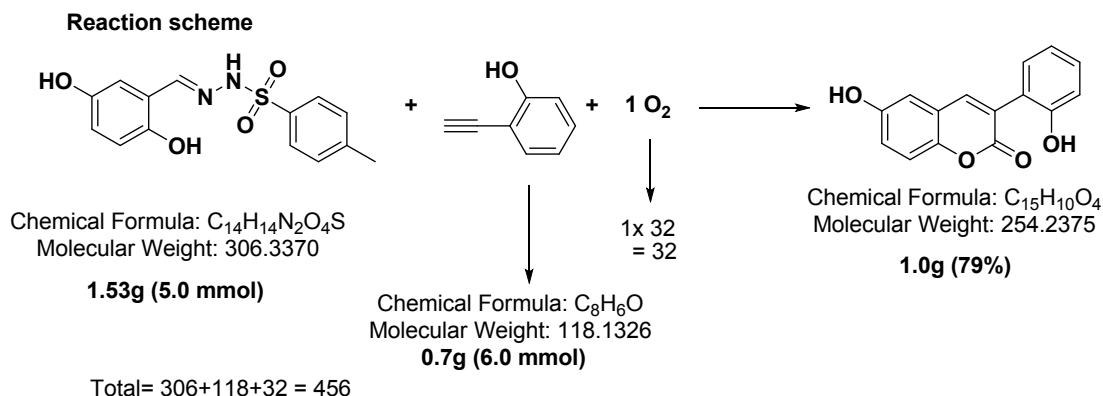
$$\text{Total} = 304 + 132 + 32 = 468$$

Reactant 1	(E)-N'-(2-hydroxy-5-methylbenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide	1.52g	5.0 mmol	FW 304.36
Reactant 2	1-ethynyl-3-methoxybenzene	0.8g	6.0 mmol	FW 132.16
Base	<i>t</i> BuOK (1.2equiv.)	0.67g	6.0 mmol	FW 112.21
Solvent	ACN	19.65g	---	---
Auxiliary	---	---	---	---
Product	3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one	1.09g	4.10 mmol	FW 266.29

Product yield= 82%

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{E-factor} &= \frac{1.52\text{g} + 0.8\text{g} + 0.67\text{g} + 19.65\text{g} - 1.09\text{g}}{1.09\text{g}} = \mathbf{19.77\text{ kg waste/ 1 kg product}} \\
 \text{Atom economy} &= \frac{266}{468} \times 100 = 57\% \\
 \text{Atom efficiency} &= 82\% \times 57\% / 100 = 46.74\% \\
 \text{Carbon efficiency} &= \frac{17}{15 + 9} \times 100 = 70.8\% \\
 \text{Reaction mass efficiency} &= \frac{1.09\text{g}}{1.52\text{g} + 0.8\text{g}} \times 100 = 47\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Evaluation of Green Chemistry metrics for 3z₁



Reactant 1	(E)-N'-(2,5-dihydroxybenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide	1.53g	5.0 mmol	FW 306.33
Reactant 2	2-ethynylphenol	0.7g	6.0 mmol	FW 118.13
Base	<i>t</i> BuOK (1.2equiv.)	0.67g	6.0 mmol	FW 112.21
Solvent	ACN	19.65g	---	---
Auxiliary	---	---	---	---
Product	6-hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one	1.0g	3.95 mmol	FW 254.23

Product yield= 79%

$$\begin{aligned} \text{E-factor} &= \frac{1.53\text{g} + 0.7\text{g} + 0.67\text{g} + 19.65\text{g} - 1.0\text{g}}{1.0\text{g}} = \mathbf{21.55\text{ kg waste/ 1 kg product}} \\ \text{Atom economy} &= \frac{254}{456} \times 100 = 55.7\% \\ \text{Atom efficiency} &= 79\% \times 55.7\% / 100 = 44\% \\ \text{Carbon efficiency} &= \frac{15}{14 + 8} \times 100 = 68.18\% \\ \text{Reaction mass efficiency} &= \frac{1.0\text{g}}{1.53\text{g} + 0.7\text{g}} \times 100 = 44.84\% \end{aligned}$$

Preparation of copper(I) phenylacetylide:^[s2] CuI (1.0 g, 5.0 mmol) was dissolved in ammonium hydroxide to form a blue solution. While stirring, phenylacetylene (0.5 g, 5.1 mmol in 50 mL ethanol) was added drop wise to the solution. The system was allowed to stand for 15 min to form a yellow precipitate suspension. The precipitate was filtered out and washed with water, ethanol, and diethyl ether, three times each. The solid was vacuum-dried, and 0.65 g (yield 75%) of a bright yellow solid was obtained. The spectroscopic data for the yellow solid are shown below: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)^[s3]: 1929 (C≡C), 1596, 1568; UV-Vis λ_{abs} = 471 nm.

EPR measurements: EPR spectra were recorded at room temperature on a Bruker ESP-300E(X band, 9.8 GHz) with parameters setting as shown below: receiver gain= 30 n; receiver phase= 0 deg; receiver harmonic= 1; field modulation frequency= 100000 Hz; microwave frequency [Hz]= 9.660469 e+09; field modulation amplitude [T]= 0.00016; receiver time constant [S] = 0.32768; microwave power= 0.015 W; receiver offset [%FS]= 0; DMPO (5-,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline N-oxide) was employed as a radical trap for trapping of the superoxide radical anion.

The reaction under a standard condition (**1a**, **2a**, CuCl, 1 atm. O₂) in CH₃CN was irradiated with blue LEDs for 15 min in the presence of DMPO in an EPR chamber while recording the EPR spectra. The EPR signals shown in Figure S1 is corresponding to DMPO-OO(H) which shows that superoxide anion radical was formed in the reaction solution. No superoxide EPR signal was observed from the reaction solution under the standard condition in the absence of CuCl or O₂ (Figures S2). These results indicate that copper(I) phenylacetylide undergoes single electron transfer to O₂, and generate superoxide free radical upon blue LEDs irradiation.

EPR spectra of the reaction mixture after blue LEDs irradiation

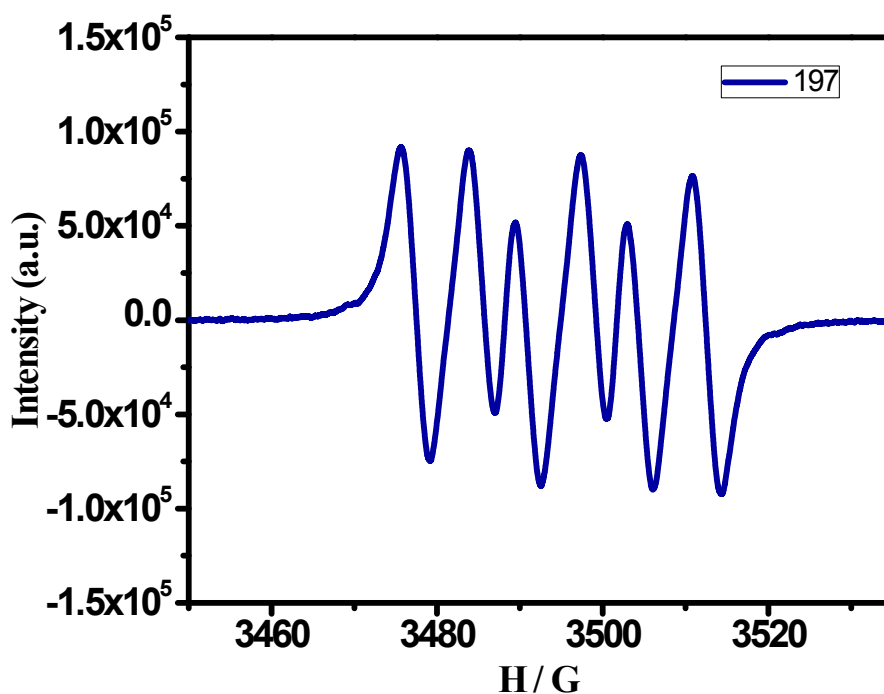


Figure S1: EPR spectra of the reaction mixture: **1a** (0.1 mmol), phenylacetylene (**2a**) (0.11 mmol) and 5 mol% of CuCl in CH₃CN, 0.5 mL of this reaction solution was taken out into a small vial,

followed by the addition of 0.01 mL of DMPO (5×10^{-2} M). The mixture was irradiated with blue LEDs at room temperature under an oxygen atmosphere (1 atm) for 15 minutes. The reaction mixture was then analysed by EPR spectra. There are classical 6 peaks, the signals corresponding to (DMPO-OO(H)).

EPR spectra of the reaction mixture without CuCl

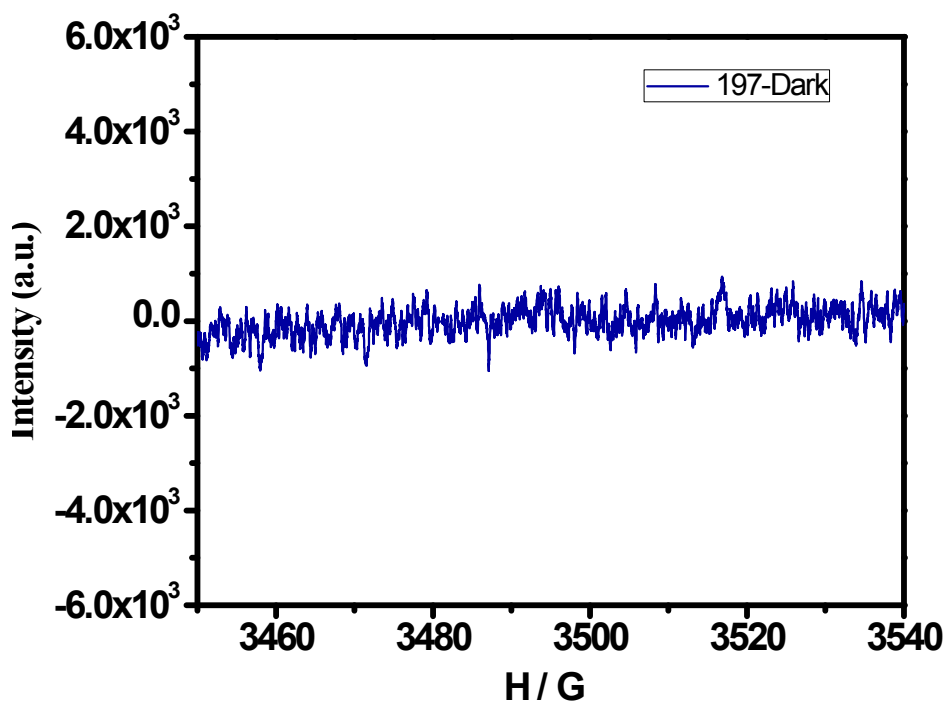


Figure S2: EPR spectra of the reaction mixture: **1a** (0.1 mmol), phenylacetylene (**2a**) (0.11 mmol) and 5 mol% of CuCl in CH₃CN, 0.5 mL of this reaction solution was taken out into a small vial, followed by the addition of 0.01 mL of DMPO (5×10^{-2} M). The mixture was irradiated with blue LEDs at room temperature under an oxygen atmosphere (1 atm.) for 15 minutes (in the absence of CuCl). The reaction mixtures was analysed by EPR spectra. No signals were detected.

UV-Visible spectra of Cu(I)-phenylacetylide

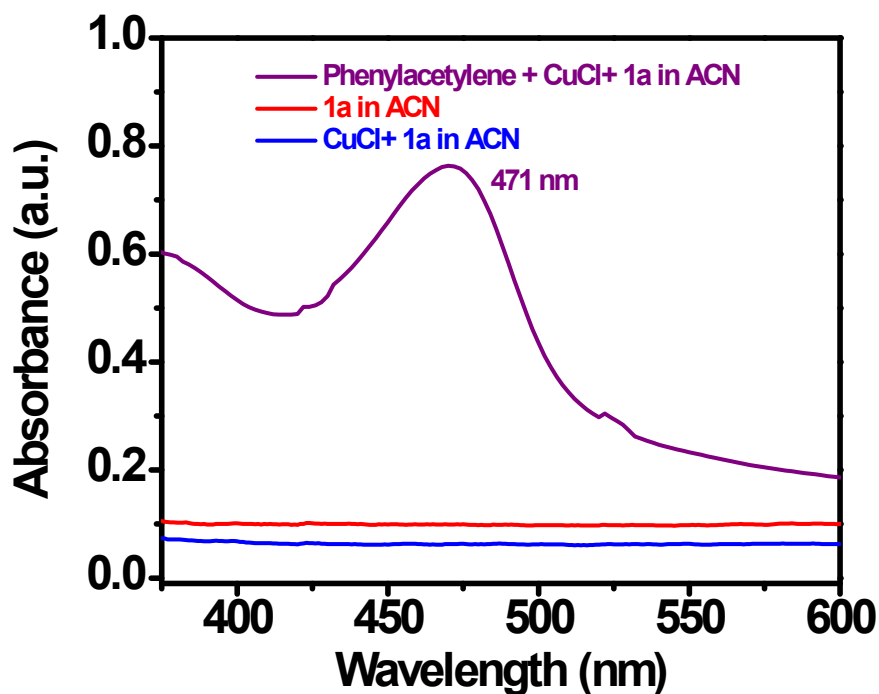
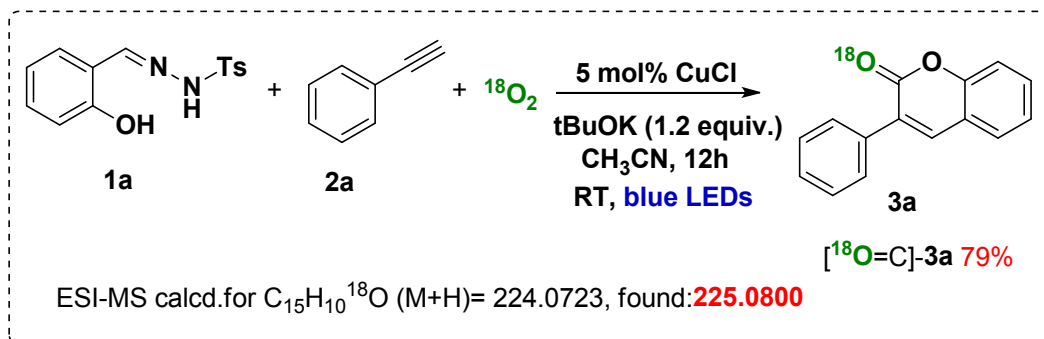


Figure S3: UV-visible spectra of reaction mixture in CH₃CN.

¹⁸O₂ Labeling experiments:

We have performed an ¹⁸O₂ experiment under the standard condition (98% purity of ¹⁸O₂ gas, instead of ¹⁶O₂ air, was filled in the reaction system). From the ESI mass, the final product was determined to contain an ¹⁸O was obtained exclusively, indicating that the oxygen atom in the product is originated from O₂.

Scheme S3. ¹⁸O₂ Labeling experiment for the product 3a.



Mass Data

Display Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name D:\Data\NCTU SERVICE\Data\2017\20170908\197-3_GA3_01_15549.d
Method Small molecule.m
Sample Name 197-3
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/8/2017 12:38:27 PM
Operator NCTU
Instrument impact HD 1819696.00164

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type ESI
Focus Active
Scan Begin 50 m/z
Scan End 1500 m/z

Ion Polarity Positive
Set Capillary 4500 V
Set End Plate Offset -500 V
Set Charging Voltage 2000 V
Set Corona 0 nA

Set Nebulizer 1.0 Bar
Set Dry Heater 200 °C
Set Dry Gas 6.0 l/min
Set Divert Valve Waste
Set APCI Heater 0 °C

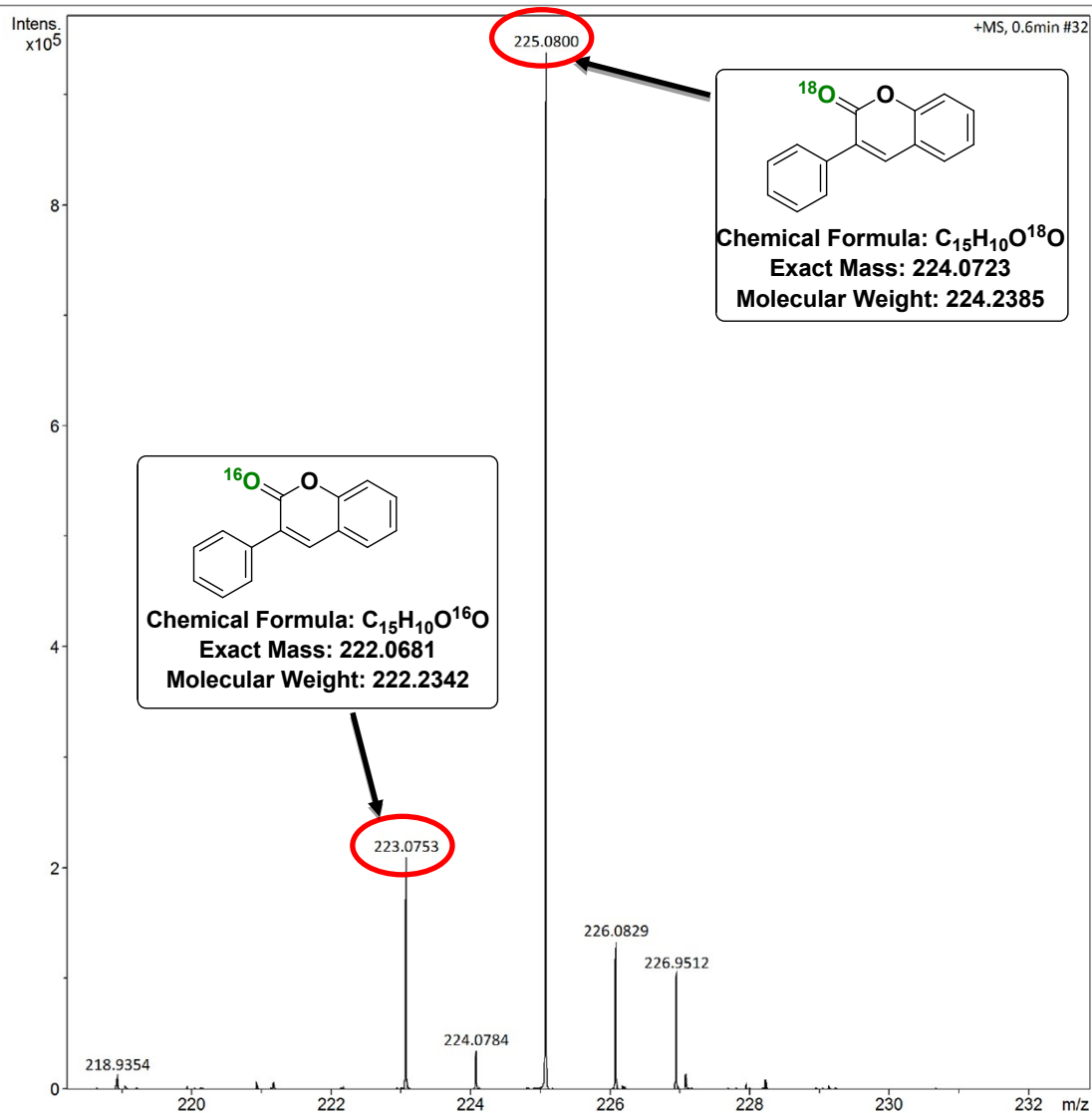


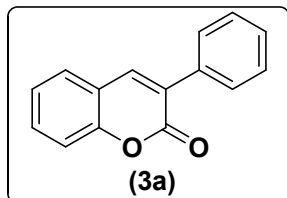
Figure S4: Mass spectrum of product **3a** (¹⁸O₂ labeling experiment).

References:

- [S1] Y. Xia, Y.Xia, F. Ye, Y.Zhang and J. Wang, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 9333.
- [S2] W. Shi, Y. Luo, X. Luo, L. Chao, H. Zhang, J. Wang and A. Lei, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2008, **130**, 14713.
- [S3] Y. Okamoto and S. K. Kundu, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1973, **77**, 2677.

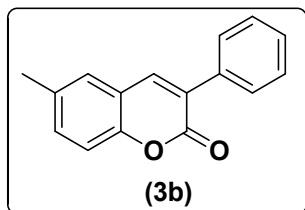
Spectroscopic Data:

3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3a)



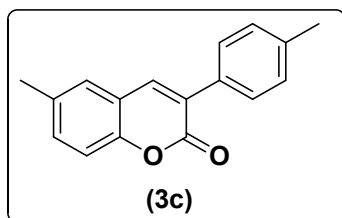
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.45-7.55 (m, 4 H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5, 153.5, 139.8, 134.7, 131.3, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 124.4, 119.6 and 116.4; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₅H₁₀O₂ (M+H): 222.0681, found: 223.0749.

6-methyl-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3b)



Off white solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 5 H), 7.31 (s, 1 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 151.6, 139.8, 134.8, 134.1, 132.2, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 119.4, 116.1 and 20.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₆H₁₂O₂ (M+H): 236.0837, found: 237.0914

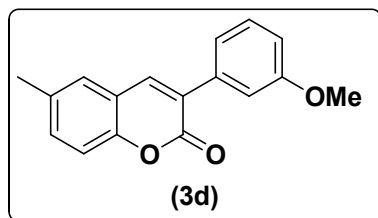
6-methyl-3-p-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3c)



Off white solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 5 H), 2.39 (s, 3 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.8, 157.5, 139.1, 138.7,

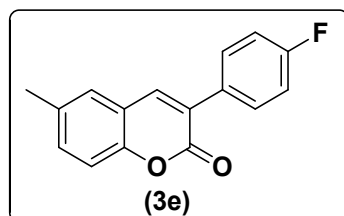
134.0, 132.2, 131.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 127.5, 119.5, 116.1, 21.2 and 20.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}O_2$: 250.0994, found: 251.1081.

3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3d)



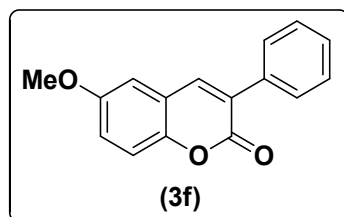
Off white solid; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.25 (m, 6 H), 6.92 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 160.6, 159.5, 139.9, 136.1, 134.1, 132.4, 129.4, 128.0, 127.6, 120.9, 119.3, 116.1, 114.4, 114.2, 55.3 and 20.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}O_3$: 266.0943, found: 267.1023

3-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3e)



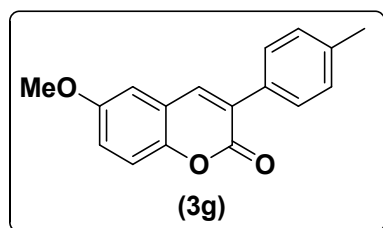
White solid; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.30 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.23 (s, 1 H), 7.11 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 163.8, 162.1, 160.7, 151.6, 139.7, 134.2, 132.5, 130.4, 130.3, 127.6, 127.1, 119.2, 116.1, 115.5, 115.3 and 20.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{16}H_{11}FO_2$ (M+H): 254.0743, found: 255.0832

6-methoxy-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3f)



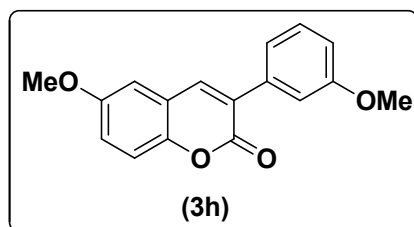
Off white solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 3 H), 7.28 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.09 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.95 (s, 1 H), 3.84 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 156.1, 148.0, 139.6, 134.7, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 120.0, 119.1, 117.4, 109.9 and 55.8; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ (M+H): 252.0786, found: 253.0875

6-methoxy-3-p-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3g)



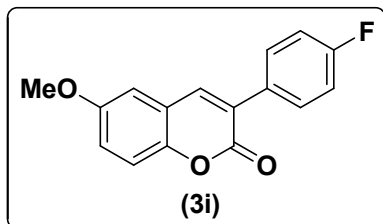
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3 H), 7.08 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.94 (s, 1 H), 3.84 (s, 3 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.8, 156.1, 147.9, 139.0, 138.9, 131.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 120.1, 118.9, 117.4, 109.8, 55.8 and 21.2; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₄O₃ (M+H): 266.0943, found: 267.1027.

6-methoxy-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3h)



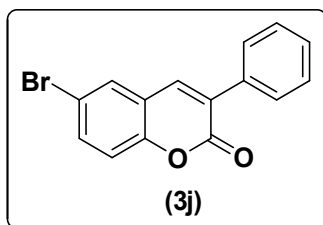
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3 H), 7.08 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.93 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5, 159.4, 156.0, 147.9, 139.8, 136.0, 129.4, 128.3, 120.8, 119.8, 119.1, 117.4, 114.4, 114.1, 109.8, 55.7 and 55.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₄O₄ (M+H): 282.0892, found: 283.0968

3-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3i)



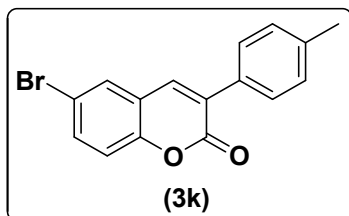
White solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.27 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.10 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3 H), 6.93 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.84 (s, 3 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.9, 162.2, 160.6, 156.2, 147.9, 139.4, 130.7, 130.4, 130.3, 127.6, 119.9, 119.2, 117.4, 115.5, 115.3, 109.9 and 55.8; **ESI-MS** calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{FO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$): 270.0692, found: 271.0812

6-bromo-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3j)



Off white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 3 H), 7.59 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3 H), 7.23 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.8, 152.2, 138.2, 134.1, 134.0, 130.0, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 121.1, 118.1 and 116.9; **ESI-MS** calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{BrO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$): 299.9786, found: 322.9665

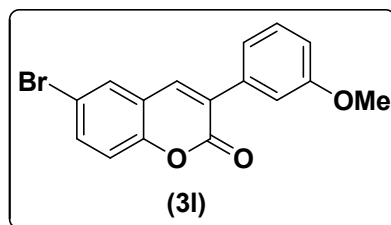
6-bromo-3-p-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3k)



White solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3 H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 3 H), 7.22 (m, 3 H), 2.39 (s, 3 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.9, 152.1,

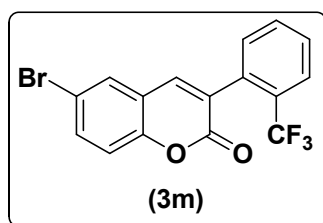
139.3, 137.5, 133.8, 131.2, 129.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 121.2, 118.1, 116.9 and 21.2; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{16}H_{11}BrO_2$ (M+Na): 313.9942, found: 336.9849

6-bromo-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3l)



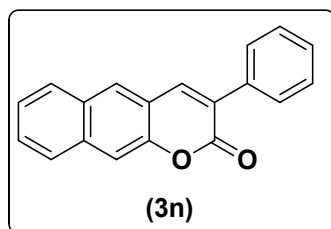
White solid; 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 159.5, 152.3, 138.4, 135.5, 134.1, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.5, 121.1, 120.8, 118.1, 117.0, 114.8, 114.2 and 55.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{16}H_{11}BrO_3$ (M+Na): 329.9892, found: 352.9800

6-bromo-3-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3m)



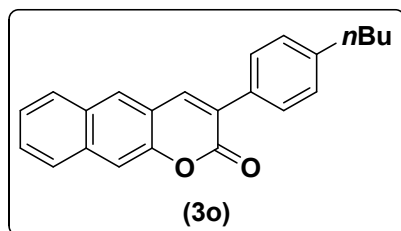
White solid; 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.65-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.39 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 159.7, 152.7, 140.5, 134.6, 132.6, 131.8, 131.5, 130.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.1, 126.6, 126.5, 124.7, 122.9, 120.2, 118.4 and 117.1; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{16}H_8BrF_3O_2$ (M+Na): 367.9660, found: 390.9564

3-phenyl-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3n)



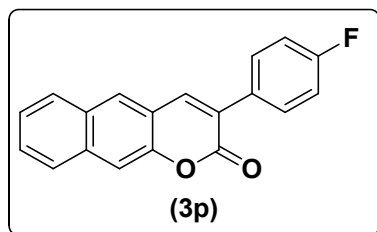
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.96 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.90 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.78 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.67 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 3 H), 7.42 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 153.1, 135.6, 135.0, 132.6, 130.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.2, 126.0, 121.3, 116.6 and 113.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₉H₁₂O₂ (M+H): 272.0837, found: 273.0915.

3-(4-butylphenyl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3o)



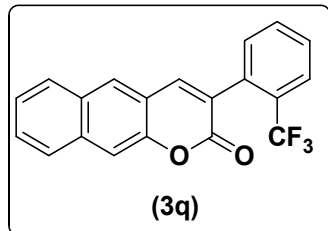
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.95 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.90 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.68 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.48 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.66 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.65-1.61 (m, 2 H), 1.40-1.36 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (t, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 152.9, 143.9, 135.1, 132.4, 132.3, 130.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 125.9, 121.4, 116.6, 113.8, 35.4, 33.5, 22.3 and 13.9; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₂₃H₂₀O₂ (M+Na): 328.1463, found: 351.1368

3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3p)



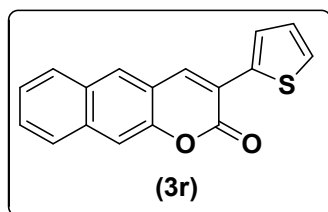
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.01 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.95 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 2 H), 7.72 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.60 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.19 (t, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 2 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.9, 162.2, 160.6, 153.1, 135.5, 132.8, 131.0, 130.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.2, 126.2, 126.1, 121.3, 116.7, 115.6, 115.5 and 113.6; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₉H₁₁FO₂ (M+Na): 290.0743, found: 313.0622.

3-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3q)



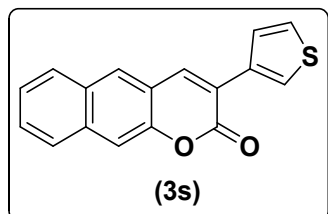
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.01 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.92 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.80 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.64 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.57-7.49 (m, 4 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4, 153.7, 137.9, 133.5, 133.3, 131.9, 131.8, 130.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 126.6, 126.5, 126.1, 125.8, 121.3, 116.8 and 112.9; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₂₀H₁₁F₃O₂ (M+Na): 340.0711, found: 360.0614

3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3r)



Yellow solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.93 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.89-7.88 (m, 2 H), 7.69 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 1 H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 2 H), 7.15 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.4, 152.2, 136.4, 132.5, 131.3, 130.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 126.1, 121.4, 120.8, 116.6 and 113.5.

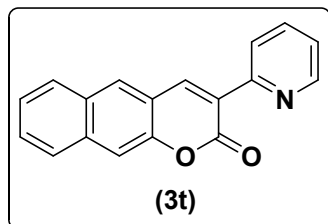
3-(thiophen-3-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3s)



White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.90 (s, 1 H), 7.89 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.68 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1

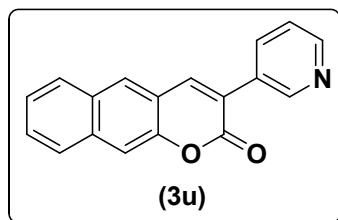
H), 7.46 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.1, 152.4, 134.7, 132.9, 132.4, 130.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 126.2, 126.0, 125.8, 123.6, 121.7, 121.3, 116.6 and 113.5; ESI-MS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$): 278.0402, found: 301.0306.

3-(pyridin-2-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3t)



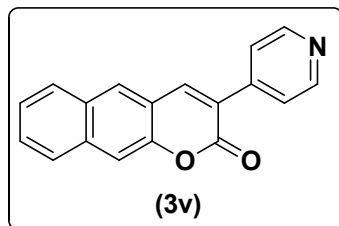
White solid; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.58 (s, 1H), 8.72 (s, 1 H), 8.50 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.45 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.88 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.77 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.68 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.55 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.3, 153.7, 151.4, 149.3, 138.2, 136.6, 133.5, 130.3, 129.5, 128.9, 128.3, 126.1, 123.9, 123.3, 122.0, 116.5 and 113.8.

3-(pyridin-3-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3u)



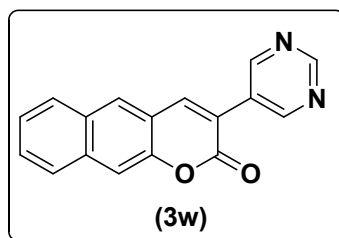
White solid; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.22 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.00 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.92 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.72-7.60 (m, 2 H), 7.58 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (s, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.3, 153.6, 149.6, 148.8, 136.3, 136.2, 133.4, 130.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 126.2, 124.0, 121.3, 116.6, and 113.5; ESI-MS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$): 273.0790, found: 274.0860.

3-(pyridin-4-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3v)



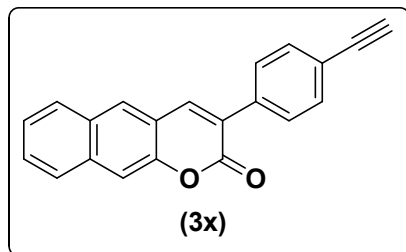
Pale yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 2H), 8.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.05-8.01 (m, 3 H), 7.90 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.69 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.57 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.2, 154.2, 146.6, 138.7, 134.9, 130.2, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 127.9, 126.5, 123.6, 122.5, 121.3, 116.4, 113.1.

3-(pyrimidin-5-yl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3w)



Yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.12 (s, 2H), 8.67 (s, 1 H), 8.26 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.95 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (s, 1 H), 7.61 (s, 1 H), 7.49 (s, 2 H), 7.40 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.9, 155.8, 137.0, 133.9, 130.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 126.2, 121.2 and 116.2.

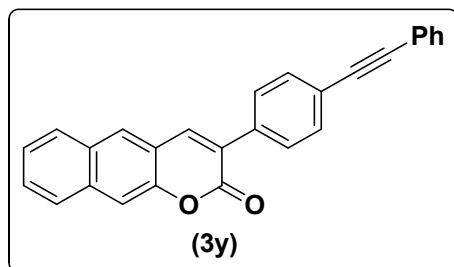
3-(4-ethynylphenyl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3x)



White solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.91 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.78 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.69 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.48 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.15 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150

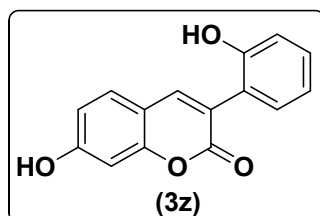
MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.3, 153.3, 135.9, 135.4, 133.1, 132.2, 130.3, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 122.5, 121.3, 116.6, 113.6, 83.2 and 78.4; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₂₁H₁₂O₂ (M+H): 296.0837, found: 297.0916.

3-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)-2H-benzo[g]chromen-2-one (3y)



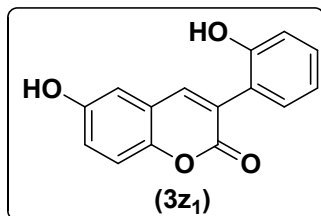
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.02 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.96 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.85 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.74-7.52 (m, 6 H), 7.37 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4, 153.2, 135.7, 134.8, 133.0, 131.7, 131.6, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.4, 126.1, 123.8, 123.0, 121.4, 116.7, 113.7, 90.7 and 89.1; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₂₇H₁₆O₂ (M+Na): 372.1150, found: 395.1041.

7-hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3z)



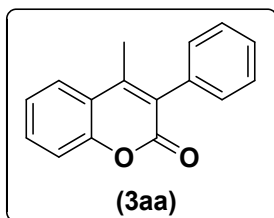
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1 H), 7.71 (s, 1 H), 7.27 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.20 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.88 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.84 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.75 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.2, 161.0, 154.8, 154.4, 143.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.9, 122.6, 121.4, 119.9, 117.2, 113.7, 112.0 and 102.2; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₅H₁₀O₄ (M+H): 254.0579, found: 255.0664.

6-hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3z₁)



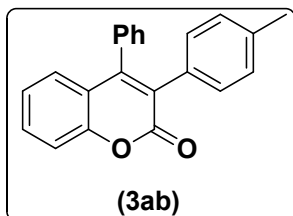
White solid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.81 (s, 1 H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 3 H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.97-6.93 (m, 1 H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0, 156.3, 155.4, 148.3, 145.5, 143.8, 131.9, 130.9, 127.6, 123.7, 121.5, 121.1, 120.6, 120.5, 118.3, 118.0, 117.1, 116.9, 113.4, and 113.3; ESI-MS calcd for C₁₅H₁₀O₄ (M+Na): 254.0579, found: 277.0475.

4-methyl-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3aa)



Pale white solid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 3 H), 2.30 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.9, 152.6, 147.5, 134.4, 131.2, 129.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 125.0, 124.2, 120.5, 116.8 and 16.5; ESI-MS calcd for C₁₆H₁₂O₂ (M+H): 236.0837, found: 237.0932.

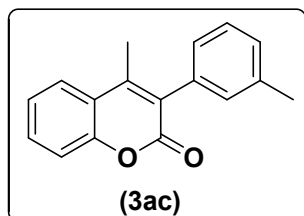
3,4-diphenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3ab)



White solid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 8.70 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 8.57 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.66-7.49 (m, 4 H), 7.35 (t, *J* =

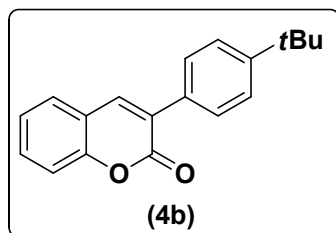
6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.621 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.2, 151.6, 138.6, 138.2, 134.3, 132.0, 130.2, 129.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 126.3, 123.6, 123.5, 122.4, 118.5, 117.2, 115.8 and 22.6; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₂₂H₁₆O₂ (M+H): 312.1150, found: 313.1239.

4-methyl-3-m-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (3ac)



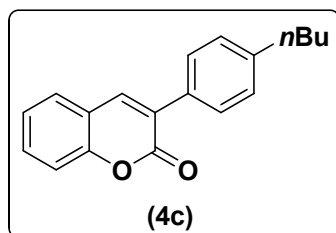
Semi-white solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.65 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3 H), 7.19 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2 H), 2.38 (m, 3 H), 2.39 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 152.6, 147.5, 138.0, 134.3, 131.2, 130.5, 128.9, 128.3, 127.5, 126.9, 125.0, 124.1, 120.5, 116.8, 21.4 and 16.5; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₄O₂ (M+H): 250.0994, found: 251.1093.

3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4b)



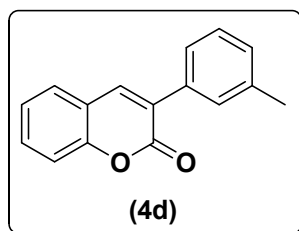
Off white solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1 H), 7.64 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 4 H), 7.34 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.27 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 1.33 (s, 9 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 153.4, 152.0, 139.2, 131.7, 131.1, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 125.4, 124.4, 119.7, 116.4, 34.6 and 31.2; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₂ (M+H): 278.1307, found: 279.1383

3-(4-butylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4c)



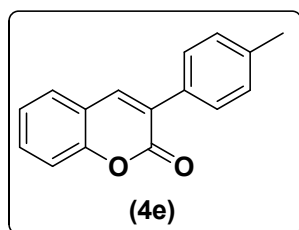
White solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (s, 1 H), 7.60 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3 H), 6.94-6.90 (m, 1 H), 2.64 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.63-1.58 (m, 2 H), 1.38-1.34 (m, 2 H), 0.92 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.7, 153.4, 143.9, 139.2, 135.5, 131.1, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 124.4, 122.5, 119.0, 116.4, 109.1, 35.4, 33.4, 22.3 and 13.9; **ESI-MS** calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$): 278.1307, found: 279.1381

3-*m*-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4d)



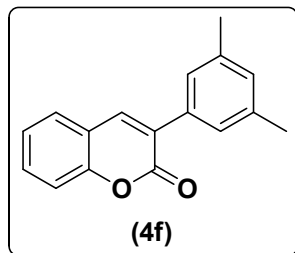
White solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (s, 1 H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 4 H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 3 H), 7.20 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.5, 153.5, 139.7, 138.0, 134.6, 131.2, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 125.6, 124.4, 119.7, 116.4 and 21.4; **ESI-MS** calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$): 236.0837, found: 237.0909.

3-*p*-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4e)



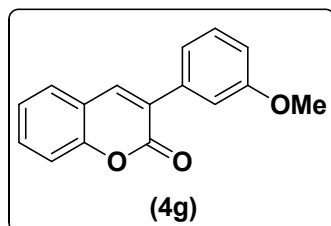
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (s, 1 H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 3 H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 2 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 153.4, 129.1, 138.9, 131.8, 131.1, 129.1, 128.4, 127.7, 124.4, 119.7, 116.4 and 21.2.

3-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4f)



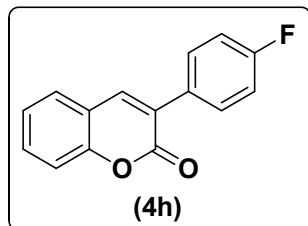
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (s, 1 H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28-7.03 (m, 4 H), 2.36 (s, 3 H), 2.35 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 153.4, 139.6, 137.9, 134.6, 131.2, 130.5, 128.6, 127.47, 126.2, 124.4, 119.7, 116.4 and 21.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₄O₂ (M+H): 250.0994, found: 251.1070

3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4g)



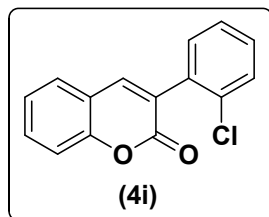
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1 H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 3 H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4, 159.4, 153.4, 139.9, 135.9, 131.4, 129.4, 128.1, 127.8, 124.4, 120.8, 119.5, 116.3, 114.4, 114.1 and 55.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₆H₁₂O₃ (M+H): 252.0786, found: 253.0863

3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4h)



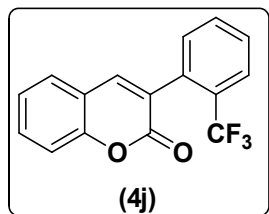
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (s, 1 H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 2 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.8, 162.1, 160.4, 153.4, 139.6, 131.4, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 127.8, 127.2, 124.5, 119.5, 116.4, 115.5 and 115.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₅H₉FO₂ (M+H): 240.0587, found: 241.0662.

3-(2-chlorophenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4i)



White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 (s, 1 H), 7.55-7.46 (m, 3 H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 5 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 153.9, 142.6, 133.7, 133.6, 131.8, 131.3, 130.0, 129.8, 128.0, 127.0, 126.8, 124.5, 119.0 and 116.6; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₅H₉ClO₂ (M+H): 256.0291, found: 257.0370

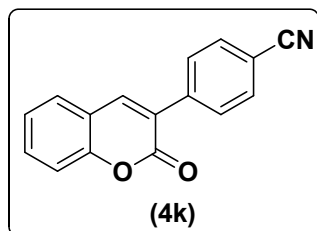
3-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4j)



White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.59-7.49 (m, 4 H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ

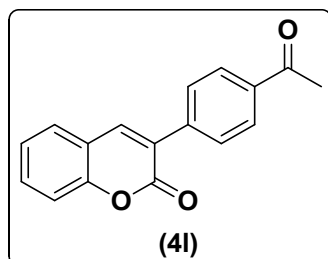
160.3, 153.9, 141.9, 133.2, 1319, 131.8, 131.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.1, 127.0, 126.4, 118.8, and 116.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{16}H_9F_3O_2$ (M+H): 290.0555, found: 291.0633

4-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)benzonitrile (4k)



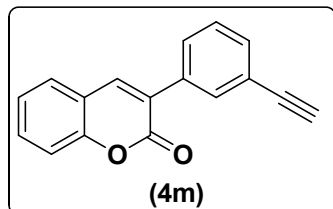
White solid; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.88 (s, 1 H), 7.82 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.70 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 2 H), 7.36 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 159.8, 153.7, 141.3, 139.1, 133.0, 132.3, 132.1, 129.1, 128.2, 126.4, 124.8, 119.1, 118.4, 116.6 and 112.3.

3-(4-acetylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4l)



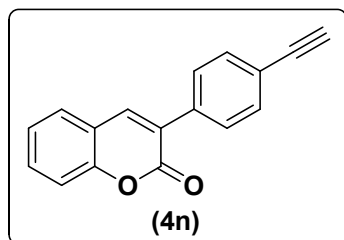
Off white solid; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.00 (d, J =6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.87 (s, 1 H), 7.79 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.30 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.60 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 197.5, 160.1, 153.6, 140.8, 139.2, 136.9, 122.3, 132.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 124.6, 119.3, 116.5 and 26.6; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{17}H_{12}O_3$ (M+H): 264.0786, found: 265.0862

3-(3-ethynylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4m)



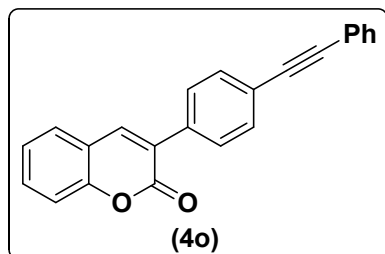
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.70 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 3 H), 7.39-7.26 (m, 3 H), 3.08 (s, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.2, 153.5, 140.2, 134.8, 132.3, 132.0, 131.6, 129.0, 128.4, 127.9, 127.3, 124.5, 122.4, 119.4, 116.4, 83.1 and 77.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₀O₂ (M+H): 246.0681, found: 247.0754.

3-(4-ethynylphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4n)



White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (s, 1 H), 7.67 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 4 H), 7.34 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28 (t, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.13 (s, 1 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.2, 153.5, 140.1, 135.0, 132.1, 131.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.4, 124.6, 122.6, 119.4, 116.4 and 83.2; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₀O₂ (M+Na): 246.0681, found: 269.0587.

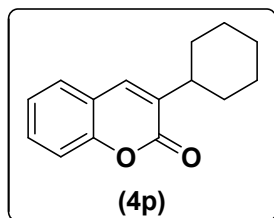
3-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (4o)



White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (s, 1 H), 7.71 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 6 H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 5 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.3, 153.5, 139.9, 134.4, 132.3, 131.7,

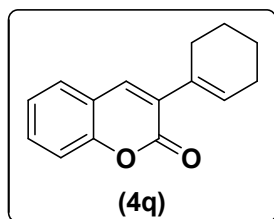
131.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 124.5, 123.8, 123.0, 119.5, 116.5, 90.7 and 89.0; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}O_2$ (M+Na): 322.0994, found: 345.0897.

3-cyclohexyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4p)



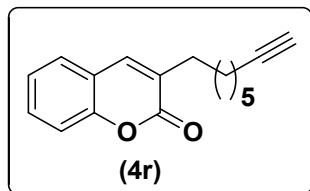
Semi-white oil; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 (s, 1 H), 7.34 (s, 2 H), 2.56-2.55 (m, 1 H), 2.02-1.86 (m, 4 H), 1.76-1.74 (m, 2 H), 1.47-1.37 (m, 4 H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 173.2, 157.0, 135.6, 133.5, 130.0, 129.5, 125.6, 124.8, 118.0, 42.8, 30.5, 25.8 and 25.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{15}H_{16}O_2$ (M+H): 228.1150, found: 229.1233..

3-cyclohexenyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4q)



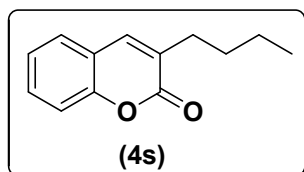
Semi-white oil; **1H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.15 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.97 (s, 1 H), 6.28 (s, 1 H), 2.30-2.28 (m, 4 H), 1.79-1.75 (m, 2 H), 1.68-1.66 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 178.9, 163.7, 156.0, 133.9, 133.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 125.5, 124.6, 123.7, 117.7, 106.1, 25.9, 24.1, 22.1 and 21.5; **ESI-MS** calcd for $C_{15}H_{14}O_2$ (M+H): 226.0994, found: 227.1079.

3-octyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4r)



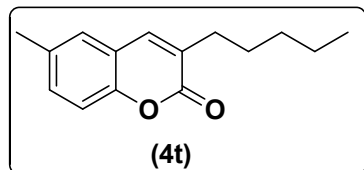
Semi-white oil; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.31 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.18 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.92 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.79 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.61 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.43 (s, 1 H), 2.19-2.16 (m, 2 H), 1.92-1.73 (m, 4 H), 1.57-1.39 (m, 4 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.6, 144.6, 134.9, 131.2, 129.7, 128.2, 125.6, 121.9, 117.8, 116.7, 83.0, 68.3, 34.2, 28.4, 28.1, 26.6, 21.6 and 18.3; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₂ (M+Na): 254.1307, found: 255.1385.

3-butyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4s)

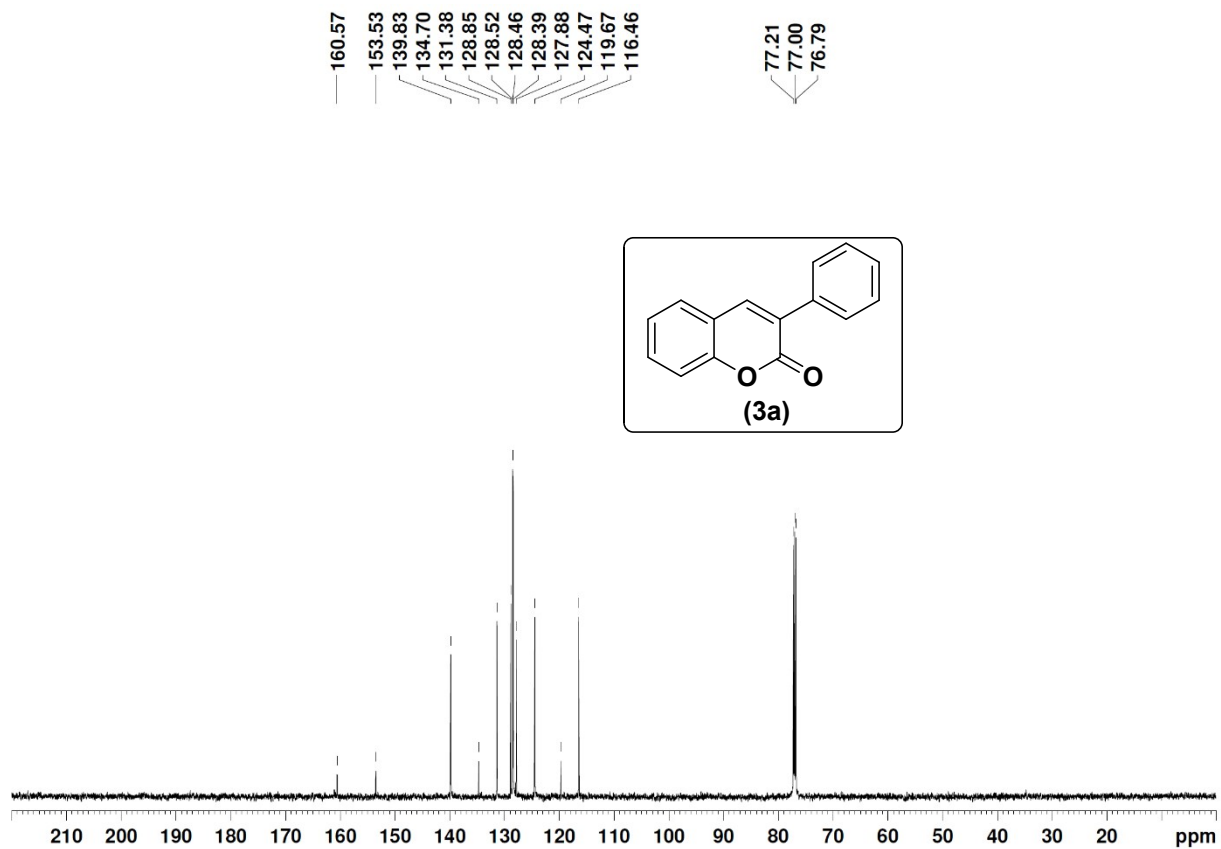
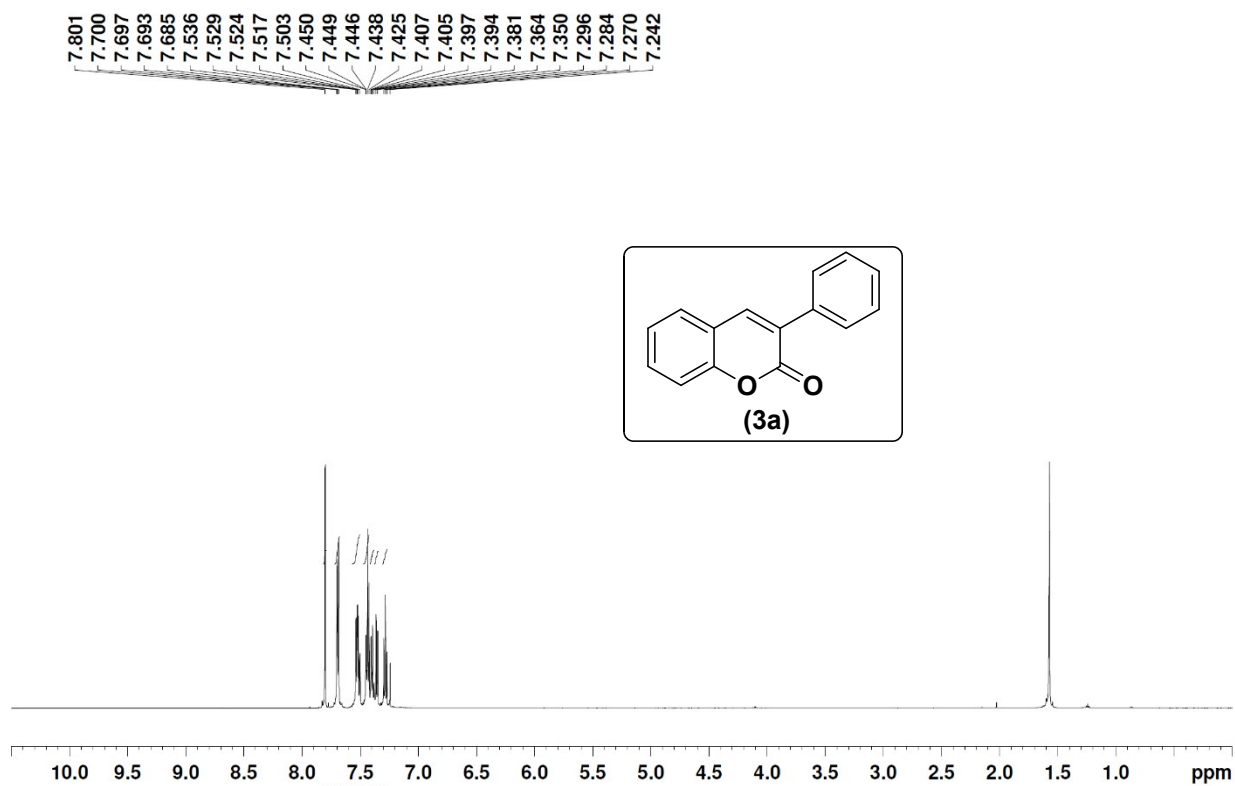


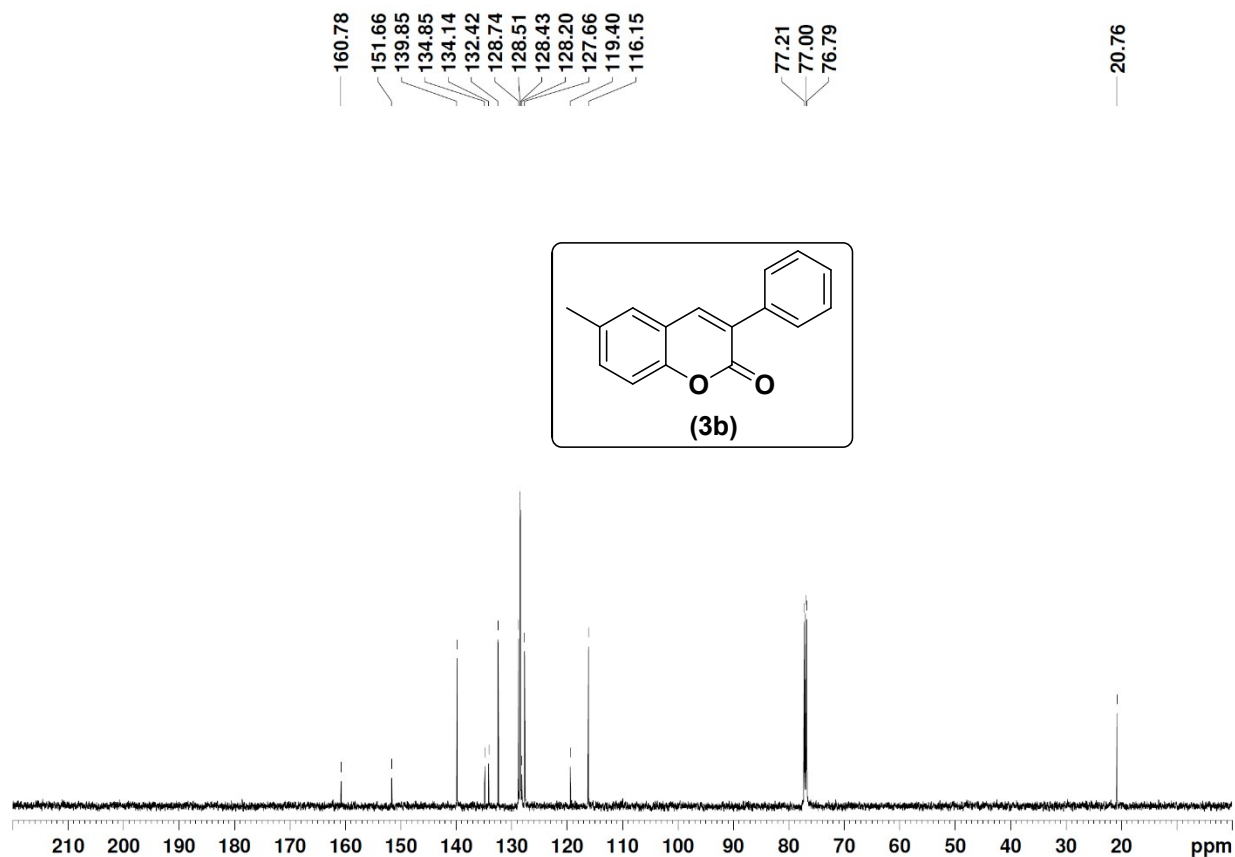
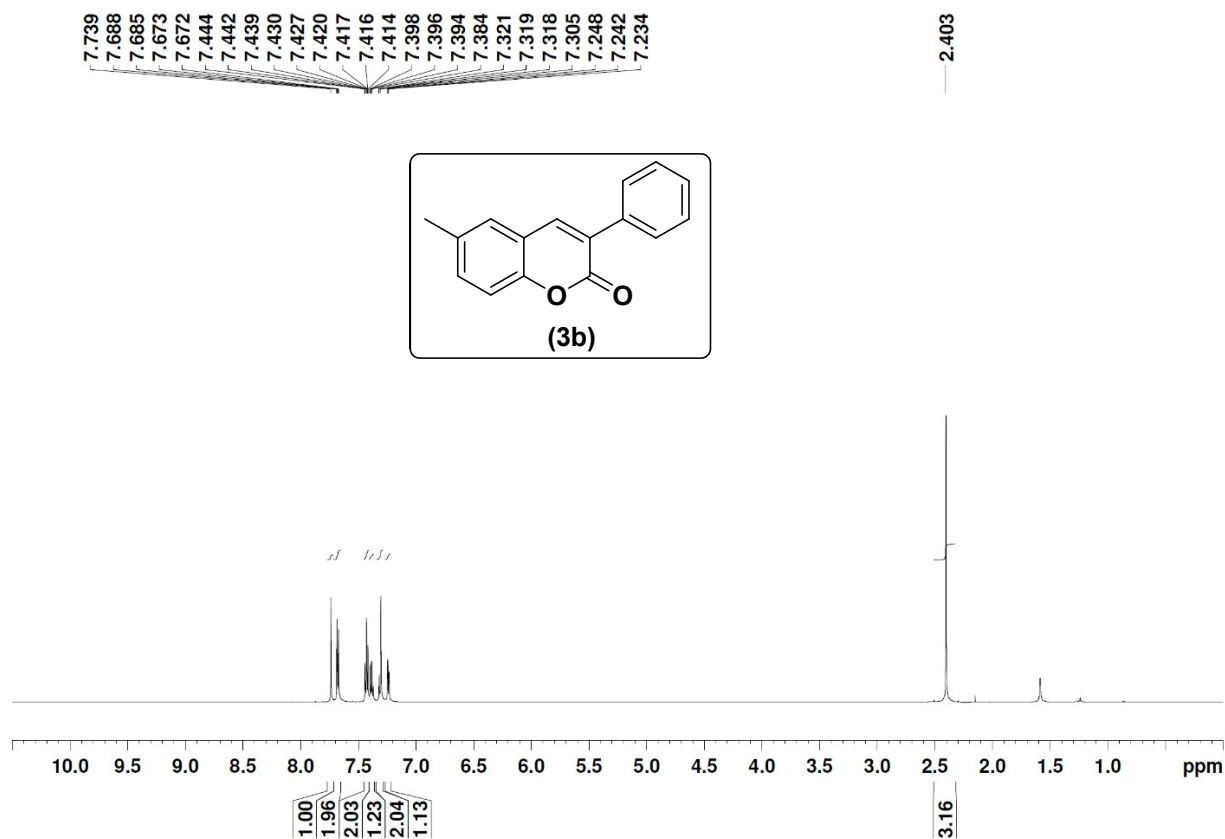
White solid; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.40 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.16 (s, 1 H), 2.60 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.73-1.68 (m, 2 H), 1.44-1.38 (m, 2 H), 0.94 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.4, 156.5, 133.4, 125.6, 124.8, 123.7, 117.8, 109.7, 34.0, 28.8, 22.1 and 13.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₃H₁₄O₂ (M+H): 202.0994, found: 203.1076.

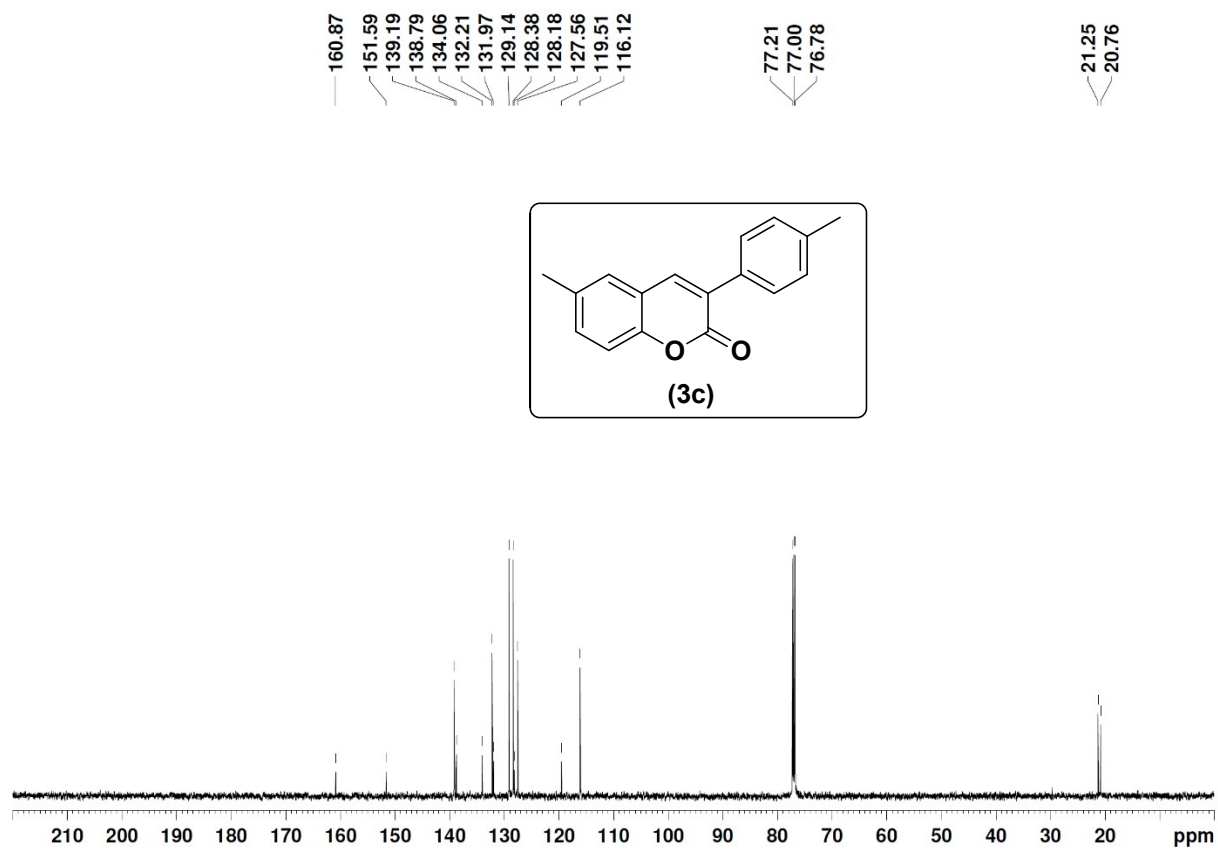
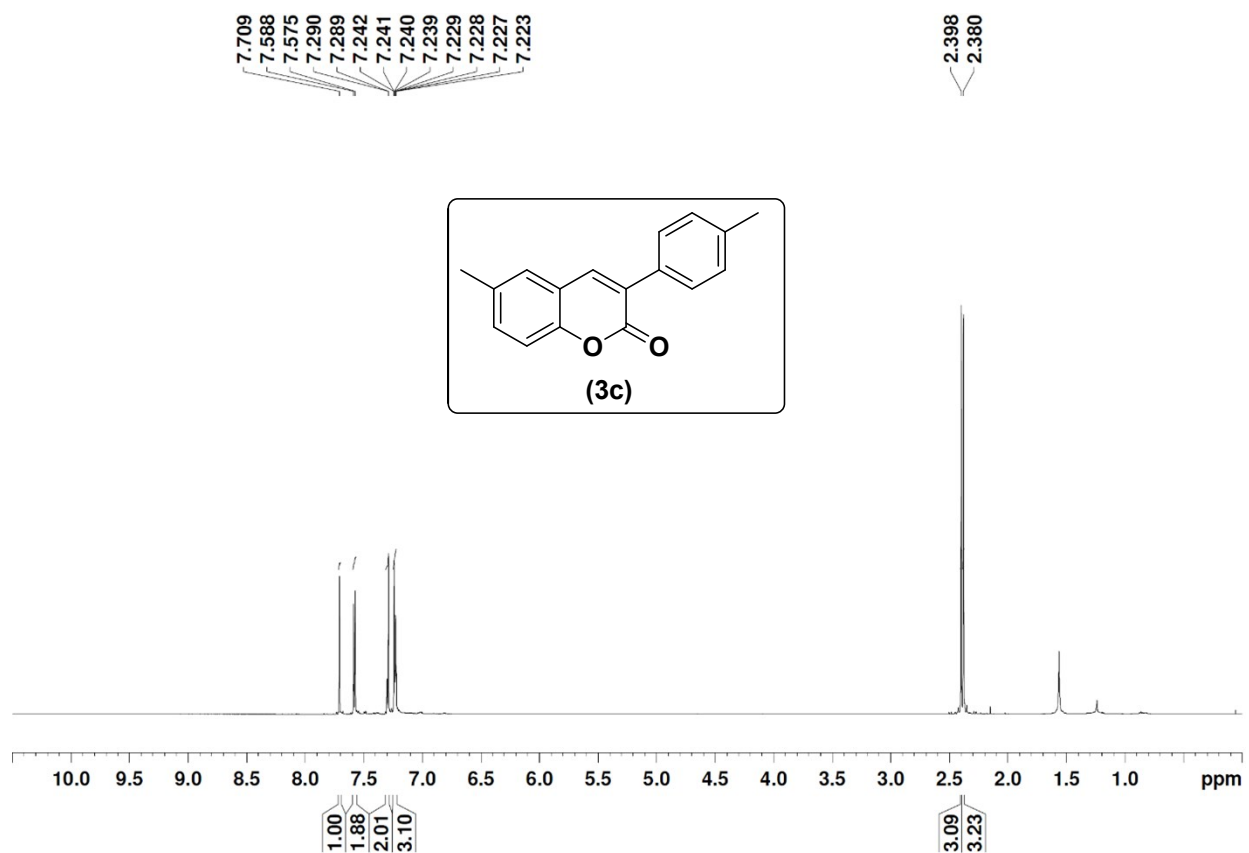
6-methyl-3-pentyl-2H-chromen-2-one (4t)

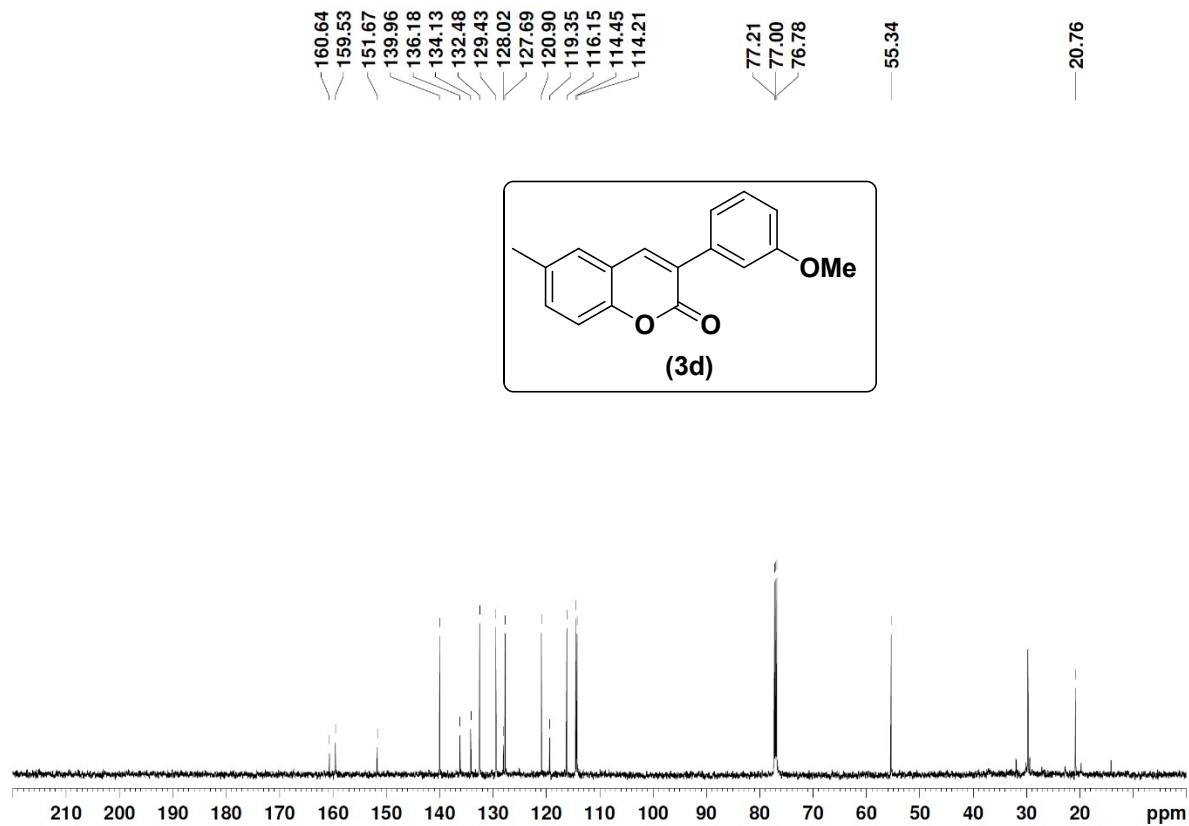
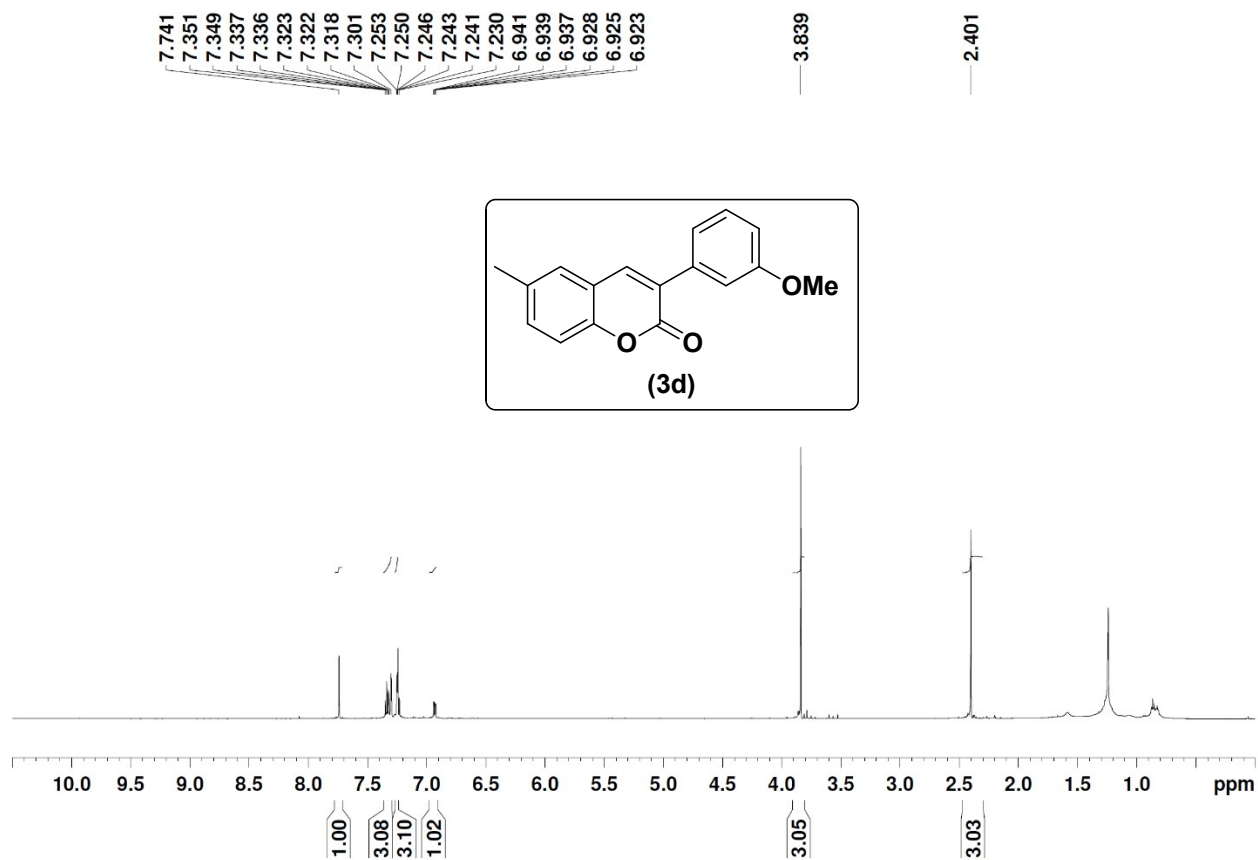


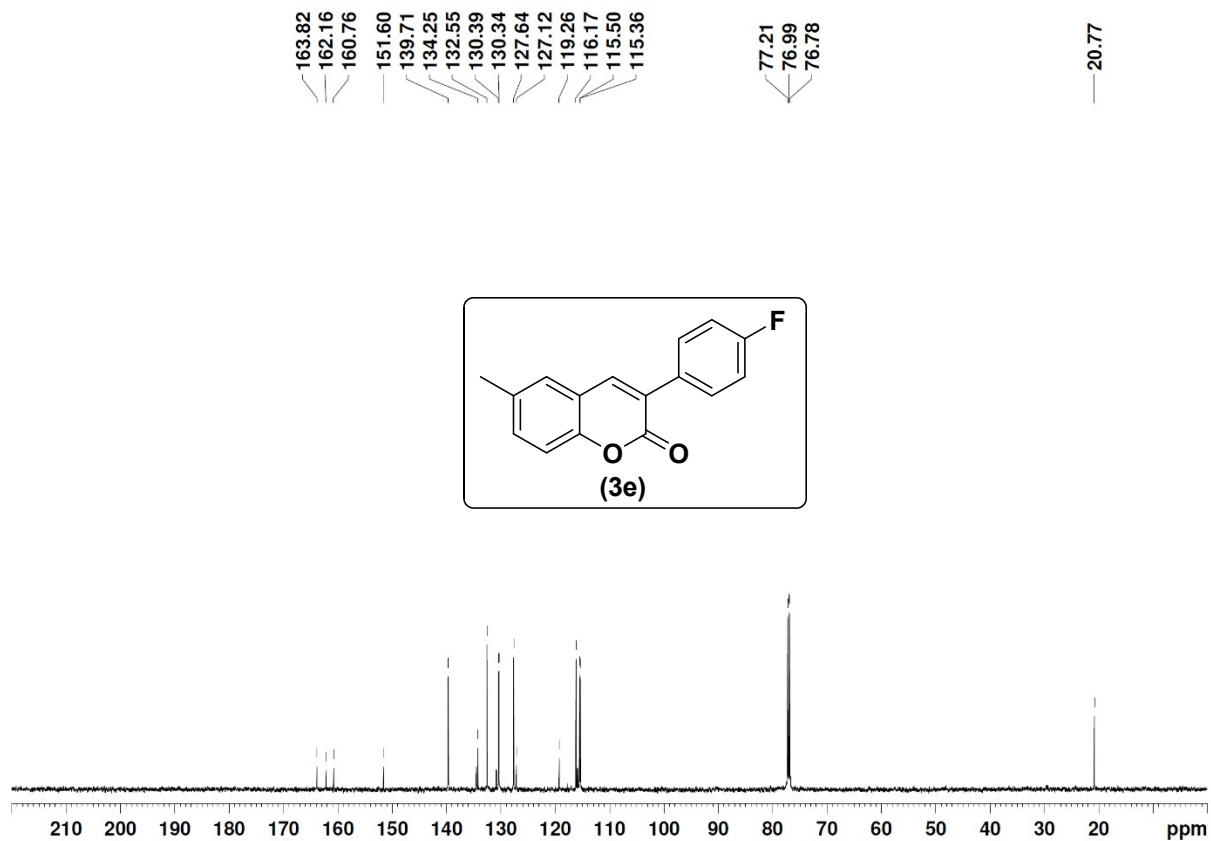
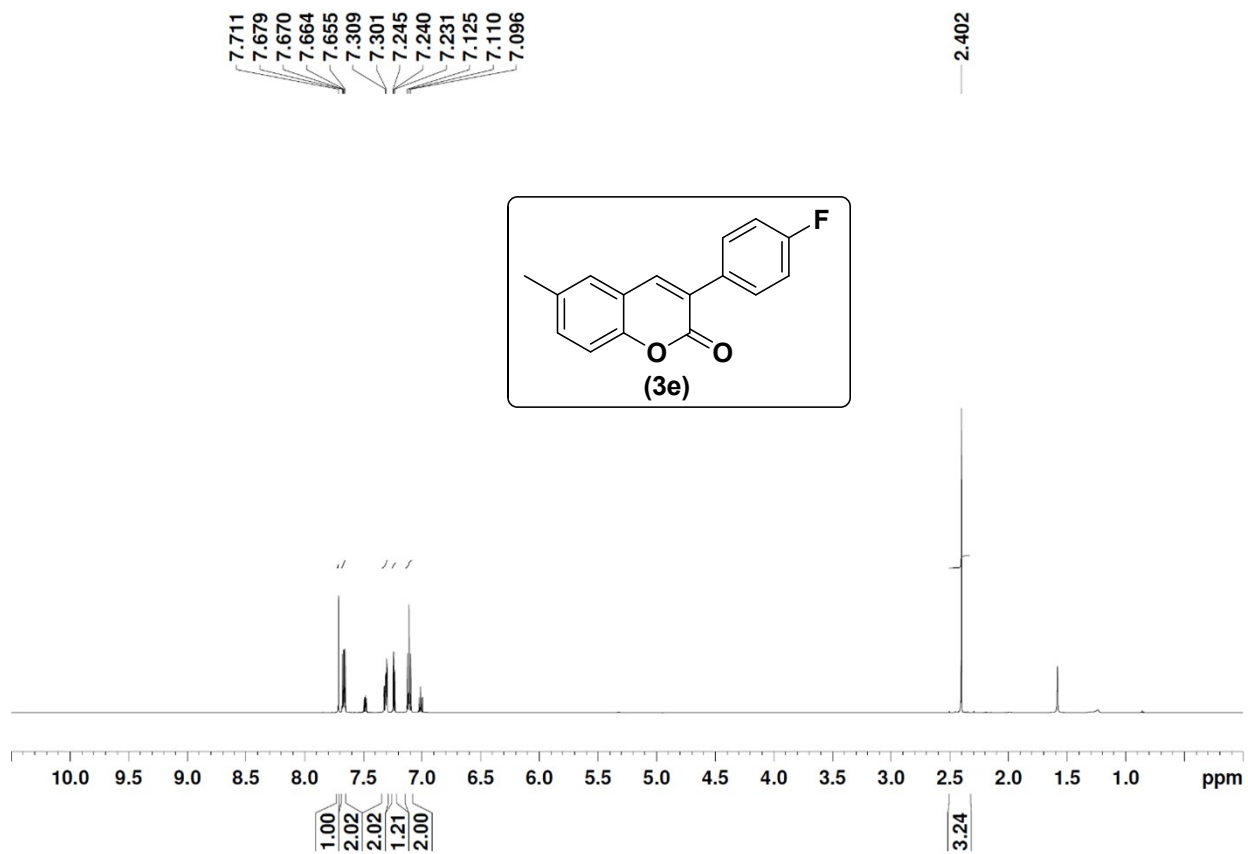
Semi-white oil; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (d, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.13 (s, 1 H), 2.59 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.42 (s, 3 H), 2.31-2.28 (m, 2 H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 2 H), 1.43-1.38 (m, 2 H), 0.94 (t, *J*= 6.0 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.5, 169.6, 154.8, 134.5, 129.2, 128.6, 125.0, 117.5, 109.6, 34.0, 28.8, 26.4, 22.1, 20.8 and 13.7; **ESI-MS** calcd for C₁₅H₁₈O₂ (M+H): 230.1307, found: 231.1388.

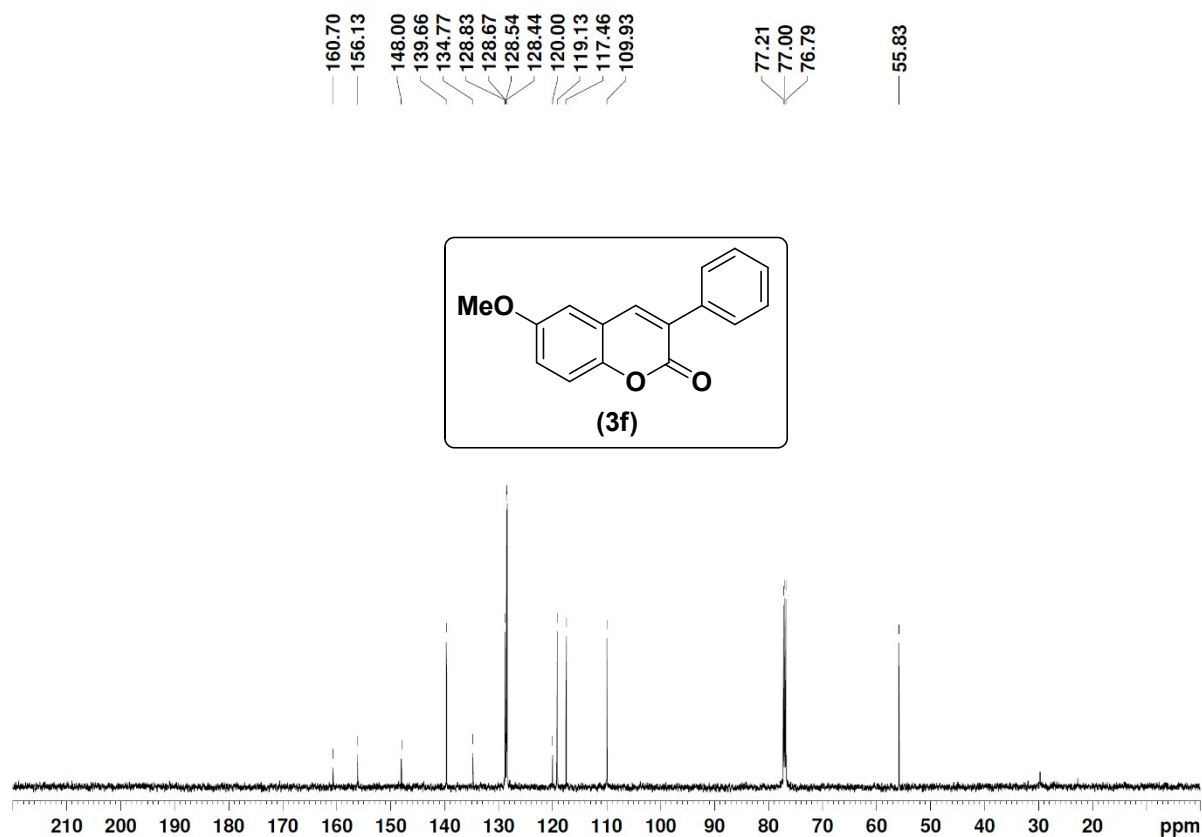
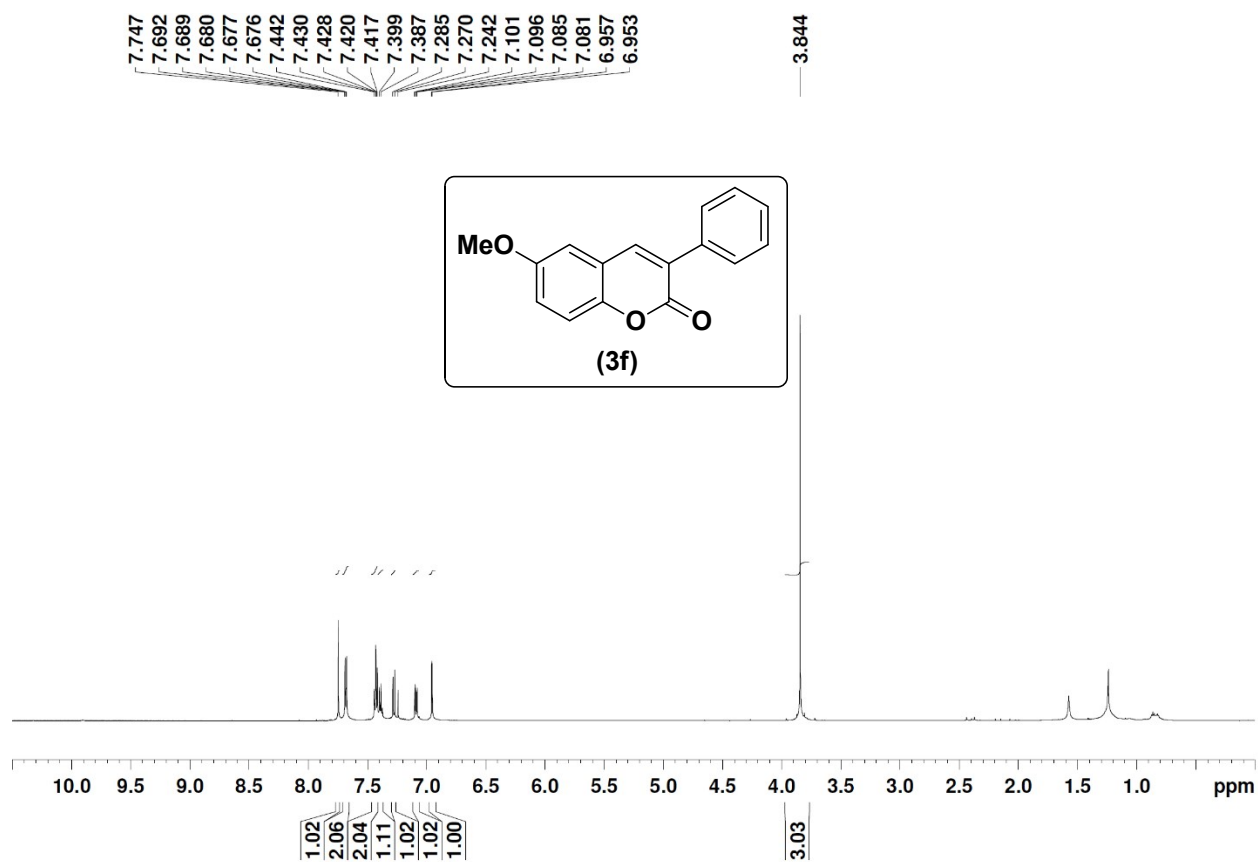


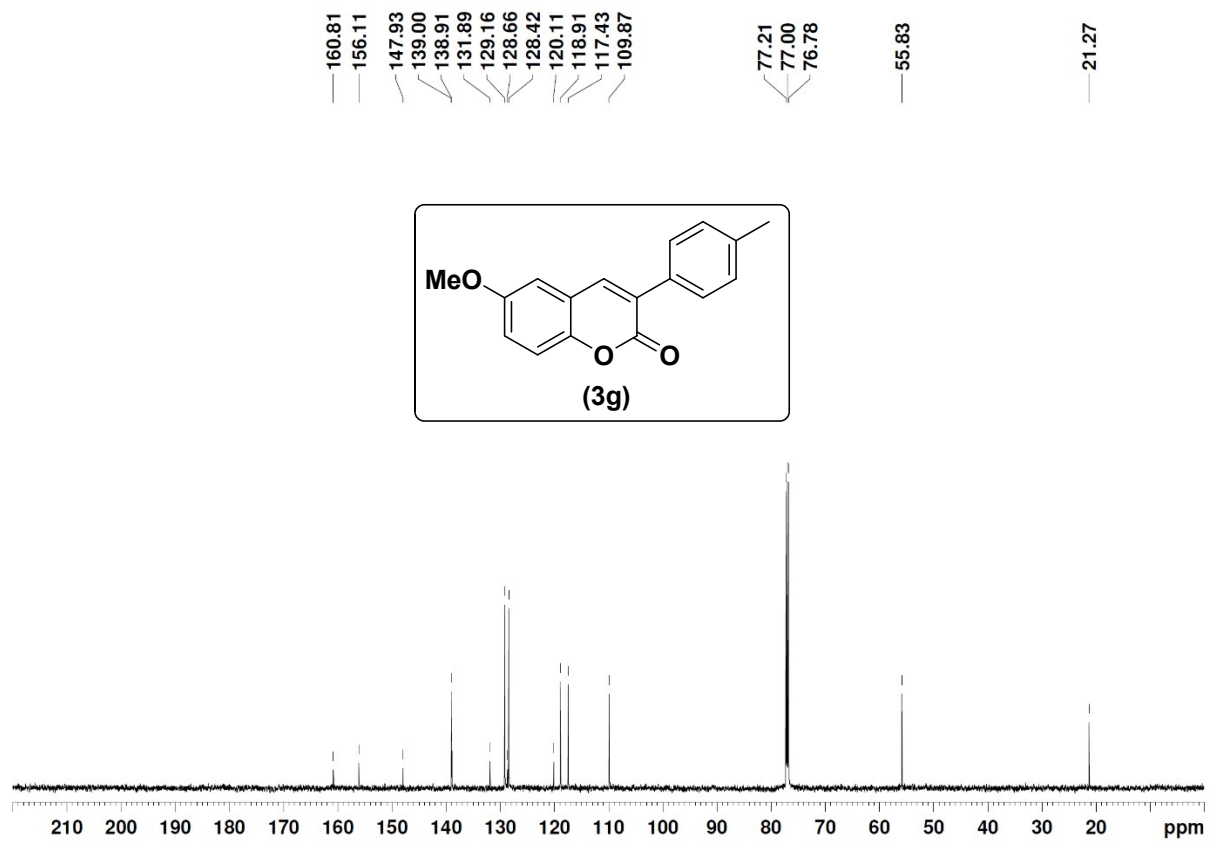
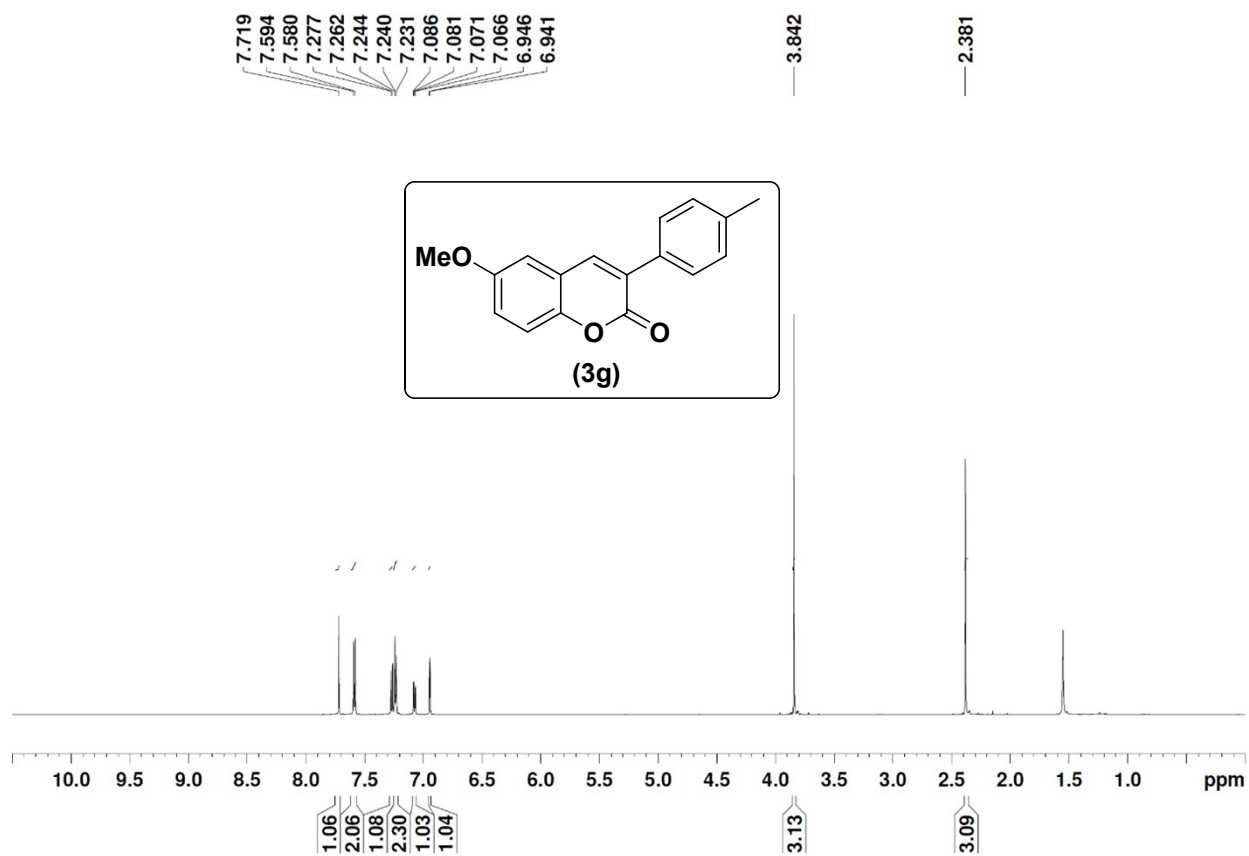


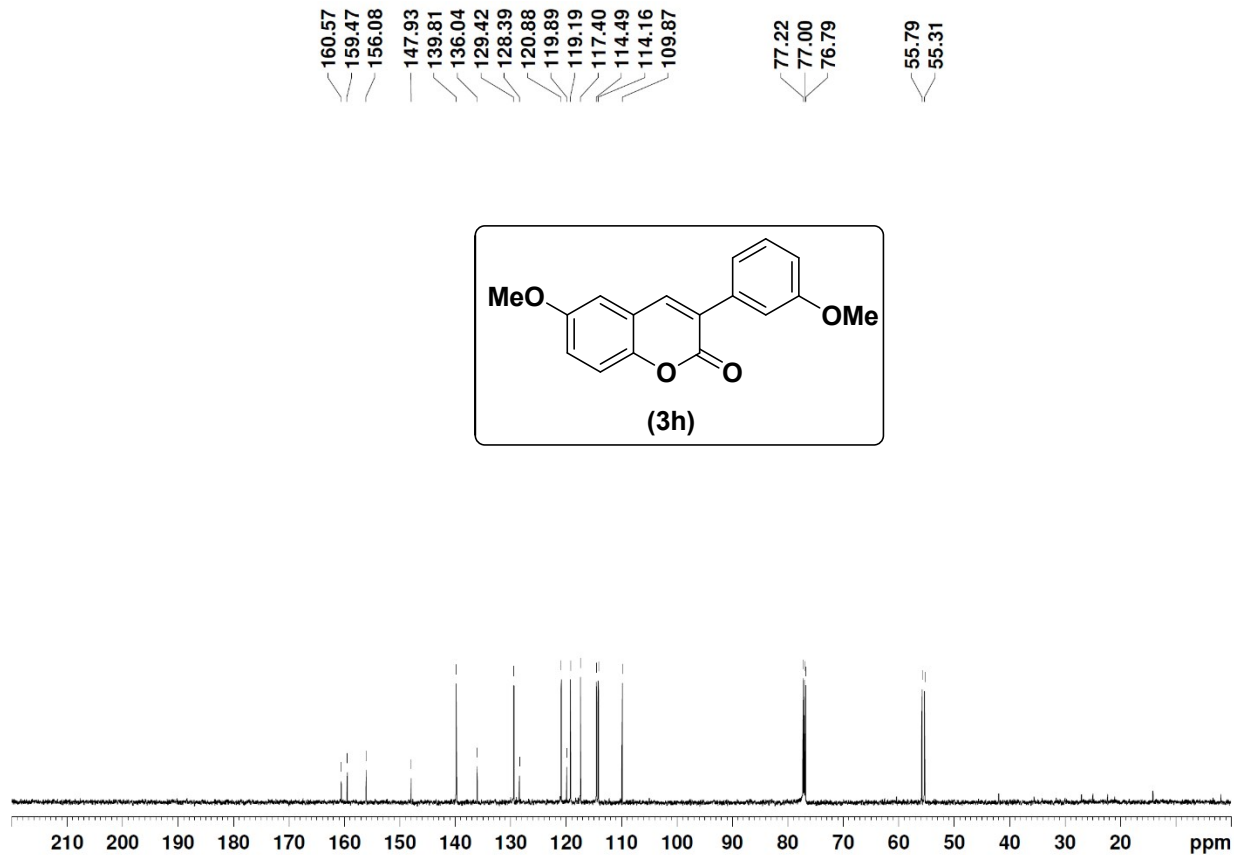
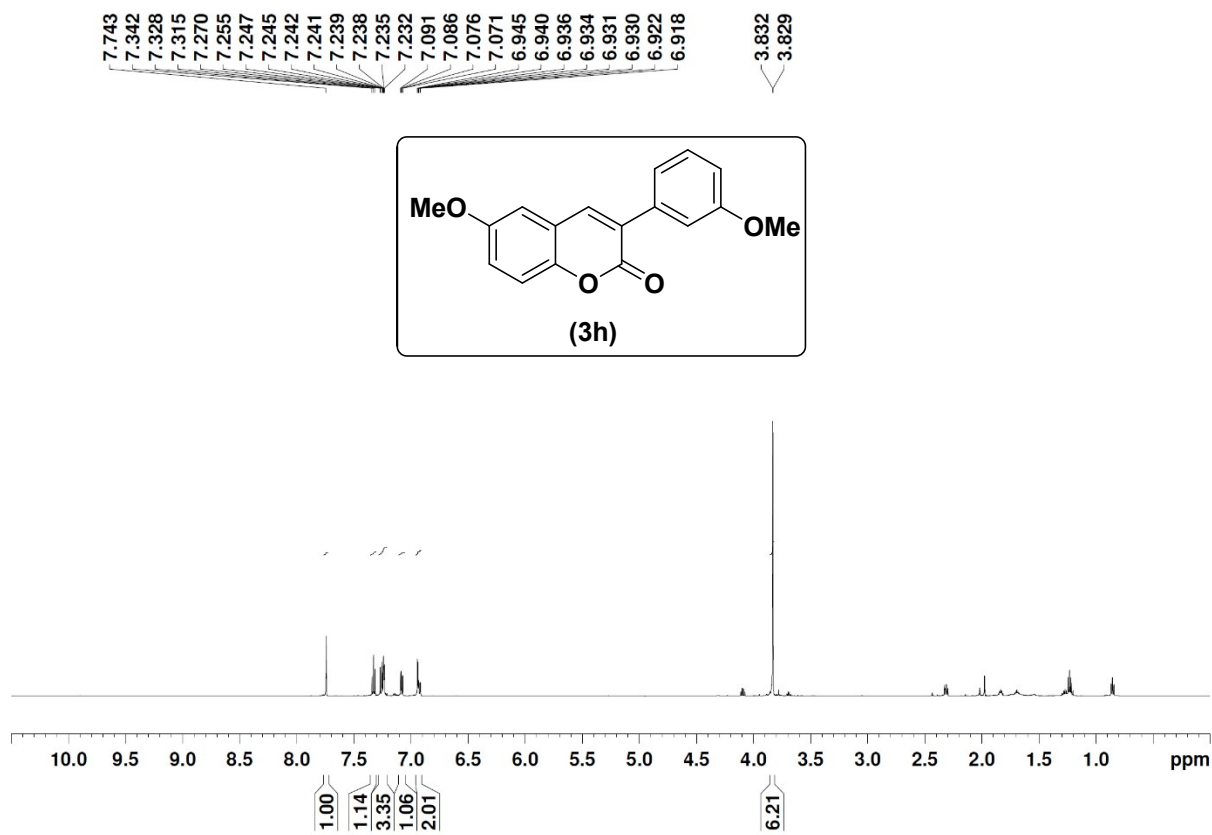


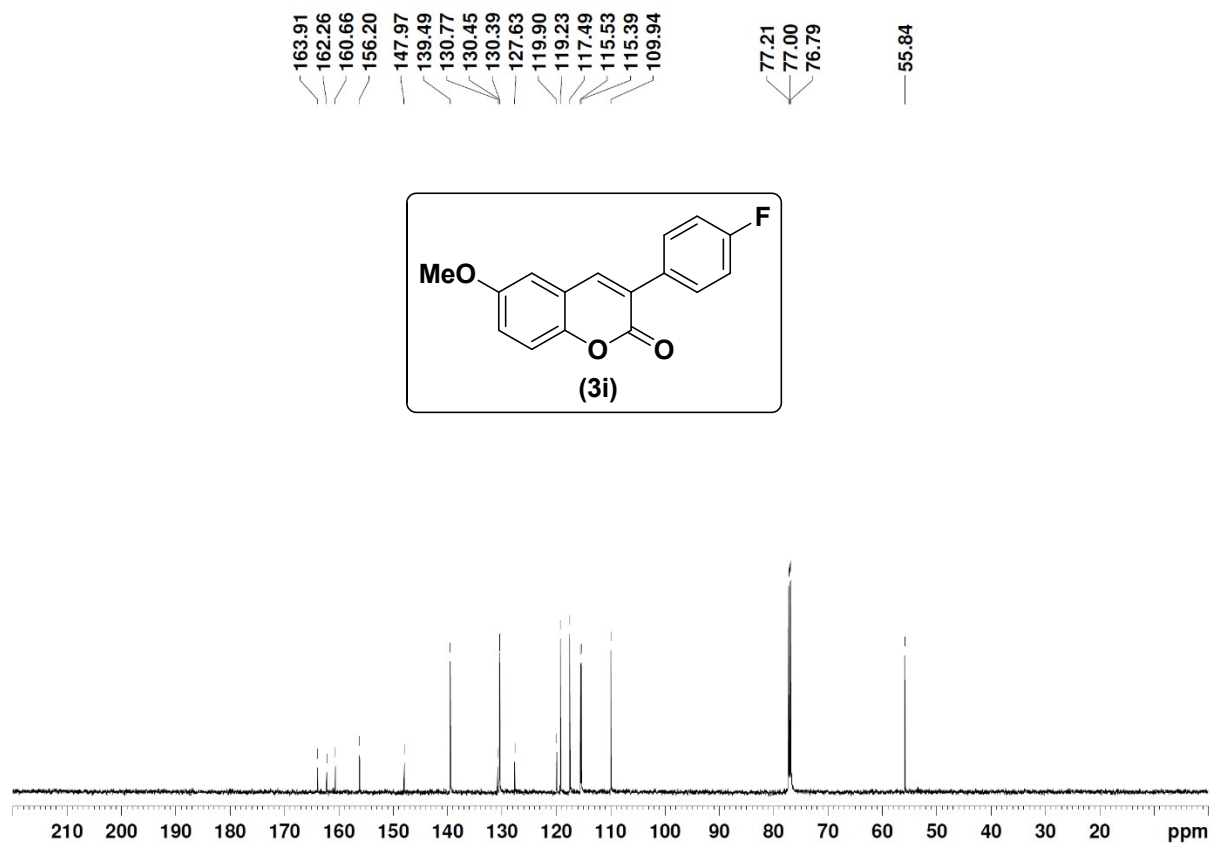
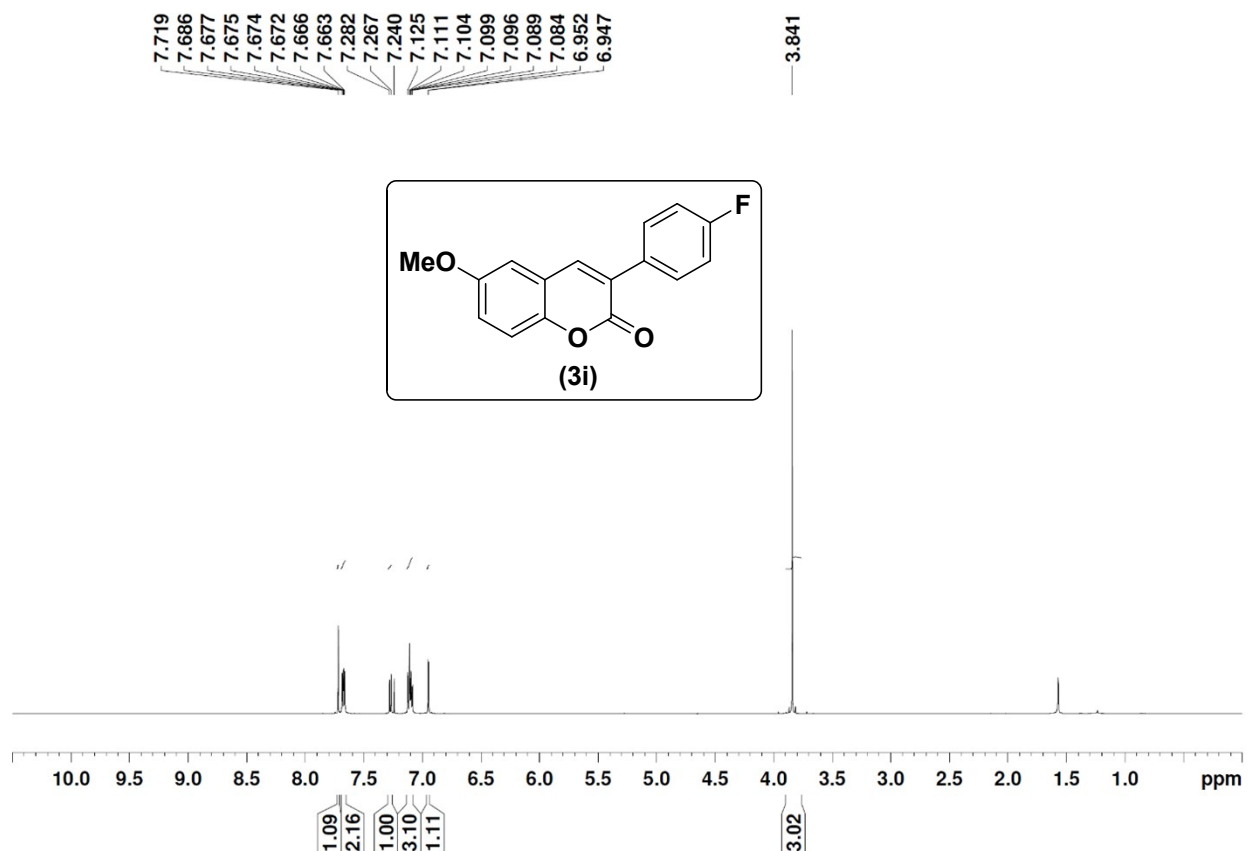


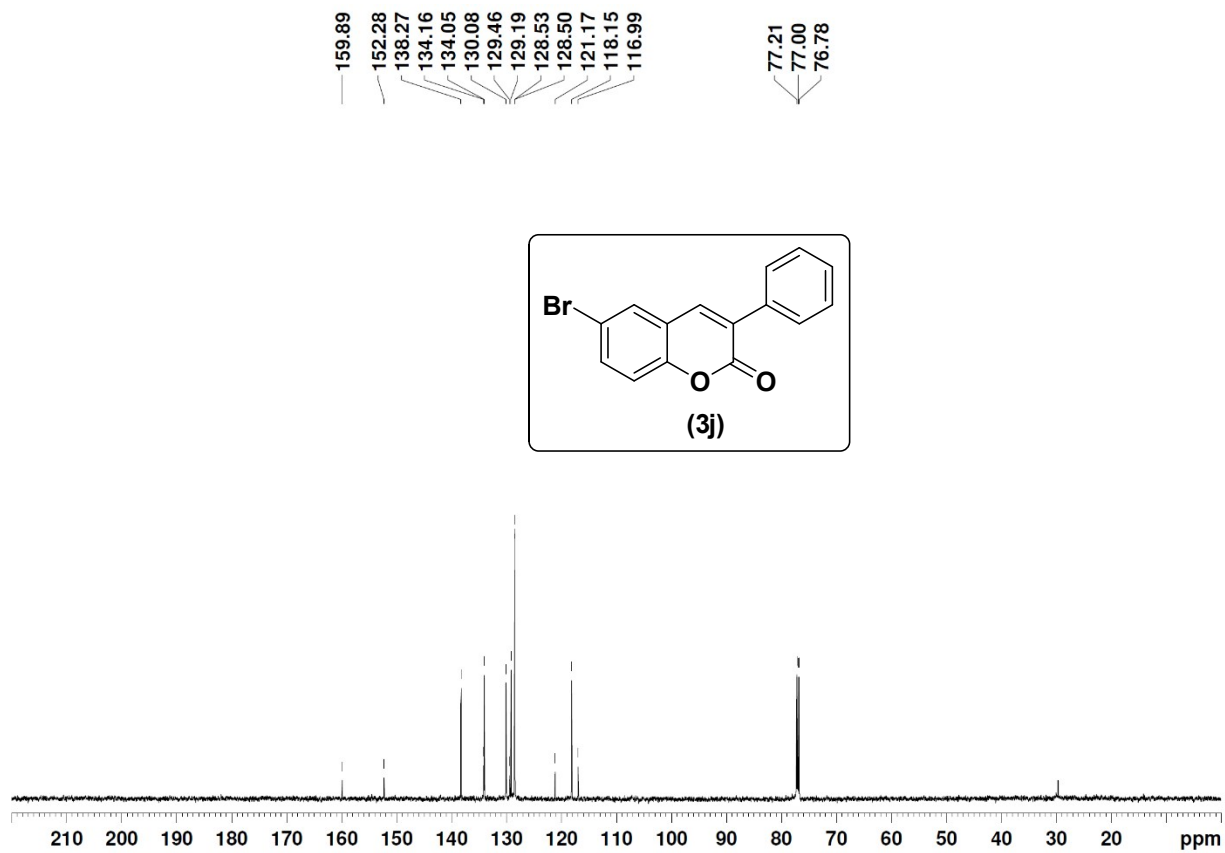
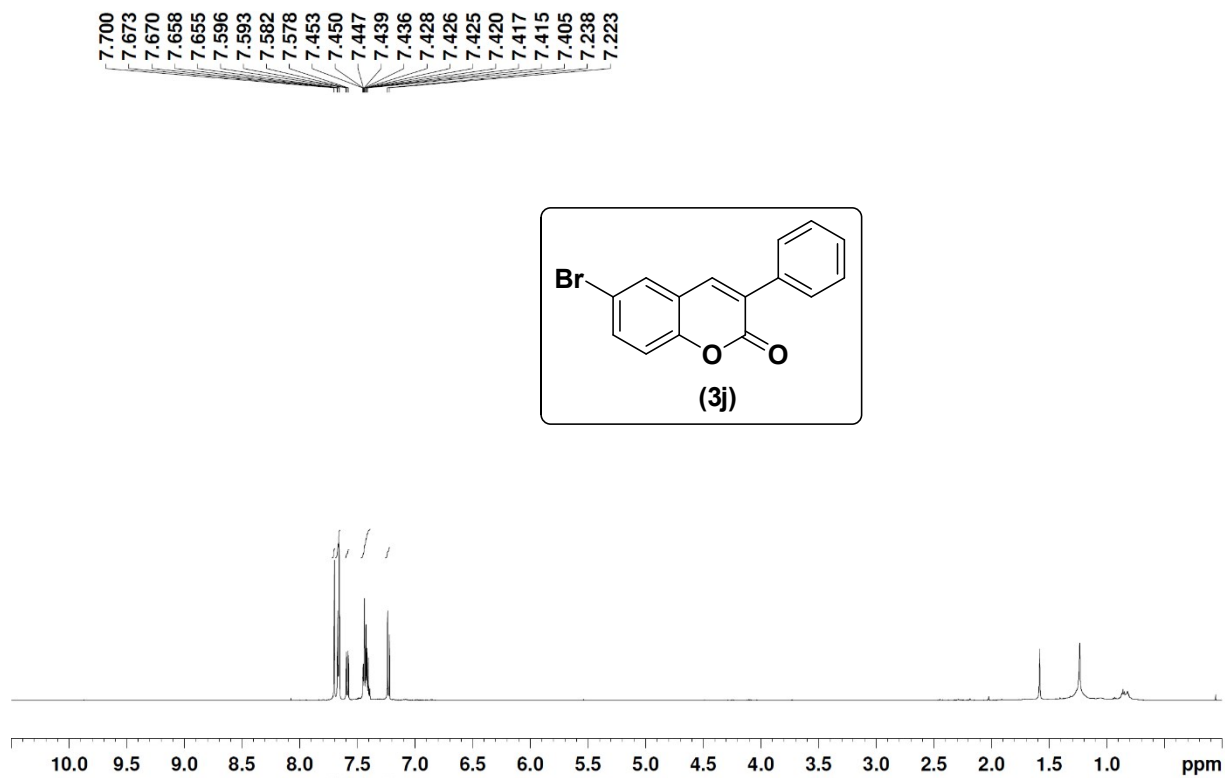


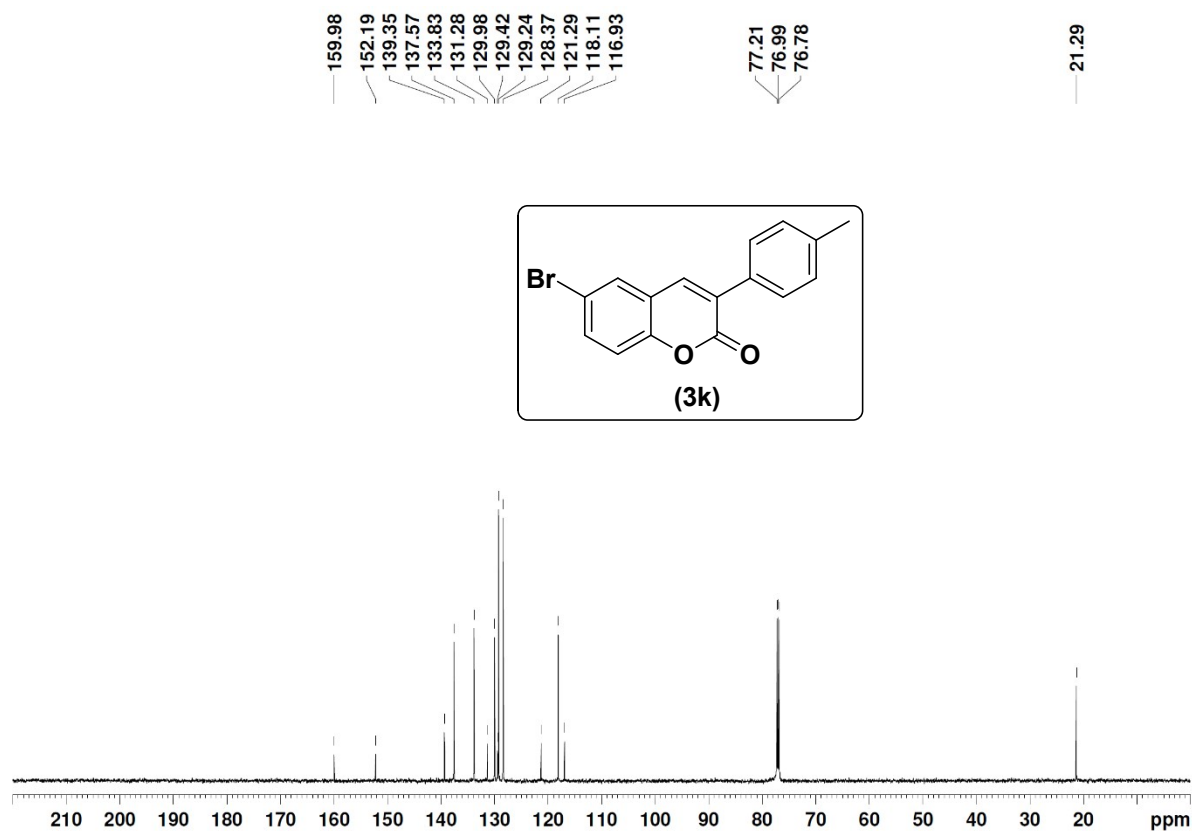
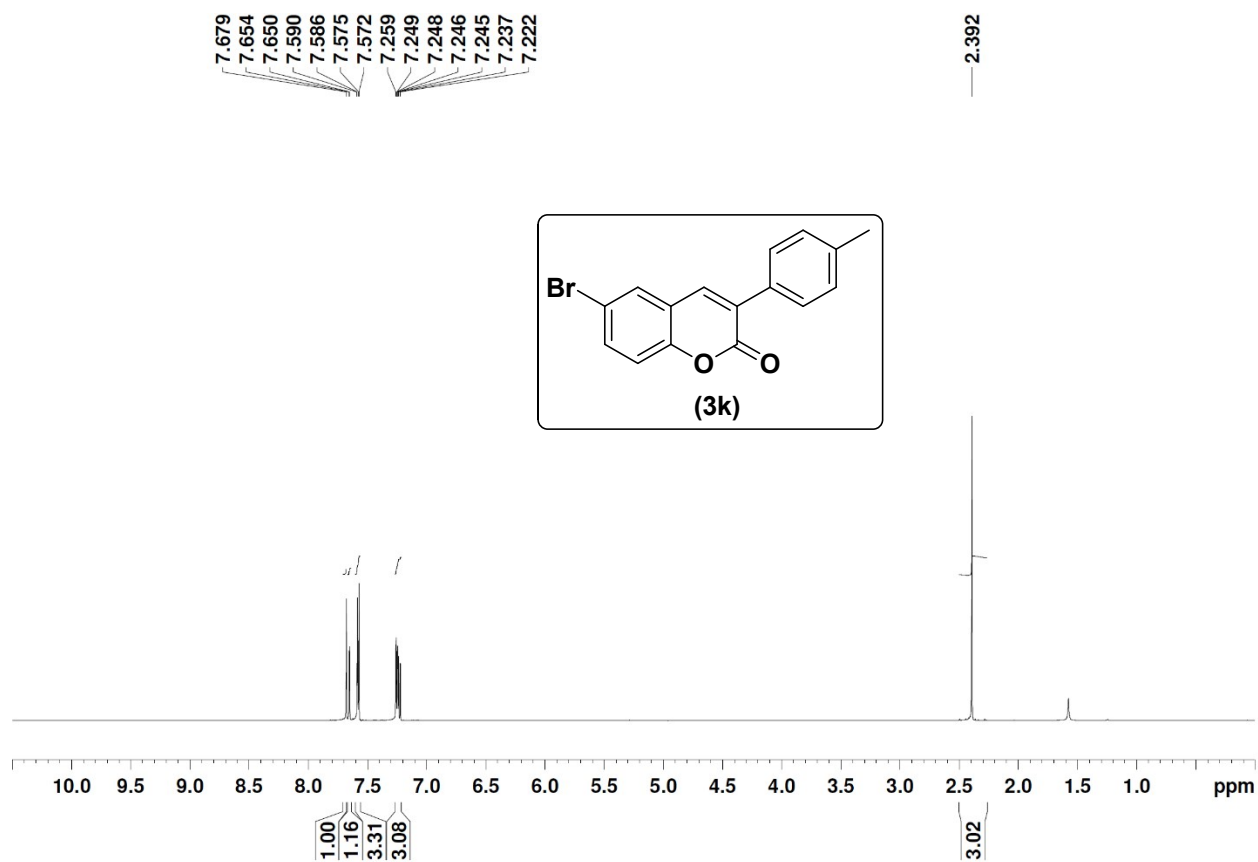


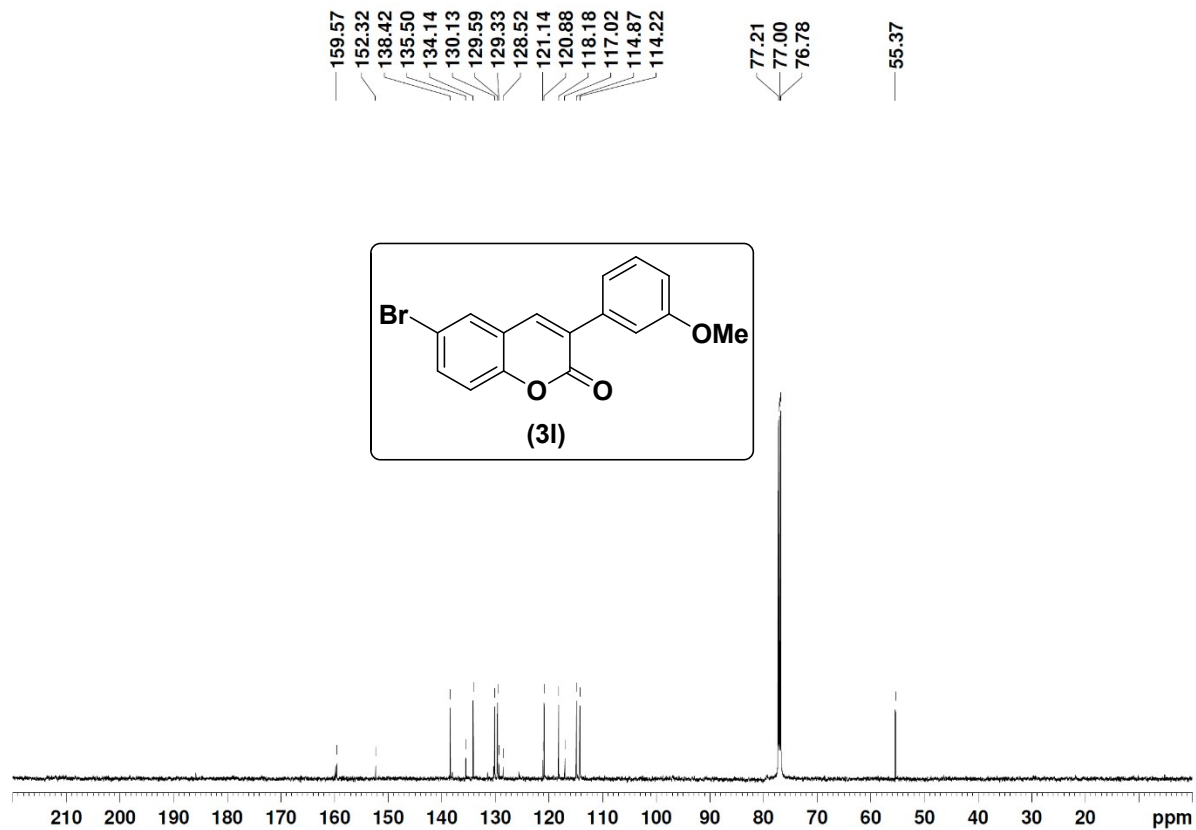
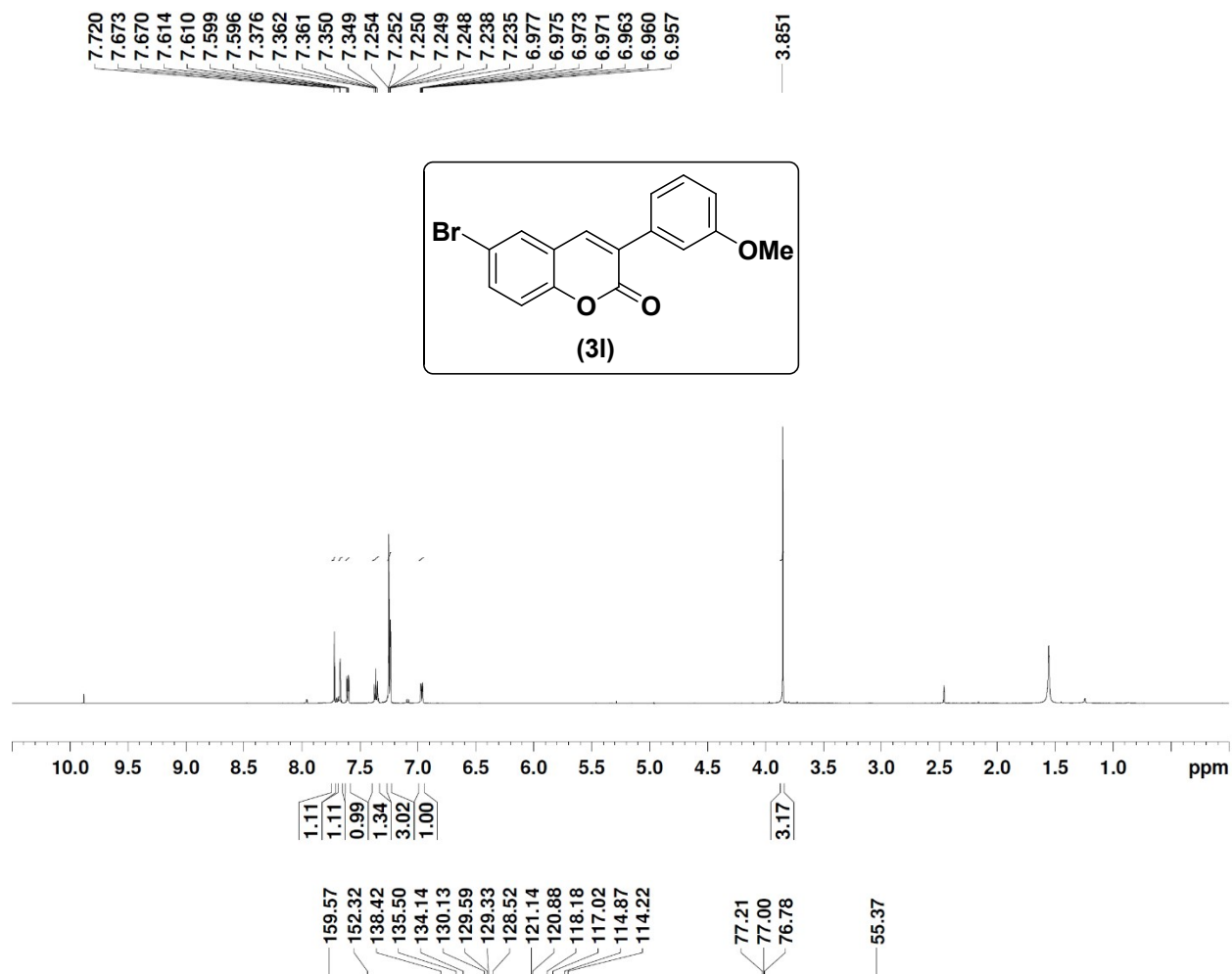


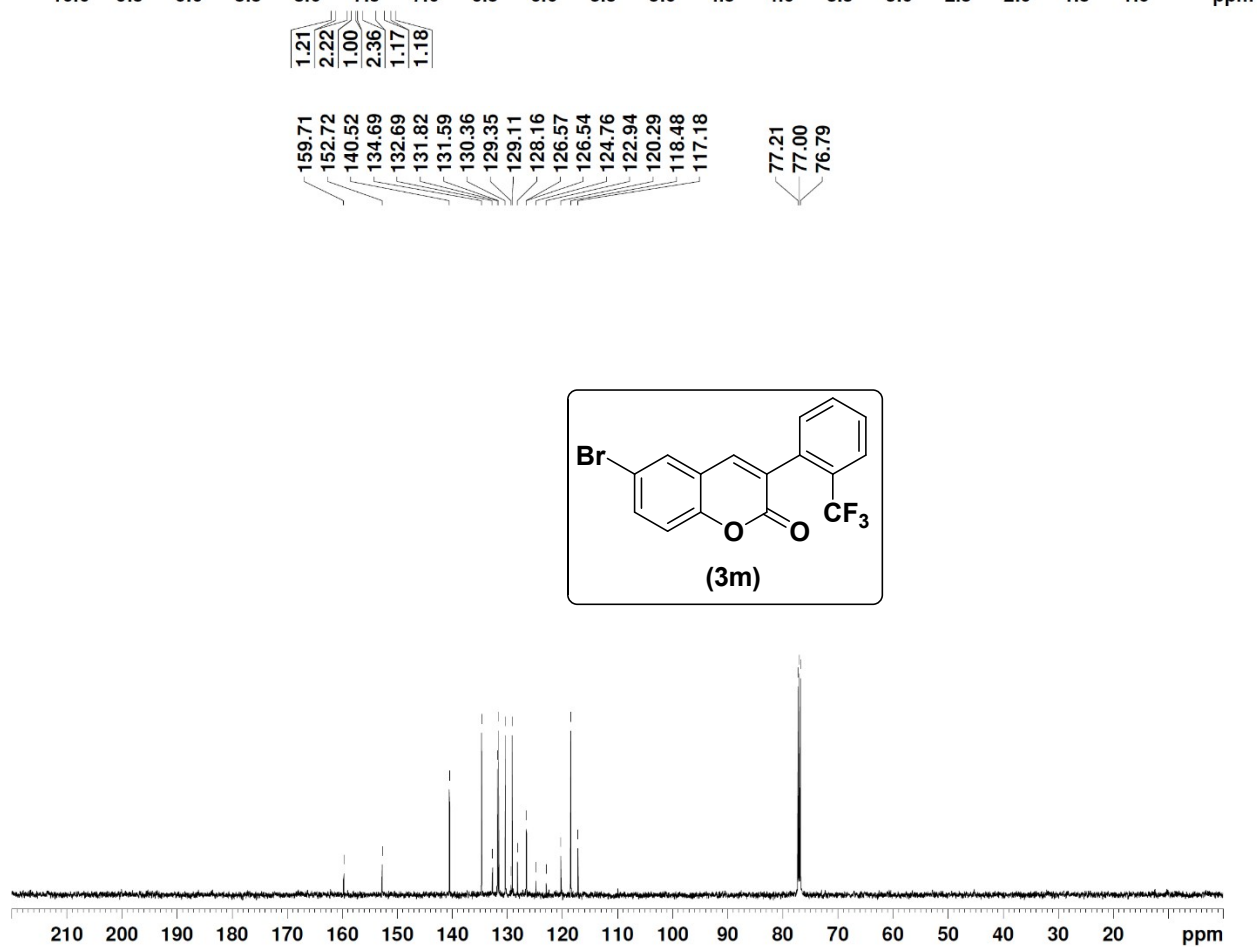
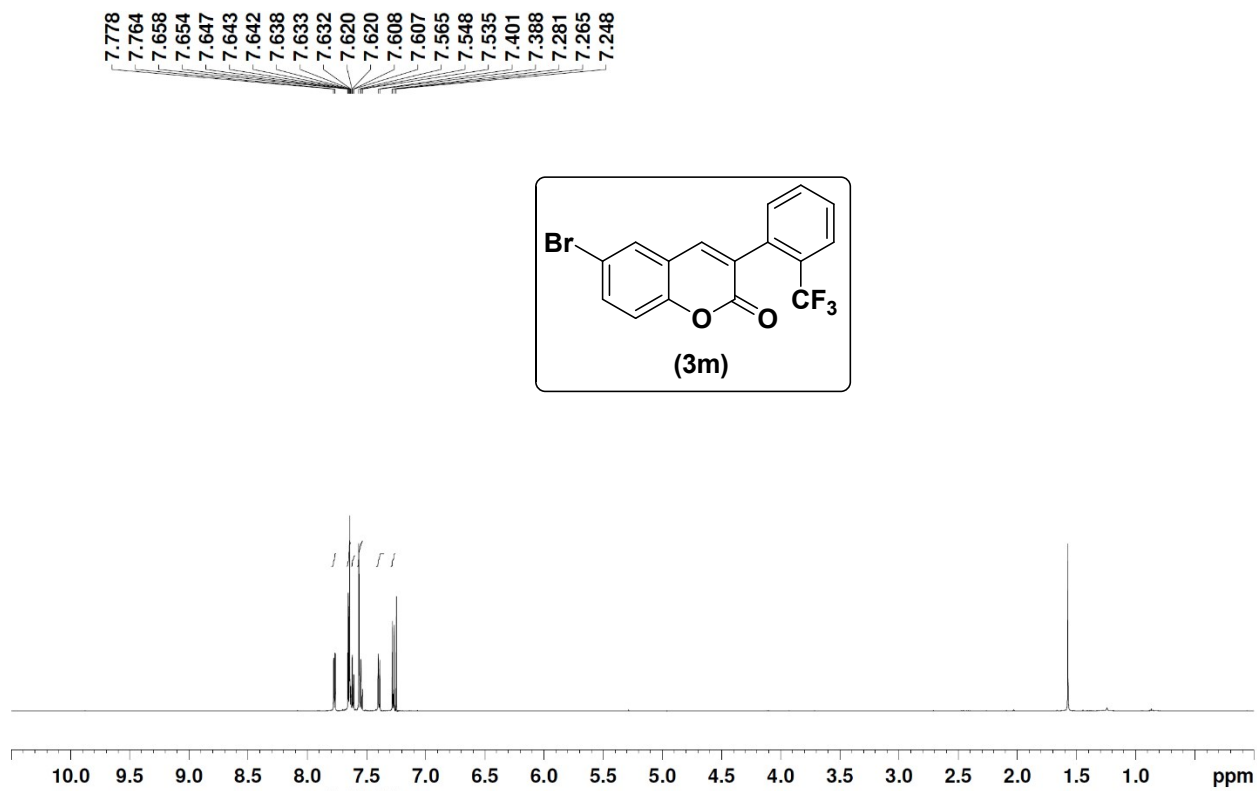


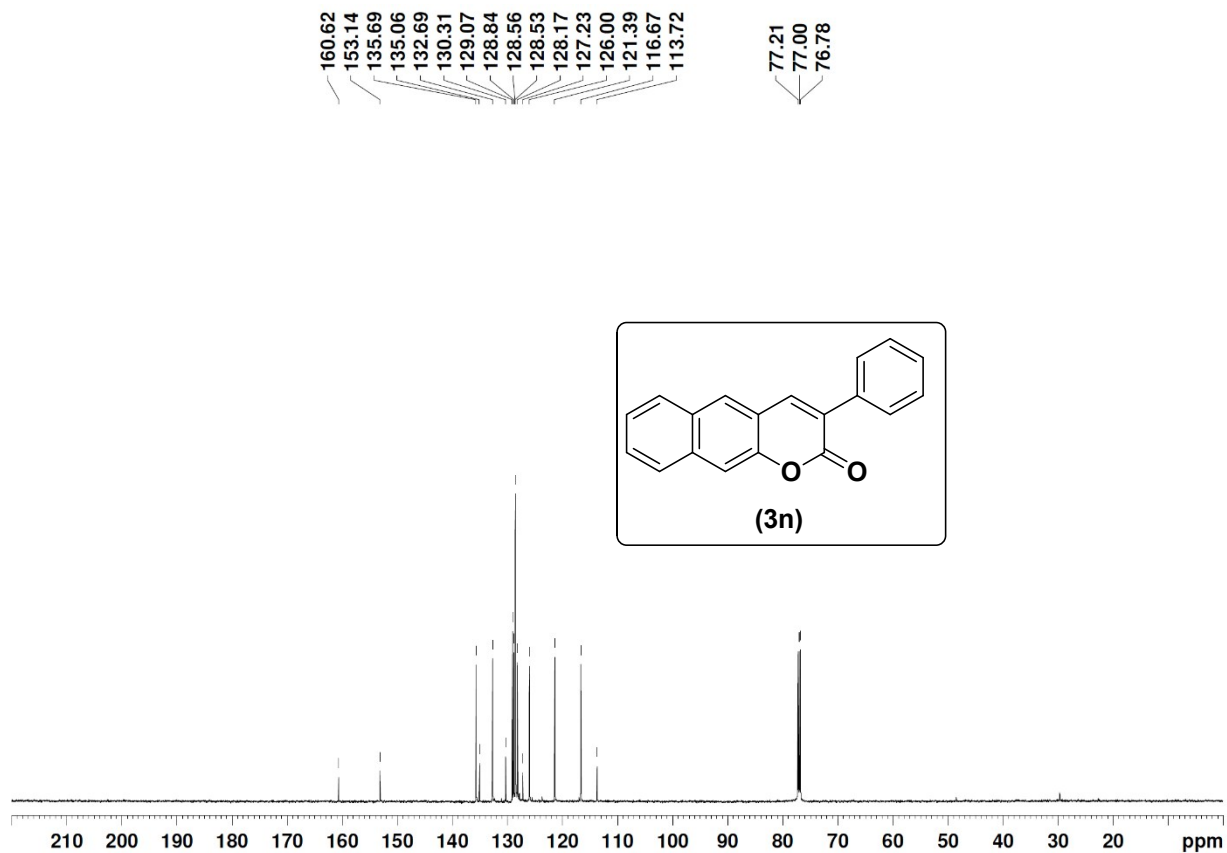
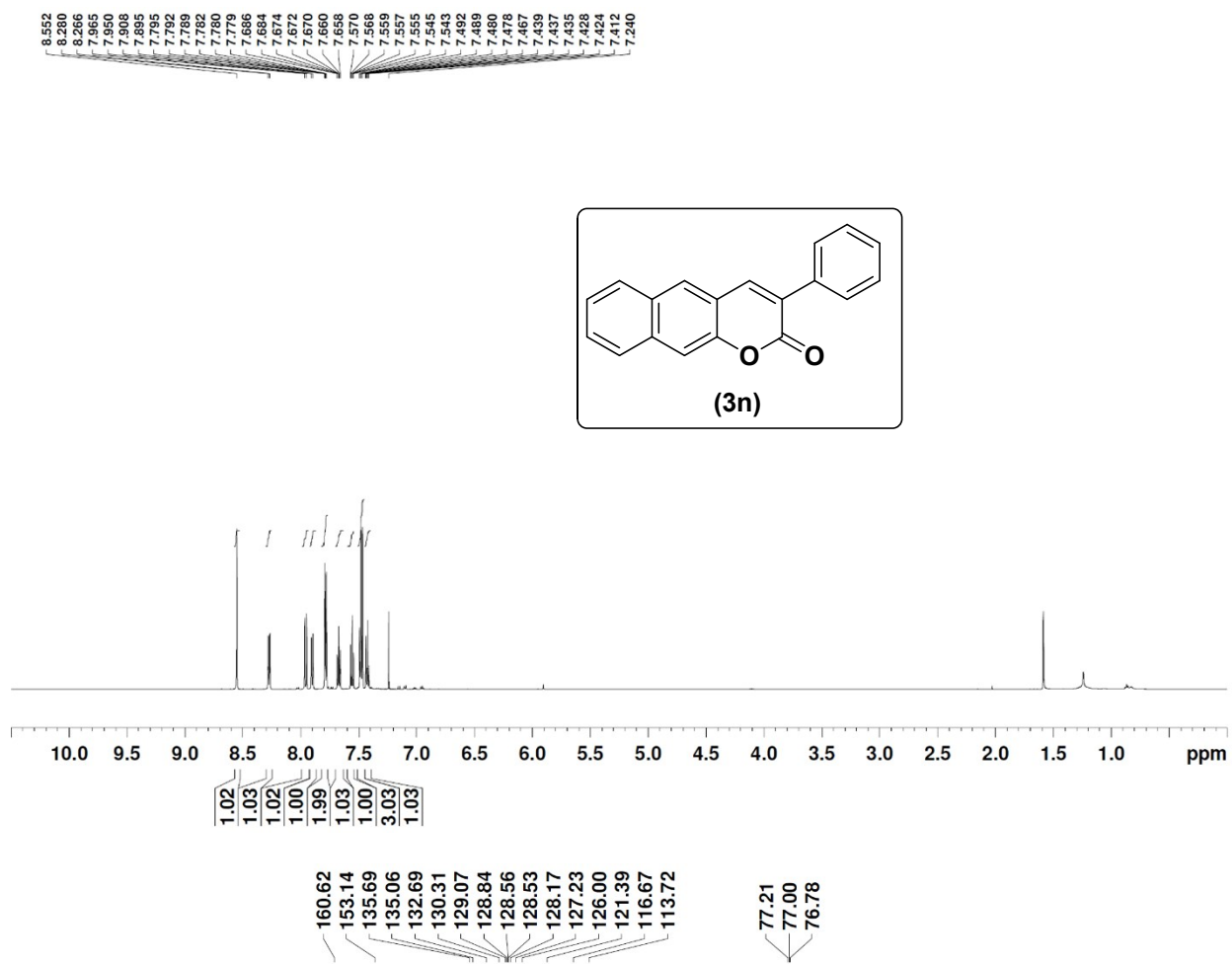


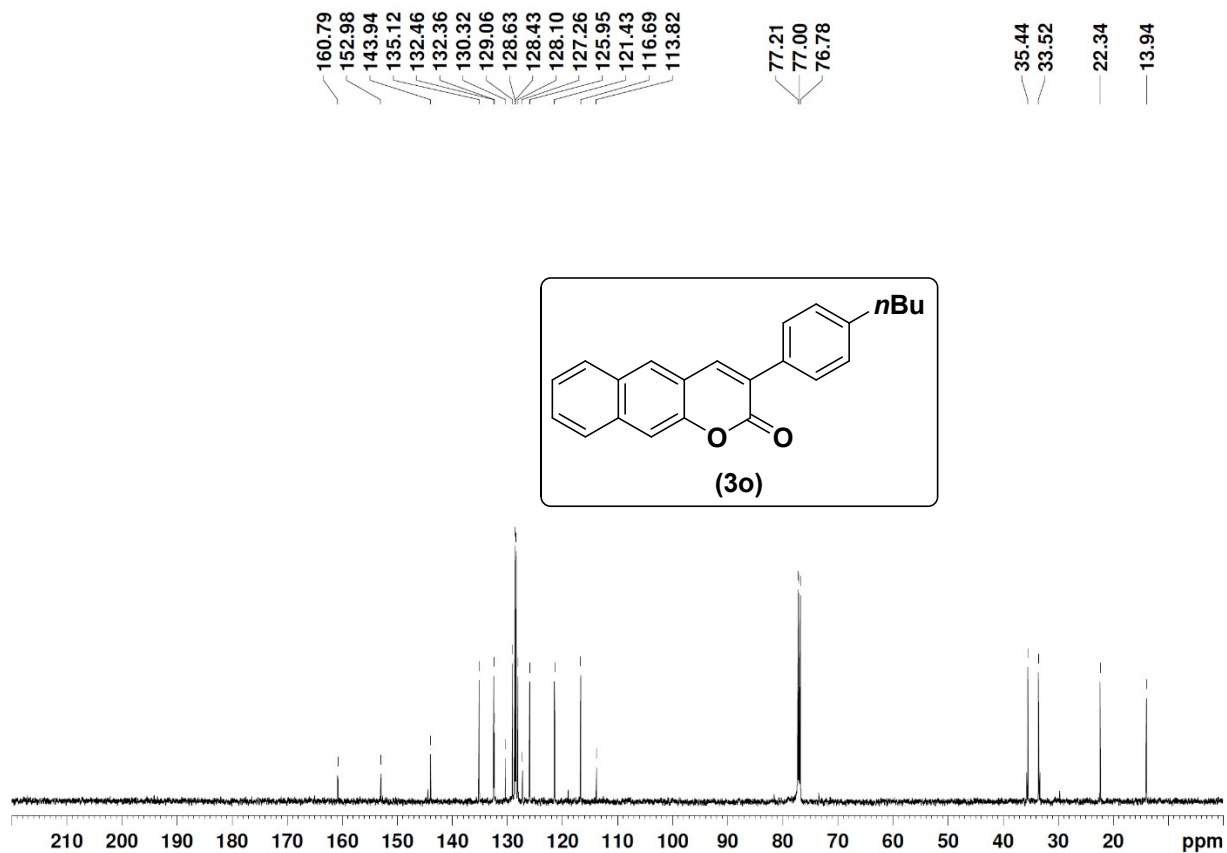
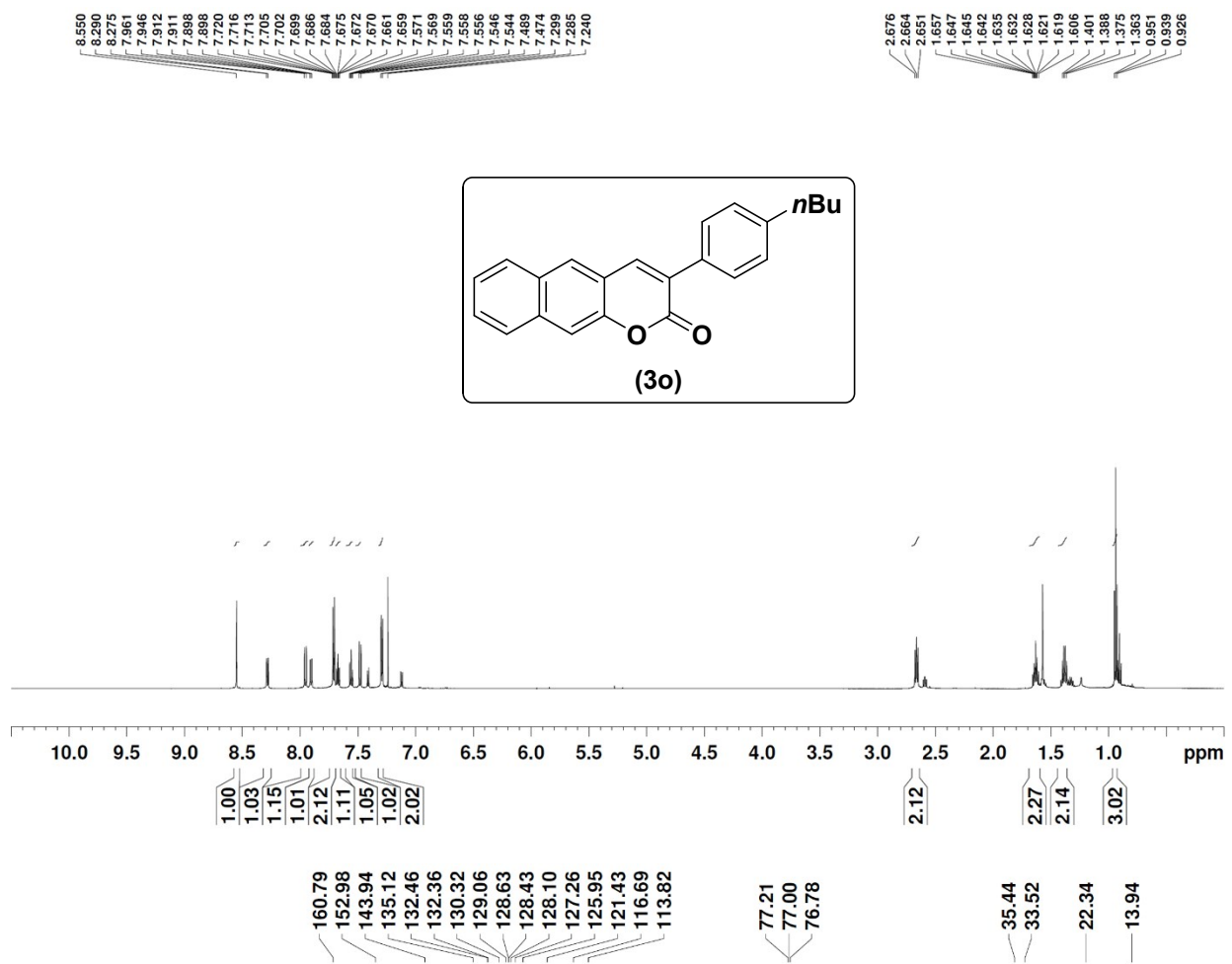


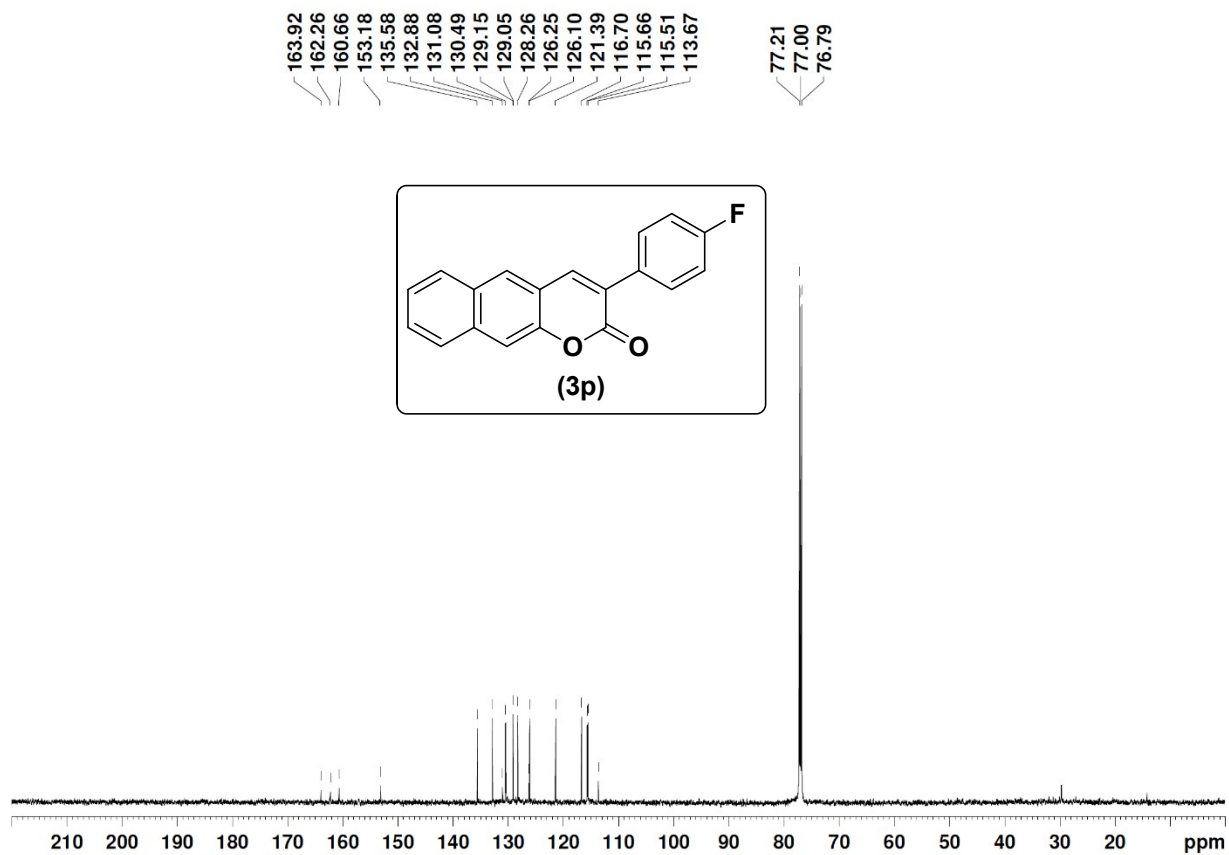
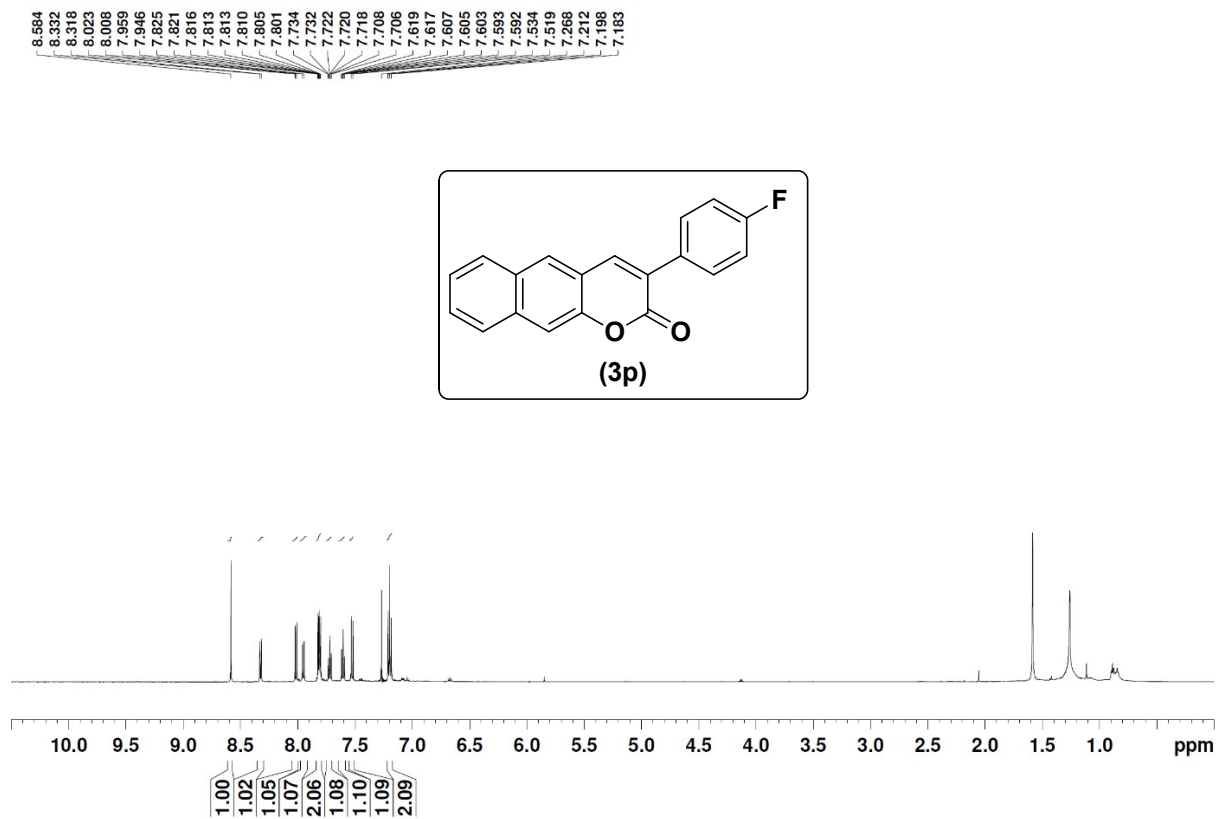


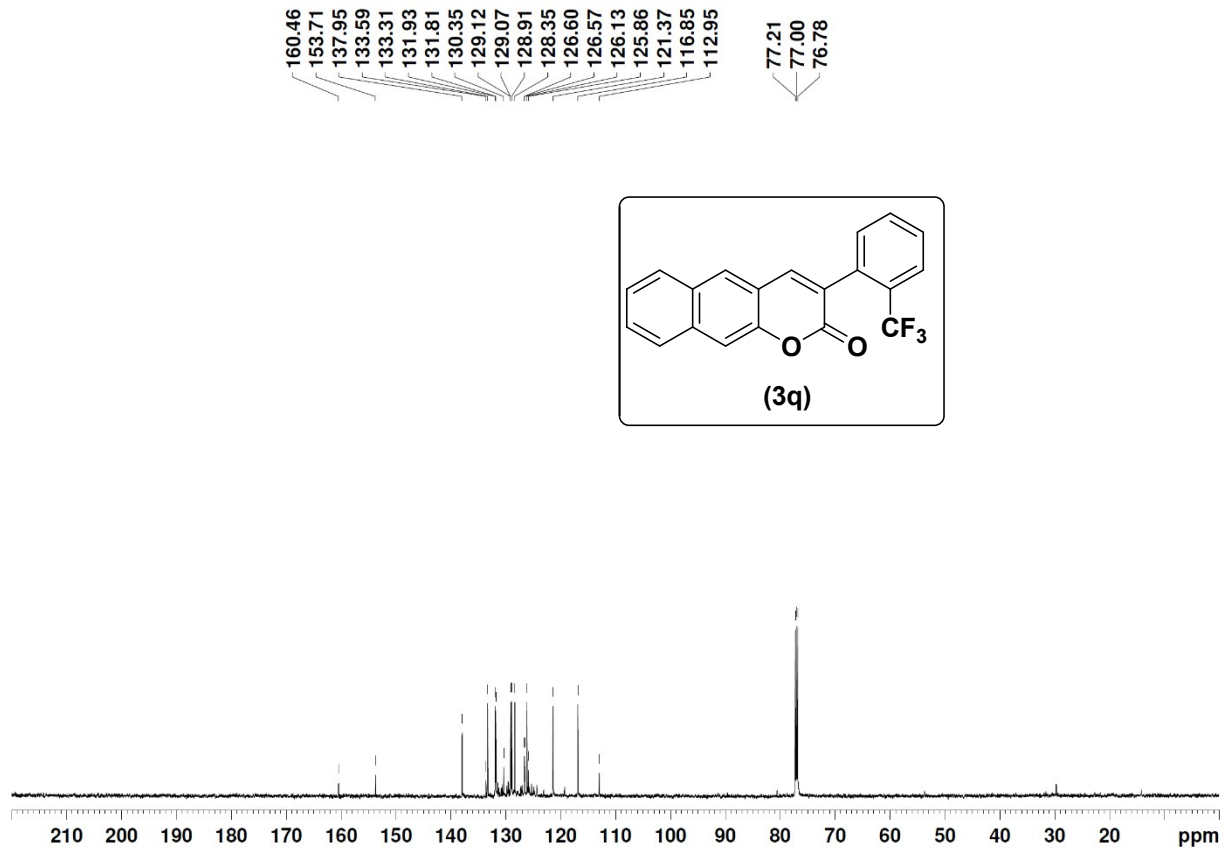
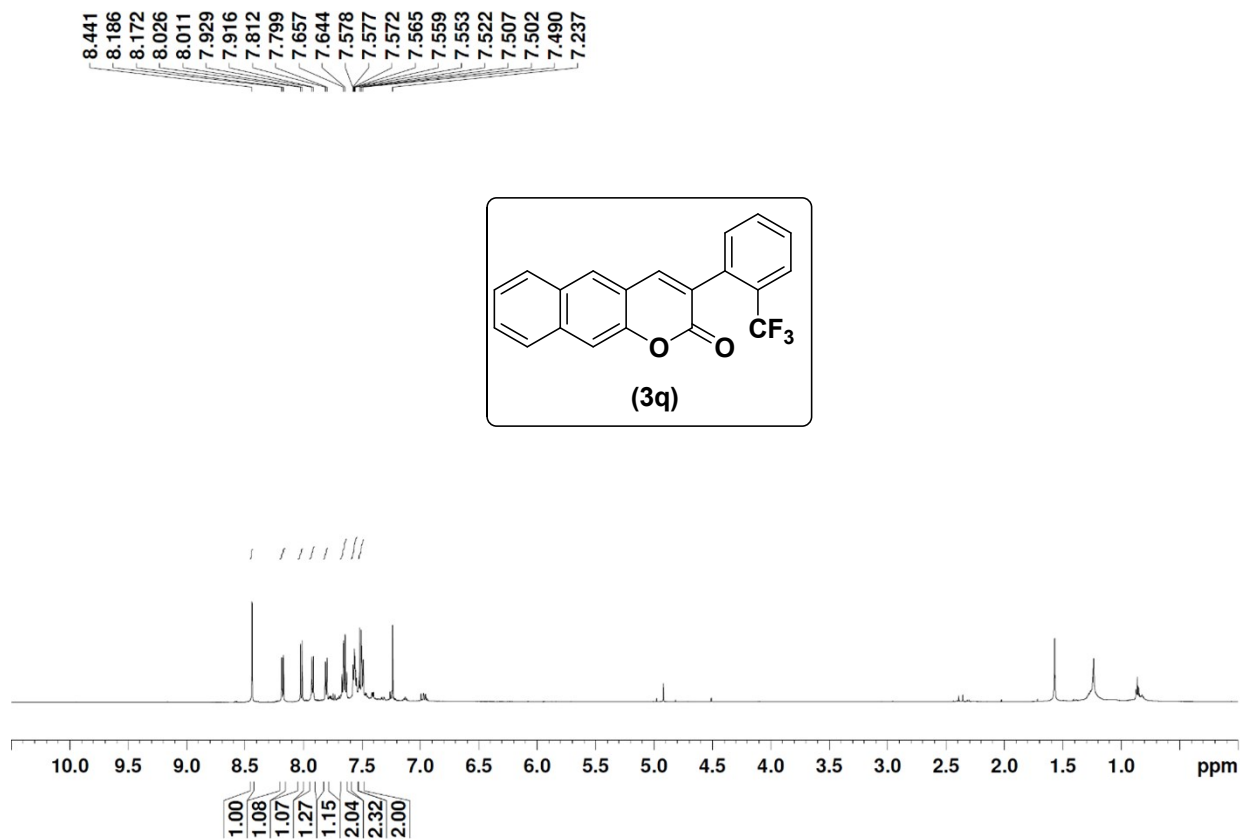


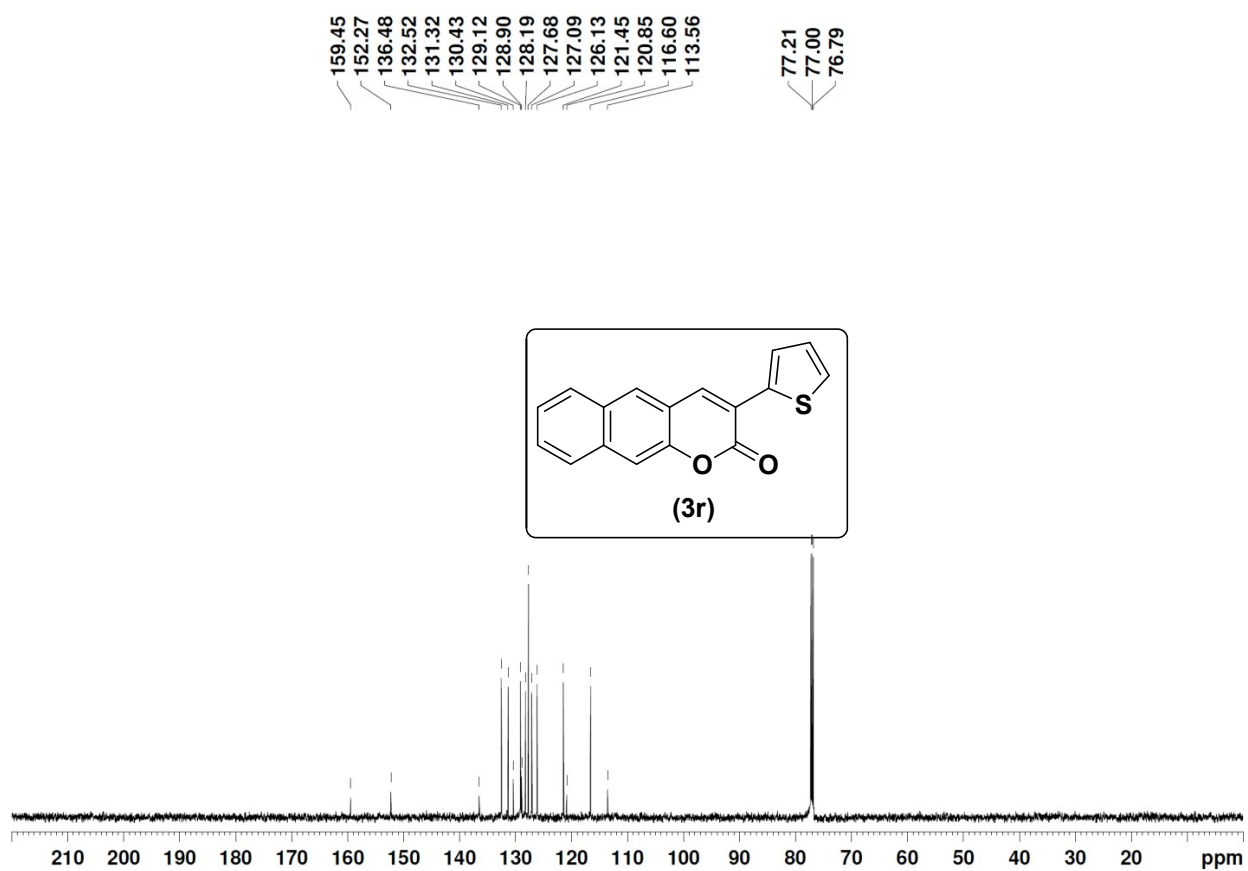
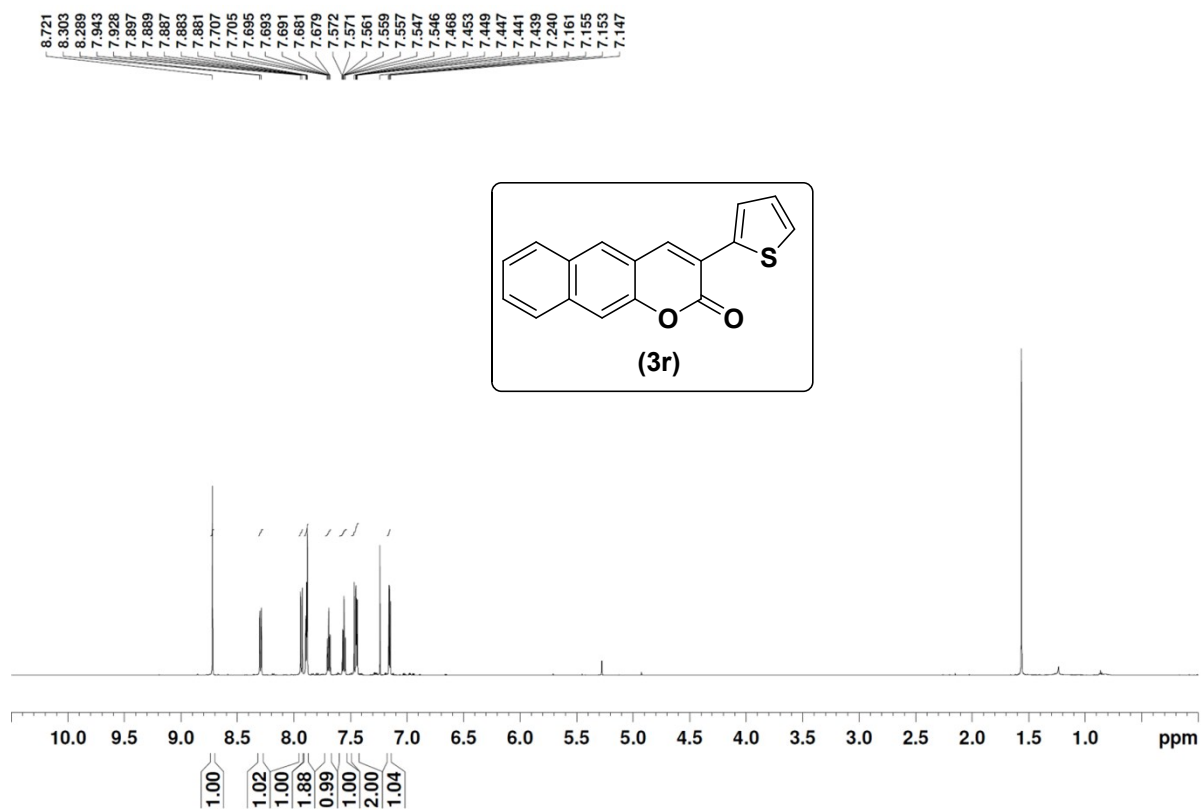


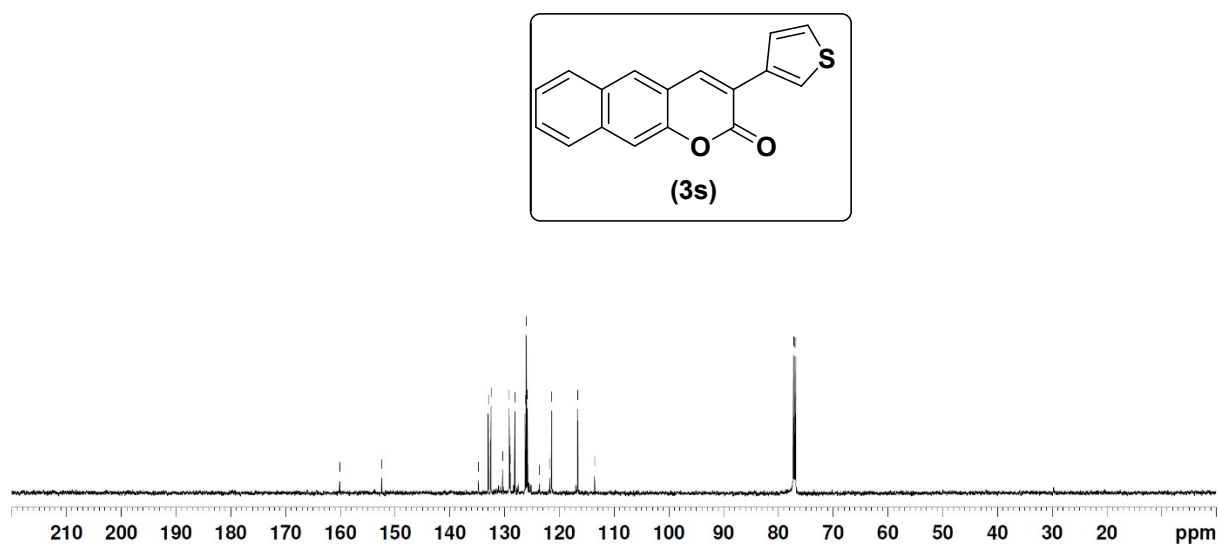
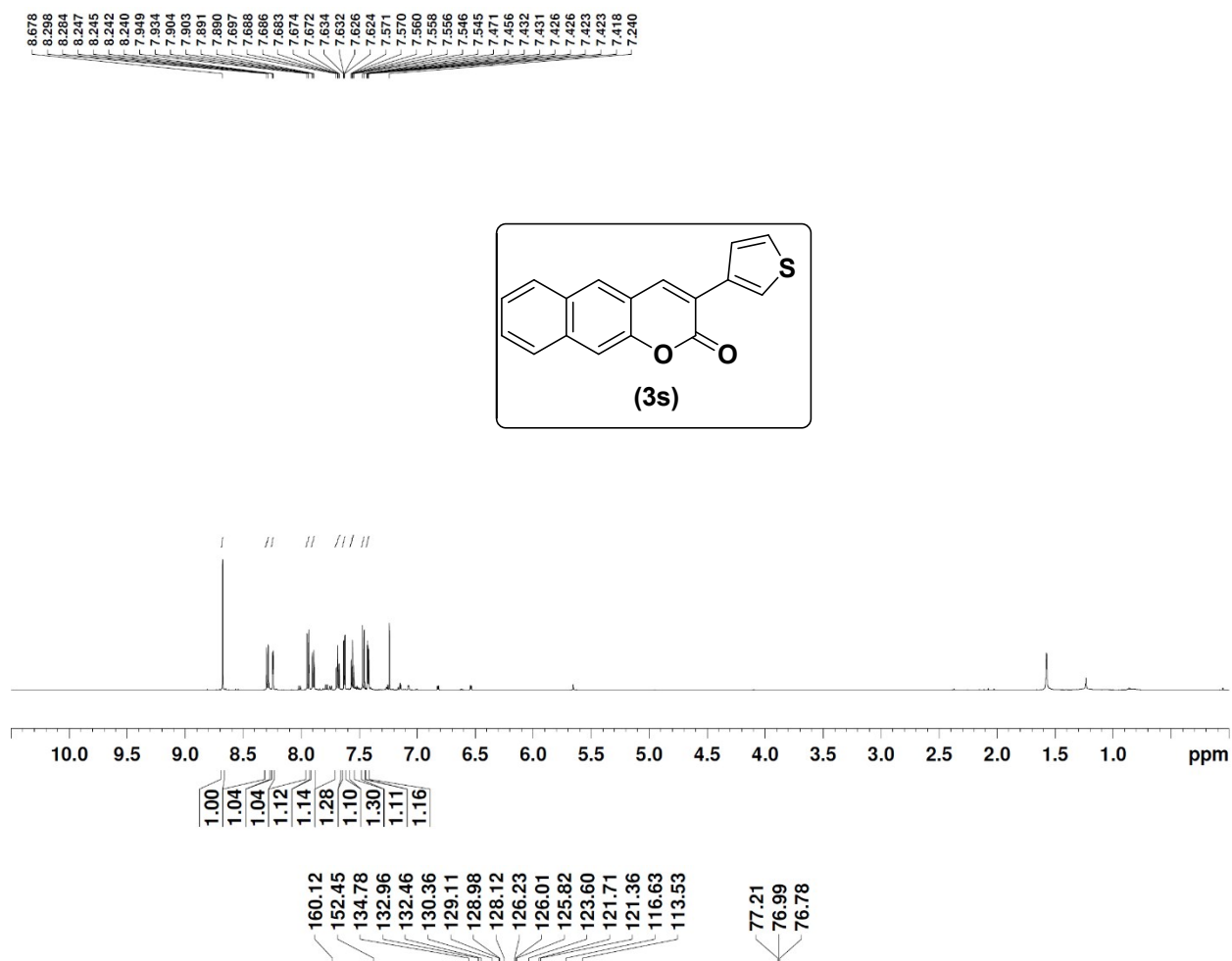


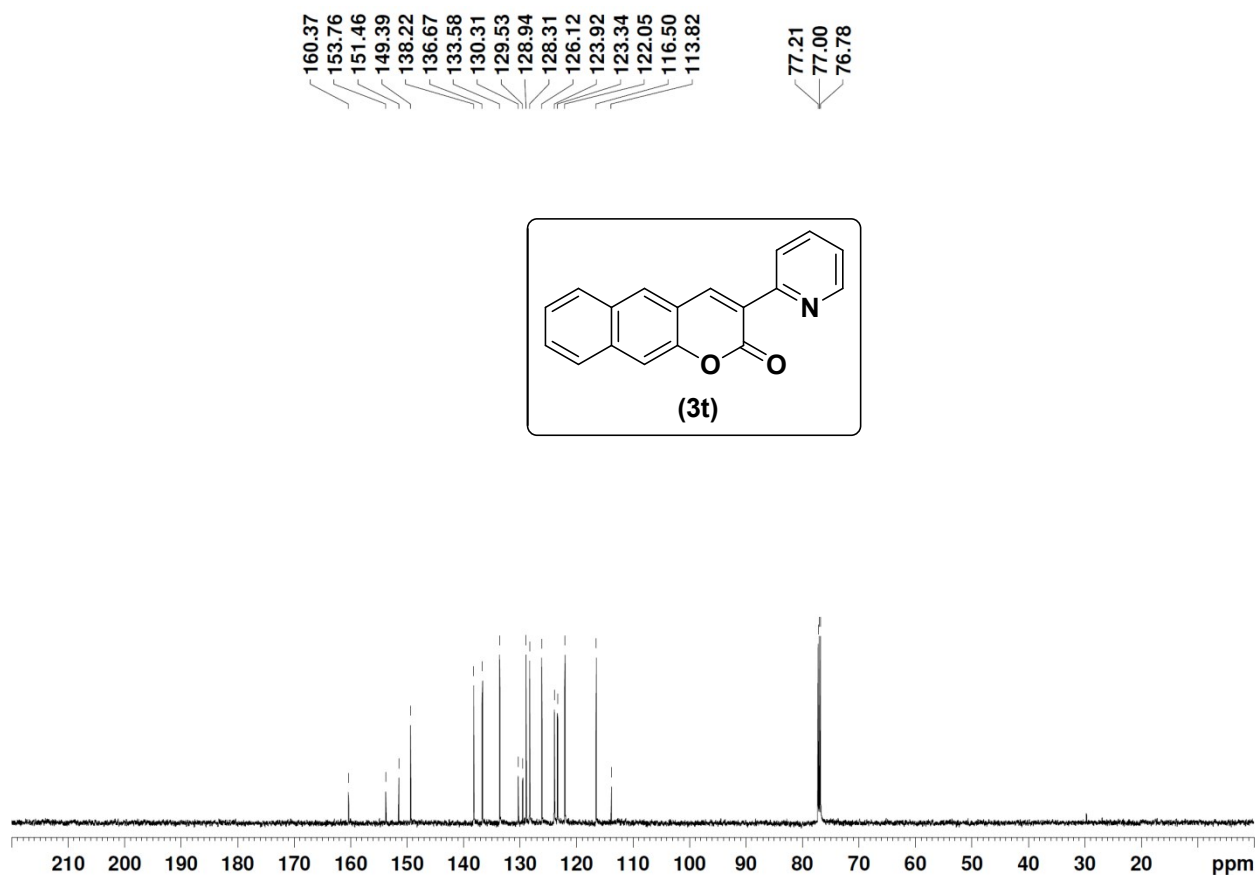
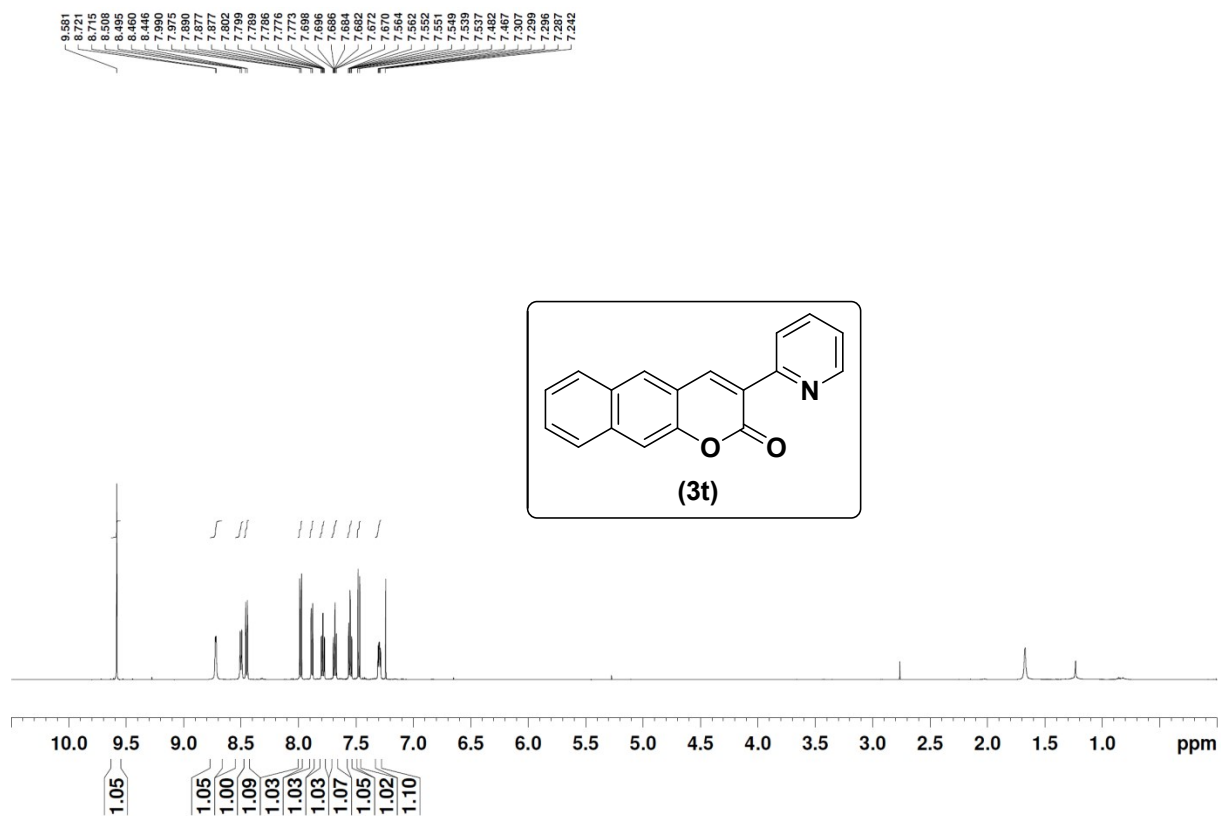


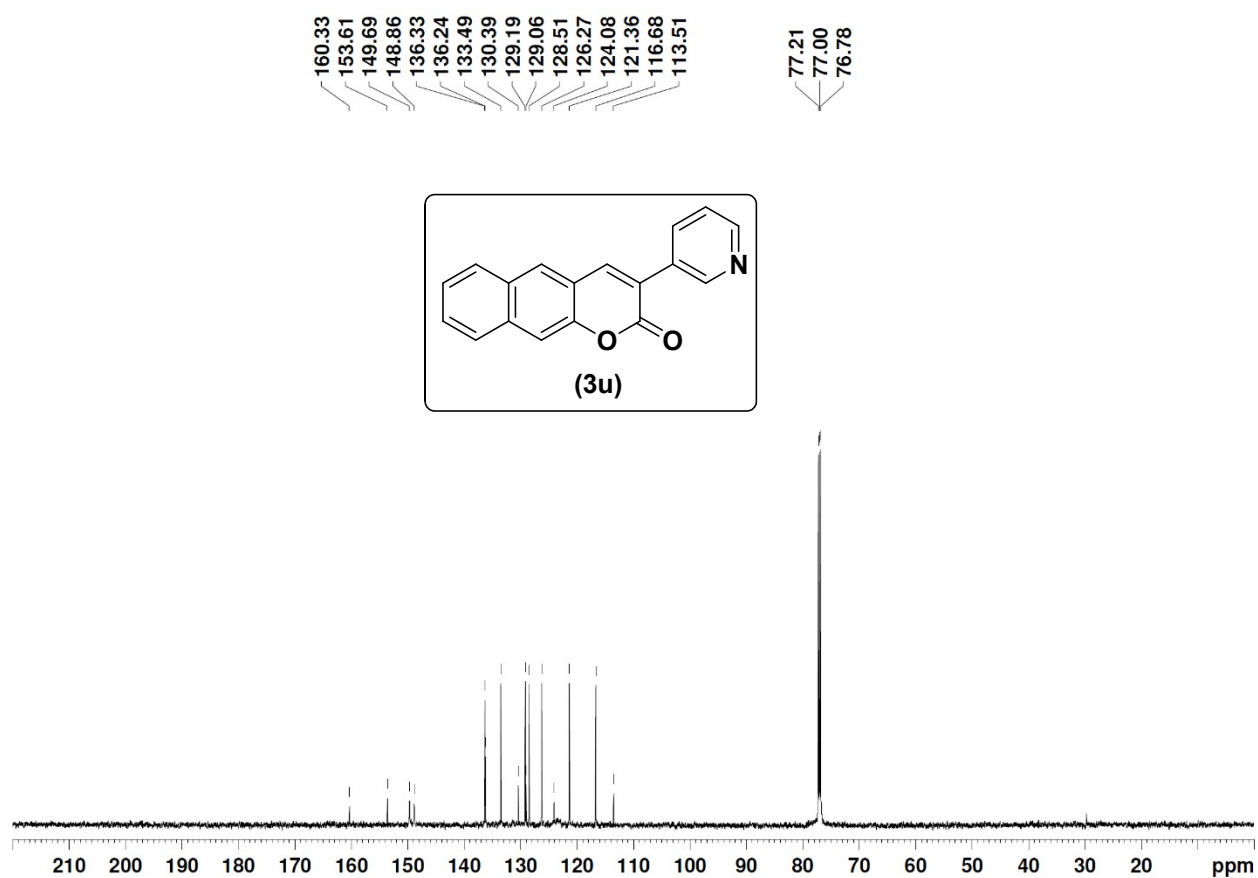
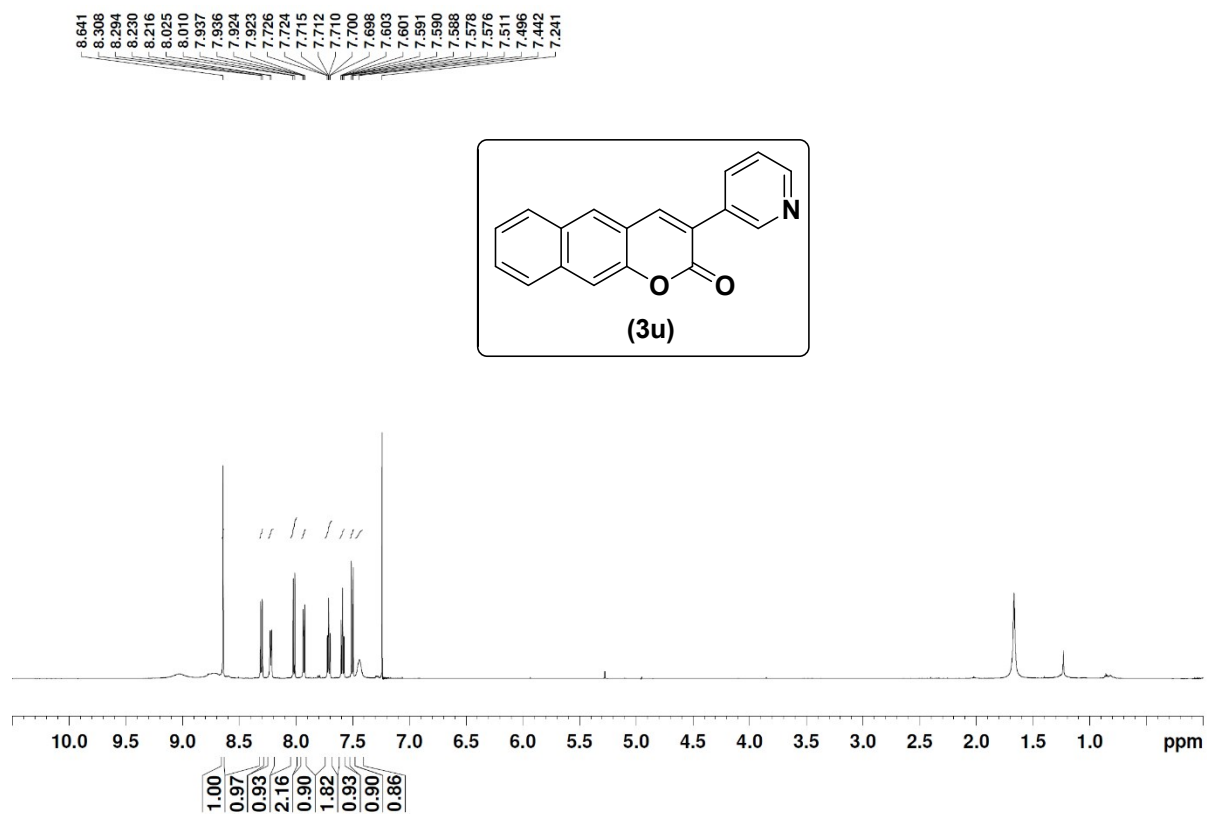


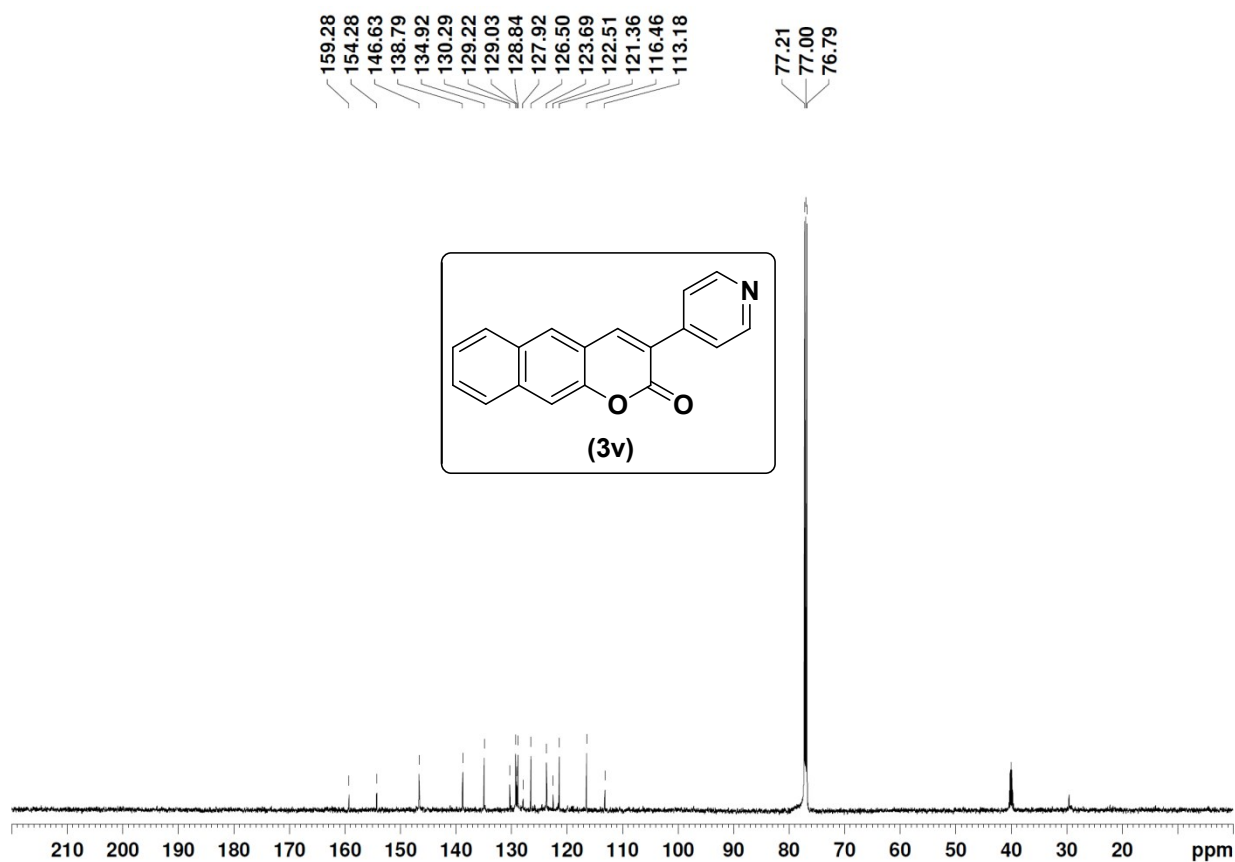
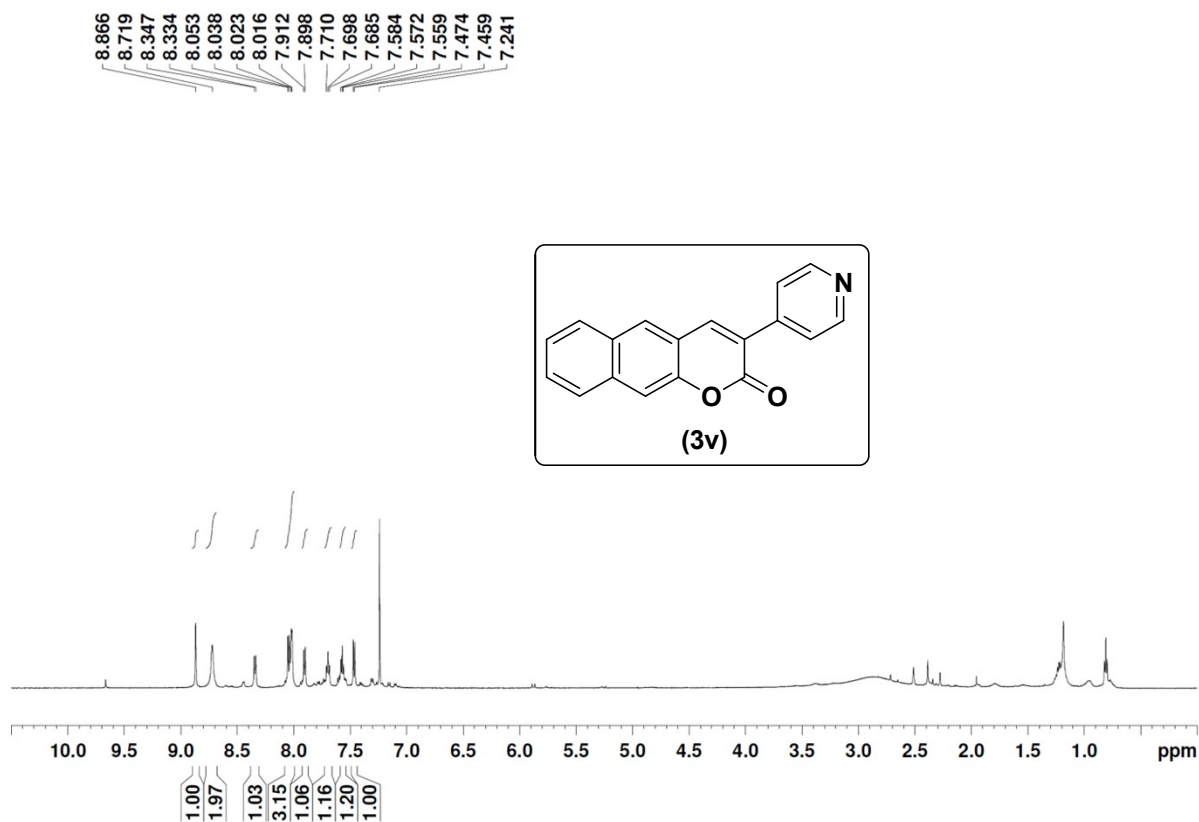


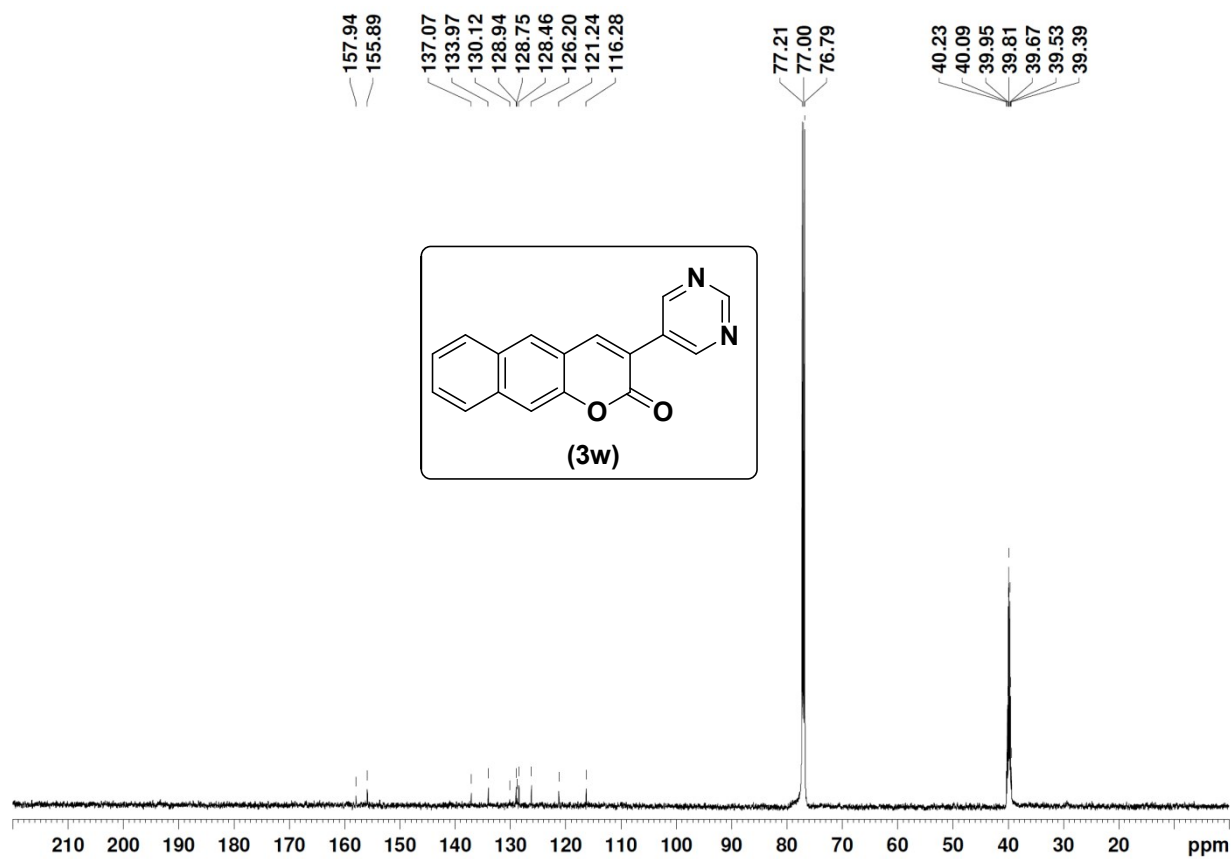
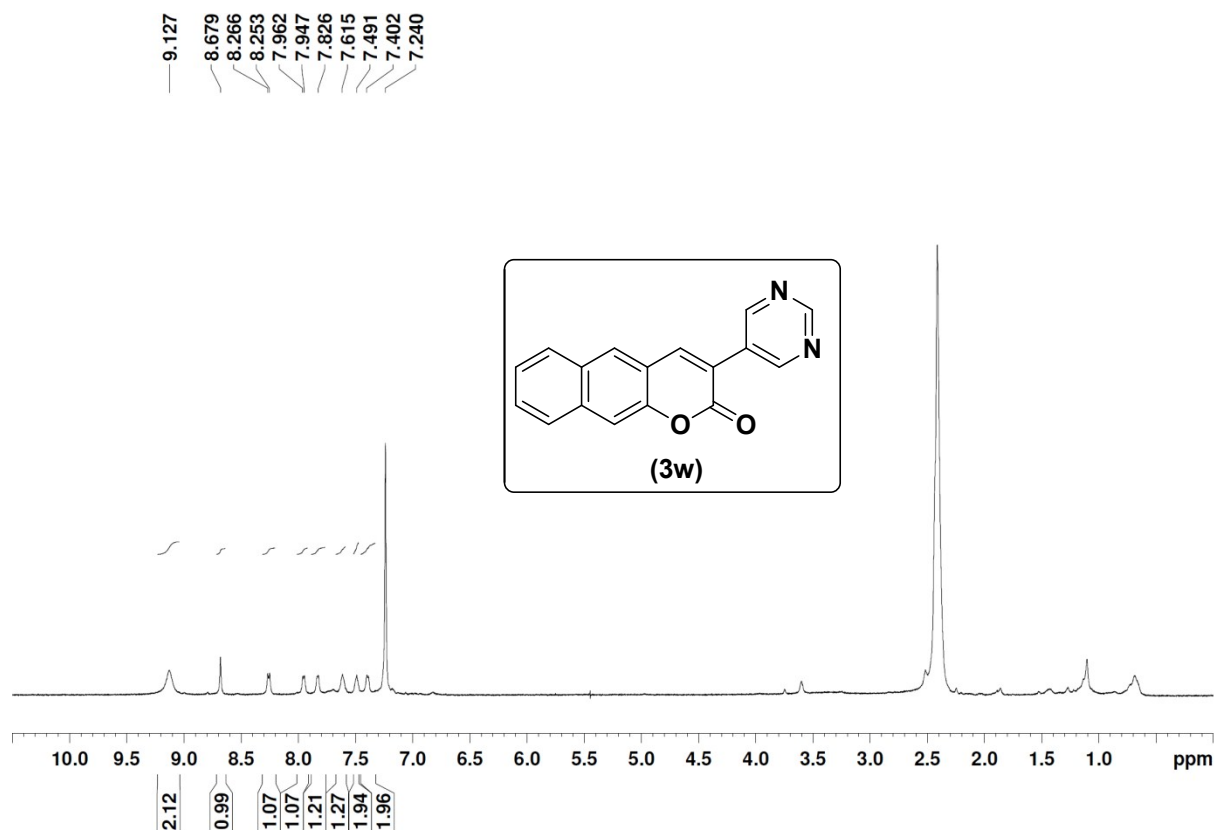


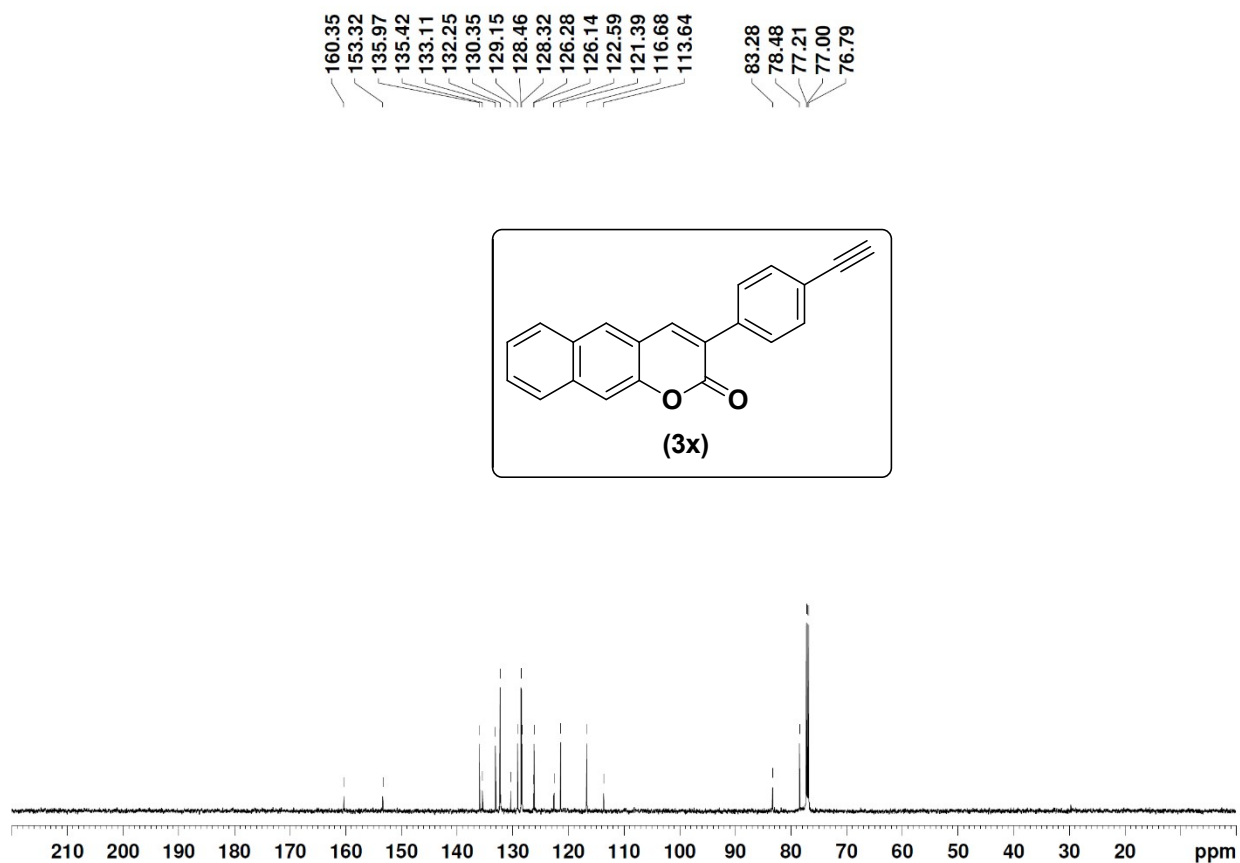
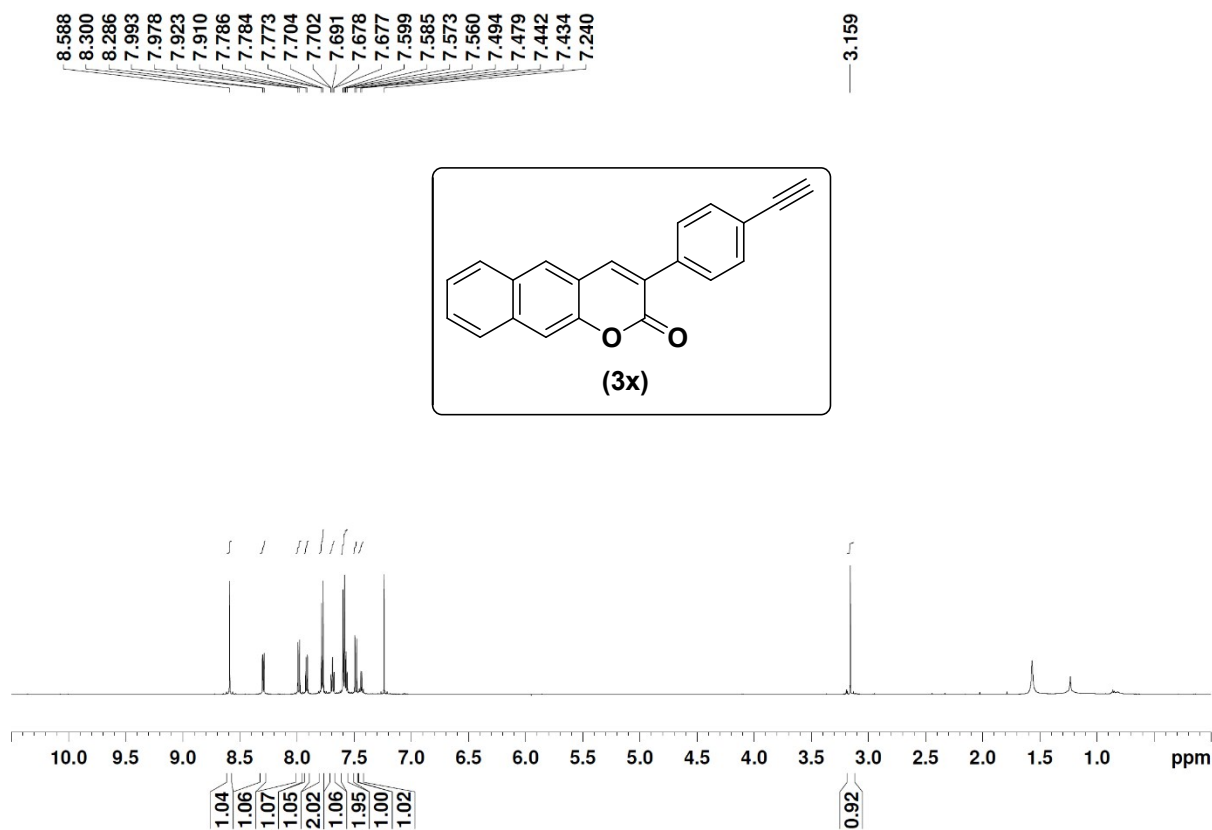


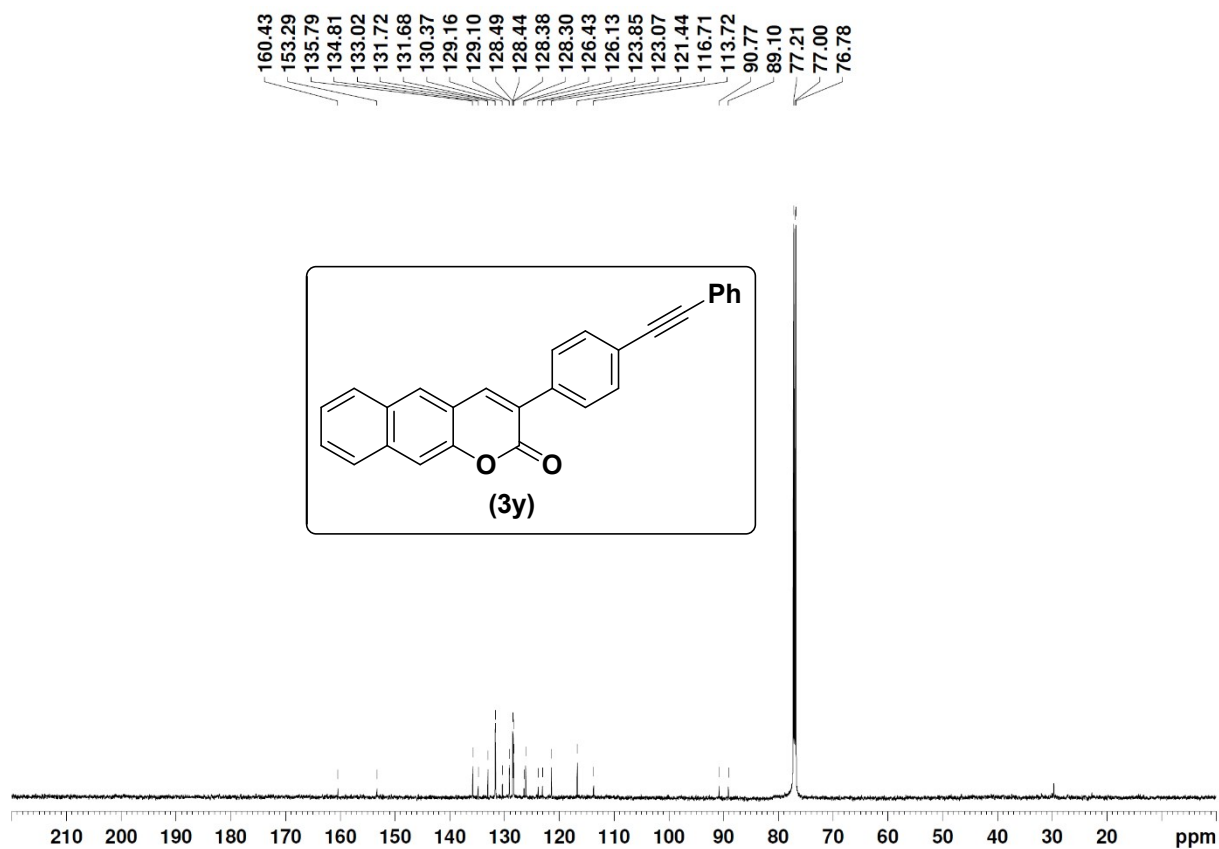
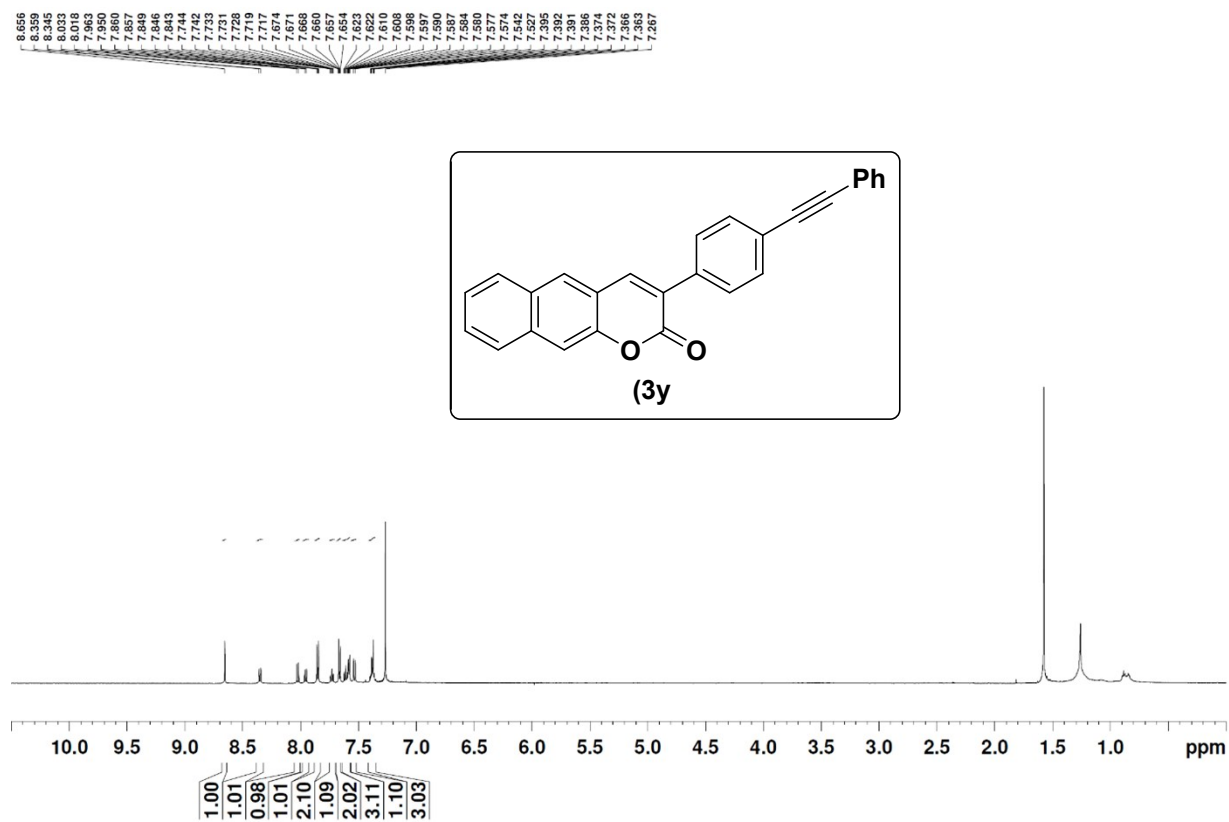


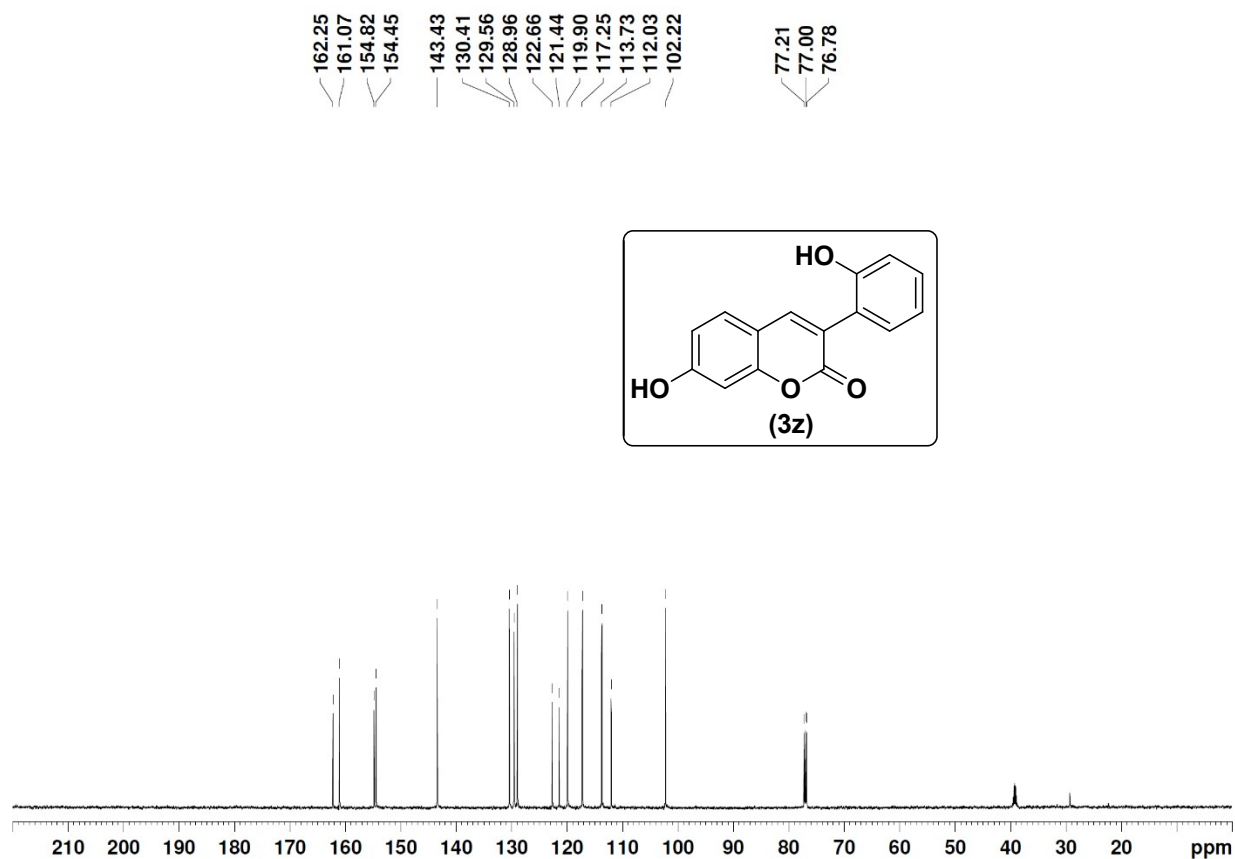
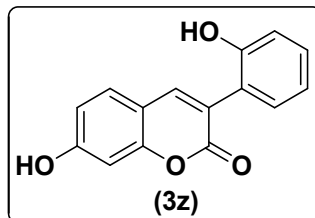
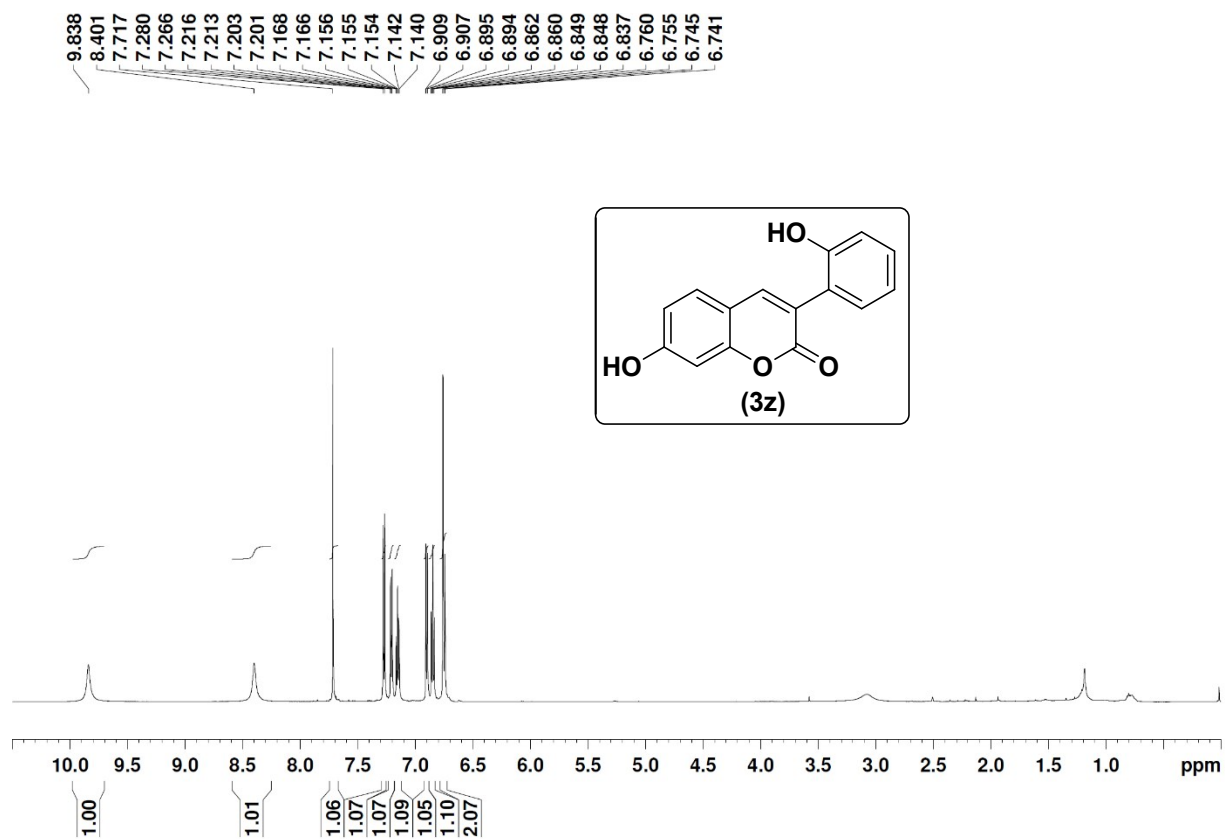


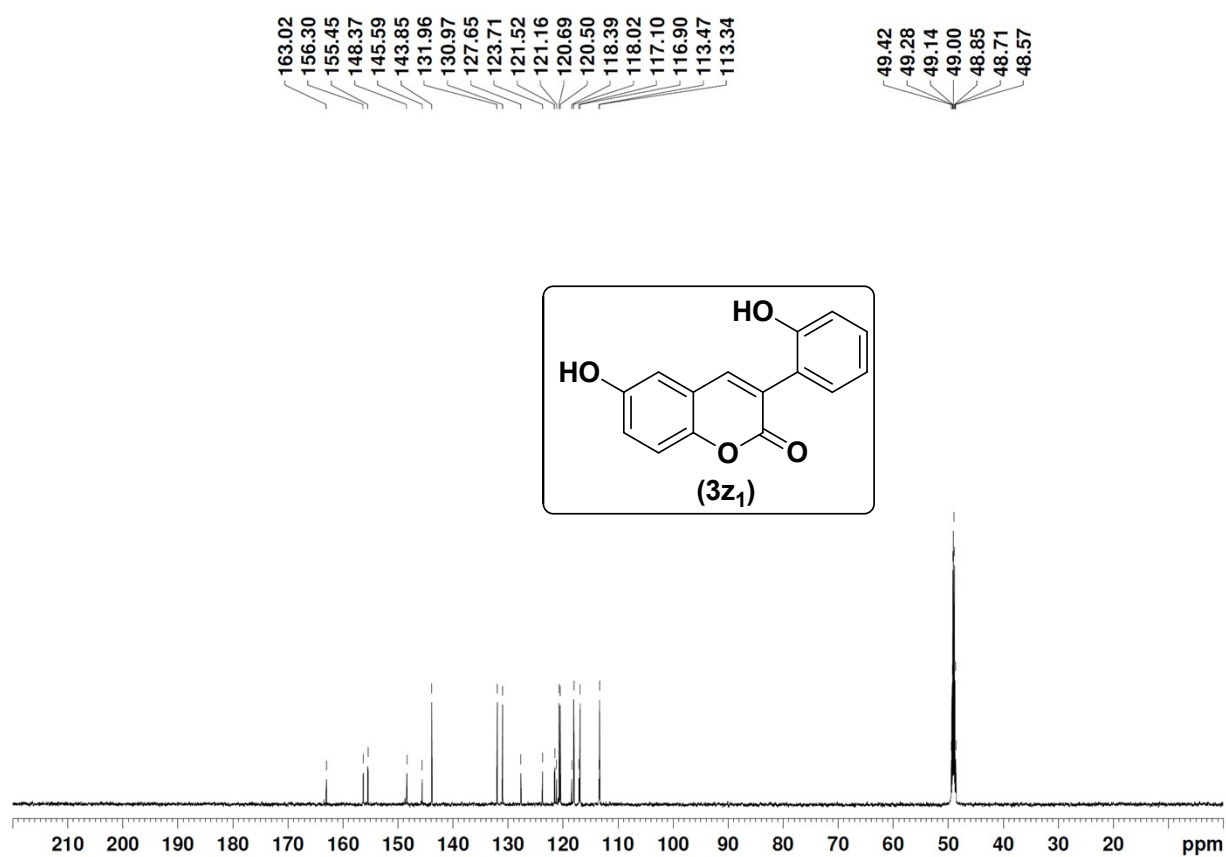
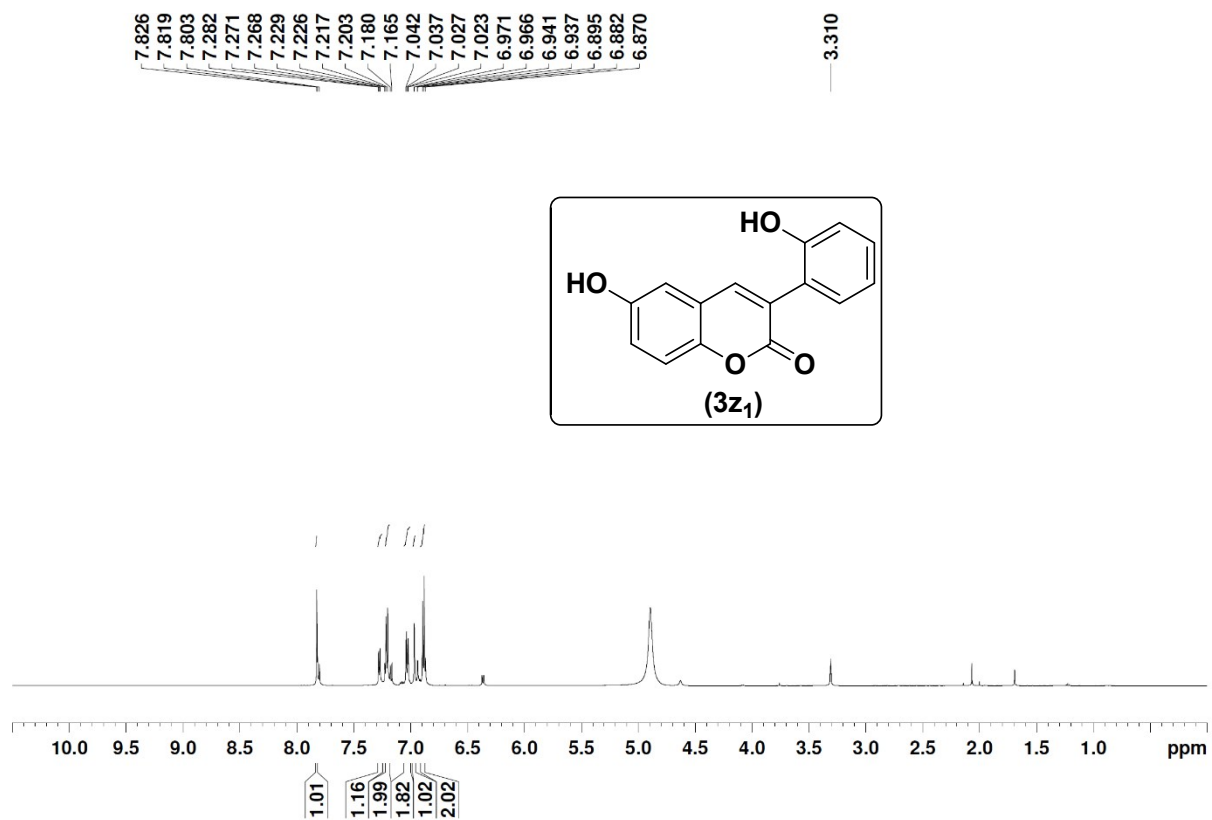


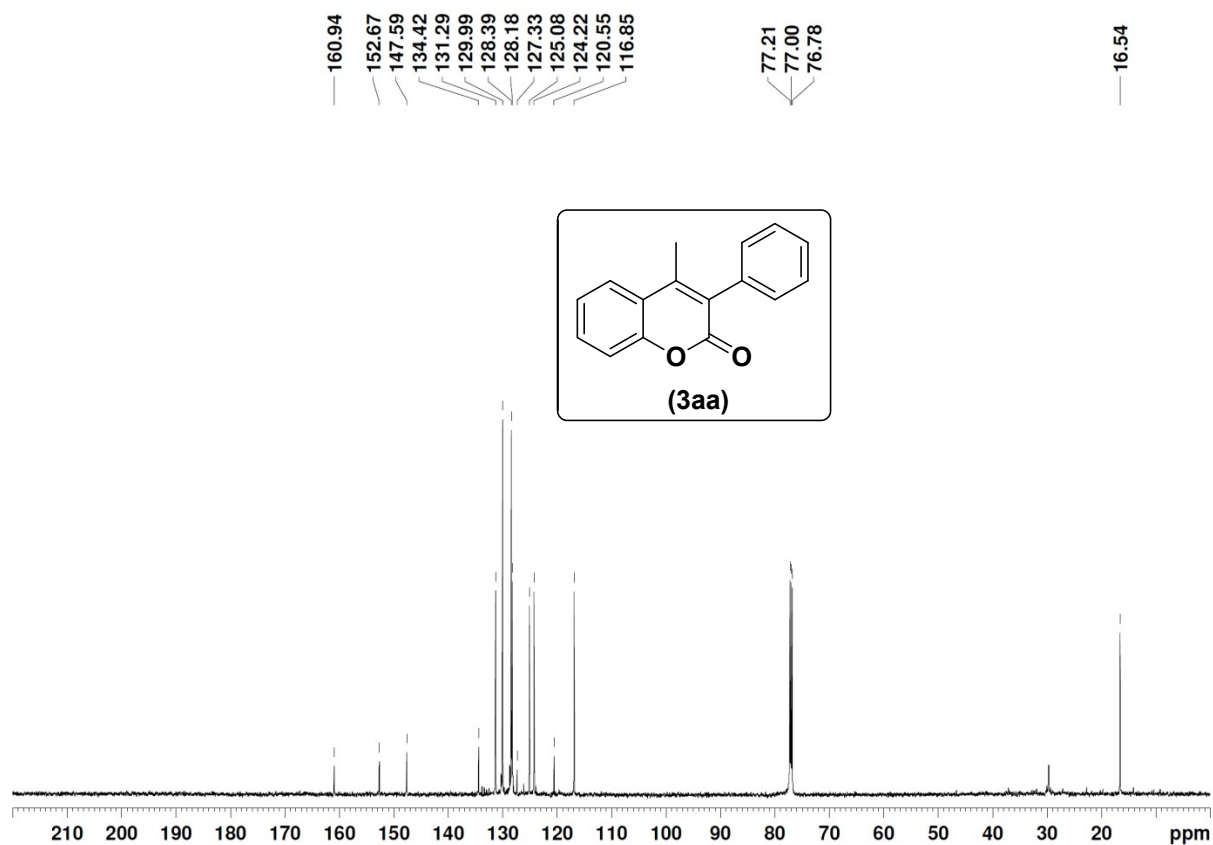
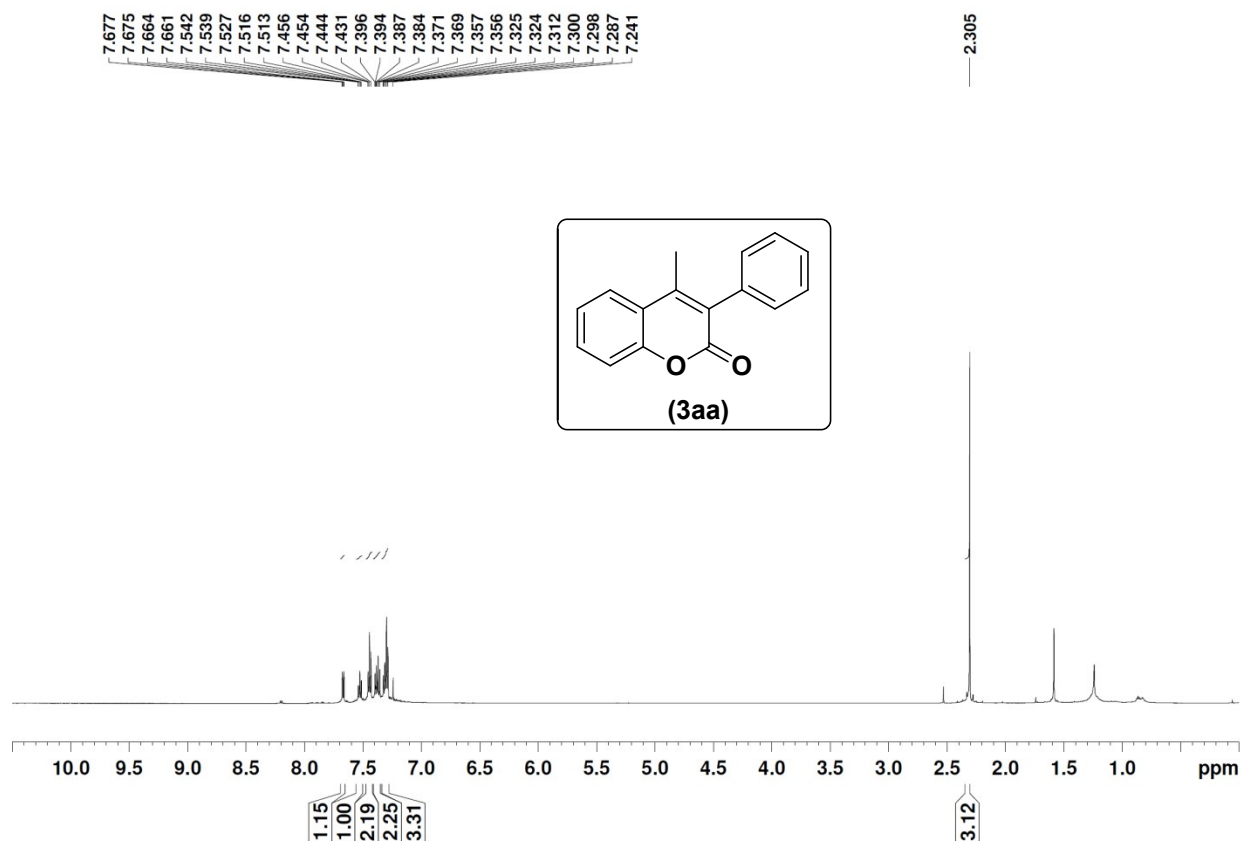


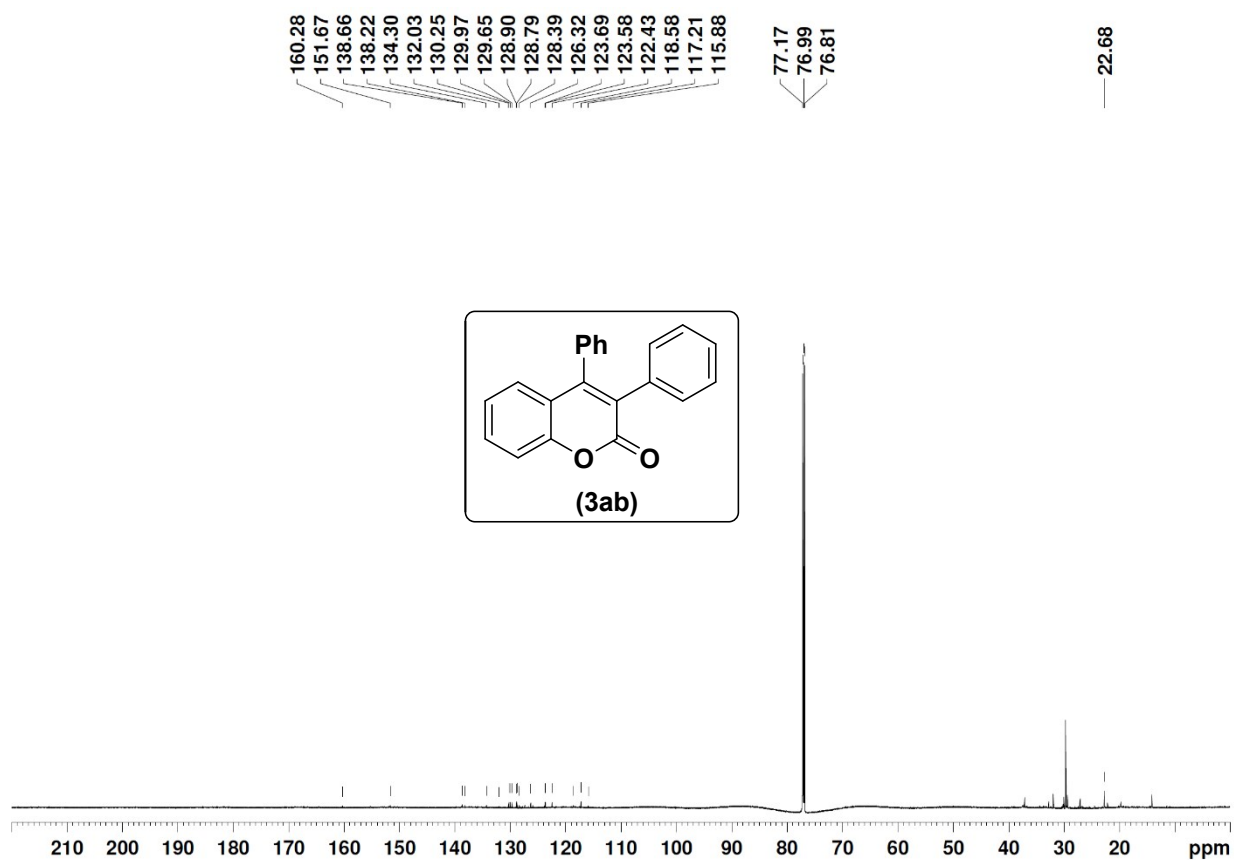
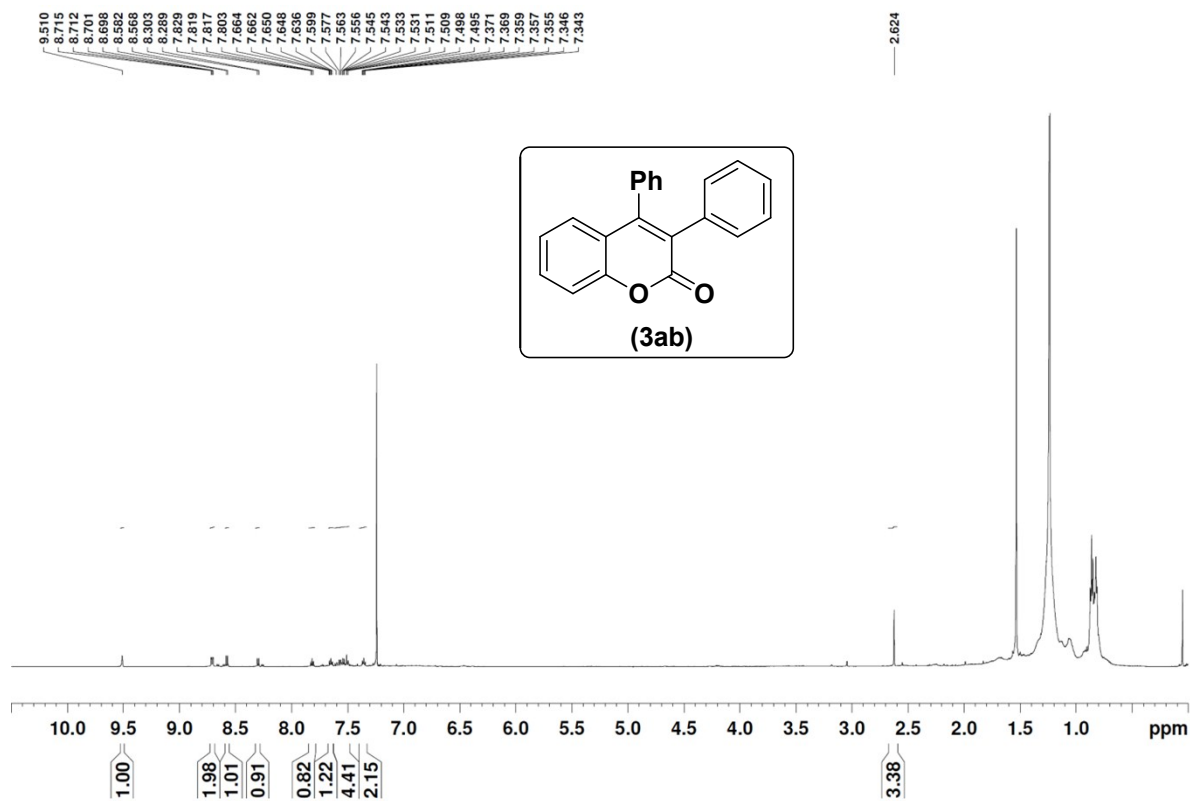


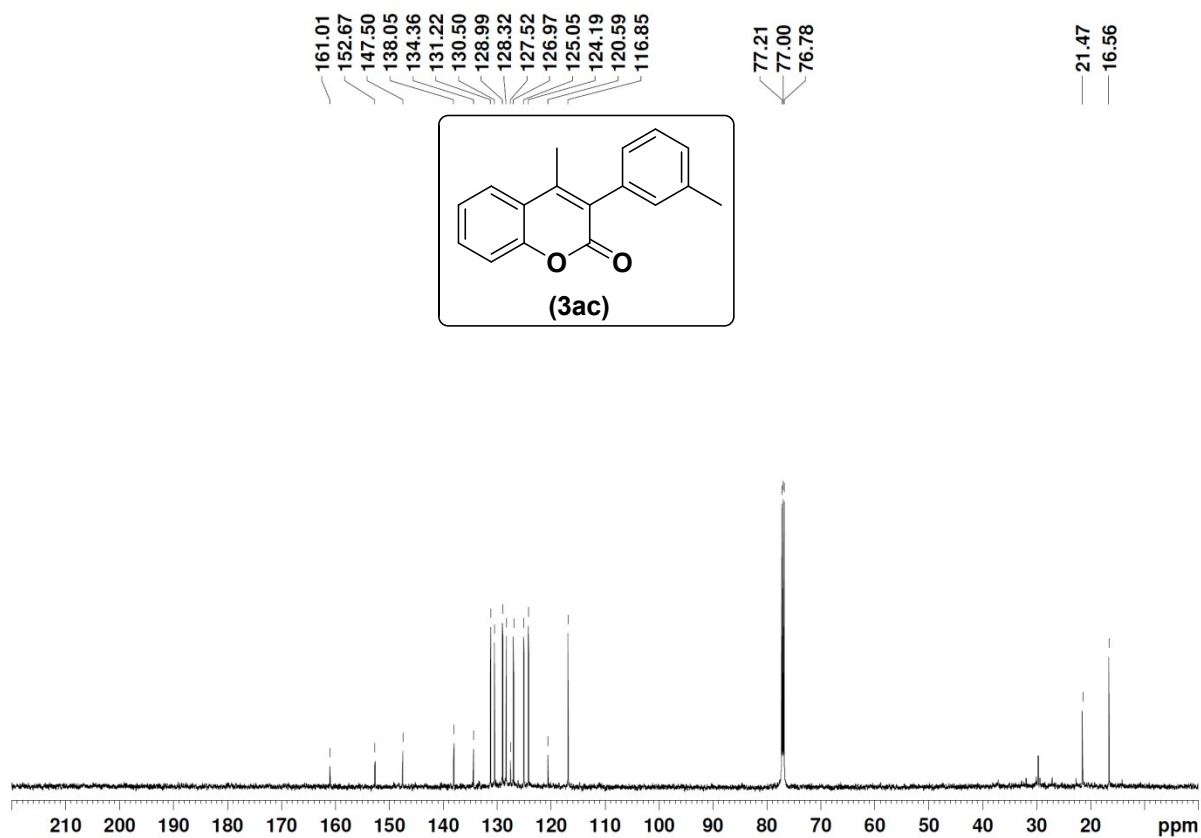
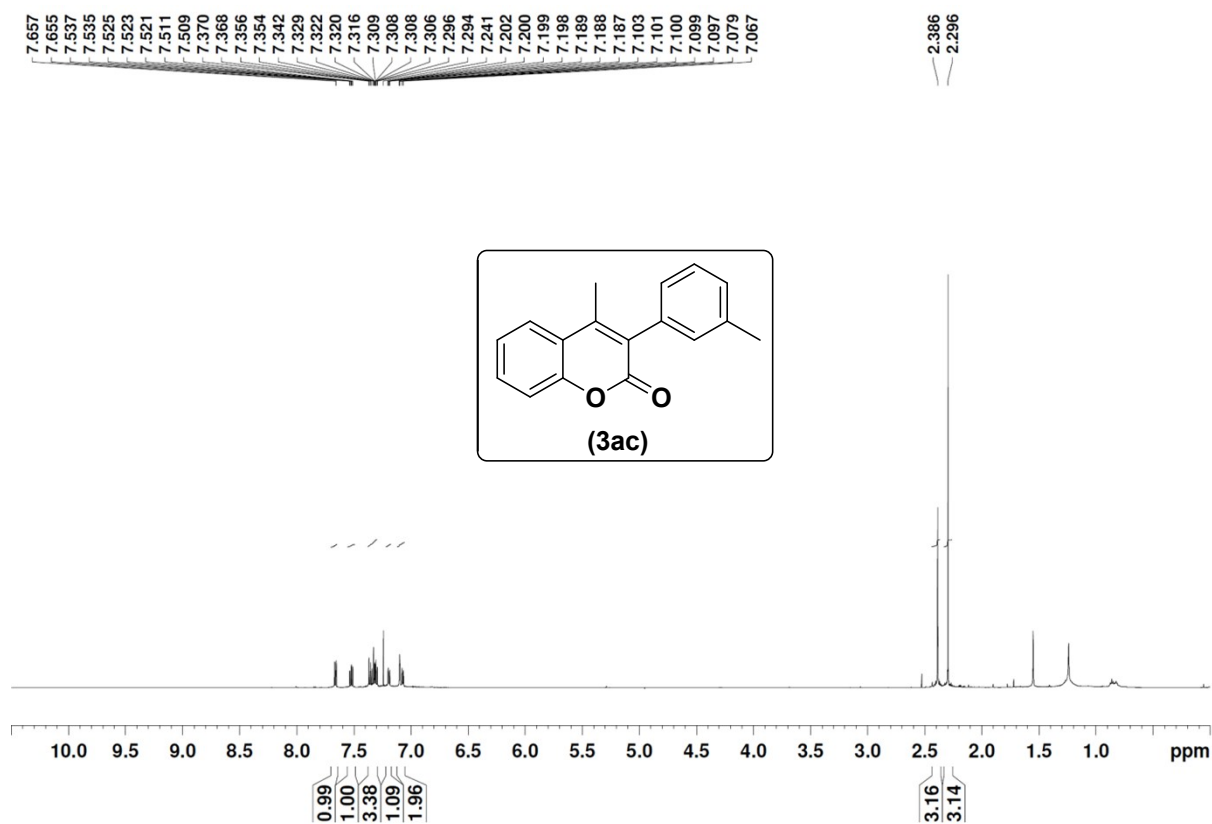


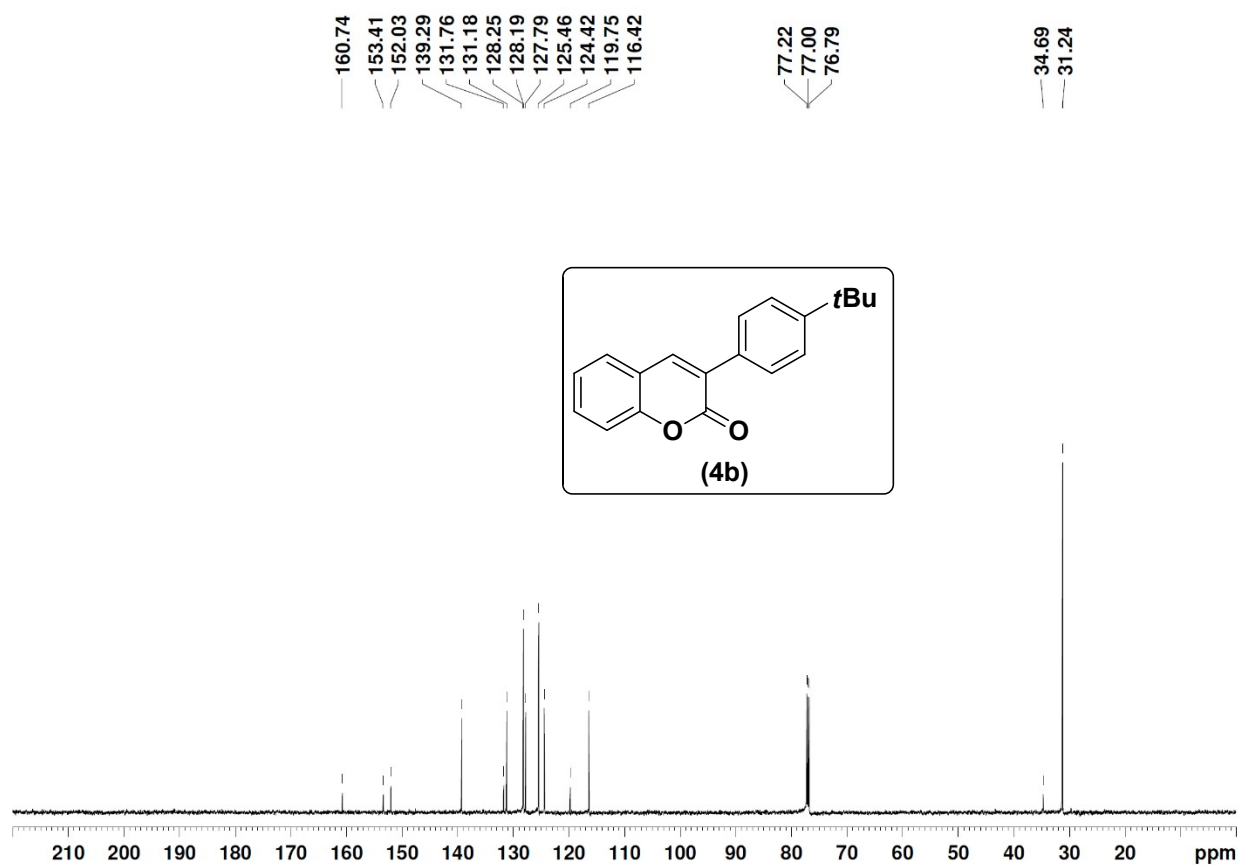
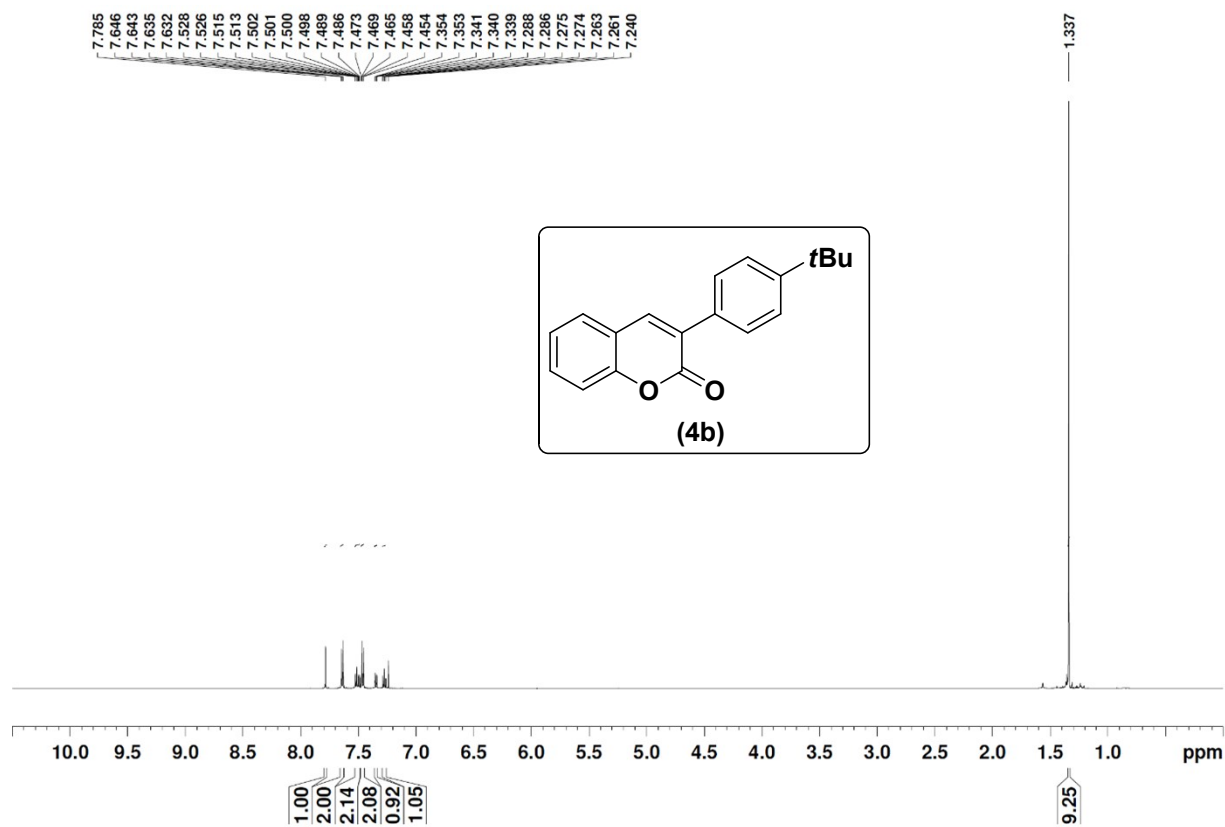


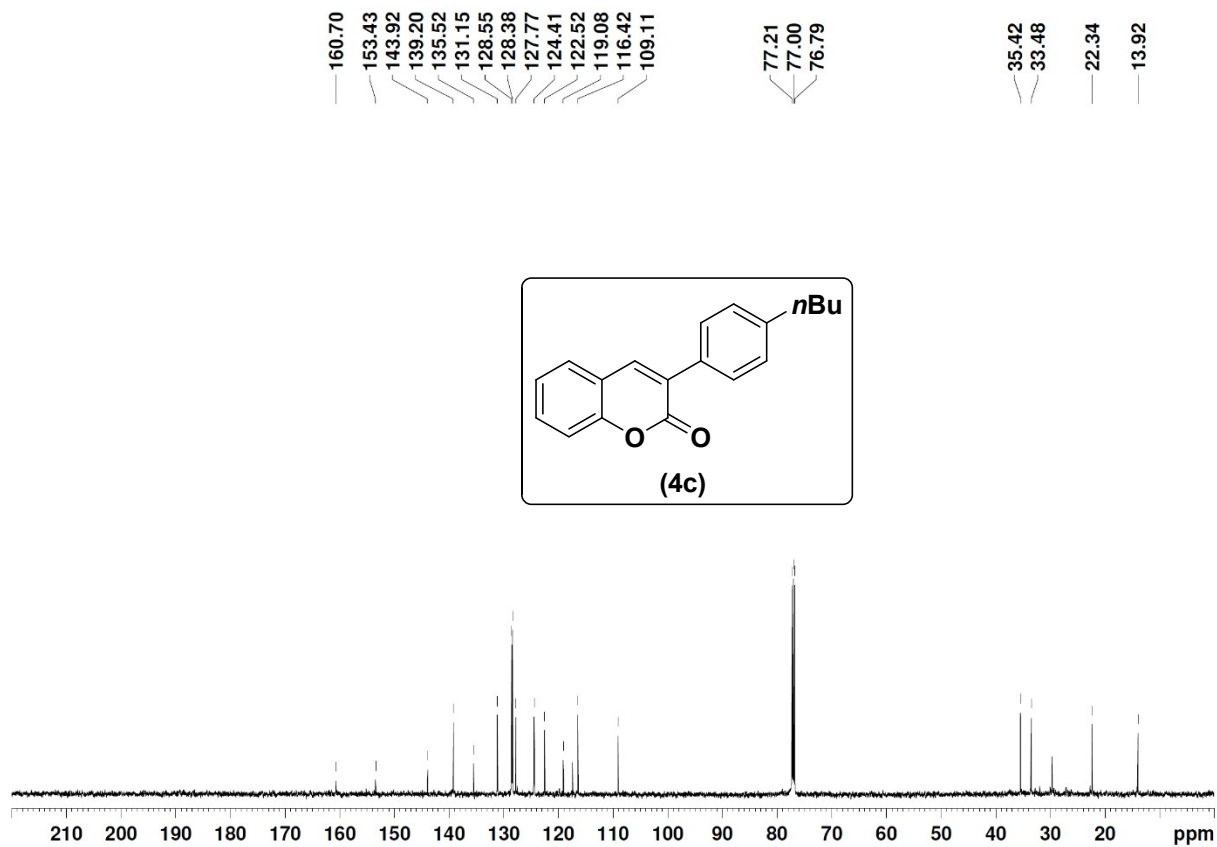
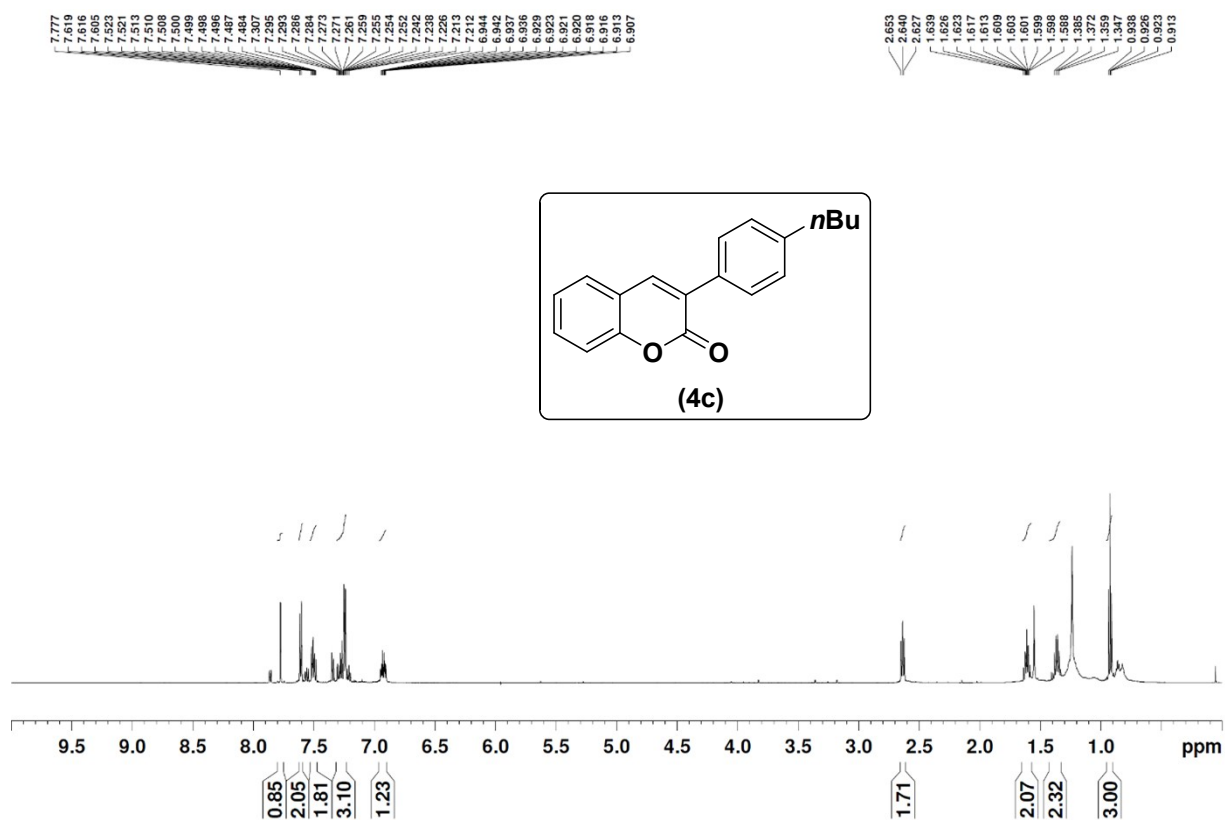


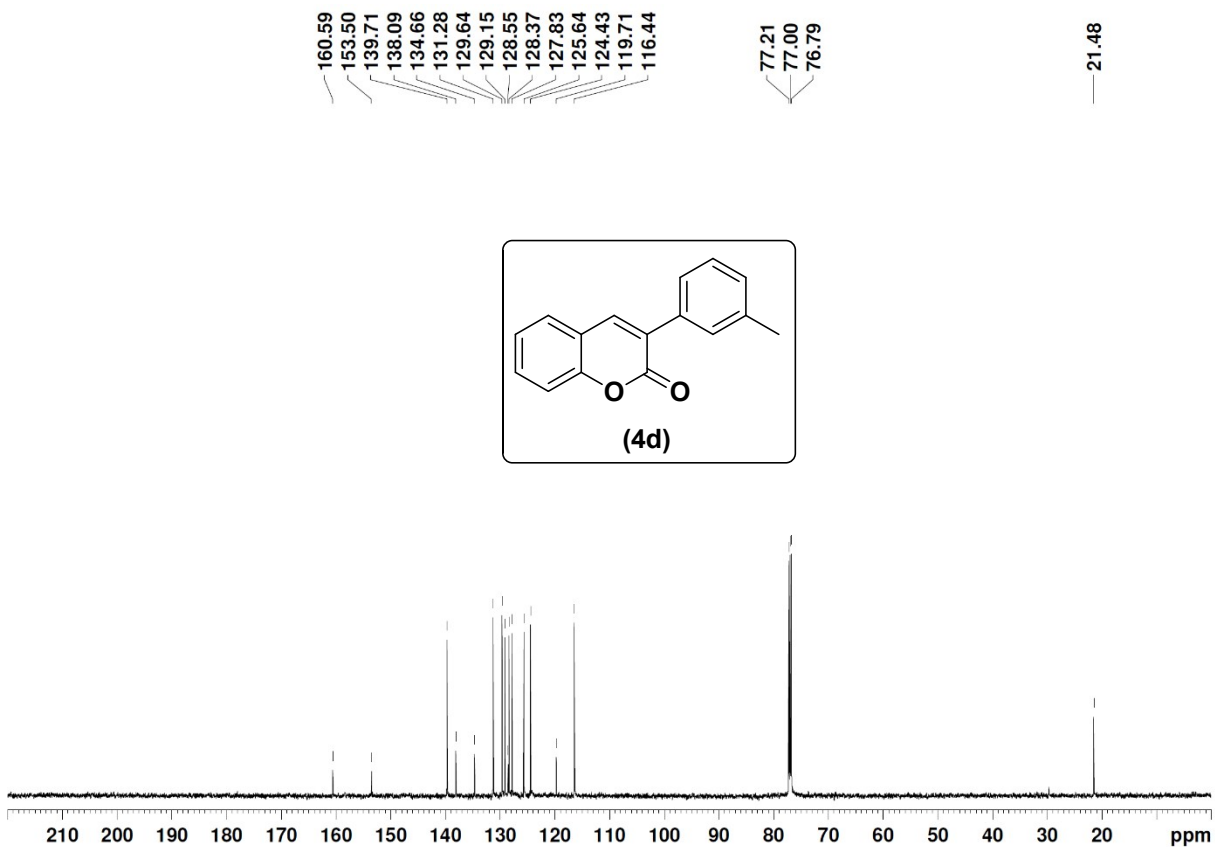
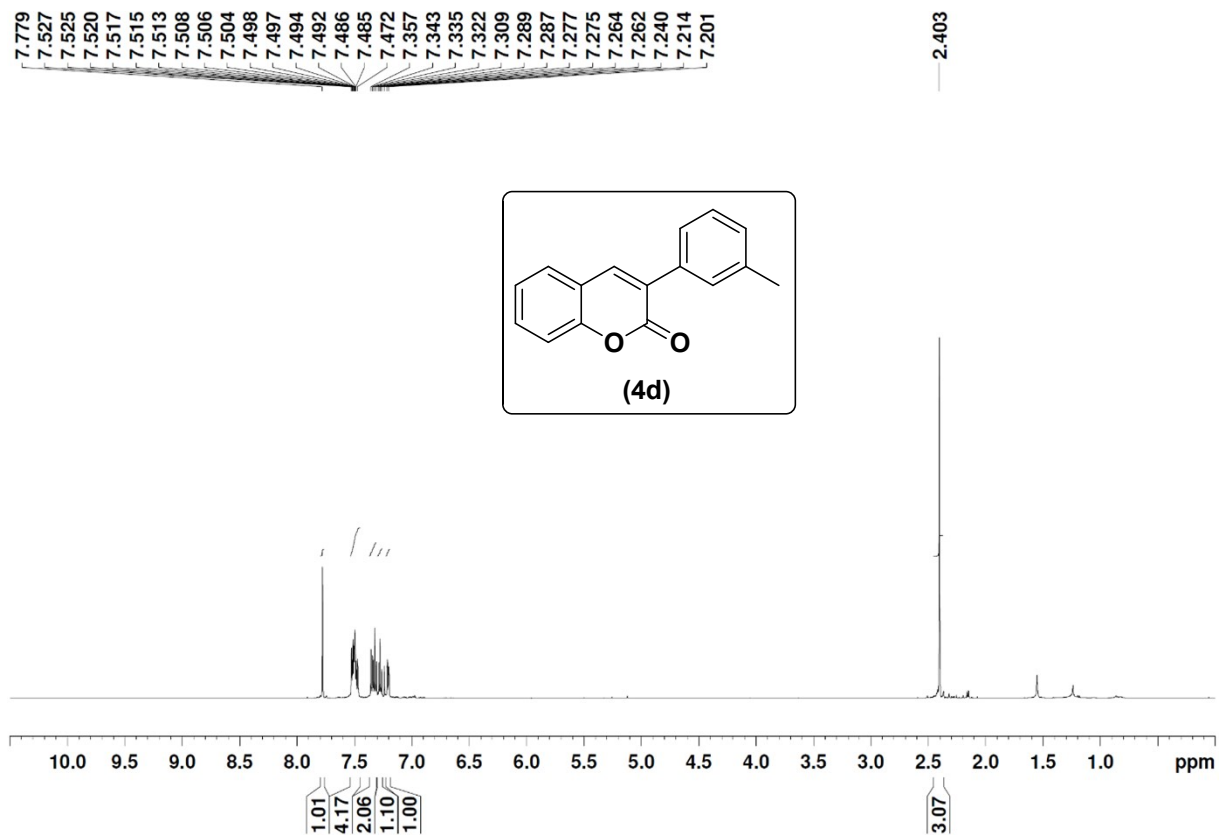


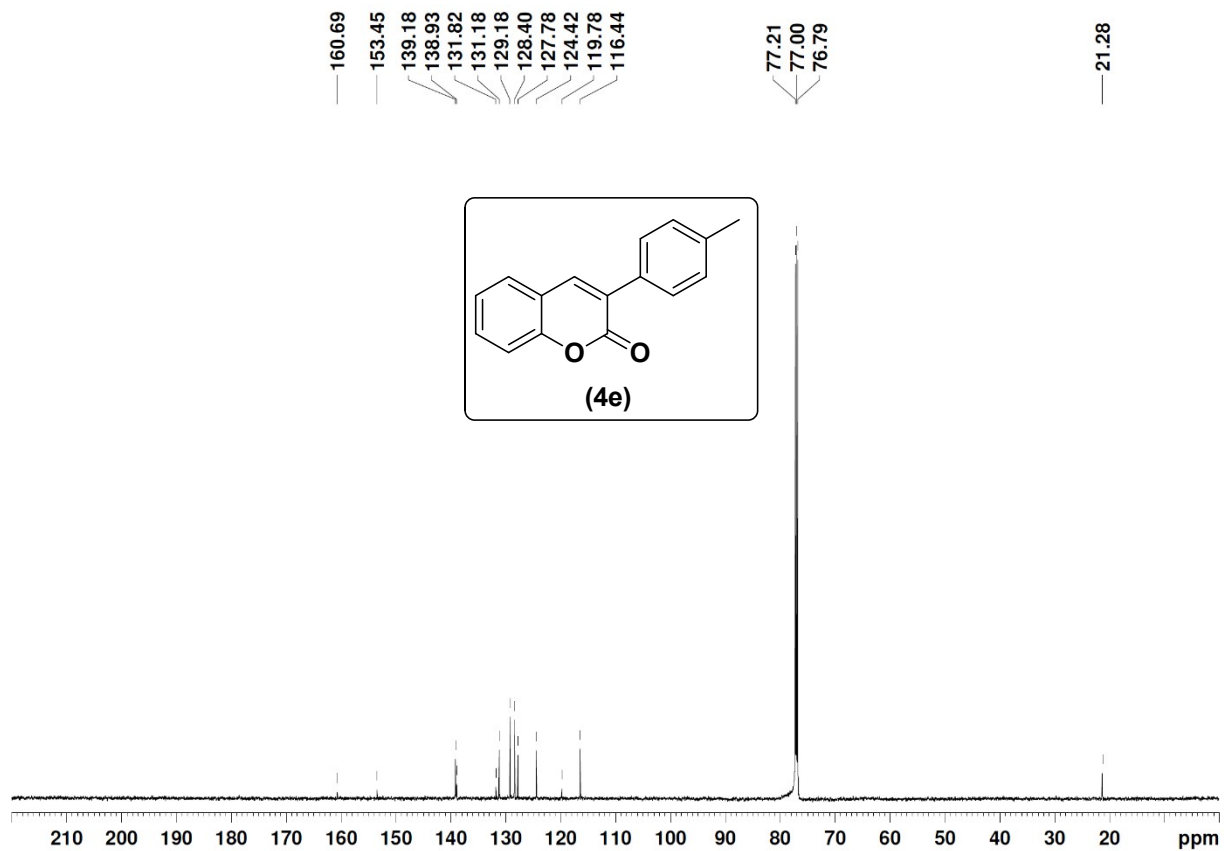
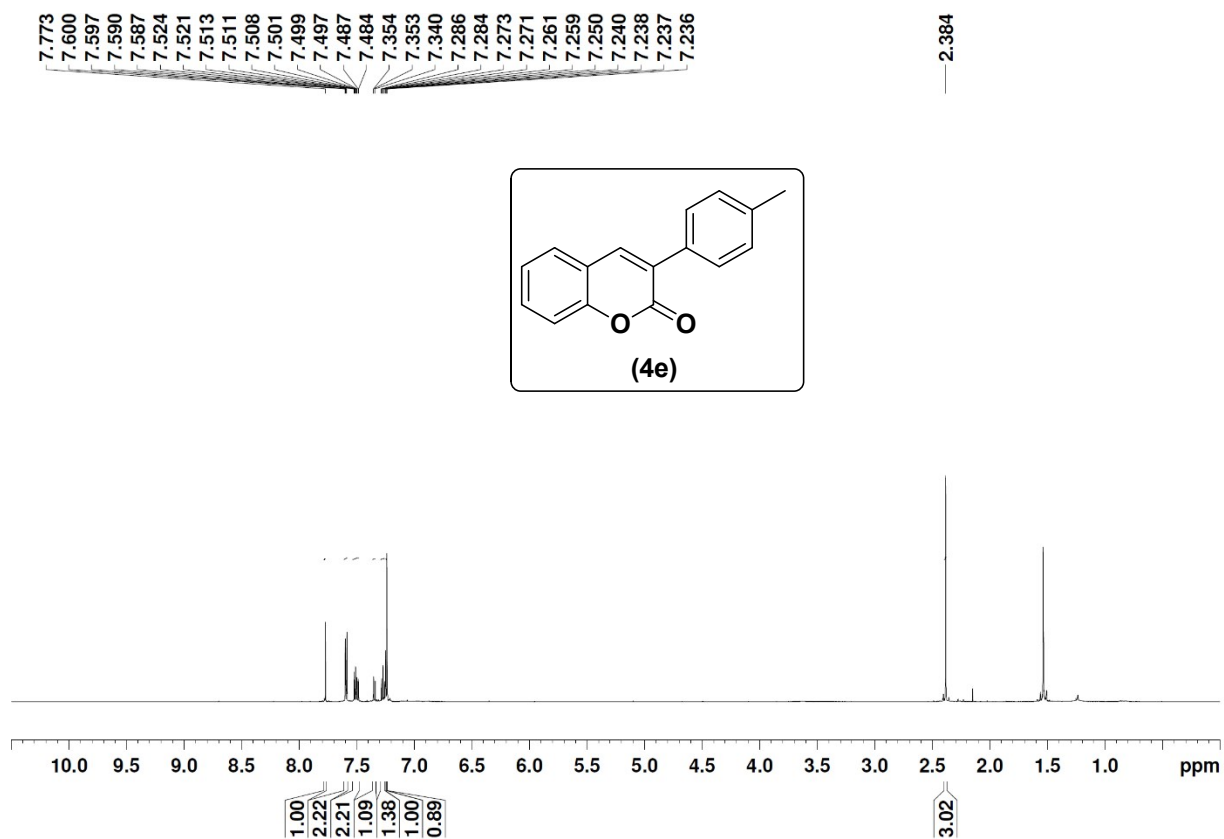


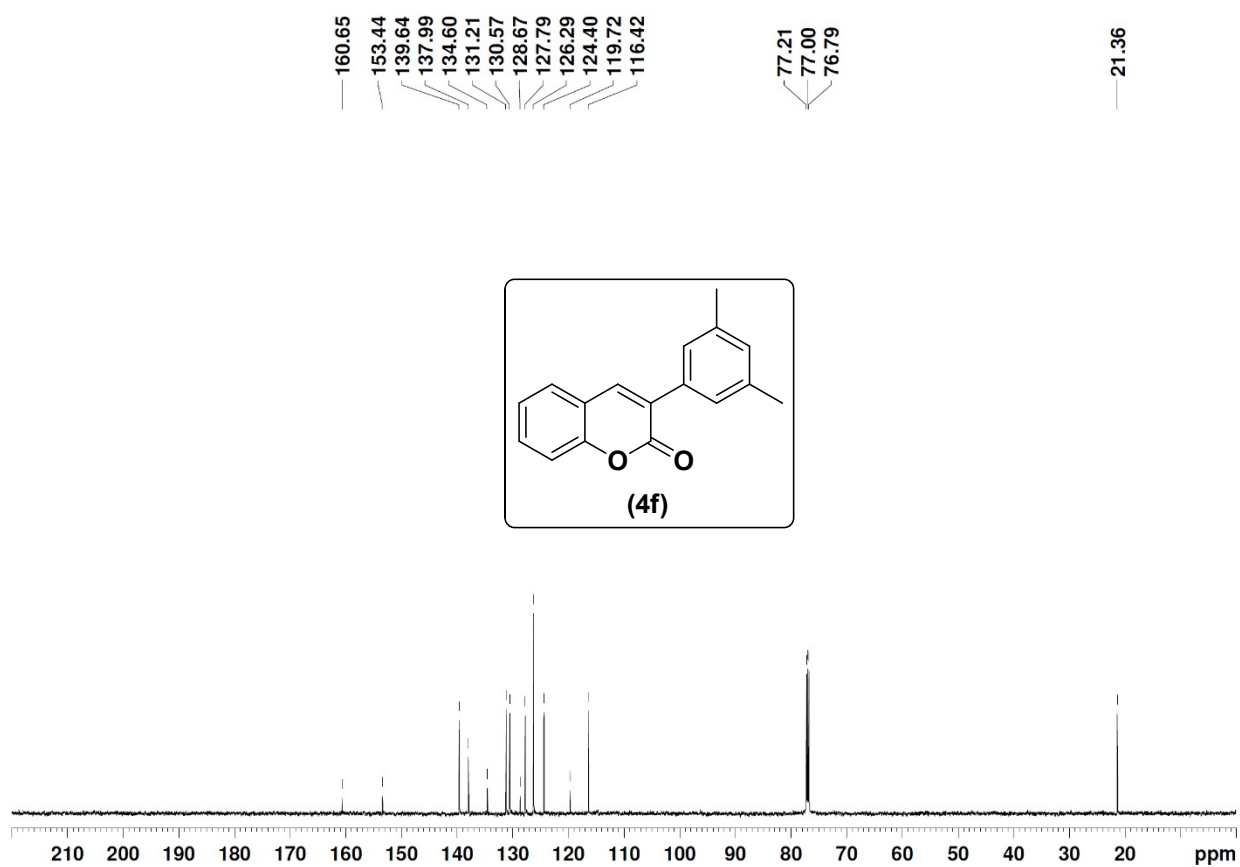
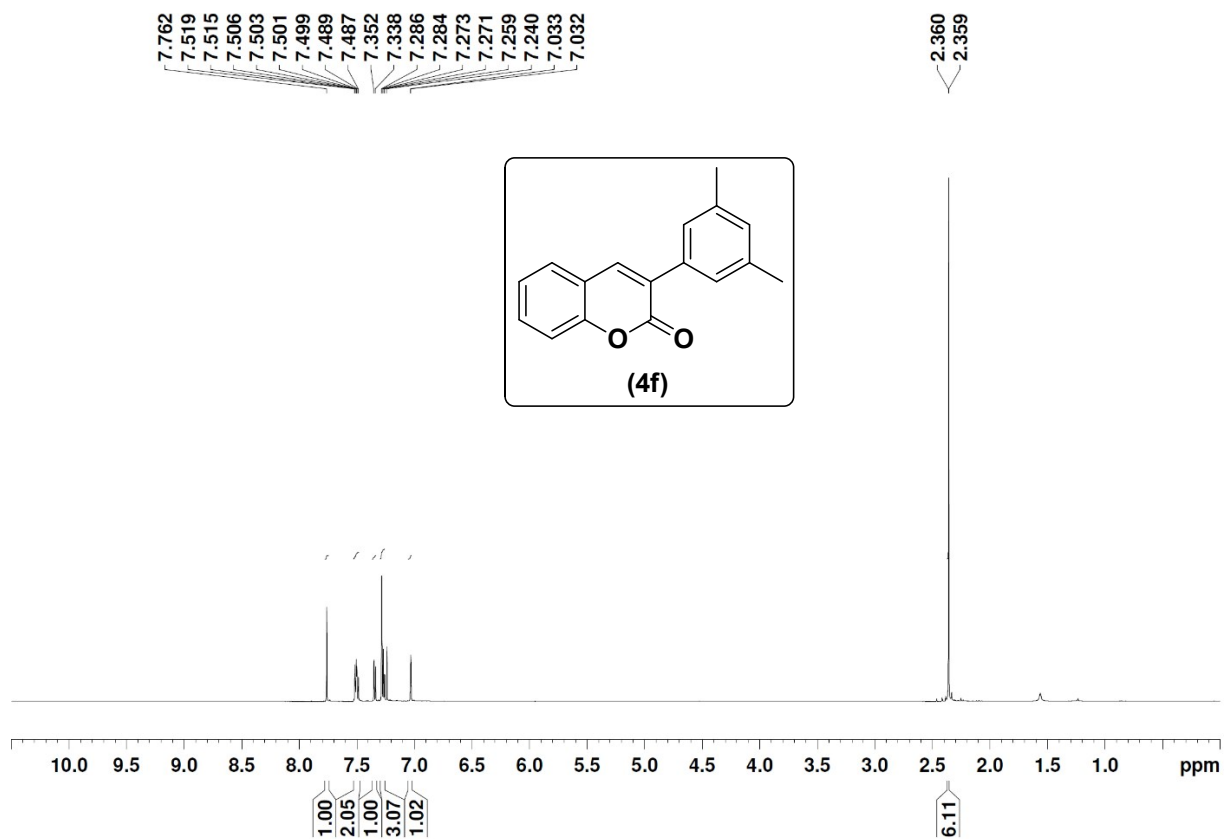


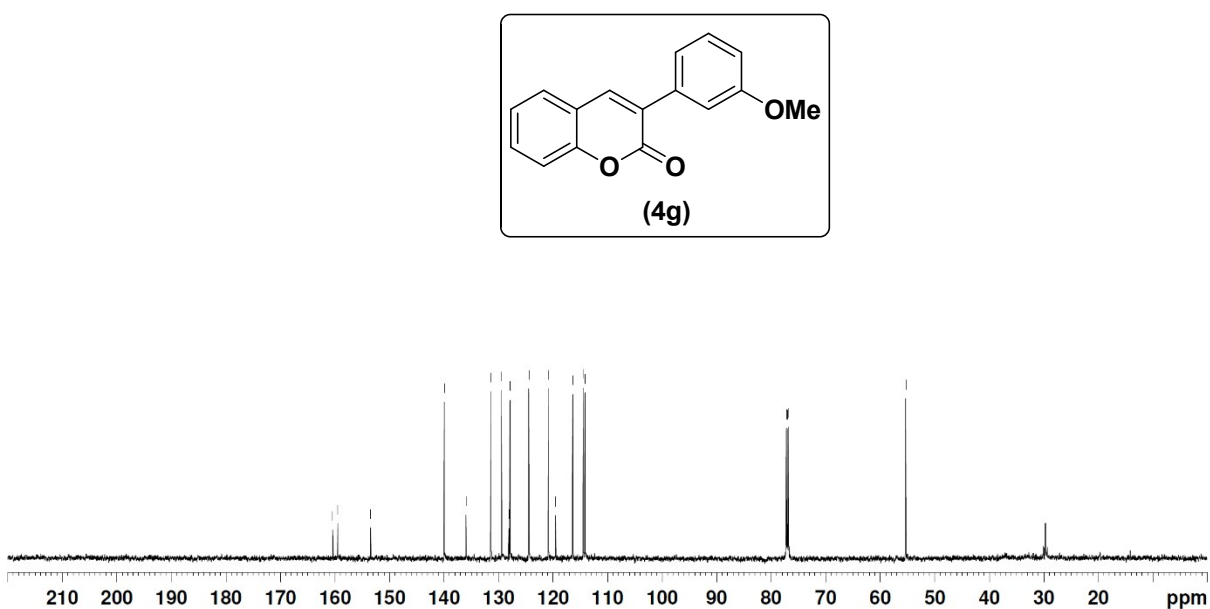
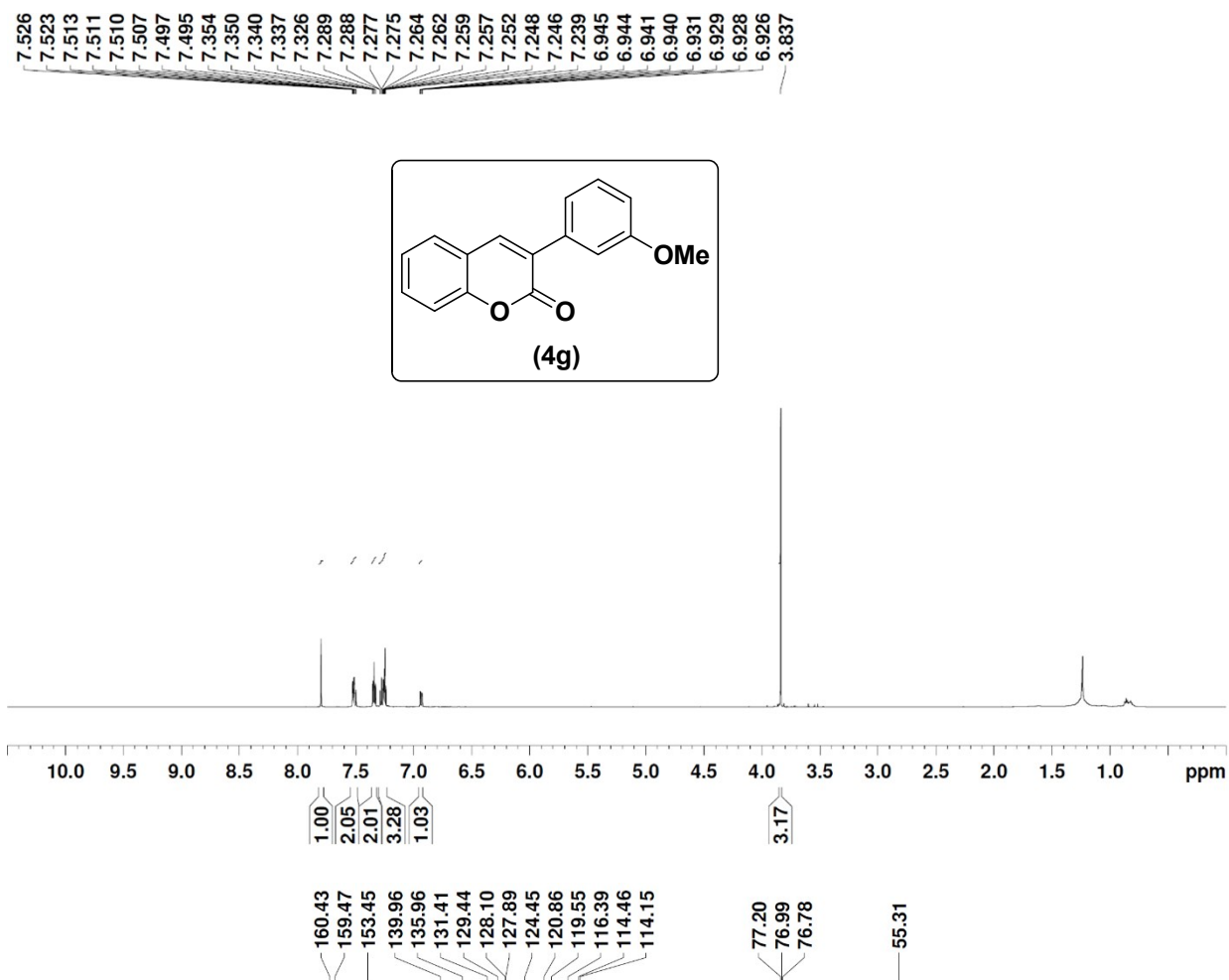


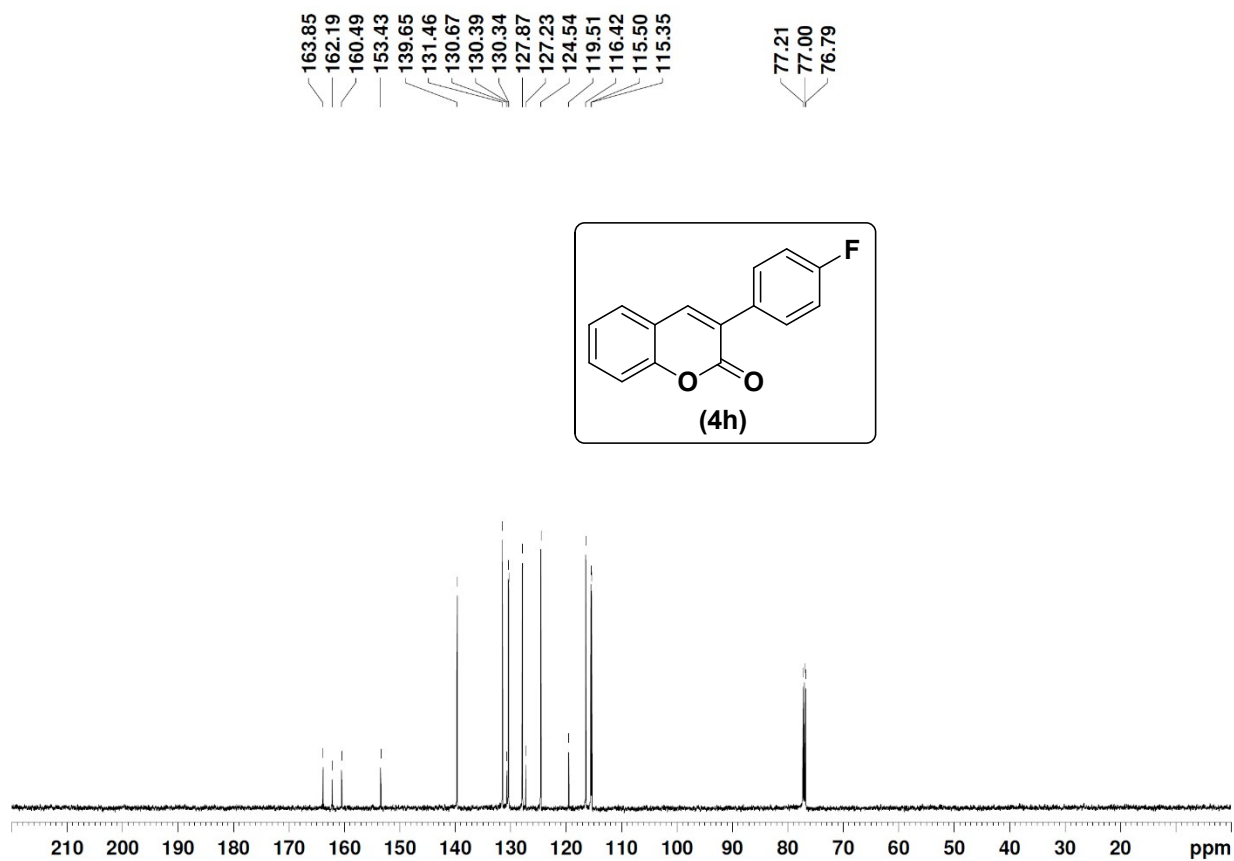
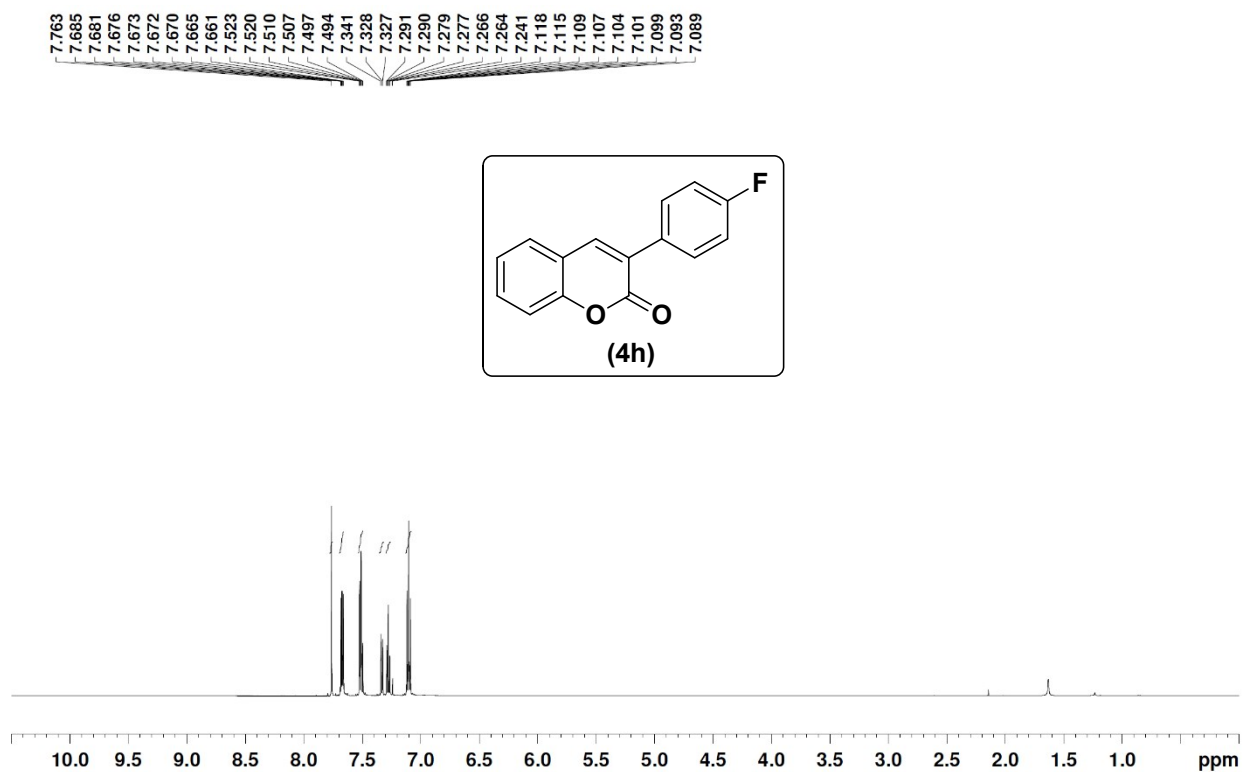


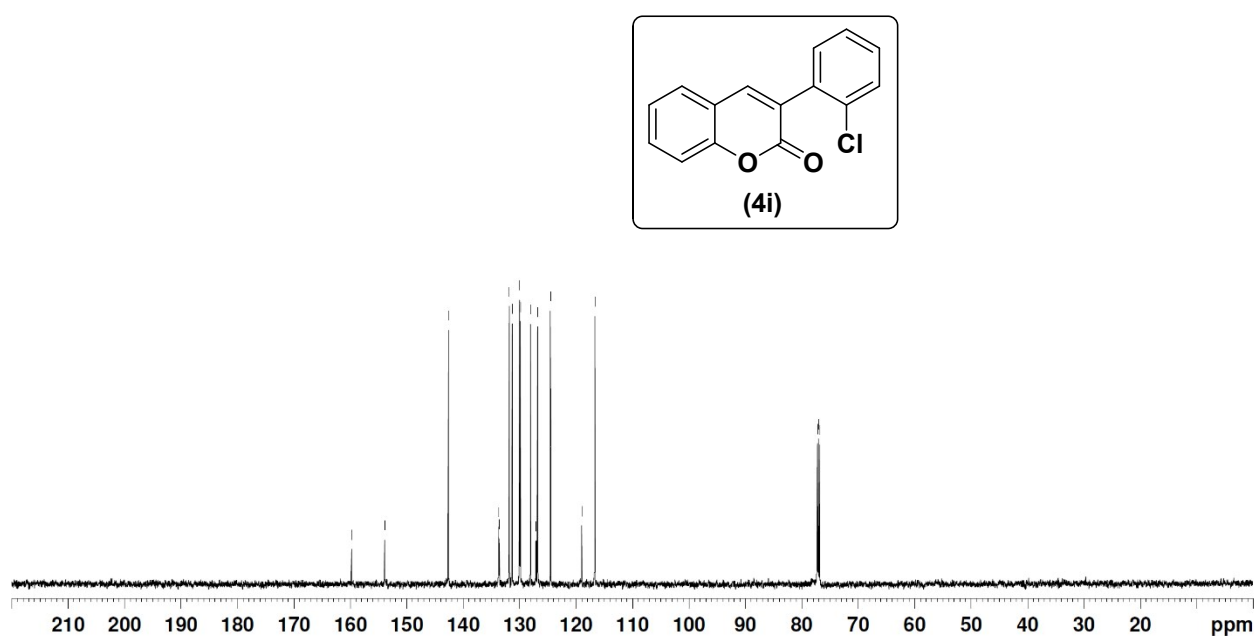
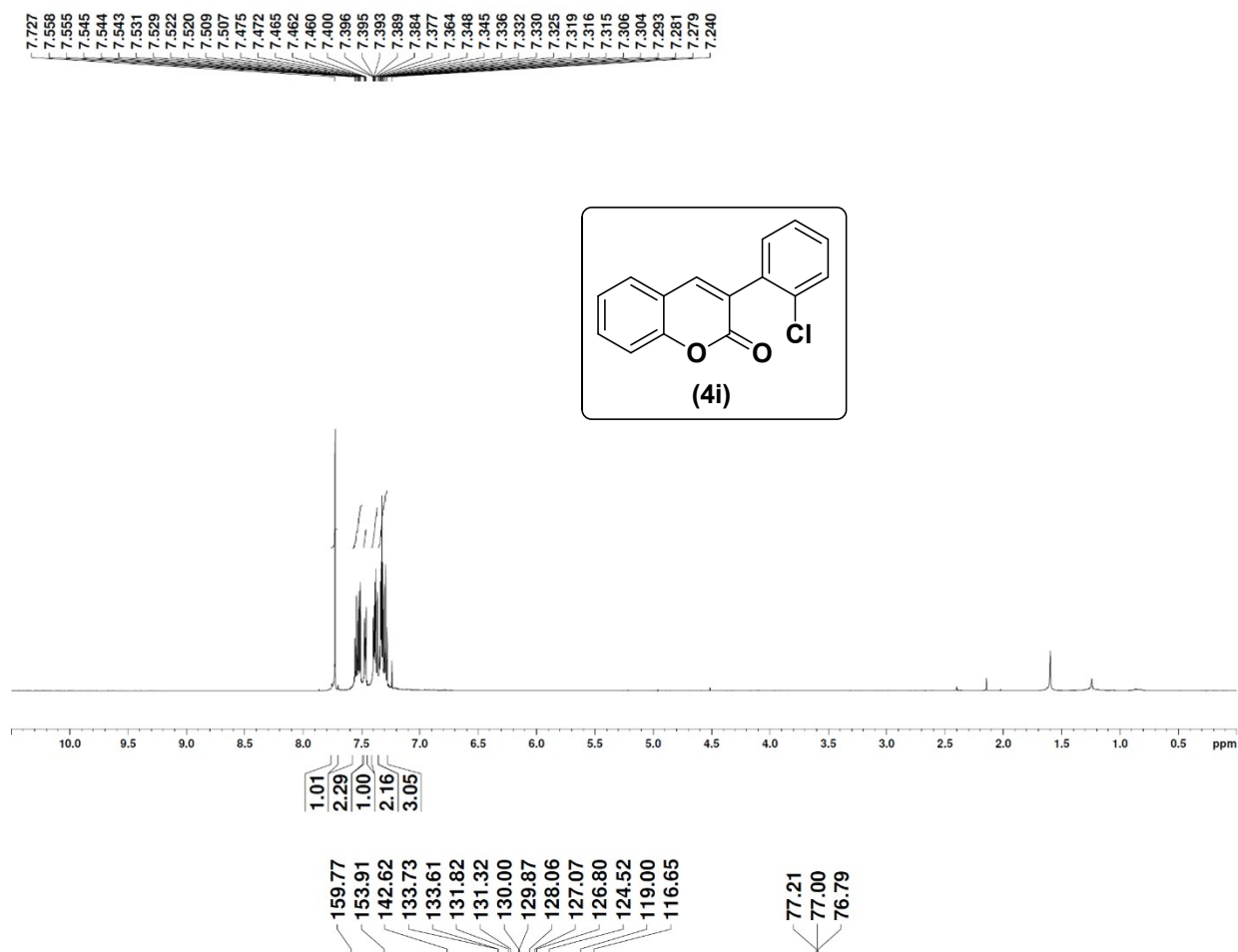


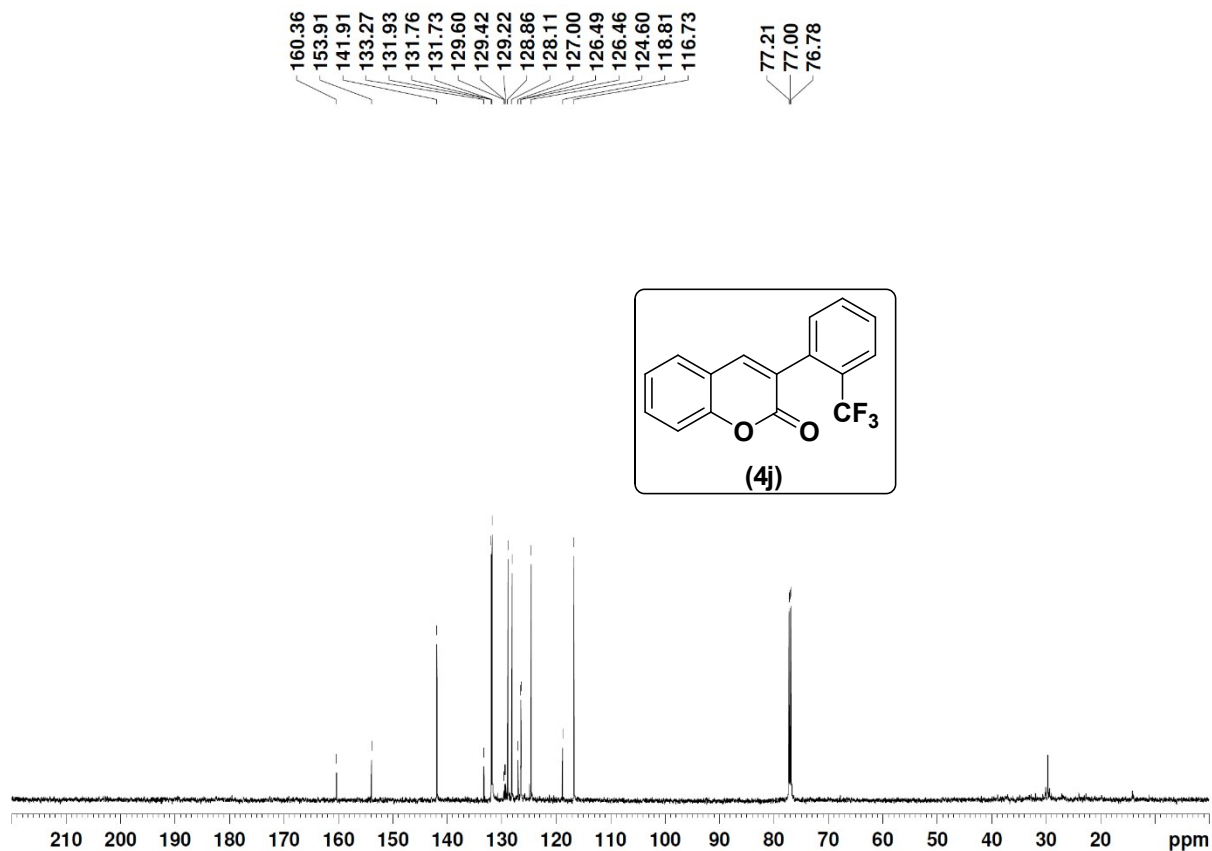
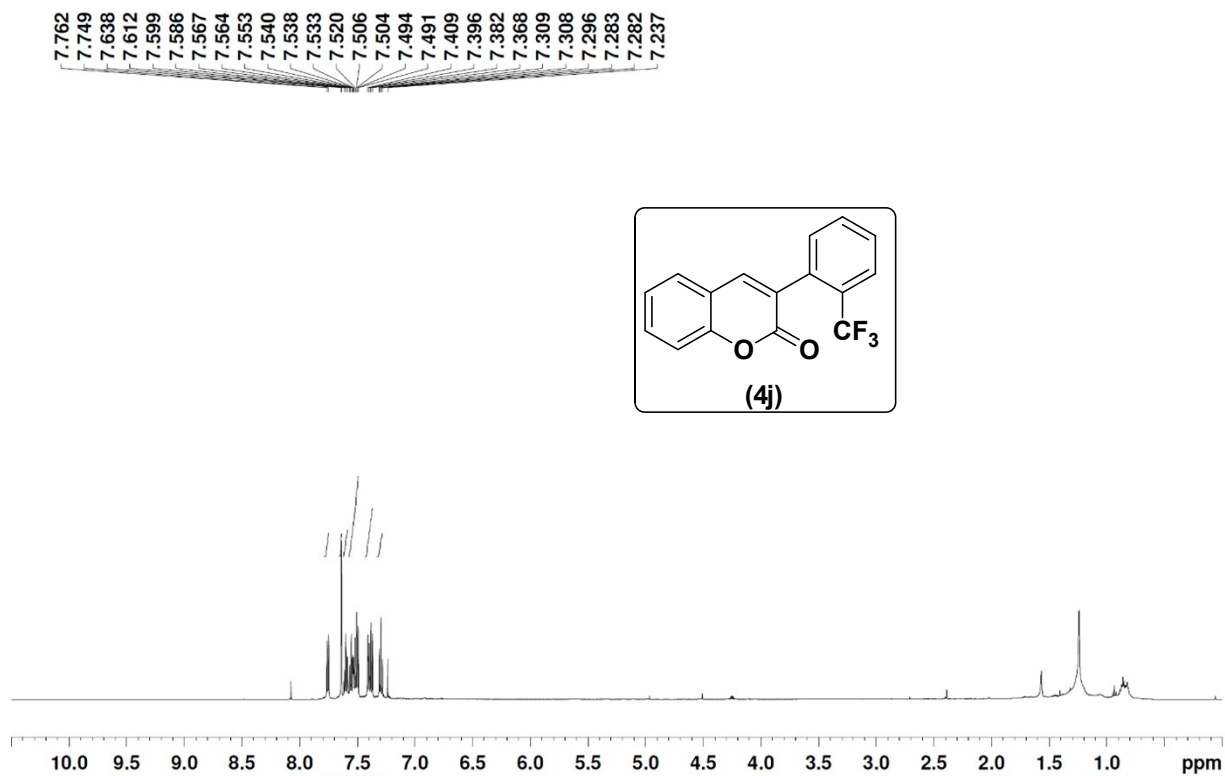


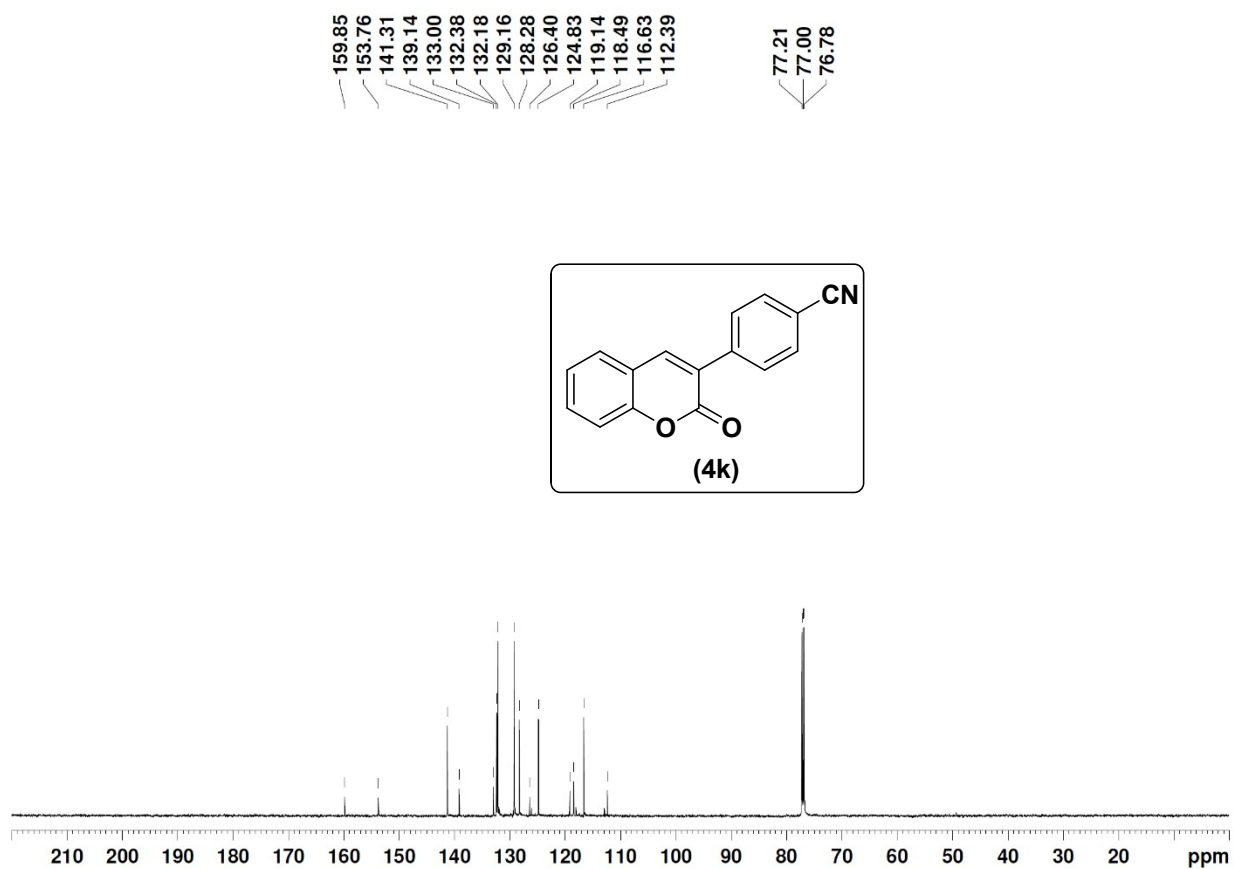
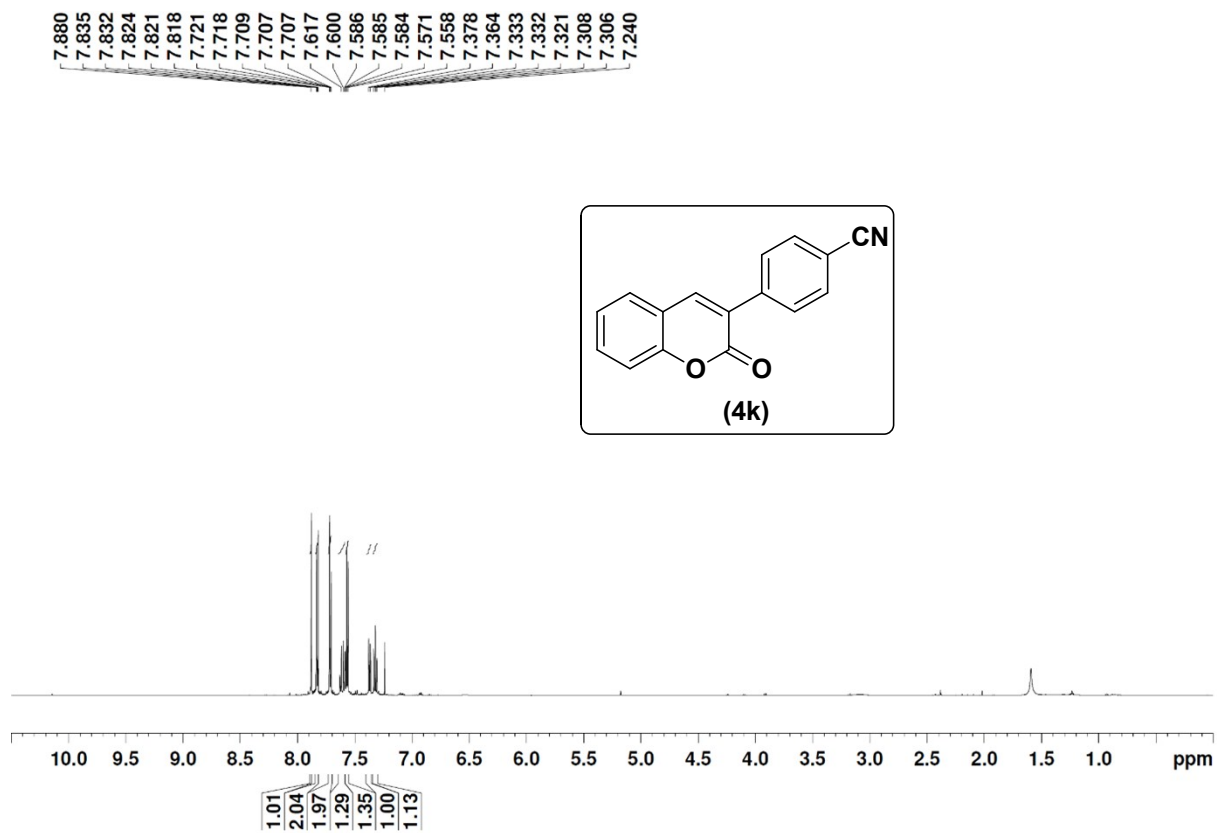


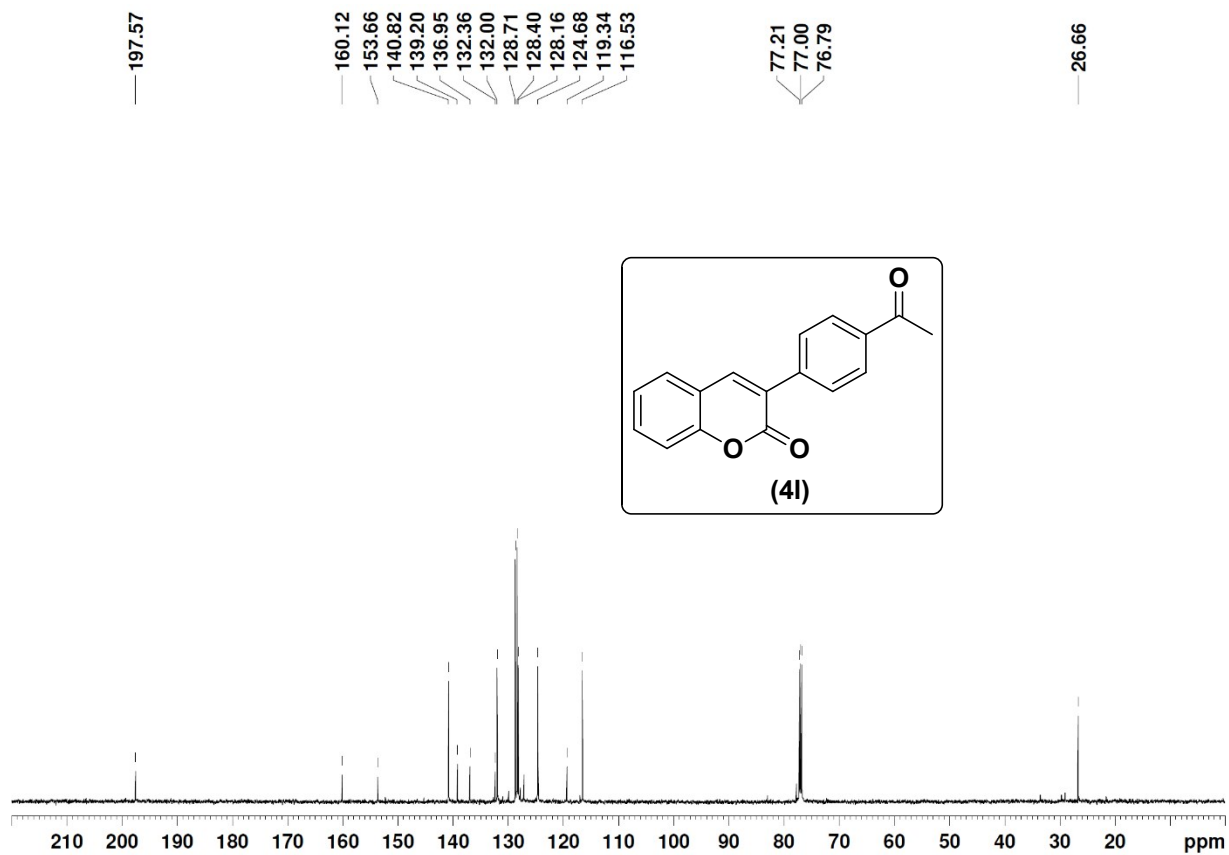
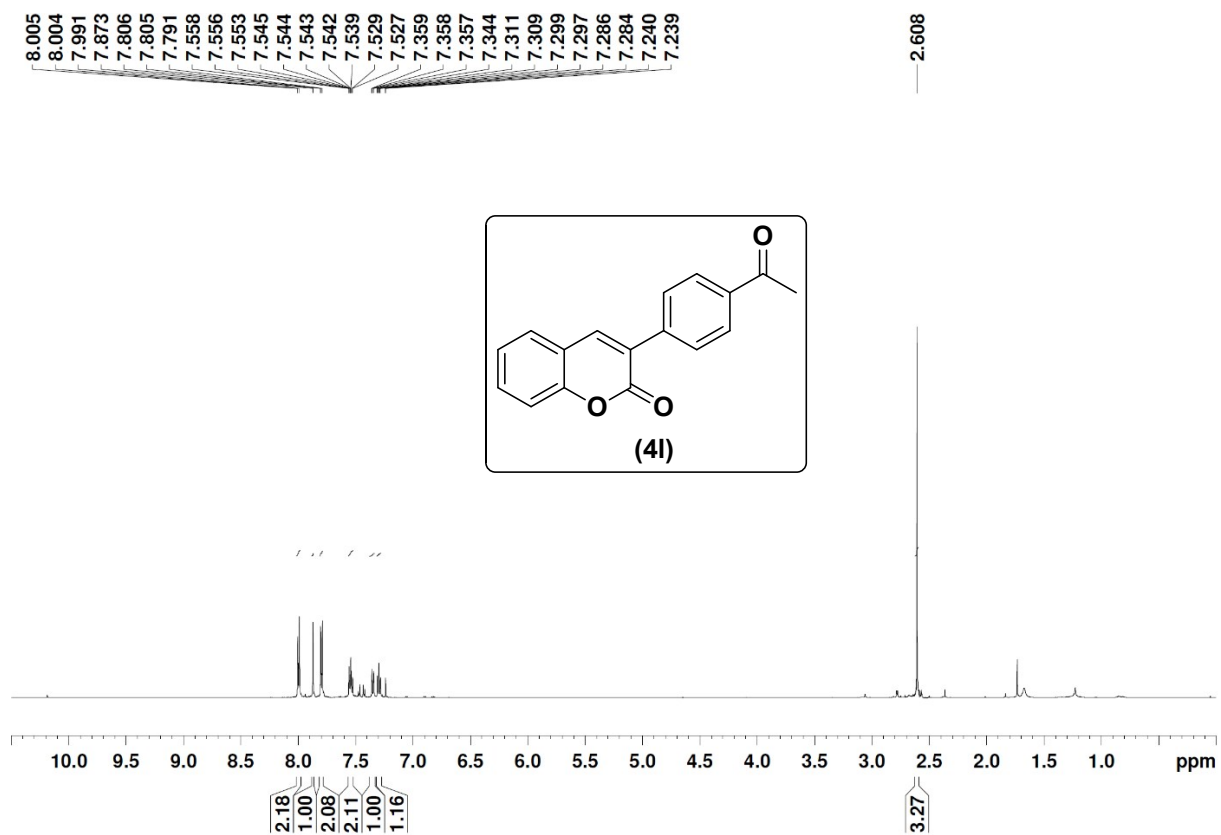


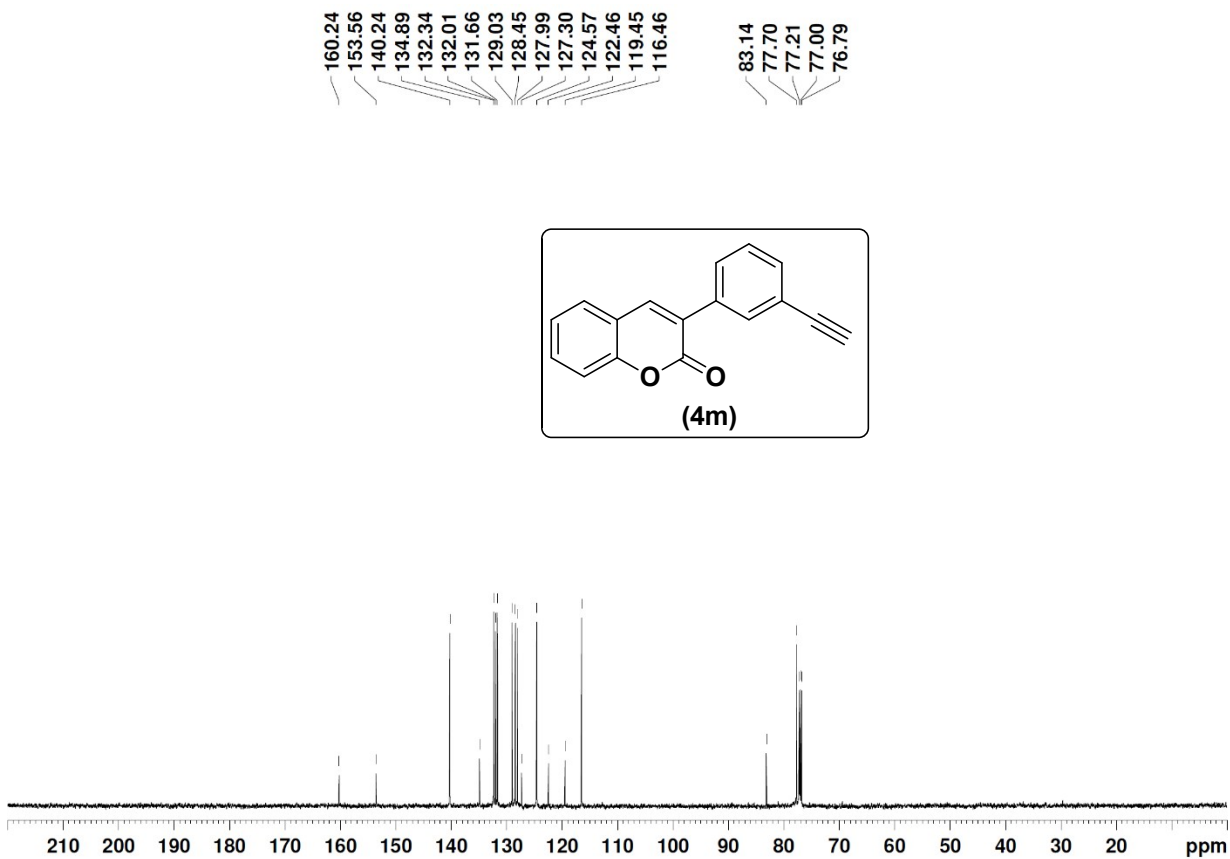
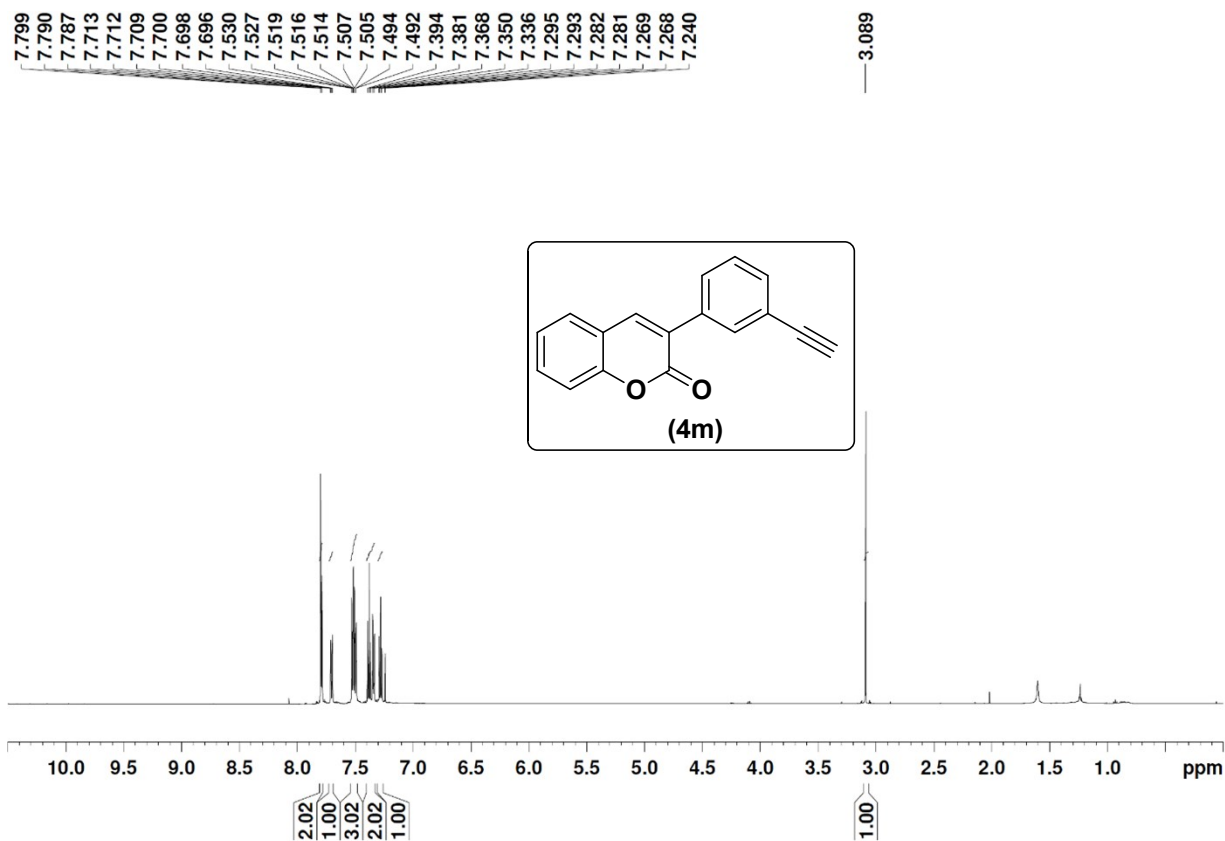


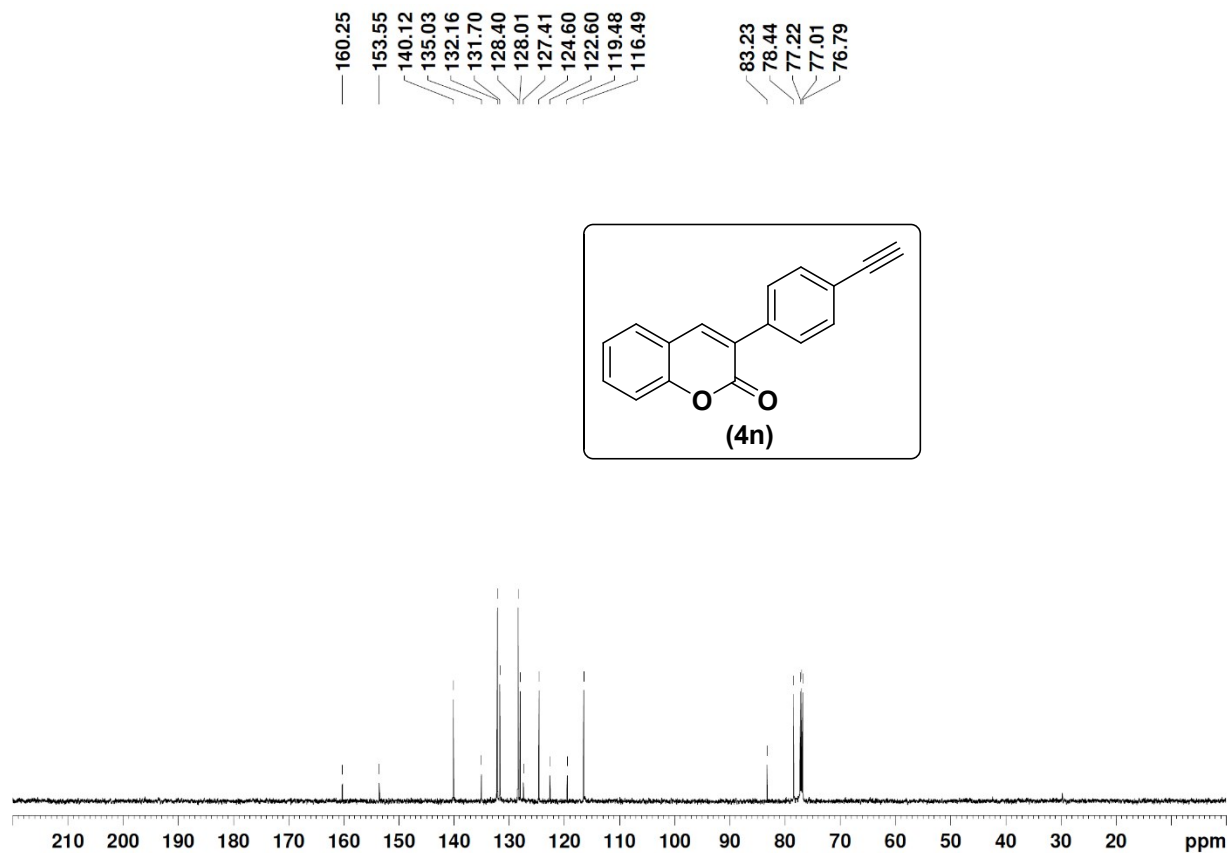
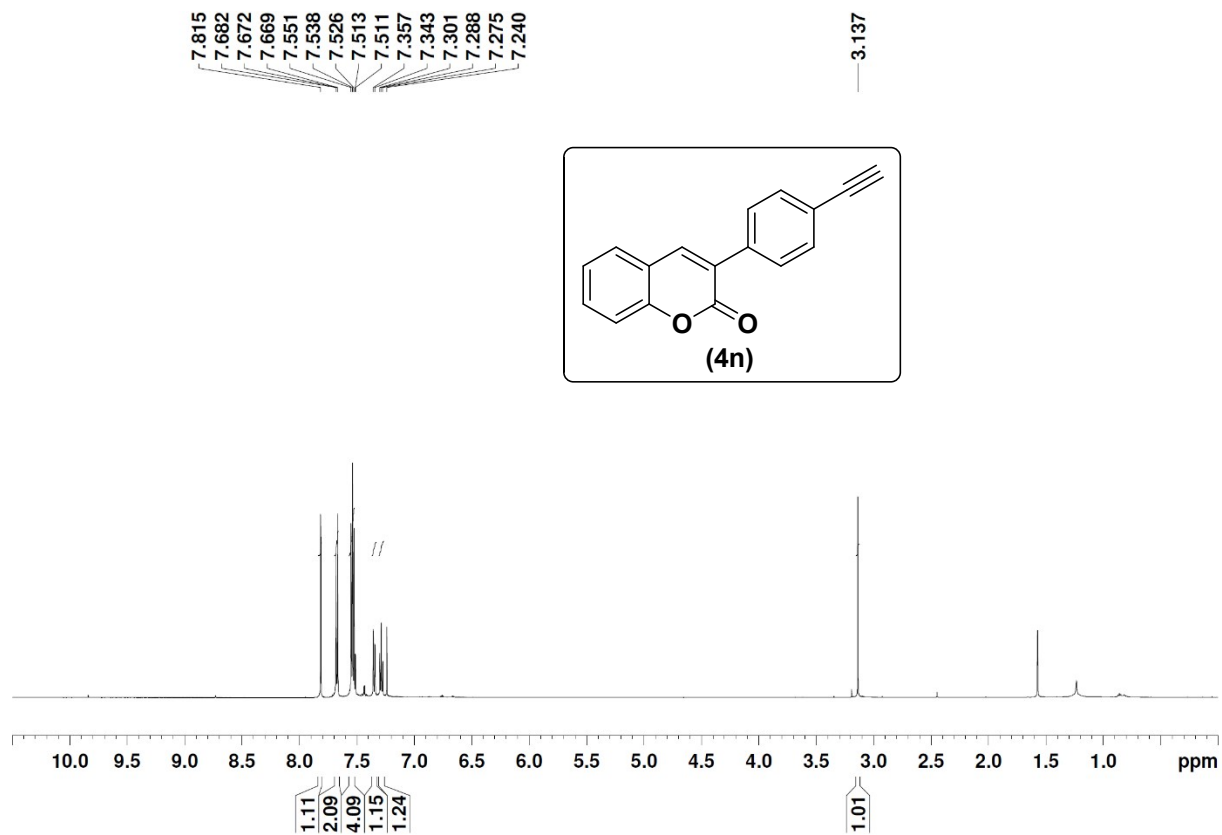


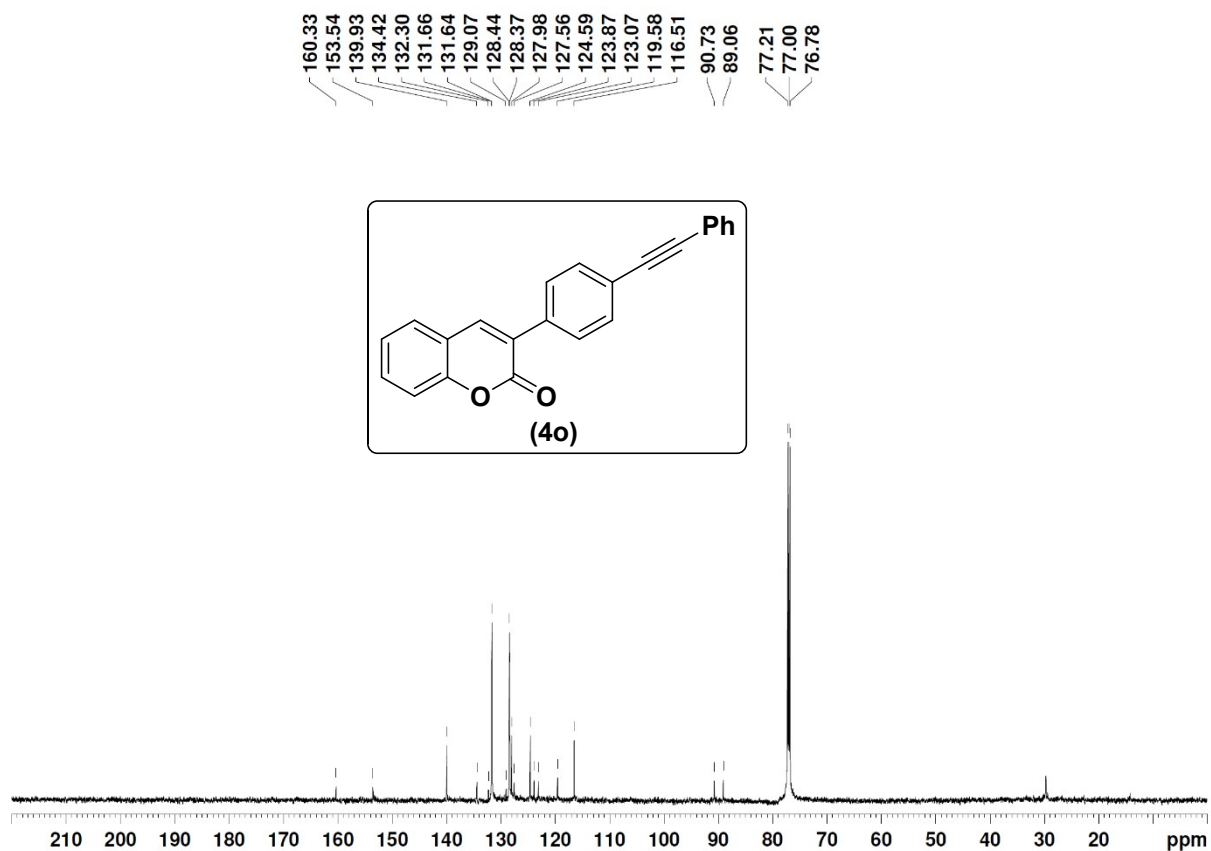
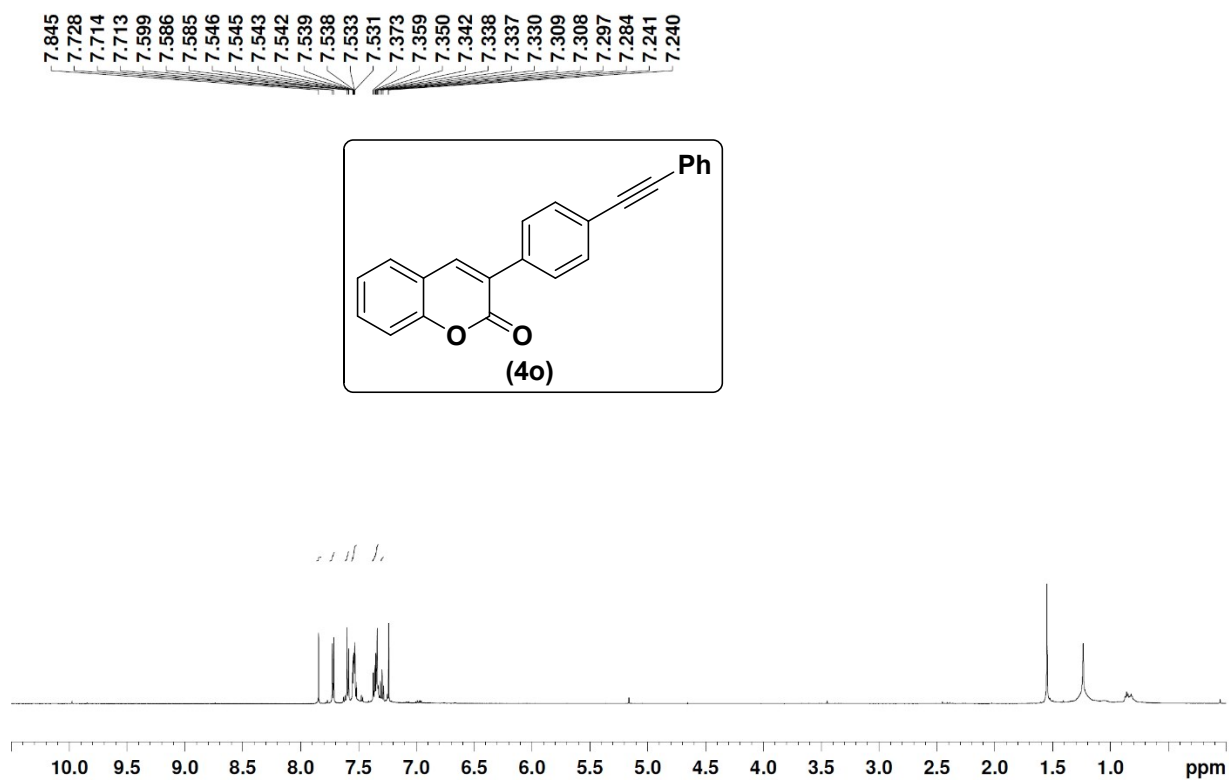


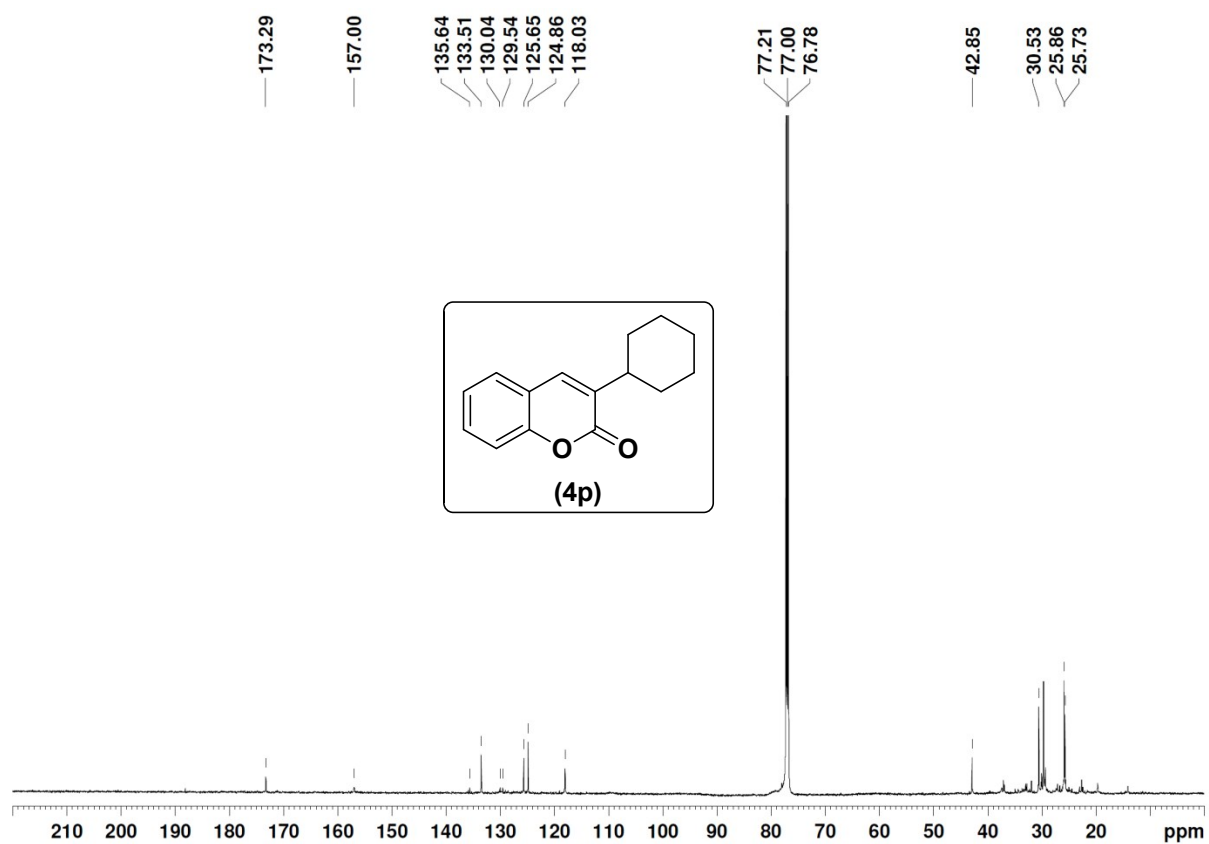
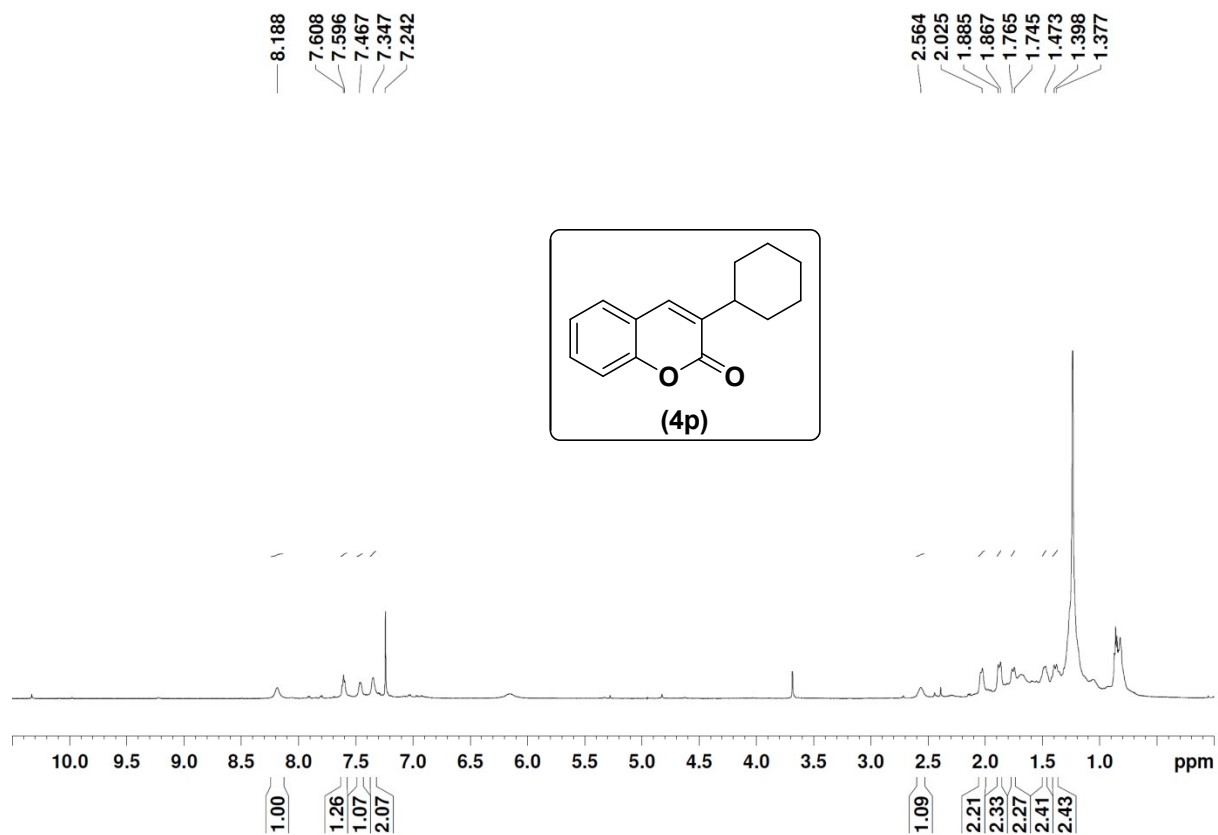


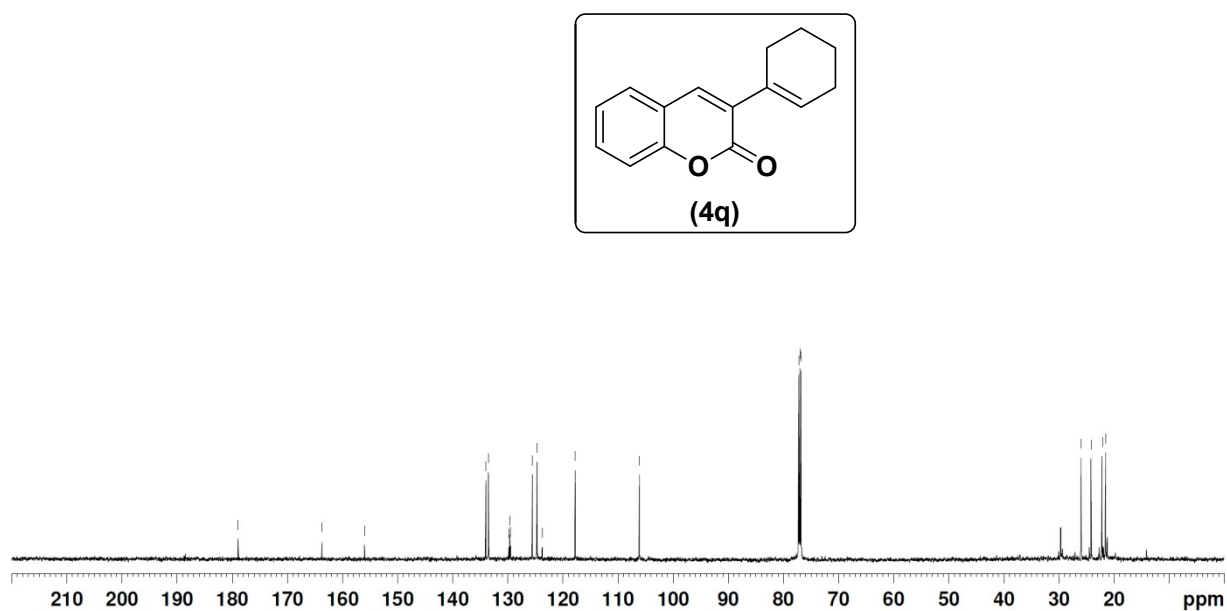
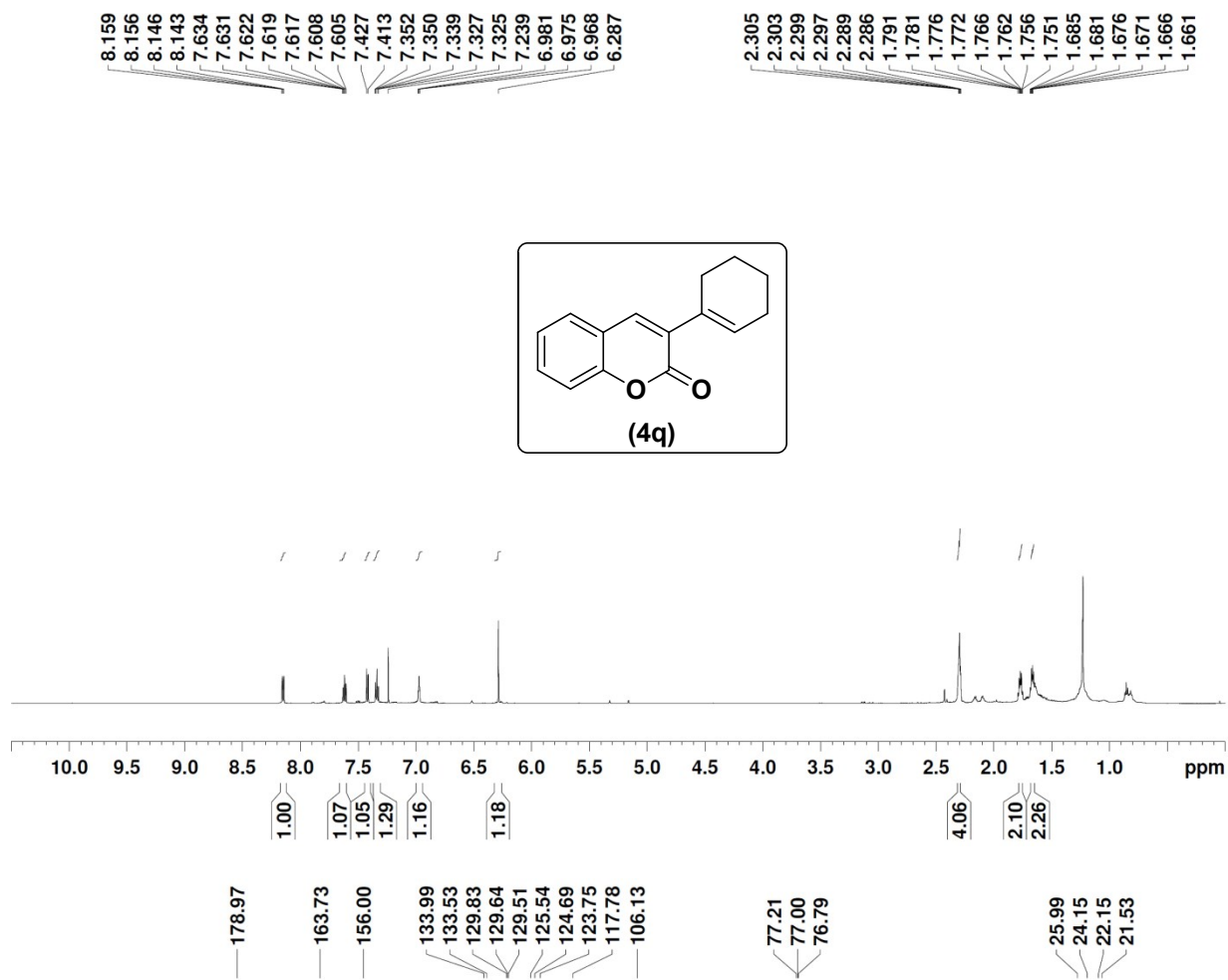


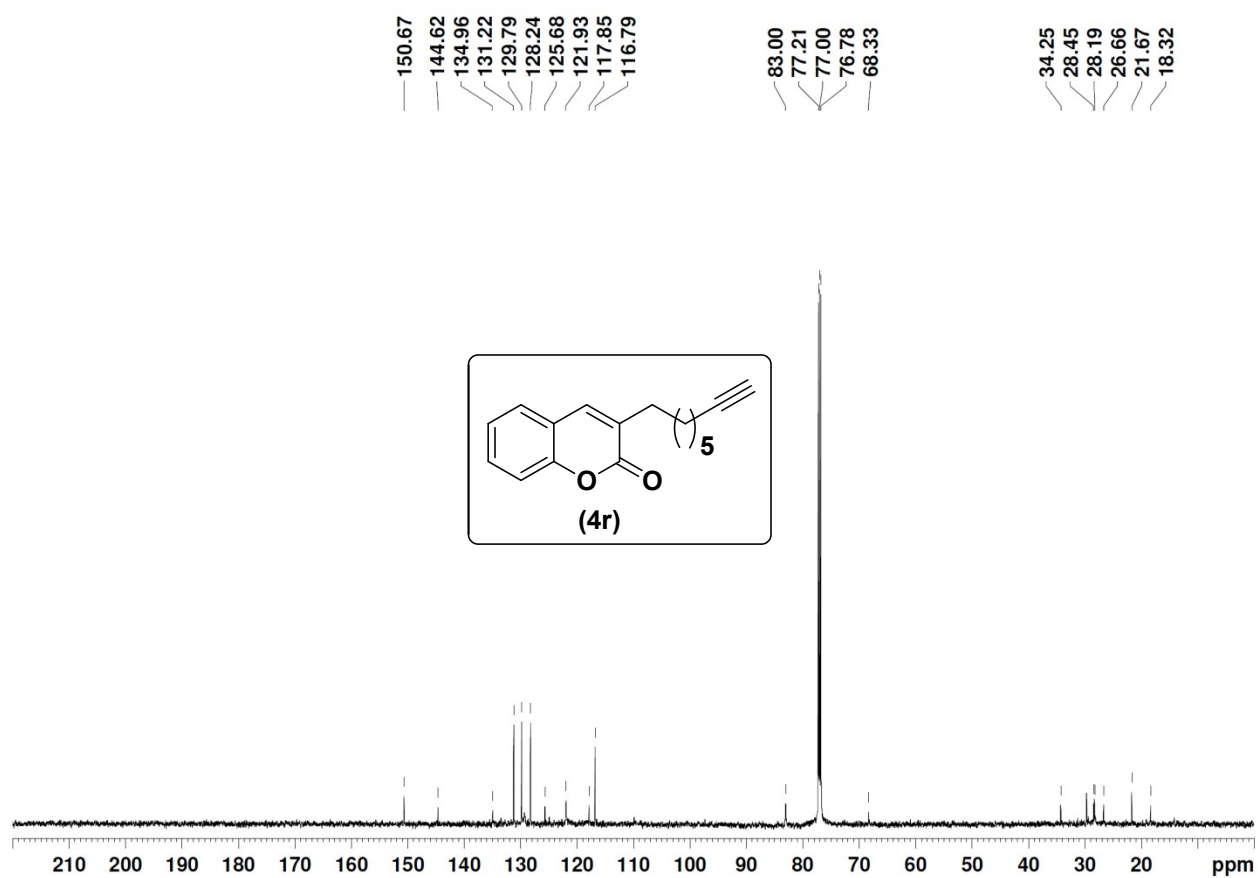
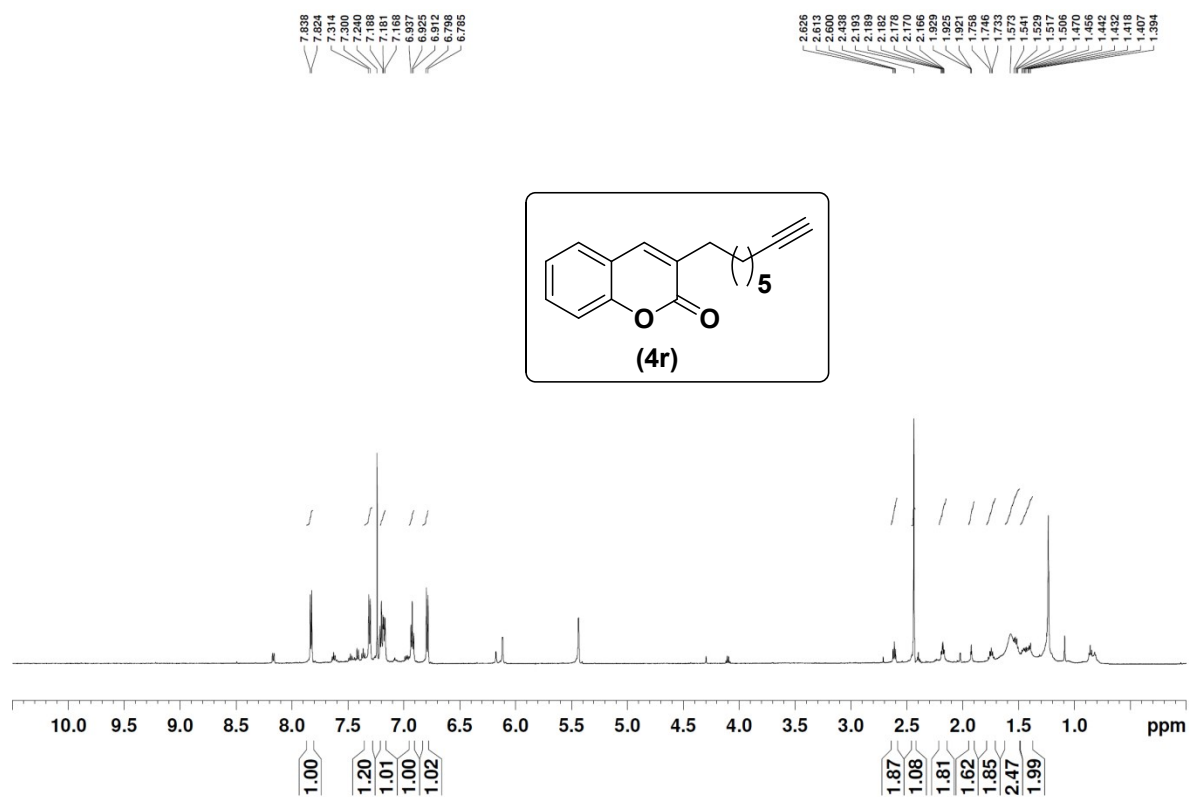


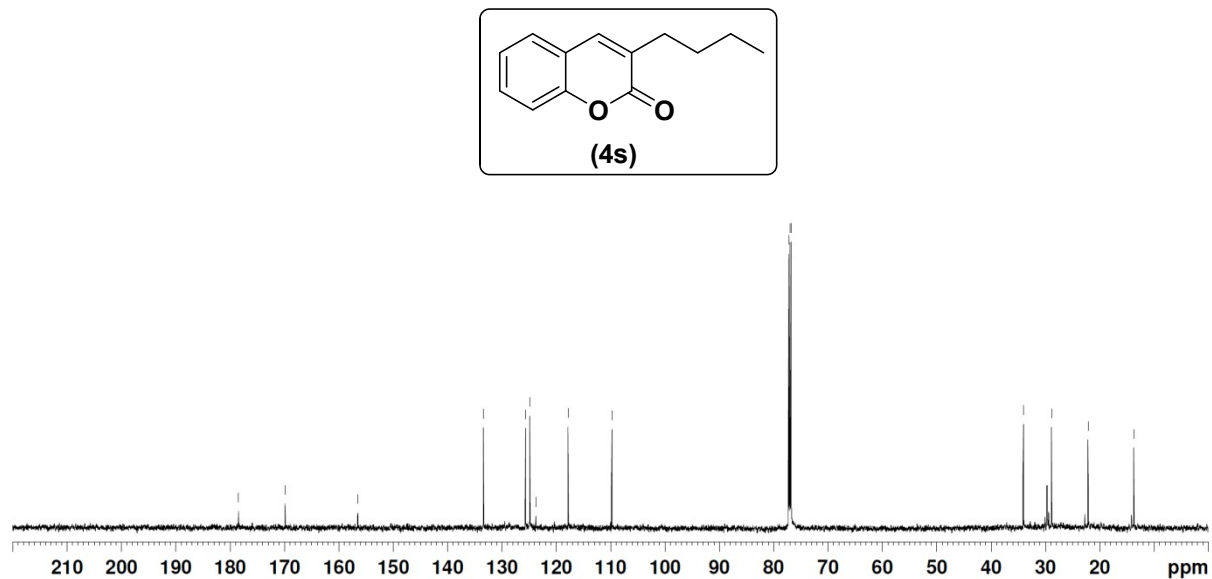
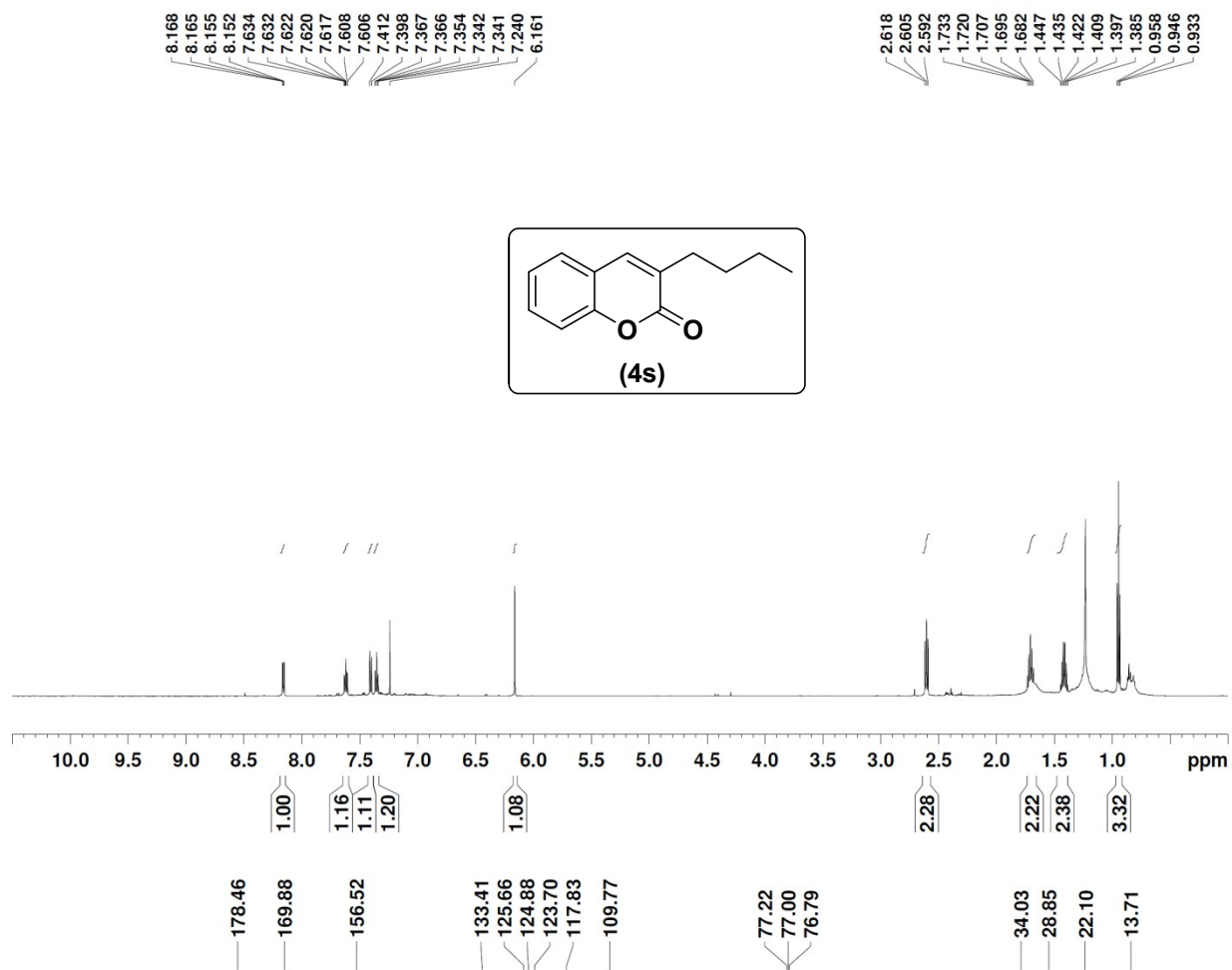












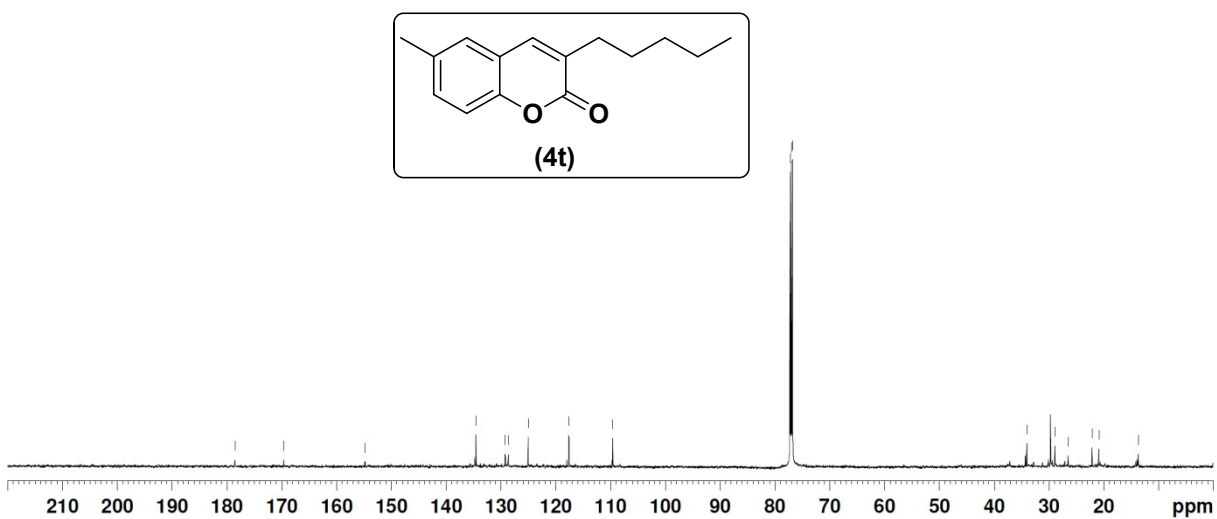
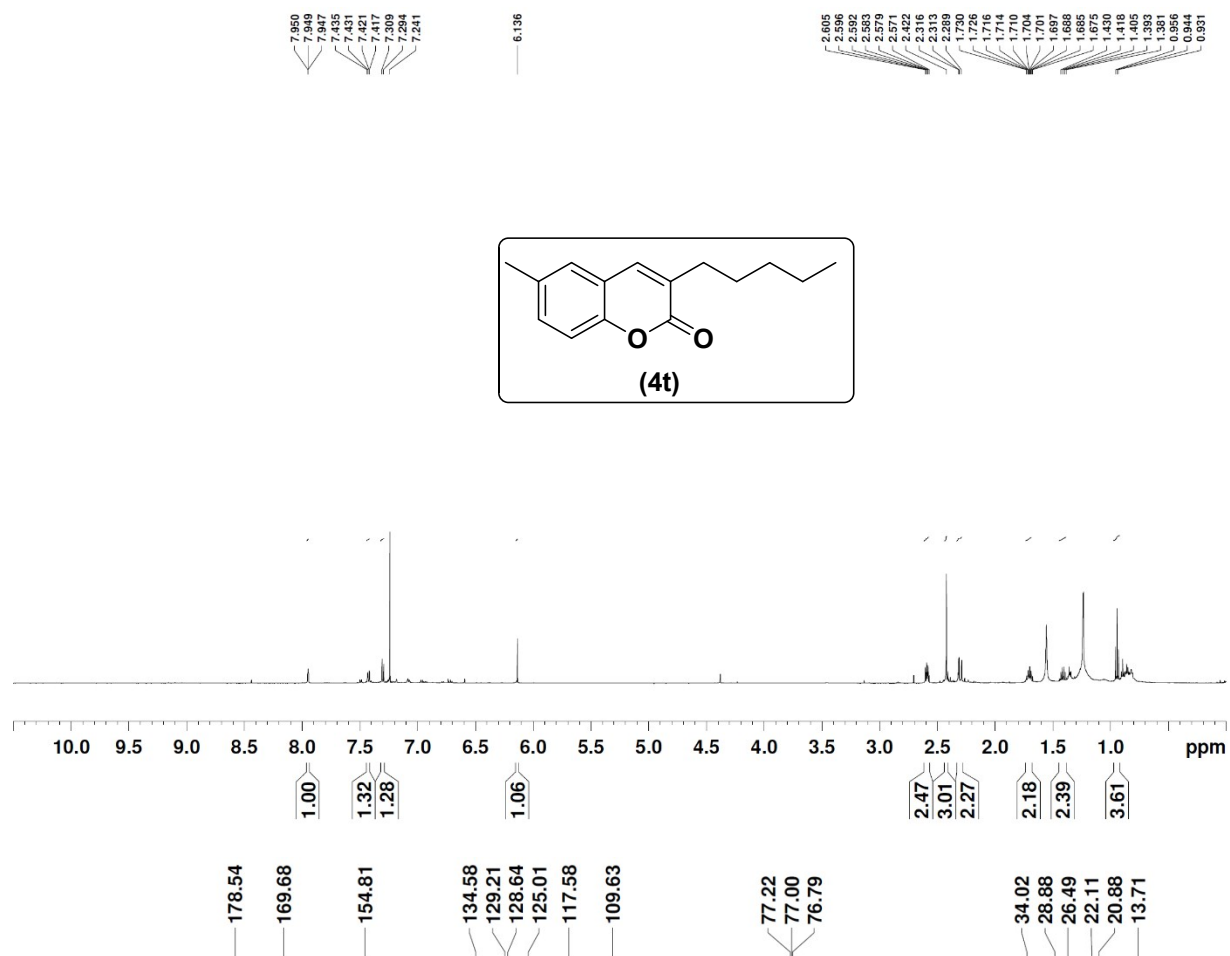


Figure S5: ORTEP diagram of compound **3a** (CCDC No. 1841164)

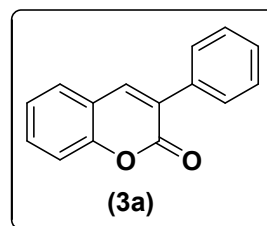
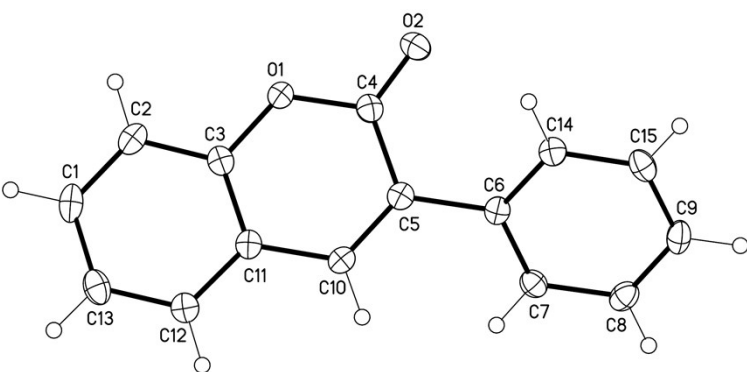


Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for 170725LT_0M.

Identification code	170725lt_0m	
Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	
Formula weight	222.23	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C 2/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 18.4742(8) Å	a = 90°.
	b = 5.9923(2) Å	b = 98.981(2)°.
	c = 19.2732(9) Å	g = 90°.
Volume	2107.44(15) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.401 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.093 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	928	
Crystal size	0.25 x 0.03 x 0.03 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.140 to 26.395°.	

Index ranges	-22<=h<=22, -7<=k<=5, -24<=l<=24
Reflections collected	8563
Independent reflections	2159 [R(int) = 0.0298]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9485 and 0.8877
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2159 / 0 / 154
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.076
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0383, wR2 = 0.0945
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0495, wR2 = 0.1025
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.211 and -0.209 e.Å ⁻³

Table S3. Atomic coordinates (x 10⁴) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²x 10³) for 170725LT_0M. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	4293(1)	2089(2)	5025(1)	18(1)
O(2)	3619(1)	609(2)	4099(1)	24(1)
C(1)	5250(1)	5158(3)	6507(1)	22(1)
C(2)	5072(1)	3484(2)	6015(1)	20(1)
C(3)	4465(1)	3797(2)	5503(1)	16(1)
C(4)	3707(1)	2196(2)	4491(1)	17(1)
C(5)	3253(1)	4220(2)	4437(1)	16(1)
C(6)	2634(1)	4352(2)	3842(1)	16(1)
C(7)	2550(1)	6247(2)	3416(1)	18(1)
C(8)	1988(1)	6357(2)	2844(1)	20(1)
C(9)	1497(1)	4598(2)	2705(1)	20(1)
C(10)	3429(1)	5892(2)	4901(1)	15(1)
C(11)	4041(1)	5732(2)	5461(1)	16(1)
C(12)	4234(1)	7390(2)	5967(1)	19(1)
C(13)	4831(1)	7100(3)	6488(1)	22(1)
C(14)	2138(1)	2598(2)	3697(1)	18(1)

C(15)	1567(1)	2736(2)	3137(1)	20(1)
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Table S4. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 170725LT_0M.

O(1)-C(4)	1.3741(16)
O(1)-C(3)	1.3795(16)
O(2)-C(4)	1.2089(16)
C(1)-C(2)	1.384(2)
C(1)-C(13)	1.394(2)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.3865(18)
C(2)-H(10)	0.9500
C(3)-C(11)	1.3942(19)
C(4)-C(5)	1.4695(19)
C(5)-C(10)	1.3490(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.4892(18)
C(6)-C(14)	1.3951(19)
C(6)-C(7)	1.3957(19)
C(7)-C(8)	1.3929(18)
C(7)-H(7)	0.9500
C(8)-C(9)	1.389(2)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-C(15)	1.387(2)
C(9)-H(2)	0.9500
C(10)-C(11)	1.4392(18)
C(10)-H(5)	0.9500
C(11)-C(12)	1.3993(19)
C(12)-C(13)	1.3815(19)
C(12)-H(3)	0.9500
C(13)-H(4)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.3876(18)
C(14)-H(6)	0.9500
C(15)-H(9)	0.9500
C(4)-O(1)-C(3)	122.56(10)
C(2)-C(1)-C(13)	120.96(13)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	119.5
C(13)-C(1)-H(1)	119.5
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	118.01(13)

C(1)-C(2)-H(10)	121.0
C(3)-C(2)-H(10)	121.0
O(1)-C(3)-C(2)	116.84(12)
O(1)-C(3)-C(11)	120.63(12)
C(2)-C(3)-C(11)	122.53(13)
O(2)-C(4)-O(1)	116.44(12)
O(2)-C(4)-C(5)	125.82(12)
O(1)-C(4)-C(5)	117.74(11)
C(10)-C(5)-C(4)	119.35(12)
C(10)-C(5)-C(6)	123.24(12)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	117.34(12)
C(14)-C(6)-C(7)	119.07(12)
C(14)-C(6)-C(5)	121.03(12)
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	119.90(12)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.30(13)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	119.8
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	119.8
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	120.09(13)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.0
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.0
C(15)-C(9)-C(8)	119.80(13)
C(15)-C(9)-H(2)	120.1
C(8)-C(9)-H(2)	120.1
C(5)-C(10)-C(11)	121.85(12)
C(5)-C(10)-H(5)	119.1
C(11)-C(10)-H(5)	119.1
C(3)-C(11)-C(12)	118.10(12)
C(3)-C(11)-C(10)	117.85(12)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	124.05(12)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	120.27(13)
C(13)-C(12)-H(3)	119.9
C(11)-C(12)-H(3)	119.9
C(12)-C(13)-C(1)	120.12(13)
C(12)-C(13)-H(4)	119.9
C(1)-C(13)-H(4)	119.9
C(15)-C(14)-C(6)	120.44(13)

C(15)-C(14)-H(6)	119.8
C(6)-C(14)-H(6)	119.8
C(9)-C(15)-C(14)	120.27(13)
C(9)-C(15)-H(9)	119.9
C(14)-C(15)-H(9)	119.9

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S5. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170725LT_0M. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	18(1)	18(1)	18(1)	0(1)	0(1)	2(1)
O(2)	25(1)	19(1)	28(1)	-5(1)	0(1)	0(1)
C(1)	16(1)	35(1)	16(1)	3(1)	0(1)	-4(1)
C(2)	16(1)	24(1)	20(1)	6(1)	4(1)	2(1)
C(3)	16(1)	20(1)	14(1)	1(1)	5(1)	-4(1)
C(4)	17(1)	18(1)	17(1)	1(1)	4(1)	-3(1)
C(5)	14(1)	17(1)	15(1)	2(1)	5(1)	-2(1)
C(6)	14(1)	20(1)	14(1)	0(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(7)	17(1)	18(1)	18(1)	-2(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(8)	22(1)	22(1)	16(1)	2(1)	4(1)	5(1)
C(9)	16(1)	29(1)	14(1)	-3(1)	1(1)	4(1)
C(10)	15(1)	17(1)	15(1)	3(1)	5(1)	1(1)
C(11)	14(1)	19(1)	14(1)	2(1)	5(1)	-2(1)
C(12)	18(1)	21(1)	17(1)	0(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(13)	22(1)	28(1)	16(1)	-2(1)	4(1)	-6(1)
C(14)	18(1)	19(1)	16(1)	1(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(15)	16(1)	24(1)	19(1)	-6(1)	5(1)	-4(1)

Table S6. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170725LT_0M.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	5663	4981	6863	27
H(10)	5357	2161	6028	24
H(7)	2878	7468	3516	21
H(8)	1940	7636	2549	24
H(2)	1114	4671	2314	24
H(5)	3141	7213	4857	18
H(3)	3952	8721	5953	22
H(4)	4957	8225	6833	26
H(6)	2190	1300	3983	21
H(9)	1224	1550	3050	24

Figure S6: ORTEP diagram of compound **4f** (CCDC No. 1841166)

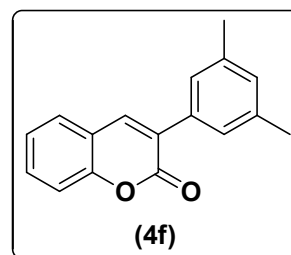
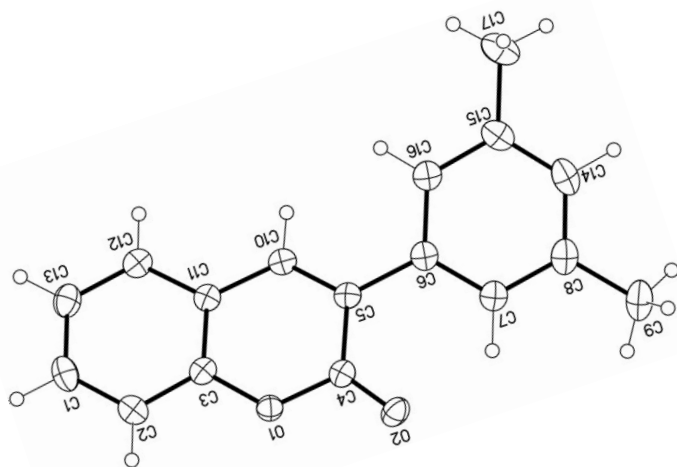


Table S7. Crystal data and structure refinement for 170926LT_0M_A.

Identification code	170926lt_0m_a	
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₂	
Formula weight	250.28	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.4167(12) Å	a = 90°.
	b = 7.2031(8) Å	b = 106.425(5)°.
	c = 13.9328(15) Å	g = 90°.
Volume	1291.5(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.287 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.083 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	528	

Crystal size	$? \times ? \times ? \text{ mm}^3$
Theta range for data collection	1.861 to 26.450°.
Index ranges	-16 ≤ h ≤ 16, -6 ≤ k ≤ 8, -16 ≤ l ≤ 17
Reflections collected	7027
Independent reflections	2464 [R(int) = 0.0239]
Completeness to theta = 25.000°	93.8 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2464 / 0 / 174
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0414, wR2 = 0.1065
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0540, wR2 = 0.1166
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.259 and -0.175 e.Å ⁻³

Table S8. Atomic coordinates (1×10^4) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170926LT_0M_A. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	4265(1)	9144(2)	919(1)	21(1)
O(2)	2585(1)	9561(2)	306(1)	26(1)
C(1)	6971(1)	8446(2)	2254(1)	29(1)
C(2)	6090(1)	8944(2)	1508(1)	24(1)
C(3)	5132(1)	8632(2)	1671(1)	19(1)
C(4)	3270(1)	9015(2)	1013(1)	19(1)
C(5)	3149(1)	8212(2)	1942(1)	19(1)
C(6)	2094(1)	8085(2)	2081(1)	20(1)
C(7)	1218(1)	7618(2)	1298(1)	22(1)
C(8)	242(1)	7482(2)	1457(1)	25(1)
C(9)	-705(1)	6999(3)	606(1)	34(1)
C(10)	4000(1)	7618(2)	2650(1)	20(1)
C(11)	5029(1)	7832(2)	2548(1)	19(1)
C(12)	5938(1)	7308(2)	3282(1)	23(1)
C(13)	6900(1)	7631(2)	3138(1)	27(1)
C(14)	150(1)	7827(2)	2408(1)	27(1)
C(15)	1003(1)	8300(2)	3201(1)	24(1)
C(16)	1975(1)	8414(2)	3027(1)	22(1)
C(17)	882(1)	8754(3)	4220(1)	35(1)

Table S9. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 170926LT_0M_A.

O(1)-C(3)	1.3780(16)
O(1)-C(4)	1.3808(16)
O(2)-C(4)	1.2081(16)
C(1)-C(2)	1.383(2)
C(1)-C(13)	1.391(2)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.3855(19)
C(2)-H(14)	0.9500
C(3)-C(11)	1.392(2)
C(4)-C(5)	1.4680(19)
C(5)-C(10)	1.3500(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.4849(18)
C(6)-C(16)	1.392(2)
C(6)-C(7)	1.3999(19)
C(7)-C(8)	1.3926(19)
C(7)-H(13)	0.9500
C(8)-C(14)	1.387(2)
C(8)-C(9)	1.513(2)
C(9)-H(2)	0.9800
C(9)-H(11)	0.9800
C(9)-H(12)	0.9800
C(10)-C(11)	1.4355(18)
C(10)-H(5)	0.9500
C(11)-C(12)	1.4043(19)
C(12)-C(13)	1.381(2)
C(12)-H(4)	0.9500
C(13)-H(3)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.390(2)
C(14)-H(10)	0.9500
C(15)-C(16)	1.3943(19)
C(15)-C(17)	1.509(2)
C(16)-H(6)	0.9500
C(17)-H(7)	0.9800
C(17)-H(9)	0.9800

C(17)-H(8)	0.9800
C(3)-O(1)-C(4)	122.73(11)
C(2)-C(1)-C(13)	121.12(13)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	119.4
C(13)-C(1)-H(1)	119.4
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	118.00(14)
C(1)-C(2)-H(14)	121.0
C(3)-C(2)-H(14)	121.0
O(1)-C(3)-C(2)	117.03(13)
O(1)-C(3)-C(11)	120.39(12)
C(2)-C(3)-C(11)	122.58(13)
O(2)-C(4)-O(1)	115.70(12)
O(2)-C(4)-C(5)	126.81(12)
O(1)-C(4)-C(5)	117.48(11)
C(10)-C(5)-C(4)	119.16(12)
C(10)-C(5)-C(6)	121.71(13)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	119.13(12)
C(16)-C(6)-C(7)	118.90(13)
C(16)-C(6)-C(5)	118.84(12)
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	122.26(13)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.83(14)
C(8)-C(7)-H(13)	119.6
C(6)-C(7)-H(13)	119.6
C(14)-C(8)-C(7)	118.73(14)
C(14)-C(8)-C(9)	120.58(13)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	120.68(14)
C(8)-C(9)-H(2)	109.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(11)	109.5
H(2)-C(9)-H(11)	109.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(12)	109.5
H(2)-C(9)-H(12)	109.5
H(11)-C(9)-H(12)	109.5
C(5)-C(10)-C(11)	122.14(13)
C(5)-C(10)-H(5)	118.9
C(11)-C(10)-H(5)	118.9
C(3)-C(11)-C(12)	117.97(12)

C(3)-C(11)-C(10)	117.94(12)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	124.09(13)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	120.24(14)
C(13)-C(12)-H(4)	119.9
C(11)-C(12)-H(4)	119.9
C(12)-C(13)-C(1)	120.07(14)
C(12)-C(13)-H(3)	120.0
C(1)-C(13)-H(3)	120.0
C(8)-C(14)-C(15)	121.89(13)
C(8)-C(14)-H(10)	119.1
C(15)-C(14)-H(10)	119.1
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	118.41(14)
C(14)-C(15)-C(17)	121.20(13)
C(16)-C(15)-C(17)	120.35(14)
C(6)-C(16)-C(15)	121.23(14)
C(6)-C(16)-H(6)	119.4
C(15)-C(16)-H(6)	119.4
C(15)-C(17)-H(7)	109.5
C(15)-C(17)-H(9)	109.5
H(7)-C(17)-H(9)	109.5
C(15)-C(17)-H(8)	109.5
H(7)-C(17)-H(8)	109.5
H(9)-C(17)-H(8)	109.5

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S10. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170926LT_0M_A. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2p^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	22(1)	21(1)	20(1)	2(1)	6(1)	0(1)
O(2)	25(1)	26(1)	22(1)	5(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(1)	22(1)	27(1)	40(1)	-2(1)	12(1)	2(1)
C(2)	27(1)	18(1)	28(1)	0(1)	12(1)	1(1)

C(3)	23(1)	13(1)	21(1)	-2(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(4)	22(1)	13(1)	22(1)	-2(1)	5(1)	-2(1)
C(5)	23(1)	12(1)	21(1)	-3(1)	6(1)	-2(1)
C(6)	23(1)	11(1)	26(1)	4(1)	6(1)	2(1)
C(7)	24(1)	16(1)	26(1)	3(1)	6(1)	1(1)
C(8)	22(1)	14(1)	37(1)	7(1)	4(1)	2(1)
C(9)	22(1)	30(1)	46(1)	7(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(10)	25(1)	14(1)	21(1)	0(1)	6(1)	-1(1)
C(11)	22(1)	13(1)	22(1)	-2(1)	6(1)	0(1)
C(12)	26(1)	17(1)	24(1)	0(1)	5(1)	2(1)
C(13)	23(1)	23(1)	32(1)	0(1)	3(1)	5(1)
C(14)	23(1)	17(1)	44(1)	11(1)	14(1)	6(1)
C(15)	32(1)	13(1)	32(1)	8(1)	15(1)	6(1)
C(16)	25(1)	14(1)	26(1)	5(1)	7(1)	2(1)
C(17)	44(1)	28(1)	40(1)	6(1)	24(1)	6(1)

Table S11. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for 170926LT_0M_A.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	7637	8663	2162	35
H(14)	6140	9485	901	29
H(13)	1291	7390	650	27
H(2)	-1139	6115	842	51
H(11)	-484	6439	58	51
H(12)	-1104	8128	366	51
H(5)	3915	7040	3235	24
H(4)	5891	6730	3881	27
H(3)	7514	7296	3642	32
H(10)	-514	7736	2521	33
H(6)	2566	8721	3564	26
H(7)	804	10098	4278	52
H(9)	1499	8333	4739	52
H(8)	266	8124	4306	52

Figure S7: ORTEP diagram of compound **4k** (CCDC No. 1841165)

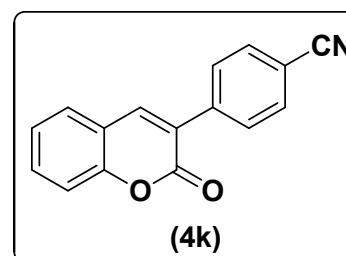
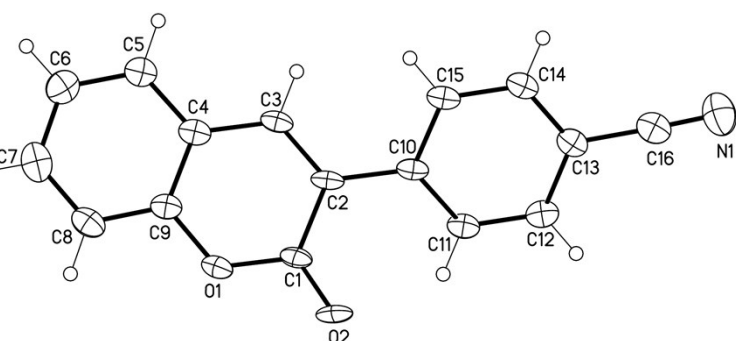


Table S12. Crystal data and structure refinement for 170811LT_A.

Identification code	170811LT_a	
Empirical formula	C16 H9 N O2	
Formula weight	247.24	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.795(7) Å	a = 90°.
	b = 7.246(4) Å	b = 105.255(11)°.
	c = 12.168(6) Å	g = 90°.
Volume	1173.5(10) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.399 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.093 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	512	
Crystal size	0.15 x 0.05 x 0.05 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.530 to 26.396°.	

Index ranges	-17<=h<=17, -8<=k<=9, -15<=l<=14
Reflections collected	10299
Independent reflections	2329 [R(int) = 0.0741]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	98.4 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9485 and 0.7321
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2329 / 0 / 173
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.047
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0912, wR2 = 0.2398
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1394, wR2 = 0.2722
Extinction coefficient	0.028(8)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.604 and -0.371 e.Å ⁻³

Table S13. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170811LT_A. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(1)	4468(3)	6715(5)	8646(4)	20(1)
C(2)	4936(3)	6214(5)	7729(3)	18(1)
C(3)	4328(3)	5868(5)	6682(3)	20(1)
C(4)	3259(3)	5944(5)	6438(4)	21(1)
C(5)	2608(3)	5645(5)	5351(4)	26(1)
C(6)	1587(3)	5754(5)	5188(4)	31(1)
C(7)	1190(3)	6159(6)	6099(4)	33(1)
C(8)	1810(3)	6449(5)	7176(4)	27(1)
C(9)	2829(3)	6356(5)	7328(4)	21(1)
C(10)	6044(3)	6185(5)	7983(3)	18(1)
C(11)	6655(3)	5554(5)	9017(4)	21(1)
C(12)	7684(3)	5523(5)	9224(4)	24(1)
C(13)	8130(3)	6126(5)	8372(4)	23(1)
C(14)	7531(3)	6766(5)	7338(4)	23(1)
C(15)	6504(3)	6783(5)	7133(4)	21(1)
C(16)	9196(3)	6053(5)	8557(4)	30(1)
N(1)	10054(3)	5978(6)	8678(4)	46(1)

O(1)	3439(2)	6691(4)	8403(2)	23(1)
O(2)	4916(2)	7163(4)	9604(2)	27(1)

Table S14. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for 170811LT_A.

C(1)-O(2)	1.212(5)
C(1)-O(1)	1.372(5)
C(1)-C(2)	1.474(5)
C(2)-C(3)	1.352(6)
C(2)-C(10)	1.477(5)
C(3)-C(4)	1.427(5)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500
C(4)-C(9)	1.396(6)
C(4)-C(5)	1.406(6)
C(5)-C(6)	1.372(6)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500
C(6)-C(7)	1.391(7)
C(6)-H(6)	0.9500
C(7)-C(8)	1.380(7)
C(7)-H(7)	0.9500
C(8)-C(9)	1.371(5)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-O(1)	1.378(5)
C(10)-C(11)	1.395(6)
C(10)-C(15)	1.416(5)
C(11)-C(12)	1.374(5)
C(11)-H(11)	0.9500
C(12)-C(13)	1.408(6)
C(12)-H(12)	0.9500
C(13)-C(14)	1.390(6)
C(13)-C(16)	1.429(6)
C(14)-C(15)	1.372(5)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9500
C(15)-H(15)	0.9500
C(16)-N(1)	1.154(5)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	116.6(3)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	125.5(3)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	118.0(4)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	118.2(3)

C(3)-C(2)-C(10)	123.1(3)
C(1)-C(2)-C(10)	118.7(3)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	122.7(4)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	118.7
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	118.7
C(9)-C(4)-C(5)	117.8(4)
C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	118.3(4)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	124.0(4)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	120.3(4)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	119.9
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	119.9
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	120.1(4)
C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	119.9
C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	119.9
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.9(4)
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	119.6
C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	119.6
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	118.6(4)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.7
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.7
C(8)-C(9)-O(1)	117.9(3)
C(8)-C(9)-C(4)	122.4(4)
O(1)-C(9)-C(4)	119.7(3)
C(11)-C(10)-C(15)	118.6(4)
C(11)-C(10)-C(2)	122.7(3)
C(15)-C(10)-C(2)	118.7(4)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	121.4(4)
C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	119.3
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	119.3
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	119.4(4)
C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	120.3
C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	120.3
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	119.9(4)
C(14)-C(13)-C(16)	119.8(4)
C(12)-C(13)-C(16)	120.3(4)
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	120.5(4)

C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	119.7
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	119.7
C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	120.2(4)
C(14)-C(15)-H(15)	119.9
C(10)-C(15)-H(15)	119.9
N(1)-C(16)-C(13)	178.2(5)
C(1)-O(1)-C(9)	123.0(3)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S15. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 170811LT_A. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2p^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
C(1)	31(2)	15(2)	18(2)	6(2)	14(2)	3(2)
C(2)	34(2)	9(2)	15(2)	1(1)	13(2)	2(1)
C(3)	32(2)	12(2)	19(2)	2(2)	14(2)	1(1)
C(4)	32(2)	10(2)	23(2)	2(2)	12(2)	0(2)
C(5)	32(2)	22(2)	27(3)	-1(2)	10(2)	-2(2)
C(6)	36(2)	22(2)	33(3)	-3(2)	6(2)	-7(2)
C(7)	29(2)	21(2)	50(3)	4(2)	11(2)	1(2)
C(8)	34(2)	19(2)	33(3)	5(2)	18(2)	2(2)
C(9)	30(2)	12(2)	21(2)	4(2)	10(2)	0(1)
C(10)	32(2)	9(2)	17(2)	-3(1)	12(2)	-2(1)
C(11)	33(2)	12(2)	21(2)	4(2)	12(2)	-1(1)
C(12)	34(2)	15(2)	22(2)	2(2)	8(2)	1(2)
C(13)	29(2)	15(2)	27(3)	-4(2)	12(2)	-2(2)
C(14)	31(2)	16(2)	25(2)	-4(2)	14(2)	-5(2)
C(15)	34(2)	12(2)	20(2)	0(2)	13(2)	0(1)
C(16)	36(3)	23(2)	33(3)	1(2)	14(2)	0(2)
N(1)	35(2)	45(2)	59(3)	5(2)	15(2)	-2(2)
O(1)	30(2)	23(1)	21(2)	1(1)	14(1)	3(1)
O(2)	43(2)	28(2)	12(2)	-4(1)	11(1)	3(1)

Table S16. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for 170811LT_A.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3)	4625	5562	6084	23
H(5)	2877	5367	4727	32
H(6)	1151	5552	4452	37
H(7)	482	6238	5978	40
H(8)	1536	6707	7799	32
H(11)	6355	5137	9591	25
H(12)	8090	5099	9936	28
H(14)	7835	7195	6770	27
H(15)	6100	7197	6417	25