BiCl₃-Mediated Direct Functionalization of Unsaturated C–C Bonds with an Electrophilic SCF₂PO(OEt)₂ Reagent

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Supporting Information

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1. General information

All reactions were carried out using oven-dried glassware and magnetic stirring under argon unless otherwise stated. Reaction temperatures are reported as the temperature of the bath surrounding the vessel. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on silica gel aluminum plates with F-254 indicator and visualized by UV light (254 nm) and/or chemical staining with a KMnO₄ solution. Flash column chromatography was performed using 0.040 – 0.063 nm silica gel or a Biotage Isolera One flash purification system. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DXP 300 MHz spectrometer at 300.1 MHz, ¹³C NMR spectra at 75.5 MHz, ¹⁹F NMR spectra at 282.4 MHz and ³¹P NMR at 121.5 MHz. Chemical shifts (δ) are quoted in ppm relative to TMS (¹H) and CFCl₃ (¹⁹F). Coupling constants (*J*) are quoted in Hz. The following abbreviations were used to show the multiplicities: s: singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quadruplet, dd: doublet of doublet, dt: doublet of triplet, td, triplet of doublet, m: multiplet. The residual solvent signals were used as references (CDCl₃: $\delta_{\rm H}$ = 7.26 ppm, $\delta_{\rm C}$ = 77.16 ppm or relative to external CFCl₃, $\delta_F = 0$ ppm). High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was carried out on an electrospray ionization mass spectrometer with a micro-TOF analyzer. IR spectra were recorded on a PerkinElmer Spectrum 100, the wave numbers (v) of recorded IRsignals (ATR) are quoted in cm⁻¹. Melting points were reported for new compounds, recorded on a Heizbank system kofler WME and were uncorrected.

2. Materials

Tetrahydrofuran and dichloroethane were respectively distilled from sodium/benzophenone and calcium hydride under argon. Water was provided from a Veolia Aquadem 500 system. Anhydrous bismuth(III) chloride (+98%) and 1-pentyne (99%) were purchased from Acros Organics and used as supplied. 1-phenyl-1-pentyne 1a (98%), 1-phenyl-1-propyne 1p (98%), 1-phenyl-1-butyne 1q (98%), 4-octyne (99%) 1r and diphenylacetylene 1s (98%) were purchased from Alfa Aesar and used as received. Styrene 5a (99%), 4-vinylbiphenyl 5b (97%), 4-bromostyrene 5c (98%), 4-chlorostyrene 5d (99%) and 2-phenylpropene 5h (99%) were purchased from Alfa Aesar and used as supplied. The reagent I was prepared according to the previously reported procedure.^[1] Alkynes 1b, 1d, 1f-h and 1l-n were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[2] The alkyne **1c** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[3] The alkyne 1i was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[4] Alkynes 1j-k were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[5] Alkyne **10** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[6] TMS-alkynes **3a-c** and **3o** were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[7] TMS-alkynes **3d**, **3i** and **3j** were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[8] TMS-alkynes 3e, 3h and 3m-n were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[9] TMS-alkvnes 3f was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[10] TMS-alkynes **3g** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[11] TMS-alkynes 3k was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[12] TMS-alkynes **31** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[13] TMSalkynes **3p** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[14] Styrene **5e** was prepared

according to the literature procedure.^[15] Styrene **5f** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[16] Styrene **5g** was prepared according to the literature procedure.^[17]

3. General procedure for the synthesis of derivatives 2



An oven-dried tube was charged with the reagent I (106 mg, 0.3 mmol). If solid, the alkyne 1 (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum and backfilled with argon for three times before the addition of distilled DCE (2.5 mL). If liquid, the alkyne 1 (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. Then, water (9 μ l, 0.5 mmol) was added before adding Bismuth(III) chloride (158 mg, 0.5 mmol) under an argon atmosphere and the tube was sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was heated at 45 °C for 40 hours in a pre-heated oil bath. The resulting suspension was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with dichloromethane (5 mL), filtered over a plug of Celite[®] (washed with 25 mL of dichloromethane) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was finally purified by either a Biotage Isolera One Flash Purifiaction System or a flash column chromatography over silica gel to afford the corresponding product **2**.

4. General procedure for the synthesis of derivatives 4



An oven-dried tube was charged with the reagent I (106 mg, 0.3 mmol). If solid, the alkyne **3** (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. The tube was fitted with rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum and backfilled with argon for three times before the addition of distilled DCE (2.5 mL). If liquid, the alkyne **3** (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. Then, water (8 μ l, 0.45 mmol) was added before adding Bismuth(III) chloride (142 mg, 0.45 mmol) under an argon atmosphere and the tube was sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 6 hours in a pre-heated oil bath. The resulting suspension was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with dichloromethane (5 mL), filtered over a plug of Celite[®] (washed with 30 mL of dichloromethane) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was finally purified by either a Biotage Isolera One Flash Purifiaction System or a flash column chromatography over silica gel to afford the corresponding products **4**.

5. General procedure for the synthesis of derivatives 6



An oven-dried tube was charged with the reagent I (106 mg, 0.3 mmol). If solid, the styrene **5** (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. The tube was fitted with rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum and backfilled with argon for three times before the addition of distilled DCE (2.5 mL). If liquid, the styrene **5** (0.25 mmol) was added at this stage. Then, water (8 μ l, 0.5 mmol) was added before adding Bismuth(III) chloride (158 mg, 0.5 mmol) under argon atmosphere and the tube was sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 6 hours in a pre-heated oil bath. The resulting suspension was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with dichloromethane (5 mL), filtered over a plug of Celite[®] (washed with 25 mL of dichloromethane) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was finally purified by either a Biotage Isolera One Flash Purifiaction System or a flash column chromatography over silica gel to afford the corresponding compound **6**.

6. Purification and characterization of derivatives 2

Note that only the signals of the major isomer were depicted due to the high diastereoisomeric ratio. All reported diastereoisomeric ratios were determined by ¹⁹F NMR on the crude reaction mixture.

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene 2a. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 89% (89 mg, 0.22 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 96:4; Note that **2a** was obtained in 78% (310 mg, 0.78 mmol) and a 97:3 diastereoisomeric ratio on 1 mmol scale; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.38; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.28 (m, 5H), 4.22-3.92 (m, 4H), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.82-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.9 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 138.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.0, 126.2 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 213.7 Hz), 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.7, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2965, 2934, 2874, 1591, 1444, 1371, 1275, 1114, 1024, 907, 872, 750, 727, 695, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₆H₂₆ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 416.1028 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 416.1027 (-0.2 ppm). The structure of **2a** was confirmed by 2D experiments. The NOESY NMR of **2a**:



The HOESY NMR of 2a:





$(E) \hbox{-} 1- Chloro \hbox{-} 1- (4-methylphenyl) \hbox{-} 2- [(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl) sulfanyl] pentene$

2b. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 70% (72 mg, 0.17 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.34; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 4.23-3.90 (m, 4H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.1 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5), 138.7, 136.1, 129.3, 128.6, 125.8 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 302 and 213.7 Hz), 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 38.7, 21.3, 20.6, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2965, 2933, 2873, 1602, 1508, 1457, 1394, 1274, 1113, 1022, 908, 818, 730, 643, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₈ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 430.1184 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 430.1188 (0.9 ppm).



(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-[(4-phenyl)phenyl]-2-(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene 2c. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 51% (61 mg, 0.13 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.37; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.33 (m, 5H), 4.22-3.92 (m, 4H), 2.81 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.6, 140.7 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 140.3, 137.8, 129.9, 129.0, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 126.4 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 213.7 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 38.8, 20.6, 16.3 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.9-1.9 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2964, 2933, 2873, 2249, 1600, 1485, 1447, 1274, 1113, 1025, 907, 754, 730, 697, 534; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₂H₃₀ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 492.1341 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 492.1346 (1.0 ppm).



$(E) \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} Chloro \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} (4 \hbox{-} acetoxylphenyl) \hbox{-} 2 \hbox{-} [(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl) \hbox{sulfanyl}]$

pentene 2d. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/CH₂Cl₂, from 40:60 to 0:100); Yield: 40% (46 mg, 0.10 mmol);

Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.45; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.23-3.95 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, J = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 150.9, 139.9 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 136.4, 130.7, 126.8 (dt, J = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, J = 302.0 and 213.7 Hz), 121.3, 65.6 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 38.8, 21.2, 20.6, 16.4 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, J = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, J = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2966, 2874, 1766, 1596, 1503, 1370, 1274, 1194, 1166, 1015, 908, 732, 534; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₈H₂₈ClF₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 474.1082 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 474.1067 (-3.2 ppm).



$(E) \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} Chloro \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} (4 \hbox{-} acetamidophenyl) \hbox{-} 2 \hbox{-} [(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl) \hbox{sulfanyl}]$

pentene 2e. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 200 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂/EtOAc, 65:35); Yield: 58% (66 mg, 0.14 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (CH₂Cl₂/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.23; white solid; Mp: 111-114 °C; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (br. s, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.22-3.99 (m, 4H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.8, 140.7 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 138.8, 134.3, 130.1, 126.0 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 213.7 Hz), 119.0, 65.7 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.8, 24.6, 20.6, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.6 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 3323, 3284, 2961, 1693, 1597, 1533, 1313, 1259, 1024, 906, 858, 761, 549; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₈H₂₉ClF₂N₂O₄PS *m/z* 473.1242 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 473.1234 (-1.7 ppm).



(E)-1-Chloro-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene

2f. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 75% (78 mg, 0.19 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 97:3; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.31; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.09-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.25-3.95 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.7 (d, *J* = 249.2 Hz), 139.9 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 135.0 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 126.8 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 301.2 and 214.4 Hz), 115.1 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.8, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.9 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz), -112.6 to -112.7 (m); ³¹P{¹H}

NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.9-1.9 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2966, 2935, 2874, 1596, 1505, 1498, 1275, 1024, 908, 837, 733, 533 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₆H₂₅ClF₃NO₃PS *m/z* 434.0933 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 434.0927 (-1.4 ppm).

(E)-1-Chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene

2g. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 69% (75 mg, 0.17 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 95:5; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.31; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34-7.24 (m, 4H), 4.24-3.97 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.7 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 137.3, 134.7, 130.8, 128.3, 127.1 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.1 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 214.4 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 38.7, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.9-1.7 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2965, 2934, 2874, 1588, 1487, 1274, 1026, 1014, 908, 761, 731, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₆H₂₅Cl₂F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 450.0638 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 450.0628 (-2.2 ppm).

(E)-1-Chloro-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene

2h. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 72% (86 mg, 0.18 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 96:4; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.31; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.25-3.97 (m, 4H), 2.76 (dd, J = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.7 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 137.8, 131.2, 131.1, 127.1 (dt, J = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.1 (td, J = 302.0 and 214.4 Hz), 123.0, 65.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 38.8, 20.5, 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, J = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.8-1.8 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2965, 2934, 2873, 1582, 1483, 1393, 1274, 1114, 1026, 1010, 907, 732, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₆H₂₅BrClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 494.0133 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 494.0113 (-4.0 ppm).



(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl] pentene 2i. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 54% (63 mg, 0.13 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 92:8; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.36; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.23-3.94 (m, 4H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.4 (q, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 139.2 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 130.7 (q, *J* = 32.5 Hz), 129.9, 127.8 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 214.4 Hz), 125.1 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.9 (q, *J* = 271.8 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.7, 20.5, 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.3, -82.9 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.8-1.6 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2967, 2936, 2875, 1604, 1459, 1408, 1323, 1276, 1167, 1127, 1016, 908, 733, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₅ClF₅NO₃PS *m*/*z* 484.0901 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 484.0894 (-1.4 ppm).



(E)-1-Chloro-1-(4-acetylphenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene

2j. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 50% (55 mg, 0.12 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 97:3; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.19; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.26-3.92 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.4, 143.3, 139.4 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 136.9, 129.7, 128.1, 127.5 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.1 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 214.4 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.7, 26.8, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.9 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2966, 2874, 1686, 1597, 1402, 1264, 1029, 908, 728, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₈H₂₈ClF₂NO₄PS *m/z* 458.1133 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 458.1127 (-1.3 ppm).



(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-[4-cyanophenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene 2k. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width

20 mm, eluent: pentane/CH₂Cl₂, from 40:60 to 0:100); Yield: 46% (49 mg, 0.12 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 93:7; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.30; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 2H), 4.26-4.01 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.2, 138.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 131.9, 130.3, 128.5 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.1 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 215.9 Hz), 118.4, 112.5, 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 38.7, 20.5, 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -83.0 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.7 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2966, 2934, 2874, 2231, 1598, 1458, 1371, 1273, 1114, 1026, 908, 838, 732, 556; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₅ClF₂N₂O₃PS *m/z* 441.0980 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 441.0983 (0.7 ppm).



(E)-1-Chloro-1-[4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)

sulfanyl]pentene 2l. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 54% (62 mg, 0.14 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 97:3; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.28; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.22-3.94 (m, 4H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 143.2, 139.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 130.5, 129.5, 129.3, 127.5 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.1 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 214.4 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 52.4, 38.7, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2964, 2874, 1725, 1437, 1274, 1111, 1030, 1020, 907, 728, 539; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₈H₂₈ClF₂NO₅PS *m/z* 474.1082 [M+NH4]⁺, found 474.1080 (-0.4 ppm).

(E)-1-Chloro-1-(naphthalene-1-yl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]

pentene 2m. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/CH₂Cl₂, from 40:60 to 0:100); Yield: 44% (49 mg, 0.11 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.51; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.59-7.33 (m, 4H), 4.02-3.61 (m, 4H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.94-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.16-1.05 (m, 6H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.1 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 2.3 Hz), 136.3, 133.6, 130.3, 129.7 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 1.5 Hz), 129.3, 128.4, 127.3, 127.0, 126.4, 125.3, 125.2 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 212.2 Hz), 125.1, 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 37.9, 20.8, 16.2 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.8; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ -82.5 (d, J = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.6 (t, J = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2963, 2931, 2873, 1591, 1457, 1393, 1273, 1116, 1027, 907, 784, 729, 539; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₀H₂₈ClF₂NO₃PS m/z 466.1184 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 466.1196 (2.6 ppm).

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-[3-methylphenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene 2n. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 80% (83 mg, 0.20 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 98:2; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 75:25): 0.14; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.25-7.06 (m, 4H), 4.22-3.93 (m, 4H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.9 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 138.8, 137.7, 129.8, 129.4, 127.9, 126.4, 126.0 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 301.2 and 213.7 Hz), 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 38.6, 21.3, 20.5, 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.7 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2965, 2933, 2873, 1597, 1457, 1394, 1274, 1114, 1025, 908, 782, 730, 536; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₈ClF₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 430.1184 [M+NH4]⁺, found 430.1174 (-2.3 ppm).

(*E*)-1-chloro-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]pentene 20. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 41% (41 mg, 0.10 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 99:1; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.34; brown oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.93 (m, 1H), 4.34-4.15 (m, 4H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 7.5 and 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.78-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.30 (m, 6H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.4, 134.3 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 131.2, 128.4, 126.3, 125.9 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.5 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 215.2 Hz), 65.6 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 40.2, 20.7, 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 13.8; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.9 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.0 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2963, 2931, 2873, 1567, 1457, 1394, 1275, 1113, 1022, 906, 704, 539; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₄ClF₂NO₃PS₂ *m/z* 422.0592 [M+NH4]⁺, found 422.0580 (-2.8 ppm).

The structure **20** was confirmed by 2D experiments:

The NOESY NMR of **20**:



The HOESY NMR of **20**:





(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]propene 2p. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 82% (76 mg, 0.20 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 96:4; R_f (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1): 0.18; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40-7.27 (m, 5H), 4.22-3.95 (m, 4H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.3 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 138.6, 129.4, 128.8, 128.1, 125.3 (td, *J* = 302.0 and 213.7 Hz), 121.4 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 2.3 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 24.8-24.7 (m), 16.3 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2248, 1594, 1488, 1394, 1274, 1111, 1013, 908, 893, 728, 695, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₂ClF₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 388.0715 [M+NH4]⁺, found 388.0711 (-1.0 ppm).

The structure of 2p was confirmed by 2D experiments.

The NOESY NMR of **2p**:





A strong interaction between the aromatic protons H_c with the ethyl part (H_b from CH_3 and H_a from CH_2) was observed by NOESY.

The HOESY 2D of **2p**:



CI Et SCF₂PO(OEt)₂ 2q

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]butene 2q. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 84% (81 mg, 0.21 mmol); Diastereoisomeric ratio: 97:3; R_f (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 83:17): 0.17; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.28 (m, 5H), 4.21-3.93 (m, 4H), 2.82 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.30-1.19 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.3 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 138.9, 129.4, 128.7, 128.0, 127.7 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 125.2 (td, *J* = 301.2 and 213.7 Hz), 65.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 30.6, 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 11.8; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -82.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H}

NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, J = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2982, 2937, 1591, 1444, 1371, 1275, 1113, 1023, 907, 881, 762, 722, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₄ClF₂NO₃PS m/z 402.0871 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 402.0876 (1.2 ppm).

(*E*)-4-Chloro-5-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]octene 2r. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 76% (69 mg, 0.19 mmol, at 45 °C), 87% (78 mg, 0.21 mmol, at 60 °C); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.22; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.48-4.15 (m, 4H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (dd, *J* = 7.2 and 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.66-1.50 (m, 4H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 0.93-0.82 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 125.5 (td, *J* = 300.5 and 216.7 Hz), 122.9 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 1.5 Hz), 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 39.6, 39.0, 21.2, 20.5, 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.6, 13.2; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -83.5 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.6 (t, *J* = 100.8 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2964, 2934, 2874, 1605, 1459, 1394, 1277, 1015, 982, 909, 753, 550; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₂₈ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 382.1184 [M+NH4]⁺, found 382.1175 (-2.4 ppm).



(*E*)-1-Chloro-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]-1,2-diphenylethene 2s. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 42% (45 mg, 0.10 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.14; yellow solid; Mp: 85-88 °C; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 6H), 4.20-3.92 (m, 4H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.4 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 139.3, 138.8, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 128.15, 125.2 (dt, *J* = 4.5 and 2.3 Hz), 124.8 (td, *J* = 303.5 and 213.7 Hz), 65.4 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 16.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -83.4 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.9-1.7 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2983, 2918, 1720, 1584, 1445, 1271, 1117, 1028, 1011, 909, 740, 696, 554; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 450.0871 [M+NH4]⁺, found 450.0872 (0.2 ppm).

7. Purification and characterization of derivatives 4



{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4a. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 150 mm, width 25 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O = 60:40); Yield: 81% (65 mg, 0.20 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 60:40): 0.14; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.28 (m, 3H), 4.48-4.22 (m, 4H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 132.2, 129.4, 128.5, 123.9 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 218.2 Hz), 122.2, 100.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 68.2 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 5.3 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.7 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2176, 1597, 1488, 1276, 1010, 897, 755, 690, 640, 533; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₁₉F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 338.0791 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 338.0795 (1.2 ppm).



1-Methoxy-4-{2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4b. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 150 mm, width 25 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O = 60:40); Yield: 86% (75 mg, 0.21 mmol); R_f (PE/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.18; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.7, 2H), 4.42-4.28 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 134.2, 123.8 (td, *J* = 305.8 and 217.4 Hz), 114.14, 114.1, 100.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 66.4 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 5.3 Hz), 65.8 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 55.3, 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.7 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.9-1.9 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2842, 2249, 2171, 1604, 1508, 1464, 1276, 1251, 1125, 1012, 905, 833, 730, 644, 537; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁F₂NO₄PS *m/z* 368.0897 [M+NH4]⁺, found 368.0895 (-0.5 ppm).

1-Methyl-4-{2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4c. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/CH₂Cl₂, from 20:80 to 0:100); Yield: 68% (57 mg, 0.17 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.18; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.1

Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.44-4.27 (m, 4H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.9, 132.2, 129.3, 123.9 (td, J = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 119.1, 100.7 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 67.2 (dt, J = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 21.7, 16.5 (d, J = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.6 (d, J = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, J = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2922, 2173, 1607, 1508, 1277, 1127, 1010, 897, 815, 533; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 352.0948 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 352.0956 (2.3 ppm).

1-Phenyl-4-{2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4d. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/ CH₂Cl₂, from 20:80 to 0:100); Yield: 66% (65 mg, 0.16 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.56; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 1H), 4.45-4.29 (m, 4H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 140.2, 132.7, 129.0, 128.0, 127.2, 127.18, 123.9 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 121.1, 100.4 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 68.8 (dt, *J* = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.7 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2985, 2917, 2249, 2172, 1486, 1446, 1275, 1127, 1013, 905, 840, 763, 728; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₂₃F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 414.1104 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 414.1107 (0.7 ppm).

4-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}phenyl acetate 4e. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 65:35); Yield: 50% (47 mg, 0.12 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.18; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.40-4.27 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 151.4, 133.5, 123.8 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 121.9, 119.8, 99.6 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 68.4 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 5.3 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 21.2, 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.6 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2987, 2918, 2174, 1767, 1601, 1503, 1371, 1276, 1190, 1164, 1009, 907, 844, 536; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₁F₂NO₅PS *m*/*z* 396.0846 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 396.0846 (0 ppm).



1-Acetamido-4-{2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4f. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 70:30 to 30:70); Yield: 67% (63 mg, 0.17 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:50): 0.14; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.47 (br. s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.40-4.25 (m, 4H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.2, 139.7, 133.2, 123.7 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 215.9 Hz), 119.4, 117.1, 100.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 67.2 (dt, *J* = 6.8 and 4.5 Hz), 66.0 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 24.5, 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.6 (d, *J* = 98.8Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.4 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 3313, 3179, 2988, 2170, 1698, 1674, 1593, 1527, 1510, 1257, 1012, 841, 731; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₂F₂N₂O₄PS *m/z* 395.1006 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 395.0991 (-3.8 ppm).



{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl} naphthalene 4g. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 68% (63 mg, 0.17 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.14; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.39 (m, 1H), 4.45-4.31 (m, 4H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 133.5, 133.2, 131.4, 129.9, 128.4, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 125.2, 124.0 (td, J = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 119.9, 98.8 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 72.7 (dt, J = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.2 (d, J = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, J = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 3060, 2986, 2249, 2158, 1586, 1508, 1394, 1275, 1127, 1011, 899, 799, 772, 730; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₁F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 388.0948 [M+NH4]⁺, found 388.0953 (1.3 ppm).

1-Fluoro-4-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4h. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 58% (49 mg, 0.14 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.10; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.09-6.97 (m, 2H), 4.43-4.28 (m, 4H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 163.2 (d, J = 252.2), 134.4 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 123.9 (td, J = 306.5 and 218.2 Hz), 118.4 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 115.9 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 99.4 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 68.2-67.9 (m), 65.9 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.5 (d, J = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, J = 98.8 Hz), -109.2 to -109.3 (m); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.6 (t, J = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2988, 2176, 1600, 1505, 1445, 1394, 1277, 1234, 1010, 897, 837, 796; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₁₈F₃NO₃PS *m*/*z* 356.0697 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 356.0699 (0.6 ppm).



1-Chloro-4-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4i. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 65:35); Yield: 43% (38 mg, 0.11 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.17; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.41-4.28 (m, 4H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.6, 133.3, 128.9, 123.8 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 218.2 Hz), 120.7, 99.3 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 69.5 (dt, *J* = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 16.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.3 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.6 (t, *J* = 96.0 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2916, 2176, 1591, 1488, 1276, 1011, 897, 828, 734; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 372.0402 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 372.0393 (-2.4 ppm).



1-Acetyl-4-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4j. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 85:15 to 65:35); Yield: 52% (47 mg, 0.13 mmol); R_f (PE/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.13; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.43-4.28 (m, 4H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.3, 136.9, 131.8, 128.4, 127.0, 123.8 (td, *J* = 307.3 and 218.2 Hz), 99.7 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 72.3 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 4.5 Hz), 66.0 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 26.7, 16.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.1 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.4 (t, *J* = 96.0 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2251, 1684, 1604, 1403, 1360, 1263, 1128, 1014, 907, 728; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₁F₂NO₄PS *m*/*z* 380.0897 [M+NH4]⁺, found 388.0895 (-0.5 ppm).



Methyl 4-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzoate 4k. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 85:15 to 65:35); Yield: 52% (49 mg, 0.13 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.18; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.42-4.28 (m, 4H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.4, 131.6, 130.3, 129.6, 126.8, 123.8 (td, J = 307.3 and 218.2 Hz), 99.7 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 71.8 (dt, J = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 66.0 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 52.4, 16.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.1 (d, J = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.5-1.5 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2987, 2251, 2174, 1723, 1606, 1437, 1405, 1272, 1107, 1013, 900, 768, 730; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₁F₂NO₅PS *m/z* 396.0846 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 396.0841 (-1.3 ppm).



1-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4-{2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl) sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4l. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 85:15 to 50:50); Yield: 20% (22 mg, 0.07 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 50:50): 0.48; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43-4.27 (m, 4H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H), 1.34 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 134.7, 131.0, 125.3, 123.8 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 100.6 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 84.2, 69.7 (dt, *J* = 6.0 and 1.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 25.0, 16.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz). One carbon is overlapped; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.3 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.7 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2981, 2933, 2249, 1607, 1357, 1274, 1142, 1015, 906, 732, 652; HRMS (ES⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₃₀F₂NO₅BPS *m*/*z* 464.1643 [M+NH4]⁺, found 464.1653 (2.2 ppm).



1-Methyl-3-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4m. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 65% (54 mg, 0.16 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 2:1): 0.11; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.16 (m, 3H), 4.55-4.31 (m, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR

(75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.2, 132.3, 129.7, 129.4, 125.7, 123.9 (td, J = 305.8 and 217.4 Hz), 122.1, 99.6 (dt, J = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 71.4 (dt, J = 5.3 and 5.3 Hz), 65.9 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 20.7, 16.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, J = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, J = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2986, 2170, 1482, 1394, 1277, 1010, 756, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁F₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 352.0948 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 352.0948 (0 ppm).



1-Methyl-2-{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}benzene 4n. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 70:30); Yield: 66% (55 mg, 0.16 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.11; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.09 (m, 3H), 4.43-4.25 (m, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.2, 132.3, 129.7, 129.3, 125.7, 123.9 (td, *J* = 306.5 and 217.4 Hz), 122.1, 99.6 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 71.4 (dt, *J* = 5.3 and 5.3 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 20.6, 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.4 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, *J* = 97.2 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2172, 1482, 1456, 1277, 1127, 1010, 897, 756, 640, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 352.0948 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 352.0937 (-3.1 ppm).

{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}thiophene 40. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (25 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 80 mm, width 30 mm, eluent: pentane/EtOAc, from 90:10 to 65:35); Yield: 55% (45 mg, 0.14 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 67:33): 0.14; light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 1H), 4.40-4.27 (m, 4H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 135.0, 129.8, 127.3, 123.7 (td, *J* = 307.3 and 217.4 Hz), 122.2, 93.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 73.0 (dt, *J* = 6.0 and 4.5 Hz), 65.9 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 16.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.6 (d, *J* = 96.0 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.7-1.6 (m); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2915, 2158, 1417, 1371, 1275, 1127, 1010, 895, 707, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₁H₁₇F₂NO₃PS₂ *m/z* 344.0356 [M+NH4]⁺, found 344.0348 (-2.3 ppm).

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{2-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethynyl}cyclohexene 4p. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 180 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O = 50:50); Yield: 78% (63 mg, 0.19 mmol); R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.18; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.28-6.17 (m, 1H), 4.40-4.23 (m, 4H), 2.16-2.06 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.3, 123.8 (td, *J* = 305.0 and 217.4 Hz), 120.4, 102.5 (dt, *J* = 2.3 and 1.5 Hz), 65.8 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 64.7 (dt, *J* = 6.0 and 5.3 Hz), 28.8, 25.9, 22.2, 21.4, 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.8 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.8 (t, *J* = 98.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2985, 2934, 2161, 1478, 1437, 1277, 1041, 1010, 918, 897, 735; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₂₃F₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 342.1104 [M+NH4]⁺, found 342.1107 (0.9 ppm).

8. Purification and characterization of derivatives 6



1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6a. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 130 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 62% (56 mg, 0.16 mmol); Note that **6a** was obtained in 64% (230 mg, 0.64 mmol) on 1 mmol scale. R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.43; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43-7.30 (m, 5H), 5.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.22 (m, 4H), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.3, 129.1, 128.9, 127.4, 125.5 (td, *J* = 299.0 and 221.2 Hz), 65.69 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 65.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 61.8, 37.3-37.2 (m), 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.4 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), -86.5 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.1 (t, *J* = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 1493, 1456, 1272, 1114, 1017, 922, 731, 697, 535; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₂₂ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 376.0715 [M+NH4]⁺, found 376.0713 (-0.5 ppm).

1-Chloro-1-[4-(phenyl)phenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6b. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 130 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 61% (66 mg, 0.15 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.43; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.33 (m, 5H), 5.17 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.26 (m, 4H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.0, 140.4, 138.2, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 125.4 (td, *J* = 299.0 and 221.2 Hz), 65.7 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 65.6 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 61.5, 37.2-37.1 (m), 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.4 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), - 86.5 (dd, J = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.1 (t, J = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2985, 1602, 1487, 1393, 1271, 1115, 1018, 908, 729, 697, 549; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₂₆ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 452.1028 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 452.1014 (-3.1 ppm).

1-Chloro-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6c. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 150 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 44% (48 mg, 0.11 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.43; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.26 (m, 4H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.3, 132.1, 129.1, 125.3 (td, *J* = 299.7 and 221.2 Hz), 123.1, 65.7 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 65.68 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 60.9, 37.2-37.1 (m), 16.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.5 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), -86.7 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, *J* = 103.3 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 1592, 1489, 1271, 1116, 1022, 1011, 907, 728, 535; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₂₁BrClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 453.9820 [M+NH4]⁺, found 453.9822 (0.4 ppm).



1-Chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6d. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 120 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 64% (63 mg, 0.16 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.41; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41-7.29 (m, 4H), 5.07 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.22 (m, 4H), 3.61 (dd, J = 14.1 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, J = 14.1 and 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.8, 134.9, 129.1, 128.8, 125.3 (td, J = 299.0 and 222.0 Hz), 65.7 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 65.6 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 60.8, 37.2-37.1 (m), 16.4 (d, J = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.5 (dd, J = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), -86.7 (dd, J = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, J = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2986, 2916, 1597, 1493, 1272, 1115, 1013, 924, 750, 531; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₃H₂₁Cl₂F₂NO₃PS *m/z* 410.0325 [M+NH4]⁺, found 410.0323 (-0.5 ppm).

1-Chloro-1-[4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl] ethane 6e. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 120 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 40% (42 mg, 0.10 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.26; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.14 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.22 (m, 4H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.63 (dd, J = 14.1 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, J = 14.1 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 144.0, 130.8, 130.2, 127.5, 125.3 (td, J = 299.7 and 221.2 Hz), 65.74 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 65.7 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 60.9, 52.4, 37.2-37.0 (m), 16.5 (d, J = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.5 (dd, J = 259.8 and 101.7 Hz), -86.6 (dd, J = 259.8 and 104.5 Hz); ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.9 (t, J = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2987, 1721, 1613, 1437, 1278, 1111, 1019, 907, 727, 534; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₅H₂₄ClF₂NO₅PS *m*/*z* 434.0769 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 434.0776 (1.6 ppm).

1-Chloro-1-[4-cyanophenyl]-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6f. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 120 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 31% (30 mg, 0.08 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.26; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.23 (m, 4H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 14.4 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 14.4 and 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.41-1.34 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.2, 132.7, 128.4, 125.2 (td, *J* = 299.7 and 222.0 Hz), 118.3, 112.9, 65.8 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 65.76 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 60.5, 37.2-37.1 (m), 16.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.6 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), -86.8 (dd, *J* = 259.8 and 101.8 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.7 (t, *J* = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2987, 2231, 1610, 1478, 1444, 1270, 1116, 1019, 908, 729, 556; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₁ClF₂N₂O₃PS *m/z* 401.0667 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 401.0673 (1.5 ppm).

1-Chloro-1-(naphthalene-2-yl)-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]ethane 6g. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 120 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 48% (49 mg, 0.12 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.50; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.41 (m, 3H), 5.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.19 (m, 4H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 14.1 and 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 136.4, 133.5, 133.0, 129.1, 128.3, 127.9, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 125.5 (td, *J* = 299.7 and 221.2 Hz), 124.3, 65.7 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 65.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 60.2, 37.1-37.0 (m), 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -85.3 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz), -86.4 (dd, *J* = 257.0 and 101.7 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.1 (t, *J* = 102.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2985, 1271, 1113, 1016, 922, 731, 535; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₇H₂₄ClF₂NO₃PS *m/z* 426.0871 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 426.0864 (-1.6 ppm).



1-[(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]-2-phenyl propene 6ha 3and [(Diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfanyl]-2-phenyl propene 6hb (1:1 ratio). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (height 150 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: CH₂Cl₂); Yield: 40% (34 mg, 0.10 mmol); R_f (CH₂Cl₂): 0.35; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.52-7.27 (m, 10H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.40-4.22 (m, 8H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.44-1.34 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.8, 142.5, 141.3, 138.8, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 126.3, 125.9, 117.0, 111.0-110.7 (m), 65.6 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 65.5 (d, J = 6.8Hz), 33.0-32.9 (m), 18.2, 16.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.5 (d, J = 5.3 Hz) (CF₂ carbons not observed); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -86.6 (d, J = 101.7 Hz), -86.62 (d, J = 101.7 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.5 (t, J = 102.1 Hz), 3.4 (t, J = 103.4 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) v: 2985, 2930, 1600, 1495, 1393, 1272, 1115, 1014, 981, 750, 697, 536; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₄H₂₃F₂NO₃PS *m*/*z* 354.1104 [M+NH₄]⁺, found 354.1097 (-2.0 ppm).

9. Post-functionalization reactions

9.1 Cleavage of the SCF₂PO(OEt)₂ group



To a solution of alkene **2a** (60 mg, 0.15 mmol) in anhydrous THF (3 mL) was added H₂O (3.2 μ l, 0.18 mmol) and sodium hydroxide (9 mg, 0.23 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 4 hours at room temperature under argon atmosphere before adding water (10 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted by diethyl ether (3 × 10 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed by brine (2 × 20 mL), dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was finally purified by flash column chromatography (Biotage System, 10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O, from 95:5 to 80:20) to give the desired product **7** as a colorless oil in 76% yield (30 mg, 0.11 mmol).

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(difluoromethyl)thio]pentene 7. Diastereoisomeric ratio: 98:2; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 80:20): 0.61; Light yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 56.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.63 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.8 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 138.75, 129.3, 129.0, 128.3, 126.8 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 120.1 (t, *J* = 277.1 Hz), 38.4, 20.7, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -92.5 (d, *J* = 56.5 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2962, 2930, 2872, 1593, 1488, 1444, 1318, 1296, 1052, 871, 749, 694; HRMS (EI⁺): calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}ClF_2S m/z$ 262.0395 [M]⁺, found 262.0398 (1.2 ppm).

9.2 Oxidation

$$\begin{array}{c} CI \\ Ph & Pr \\ \textbf{SCF_2PO(OEt)_2} \end{array} \xrightarrow[CH_2Cl_2, rt, 16 h, Ar]{} Ph & Pr \\ \textbf{CH_2Cl_2, rt, 16 h, Ar} \\ \textbf{2a} (97:3) \\ \textbf{8}, 51\% (97:3) \end{array}$$

To a solution of alkene **2a** (60 mg, 0.15 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (1.5 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (assay 77%, 40 mg, 0.18 mmol) at 0 °C and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 hours under argon atmosphere before diluted by dichloromethane (20 mL). The resulting mixture was successively washed by saturated sodium sulfite aqueous solution (2 × 20 mL), saturated sodium bicarbonate (2 × 20 mL) and brine (2 × 20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give a yellow crude residue, which was finally purified by flash column chromatography (Biotage System, 10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O, from 80:20 to 50:50) to give the desired product **8** as a colorless oil in 51% yield (32 mg, 0.08 mmol).

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(diethylphosphonodifluoromethyl)sulfinyl]pentene 8.

Diastereoisomeric ratio: 97:3; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50:50): 0.18; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.29 (m, 5H), 4.42-4.06 (m, 4H), 2.85-2.60 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.1-145.0 (m), 139.5-139.4 (m), 135.9, 130.2, 129.4 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 128.5, 65.9 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 65.8 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 28.7, 28.68, 21.5, 21.4, 16.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 16.3 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 14.4 (CF₂ carbon not observed); ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -102.5 (dd, *J* = 268.3 and 87.5 Hz), -118.3 (dd, *J* = 271.1 and 93.2 Hz); ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.91 (t, *J* = 91.1 Hz), 1.89 (t, *J* = 91.1 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2968, 2934, 2874, 1617, 1594, 1445, 1394, 1278, 1093, 1011, 750, 697, 538; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₆H₂₃ClF₂O₄PS *m*/*z* 415.0711 [M+H]⁺, found 415.0709 (-0.5 ppm).

9.3 Oxidation and cleavage



To a solution of alkene **2a** (60 mg, 0.15 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (1.5 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (202 mg, 0.9 mmol, assay 77%) at 0 °C and the reaction mixture was then heated to 60 °C for 48 hours under argon atmosphere before diluted by dichloromethane (30 mL). The

resulting mixture was successively washed by saturated sodium sulfite aqueous solution (2 × 20 mL), saturated sodium bicarbonate (2 × 20 mL) and brine (2 × 20 mL). The organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give a yellow crude residue, which was finally purified by flash column chromatography (Biotage System, 10 g SiO₂ cartridge, height 60 mm, width 20 mm, eluent: pentane/Et₂O, from 100:0 to 90:10) to give the desired product **9** as a colorless oil in 54% yield (24 mg, 0.08 mmol).

(*E*)-1-Chloro-1-phenyl-2-[(difluoromethyl)sulfonyl]pentene 9. Diastereoisomeric ratio: ¹ 98:2; R_f (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 91:9): 0.25; ¹H NMR (300.1 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63-7.32 (m, 5H), 5.63 (t, *J* = 53.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.69 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.9 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 136.3, 136.2, 130.4, 128.9 (t, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 128.3, 114.7 (t, *J* = 287.7 Hz), 34.1, 21.6, 14.1; ¹⁹F NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -121.8 (d, *J* = 53.7 Hz); IR (neat, cm⁻¹) *v*: 2968, 2876, 1612, 1590, 1445, 1352, 1285, 1166, 1119, 1098, 1016, 749, 695, 544; HRMS (EI⁺): calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClF₂O₂S *m/z* 294.0293 [M]⁺, found 294.0293 (0.1 ppm).

10. Measurement of lipophilicities (Log P)

I- Preparation of the saturated octanol and water solutions for the determination of the lipophilicity

50 mL Octanol and 50 mL (Milli-Q water) were added into a separating funnel, which was hand-shacked for 5 min and then left to stand for 3 hours to allow a well-defined separation of the two layers. Both were collected in an oven-dried flask.

Note that to make sure that the layers were well separated, the fractions close to the separating line were not collected.

II- Determination of the calibration curve for the titration of Benzene and $PhSCF_2PO(OEt)_2$ in octanol and water layers.

Calibration in case of benzene

A solution of benzene in methanol (concentration 8.787 mg/mL) was prepared. Then, diluted solutions were prepared by dilution in methanol (see below).

The calibration curve of benzene was determined with the following solutions: 439.35; 219.675; 87.878; 43.935 and 17.574 μ g/mL.

Each solution was injected three times, integrations were determined at 205 nm and an average integration value based on the three injections was used to plot the calibration curve, forced at

¹ E/Z ratio was determined by ¹⁹F NMR on the product **9** after hydrolysis on column chromatography.

	C μg/mL	Area (relative)
C1	439.35	165.9293
C2	219.675	83.6564
C3	87.878	34.1727
C4	43.935	9.3338
C5	17.574	3.827

180 y = 0,3772x $R^2 = 0,998$ 160 140 120 area (mAU×min) 100 80 60 40 20 0 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, concentration (µg/mL)

calibration curve: benzene

Calibration curve formula is f(x) = 0.377 x; correlation coefficient is $R^2 = 0.998$

III- Calibration in case of PhSCF₂PO(OEt)₂

A solution of $PhSCF_2PO(OEt)_2$ in methanol (concentration 8.787 mg/mL) was prepared. Then, diluted solutions were prepared by dilution in methanol (see below).

The calibration curve of PhSCF₂PO(OEt)₂ was determined with the following solutions: 219.675; 146.45; 109.84; 54.92; 27.46; 21.97 ng/mL.

Each solution was injected three times, integrations were determined by mass spectrometry using a MRM transition between m /z 297.0819 and 64.9304 and an average integration value based on the three injections was used to plot the calibration curve.

	C ng/mL	Area (relative)
C1	219.675	1158679.7
C2	146.45	784295.33
C3	109.84	627021
C4	54.92	318793
C5	27.46	162903.67
C6	21.92	121804

calibration curve: PhSCF2PO(OEt)2



Calibration curve formula is f(x) = 5217,766 x + 24258,179; correlation coefficient is $R^2 = 0.998$

IV- Determination of the log P of Benzene, the log P of PhSCF₂PO(OEt)₂ and the Hansch-Leo π constant

To a 5 mL vial was added a sat. octanol solution (2 mL) and a sat. water solution (2 mL). Then benzene or PhSCF₂PO(OEt)₂ was added. The resulting biphasic mixture was shacked for 15 min by vortex, stand for 2 hours to give fully separated layers. Then, two samples were prepared using the same method.

A sample was taken from each layer with a pipette. The upper layer (octanol layer) was first carefully transfer to a HPLC vial. Then, a small amount of the octanol and the water layers were discarded and the water layer was transfer to a HPLC vial with a pipette.

Each octanol and water layer samples was then prepared for analysis.

a- Calculation of the lipophilicity of Benzene (log P)

Analysis were performed by HPLC at 205 nm.

Injection	Area in water (no dilution)	Area in octanol (dilution by 50)
1	2.74	39.742
2	2.712	39.758
average	2.726	39.75

Using the calibration curve formula f(x) = 0.377 x determined before, a concentration in water $C_{water} = 7.2278 \ \mu g/mL$ and a concentration in octanol $C_{octanol} = 5269.74 \ \mu g/mL$ were determined.

Log P_{benzene} ($C_{octanol}/C_{water}$) = 2.86

b- Calculation of the lipophilicity of C6H5SCF2PO(OEt)2 (Log P)

Analysis were performed by mass spectrometry in MRM mode m/z 297.0819 and 64.9304

Injection	Area in water (dilution by 3)	Area in octanol (dilution by 5000)
1	172027.5	411534.5

average	156843.33	358580.17
3	110130.5	262024.5
2	188372	402181.5

Using the calibration curve formula $f(x)=5217,766 \ x + 24258,179$ determined before, a concentration in water $C_{water} = 0.0762 \ \mu g/mL$ and a concentration in octanol $C_{octanol} = 32.0369 \ \mu g/mL$ were determined.

 $Log PC_6H_5SCF_2PO(OEt)_2 (C_{octanol}/C_{water}) = 3.62$

c- Determination of the Hansch-Leo π constant^[18]

Based on the following equation ($\pi = \log PC_6H_5X - \log PC_6H_5$ for substituted benzenes), a Hansch-Leo π constant of **0.76** was determined in case of C₆H₅SCF₂PO(OEt)₂.

V Instruments and methods

a-Analytical conditions for the determination of the concentration in benzene

Analytical HPLC was performed on a Thermo Scientific Ultimate 3000 RSLC instrument equipped with a PDA detector, UV chromatogram were recorded at 205 nm. The column used is a Phenomenex Prodigy ODS 30×4.6 mm; 5 µm. Acetonitrile and water (60/40, v/v) were used as eluents at flow rate of 1.2 mL/min. Temperature was set at 40 °C.

b-Analytical conditions for the determination of the concentration in PhSCF₂PO(OEt)₂

LC-MS data were performed on a Waters I-Class chromatographic system equipped with a column Waters BEH 100×2.1 mm; 1.9μ m. Acetonitrile and water (60/40, v/v) were used as eluents at flow rate of 0.45 mL/min, temperature was set at 25 °C. The system is coupled to a triple quadrupole mass spectrometer Xevo TQS Micro employing multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) where the precursor is set at 297.0819 and the fragment 64.9304 is detected.

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12. X-Ray crystallographic analysis of 2s

Compound 2s (Data CCDC 1898035)

DATA COLLECTION

The crystal structure of **2s** [C₁₉H₂₀ClF₂O₃PS] has been determined from single crystal X-Ray diffraction. The chosen crystal was stuck on a glass fibre and mounted on the full threecircle goniometer of a Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer with a CCD area detector. Three sets of exposures (a total of 1800 frames) were recorded, corresponding to three ω scans (steps of 0.3°), for three different values of ϕ . The details of data collection are given in annexe 1.

The cell parameters and the orientation matrix of the crystal were preliminary determined by using SMART Software¹. Data integration and global cell refinement were performed with SAINT Software². Intensities were corrected for Lorentz, polarisation, decay and absorption effects (SAINT and SADABS Softwares) and reduced to F_0^2 . The program package WinGX³ was used for space group determination, structure solution and refinement.

DATA REFINEMENT

The standard space group P-1 (n°2) was determined from systematic extinctions and relative F_0^2 of equivalent reflections. The structure was solved by direct methods⁴. Anisotropic displacement parameters were refined for all non-hydrogen atoms. Every Hydrogen atoms were located from subsequent difference Fourier syntheses and placed with geometrical constraints (SHELXL⁵). The final cycle of full-matrix least-square refinement on F² was based on 4152 observed reflections and 246 variable parameters and converged with unweighted and weighted agreement factors of:

R1 = 0.0656, wR2 = 0.1754 for 2525 reflections with I>2 σ I and R1 = 0.1072, wR2 = 0.2070 for all data.

The refinement data are given in annexe 1 table 2

CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC DATA AND STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTION

Crystallographic data

The crystal data are collected in Table 1. The full crystallographic parameters (atomic coordinates, bond length, angles and anisotropic displacements) are reported in annexe 2.

Table 1: Crystal data

Chemical Formula	[C19H20ClF2O3PS]
Molecular Weight / g.mol ⁻¹	432.83
Crystal System	Triclinic
Space Group	<i>P</i> -1 (n°2)
Z, Z' (asymmetric units per unit cell)	2, 1
a / Å	10.099(2)
b / Å	10.253(2)
c / Å	11.362(2)
α/°	77.012(4)
β / °	67.262(4)
γ / °	83.234(4)
V / A^3	1056.6(4)
$d_{calc} / g.cm^{-3}$	1.360
$F(000) / e^{-}$	448
Absorption coefficient μ (MoK α_1) / mm^{-1}	0.388

Structural description

The asymmetric unit is composed of one molecule of $[C_{19}H_{20}ClF_2O_3PS]$ (Figures 1&2). These molecules establish along *a* axis, some π interactions in T-shape, and give rise to molecular chains in this direction (Figures 3&4).



Figure 1: asymmetric unit in thermal ellipsoidal representation



Figure 2: Asymmetric unit with atom labels



Figure 3: Projection along *a*, spreading axis of the molecular chains formed by the T-shaped π interactions


Figure 4: Projection of a molecular chain formed by the T-shaped π interactions



Figure 5: Projection along a



Figure 6: Projection along b



Figure 7: Projection along *c*

Sofwares :

(1)- SMART for WNT/2000 V5.622 (2001), Smart software reference manual, Bruker Advanced X Ray Solutions, Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

(2)- SAINT+ V6.02 (1999), Saint software reference manual, Bruker Advanced X Ray Solutions, Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

(3)-WinGX: Version 1.70.01: An integrated system of Windows Programs for the solution, refinement and analysis of Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction Data, By LouisJ. Farrugia, Dept. of chemistry, University of Glasgow.

L. J. Farrugia (1999) J. Appl. Cryst. 32, 837-838.

(4)-include in WinGX suite : SIR 92: A. Altomare, G. Cascarano, & A. Gualardi (1993) J. Appl. Cryst. 26, 343-350; SHELXS-97: Sheldrick, G. M., (1990) Acta cryst, A46, 467.

(5)-include in WinGX suite: SHELXL-97 – a program for crystal structure refinement, G. M. .Sheldrick, University of Goettingen, Germany, 1997, release 97-2.

(6)-PowderCell for Windows (version 2.4) by Kraus W. & Nolze G., Federal institute for materials Research and testing, Rudower Chausse 5, 12489 Berlin Germany.

13. NMR spectra of derivatives 2













S44



S45











S50



















-10










































14. NMR spectra of derivatives 4





















120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 ſ1 (ppm)

























S98





S100
















15. NMR spectra of derivatives 6



-10 100 90 f1 (ppm)





























S123



S124



16. NMR spectra of compounds 7, 8 and 9



 $< ^{-92.4}_{-92.6}$





