

Supporting Information

Copper-Catalyzed Enantioselective Mukaiyama aldol Reaction of Silyl Enol Ethers with isatins

Jindong Li,^a Yanan Li,^a Jianan Sun,^a Yang Gui,^a Yekai Huang,^a Zhenggen Zha^a and Zhiyong Wang*^a

^[a]Hefei National Laboratory for Physical Sciences at Microscale, CAS Key Laboratory of Soft Matter Chemistry & Center for Excellence in Molecular Synthesis of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Collaborative Innovation Center of Suzhou Nano Science and Technology & School of Chemistry and Materials Science in University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, Anhui 230026, P. R. China

Fax: (+86)551-63603185
E-mail: zwang3@ustc.edu.cn

Table of contents

Part I Experimental Section	S2
1.1 General information	S2
1.2 General procedures of the Mukaiyama aldol reaction	S2
1.3 Procedure for Asymmetric Mukaiyama aldol reaction on a gram scale	S2
1.4 Optimization of the reaction conditions for the model reaction	S3
1.5 Experimental data of 3-substituted 3-hydroxy-2-oxindole	S5
1.6 A Plausible Structure of the Transition State	S13
Part II NMR spectra	S14
Part III HPLC spectra	S44
Part IV Crystal structure data	S64

Part I Experimental Section

1.1 General information

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR were recorded on a Bruker-400MHz Spectrometer (¹H NMR: 400MHz, ¹³C NMR: 100MHz) using TMS as internal reference. The chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) were expressed in ppm and Hz, respectively. HPLC analysis was carried out on an Agilent 1100 series HPLC with a multiple wavelength detector. Chiralpak AD-H columns were purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries, LTD. Optical rotations were measured on a PerKinElmer™ Polarimeter (Model 343). HRMS (ESI) were recorded on a Waters™ Q-TOF Premier. IR spectra were recorded on Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS10. Commercially available compounds were used without further purification. Solvents were purified according to the standard procedures unless otherwise noted. Ligands¹, various silyl enol ethers², N-methyl isatin³, N-benzyl isatin⁴, were prepared according to literature procedures.

1.2 General procedures of the Mukaiyama aldol reactions (**3ab** as an example)

A mixture of Ligand (**L**₄, 5.6 mg, 0.01 mmol), CuBr₂ (2.2 mg, 0.01 mmol), AgSbF₆ (6.86 mg, 0.02 mmol), N-Ethylmorpholine (1.27 μ L, 0.01 mmol) in *i*-PrOH (1.0 mL) was stirred for 1.5h at ambient atmosphere. Then centrifugal to remove the precipitate, and isatin **1a** (14.7 mg, 0.1 mmol) and water (20 μ L, 1 mmol) were added to the supernatant. And the resulting mixture was cooled to -10 °C. After 30 min, the silicon enolates **2b** (100 μ L, 0.45mmol) was added slowly and carried out at -10 °C. After reactions were finished (monitored by TLC), and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 \times 3 mL). The organic phase was dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated in vacuum. Purification by flash column chromatograph (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) afforded **3ab** as a white solid: 91% yield, 26.6mg, 97% ee, >20:1 dr.

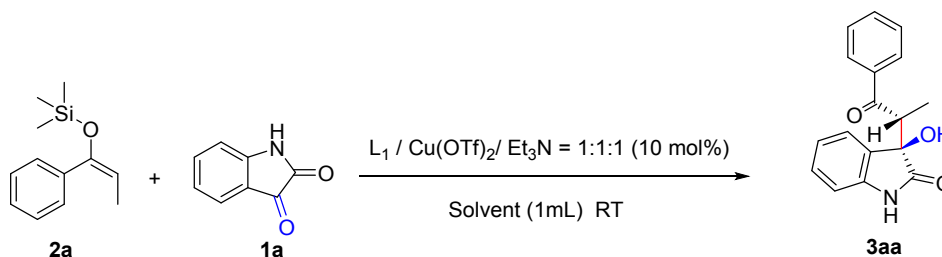
1.3 Procedure for Asymmetric Mukaiyama aldol reaction on a gram scale

A mixture of Ligand (**L**₄, 112 mg, 0.2 mmol), CuBr₂ (44 mg, 0.2 mmol), AgSbF₆ (137.2 mg, 0.4 mmol), N-Ethylmorpholine (27.8 μ L, 0.2 mmol) in *i*-PrOH (20 mL) was stirred for 1.5 h at ambient atmosphere. Then centrifugal to remove the precipitate, and isatin **1c** (1.8 g, 10 mmol) and water (2 mL, 0.1 mol) were added to the supernatant. And the resulting mixture was cooled to -10 °C. After 30 min, the silicon enolates **2b** (10 mL, 45mmol) was added slowly

and carried out at -10 °C. After reactions were finished (monitored by TLC), and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 50 mL). The organic phase was dried with Na₂SO₄ and evaporated in vacuum. Purification by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) afforded **3cb** as a white solid: 91% yield, 2.9g, 99% ee, 11:1 dr.

1.4 Optimization of the reaction conditions for the model reaction^a

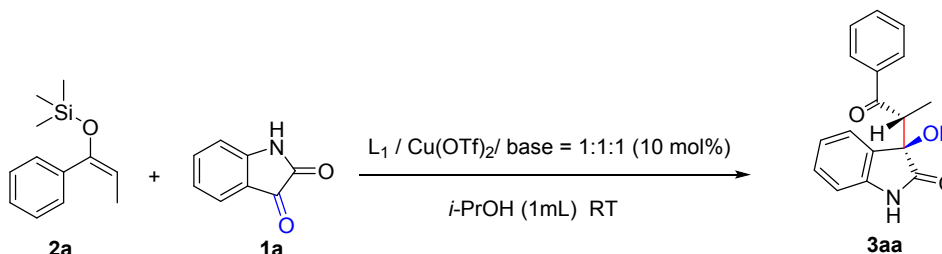
(a) Effect of solvent:^a



entry	solvent	yield ^b (%)	ee ^c (%)	dr ^d
1	MeOH	81	69	2:1
2	EtOH	74	73	3:1
3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	81	3:1
4	CF ₃ CH ₂ OH	38	11	1:1
5	MTBE	45	25	2:1
6	THF	57	73	2:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction of **1a** (0.1 mmol) and **2a** (0.45 mmol) was performed in the presence of **L**₁ (10 mol %), Et₃N (10 mol %), and Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol %) in solvent (1.0 mL) at RT. ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^dDetermined by crude ¹H NMR.

(b) Effect of base:^a

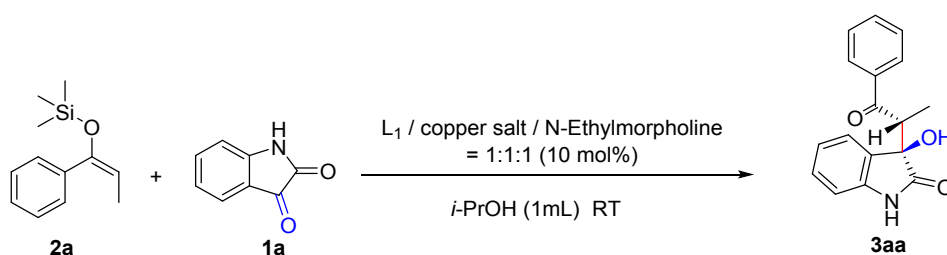


entry	base	yield ^b (%)	ee ^c (%)	dr ^d
1	Et ₃ N	81	81	3:1

2	DBU	61	81	3:1
3	N-Ethylmorpholine	80	83	3:1
4	Piperidine	82	77	3:1
5	DABCO	79	82	3:1
6	DIPEA	80	59	3:1
7	Li ₂ CO ₃	63	73	3:1
8	Cs ₂ CO ₃	78	71	3:1
9	<i>t</i> -BuOK	70	79	3:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction of **1a** (0.1 mmol) and **2a** (0.45 mmol) was performed in the presence of **L**₁ (10 mol %), base (10 mol %), and Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol %) in *i*-PrOH (1.0 mL) at RT. ^bIsolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^d Determined by crude ¹H NMR.

(b) Effect of copper salts:^a



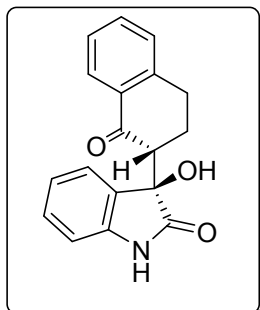
entry	copper salt	yield ^b (%)	ee ^c (%)	dr ^d
1	Cu(OTf) ₂	80	83	3:1
2	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O	44	55	2:1
3	CuCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O	72	79	3:1
4	CuBr ₂	70	67	3:1
5	CuClO ₄ ·6H ₂ O	61	81	3:1
6	Cu(SbF ₆) ₂	83	83	5:1

^aThe reaction of **1a** (0.1 mmol) and **2a** (0.45 mmol) was performed in the presence of **L**₁ (10 mol %), N-Ethylmorpholine (10 mol %), and copper salt (10 mol %) in *i*-PrOH (1.0 mL) at RT.

^bIsolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^d Determined by crude ¹H NMR.

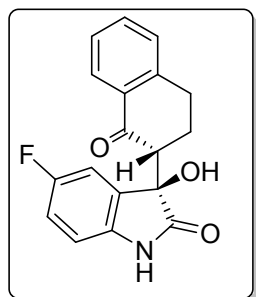
1.5 Experimental data of 3-substituted 3-hydroxy-2-oxindole

(R)-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3ab)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 91% yield, 26.6 mg; mp = 176-178 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +101.4$ (c = 0.49, CHCl₃, 97% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 240 nm, t_R = 7.9 min (minor), t_R = 20.4 min (major); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.91-7.89 (dd, J_1 = 9.1 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.43 (td, J_1 = 7.5 Hz, J_2 = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.91-6.85 (m, 2H), 3.33-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.04-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.80 (dt, J_1 = 16.7 Hz, J_2 = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.21-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.64 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.8, 177.3, 144.4, 141.1, 134.6, 132.2, 129.85, 129.83, 128.8, 127.5, 127.0, 124.9, 123.2, 110.7, 79.3, 51.9, 28.5, 24.6; IR (film, v/cm⁻¹): 3281, 2452, 1708, 1670, 1612, 1597, 1479, 1468, 1458, 1353, 1336, 1317, 1228, 1205, 1153, 1090, 1069, 767, 745; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 294.1130, found 294.1134.

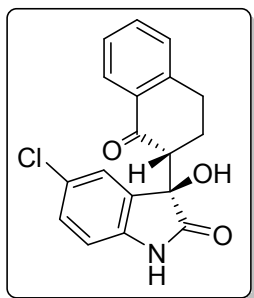
(R)-5-fluoro-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3bb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 90% yield, 28.0 mg; mp = 205-207 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +15.2$ (c = 0.33, CHCl₃, 91% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 230 nm, t_R = 7.8 min (minor), t_R = 20.1 min (major); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.92-7.90 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (td, J_1 = 7.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.05 (dd, J_1 = 8.2 Hz, J_2 = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.35 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.26 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.79 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.6, 177.1, 159.2 (¹J_{CF} = 240.4 Hz), 144.3, 136.9 (⁴J_{CF} = 1.9 Hz), 134.8, 132.0, 131.3 (³J_{CF} = 7.6 Hz), 128.8, 127.7, 127.1, 116.2 (²J_{CF} = 23.4 Hz), 113.1 (²J_{CF} = 25.0 Hz), 111.4 (³J_{CF} = 7.8 Hz), 79.5, 51.9, 28.5, 24.5; IR (film, v/cm⁻¹): 3236, 2921, 2850, 2361, 1716, 1627, 1597, 1478, 1456, 1304, 1262, 1104, 778, 750; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₄FNO₃ [M+H]⁺ 312.1036, found 312.1036.

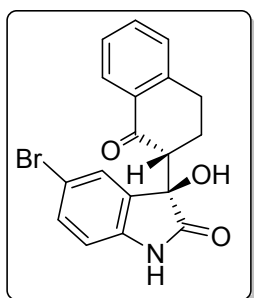
(R)-5-chloro-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3cb)

The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 95% yield, 31.1 mg; mp = 198-201 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +101.2$ (c = 0.39, CHCl₃, 99% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 240 nm, t_R



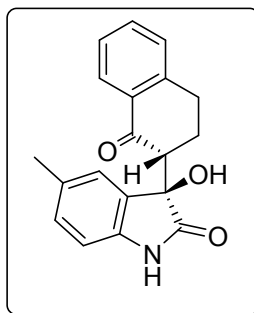
= 8.1 min (minor), t_R = 20.6 min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 10.39 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 3.64-3.60 (dd, J_1 = 13.6 Hz, J_2 = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12-2.99 (m, 2H), 2.62-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 197.8, 178.1, 144.9, 142.1, 136.2, 134.0, 132.7, 129.3, 126.9, 126.6, 125.6, 123.8, 111.1, 74.3, 54.7, 24.2, 21.2; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3347, 2941, 2360, 1735, 1716, 1667, 1620, 1597, 1482, 1367, 1315, 1149, 884, 831, 813, 795, 750; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 328.0740, found 328.0737.

(R)-5-bromo-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3db)



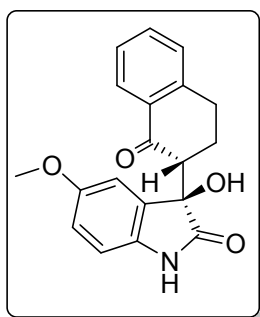
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 89% yield, 33.1 mg; mp = 188-190 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +22.3 (c = 0.30, CHCl_3 , 97% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 254 nm, t_R = 18.4 min (minor), t_R = 22.4 min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 10.39 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.67 (dd, J_1 = 7.8 Hz, J_2 = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (td, J_1 = 7.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.41 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.79-6.77 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 3.64-3.60 (dd, J_1 = 13.6 Hz, J_2 = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.61-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.19 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.5, 176.3, 144.2, 139.9, 134.8, 132.7, 132.0, 131.9, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 127.1, 116.0, 112.0, 79.0, 51.9, 28.6, 24.5; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3339, 2918, 2849, 2476, 1716, 1667, 1615, 1598, 1365, 1314, 1228, 1171, 1147, 1113, 883, 827; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 372.0235, found 372.0234.

(R)-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3eb)



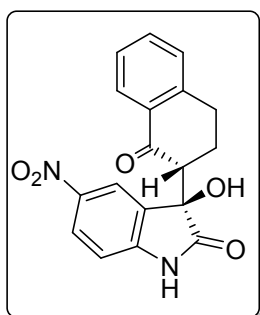
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 91% yield, 27.9 mg; mp = 175-177 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +168.6 (c = 0.7, CHCl_3 , 98% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 254 nm, t_R = 7.9 min (minor), t_R = 15.1 min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.96-7.93 (dd, J_1 = 7.9 Hz, J_2 = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (td, J_1 = 7.5 Hz, J_2 = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.34-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.07-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.82 (dt, J_1 = 16.8 Hz, J_2 = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.22-2.17 (m, 4H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 199.6, 178.3, 144.4, 139.6, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 130.9, 129.4, 128.5, 126.5, 126.3, 124.8, 109.6, 77.3, 53.0, 28.3, 24.3, 19.7; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3339, 2918, 2849, 2476, 1716, 1667, 1615, 1598, 1365, 1314, 1228, 1171, 1147, 1113, 883, 827; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 308.1287, found 308.1287.

(R)-3-hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3fb)



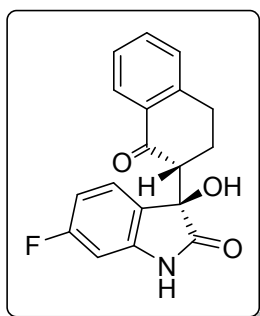
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 88% yield, 28.4 mg; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +17.0$ ($c = 0.24$, CHCl_3 , 92% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_R = 10.3$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.2$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 10.09 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (td, $J_1 = 7.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.75-6.70 (m, 2H), 6.0 (s, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.50-3.45 (dd, $J_1 = 13.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.10 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 199.5, 178.2, 156.0, 144.4, 135.2, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 128.5, 126.5, 126.4, 113.9, 111.2, 110.3, 77.6, 54.7, 53.0, 28.2, 24.3; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3262, 2918, 2849, 2361, 1718, 1676, 1598, 1353, 1301, 1261, 1204, 1155, 871, 806; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 324.1236, found 324.1234.

(R)-3-hydroxy-5-nitro-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3gb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 75% yield, 25.3 mg; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +98.8$ ($c = 0.47$, CHCl_3 , 99% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_R = 9.8$ min (minor), $t_R = 30.4$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 8.15-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.71 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (td, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.95 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.43 (dd, $J_1 = 13.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.90 (dt, $J_1 = 16.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.03 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 198.3, 178.9, 148.8, 144.4, 143.1, 133.6, 133.5, 132.3, 129.4, 128.5, 126.4, 126.2, 125.9, 119.1, 109.4, 74.9, 54.5, 28.9, 24.0; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3263, 2917, 2849, 2458, 1712, 1676, 1617, 1595, 1330, 1360, 1217, 1063, 975, 871, 799, 753; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 361.0800, found 361.0793.

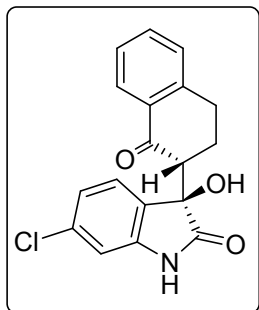
(R)-6-fluoro-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3hb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 85% yield, 26.4 mg, mp = 229-231 $^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +162.9$ ($c = 0.41$, CHCl_3 , 98% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_R = 8.3$ min (minor), $t_R = 24.6$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.93-7.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.71-6.66 (m, 2H), 3.41-3.36 (dd, $J_1 = 13.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.91 (dt, $J_1 = 16.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.33-2.27 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.80 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.03 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 199.1, 178.7, 163.6 ($^1J=243.2$ Hz), 144.3, 144.0 ($^3J=12.1$ Hz), 133.7, 132.5, 128.5, 127.0 ($^4J= 3.1$ Hz),

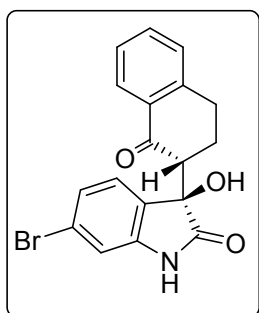
126.5, 126.3, 125.4 ($^3J = 9.9$ Hz), 107.9 ($^2J = 22.2$ Hz), 98.1 ($^2J = 27.3$ Hz), 76.2, 53.5, 28.5, 24.3; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 3263, 2917, 2849, 2458, 1712, 1676, 1617, 1595, 1330, 1360, 1217, 1063, 975, 871, 799, 753; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 334.0855, found 334.0854.

(R)-6-chloro-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3ib)



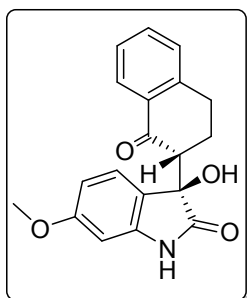
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 87% yield, 28.8mg; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +123.9$ ($c = 0.72$, CHCl_3 , 93% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 8.7$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 34.1$ min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.89-7.86 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (td, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.94-6.91 (m, 2H), 3.39-3.35 (dd, $J_1 = 13.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.11-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.90 (dt, $J_1 = 16.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.82 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.6, 176.7, 144.3, 142.1, 135.5, 134.7, 132.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 127.0, 126.1, 123.2, 111.1, 78.7, 51.9, 28.5, 24.6; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 3262, 2921, 2850, 2361, 1721, 1610, 1597, 1482, 1454, 1360, 1317, 1183, 1156, 892, 855; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 328.0740, found 328.0738.

(R)-6-bromo-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3jb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 89% yield, 33.1mg, mp = 202-205 $^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +98.8$ ($c = 0.52$, CHCl_3 , 93% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 254 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 9.2$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 37.2$ min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.88-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (td, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 3.39-3.35 (dd, $J_1 = 13.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.90 (dt, $J_1 = 16.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.29 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.6, 176.7, 144.3, 142.2, 134.7, 132.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.4, 126.2, 123.4, 114.0, 78.8, 51.8, 28.8, 24.8; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 3308, 2919, 2870, 2848, 2460, 1706, 1673, 1602, 1478, 1454, 1323, 1304, 1153, 1114, 867, 805; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 372.0235, found 372.0236.

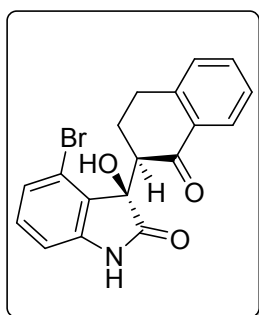
(R)-3-hydroxy-6-methoxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3kb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 84% yield, 27.1mg, mp = 182-184 $^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +110.3$ ($c = 0.95$, CHCl_3 , 95% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate =

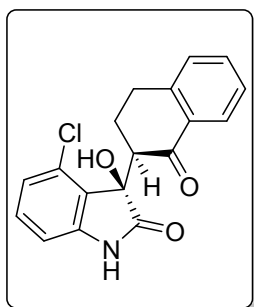
1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 230 nm, t_R = 11.5 min (minor), t_R = 41.6 min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.95-7.93 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.22 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.48-6.43 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.06-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.82 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.61 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.8, 177.6, 161.1, 144.4, 142.3, 134.5, 132.2, 128.8, 127.4, 126.9, 125.9, 121.6, 107.8, 97.7, 78.9, 55.4, 52.1, 28.5, 24.6; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3292, 2917, 2849, 2476, 1723, 1675, 1618, 1597, 1353, 1305, 1261, 1215, 1174, 1155, 1108, 890, 860, 837, 813; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 346.1055, found 346.1053.

(R)-4-bromo-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3lb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 83% yield, 30.8 mg; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +96.4 (c = 0.42, CHCl_3 , 98% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 240 nm, t_R = 8.3 min (minor), t_R = 60.6 min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.73-7.71 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.47 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.88 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.18 (dd, J_1 = 16.6 Hz, J_2 = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 198.0, 178.7, 144.8, 144.4, 133.4, 132.4, 130.8, 130.3, 128.5, 126.3, 126.1, 126.0, 117.7, 108.9, 75.8, 53.0, 29.5, 23.3; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 2917, 2849, 1731, 1612, 1582, 1445, 1301, 1259, 1208, 1140, 1073, 872, 751, 695; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 394.0055, found 394.0054.

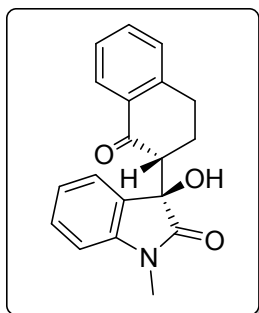
(R)-4-chloro-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3mb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 89% yield, 29.1 mg, mp = 183-185 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +221.1 (c = 0.86, CHCl_3 , 91% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 254 nm, t_R = 8.5 min (minor), t_R = 57.6 min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.68-7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.21 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.80 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.76-6.74 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.99-3.95 (dd, J_1 = 13.7 Hz, J_2 = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.02-2.99 (m, 2H), 2.71-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.36 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 198.2, 178.5, 144.5, 144.4, 133.4, 132.4, 130.1, 129.7, 129.1, 128.5, 126.3, 126.1, 122.9, 108.4, 75.5, 52.9, 29.4, 23.4; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3350, 3205, 2923, 2851, 1979, 1697, 1619, 1593, 1534, 1364, 1317, 1226, 1178, 1123, 935, 907, 889, 822; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 328.0740, found 328.0740.

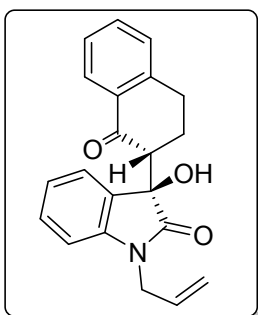
(R)-3-hydroxy-1-methyl-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3nb)

The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash



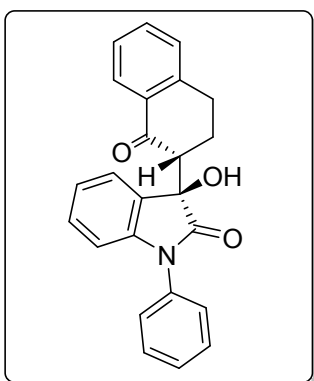
column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 85% yield, 26.1 mg; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +108.1$ ($c = 0.55$, CHCl_3 , 98% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 6.4$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 7.8$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.96-7.94 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.19-3.12 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.31 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.86 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.9, 176.6, 144.3, 143.8, 134.5, 132.2, 129.7, 129.4, 128.7, 127.4, 126.9, 124.6, 123.3, 108.4, 78.7, 51.9, 28.5, 26.2, 24.6; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3403, 3056, 2920, 2849, 2519, 2360, 2068, 1708, 1681, 1610, 1597, 1428, 1376, 1353, 1320, 1221, 1156, 1118, 893, 792; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 308.1287, found 308.128.

(R)-1-allyl-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3ob)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 88% yield, 29.3 mg; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +95.8$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3 , 97% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 7.9$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 9.3$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.87-7.85 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (td, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.0-6.93 (m, 3H), 5.90-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.38-5.33 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.20 (m, 1H), 4.42-4.28 (m, 2H), 3.44-3.40 (dd, $J_1 = 13.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.0 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.87 (dt, $J_1 = 16.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.34-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 198.9, 176.4, 144.3, 143.1, 133.7, 132.5, 131.2, 131.0, 129.1, 128.5, 126.5, 126.3, 123.4, 122.6, 116.5, 109.3, 76.0, 53.8, 41.7, 28.6, 24.3; IR (film, v/cm^{-1}): 3387, 3057, 2920, 2520, 1713, 1681, 1610, 1597, 1487, 1357, 1303, 1181, 1102, 988, 929, 809, 792; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 334.1443, found 334.1438.

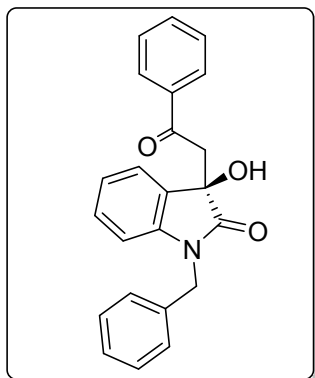
(R)-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-1-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenylindolin-2-one (3pb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 91% yield, 33.6 mg; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +141.3$ ($c = 0.98$, CHCl_3 , 99% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 9.2$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 15.2$ min (major); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.86-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.37 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.02 (td, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.74-6.72 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.07 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.97 (dt, $J_1 = 16.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.09 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.8, 174.0, 144.3, 143.8, 134.6, 133.9, 132.2, 129.7, 129.6,

129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 127.0, 126.4, 124.9, 123.8, 109.8, 78.8, 52.4, 28.6, 24.7; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 3404, 3062, 2923, 2851, 2516, 1721, 1679, 1610, 1595, 1498, 1480, 1465, 1454, 1359, 1321, 1298, 1176, 1156, 1103, 1050, 893, 839; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 370.1443, found 370.1445.

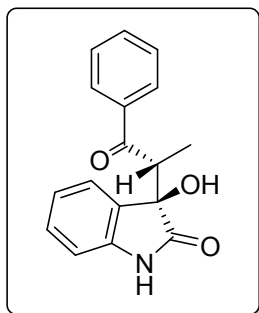
(R)-1-benzyl-3-hydroxy-3-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)indolin-2-one (3qc)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 91% yield, 32.5 mg, mp = 161-164 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ +66.5 ($c = 0.73$, CHCl_3 , 95% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 240 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 9.8$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 17.3$ min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.81-7.79 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.84 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.66-6.64 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.07-4.03 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.69 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 196.7, 178.1, 143.4, 136.3, 135.9, 133.2, 130.5, 129.1, 128.36, 128.30, 127.7, 127.1, 127.0, 122.9, 122.5, 109.4, 73.4, 45.5, 43.3; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 3028, 2455, 1694, 1673, 1609, 1578, 1487, 1464, 1447, 1388, 1372, 1345, 1297, 1261, 1212, 1179, 1132, 1115, 1091, 1054, 1003, 946, 817, 733; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 358.1443, found 358.1440.

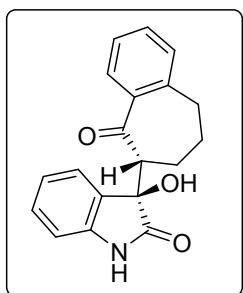
(3R)-3-hydroxy-3-(1-oxo-1-phenylpropan-2-yl)indolin-2-one (3aa)

The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash



column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a white solid: 91% yield, 28.0 mg, mp = 147-150 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ +34.0 ($c = 0.60$, CHCl_3 , 91% *ee*); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $T = 23^\circ\text{C}$, UV = 230 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 30.0$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 41.4$ min (major); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.17 (td, $J_1 = 7.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.91 (td, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 1H), 4.37-4.32 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.13 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 202.0, 179.8, 142.0, 137.5, 132.8, 129.7, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 125.3, 121.8, 109.5, 76.9, 46.4, 11.3; IR (film, ν/cm^{-1}): 2917, 2848, 1727, 1667, 1618, 1598, 1518, 1455, 1518, 1455, 1331, 1217, 1148, 1154, 1122, 1091, 1069, 999, 911, 843, 788, 746; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 304.0950, found 304.0947.

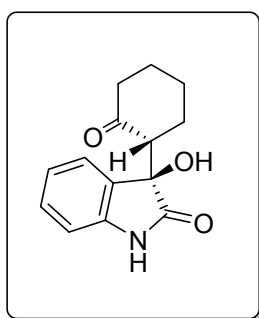
(R)-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-5-oxo-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-benzo[7]annulen-6-yl)indolin-2-one (3ad)



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 85% yield, 26.1

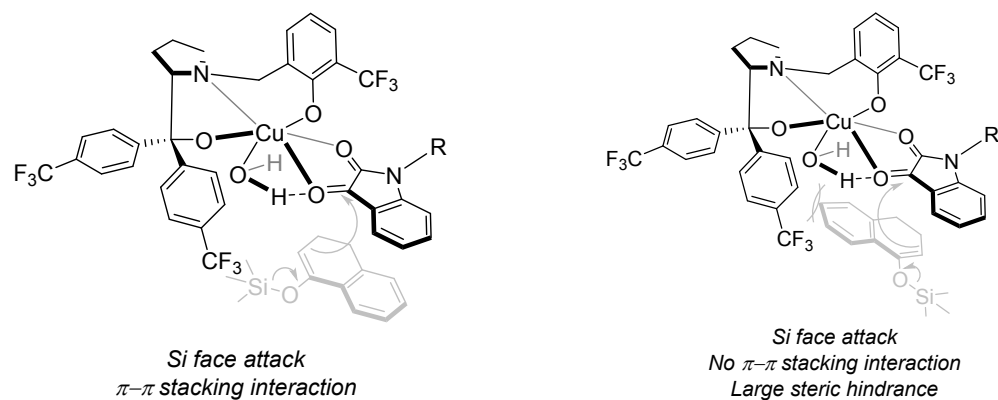
mg, mp = 147-150 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +51.6$ (c = 0.67, CHCl₃, 95% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 254 nm, t_R = 15.1 min (minor), t_R = 17.1 min (major); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.49-7.47 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.97-6.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 1H), 3.78-3.73 (dd, J_1 = 11.6 Hz, J_2 = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.14-3.07 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.53 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OH): δ 204.3, 179.3, 142.5, 139.5, 131.4, 129.8, 129.1, 127.4, 125.9, 124.7, 121.9, 109.6, 76.1, 56.5, 32.9, 25.2, 23.9; IR (film, v/cm⁻¹): 3357, 2917, 2849, 1720, 1618, 1459, 1259, 1208, 1016, 872, 799, 753, 695; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 308.1287, found 308.1284.

(R)-3-hydroxy-3-((R)-2-oxocyclohexyl)indolin-2-one (3ae)

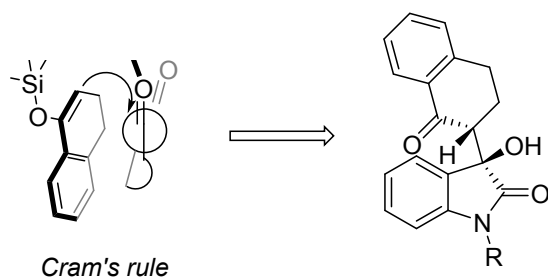


The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil: 83% yield, 20.3 mg; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +17.2$ (c = 0.22, CHCl₃, 97% ee); HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane: 2-propanol = 70:30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, T = 23°C, UV = 254 nm, t_R = 7.8 min (minor), t_R = 8.6 min (major); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.42-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (td, J_1 = 7.7 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.95 (td, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.84 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.22 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 214.1, 177.2, 141.0, 129.8, 129.7, 125.8, 123.2, 110.4, 78.2, 55.5, 42.7, 28.1, 26.7, 24.2; IR (film, v/cm⁻¹): 3197, 2919, 2850, 2359, 1706, 1616, 1467, 1338, 1260, 1197, 1158, 1113, 1041, 1019, 942, 872, 796, 749, 667; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 246.1130, found 246.1129.

1.6 A Plausible Structure of the Transition State



||



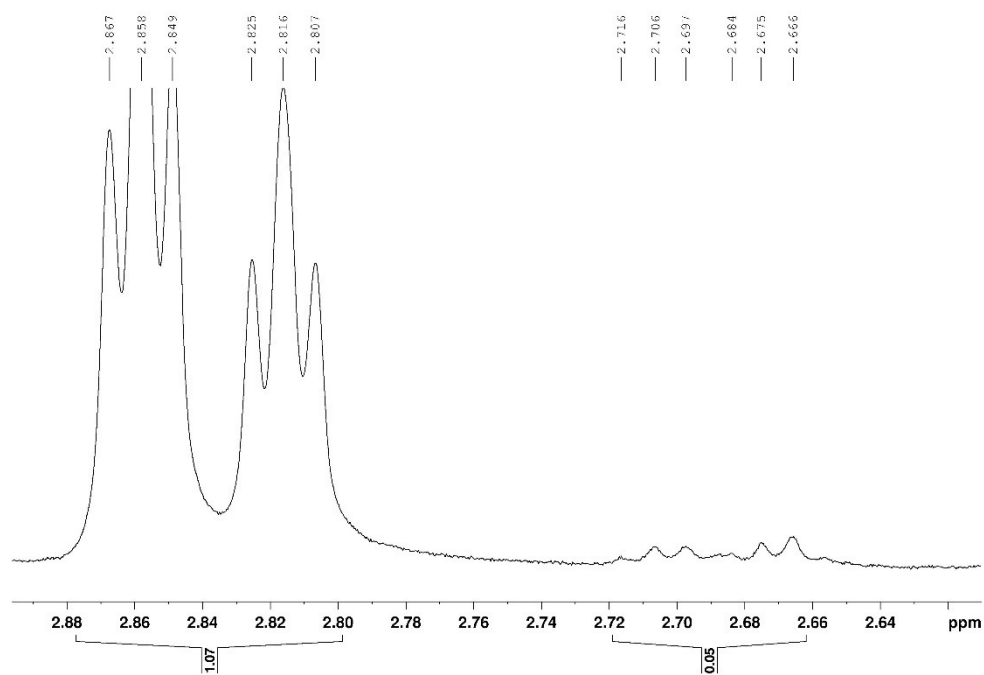
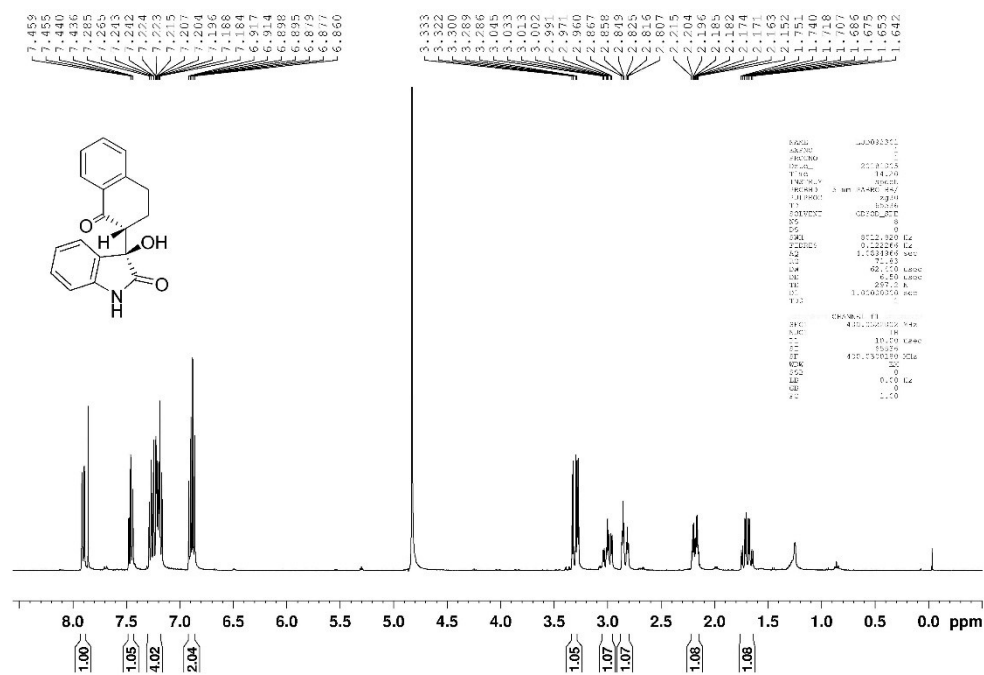
References:

- (1) (a) Guo, F.; Lai, G.; Xiong, S.; Wang, S.; Wang, Z. *Chem. -Eur. J.* **2010**, *16*, 6438; (b) Zhang, S.; Xu, K.; Guo, F.; Hu, Y.; Zha, Z.; Wang, Z. *Chem. -Eur. J.* **2014**, *20*, 979.
- (2) (a) Mori, K.; Bernotas, R. *Tetradron: Asymmetry*. **1990**, *1*, 87; (b) Cazeau, P.; Duboudin, F.; Moulines, F.; Babot, O.; Dunogues, J. *Tetrahedron*, **1987**, *43*, 2075; (c) Fang, J.; Ren, J.; Wang, Z. -W. *Tetrahedron Letters*, **2008**, *49*, 6659; (d) Khan, I.; Reed-Berendt, B.; Melen, R. L.; Morrill, L. *C. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, *57*, 12356.
- (3) Li, C.; Guo, F.; Xu, K.; Zhang, S.; Hu, Y.; Zha, Z.; Wang, Z. *Org. Lett.* **2014**, *16*, 3192.

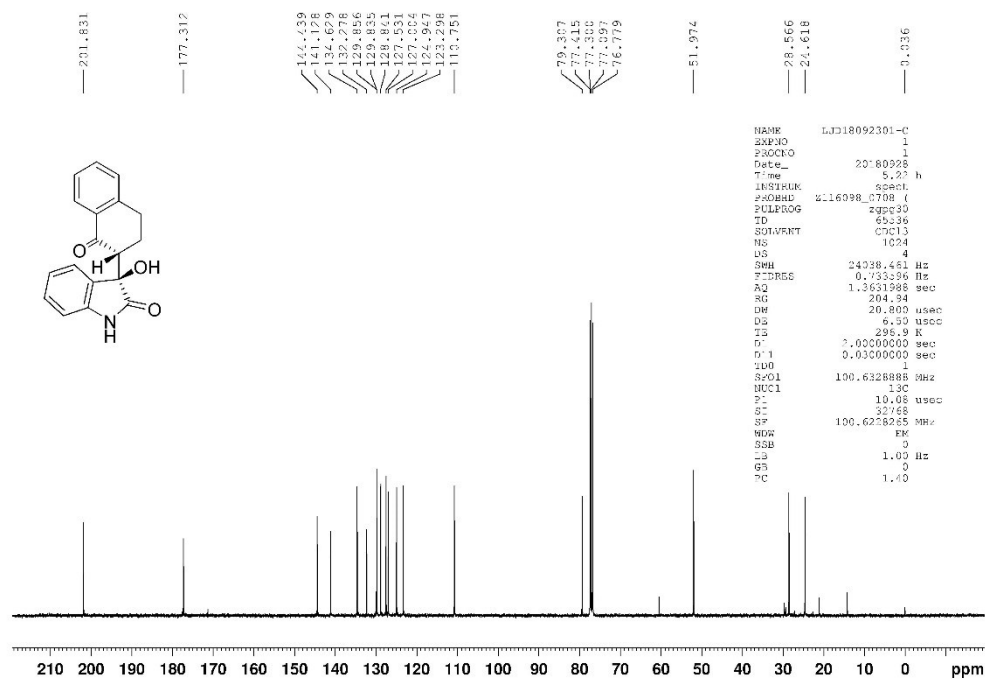
(4) Liu, Z.; Gu, P.; Shi, M.; McDowell, P.; Li, G. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 2314.

Part II ^1H NMR & ^{13}C NMR

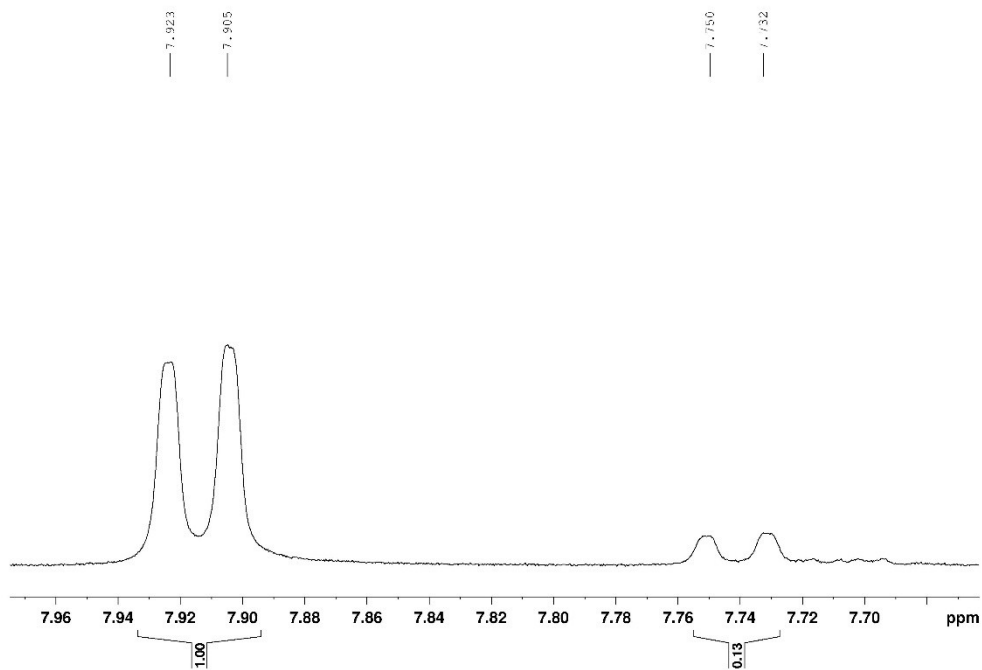
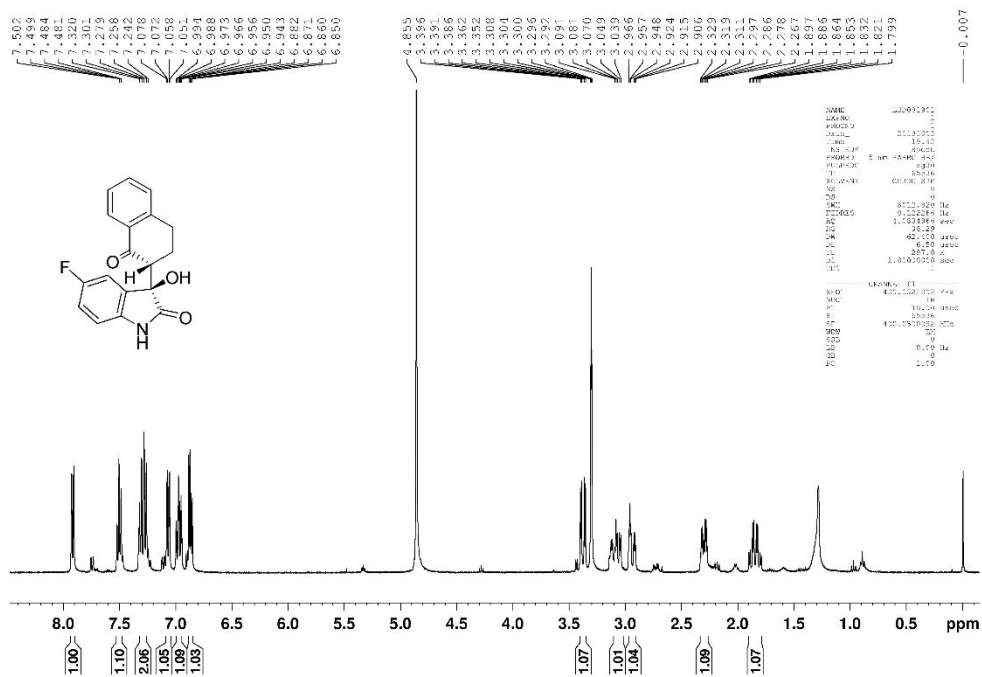
^1H NMR of **3ab**



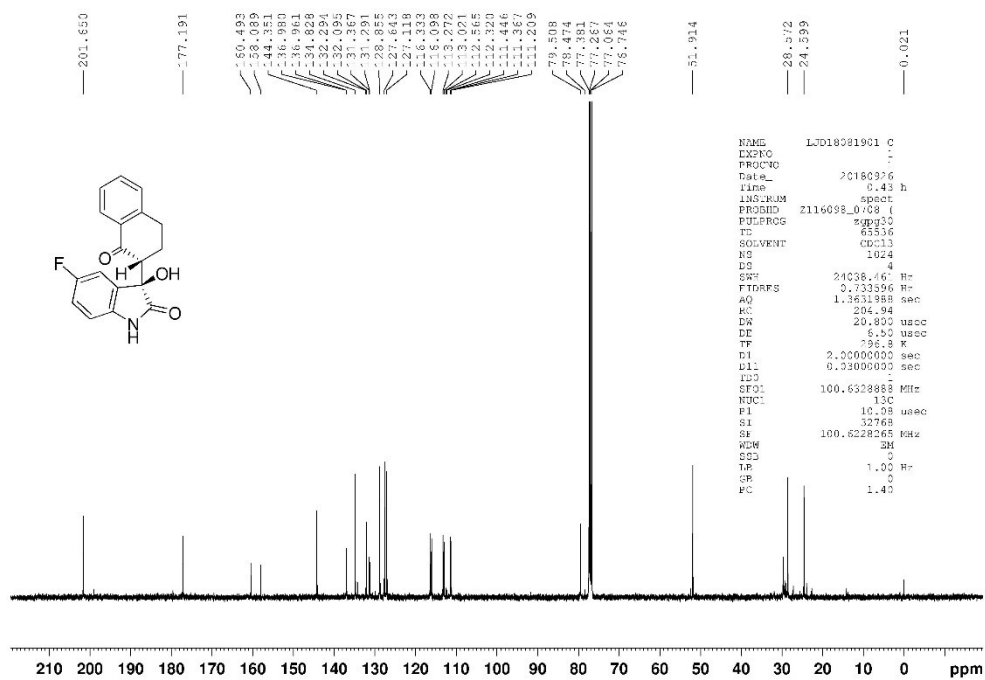
¹³C NMR of **3ab**



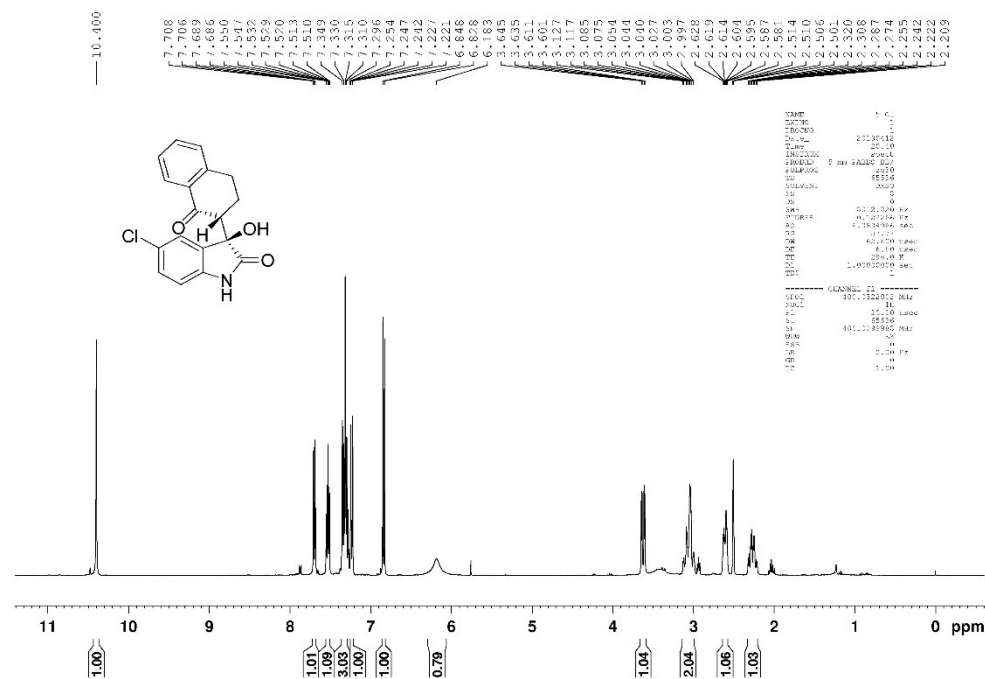
¹H NMR of **3bb**

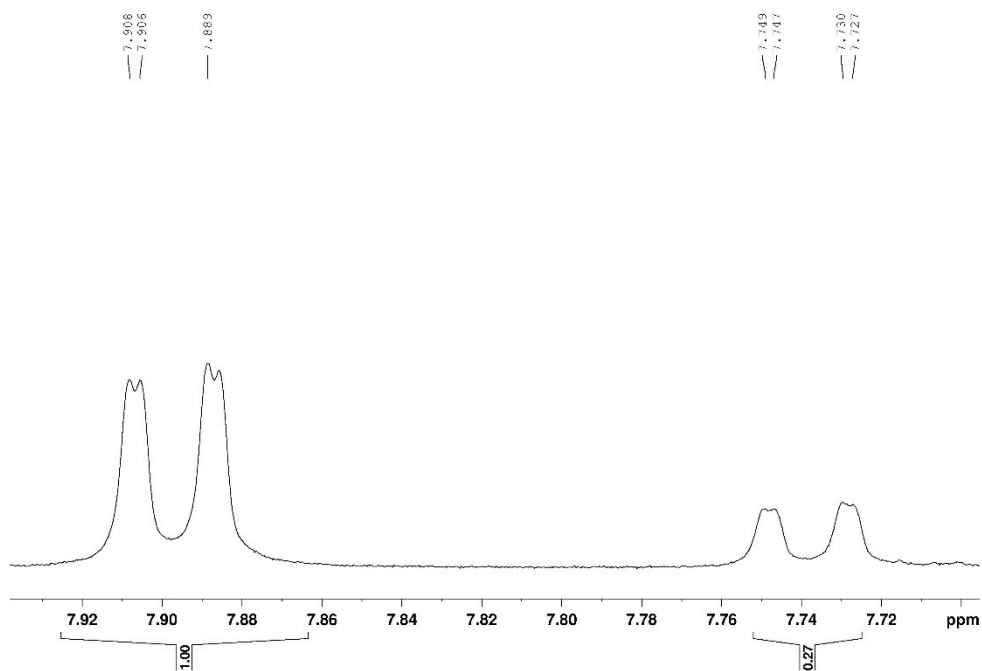


¹³C NMR of **3bb**

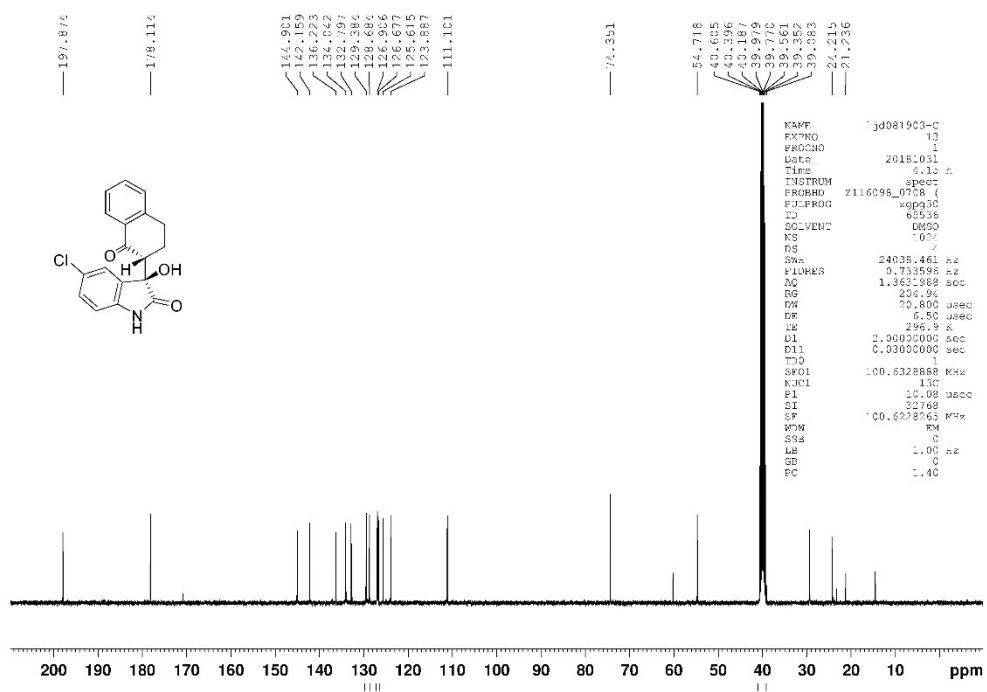


¹H NMR of **3b**

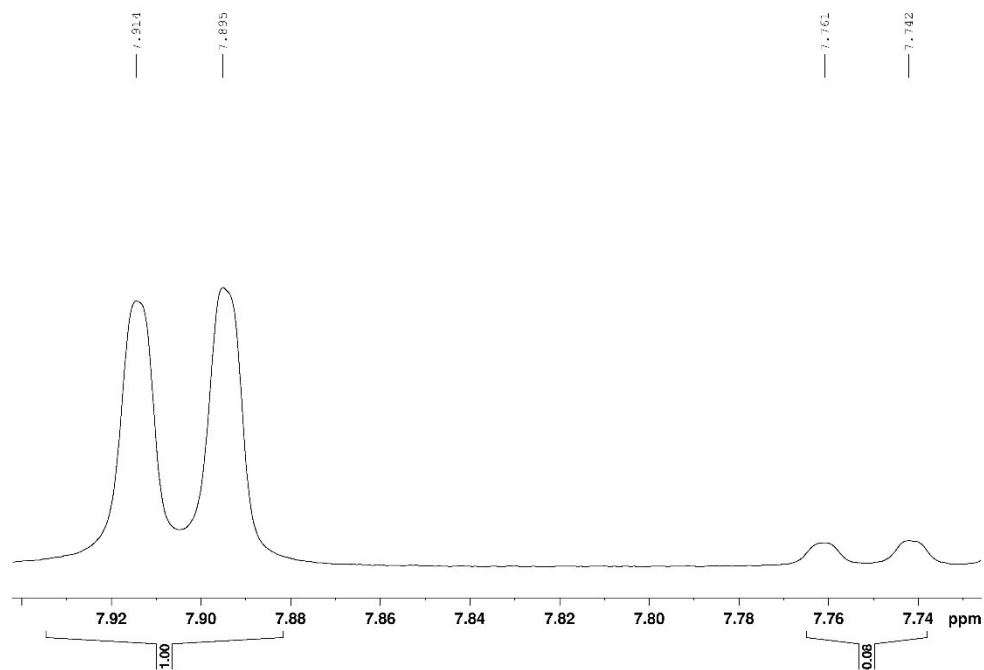
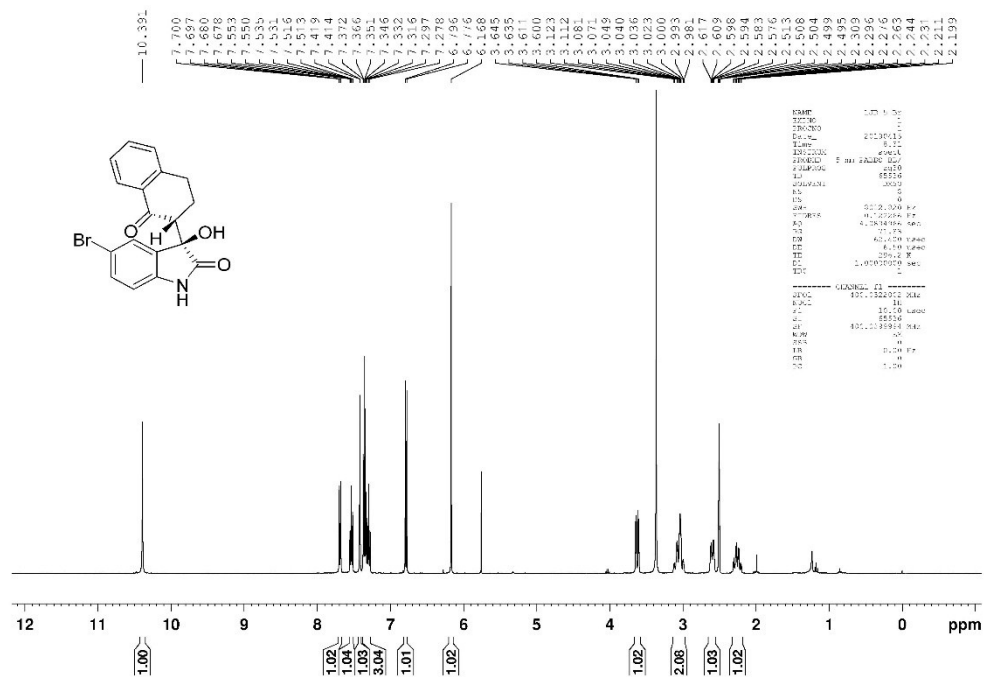




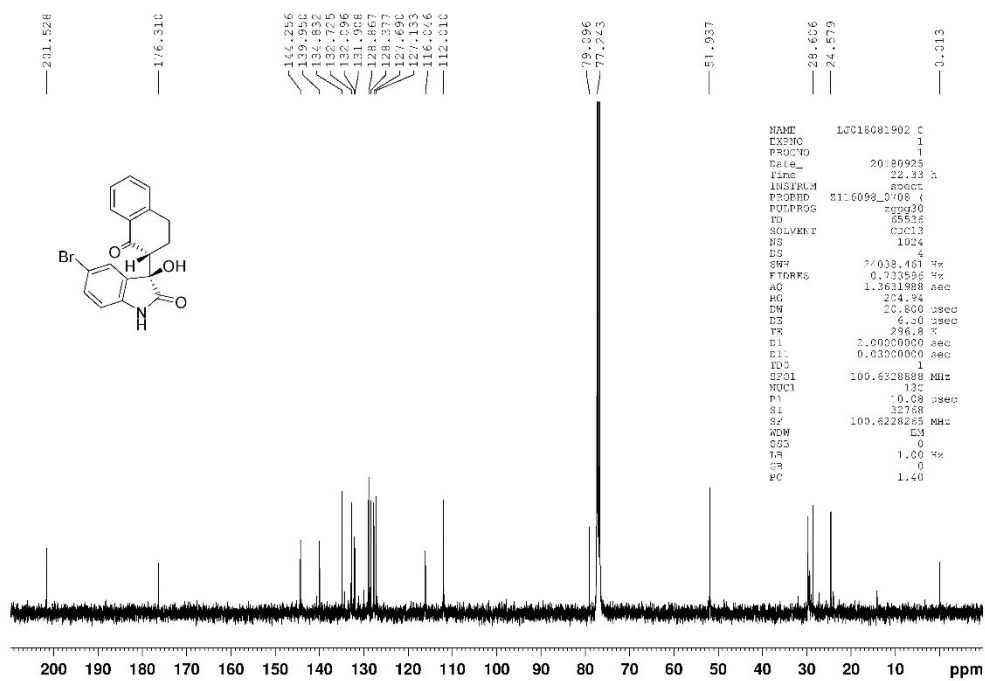
¹³C NMR of 3cb



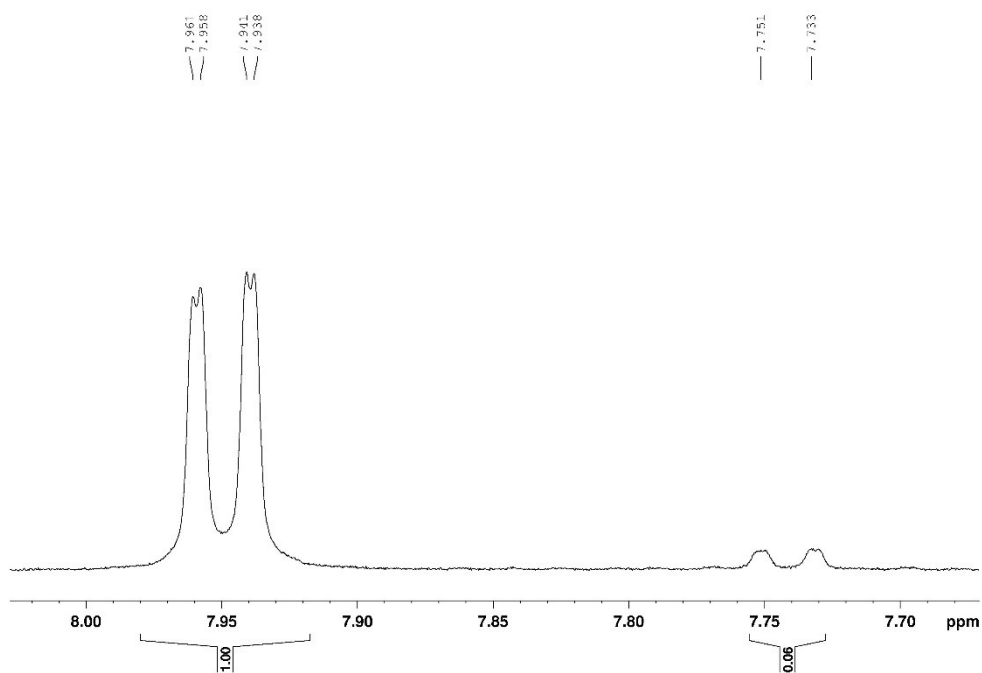
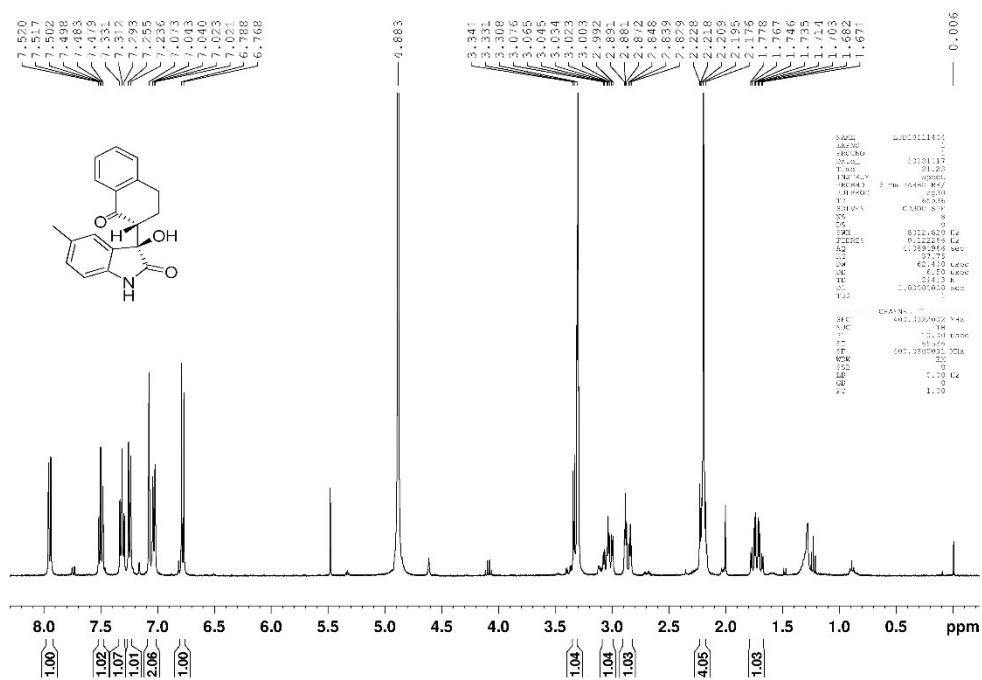
¹H NMR of **3db**



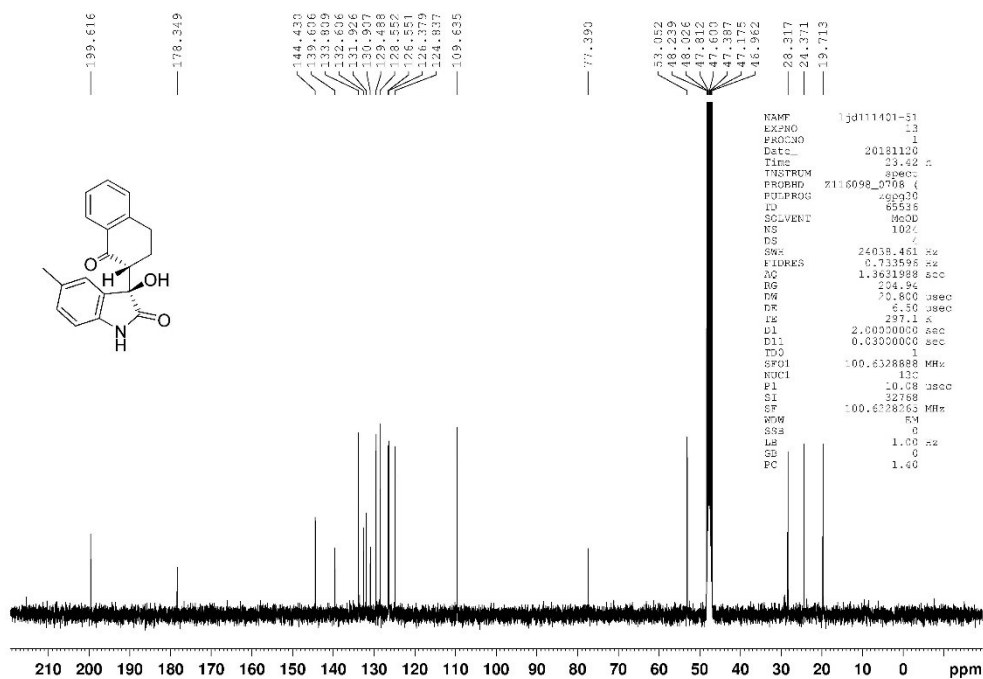
¹³C NMR of **3db**



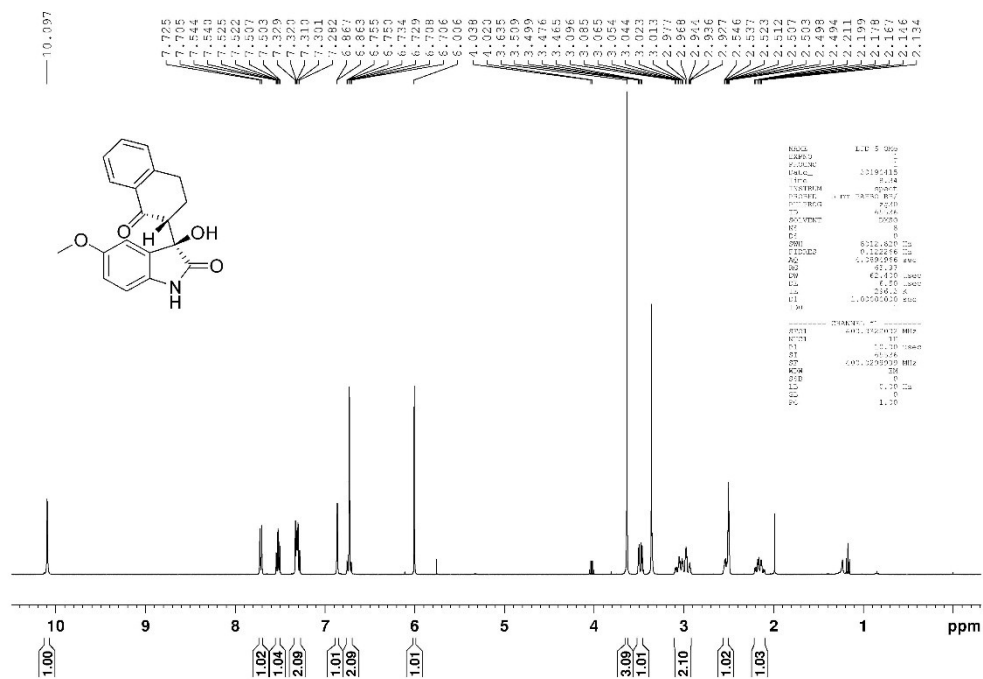
¹H NMR of **3eb**

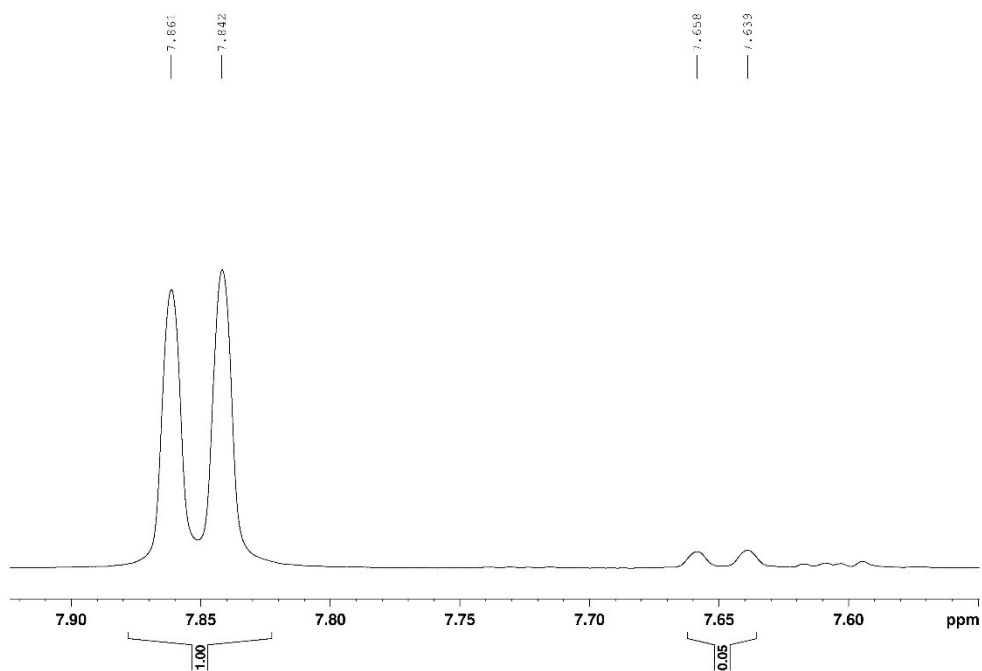


^{13}C NMR of **3eb**

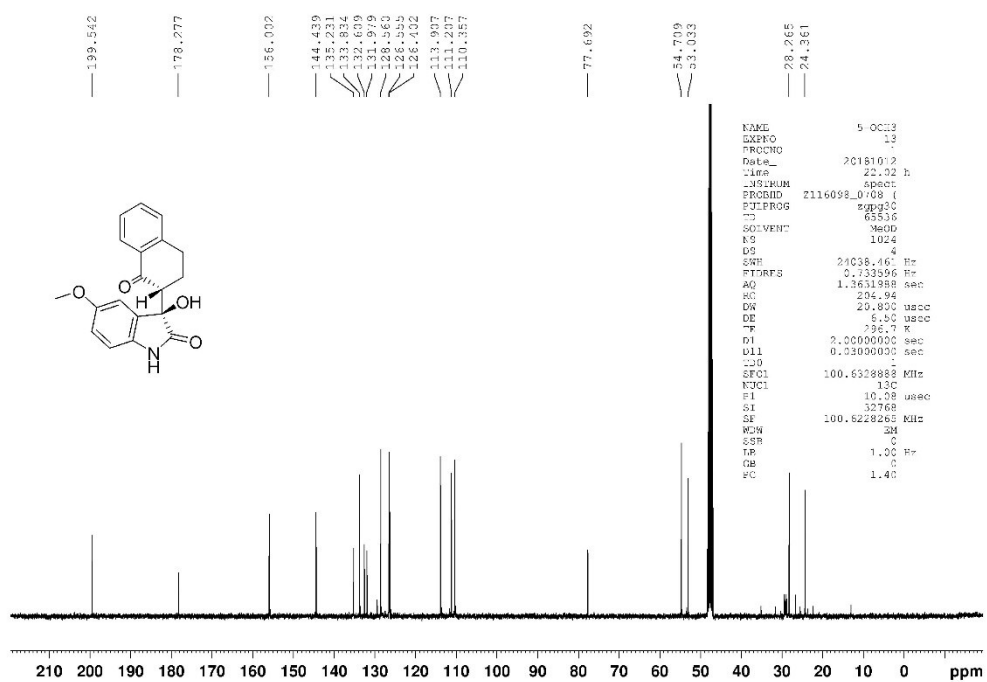


¹H NMR of **3fb**

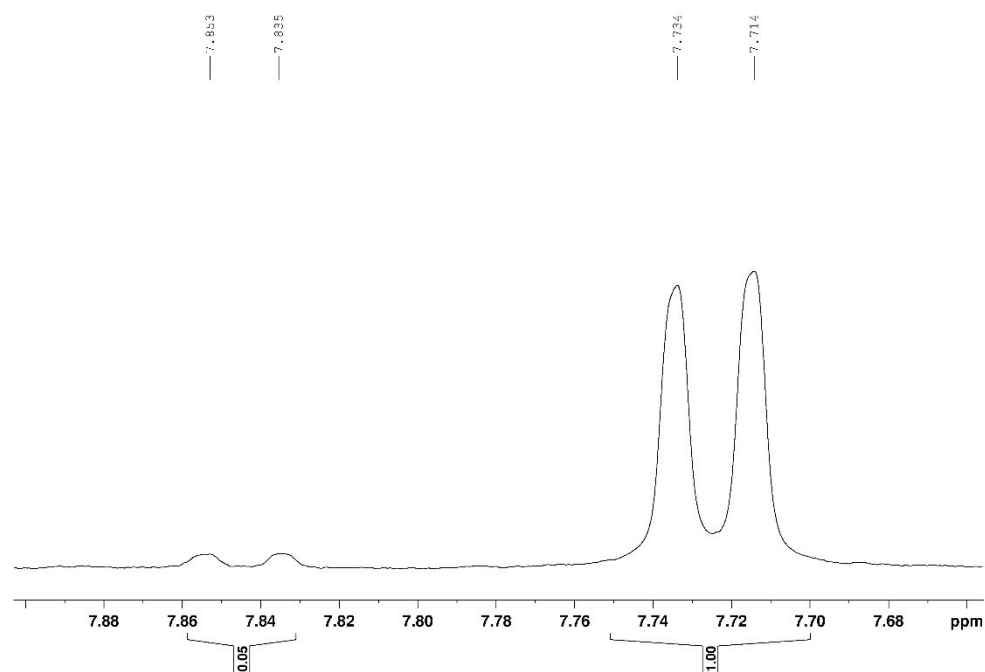
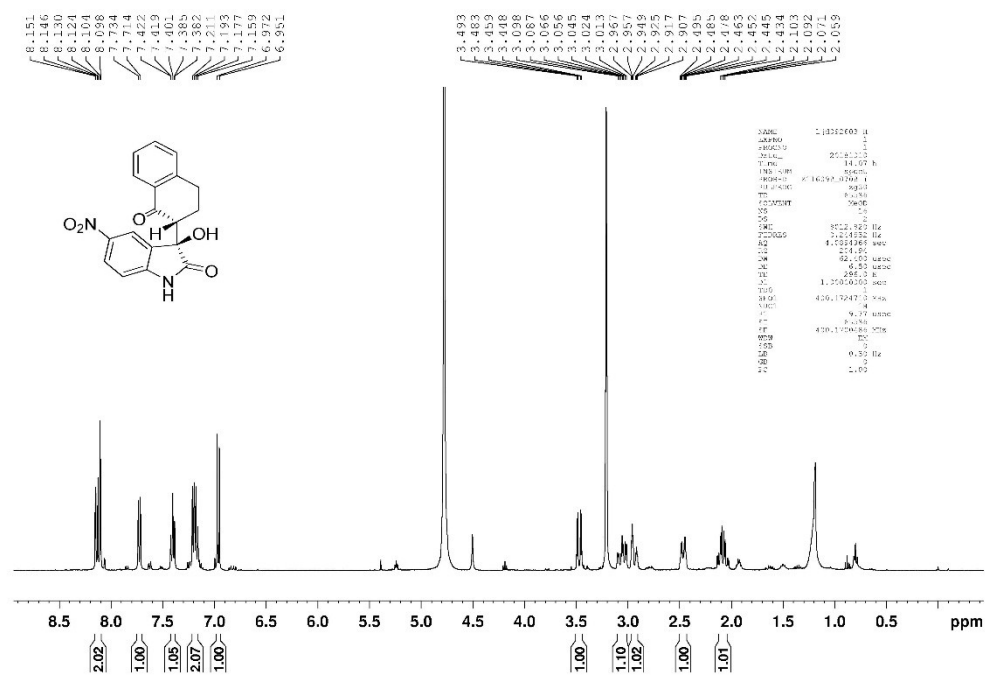




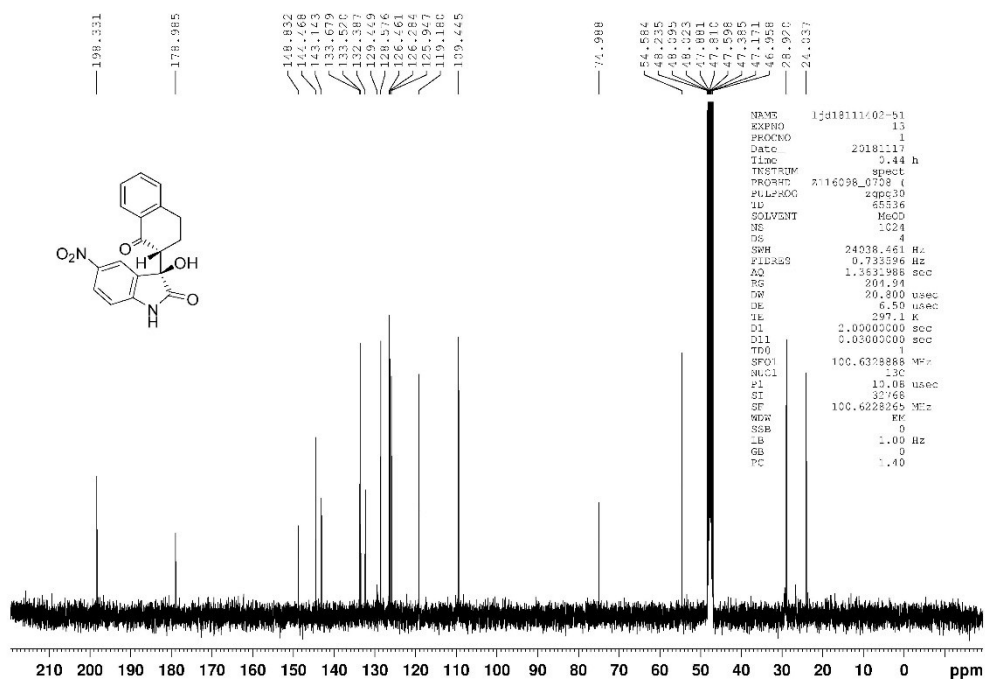
¹³C NMR of **3fb**



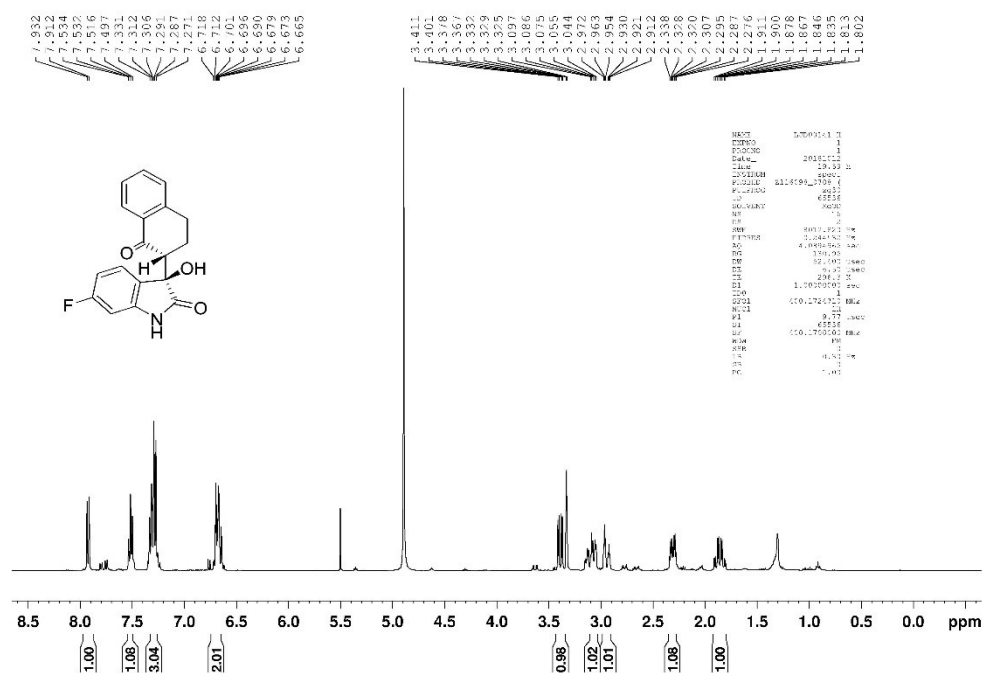
¹H NMR of **3gb**

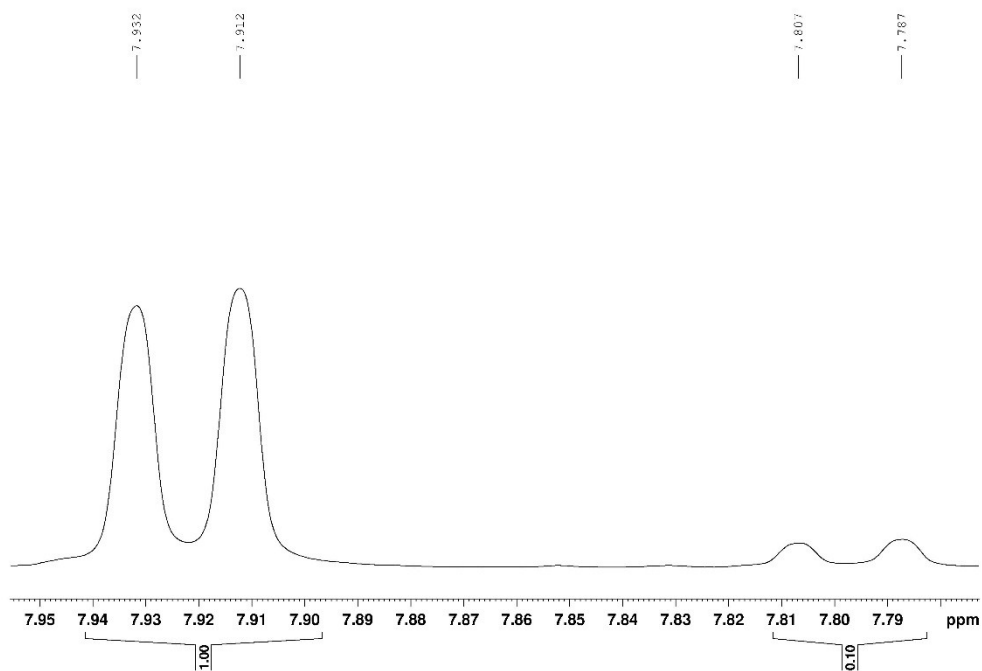


¹³C NMR of **3gb**

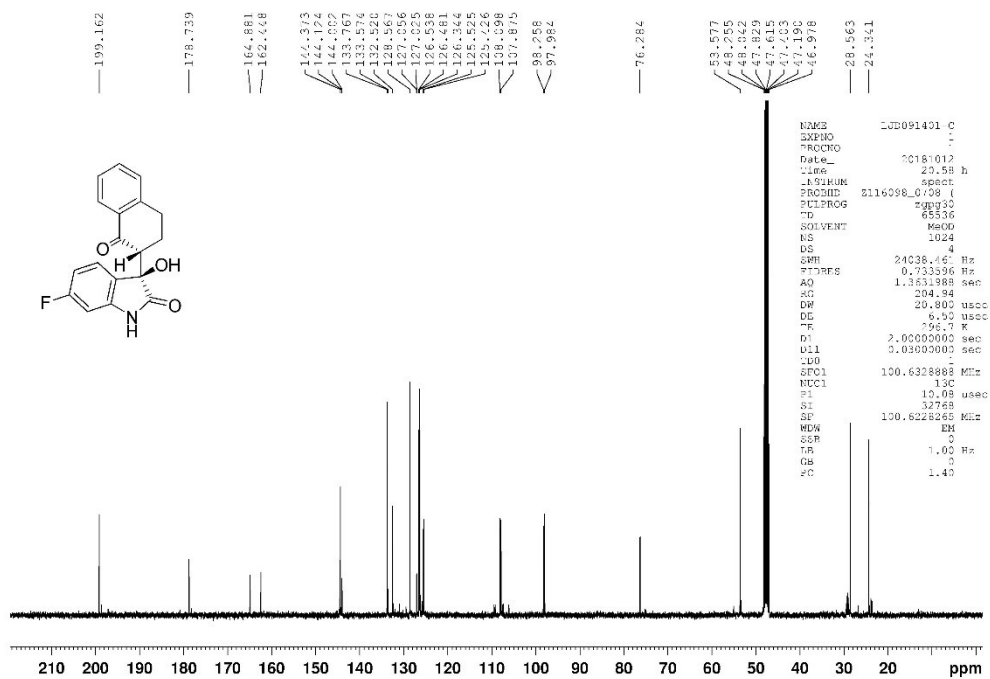


¹H NMR of **3hb**

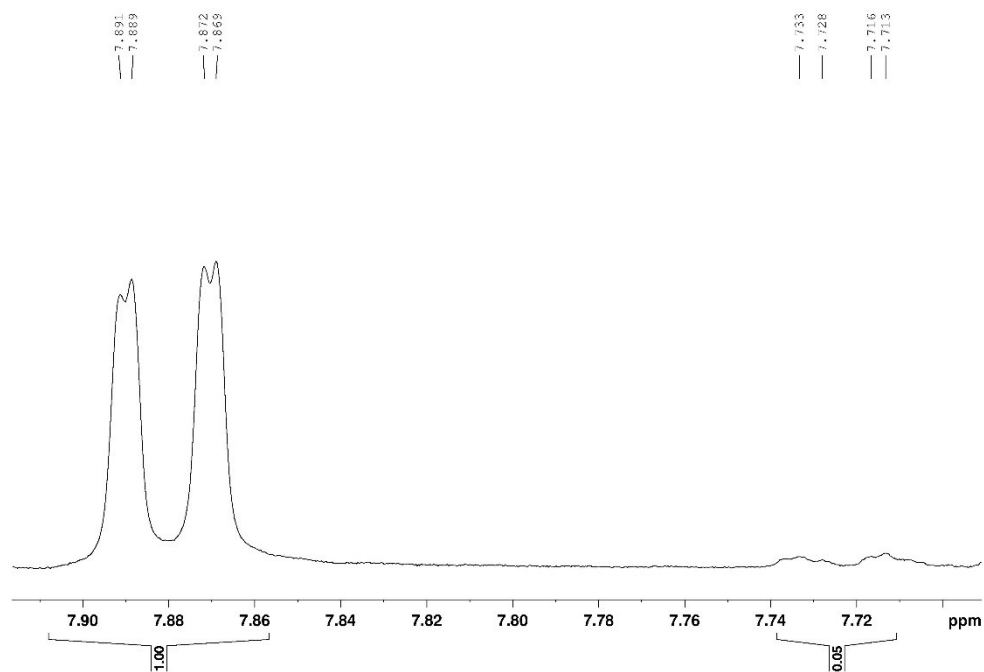
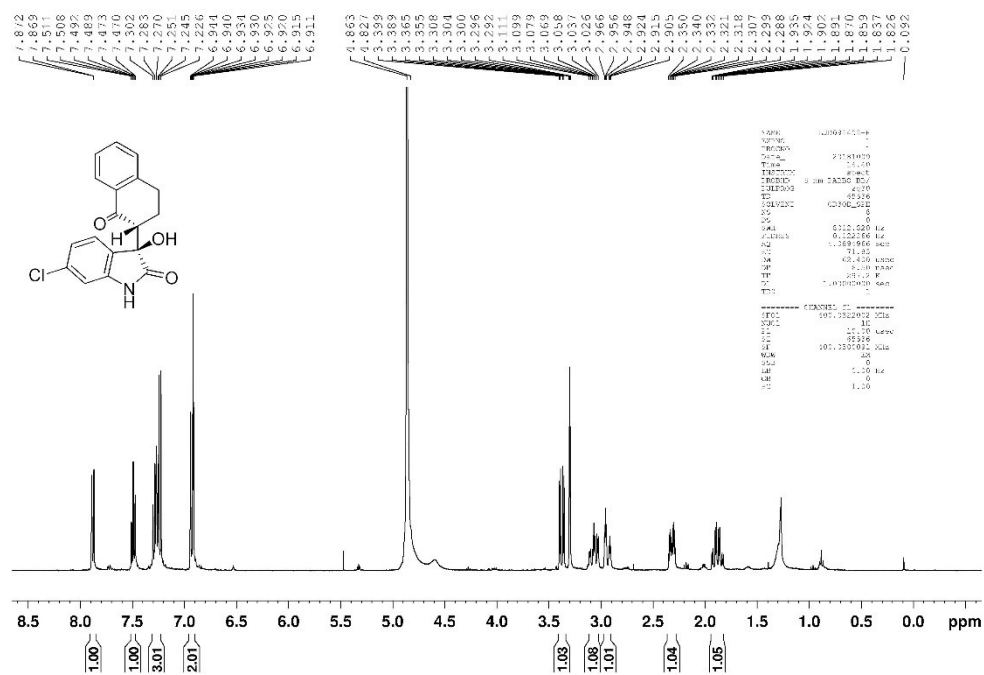




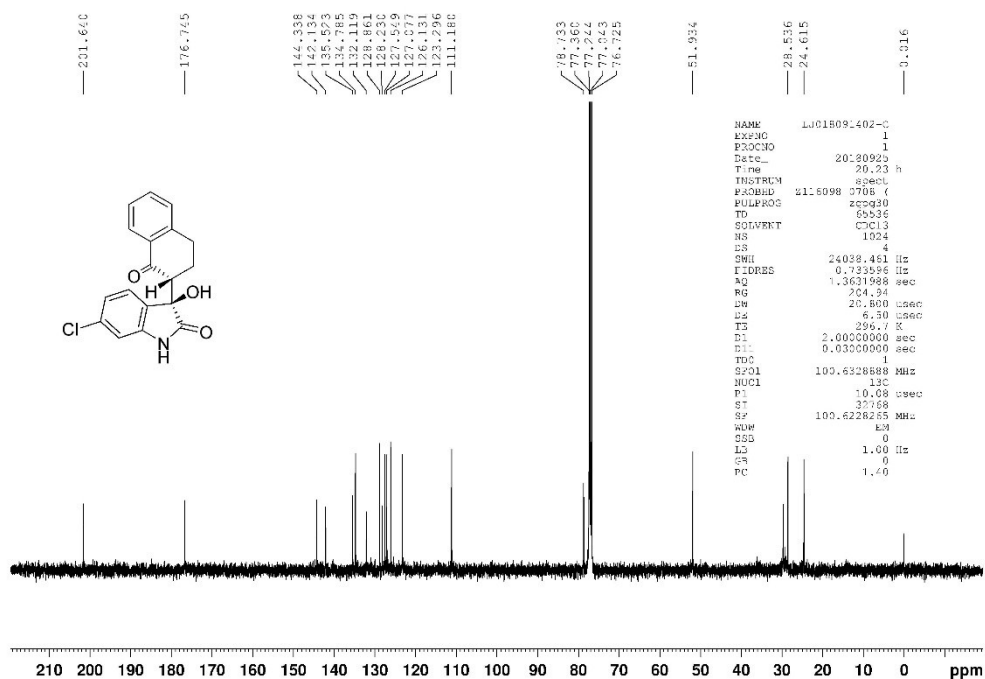
¹³C NMR of **3hb**



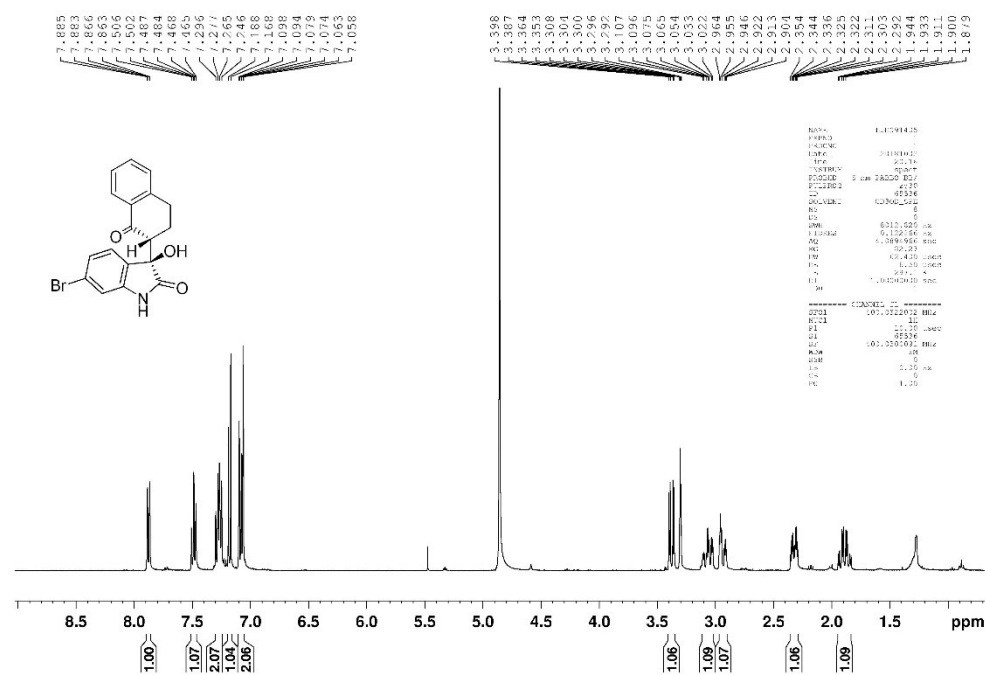
¹H NMR of **3ib**

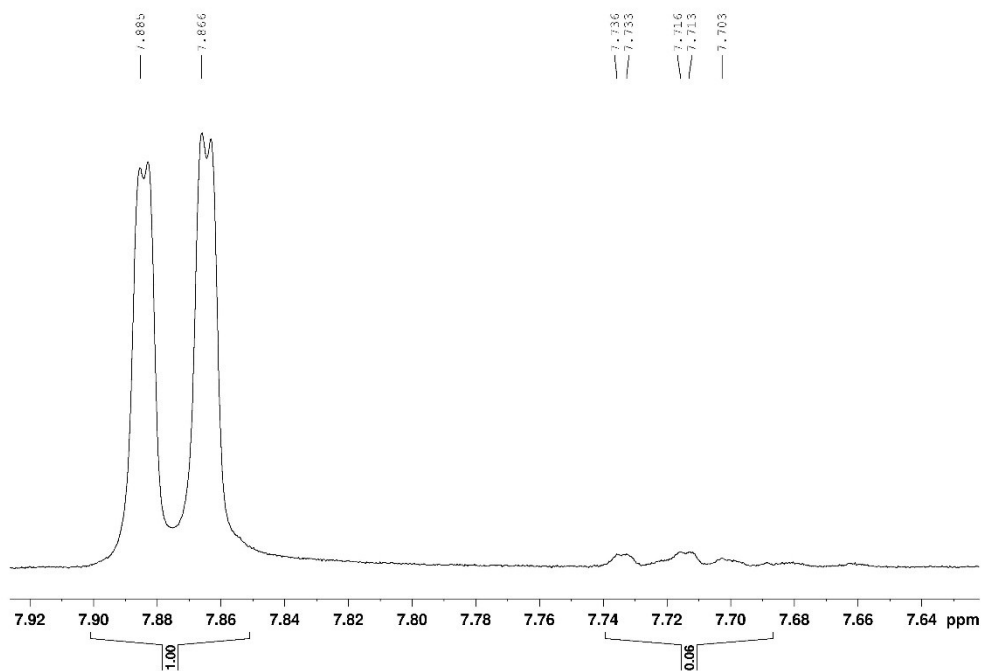


¹³C NMR of **3ib**

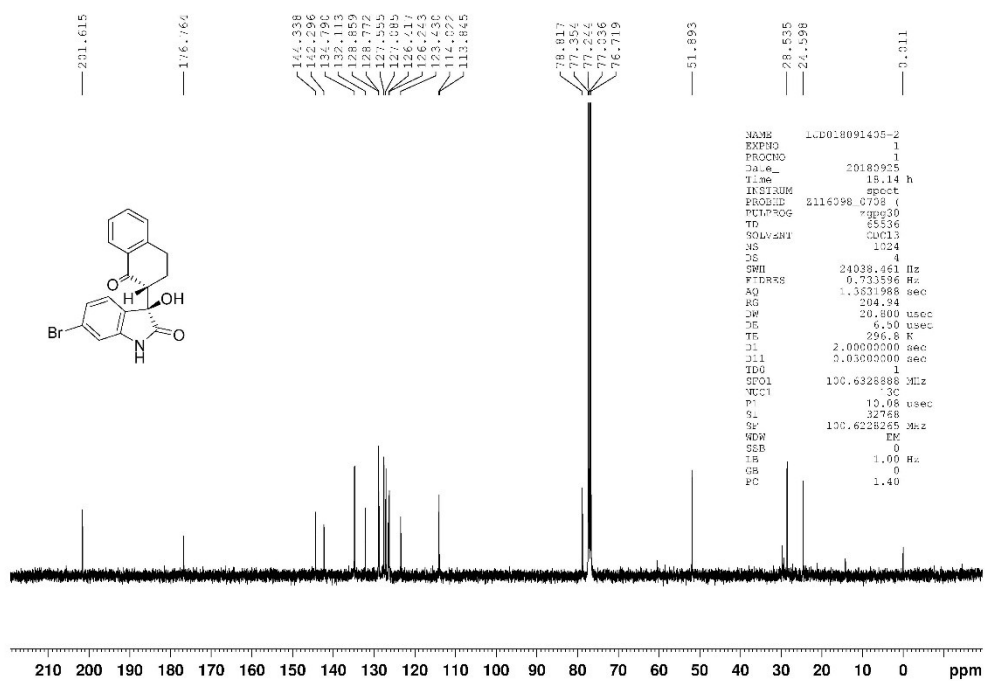


¹H NMR of **3jb**

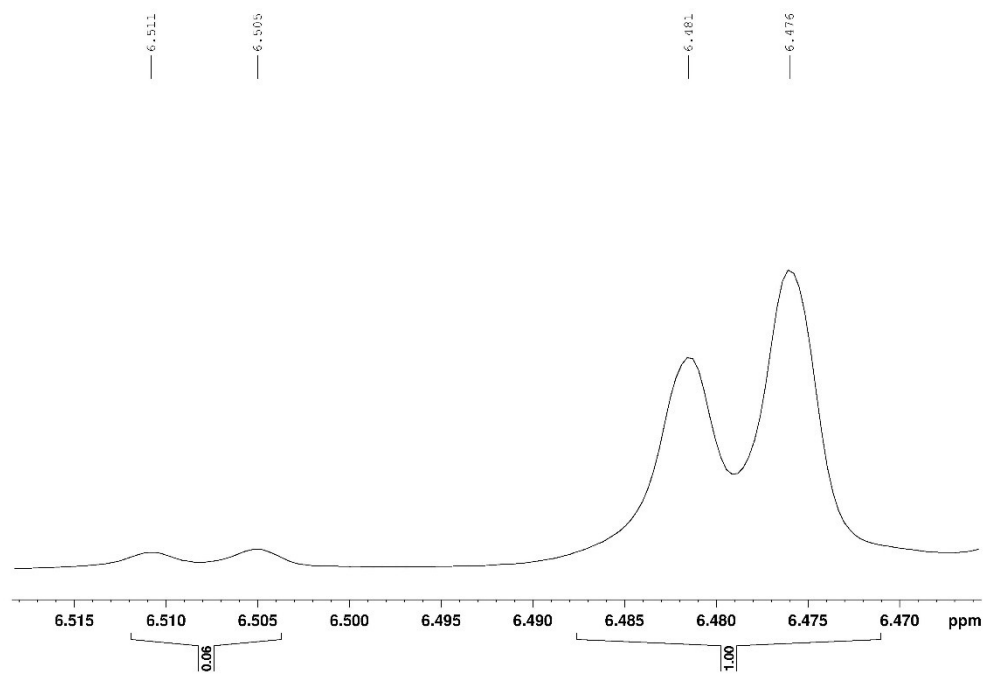
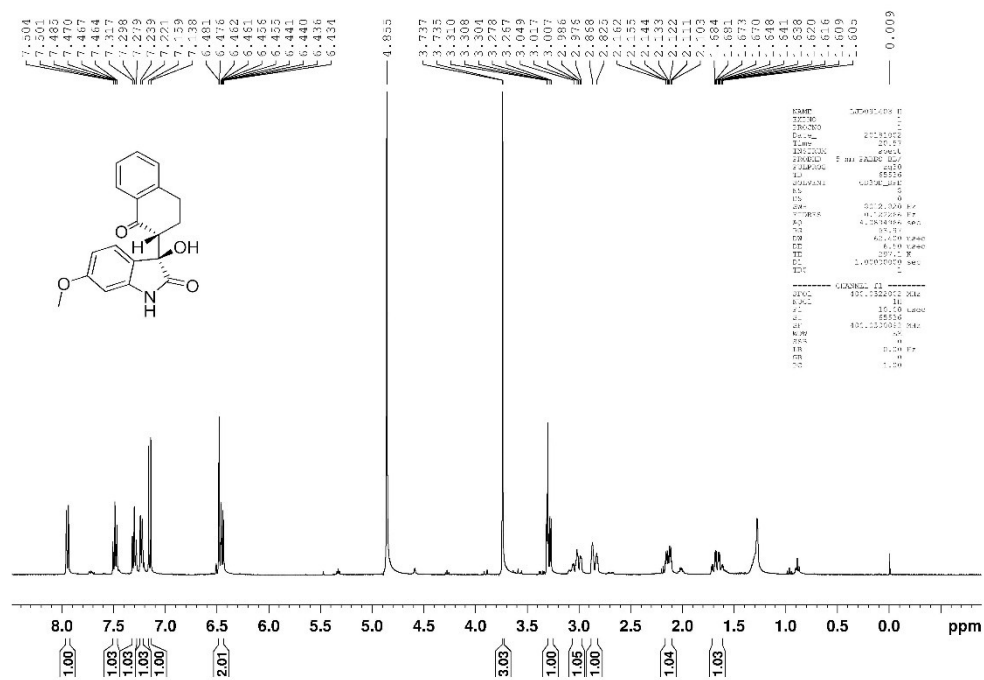




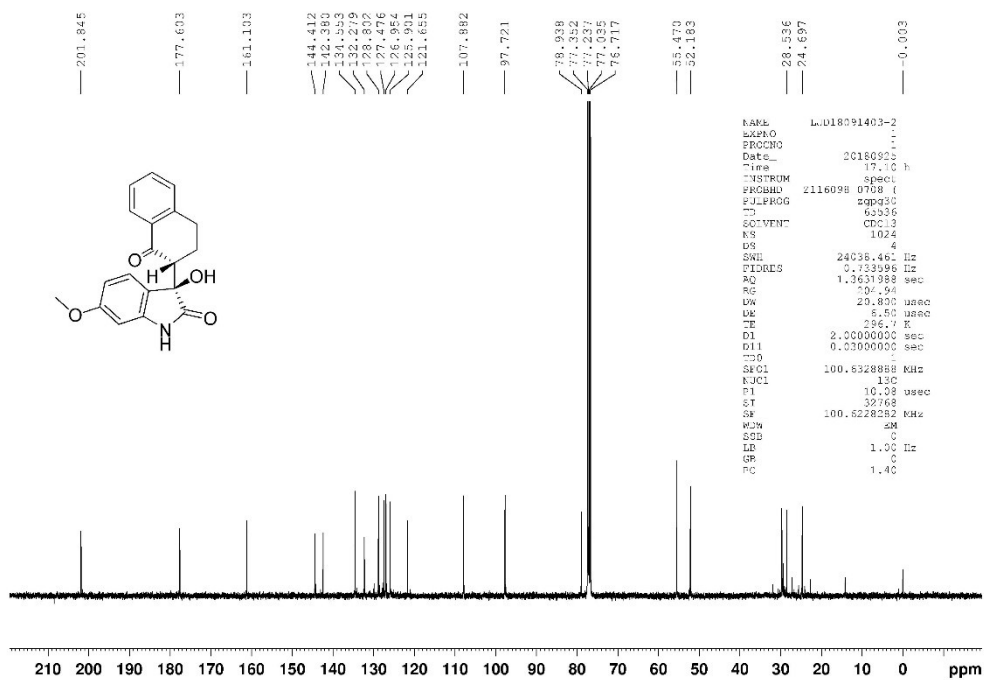
¹³C NMR of 3jb



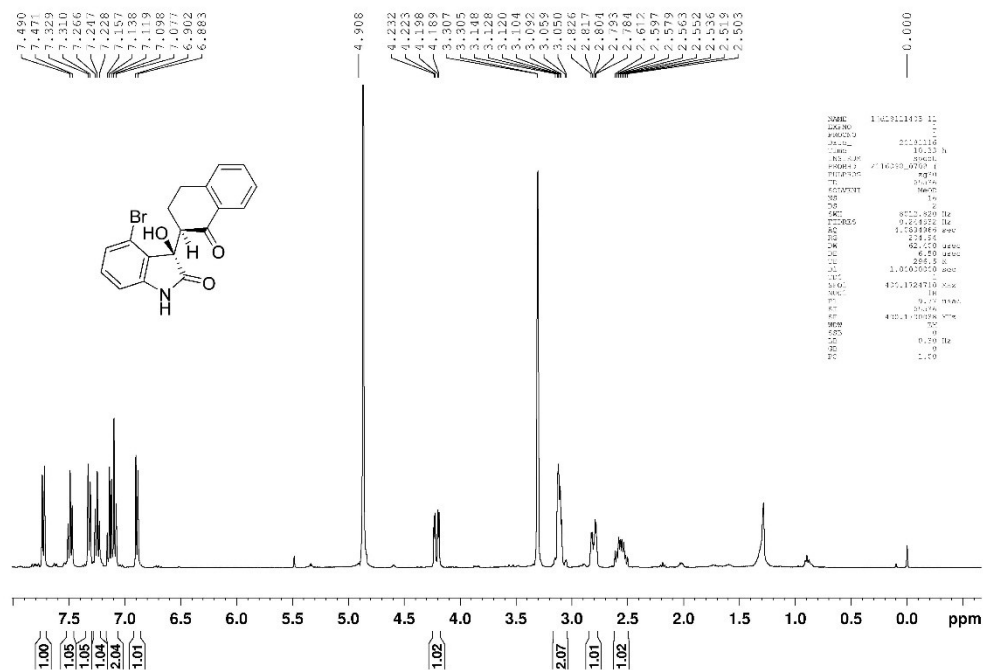
¹H NMR of **3kb**

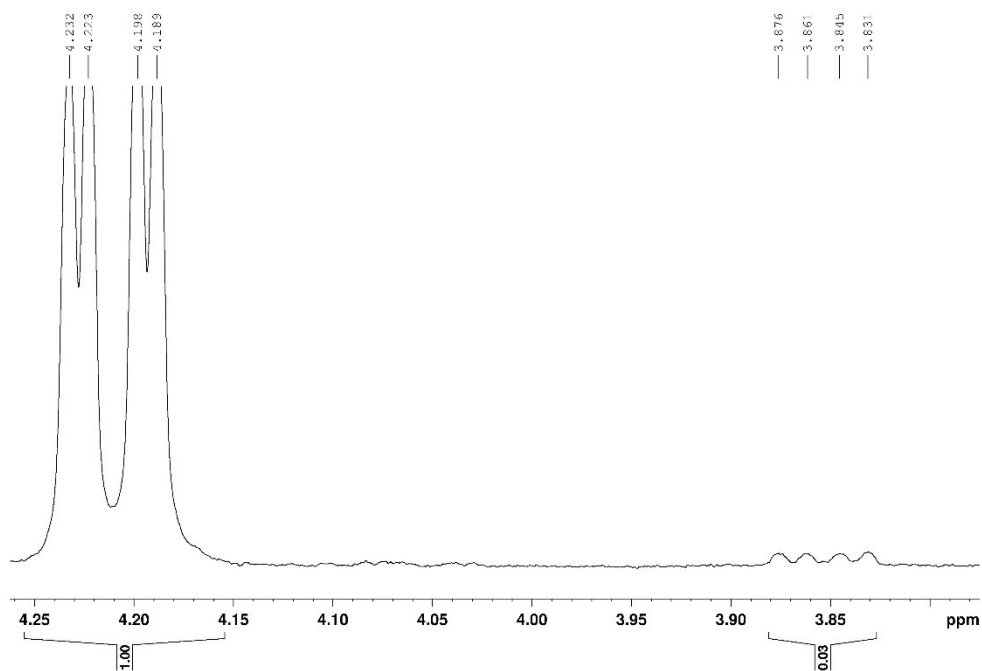


¹³C NMR of **3kb**

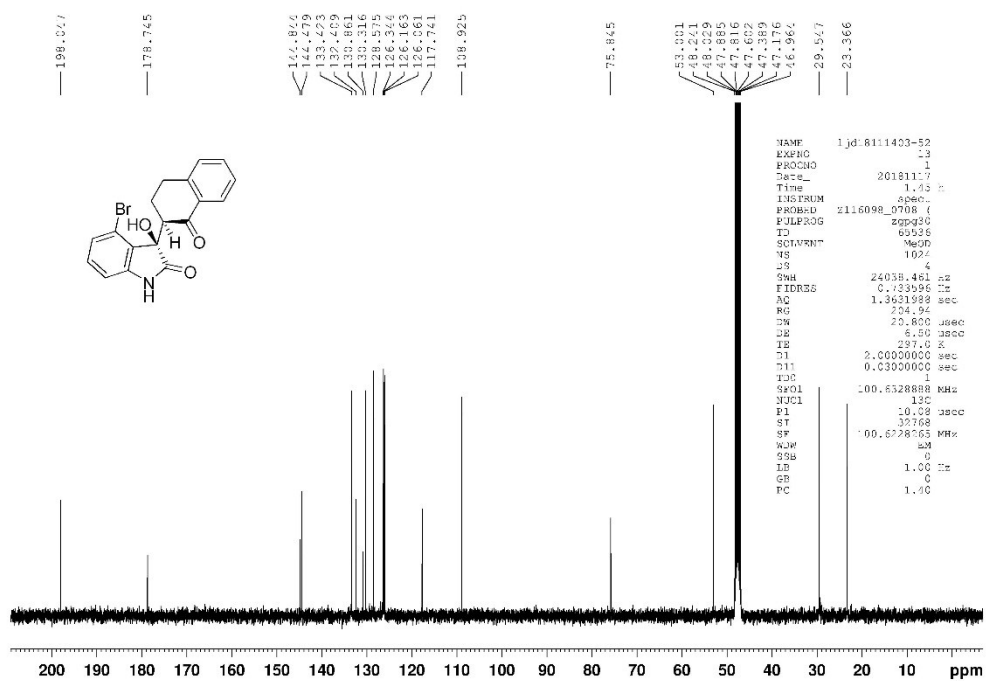


¹H NMR of **3lb**

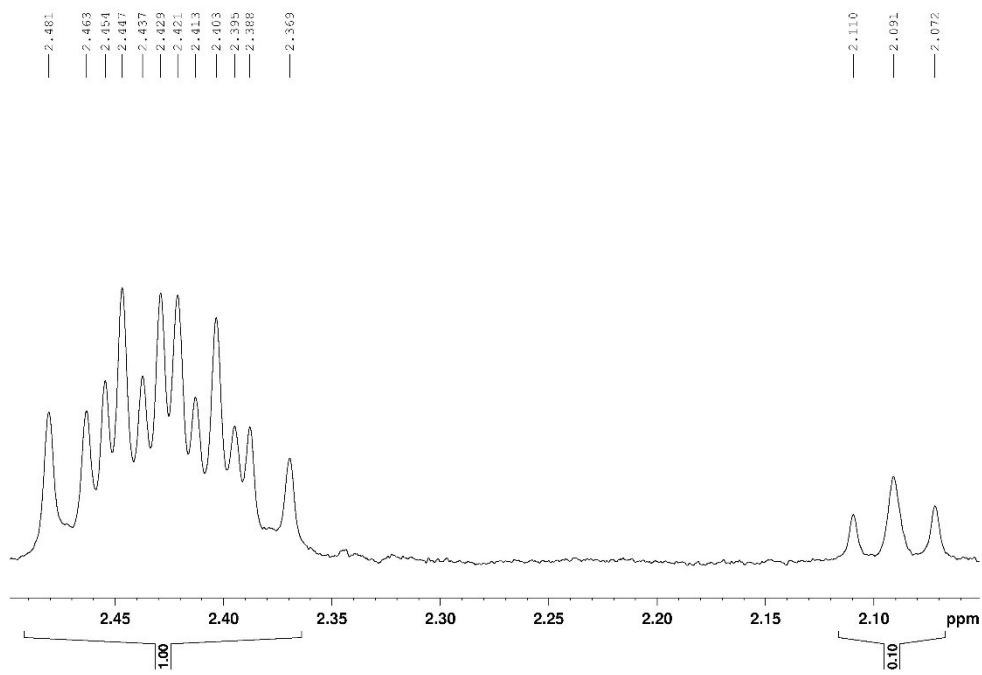
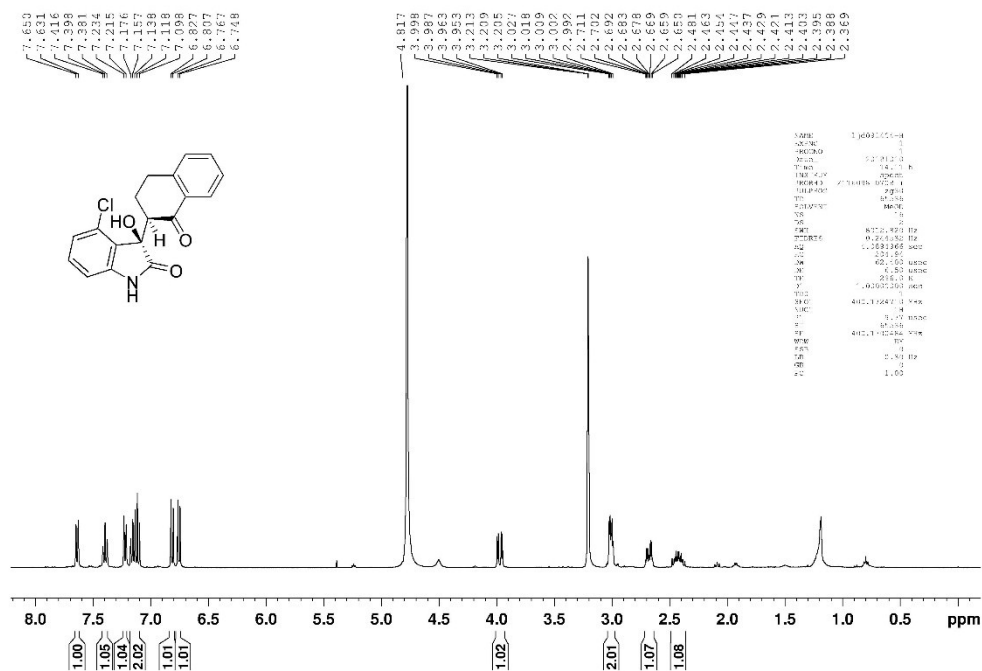




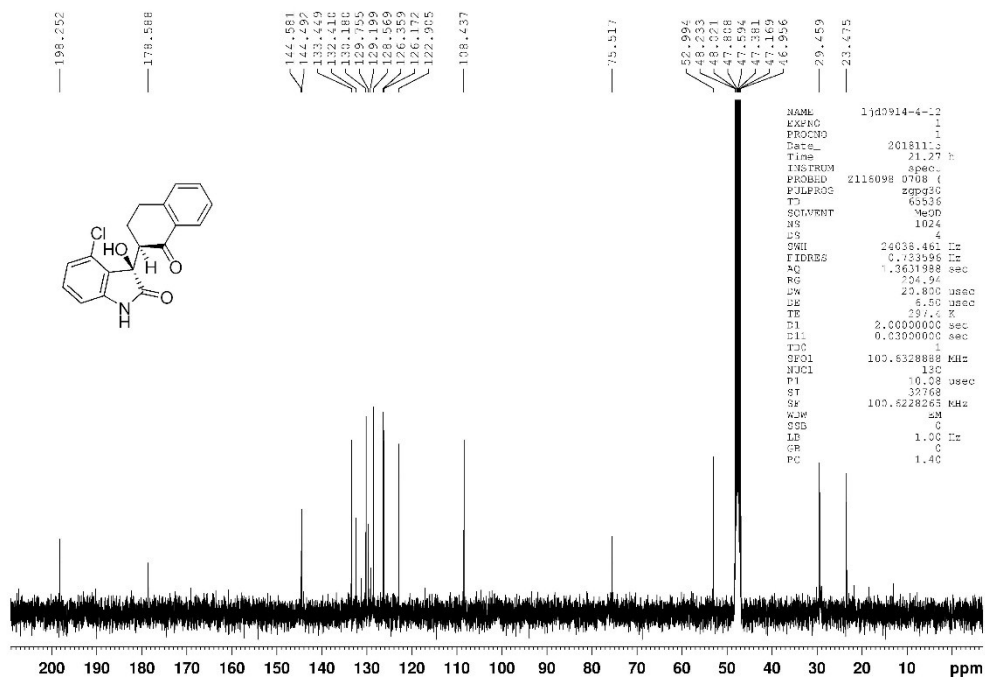
¹³C NMR of **3b**



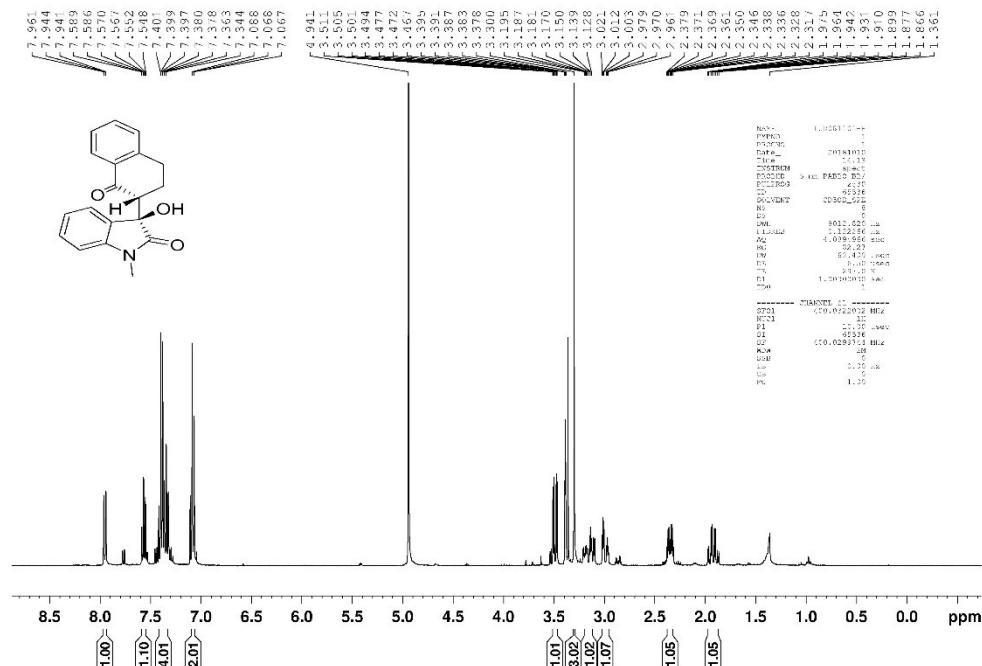
¹H NMR of **3mb**

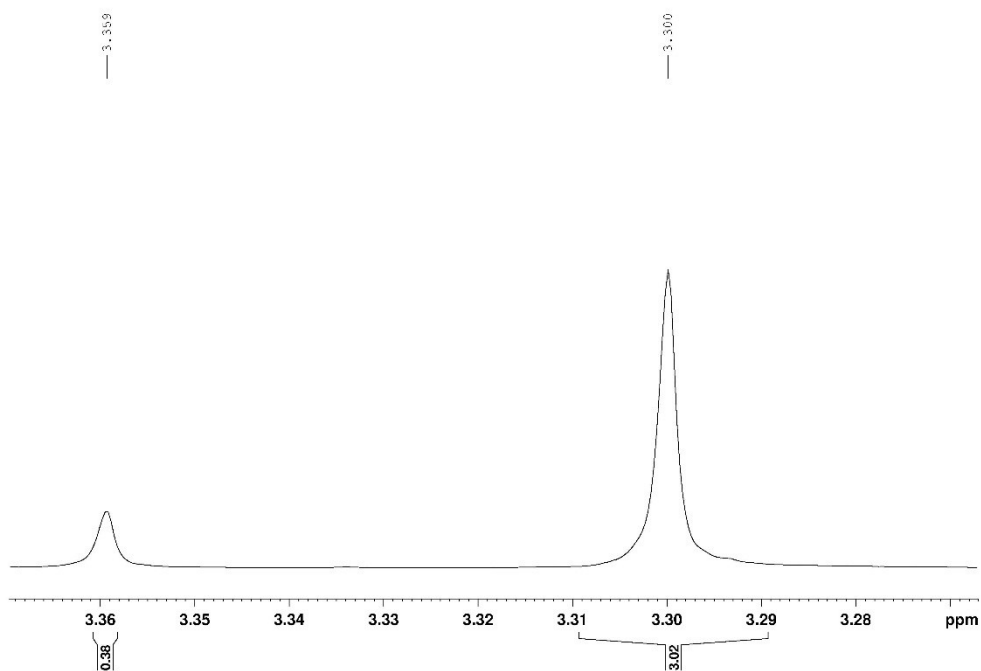


¹³C NMR of **3mb**

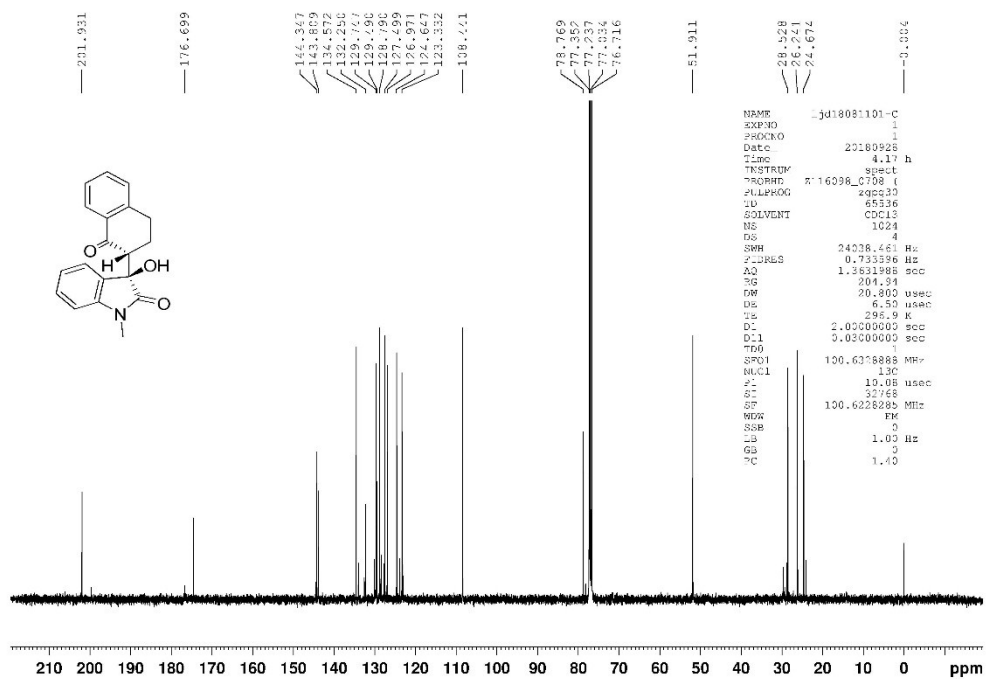


¹H NMR of **3nb**

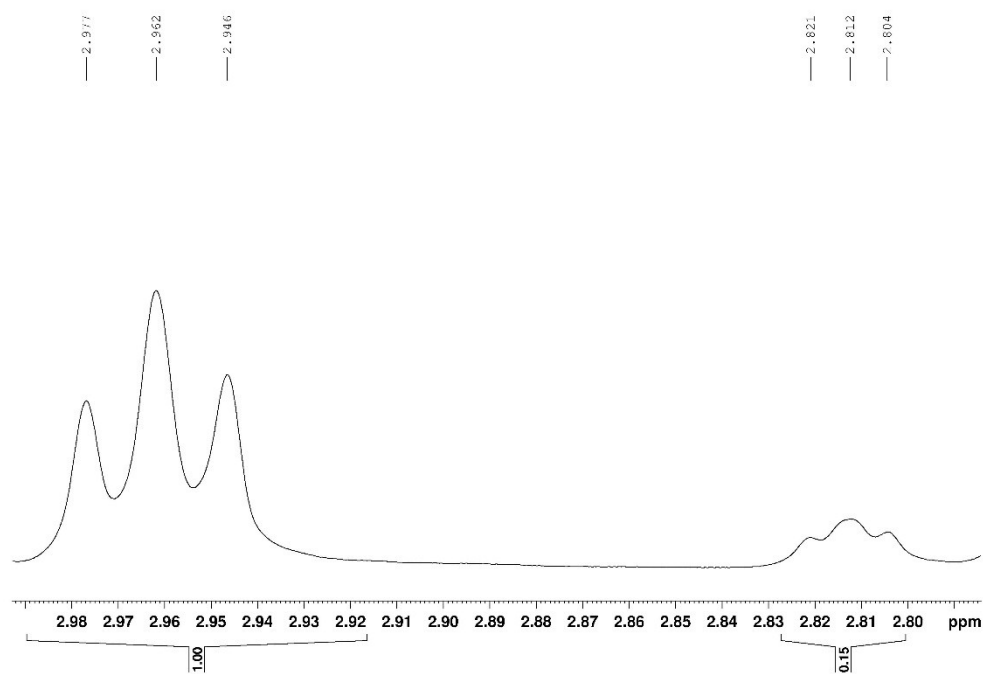
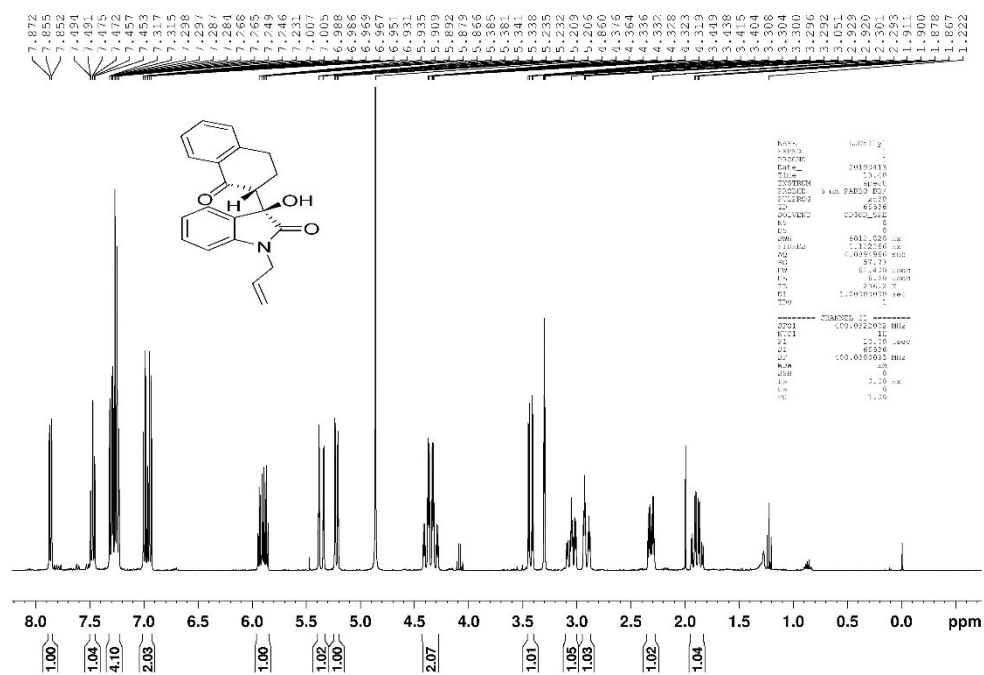




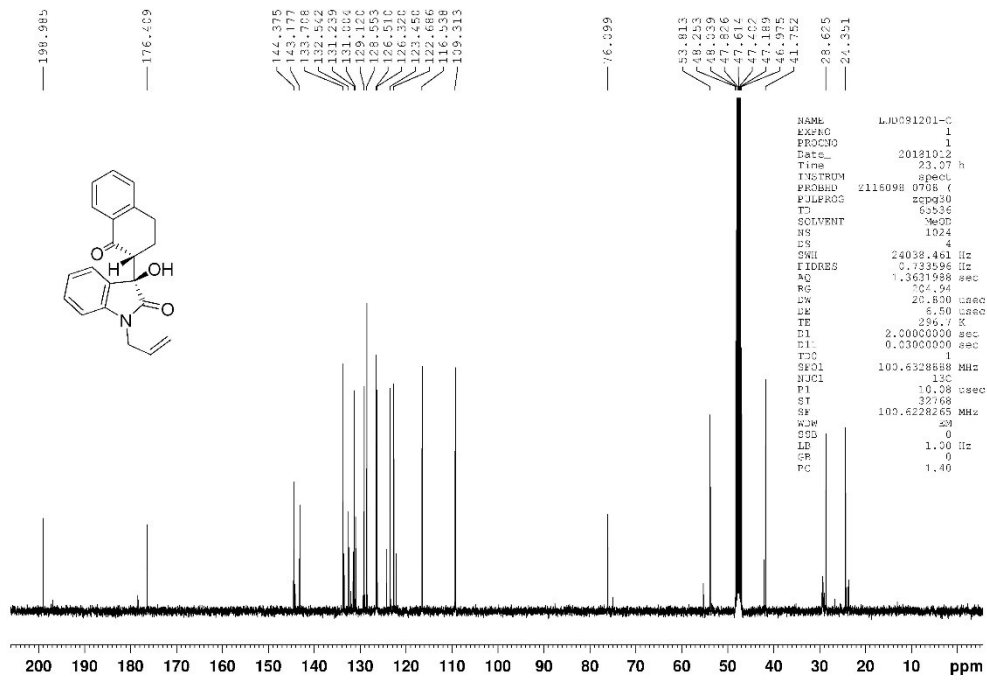
¹³C NMR of 3nb



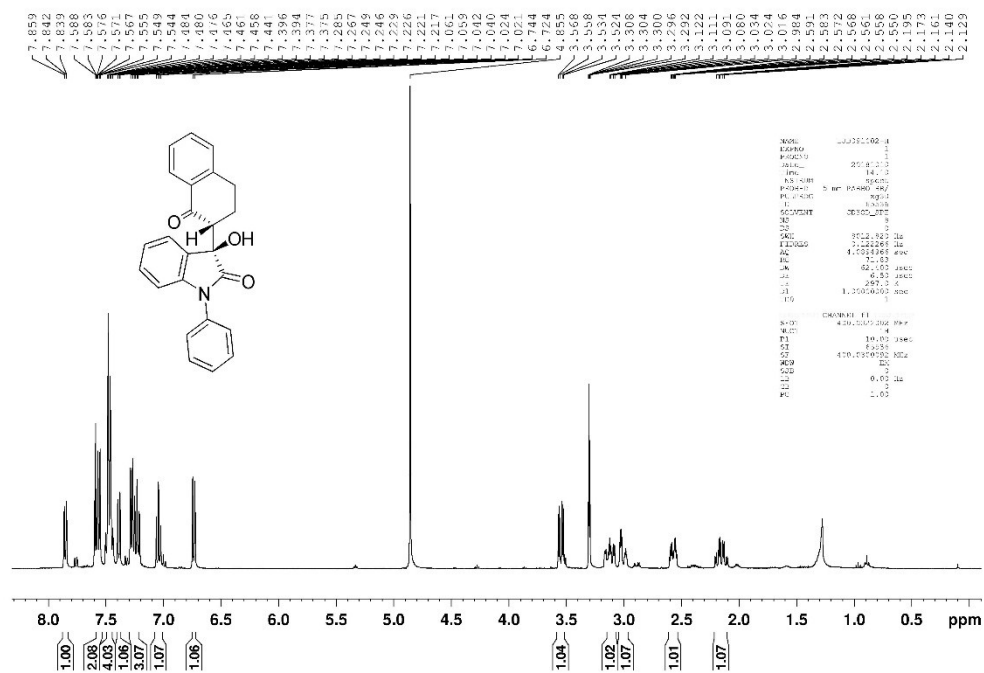
¹H NMR of **3ob**

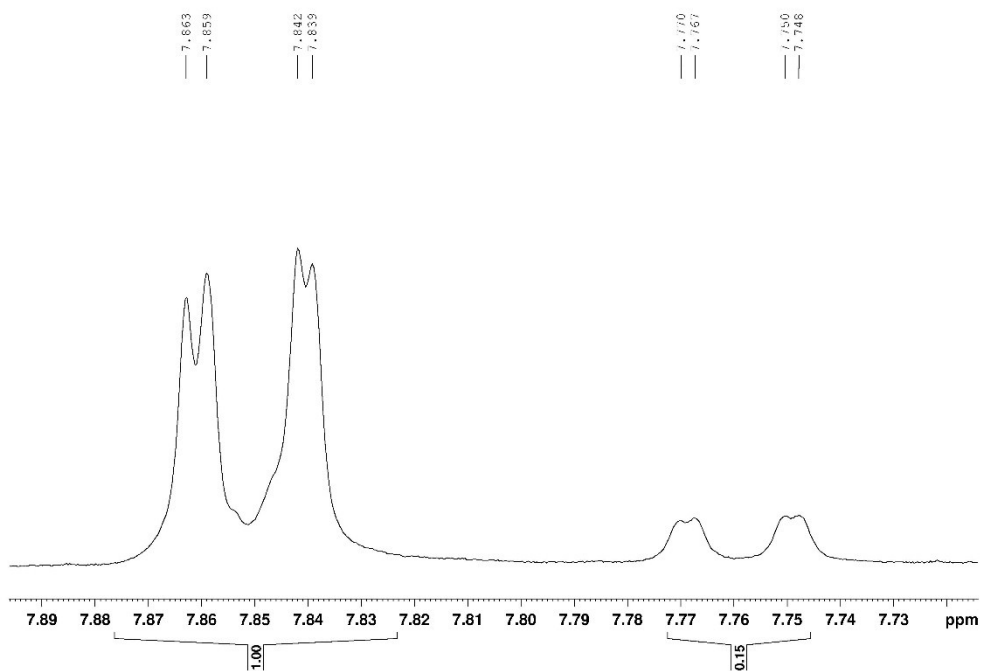


¹³C NMR of 3ob

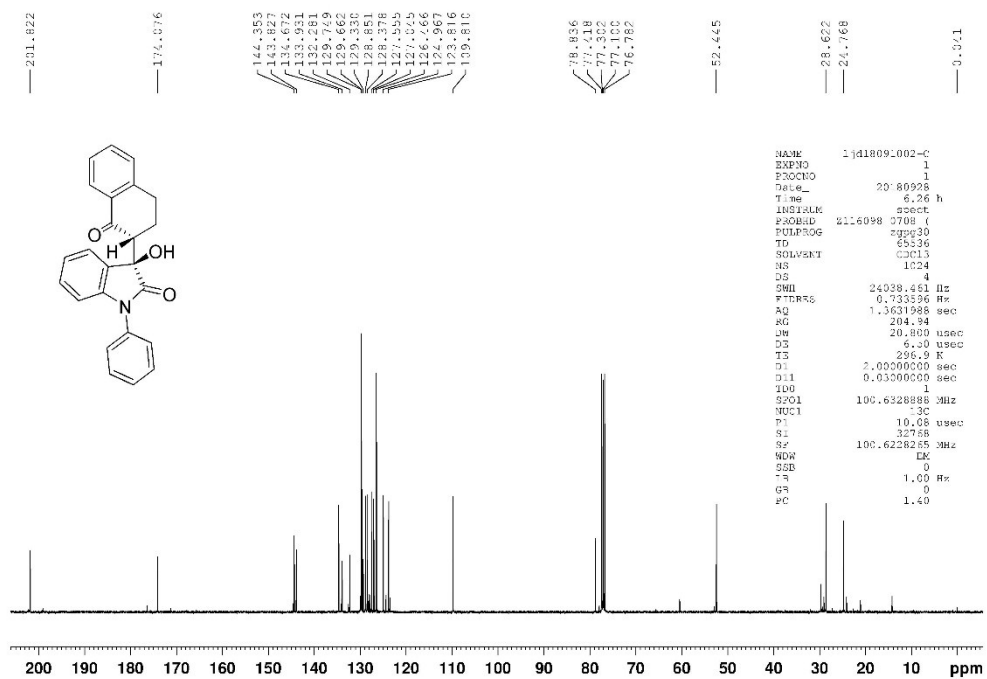


¹H NMR of 3pb

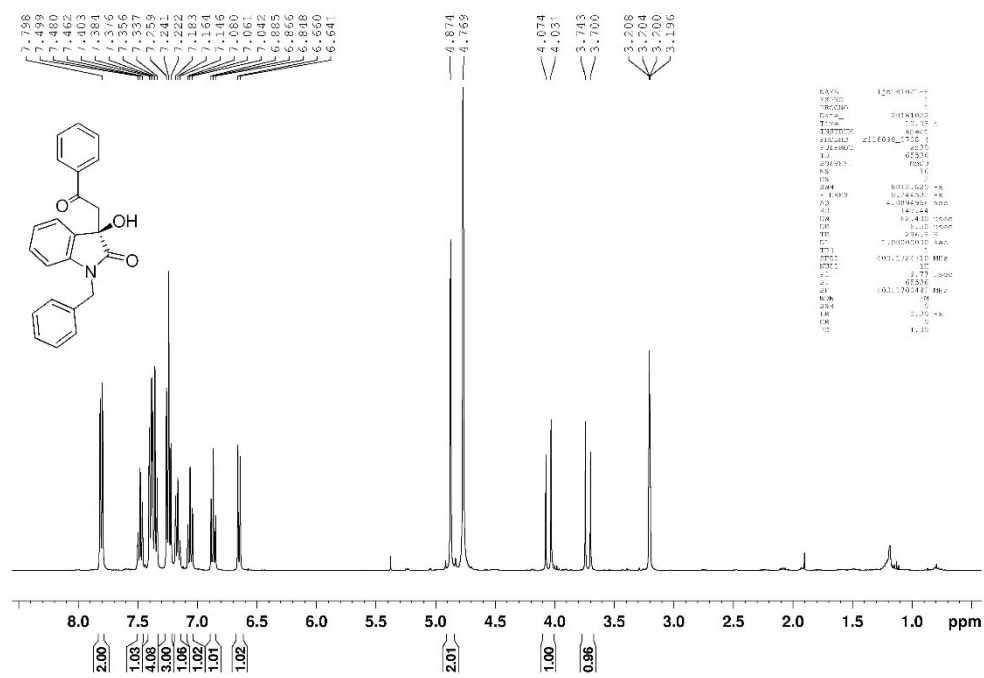




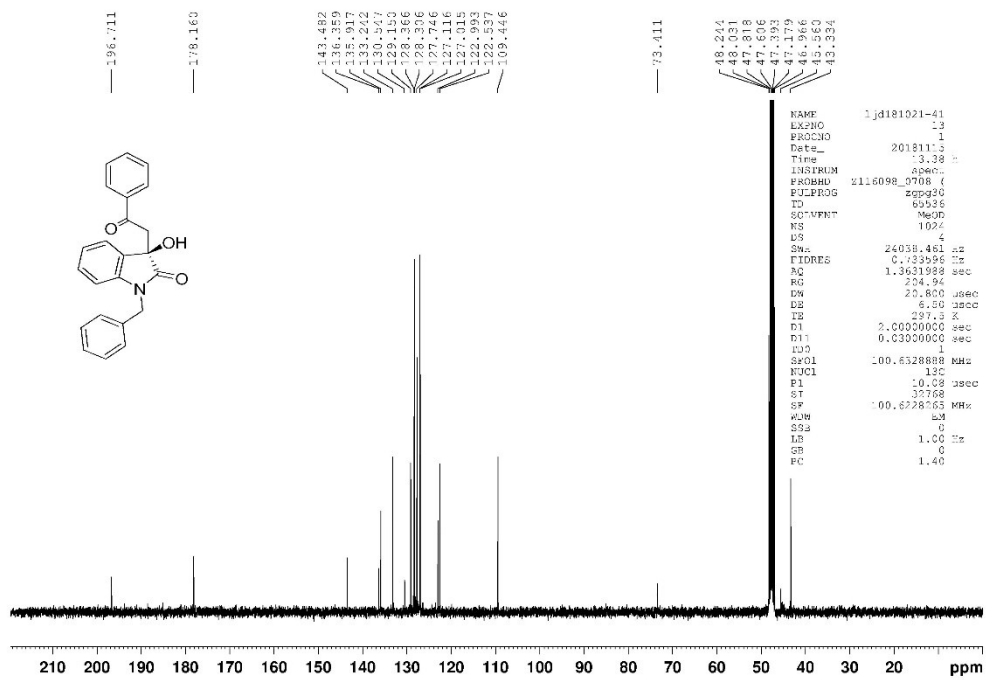
¹³C NMR of 3pb



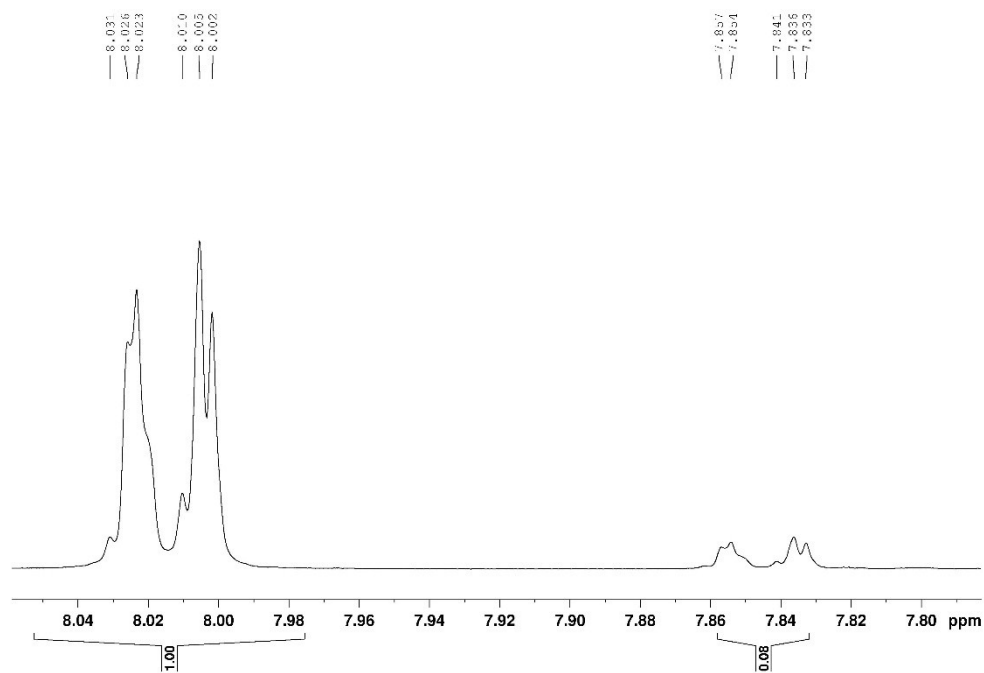
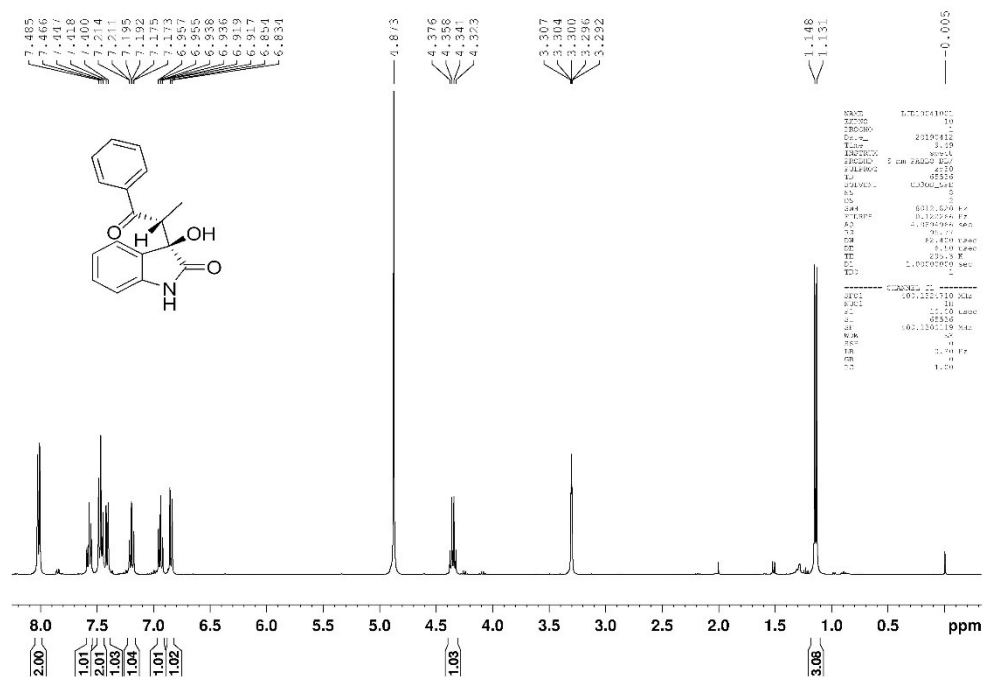
¹H NMR of **3qc**



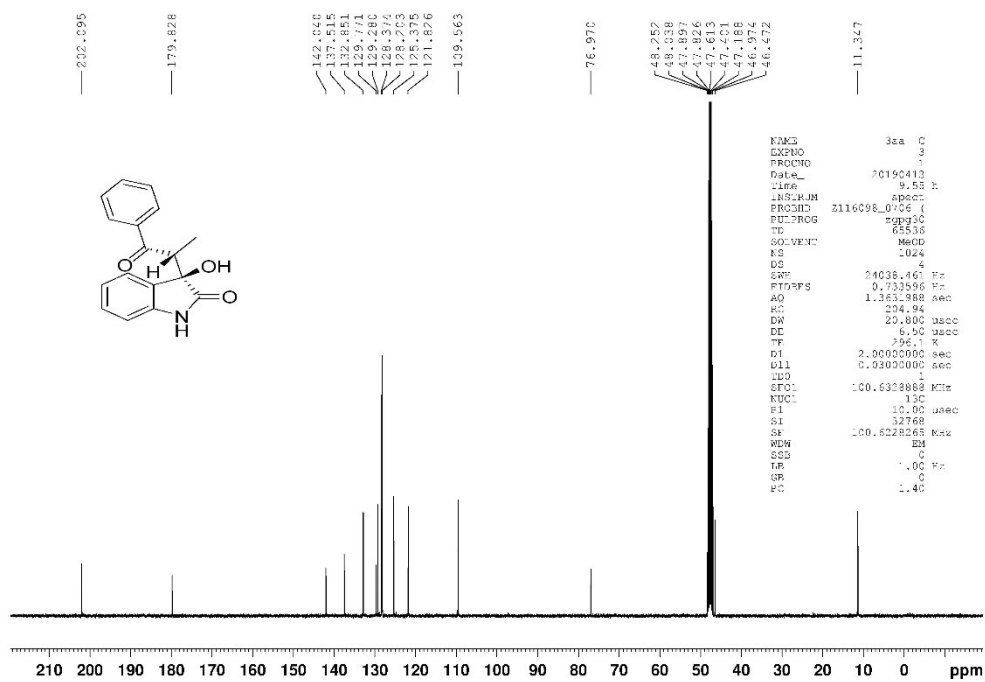
¹³C NMR of **3qc**



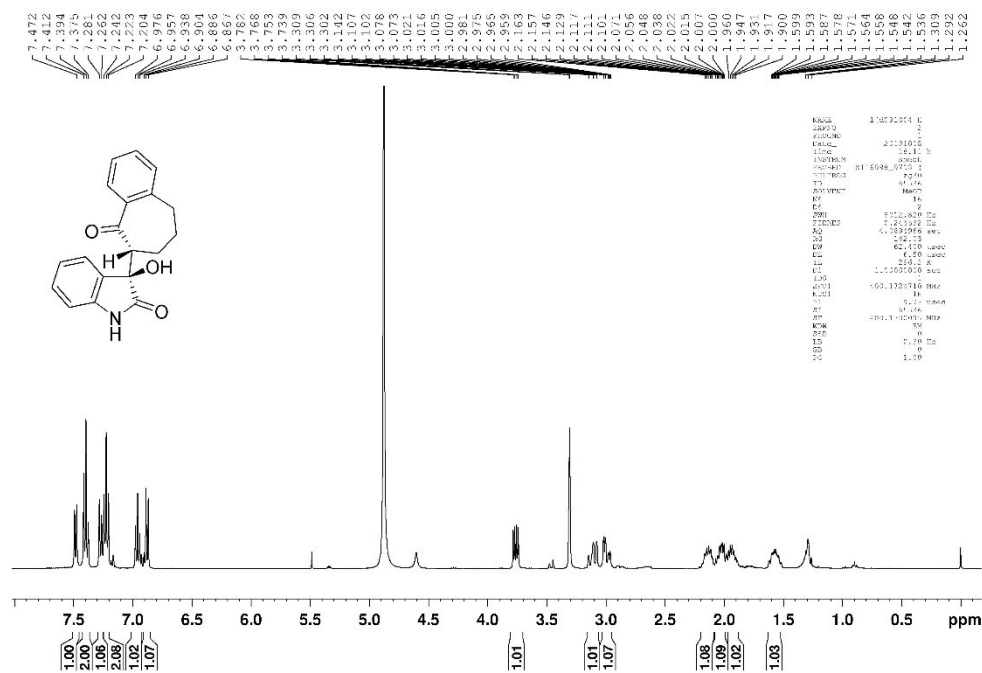
¹H NMR of **3aa**

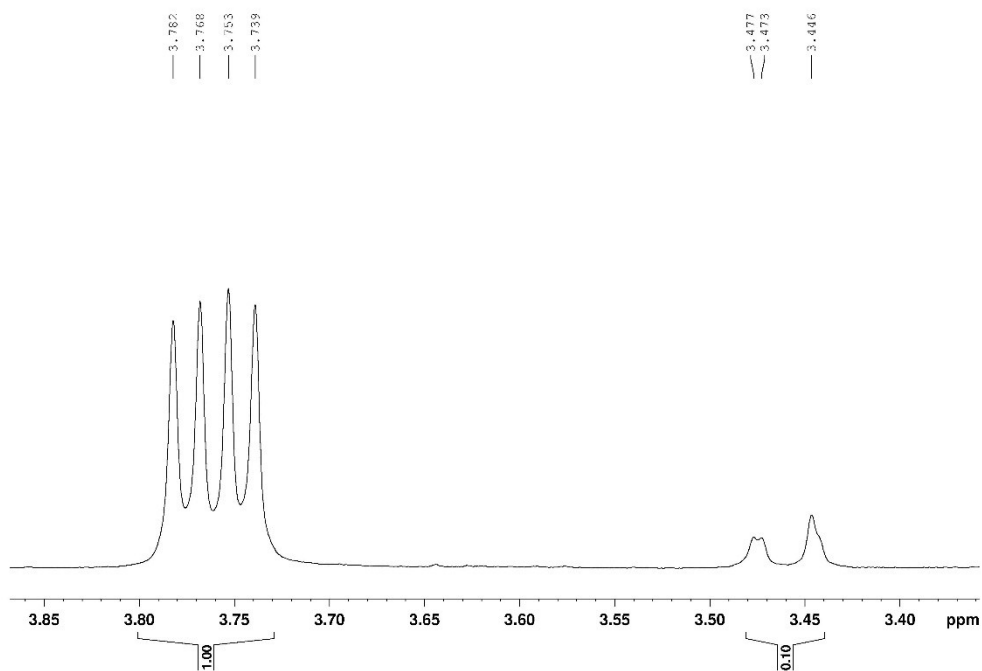


¹³C NMR of **3aa**

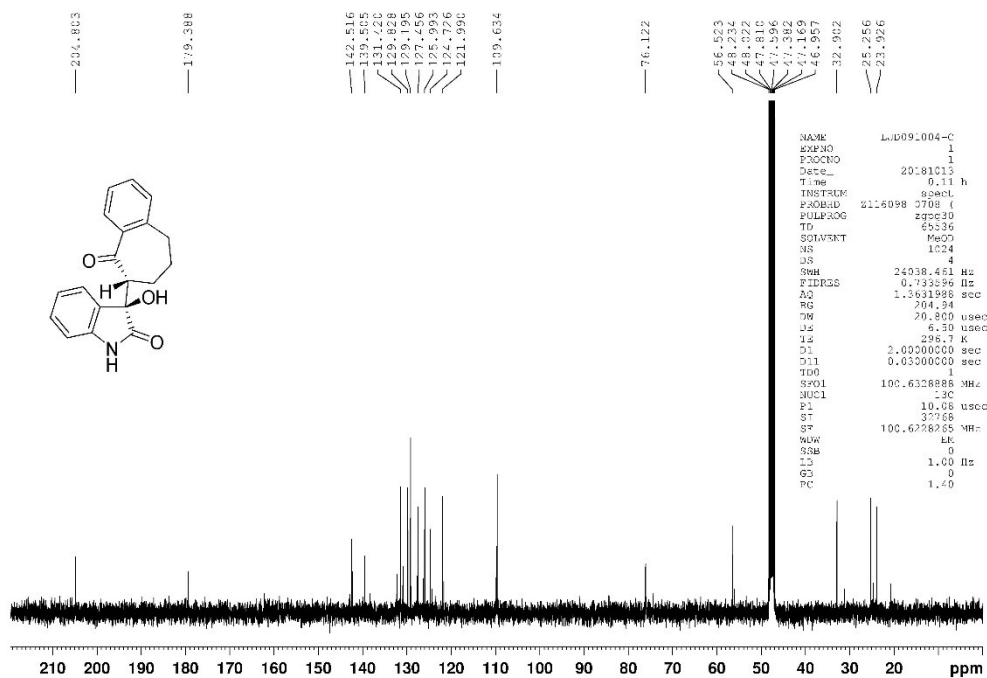


¹H NMR of **3ad**

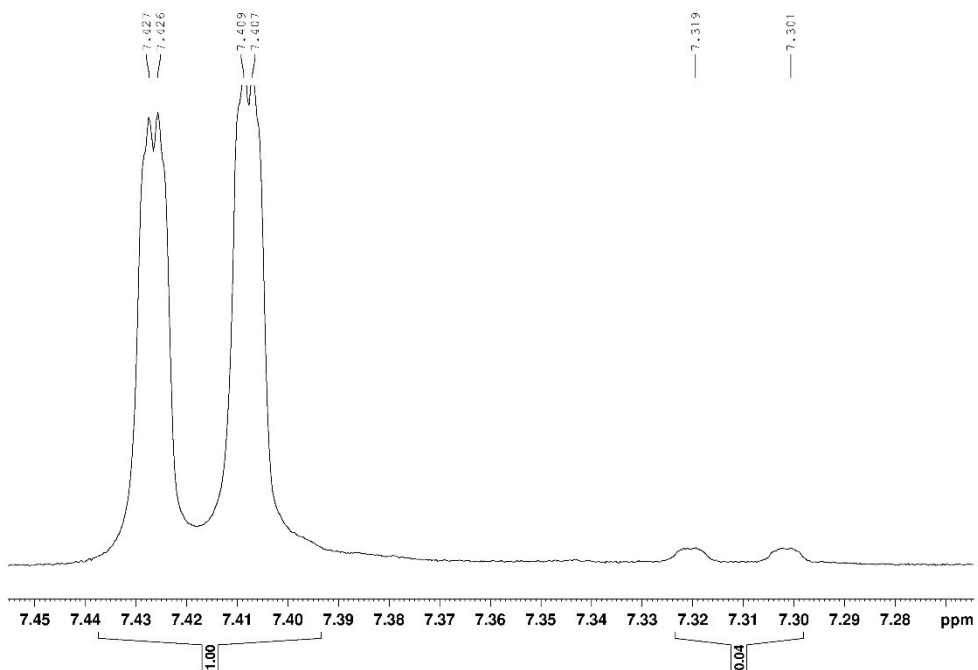
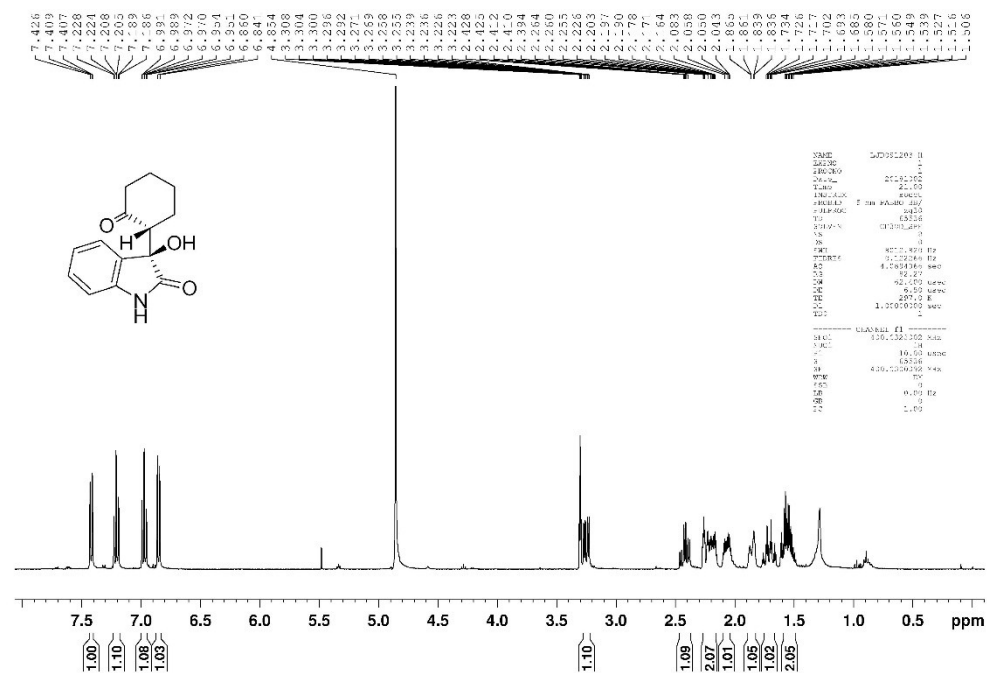




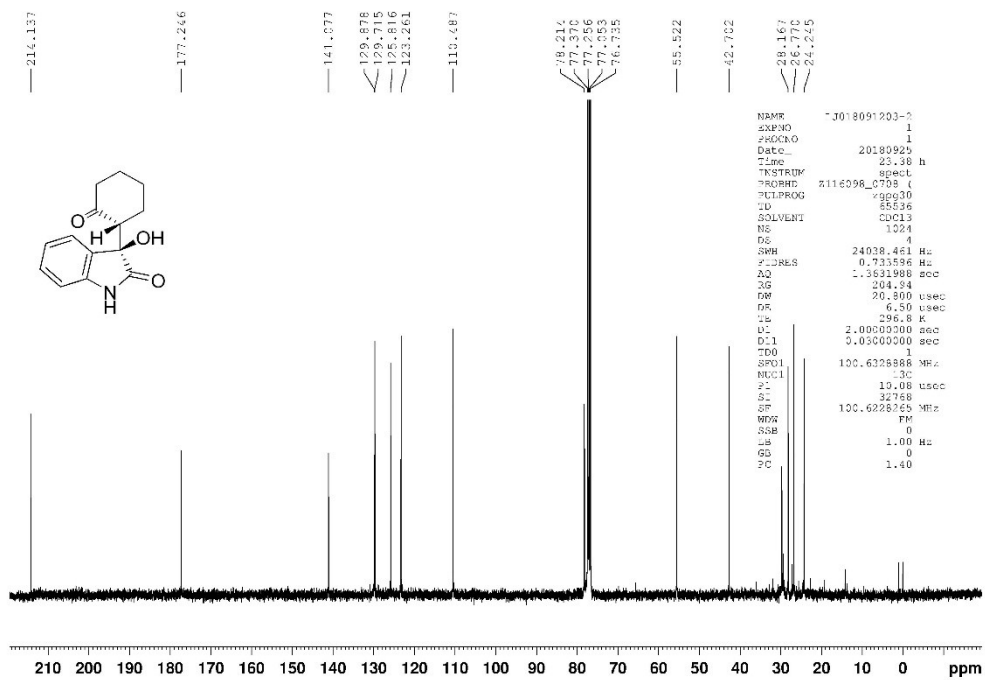
¹³C NMR of 3ad



¹H NMR of **3ac**



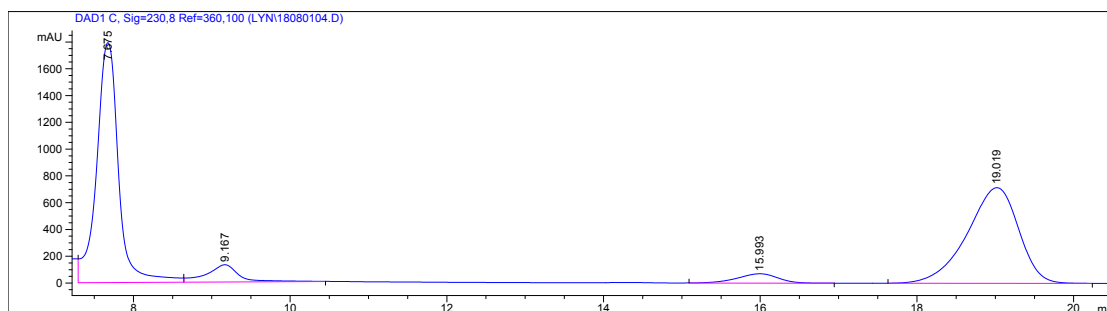
¹³C NMR of **3ae**



Part III HPLC data

3ab

Racemic sample



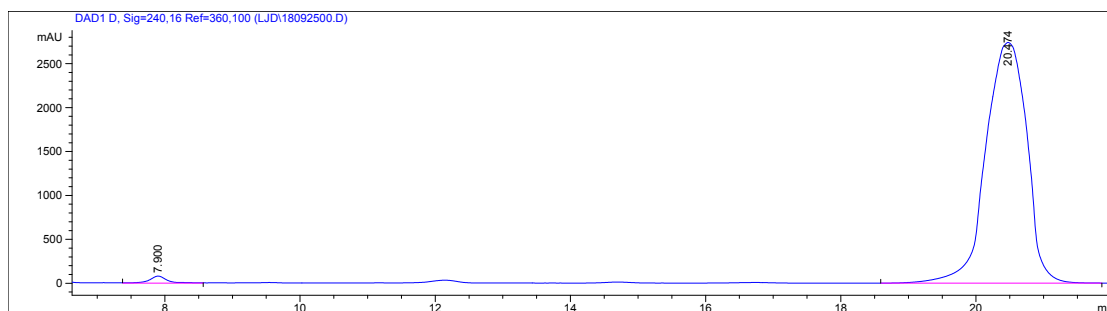
Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.675	VV	0.2928	3.48359e4	1791.70056	47.2941
2	9.167	VB	0.4060	3715.16602	129.01198	5.0438
3	15.993	BB	0.5463	2506.29175	69.57664	3.4026
4	19.019	BB	0.6926	3.26007e4	714.18481	44.2595

Totals : 7.36581e4 2704.47400

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

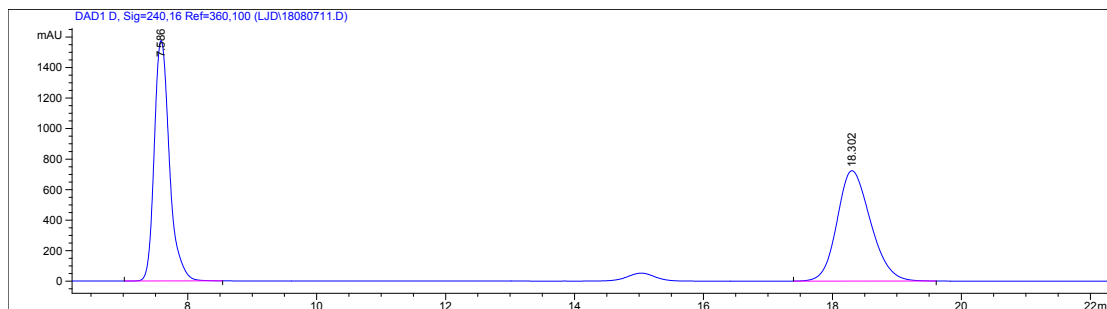
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.900	VB	0.2687	1489.54260	80.18667	1.2784
2	20.474	VB	0.5699	1.15028e5	2739.52368	98.7216

Totals : 1.16517e5 2819.71035

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3bb

Racemic sample



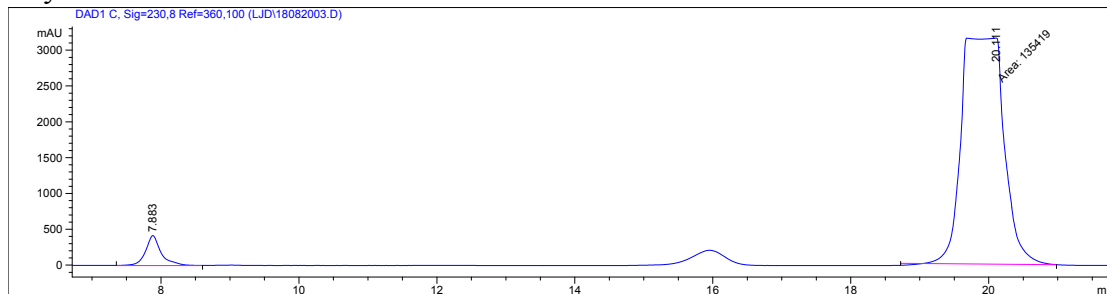
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.586	PB	0.2521	2.56735e4	1575.40234	49.5863
2	18.302	BB	0.5530	2.61019e4	723.28241	50.4137

Totals : 5.17754e4 2298.68475

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 2: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

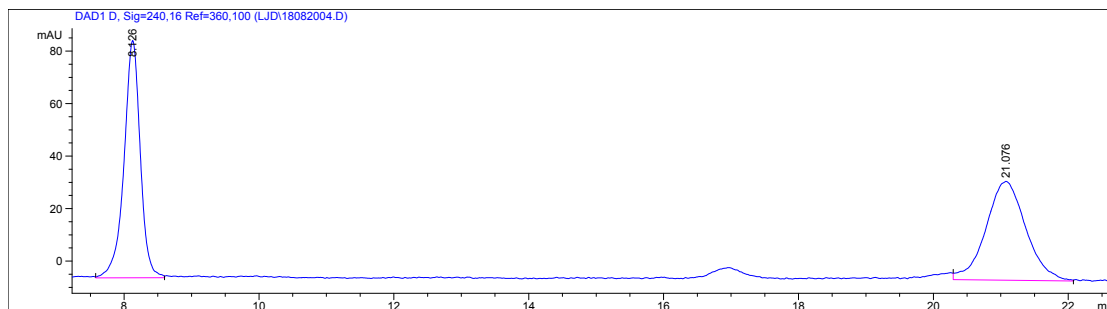
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.883	VB	0.2243	6617.15674	418.96082	4.6588
2	20.111	MM	0.7155	1.35419e5	3154.58423	95.3412

Totals : 1.42036e5 3573.54504

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3cb

Racemic sample



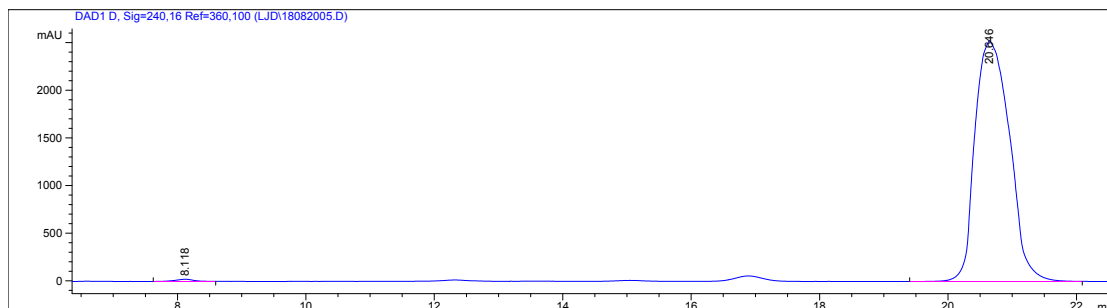
Signal 3: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.126	VV	0.2536	1515.42920	90.37933	49.5591
2	21.076	VV	0.5023	1542.39075	37.62316	50.4409

Totals : 3057.81995 128.00249

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 3: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

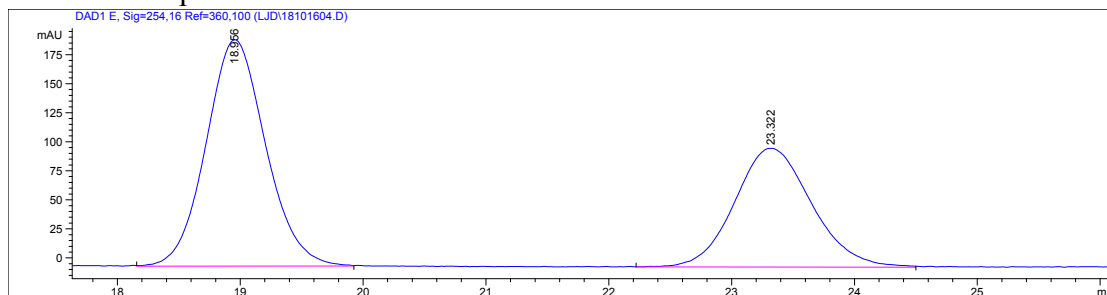
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.118	BV	0.2883	478.63980	23.23573	0.5042
2	20.646	BB	0.4605	9.44470e4	2524.61646	99.4958

Totals : 9.49257e4 2547.85219

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3db

Racemic sample



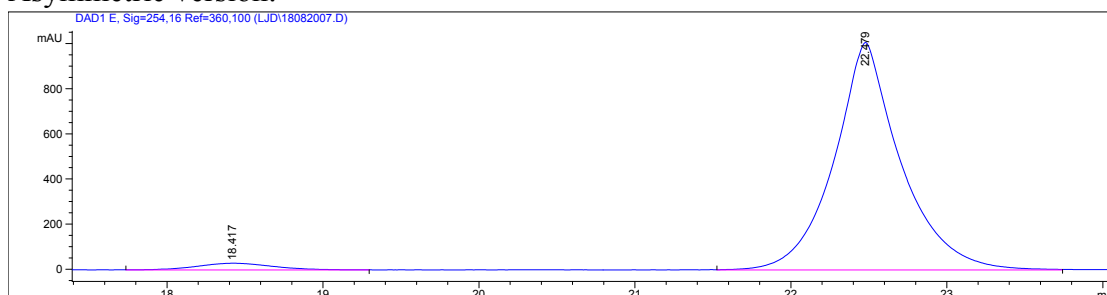
Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.956	VV	0.5009	6562.18604	194.84789	59.5425
2	23.322	VB	0.5969	4458.82715	102.22092	40.4575

Totals : 1.10210e4 297.06880

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

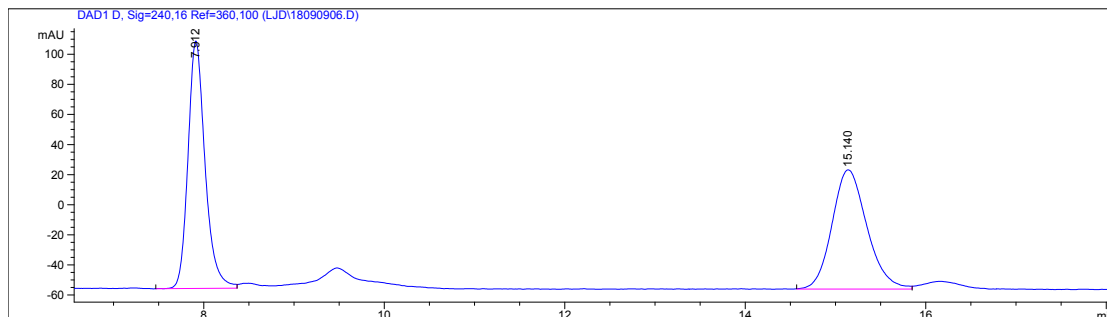
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.417	VB	0.4139	1015.76978	29.78581	3.2822
2	22.479	VV	0.3985	2.99325e4	1007.86664	96.7178

Totals : 3.09483e4 1037.65245

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3eb

Racemic sample



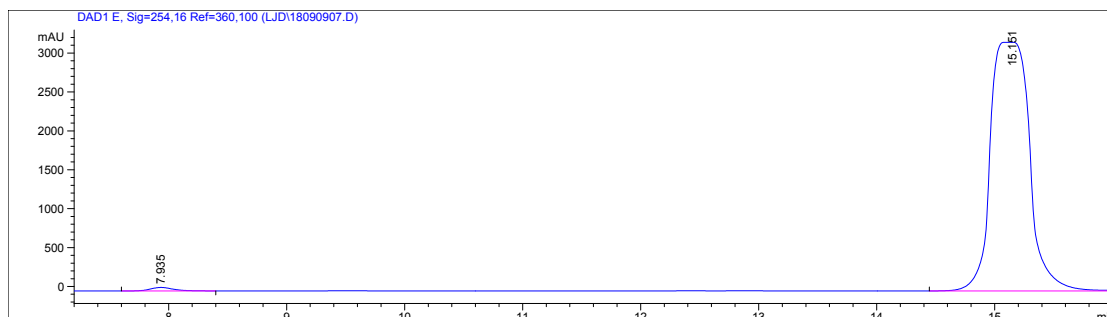
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.912	PB	0.1992	2160.67969	164.51219	50.4221
2	15.140	BB	0.4007	2124.50171	79.25435	49.5779

Totals : 4285.18140 243.76654

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

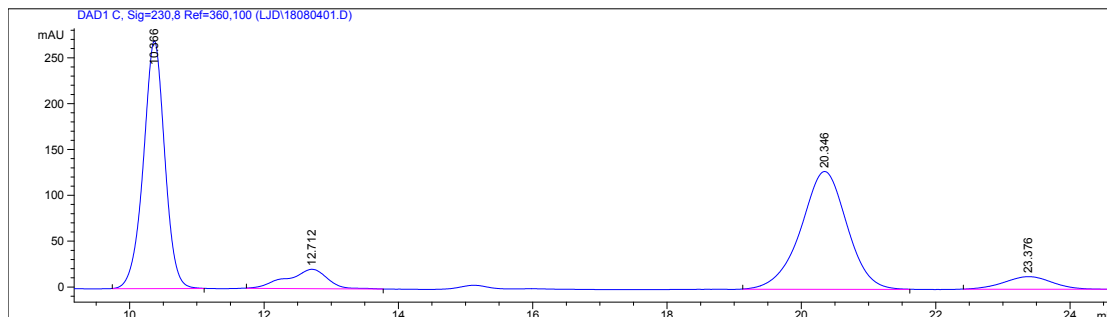
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.935	VB	0.2021	598.00000	44.70562	0.8109
2	15.151	BB	0.3151	7.31475e4	3195.17407	99.1891

Totals : 7.37455e4 3239.87969

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3fb

Racemic sample



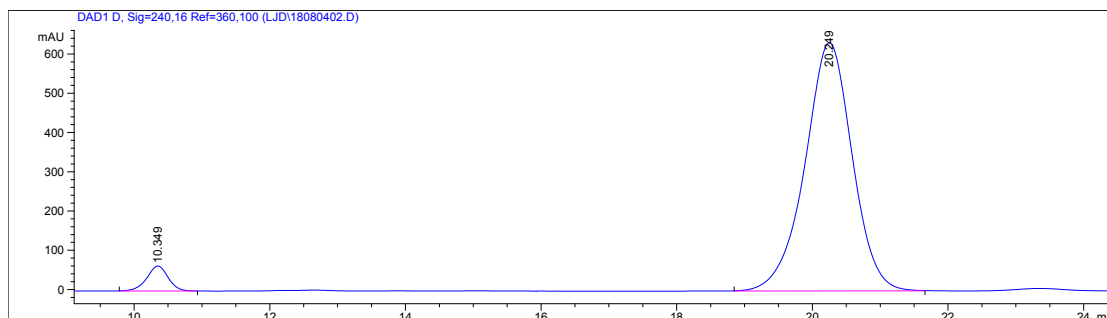
Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.366	BB	0.3362	5978.97217	270.17441	43.6015
2	12.712	BB	0.5854	894.14624	21.22902	6.5205
3	20.346	BB	0.7245	6152.46631	128.52344	44.8667
4	23.376	BB	0.6858	687.19269	13.73321	5.0113

Totals : 1.37128e4 433.66008

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

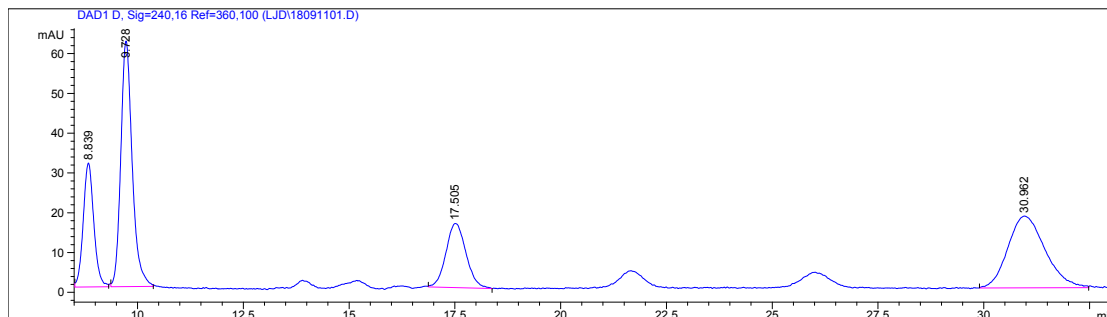
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.349	BB	0.3322	1403.83240	63.91968	4.3877
2	20.249	BB	0.7323	3.05909e4	632.50098	95.6123

Totals : 3.19948e4 696.42066

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3gb

Racemic sample



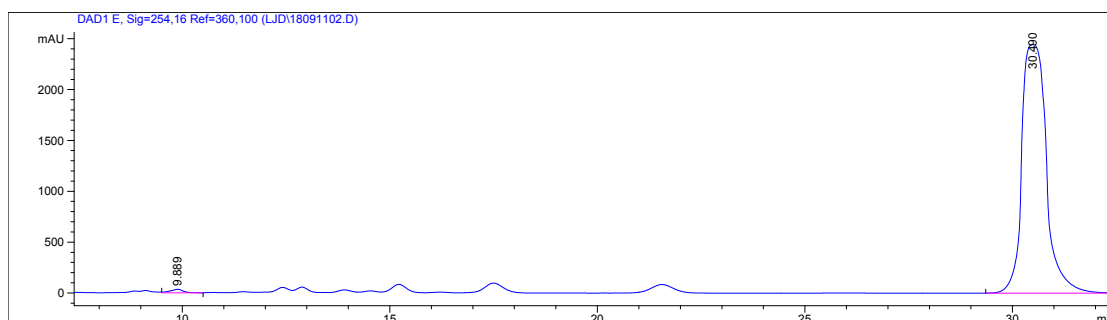
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.839	VB	0.2562	539.87201	31.14570	16.2286
2	9.728	BB	0.2824	1155.24670	61.72187	34.7268
3	17.505	BP	0.4090	531.50330	16.10513	15.9770
4	30.962	BV	0.7442	1100.04565	18.01979	33.0675

Totals : 3326.66766 126.99250

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

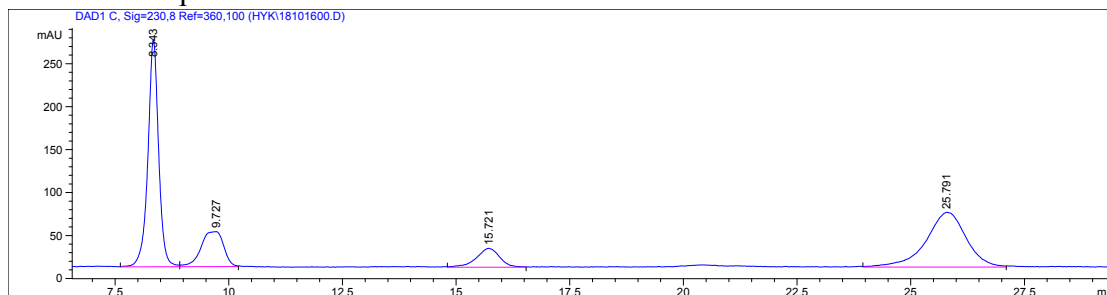
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.889	VV	0.3089	759.41522	34.48971	0.7518
2	30.490	BBA	0.5465	1.00258e5	2444.53052	99.2482

Totals : 1.01018e5 2479.02023

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3hb

Racemic sample



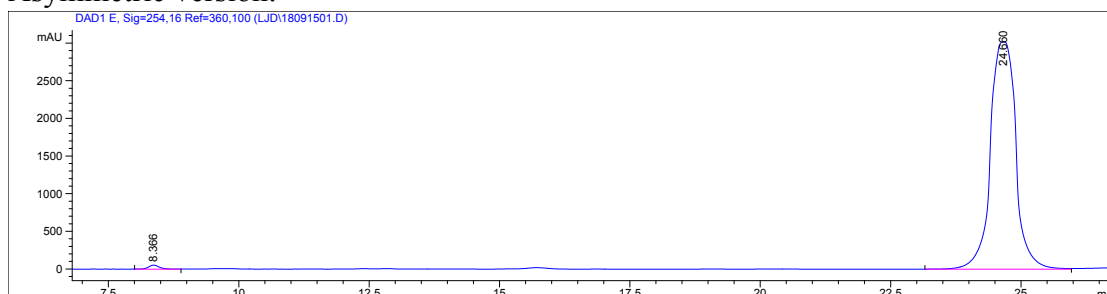
Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.343	BB	0.2416	4337.87939	264.19507	41.5157
2	9.727	BV	0.4481	1405.78979	40.58850	13.4541
3	15.721	VV	0.4271	783.01459	22.00497	7.4938
4	25.791	VV	0.7294	3922.08276	63.78209	37.5363

Totals : 1.04488e4 390.57063

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

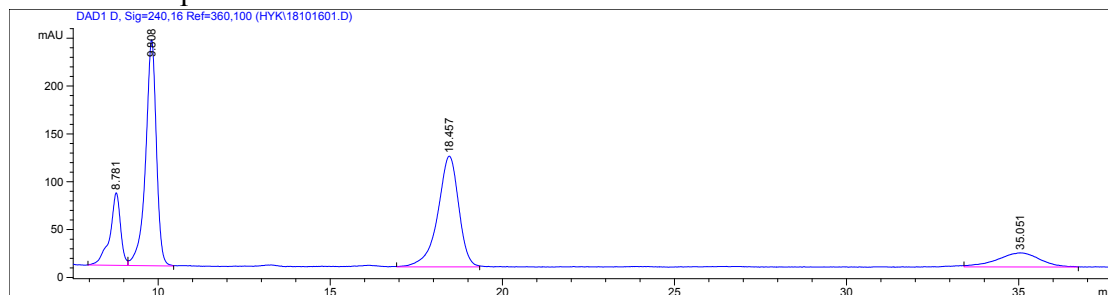
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.366	VB	0.2193	783.59772	53.36525	0.7631
2	24.660	VV	0.5196	1.01902e5	3020.62793	99.2369

Totals : 1.02685e5 3073.99318

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3ib

Racemic sample



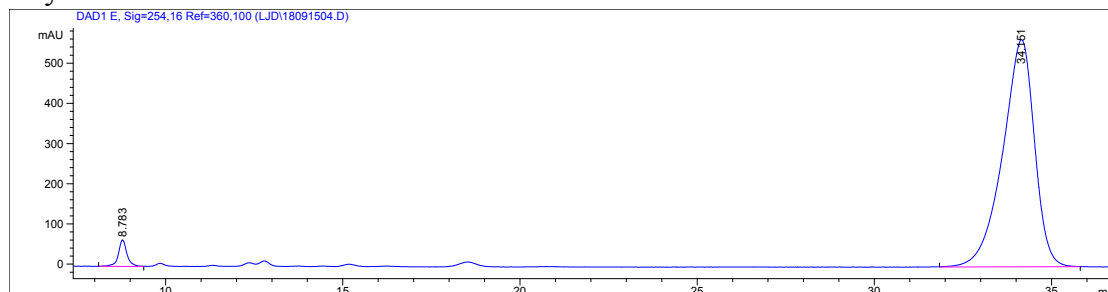
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.781	BV	0.3115	1634.90100	75.82829	12.6273
2	9.808	VV	0.3244	5149.72754	236.15472	39.7744
3	18.457	BV	0.6091	4891.39355	115.73641	37.7791
4	35.051	BV	1.0178	1271.31848	14.71653	9.8191

Totals : 1.29473e4 442.43596

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

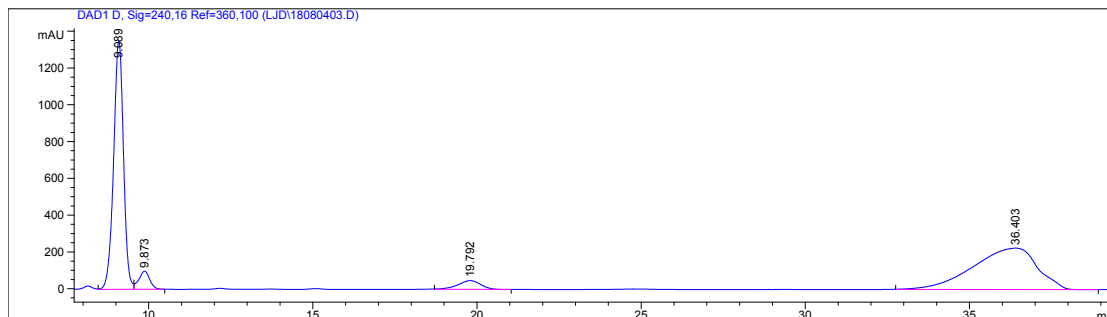
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.783	PB	0.2510	1114.87671	66.02354	3.0642
2	34.151	BB	0.9143	3.52687e4	564.98499	96.9358

Totals : 3.63836e4 631.00852

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3jb

Racemic sample



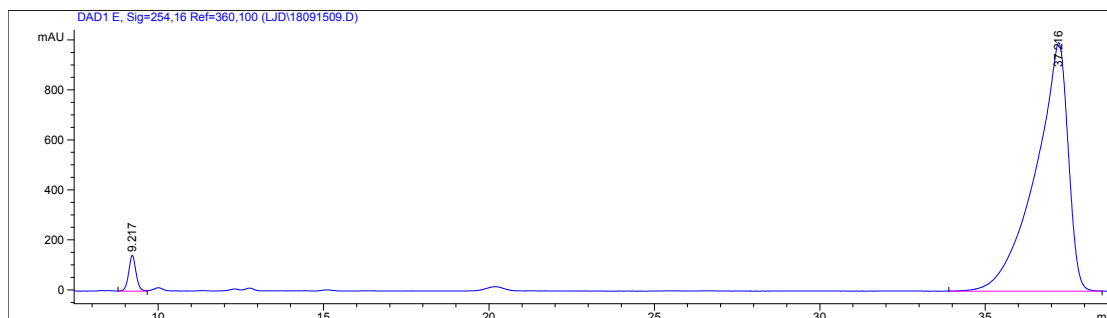
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.089	VV	0.3203	2.82749e4	1350.28369	44.7169
2	9.873	VB	0.3444	2275.38135	98.91264	3.5985
3	19.792	BP	0.7252	2260.37939	47.33094	3.5748
4	36.403	BPA	1.7748	3.04204e4	225.08093	48.1098

Totals : 6.32311e4 1721.60820

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

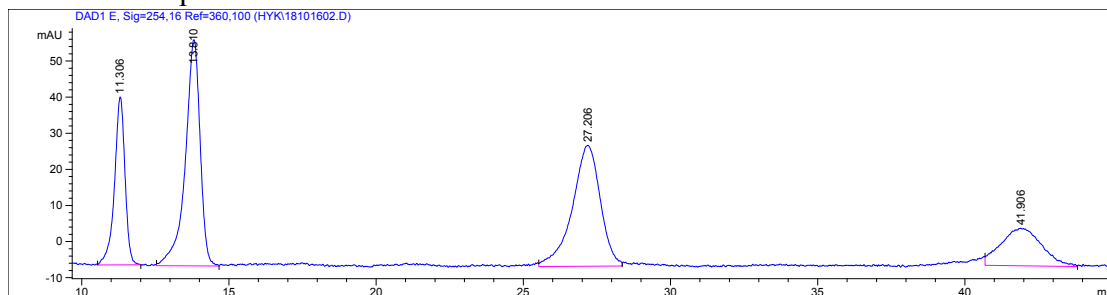
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.217	VV	0.2357	2228.91016	143.10284	3.1581
2	37.216	VV	0.8260	6.83491e4	994.30804	96.8419

Totals : 7.05780e4 1137.41089

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3kb

Racemic sample



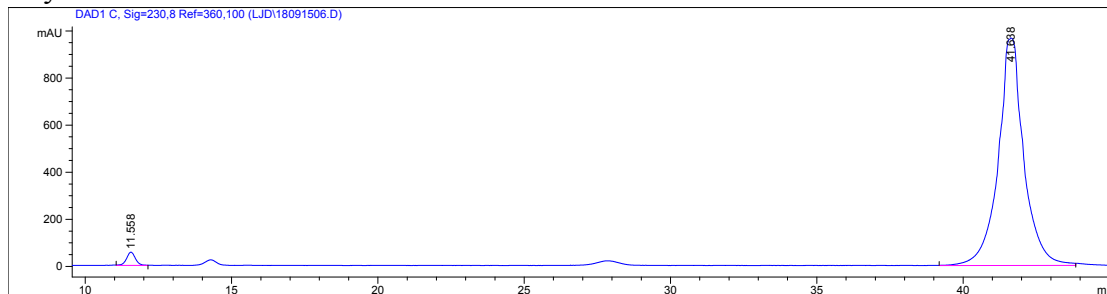
Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.306	VB	0.3494	1152.89844	46.47765	17.5740
2	13.810	BV	0.4936	2198.26538	62.61521	33.5088
3	27.206	VV	0.7797	2207.90894	33.46795	33.6558
4	41.906	VV	1.1312	1001.18280	10.41811	15.2613

Totals : 6560.25555 152.97892

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

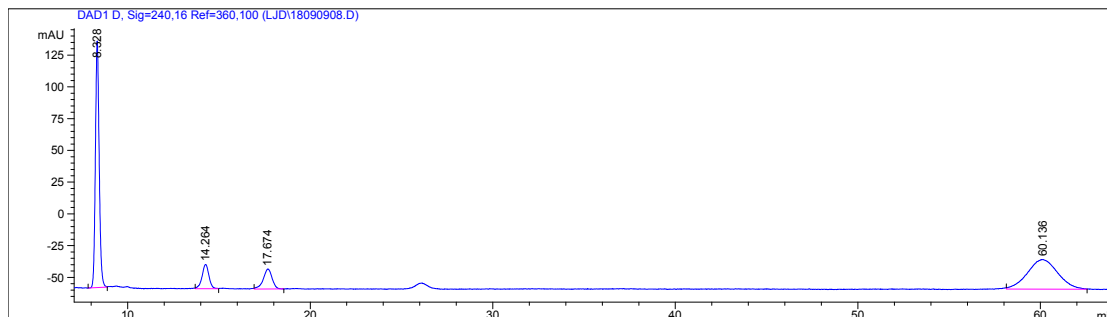
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.558	VV	0.3173	1197.17786	56.48870	2.0047
2	41.638	VB	0.7453	5.85206e4	965.28320	97.9953

Totals : 5.97178e4 1021.77190

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

31b

Racemic sample



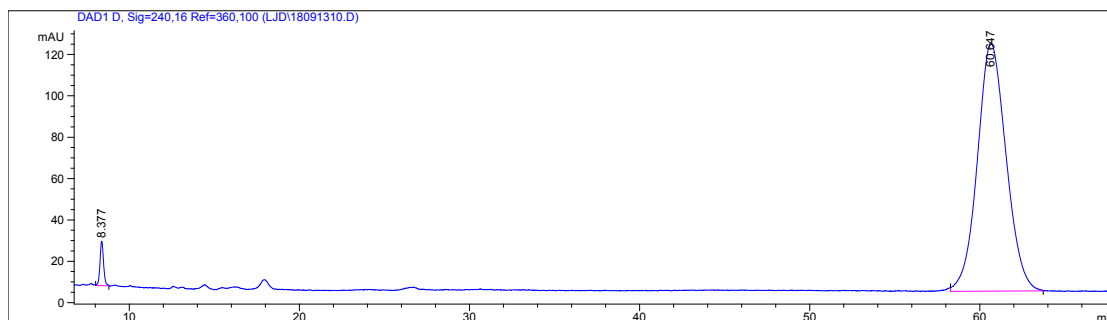
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.328	PB	0.2195	2786.68066	194.05388	42.9380
2	14.264	BP	0.3662	496.84735	19.05232	7.6556
3	17.674	BB	0.4286	526.24005	15.71640	8.1085
4	60.136	BV	1.3439	2680.24023	23.37192	41.2979

Totals : 6490.00830 252.19452

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

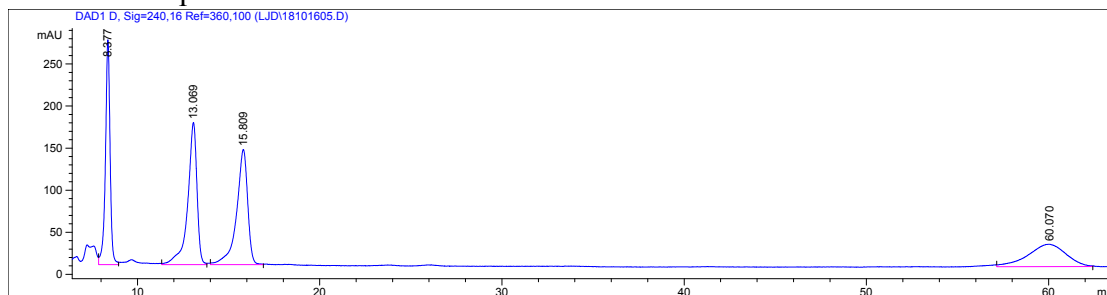
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.377	VB	0.2183	313.68506	21.48586	2.1856
2	60.647	BB	1.3807	1.40384e4	120.01304	97.8144

Totals : 1.43521e4 141.49889

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3mb

Racemic sample



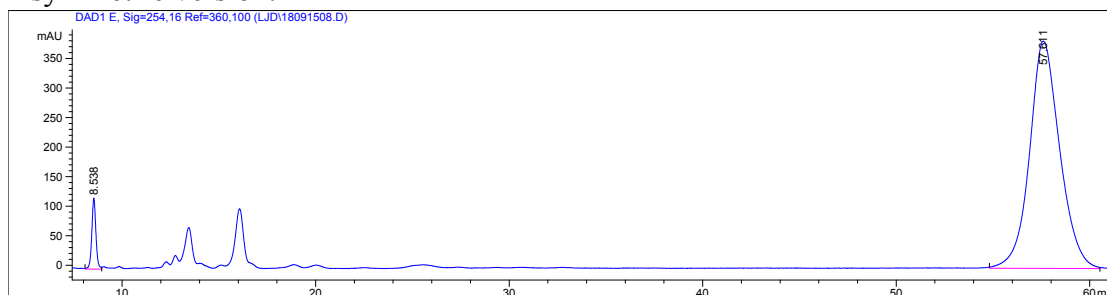
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.377	VB	0.2629	4740.11084	267.34802	23.3246
2	13.069	VV	0.5083	5941.88184	168.96892	29.2381
3	15.809	BB	0.6001	5792.06738	136.76631	28.5009
4	60.070	BV	1.7082	3848.33862	26.46956	18.9364

Totals : 2.03224e4 599.55281

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

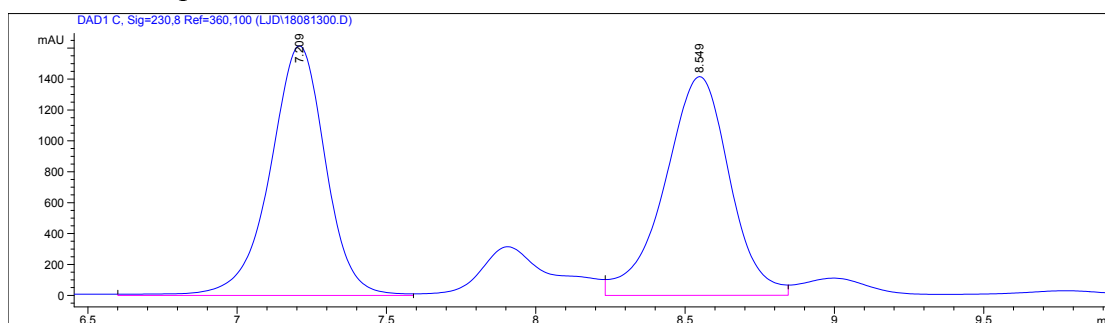
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.538	BB	0.2262	1771.12000	119.96414	4.0841
2	57.611	VV	1.2779	4.15956e4	384.57690	95.9159

Totals : 4.33667e4 504.54105

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3nb

Racemic sample



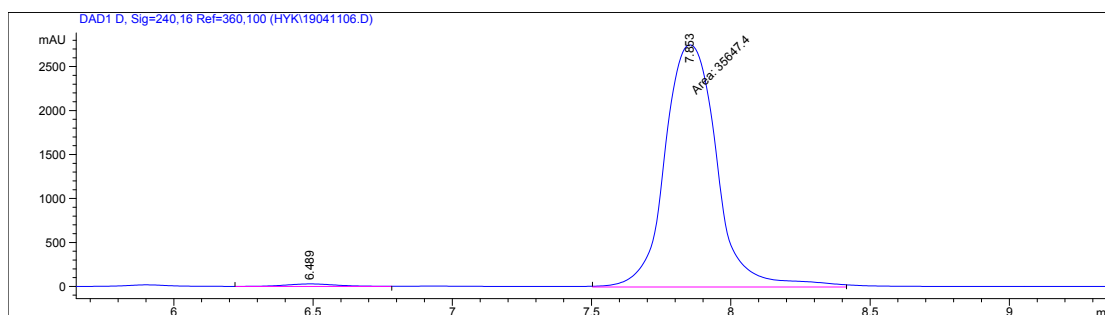
Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.209	VV	0.1964	2.08335e4	1615.74463	49.3770
2	8.549	VV	0.2300	2.13592e4	1415.79272	50.6230

Totals : 4.21927e4 3031.53735

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

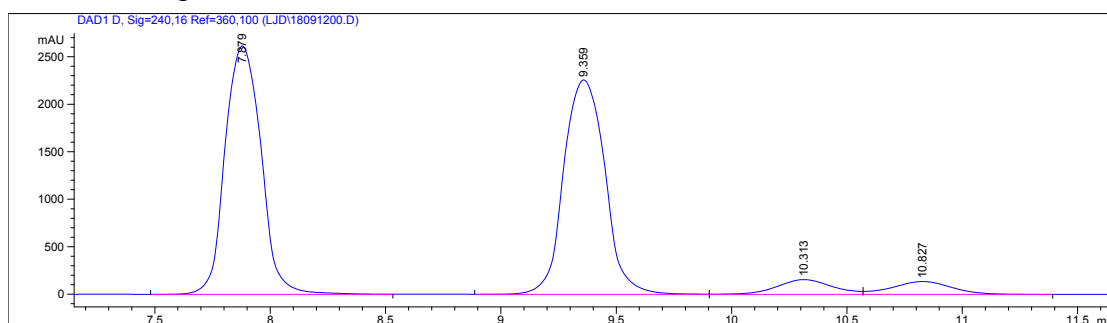
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.489	VV	0.2047	394.82864	29.39762	1.0955
2	7.853	MM	0.2157	3.56474e4	2754.58887	98.9045

Totals : 3.60423e4 2783.98649

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3ob

Racemic sample



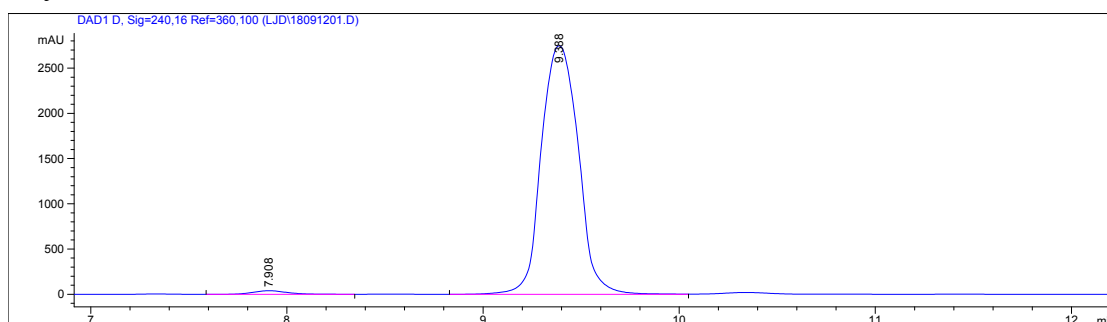
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.879	VB	0.1823	2.83293e4	2615.99854	46.2040
2	9.359	VV	0.2087	2.79982e4	2257.77661	45.6641
3	10.313	VV	0.2533	2568.42871	155.00015	4.1890
4	10.827	VB	0.2706	2417.55420	135.20712	3.9429

Totals : 6.13135e4 5163.98242

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

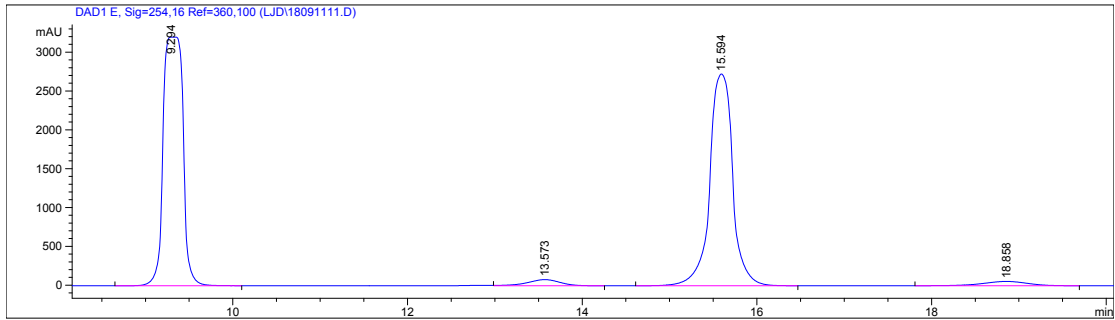
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.908	VB	0.1960	528.12909	40.53514	1.4452
2	9.388	VV	0.2228	3.60154e4	2749.39160	98.5548

Totals : 3.65435e4 2789.92674

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3pb

Racemic sample



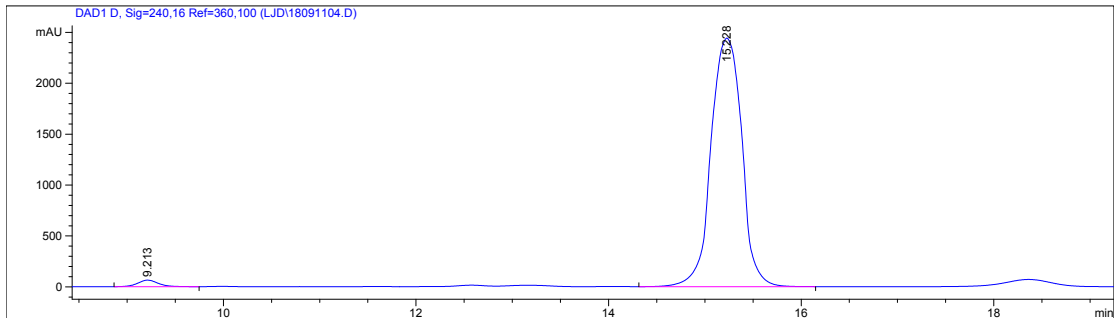
Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.294	VB	0.2131	5.02235e4	3200.12305	48.3111
2	13.573	VB	0.3894	2050.19409	78.83678	1.9721
3	15.594	VB	0.2886	4.96773e4	2726.61816	47.7857
4	18.858	BV	0.4781	2007.45410	56.01735	1.9310

Totals : 1.03959e5 6061.59535

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

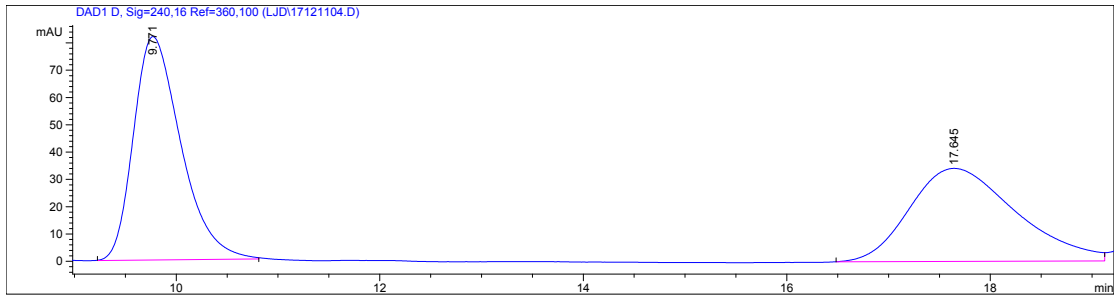
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.213	BV	0.2287	981.03802	64.76698	1.7811
2	15.228	VB	0.3765	5.40997e4	2442.09985	98.2189

Totals : 5.50807e4 2506.86684

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3qc

Racemic sample



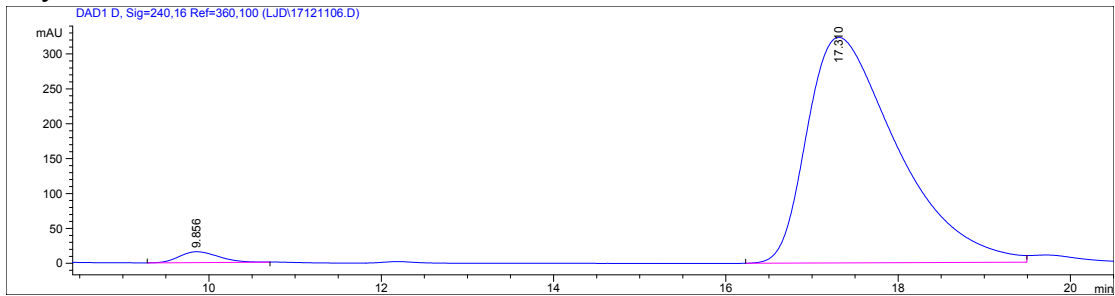
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.771	BB	0.4991	2645.16162	81.82700	51.7251
2	17.645	BV	1.0271	2468.72534	34.08263	48.2749

Totals : 5113.88696 115.90963

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

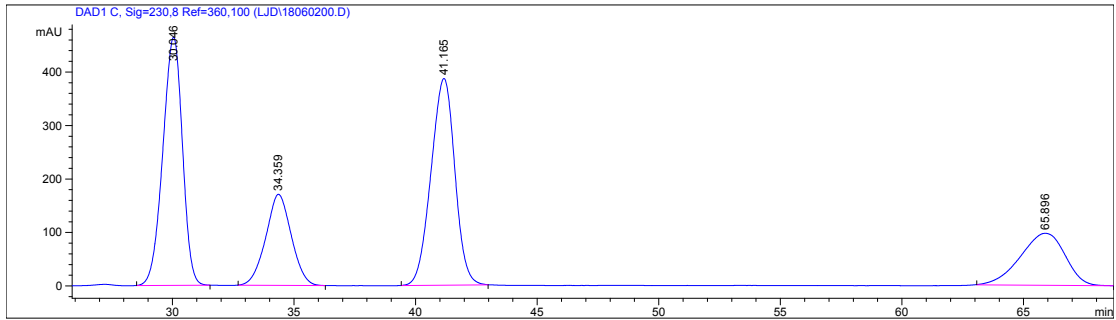
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.856	PB	0.4943	489.47516	15.50457	2.0330
2	17.310	BB	1.0951	2.35867e4	323.32935	97.9670

Totals : 2.40761e4 338.83391

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3aa

Racemic sample



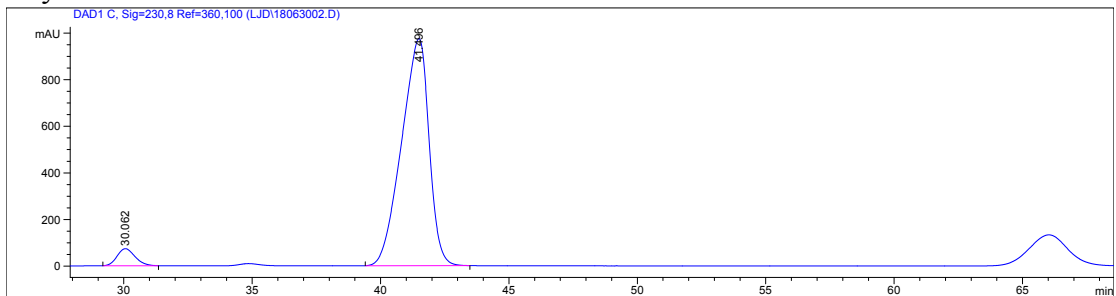
Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.046	BB	0.8785	2.60466e4	464.27426	33.6885
2	34.359	BB	1.0769	1.24248e4	170.36404	16.0702
3	41.165	BB	1.0527	2.64113e4	386.73834	34.1602
4	65.896	BBA	1.5633	1.24333e4	97.26680	16.0812

Totals : 7.73161e4 1118.64345

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 3: DAD1 C, Sig=230,8 Ref=360,100

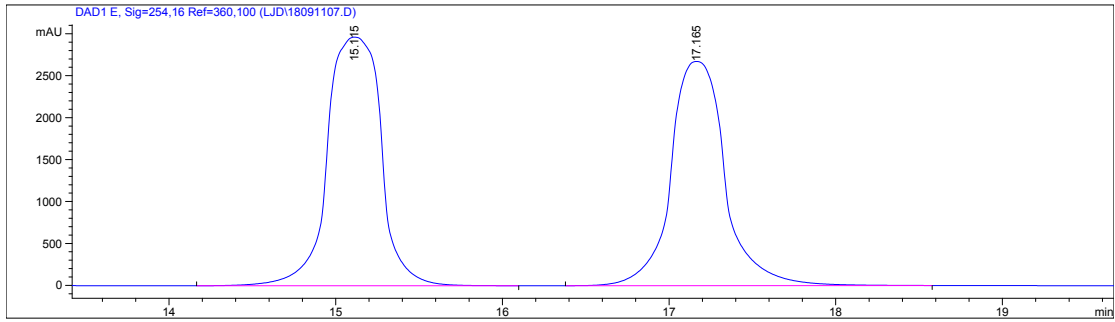
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.062	BB	0.7428	3583.64795	73.50460	4.7110
2	41.496	BB	1.0971	7.24859e4	975.28894	95.2890

Totals : 7.60695e4 1048.79354

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3ad

Racemic sample



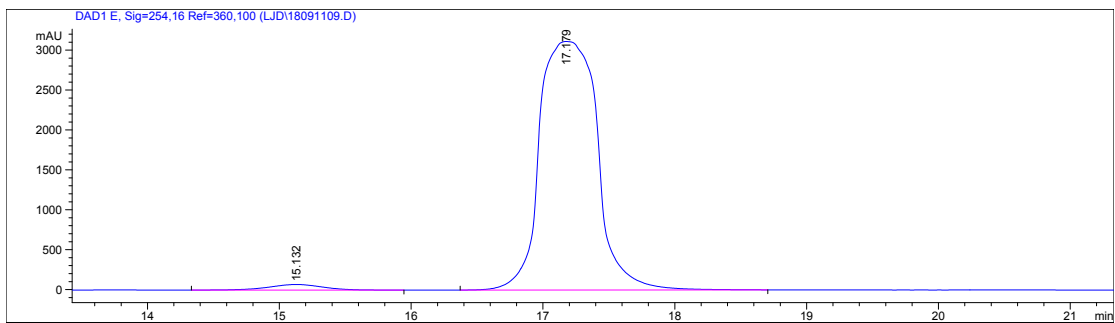
Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.115	PB	0.3279	6.60251e4	2963.95947	52.2491
2	17.165	BB	0.3573	6.03410e4	2673.52197	47.7509

Totals : 1.26366e5 5637.48145

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

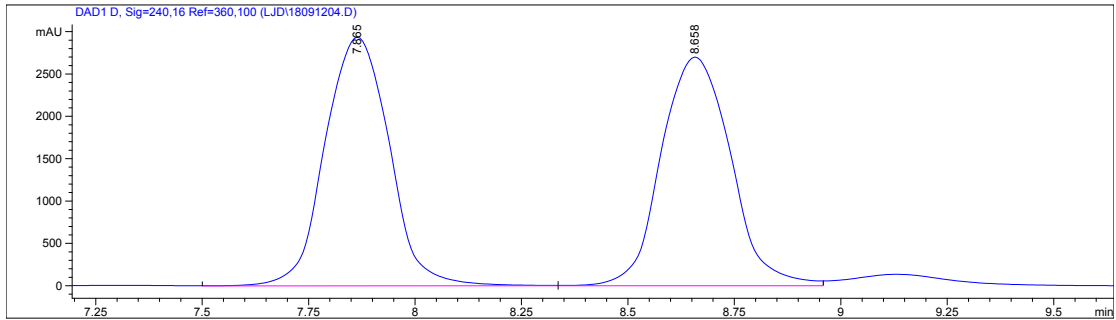
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.132	BB	0.4150	2007.77673	70.34444	2.0851
2	17.179	BB	0.4013	9.42826e4	3113.42725	97.9149

Totals : 9.62903e4 3183.77168

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3ae

Racemic sample



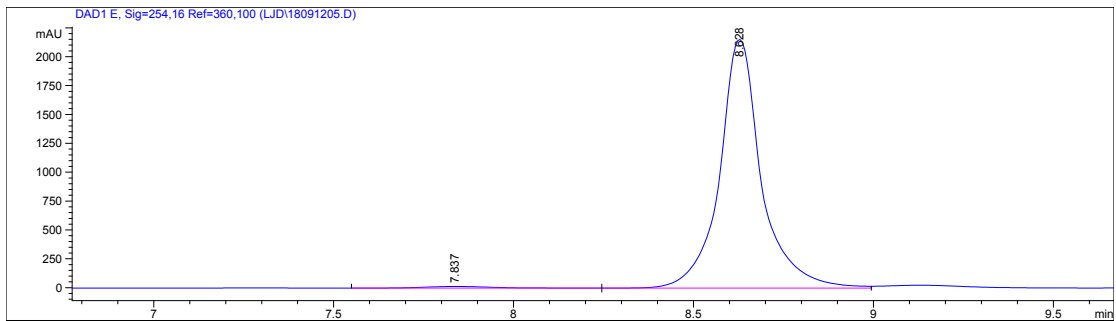
Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.865	VV	0.1764	3.08036e4	2936.23096	50.1223
2	8.658	VV	0.1904	3.06533e4	2700.55957	49.8777

Totals : 6.14569e4 5636.79053

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Asymmetric version:



Signal 5: DAD1 E, Sig=254,16 Ref=360,100

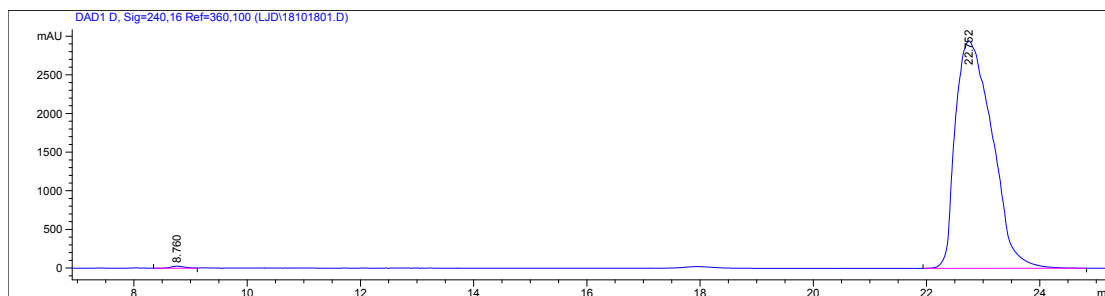
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.837	VV	0.1909	181.96271	14.25587	1.0325
2	8.628	VV	0.1185	1.74421e4	2153.25488	98.9675

Totals : 1.76241e4 2167.51076

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

3cb (Gram scale)

Asymmetric version:



Signal 4: DAD1 D, Sig=240,16 Ref=360,100

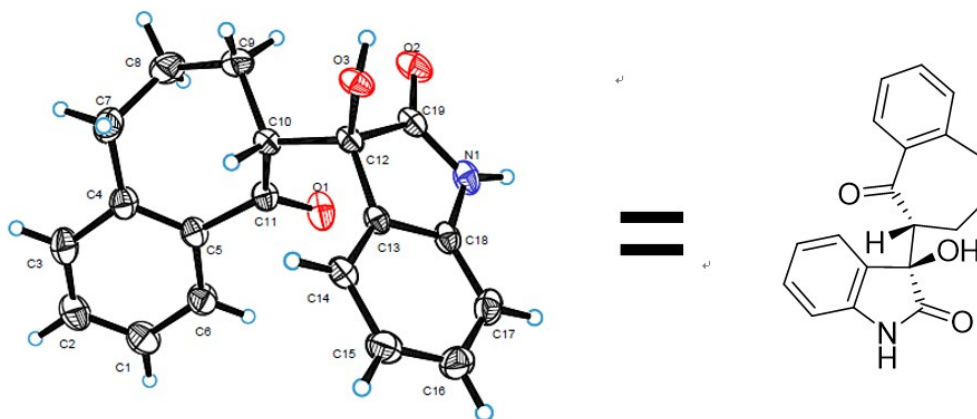
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.760	VV	0.2546	451.85510	26.54964	0.3400
2	22.752	BB	0.5572	1.32430e5	2941.99805	99.6600

Totals : 1.32881e5 2968.54769

Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

Part IV Crystal data

A single crystal for X-ray analysis of **3ad** was obtained by recrystallation from MeOH/petroleum ether



CCDC-1886489

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for **3ad**.

Empirical formula $C_{19}H_{17}NO_3$

Formula weight	307.33
Temperature/K	291(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁
a/Å	9.72310(10)
b/Å	5.89620(10)
c/Å	13.7204(2)
α /°	90
β /°	99.6750(10)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	775.394(19)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.316
μ/mm^{-1}	0.723
F(000)	324.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.290 × 0.250 × 0.200
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54184)
2 θ range for data collection/°	9.226 to 147.88
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -6 ≤ k ≤ 7, -14 ≤ l ≤ 17
Reflections collected	14052
Independent reflections	2942 [R_{int} = 0.0294, R_{sigma} = 0.0168]
Data/restraints/parameters	2942/1/209
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.043
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R_1 = 0.0328, wR_2 = 0.0862
Final R indexes [all data]	R_1 = 0.0336, wR_2 = 0.0875
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.10/-0.18
Flack parameter	0.05(12)