Functionalisation of Isoindolinones via a Calcium Catalysed Hosomi-Sakurai Allylation

Ashley J. Basson & Mark G. McLaughlin*

Faculty of Science & Engineering, Division of Chemistry & Environmental Science, Manchester Metropolitan University, Chester Street, Manchester M1 5GD, United Kingdom

Contents

2 - General Procedures	2
3 - Synthesis of hydroxyindolinones	3
4 - Calcium catalyzed allylation reactions	3
5 – Copies of Spectra	19

<u>1 - General Experimental</u>

Solvents and reagents

All solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without purification (HPLC or analytical grade). Anhydrous solvent was obtained from a Pure Solv[™] Solvent Purification System. Standard vacuum line techniques were used and glassware was oven dried prior to use. Organic solvents were dried during workup using anhydrous Na₂SO₄. All calcium catalysed reactions where done without the need for anhydrous or air free conditions.

Purification and chromatography

Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) was carried out using aluminium plates coated with 60 F254 silica gel. Plates were visualised using UV light (254 or 365 nm) or staining with 1% aq. KMnO4. Normalphase silica gel chromatography was carried out using either a Biotage Isolera One flash column chromatography system (LPLC) or traditional flash column chromatography using Geduran[®] Silica gel 60, 40–63 microns RE.

Characterisation

Infrared spectroscopy was carried out with a Nicolet[®] 380 FT/IR – Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometer. Only the most significant frequencies have been considered during the characterization and selected absorption maxima (vmax) recorded in wavenumbers (cm⁻¹). NMR spectra were recorded using a JEOL[®] ECS-400 MHz spectrometer using the deuterated solvent stated. Chemical shifts (δ) quoted in parts per million (ppm) and referenced to the residual solvent peak. Multiplicities are denoted as s- singlet, d- doublet, t- triplet, q- quartet and quin- quintet and derivatives thereof (br denotes a broad resonance peak). Coupling constants recorded as Hz and round to the nearest 0.1 Hz. High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (HRMS) was recorded using an Agilent Technologies[®] 6540 Ultra-High-Definition (UHD) AccurateMass equipped with a time of flight (Q-TOF) analyzer and the samples were ionized by ESI techniques and introduced through a high pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) model Agilent Technologies[®] 1260 Infinity Quaternary LC system. Compound names were generated using ChemBioDraw Ultra v14 systematic naming

2 - General Procedures

General procedure A – Synthesis of hydroxyisoindolinones via Grignard addition

To a flame dried round bottomed flask purged with argon was added the corresponding phthalimide (1 equiv.) and anhydrous DCM (0.25 M). The suspension was cooled to 0 °C and the required Grignard reagent (3 equiv) was added dropwise over 5 minutes. The resulting solution was stirred at 0 °C for 10 minutes before being allowed to warm to room temperature over 2 hours. Once TLC analysis indicated conversion to the product, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl, extracted with Et₂O (3 x 25 mL), the combined organic layers washed with water, brine, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. Flask column chromatography afforded the desired compounds

General procedure **B** - Synthesis of hydroxyisoindolinones via organolithium addition

To a flame dried round bottomed flask purged with argon was added the corresponding (hetero)aryl bromide (3 equiv.) and anhydrous THF (0.25 M). The solution was cooled to -78 °C and nBuLi (2 equiv rel. to bromide, 2.5 M in hexanes) was added dropwise. The resulting solution was stirred at -78 °C for 2 hours. Phthalimide was then added in one portion and the reaction was stirred at the stated temperature and time. The reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl, extracted with EtOAc (3 x 25 mL), the combined organic layers washed with water, brine, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. Flask column chromatography afforded the desired compounds

General procedure **C** – Calcium catalysed allylation

To a 22mL vial equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was added hydroxyisoindolinone, 1 mol% $Ca(NTf_2)_2$, 1 mol% nBu_4NPF_6 , followed by 1,2-DCE (1.5 mL), and the corresponding allyl silane (1.5 equiv.). The vial was sealed with a Teflon cap and the mixture stirred at 80 °C until TLC analysis indicated complete conversion to the product (approx. 30 mins). The mixture was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography affording the desired compound.

Stock solutions were used for difficult to measure quantities. A 1M solution of both $Ca(NTf_2)_2$ and nBu_4NPF_6 in THF was prepared and the desired quantities taken via syringe and placed in the reaction vessel. The solvent was then removed under vacuum before the addition of the other reagents.

<u>NB It was noted during the course of this study that the catalytic efficiency of the calcium salt slowly</u> <u>degrades over time. To ensure optimum activity, the commercial calcium salt should be thoroughly</u> <u>dried at 100°C under vacuum for 12 hours before use and stored in a dessicator.</u>

3 - Synthesis of hydroxyindolinones

All hydroxyindolinones (1a,¹ 1b,² 1c,³ 1d,¹ 1e,¹ 1f,¹ 1g,¹ 1h,⁴ 1i,⁵1j,⁶1l,⁷1m,⁸1n,⁹1o,¹⁰1p,¹¹) were synthesised via known methods (GP1 and GP2). All spectral data were in accordance to previously described.

4 - Calcium catalyzed allylation reactions

3-allyl-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2a)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (250 mg, 1.11 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (6.7 mg, 0.011 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (4.3 mg, 0.011 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (190 mg, 1.67 mmol) in DCE (2.5 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2a** as a colourless oil (270 mg, 98%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.41

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.16 (1 H, s), 7.59 (2 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.48 - 7.54 (3 H, m), 7.36 - 7.41 (1 H, m), 7.28 - 7.33 (2 H, m), 7.18 - 7.24 (1 H, m), 5.33 (1 H, ddt, J = 17.2, 10.1, 7.0, 7.0 Hz), 4.96 - 5.05 (1 H, m), 4.89 (1 H, dd, J = 10.3, 2.1 Hz), 2.94 - 3.09 (2 H, m)

 13 C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 169.0, 150.5, 142.6, 132.5, 131.9, 131.3, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 125.5, 123.0, 122.9, 119.4, 66.1, 42.7

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3238, 3051, 1681. 1228, 1015, 768

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₇H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ *m*/*z* found 250.1234. Cald 250.1232

3-allyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2b)

The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1b** (150 mg, 0.512 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (3 mg, 0.00512 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (2 mg, 0.00512 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (89 mg, 0.768 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2a** as a white solid (143 mg, 88%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.71

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (1H, s), 7.81 (2H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.64 (2H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.58 (2H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.53 (1H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.43 (1H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.37 (1H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 5.58-5.45 (1H, m), 5.14 (1H, d, *J* = 16.9 Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 3.27 (1H, dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.5 Hz), 3.27 (1H, dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.5 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 150.1, 142.2, 132.5, 131.2, 130.5, 130.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz), 128.6, 126.0, 125.9 (quin, J_{C-F} = 3.9 Hz), 124.1, 123.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 273.5 Hz), 120.7, 66.5, 43.4

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3231, 3079, 1678, 1469, 1350. 228, 1015, 768

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₅F₃NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 318.1110 Cald 318.1106

3-allyl-3-(4-chlorophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2c)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1c** (132 mg, 0.51 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (3 mg, 0.005 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (2 mg, 0.005 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (87 mg, 0.765 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2c** as a colourless oil (131 mg, 91%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.66

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3069, 2906, 1699, 1399, 1064, 749

HR-ESI-MS: C17H15CINO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 284.0842 Cald 284.0839

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (1H, s), 7.80 (1H, dd, *J* = 6.9, 0.9 Hz), 7.52 (1H, td, *J* = 7.4, 1,4 Hz), 7.47-7.42 (3H, m), 7.36 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 0.9 Hz), 7.32-7.29 (2H, m), 5.50 (1H, ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.0, 7.1 Hz), 5.09 (1H, dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.8 Hz), 5.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.0, 1.8 Hz), 3.22 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.1 Hz), 2.88 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.1 Hz)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 150.5, 139.7, 133.6, 132.4, 131.4, 130.5, 128.9, 128.4, 127.0, 124.0, 122.2, 120.4, 66.2, 43.3.

3-allyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2d)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1d** (102 mg, 0.4 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2 mg, 0.004 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.5 mg, 0.004 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (68 mg, 0.6 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2d** as a pale yellow oil (104 mg, 93%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.53

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3230, 2956, 1686, 1511, 1276, 1058, 910

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 280.1334 Cald 280.1338

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (1H, s), 7.74 (1H, m), 7.50 (1H, td, *J* = 7.3, 0.9 Hz), 7.43-7.3 (4H, m), 6.86-6.1 (2H, m), 5.57-5.45 (1H, m), 5.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.4 Hz), 4.98 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.1, 1.8 Hz), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.6 Hz), 2.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.6 Hz)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 1.58.9, 151.3, 132.8, 132.2, 131.8, 130.4, 128.0, 126.7, 123.8, 122.2, 120.0, 114.1, 66.2, 55.2, 43.3

3-allyl-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2e)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1e** (211 mg, 0.87 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (5 mg, 0.009 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (3 mg, 0.009 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (149 mg, 1.3 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2e** as a pale yellow oil which solidified upon standing (220 mg, 91%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.36

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3231, 2967, 1687, 1503, 1277, 1066,

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z found 280.1340 Cald 280.1338

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.82 (1H, m), 7.68-7.61 (2H, m), 7.53-7.48 (1H, m), 7.42 (1H, br s), 7.31-7.26 (1H, m), 7.24-7.21 (1H, m), 7.00-6.97 (1H, m), 6.86-6.81 (1H, m), 5.39-5.26 (1H, m), 4.98-4.87 (2H, m), 3.69 (3H, s), 3.25-3.18 (1H, m), 2.96-2.89 (1H, m)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 157.1, 147.9, 132.3, 132.2, 131.2, 129.3, 128.3, 128.3, 127.1, 124.8, 124.1, 120.5, 119.1, 111.5, 66.4, 55.3, 42.5

3-allyl-3-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2f)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1e** (117 mg, 0.324 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1 mg, 0.003 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (55 mg, 0.49 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2f** as an off white solid (108 mg, 87%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.59

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3211, 2986, 1698, 1408, 1317, 1128, 926, 752

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₉H₁₄F₆NO [M+H]⁺ *m*/*z* found 386.0983 Cald 386.0980

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (1 H, s), 7.99 (2 H, s), 7.86 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.81 (1 H, s), 7.60 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.3, 0.9 Hz), 7.51 (1 H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.39 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 5.49 (1 H, ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.0, 7.1, 7.1 Hz), 5.05 - 5.21 (2 H, m), 3.30 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.1, 7.0 Hz), 2.98 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.1, 7.0 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 149.3, 144.4, 132.9, 132.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 33.7 Hz), 130.5, 130.5, 129.0, 125.9, 124.4, 122.0, 121.9 (quin, J_{C-F} = 3.9 Hz), 121.7, 121.3, 66.2, 43.6.

3-allyl-3-(4-chloro-2-methylphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2g)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1G** (120 mg, 0.432 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2.5 mg, 0.004 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.7 mg, 0.004 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (74 mg, 0.65 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2g** as a pale yellow solid (114 mg, 88%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.71

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3203, 2980, 2879, 1689, 1491, 1316, 920, 750

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₇CINO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 298.1002 Cald 298.0999

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.61 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.44 - 7.55 (2 H, m), 7.23 - 7.26 (1 H, m), 7.11 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.07 (1 H, d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 6.75 (1 H, s), 5.46 (1 H, ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.2, 6.9, 6.9 Hz), 5.01 - 5.11 (2 H, m), 3.29 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.6 Hz), 2.89 (1 H, dd, *J* = 13.7, 7.3 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 149.8, 140.0, 135.8, 133.8, 133.0, 132.6, 131.9, 131.3, 128.8, 128.4, 126.0, 123.7, 122.1, 120.9, 65.7, 44.6, 20.7

3-allyl-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2h)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1h** (120 mg, 0.387 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2.3 mg, 0.004 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.5 mg, 0.004 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (66 mg, 0.58 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2h** as a pale yellow solid (97 mg, 75%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.29

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3215, 2969, 2901, 2885, 2824, 2361, 1686, 1514, 1277, 1066

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₁H₂₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 335.1766 Cald 335.1760

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (1 H, d, *J*= 7.8 Hz), 7.48 - 7.53 (1 H, m), 7.31 - 7.45 (4 H, m), 6.84 - 6.89 (2 H, m), 6.60 (1 H, s), 5.38 - 5.72 (1 H, m), 5.03 - 5.17 (2 H, m), 3.80 - 3.88 (4 H, m), 3.25 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.2 Hz), 3.10 - 3.18 (4 H, m), 2.80 (1 H, dd, *J*= 14.0, 8.0 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.2, 151.5, 150.6, 132.3, 132.1, 131.7, 128.1, 126.4, 123.9, 123.9, 122.1, 120.1, 115.5, 66.8, 65.9, 48.8, 43.3

3-allyl-3-(furan-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (2i)

The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1i** (150 mg, 0.698 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (4 mg, 0.007 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (2.7 mg, 0.007 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (119 mg, 1.05 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2i** as a yellow oil (135 mg, 81%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.42

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2971, 2901, 1668, 1380, 1034, 788

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₅H₁₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z found 240.1032 Cald 240.1025

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 - 7.86 (1 H, m), 7.55 - 7.59 (2 H, m), 7.45 - 7.51 (1 H, m), 7.41 (1 H, dd, J = 1.8, 0.9 Hz), 6.95 (1 H, br. s.), 6.27 - 6.31 (1 H, m), 6.21 (1 H, dd, J = 3.2, 0.9 Hz), 5.45 - 5.56 (1 H, m), 5.06 - 5.13 (2 H, m), 3.13 - 3.21 (1 H, m), 2.72 - 2.80 (1 H, m).

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 153.5, 148.1, 142.8, 132.3, 131.4, 130.5, 128.7, 124.0, 122.5, 120.4, 110.3, 106.1, 60.1, 42.7

3-allyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (2j)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1j** (50 mg, 0.217 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1.3 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.8 mg, 0.002 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (37 mg, 0.325 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2j** as a yellow oil (48 mg, 88%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.49

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3671, 3182, 3069, 2901, 2361, 1690, 1394, 1067

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₅H₁₄NOS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 256.0790 Cald 256.0796

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 - 7.85 (1 H, m), 7.53 - 7.58 (1 H, m), 7.43 - 7.48 (2 H, m), 7.32 (1 H, s), 7.21 (1 H, dd, J = 5.0, 0.9 Hz), 7.10 (1 H, dd, J=3.7, 1.4 Hz), 6.96 (1 H, dd, J = 5.5, 3.7 Hz), 5.46 - 5.65 (1 H, m), 5.10 - 5.16 (1 H, m), 5.08 (1 H, dd, J = 10.3, 1.6 Hz), 3.21 (1 H, dd, J = 14.0, 6.6 Hz), 2.88 (1 H, dd, J = 14.2, 7.8 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 150.2, 146.0, 132.4, 131.3, 130.1, 128.5, 127.2, 124.9, 124.0, 123.9, 122.2, 120.7, 67.7, 45.0

3-allyl-3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)isoindolin-1-one (2k)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1k** (71 mg, 0.264 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1.6 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1 mg, 0.003 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (45 mg, 0.396 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2g** as a pale yellow oil (48 mg, 87%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.21

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3215, 2971, 1666, 1469, 1278, 852, 631

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 294.1119 Cald 294.1130

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 - 7.88 (2 H, m), 7.50 (1 H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 0.9 Hz), 7.41 (1 H, t, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 7.32 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 6.95 - 6.98 (1 H, m), 6.90 (1 H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 6.76 (1 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 6.64 (1 H, br. s.), 5.44 - 5.61 (1 H, m), 3.22 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 6.4 Hz), 2.75 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.2, 8.2 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 151.2, 148.2, 147.2, 134.7, 134.2, 131.8, 128.3, 124.0, 122.1, 120.3, 118.7, 108.3106.3, 101.3, 66.2, 43.4.

3-allyl-2-benzylisoindolin-1-one (2l)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1** (71 mg, 0.264 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1.6 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1 mg, 0.003 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (45 mg, 0.396 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2** as a pale yellow oil (48 mg, 87%)

RF (10:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.34

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3063, 3974, 2921, 1680, 1455, 1076

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₁H₁₂NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 174.0922 Cald 174.0919

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.41 - 7.53 (2 H, m), 7.37 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.22 - 7.33 (5 H, m), 5.41 (1 H, d, *J* = 15.1 Hz), 5.26 - 5.38 (1 H, m), 5.02 (1 H, dd, *J* = 16.9, 1.4 Hz), 4.97 (1 H, d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 4.41 (1 H, dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.9 Hz), 4.16 (1 H, d, *J* = 15.1 Hz), 2.58 - 2.76 (2 H, m)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.4, 144.7, 137.0, 132.2, 131.3, 131.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 123.7, 122.3, 119.2, 57.8, 43.7, 35.0

3-allyl-2-benzyl-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2m)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1m** (100 mg, 0.317 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1.9 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.2 mg, 0.003 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (54 mg, 0.476 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (10% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2m** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (102 mg, 95%)

RF (10% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.38

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3012, 2043, 2001, 1690, 1439, 897, 432

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₄H₂₂NO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 340.1710 Cald 340.1701

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 - 7.95 (1 H, m), 7.39 - 7.48 (2 H, m), 7.20 - 7.25 (5 H, m), 7.14 - 7.18 (3 H, m), 7.03 - 7.11 (3 H, m), 4.90 (1 H, ddt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.9, 6.9 Hz), 4.78 (1 H, d, J = 15.1 Hz), 4.63 - 4.70 (1 H, m), 4.55 (1 H, dd, J = 17.2, 1.6 Hz), 4.05 (1 H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 2.97 - 3.15 (2 H, m)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.3, 150.0, 139.6, 137.7, 132.0, 130.8, 129.2, 128.6, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.2, 127.0, 123.6, 122.2, 119.4, 70.9, 44.0, 38.5

3-allyl-2-benzyl-3-(4-chlorophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2n)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1n** (100 mg, 0.287 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1.7 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.1 mg, 0.003 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (49 mg, 0.429 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (10% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2n** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (102 mg, 95%)

RF (10% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.49

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2888, 2649, 1687, 1034, 945, 710, 649

HR-ESI-MS: $C_{24}H_{21}CINO_3 [M+H]^+ m/z$ found 374.1321 Cald 374.1312

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 - 7.95 (1 H, m), 7.43 - 7.50 (2 H, m), 7.15 - 7.24 (7 H, m), 6.98 - 7.07 (3 H, m), 4.85 - 4.98 (1 H, m), 4.60 - 4.74 (3 H, m), 4.21 (1 H, d, *J*=15.1 Hz), 3.01 - 3.14 (2 H, m)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 149.5, 138.2, 137.5, 133.9, 132.2, 131.3, 130.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 123.7, 122.0, 119.7, 77.3, 76.7, 70.2, 43.9, 38.4

3-allyl-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methylisoindolin-1-one (20)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1o** (100 mg, 0.366 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2.2 mg, 0.004 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.4 mg, 0.004 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (63 mg, 0.549 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (10% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2o** as a colourless oil (99 mg, 95%)

RF (10% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.53

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2978, 2004, 1659, 1432, 1054, 930, 888, 721

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₇CINO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 298.0991 Cald 298.0999

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 - 7.87 (1 H, m), 7.37 - 7.47 (2 H, m), 7.22 - 7.30 (2 H, m), 7.08 - 7.13 (3 H, m), 4.98 - 5.07 (2 H, m), 4.88 - 4.93 (1 H, m), 3.21 - 3.29 (1 H, m), 3.00 - 3.14 (1 H, m), 2.81 (3 H, s)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ168.6, 149.0, 138.3, 133.9, 131.9, 131.4, 130.4, 129.1, 128.3, 127.6, 123.5, 121.7, 119.8, 77.3, 76.7, 69.2, 38.2, 24.9

2,3-diallyl-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2p)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1p** (207 mg, 0.781 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (5 mg, 0.008 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (3 mg, 0.008 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (134 mg, 1.172 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (10% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **2n** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (207 mg, 92%)

RF (5% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.39

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3659, 2658, 1689, 1067, 1000, 931, 654

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₀H₂₀NO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 290.1553 Cald 290.1545

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (1 H, d, J = 6.4 Hz), 7.38 - 7.47 (2 H, m), 7.24 - 7.32 (3 H, m), 7.13 - 7.18 (2 H, m), 7.08 (1 H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 5.66 - 5.84 (1 H, m), 5.12 - 5.24 (1 H, m), 5.04 (1 H, dd, J = 17.4, 1.4 Hz), 4.93 - 5.00 (2 H, m), 4.89 (1 H, dd, J = 10.1, 1.4 Hz), 4.03 - 4.10 (1 H, m), 3.69 (1 H, dd, J = 15.6, 7.3 Hz), 3.23 (2 H, d, J = 6.9 Hz)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.8, 149.8, 139.8, 133.6, 131.9, 131.5, 131.1, 128.6, 128.0, 126.7, 123.4, 122.1, 119.7, 117.3, 70.4, 43.3, 38.4

3-(2-methylallyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3a)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (110 mg, 0.489 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2.9 mg, 0.005 mmol), *n*Bu₄PF₆ (1.9 mg, 0.005 mmol) and methylallyltrimethylsilane (94 mg, 0.735 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3a** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (118 mg, 92%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.51

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3255, 3076, 2922, 2359, 1378, 1680, 1409, 1227, 953

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₈H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 264.1398 Cald 264.1388

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.50 - 7.55 (2 H, m), 7.46 - 7.50 (1 H, m), 7.37 - 7.44 (2 H, m), 7.30 - 7.35 (2 H, m), 7.22 - 7.28 (1 H, m), 7.14 (1 H, s), 4.80 (1 H, t, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 4.60 (1 H, d, *J* = 0.9 Hz), 3.24 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 2.85 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 1.40 (3 H, s)

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 151.5, 141.7, 140.3, 132.2, 130.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.7, 125.2, 124.0, 122.5, 116.6, 66.2, 46.8, 24.3

3-(2-methylallyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3b)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1b** (163 mg, 0.556 mmol) using $Ca(NTf_2)_2$ (3.3 mg, 0.006 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (2.2 mg, 0.006 mmol) and methylallyltrimethylsilane (107 mg, 0.834 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3b** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (155 mg, 84%)

RF (1:1EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.61

IR υ_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3600, 2967, 2459, 1764, 1683, 1057, 946, 719, 630

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₉H₁₇F₃NO [M+H]⁺ *m*/*z* found 332.1266 Cald 332.1262

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 - 7.84 (1 H, m), 7.69 (2 H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.60 - 7.63 (3 H, m), 7.54 (1 H, td, *J*=7.4, 1.1 Hz), 7.41 - 7.47 (2 H, m), 4.84 (1 H, t, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 4.62 (1 H, s), 3.28 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 2.91 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 1.44 (3 H, s)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 150.7, 145.9, 139.7, 132.1, 130.1, 128.6, 128.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.9 Hz), 125.8, 124.2, 122.4, 116.9, 66.2, 46.7, 24.3

3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-(2-methylallyl)isoindolin-1-one (3c)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1e** (164 mg, 0.675 mmol) using $Ca(NTf_2)_2$ (4 mg, 0.007 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (2.5 mg, 0.006 mmol) and methylallyltrimethylsilane (129 mg, 1.02 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3c** as a pale yellow oil which solidified upon standing (172 mg, 87%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.27

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2901, 1700, 1668, 1393, 1116, 923

HR-ESI-MS: C₁₉H₂₀NO₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z found 294.1499 Cald 294.1494

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.70 - 7.74 (1 H, m), 7.63 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz), 7.49 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz), 7.43 (1 H, s), 7.21 - 7.31 (2 H, m), 6.97 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.9 Hz), 6.82 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz), 4.64 - 4.72 (1 H, m), 4.44 (1 H, d, *J* = 0.9 Hz), 3.97 (3 H, s), 3.25 (1 H, d, *J* = 13.7 Hz), 2.84 (1 H, d, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 1.34 (3 H, s)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 157.1, 148.1, 140.4, 132.4, 130.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.4, 126.9, 125.3, 124.1, 120.6, 116.1, 111.5, 66.6, 55.3, 46.1, 24.0

3-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(2-methylallyl)isoindolin-1-one (3d)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1f** (71 mg, 0.197 mmol) using $Ca(NTf_2)_2$ (1 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.7 mg, 0.002 mmol) and methylallyltrimethylsilane (37 mg, 0.296 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (1:1 EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3d** as a yellow oil (70 mg, 90%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.60

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2946, 2001, 1663, 1459. 1236, 907

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₀H₁₆F₆NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 400.1133 Cald 400.1136

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (2 H, s), 7.81 - 7.86 (2 H, m), 7.56 - 7.61 (1 H, m), 7.47 - 7.52 (2 H, m), 7.39 (1 H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.32 (1 H, s), 4.89 (1 H, t, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 4.63 (1 H, s), 3.29 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 2.93 (1 H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 1.44 (3 H, s)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 149.9, 144.8, 139.1, 132.9, 132.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 33.4 Hz), 129.1, 126.1, 125.6, 124.4, 122.1, 122.0 (m), 117.6, 65.8, 46.9, 24.2

3-(2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3e)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (43 mg, 0.191 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.7 mg, 0.002 mmol) and (2-(4-

bromophenyl)allyl)trimethylsilane¹² (77 mg, 0.287 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (25% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3e** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (70 mg, 91%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.61

IR υ_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3675, 3180, 2988, 2901, 2361, 1694, 1486, 1229, 802

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₃H₁₉BrNO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 404.0655 Cald 404.0650. *Bromine isotope pattern*

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 - 7.72 (1 H, m), 7.45 - 7.49 (2 H, m), 7.28 - 7.34 (4 H, m), 7.19 - 7.27 (4 H, m), 7.08 (1 H, s), 6.83 - 6.88 (2 H, m), 5.09 (1 H, d, *J* = 0.9 Hz), 4.91 (1 H, s), 3.48 - 3.60 (2 H, m)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 150.1, 142.6, 141.5, 141.1, 131.8, 131.1, 130.6, 128.8, 128.1, 127.8, 127.8, 125.3, 123.6, 122.8, 121.1, 119.4, 66.7, 44.7

3-(2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3f)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (50 mg, 0.191 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.7 mg, 0.002 mmol) and (2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)trimethylsilane¹² (77 mg, 0.287 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (25% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3f** as a colourless oil which solidified upon standing (74 mg, 89%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.67

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3076, 2922, 2342, 1680, 1456, 1227, 953

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₃H₁₈BrClNO [M+H]⁺ m/z found 438.0261 Cald 438.0260. Bromine isotope pattern

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (1 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.28 - 7.35 (3 H, m), 7.17 - 7.26 (3 H, m), 7.12 - 7.16 (2 H, m), 6.87 (1 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz), 6.74 - 6.78 (2 H, m), 4.98 (1 H, d, J = 0.9 Hz), 4.79 (1 H, s), 3.71 (1 H, d, J = 13.3 Hz), 3.54 (1 H, d, J = 13.3 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 148.5, 142.2, 141.1, 138.4, 134.1, 131.6, 131.2, 130.9, 129.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 123.1, 122.6, 120.9, 119.4, 69.8, 39.5.

3-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)isoindolin-1-one (3g)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (69 mg, 0.191 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.7 mg, 0.002 mmol) and (2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)trimethylsilane¹² (77 mg, 0.287 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (25% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3g** as a pale yellow oil which solidified upon standing (83 mg, 80%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.71

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3255, 2970, 2901, 2342, 1663, 1445, 1034

HR-ESI-MS: $C_{25}H_{17}BrF_6NO [M+H]^+ m/z$ found 540.0389 Cald 540.0398. Bromine isotope pattern

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (1 H, s), 7.94 (2 H, s), 7.74 - 7.80 (2 H, m), 7.41 - 7.47 (2 H, m), 7.28 - 7.33 (1 H, m), 7.18 - 7.23 (2 H, m), 6.82 - 6.89 (2 H, m), 5.18 (1 H, s), 5.04 (1 H, s), 3.63 (1 H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 3.48 (1 H, d, J = 14.2 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 148.7, 144.4, 142.1, 140.5, 132.5, 132.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 33.4 Hz), 131.3, 130.6, 129.0, 127.8, 125.9, 124.1, 122.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 260 Hz), 122.5, 121.8 (quin, J_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 121.4, 120.3, 66.4, 45.5

3-(2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3h)



The title compound was prepared according to general procedure C, from **1a** (49 mg, 0.191 mmol) using Ca(NTf₂)₂ (1 mg, 0.002 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (0.7 mg, 0.002 mmol) and (2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl)trimethylsilane¹² (77 mg, 0.287 mmol) in DCE (1 mL). Following conversion to the product and column chromatography (25% EtOAc:cyclohexane) afforded **3g** as a pale yellow oil which solidified upon standing (71 mg, 86%)

RF (1:1 EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.31

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3180, 2971, 1699, 1315, 1034, 908

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₄H₂₁BrNO₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* found 434.0751 Cald 434.0756. *Bromine isotope pattern*

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (1 H, d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 7.49 - 7.53 (1 H, m), 7.43 (2 H, dtd, *J* = 19.2, 7.2, 7.2, 1.1 Hz), 7.22 - 7.28 (3 H, m), 7.20 (1 H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz), 7.12 (1 H, s), 6.92 (1 H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.9 Hz), 6.84 - 6.88 (2 H, m), 6.80 (1 H, td, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz), 4.99 (1 H, d, *J* = 0.9 Hz), 4.73 (1 H, s), 3.93 (3 H, s), 3.78 (1 H, d, *J* = 13.7 Hz), 3.23 (1 H, d, *J* = 13.3 Hz)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 156.9, 147.0, 142.9, 141.5, 132.6, 130.9, 130.7, 129.4, 128.3, 127.8, 126.9, 125.3, 123.9, 120.9, 120.6, 118.8, 111.4, 66.8, 55.2, 43.7

3-allyl-3-(4-(furan-3-yl)phenyl)-2-methylisoindolin-1-one (5)



To a 22 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stirrer was added **2o** (50mg, 0.168 mmol) and SPhos Pd G3 (7mg, 0.008 mmol) and 3-Furanylboronic acid (28mg, 0.252 mmol) and flask purged with argon. Anhydrous and degassed 1,4-dioxane (1mL) and aq. K_3PO_4 (1.6mL, 0.797 mmol, 0.5M, degassed) was added. The vial was capped with a Teflon cap and stirred at 100 °C for 16 hours. The mixture was passed through a plug of celite, washed with Et2o, and the organic washing concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc in hex) to afford the desired compound as a pale yellow solid (48mg, 87%)

RF (20% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.29

IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3683, 3659, 2987, 2921, 2360, 1739, 1668, 1410

HR-ESI-MS: C₂₂H₁₉NO₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z found 329.1411 Cald 329.1416

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (1 H, dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.6 Hz), 7.72 (1 H, s), 7.40 - 7.49 (5 H, m), 7.15 - 7.23 (3 H, m), 6.66 - 6.69 (1 H, m), 5.00 - 5.18 (2 H, m), 4.91 - 4.96 (1 H, m), 3.33 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.6 Hz), 3.13 (1 H, dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.9 Hz), 2.87 (3 H, s)

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 149.4, 143.8, 138.7, 138.3, 132.2, 131.9, 131.6, 130.7, 128.1, 126.6, 126.3, 125.6, 123.4, 121.8, 119.6, 108.6, 69.6, 38.2, 25.0

10b-phenyl-1,10b-dihydropyrido[2,1-a]isoindol-6(4H)-one (6)



To a 22mL vial was added **2p** (92 mg, 0.346 mmol), Ca(NTf₂)₂ (2 mg, 0.003 mmol), nBu_4PF_6 (1.3 mg, 0.003 mmol) followed by the addition of allyltrimethylsilane (43 mg, 0.381 mmol) in DCE (2 mL). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 hour, and TLC analysis indicated complete conversion to the desired product. The mixture was concentrated in vacuo to afford a pale yellow residue which was redissolved in anhydrous DCM (11.5 mL, 0.03M) followed by the addition of Grubb's 1st generation (3 mg, 0.003 mmol) and the resulting mixture stirred at 50 °C for 12 hours. The mixture was then concentrated to afford a dark brown residue which was purified by flash column chromatography (0-5% EtOAc in hexane) to afford the title compound as a colourless oil (70mg, 78%).

RF (5% EtOAc/CycHex) = 0.26

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 - 7.87 (1 H, m), 7.32 - 7.41 (2 H, m), 7.11 - 7.26 (6 H, m), 5.83 (1 H, ddq, *J* = 10.1, 6.2, 2.2, 2.2, 2.2 Hz), 5.57 - 5.69 (1 H, m), 4.60 - 4.72 (1 H, m), 3.29 - 3.49 (2 H, m), 2.21 - 2.34 (1 H, m)

 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.1, 151.9, 138.6, 131.8, 130.5, 128.8, 128.0, 127.8, 125.9, 124.4, 123.9, 122.4, 121.6, 64.5, 38.1, 33.0

Spectral data in accordance to previously published data¹³

5 – Copies of Spectra

















































- 1. J. Suć, I. Dokli and M. Gredičak, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 2071-2074.
- 2. A. Suneja, R. A. Unhale and V. K. Singh, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 476-479.
- 3. S. Sharma, Y. Oh, N. K. Mishra, U. De, H. Jo, R. Sachan, H. S. Kim, Y. H. Jung and I. S. Kim, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2017, **82**, 3359-3367.
- 4. Z. Kang, D. Zhang, J. Shou and W. Hu, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 983-986.
- 5. Y. Zhang, L. He and L. Shi, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2018, **59**, 1592-1595.
- 6. T. Nishimura, A. Noishiki, Y. Ebe and T. Hayashi, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2013, **52**, 1777-1780.
- 7. A. K. Maity and S. Roy, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2014, **356**, 2627-2642.
- 8. K. Tomooka, T. Tomoyasu, T. Hanji and K. Igawa, *Synlett*, 2006, **2006**, 2449-2453.
- I. R. Hardcastle, S. U. Ahmed, H. Atkins, G. Farnie, B. T. Golding, R. J. Griffin, S. Guyenne, C. Hutton, P. Källblad, S. J. Kemp, M. S. Kitching, D. R. Newell, S. Norbedo, J. S. Northen, R. J. Reid, K. Saravanan, H. M. G. Willems and J. Lunec, *J. Med. Chem.*, 2006, 49, 6209-6221.
- 10. J. Jiménez, B.-S. Kim and P. J. Walsh, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2016, **358**, 2829-2837.
- 11. G. J. Hitchings, M. Helliwell and J. M. Vernon, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.* 1, 1990, DOI: 10.1039/P1990000083, 83-87.
- 12. Z.-L. Hou, F. Yang, Z. Zhou, Y.-F. Ao and B. Yao, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2018, **59**, 4557-4561.
- 13. A. K. Maity and S. Roy, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **77**, 2935-2941.