

Supporting Information for
**A Palladium/Norbornene Cooperative Catalysis to Access *N*-Containing
bridged scaffolds**

Qianwen Gao, Ze-Shui Liu, Yu Hua, Lisha Li, Hong-Gang Cheng, Hengjiang Cong and
Qianghui Zhou*^{a,b}

^aSauvage Center for Molecular Sciences, College of Chemistry and Molecular Sciences, Wuhan
University, 430072, Wuhan, P. R. China

^bThe Institute for Advanced Studies, Wuhan University, 430072, Wuhan, P. R. China.
E-mail: qhzhou@whu.edu.cn.

Table of Contents

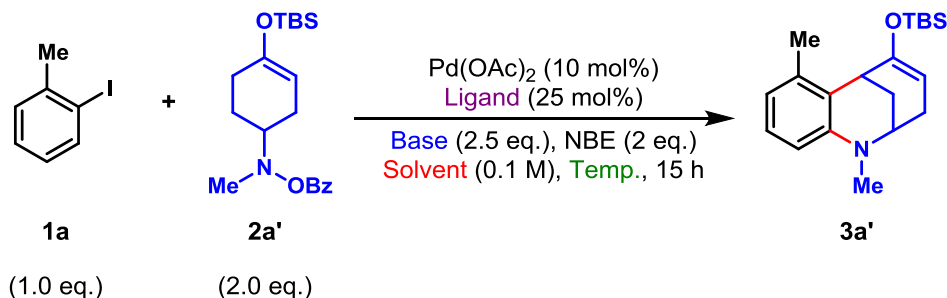
1. General information	S-2
2. Optimization of reaction conditions.....	S-3
3. Preparation of aryl iodides	S-4
4. Preparation of amines 2'	S-4
5. Characterization data for compounds 2'	S-6
6. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds 3	S-8
7. Characterization data for compounds 3	S-8
8. Characterization data for compounds 4	S-21
9. Preliminary asymmetric studies	S-21
10. X-ray crystallographic data for 3t	S-23
11. Reference	S-24
12. NMR Spectra	S-24

1. General information

All reactions dealing with air- or moisture-sensitive compounds were performed in the argon-filled glove box or by standard Schlenk techniques in oven-dried reaction vessels under argon atmosphere. Unless otherwise noted, all solvents were dried by JC Meyer Solvent Drying System. Most reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification, unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.2 mm commercial silica gel plates, using UV light as the visualizing agent or basic solution of KMnO_4 or acidic solution of *p*-anisaldehyde and heat as a developing agent. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR) were recorded with a Bruker DMX 400 (400 MHz, ^1H at 400 MHz, ^{13}C at 101 MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm, δ), downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS, $\delta=0.00$ ppm) and were referenced to residual solvent (CDCl_3 , $\delta=7.26$ ppm (^1H) and 77.00 ppm (^{13}C)). All the ^{19}F chemical shifts were not referenced. Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). Data for ^1H NMR spectra were reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm, referenced to protium, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quin = quintet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, m = multiplet, coupling constant (Hz), and integration). Gas chromatography (GC) were recorded on Agilent 7890 instrument and with biphenyl as internal standard. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on DIONEX UltiMate 3000 & Bruker Compact TOF mass spectrometer.

2. Optimization of reaction conditions^a.

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions in terms of solvent, base, temperature and ligand



Entry ^a	Base	Solvent	Ligand	Temp. (°C)	Yield (%) ^b
1	Cs_2CO_3	CH₃CN	PPh_3	80	2
2	Cs_2CO_3	Toluene	PPh_3	80	25
3	Cs_2CO_3	DCE	PPh_3	80	15
4	Cs_2CO_3	DMF	PPh_3	80	trace
5	Cs_2CO_3	Dioxane	PPh_3	80	21
6	Cs_2CO_3	NMP	PPh_3	80	trace
7	Cs_2CO_3	DME	PPh_3	80	16
8	Cs_2CO_3	THF	PPh_3	80	35
9	K_2CO_3	THF	PPh_3	80	8
10	CsOAc	THF	PPh_3	80	0
11	K_3PO_4	THF	PPh_3	80	33
12	Cs_2CO_3	THF	PPh_3	70	19
13	Cs_2CO_3	THF	PPh_3	90	45
14	Cs_2CO_3	THF	PPh_3	100	30
15	Cs_2CO_3	THF	XPhos	90	7
16	Cs_2CO_3	THF	PCy₃	90	8
17	Cs_2CO_3	THF	DPPE	90	0
18	Cs_2CO_3	THF	DavePhos	90	11
19	Cs_2CO_3	THF	JohnPhos	90	13
20	Cs_2CO_3	THF	TFP	90	61

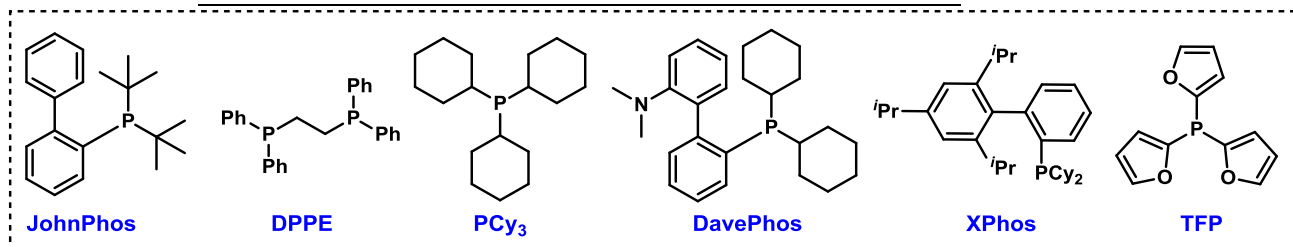
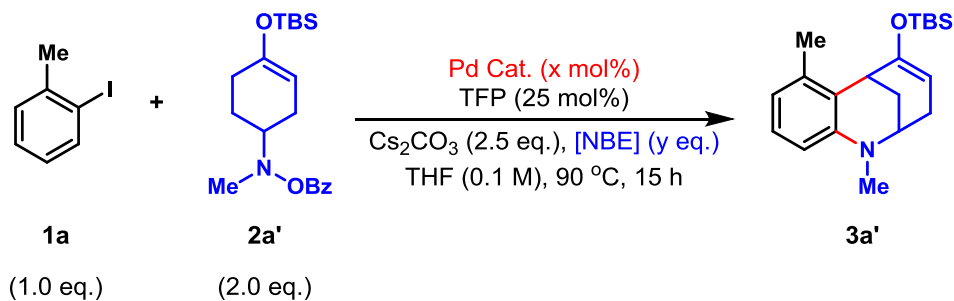
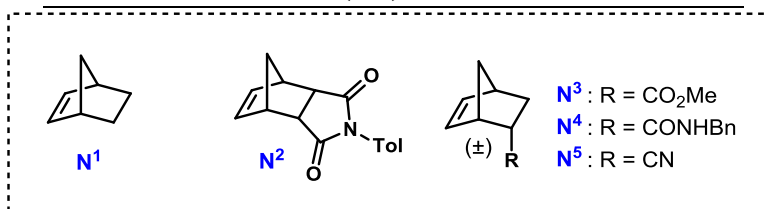


Table S2. Further optimization of reaction parameters



Entry ^a	[NBE]	Pd Cat.	x	y	Yield (%) ^b
1	N ¹	Pd(OAc)₂	10	2.0	61
2	N ¹	Pd(TFA)₂	10	2.0	62
3	N ¹	[Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂	5	2.0	26
4	N ¹	PdCl₂	10	2.0	60
5	N ¹	Pd(PPh₃)₄	10	2.0	44
6	N ¹	Pd₂(dba)₃	5	2.0	73
7	N ¹	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	5	0.5	62
8	N ²	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	5	0.5	>99(85) ^c
9	N ³	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	5	0.5	61
10	N ⁴	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	5	0.5	26
20	N ⁵	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	5	0.5	66



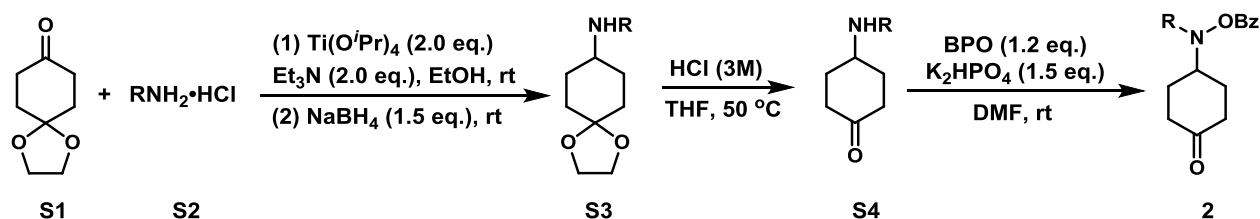
^aThe reaction was performed on 0.1 mmol scale. ^bGC yield with biphenyl as an internal standard.

^cIsolated yield in parentheses.

3. Preparation of aryl iodides.

Aryl iodides **1a** to **1c**, **1e** to **1h**, **1k** to **1q**, **1s** and **1t** were commercially available and were used without further purification. Aryl iodides **1d**^[1], **1i**^[2], **1j**^[3], **1r**^[4] were known compounds and were synthesized by reported procedures.

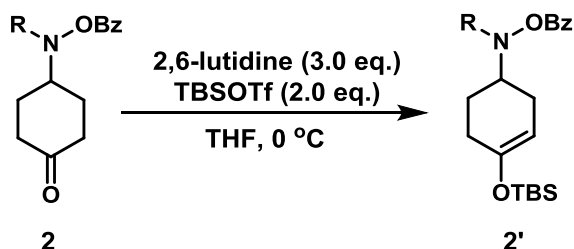
4. Preparation of amines.



A mixture of **S1** (0.78 g, 5 mmol, 1.0 eq.), **S2** (0.68 mg, 10 mmol, 2.0 eq.), $\text{Ti}(\text{O}^i\text{Pr})_4$ (2.84 g, 10 mmol, 2.0 eq.), and Et_3N (1.01 g, 10 mmol, 2.0 eq.) in absolute EtOH (10 mL) was stirred under Ar at ambient temperature for 10 h. NaBH_4 (0.28 g, 7.5 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was then added and stirred for additional 8 h at ambient temperature. The reaction was then quenched by pouring into aqueous ammonia (15 mL), the resulting inorganic precipitate was filtered off, and washed with dichloromethane (30 mL). The organic layer was separated and the remaining aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL) and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The combined organic extracts were concentrated *in vacuo* to afford **S3**, which was used for the next step without further purification^[5].

S3 was dissolved in THF (5 mL), HCl (3 M, 5 mL) and the solution was stirred at 50°C for 3 h. The reaction mixture was basified with NaOH (3 M, 5 mL). The organic layer was separated and the remaining aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL) and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The combined organic extracts were concentrated *in vacuo* to afford **S4**, which was used for the next step without further purification^[6].

Benzoyl peroxide (1.45 g, 6 mmol, 1.2 eq.) was added to a solution of **S4**, K_2HPO_4 (1.31 g, 7.5 mmol, 1.5 eq.) in DMF (15 mL). The mixture was stirred for 18 h under Ar at ambient temperature. Diluted with H_2O and extracted with EtOAc (3×20 mL) and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The combined organic extracts were concentrated *in vacuo* to afford **2**, which was used for the next step without further purification^[7].

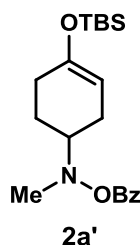


To a solution of **2** in dry THF (10 mL) was added 2,6-lutidine (0.97 mg, 9 mmol, 3.0 eq.)

under Ar at ambient temperature. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and stirred for 5 min before TBSOTf (1.58 g, 6 mmol, 2.0 eq.) was added slowly via a syringe. The mixture was stirred for 1 h and was quenched by addition of sat. NH₄Cl. The organic layer was separated and the remaining aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. The combined organic extracts was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (Eluent: ethyl acetate / petroleum ether = 1:20) to give the target compound^[8].

5. Characterization data for compounds 2'.

O-benzoyl-*N*-(4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-*N*-methylhydroxylamine



Physical state: pale oil.

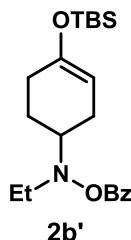
Yield: 57% over 4 steps from S1.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.05-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.91 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.04 (m, 5H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 1H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.12 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.36, 150.39, 133.21, 129.61, 129.43, 128.57, 101.41, 63.80, 43.94, 29.21, 25.79, 18.14, -4.21, -4.39.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₃₁NNaO₃Si [M+Na⁺] 384.1965, found 384.1963.

O-benzoyl-*N*-(4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-*N*-ethylhydroxylamine



Physical state: pale oil.

Yield: 15% over 4 steps from S1.

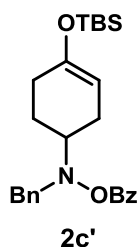
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H),

4.79-4.77 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.06 (m, 3H), 2.31-2.01 (m, 5H), 1.76-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.12, 150.36, 133.20, 129.68, 129.23, 128.57, 101.57, 62.15, 50.18, 29.36, 25.76, 18.11, 12.03, -4.24, -4.40.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_3\text{Si}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] 398.2122, found 398.2119.

***O*-benzoyl-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)hydroxylamine**



Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 63-65 °C.

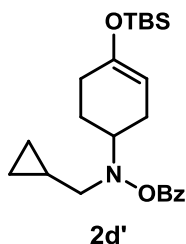
Yield: 37% over 4 steps from **S1**.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.81-4.78 (m, 1H), 4.23 (q, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 3H), 3.21-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.04 (m, 3H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 1H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.12 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.36, 150.39, 136.21, 133.00, 129.62, 129.51, 129.34, 128.46, 128.40, 127.67, 101.56, 61.73, 59.94, 29.34, 25.79, 18.13, -4.24, -4.36.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{35}\text{NNaO}_3\text{Si}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] 460.2278, found 460.2271.

***O*-benzoyl-*N*-(4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-*N*-(cyclopropylmethyl)hydroxylamine**



Physical state: pale oil.

Yield: 23% over 4 steps from **S1**.

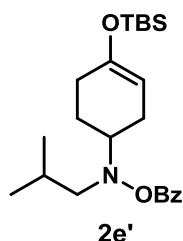
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz,

2H), 4.78-4.76 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.91 (s, 2H), 2.31-2.14 (m, 3H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.01 (m, 1H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.46-0.42 (m, 2H), 0.14-0.06 (m, 8H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.87, 150.34, 133.07, 129.62, 129.49, 128.53, 101.58, 62.10, 60.86, 29.36, 25.75, 18.09, 8.66, -4.27, -4.41.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{35}\text{NNaO}_3\text{Si}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] 424.2278, found 424.2276.

O-benzoyl-N-(4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-N-isobutylhydroxylamine



Physical state: pale oil.

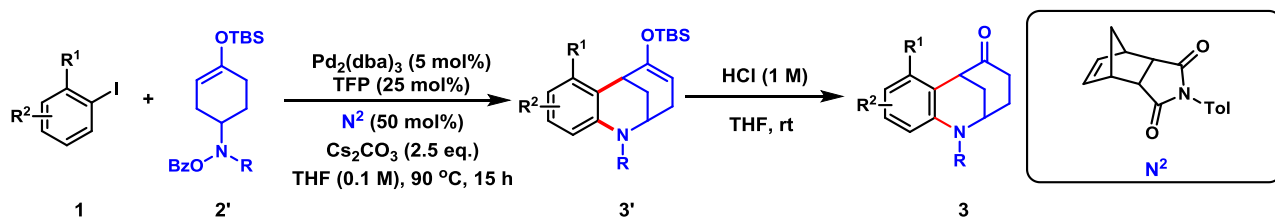
Yield: 46% over 4 steps from **S1**.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 4.79-4.76 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.14 (m, 3H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.61 (m, 2H), 0.97 (dd, $J = 6.6, 2.3$ Hz, 6H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.78, 150.36, 133.09, 129.67, 129.50, 128.55, 101.79, 63.87, 63.06, 29.44, 26.58, 25.79, 21.18, 21.16, 18.13, -4.25, -4.38.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{37}\text{NNaO}_3\text{Si}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$] 426.2435, found 424.2428.

6. General procedure for the synthesis of compound 3.

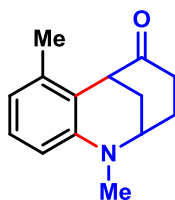


A 25 mL of oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged under argon with $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (9.2 mg, 0.01 mmol, 0.05 eq.), TFP (11.6 mg, 0.05 mmol, 0.25 eq.), Cs_2CO_3 (163.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq.), N^2 (26.0 mg, 0.1 mmol, 0.5 eq.) and dry THF (2.0 mL). Aryl iodide **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and amine **2'** (0.40 mmol, 2.0 eq.) were added, then the reaction was heated to 90 °C and stirred for 15 h. After the reaction mixture was cooled to r.t., it

was filtered through a thin pad of celite eluting with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue **3'** was dissolved in THF (3 mL), and 1M HCl (2 mL) was added. The reaction was stirred for additional 5 h at ambient temperature. Then, the reaction mixture was basified with saturated NaHCO₃. The organic layer was separated and the remaining aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. The combined organic extracts was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel or purified by PTLC to give the desired product.

7. Characterization data for compounds **3**.

1,7-dimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3a

Physical state: colorless oil.

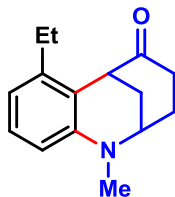
Yield: 77%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.44-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.80 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.11, 145.72, 137.22, 128.00, 117.74, 117.40, 107.93, 53.15, 47.49, 37.70, 34.72, 33.76, 29.53, 19.62.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₈NO [M+H⁺] 216.1383, found 216.1376.

7-ethyl-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3b

Physical state: yellow oil.

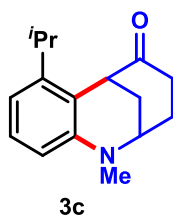
Yield: 82%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.97-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.08-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.70, 145.74, 143.17, 128.21, 116.77, 115.91, 107.80, 53.10, 46.93, 37.78, 34.81, 33.90, 29.73, 25.34, 15.09.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₂₀NO [M+H⁺] 230.1539, found 230.1539.

7-isopropyl-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 44-46 °C.

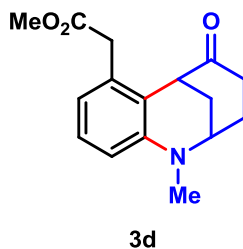
Yield: 76%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.97, 147.87, 145.65, 128.32, 116.12, 112.67, 107.50, 52.94, 46.55, 37.81, 34.82, 33.94, 29.82, 28.13, 24.56, 23.06.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₂₂NO [M+H⁺] 244.1696, found 244.1689.

methyl 2-(1-methyl-5-oxo-1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-7-yl)acetate



Physical state: yellow oil.

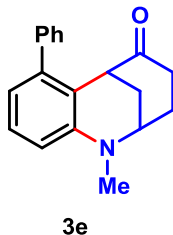
Yield: 71%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.97-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.60-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.80 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.09, 172.20, 145.99, 133.28, 128.34, 117.78, 117.67, 109.25, 53.06, 52.12, 47.33, 38.10, 37.71, 34.54, 33.64, 29.35.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₁₉NNaO₃ [M+Na⁺] 296.1257, found 296.1263.

1-methyl-7-phenyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 122-124 °C.

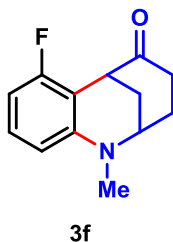
Yield: 88%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.69-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.76, 145.71, 143.10, 141.12, 129.79, 127.84, 127.77, 127.16, 117.89, 116.60, 108.85, 53.40, 48.15, 37.68, 35.38, 34.35, 30.24.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₉H₁₉NNaO [M+Na⁺] 300.1359, found 300.1361.

7-fluoro-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: yellow oil.

Yield: 34%.

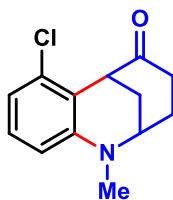
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.10-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.35-6.31 (m, 1H), 4.03-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.59 (m, 1H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.81 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.07, 160.63 (d, *J* = 243.6 Hz), 146.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 129.01 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 106.15 (d, *J* = 20.7 Hz), 105.31 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 102.20 (d, *J* = 22.4 Hz), 53.23, 43.34 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 37.69, 34.56, 33.59, 28.94.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -118.99.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₁₄FKNO [M+K⁺] 258.0691, found 258.0697.

7-chloro-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3g

Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 57-59 °C.

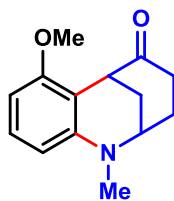
Yield: 48%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.21 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.06-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.82 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.75, 146.95, 134.42, 128.87, 116.34, 116.28, 108.25, 53.41, 47.65, 37.69, 34.86, 33.85, 29.51.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₃H₁₄ClNNaO [M+Na⁺] 258.0656, found 258.0659.

7-methoxy-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3h

Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 92-94 °C.

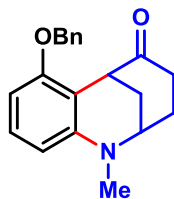
Yield: 46%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.55-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.11 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.79 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.54, 157.40, 146.61, 128.56, 106.97, 103.19, 98.34, 55.72, 53.23, 43.73, 37.68, 34.86, 33.97, 29.43.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₇NNaO₂ [M+Na⁺] 254.1151, found 254.1153.

7-(benzyloxy)-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3i

Physical state: yellow solid.

Melting point: 74-76 °C.

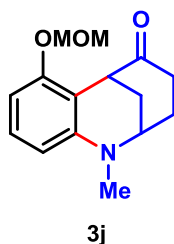
Yield: 37%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10-5.00 (m, 2H), 4.26-4.25 (m, 1H), 3.57-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.47-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.81 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.10, 156.31, 146.74, 137.67, 128.56, 128.54, 127.60, 126.97, 107.53, 103.39, 99.66, 69.85, 53.28, 43.87, 37.68, 34.91, 33.95, 29.44.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₂₀H₂₁NNaO₂ [M+Na⁺] 330.1465, found 330.1463.

7-(methoxymethoxy)-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



Physical state: yellow oil.

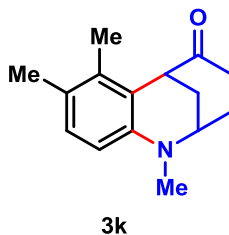
Yield: 77%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.16 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 4.17-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.80 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.28, 154.78, 146.70, 128.61, 107.85, 103.88, 101.16, 94.02, 56.15, 53.20, 43.89, 37.67, 34.83, 33.91, 29.39.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₁₉NNaO₃ [M+Na⁺] 284.1257, found 284.1257.

1,7,8-trimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 114-116 °C.

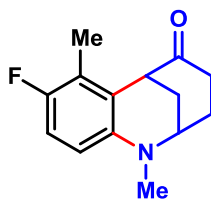
Yield: 74%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.18-2.12 (m, 5H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.78 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.56, 144.12, 135.64, 129.54, 123.63, 117.85, 107.41, 52.80, 47.77, 37.62, 34.84, 33.82, 29.99, 19.95, 15.25.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₂₀NO [M+H⁺] 230.1539, found 230.1536.

8-fluoro-1,7-dimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



3l

Physical state: yellow solid.

Melting point: 101-103 °C.

Yield: 79%.

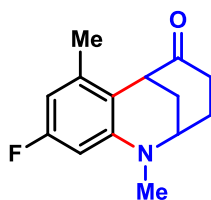
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.84 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.15 (m, 5H), 2.06-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.79 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.67, 153.20 (d, *J* = 232.5 Hz), 142.12, 123.75 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz), 118.48, 114.35 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 107.53 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 52.86, 47.65 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 37.82, 34.72, 33.64, 29.63, 10.65 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -132.62.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₆FNNaO [M+Na⁺] 256.1108, found 256.1110.

9-fluoro-1,7-dimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



3m

Physical state: yellow solid.

Melting point: 48-50 °C.

Yield: 87%.

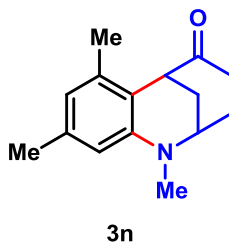
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.23-6.16 (m, 2H), 3.84-3.83 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.72, 163.03 (d, *J* = 240.9 Hz), 147.14 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 138.90 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 113.09 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 104.04 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 94.92 (d, *J* = 26.4 Hz), 53.13, 46.86, 37.79, 34.46, 33.63, 29.53, 19.76 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.74.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $C_{14}H_{16}FNNaO$ [$M+Na^+$] 256.1108, found 256.1109.

1,7,9-trimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: yellow oil.

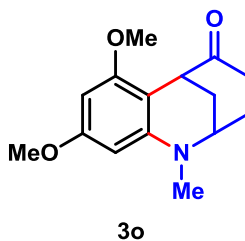
Yield: 76%.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.35 (s, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 3.86-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.55 (s, 1H), 3.08 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.17-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.30, 145.72, 137.71, 137.05, 118.73, 114.78, 108.58, 53.19, 47.24, 37.71, 34.65, 33.75, 29.75, 21.76, 19.51.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $C_{15}H_{19}NNaO$ [$M+Na^+$] 252.1359, found 252.1360.

7,9-dimethoxy-1-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 110-112 °C.

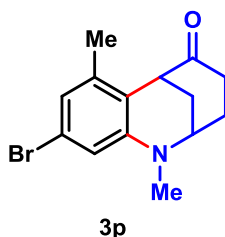
Yield: 65%.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.88 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.01-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.08 (s, 3H), 2.45-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.08 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.76 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.69, 160.65, 158.16, 147.09, 100.18, 88.81, 85.91, 55.68, 55.22, 53.46, 43.22, 37.72, 34.58, 33.81, 29.65.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $C_{15}H_{19}NNaO_3$ [$M+Na^+$] 284.1257, found 284.1262.

9-bromo-1,7-dimethyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocin-5(2*H*)-one



Physical state: yellow solid.

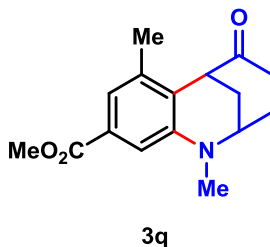
Melting point: 82-84 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.63 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.81 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.32, 146.77, 138.87, 122.05, 120.26, 116.27, 110.59, 53.17, 47.10, 37.76, 34.54, 33.59, 29.30, 19.39.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₁₇BrNO [M+H⁺] 294.0488, found 294.0500.

methyl 1,7-dimethyl-5-oxo-1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocine-9-carboxylate



Physical state: yellow oil.

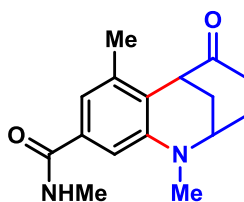
Yield: 72%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.45-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.22-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.06-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.82 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.16, 167.90, 145.72, 137.34, 129.47, 122.00, 118.76, 108.69, 53.11, 52.17, 47.81, 37.82, 34.80, 33.71, 29.28, 19.67.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₁₉NNaO₃ [M+Na⁺] 296.1257, found 296.1263.

***N*,1,7-trimethyl-5-oxo-1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[*b*]azocine-9-carboxamide**



3r

Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 196-198 °C.

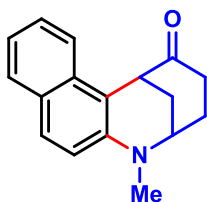
Yield: 83%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.92-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 3H), 2.44-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.21-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.81 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.33, 169.10, 145.96, 137.31, 134.43, 120.30, 115.21, 107.02, 53.17, 47.61, 37.87, 34.71, 33.67, 29.28, 26.94, 19.77.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₆H₂₀N₂NaO₂ [*M*+Na⁺] 295.1417, found 295.1417.

6-methyl-3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,5-methanonaphtho[2,1-*b*]azocin-2(1*H*)-one



3s

Physical state: yellow oil.

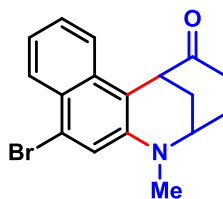
Yield: 71%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.51-2.27 (m, 3H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.87 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.91, 143.48, 132.61, 129.04, 128.40, 127.24, 126.36, 121.50, 121.35, 113.57, 109.28, 53.35, 46.19, 37.87, 34.70, 33.86, 29.11.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₁₇NNaO [*M*+Na⁺] 274.1202, found 274.1204.

8-bromo-6-methyl-3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-1,5-methanonaphtho[2,1-*b*]azocin-2(1*H*)-one



3t

Physical state: yellow solid.

Melting point: 137-139 °C.

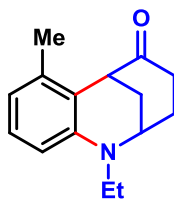
Yield: 74%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.33 (m, 1H), 3.65-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.87 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.31, 143.66, 133.48, 127.92, 127.68, 124.66, 123.99, 122.67, 121.72, 117.44, 109.31, 53.32, 46.08, 37.80, 34.61, 33.75, 28.96.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₁₆BrNNaO [M+Na⁺] 352.0307, found 352.0310.

1-ethyl-7-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



3ab

Physical state: yellow oil.

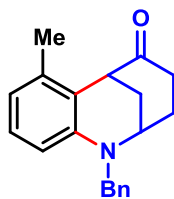
Yield: 35%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.05-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.92-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.62-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.38 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.21-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.13, 144.25, 137.60, 127.95, 117.28, 117.16, 107.93, 51.28, 47.62, 44.27, 34.99, 34.84, 29.65, 19.71, 12.46.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₅H₂₀NO [M+H⁺] 230.1539, found 230.1546.

1-benzyl-7-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



3ac

Physical state: white solid.

Melting point: 93-95 °C.

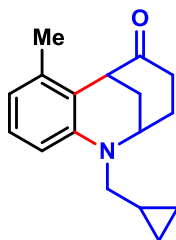
Yield: 31% (The reaction was run in DCE with 2.0 equiv of N^2 as the mediator).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 1H), 2.53-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.13 (m, 3H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.03, 145.07, 138.58, 137.47, 128.91, 128.05, 127.12, 126.13, 118.03, 117.22, 108.73, 53.01, 51.74, 47.59, 35.01, 34.08, 29.83, 19.67.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$] 292.1696, found 292.1687.

1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-7-methyl-1,3,4,6-tetrahydro-2,6-methanobenzo[b]azocin-5(2H)-one



3ad

Physical state: brown oil.

Yield: 50% (10 mol % $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ and 50 mol % TFP were applied).

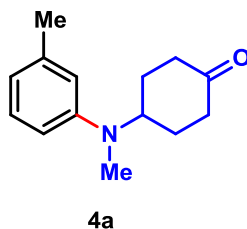
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.92-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.70-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 15.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 15.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.13 (m, 1H), 0.58-0.54 (m, 2H), 0.35-0.30 (m, 1H), 0.25-0.21 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.32, 144.97, 137.60, 127.91, 117.45, 117.08, 108.34, 54.24, 51.90, 47.58, 34.96, 34.82, 29.51, 19.73, 9.66, 4.28, 3.59.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₇H₂₂NO [M+H⁺] 256.1696, found 256.1698.

8. Characterization data for compounds 4.

4-(methyl(*m*-tolyl)amino)cyclohexan-1-one



Physical state: yellow oil.

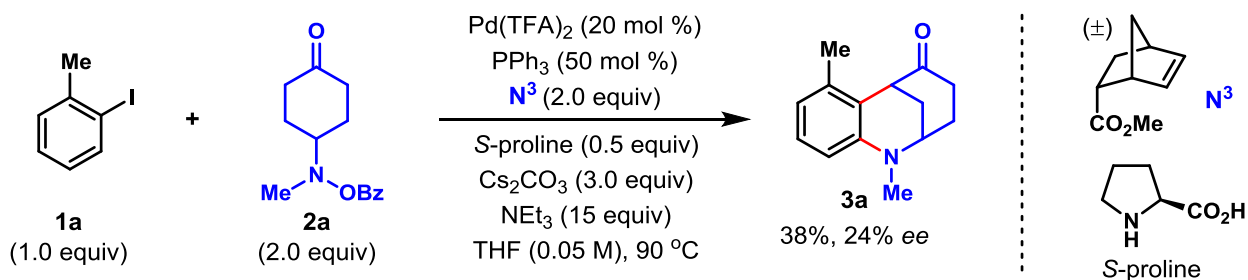
Yield: 17%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.70-6.67 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.04 (m, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.48 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.06 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.90 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.47, 150.21, 139.10, 129.23, 118.67, 115.04, 111.42, 56.70, 40.30, 31.79, 28.89, 22.07.

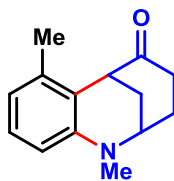
HRMS (ESI-TOF): calc'd for C₁₄H₂₀NO [M+H⁺] 218.1539, found 218.1534.

9. Preliminary asymmetric studies.



A 25 mL of oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged under argon with Pd(TFA)₂ (6.7 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.2 eq.), PPh₃ (13.2 mg, 0.05 mmol, 0.5 eq.), Cs₂CO₃ (98.0 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 eq.), S-proline (5.8 mg, 0.05 mmol, 0.5 eq.) and dry THF (2.0 mL). NEt₃ (151.8 mg, 1.5 mmol, 15.0 eq.), N³ (30.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 2.0 eq.), Aryl iodide **1a** (21.8 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and amine **2a** (50.0 mg, 0.20 mmol, 2.0 eq.) were added, then the reaction was heated to 90 °C and stirred for 12 h. After the reaction mixture was cooled to r.t., it was

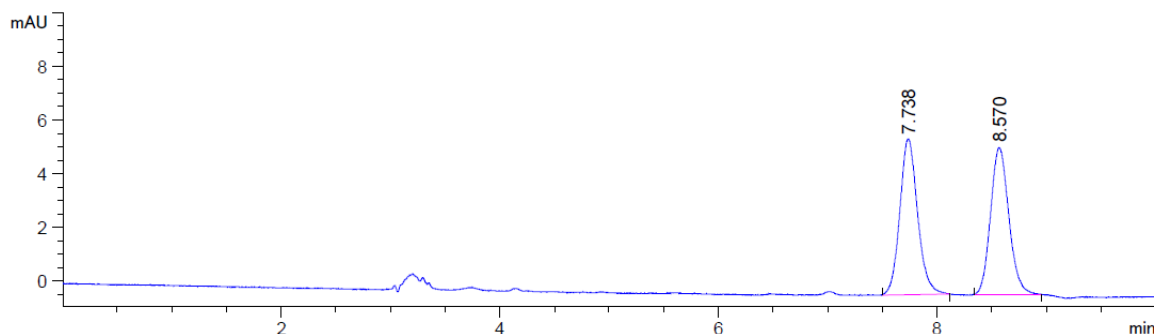
filtered through a thin pad of celite eluting with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel or purified by PTLC to give the desired product **3a**.



3a

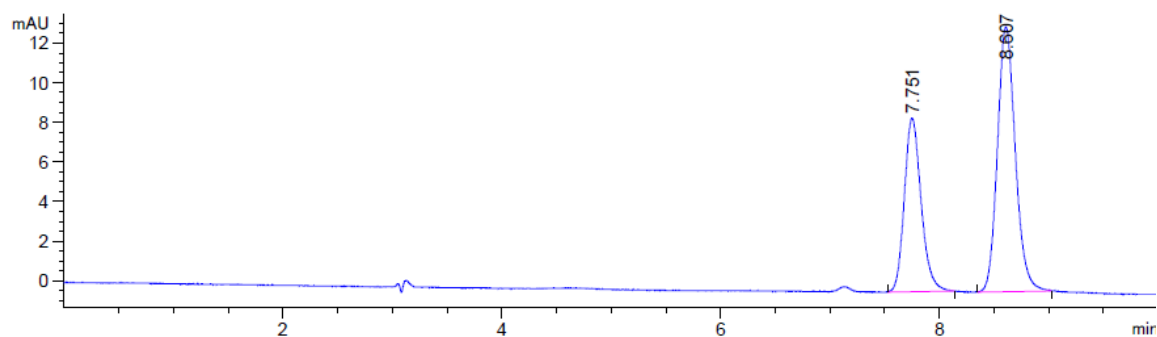
Colorless oil, 38% yield, 24% *ee*. The *ee* was determined by HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OJ-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH, 90:10 v/v, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm). *t* (minor) = 7.751 min; *t* (major) = 8.607 min.

Racemic sample of **3a**



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.738	BB	0.1369	65.55648	5.79680	50.7399
2	8.570	BB	0.1373	63.64460	5.46652	49.2601

Enantioenriched sample of **3a**



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.751	BB	0.1393	93.31808	8.76079	38.0800
2	8.607	BB	0.1651	151.74010	13.35140	61.9200

10. X-ray crystallographic data for **3t**.

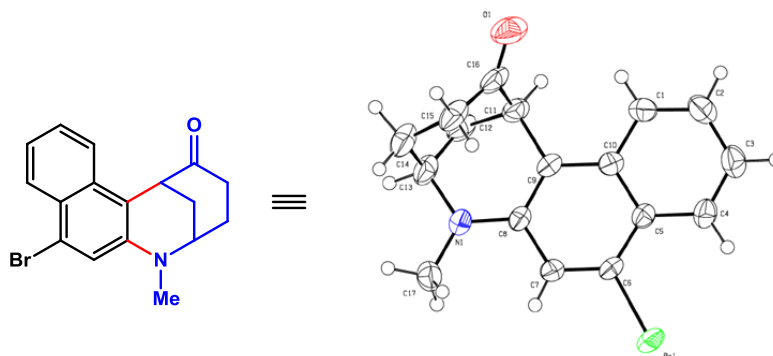


Table 3. Crystal data for **3t**

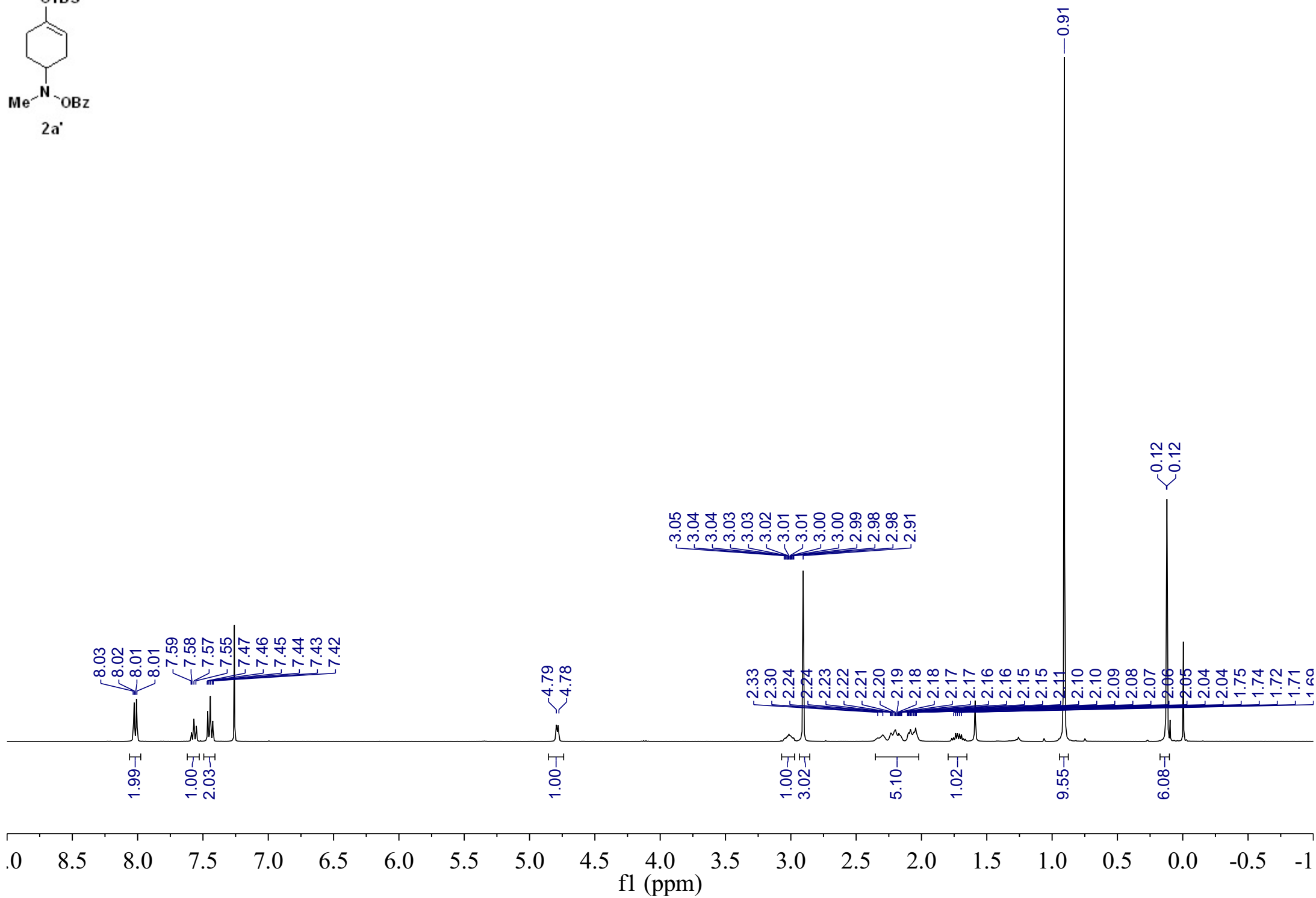
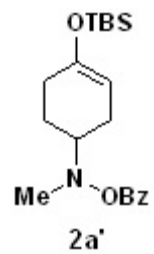
Identification code	CCDC 1911279	
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₆ BrNO	
Molecular formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₆ BrNO	
Formula weight	330.22	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C2/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 23.7222(13) Å	α = 90 °

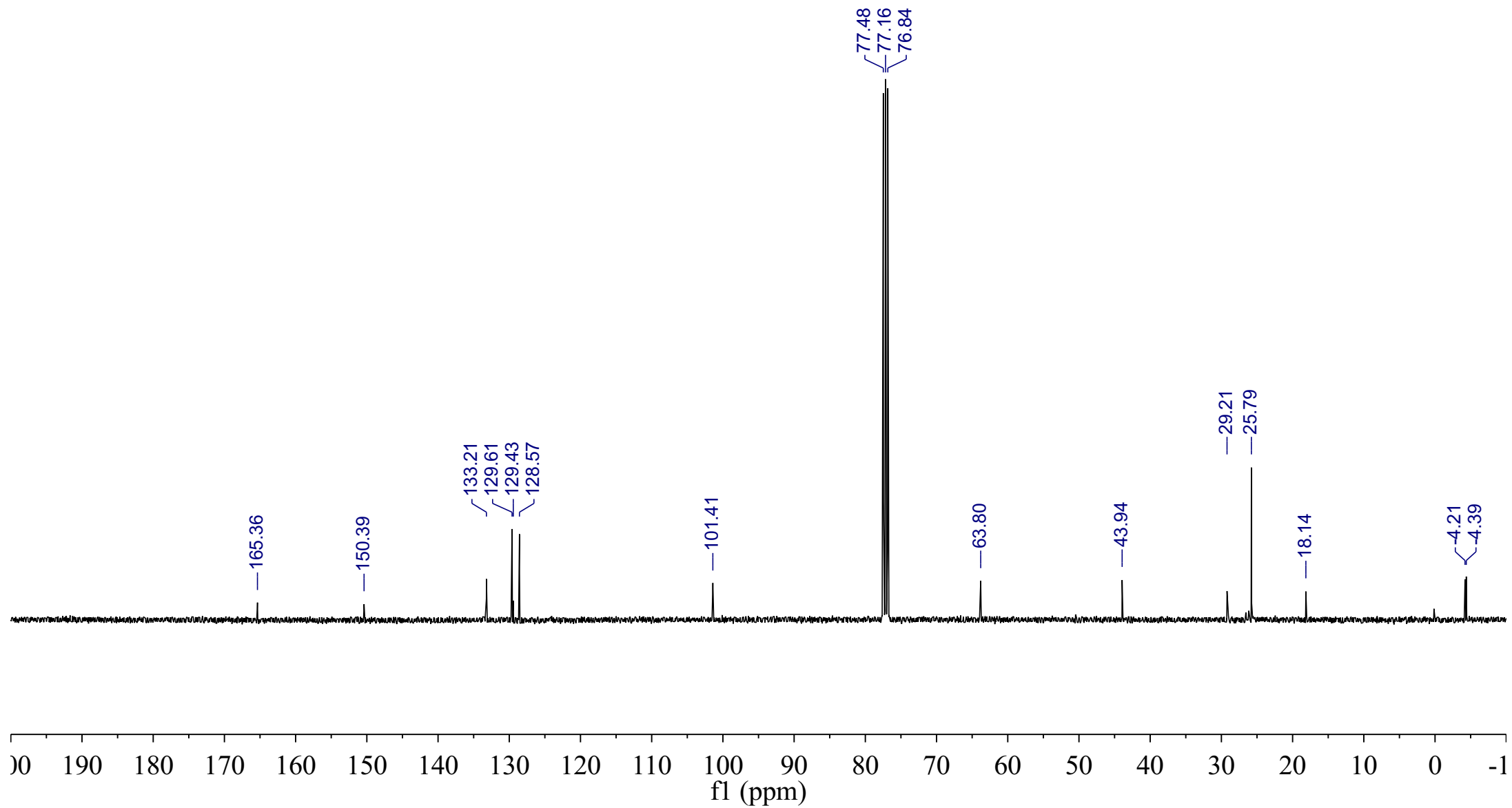
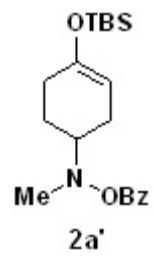
	b = 10.0218(6) Å	β = 125.646(2) °
	c = 14.5030(8) Å	γ = 90 °
Volume	2801.9(3) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.566 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	3.945 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1344	
Crystal size	0.120 x 0.060 x 0.060 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	4.587 to 68.871 °	
Index ranges	-28 ≤ h ≤ 28, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16	
Reflections collected	17347	
Independent reflections	2573 [R(int) = 0.0515]	
Completeness to theta = 67.679 °	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2573 / 0 / 234	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.120	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0387, wR2 = 0.1021	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0390, wR2 = 0.1024	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.718 and -0.681 e.Å ⁻³	

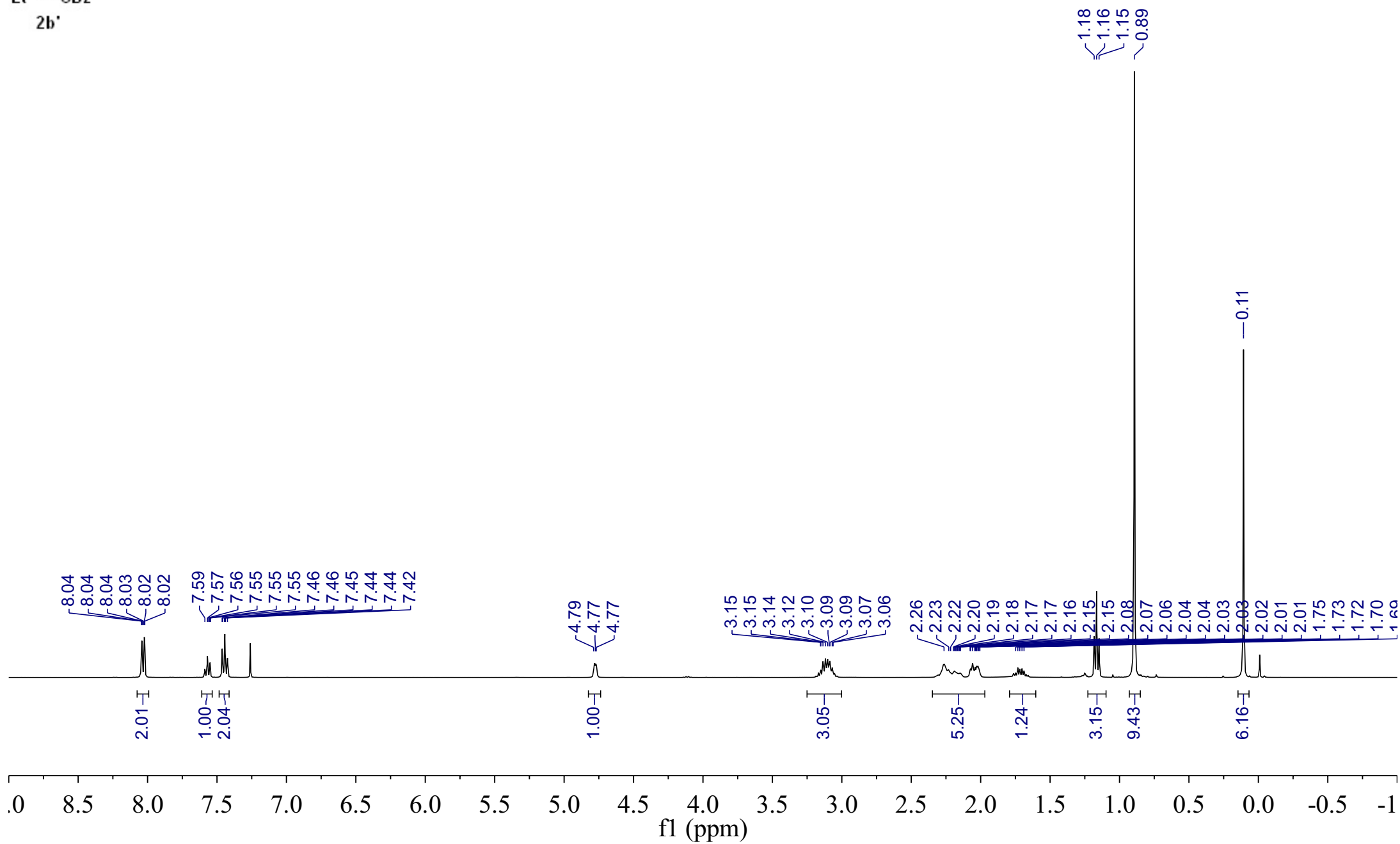
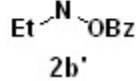
11. Reference.

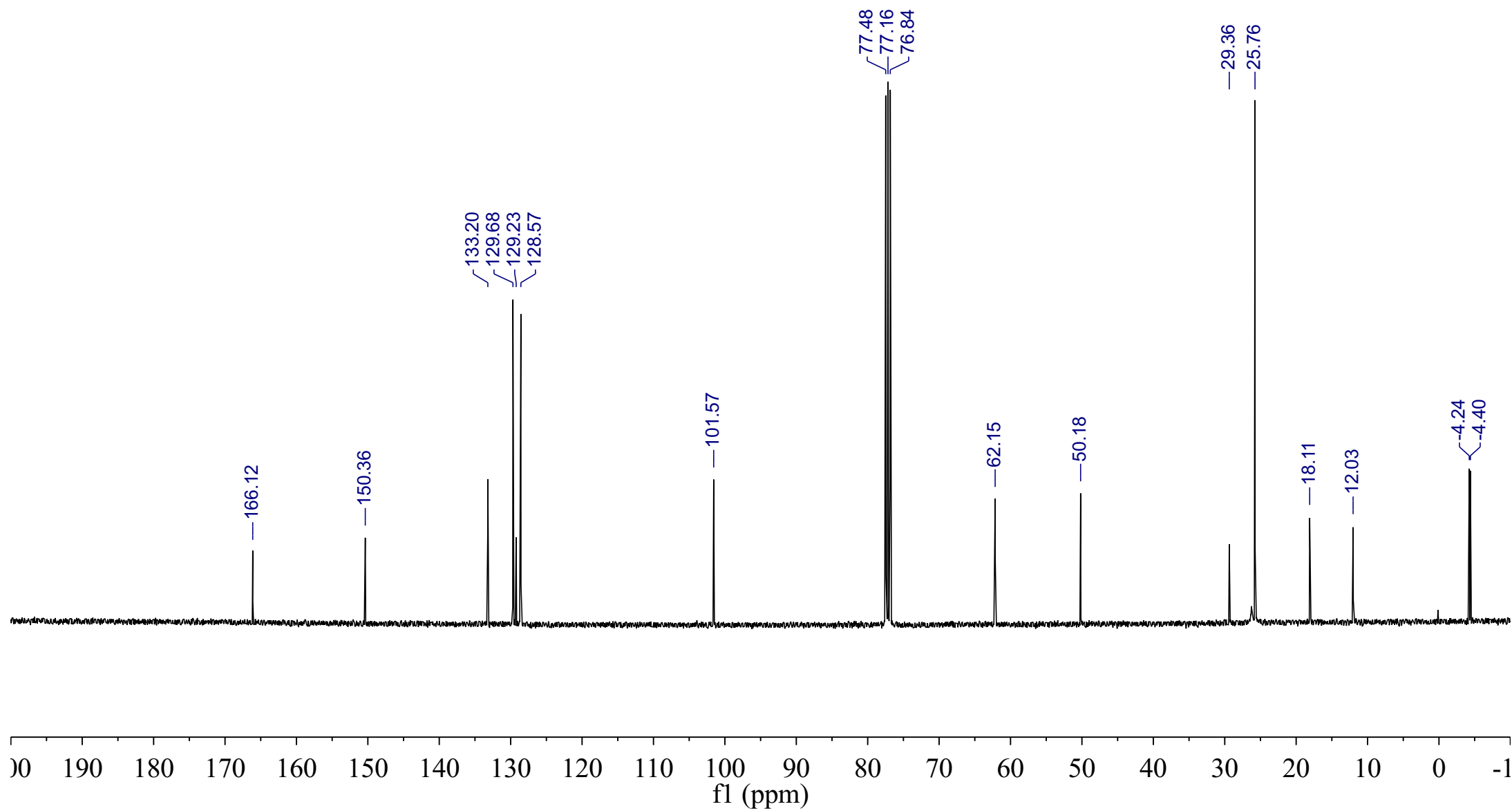
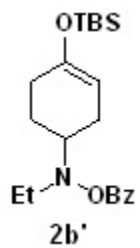
- [1] E. Marchal, P. Uriac, B. Legouin, L. Toupet, P. Weghe, *Tetrahedron* **2007**, 63, 9979-9990.
- [2] S. Cakir, S. Stokes, A. Sygula, K. T. Mead, *J. Org. Chem.* **2009**, 74, 7529-7532.
- [3] K. Y. Tsang, M. A. Brimble, J. B. Bremner, *Org. Lett.* **2003**, 5, 4425-4427.
- [4] H.-G. Cheng, C. Wu, H. Chen, R. Chen, G. Qian, Z. Geng, Q. Wei, Y. Xia, J. Zhang, Y. Zhang, Q. Zhou, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, 57, 3444-3448.
- [5] K. A. Neidigh, M. A. Avery, J. S. Williamson, S. Bhattacharyya, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.* **1998**, 1, 2527-2531.
- [6] F. Diaba, J. A. Montiel, G. Serban, J. Bonjoch, *Org. Lett.* **2015**, 17, 3860-3863.
- [7] Z. Dong, G. Dong, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, 135, 18350-18353.
- [8] J. Zhang, L. Wang, Q. Liu, Z. Yang, Y. Huang, *Chem. Commun.*, **2013**, 49, 11662-11664.

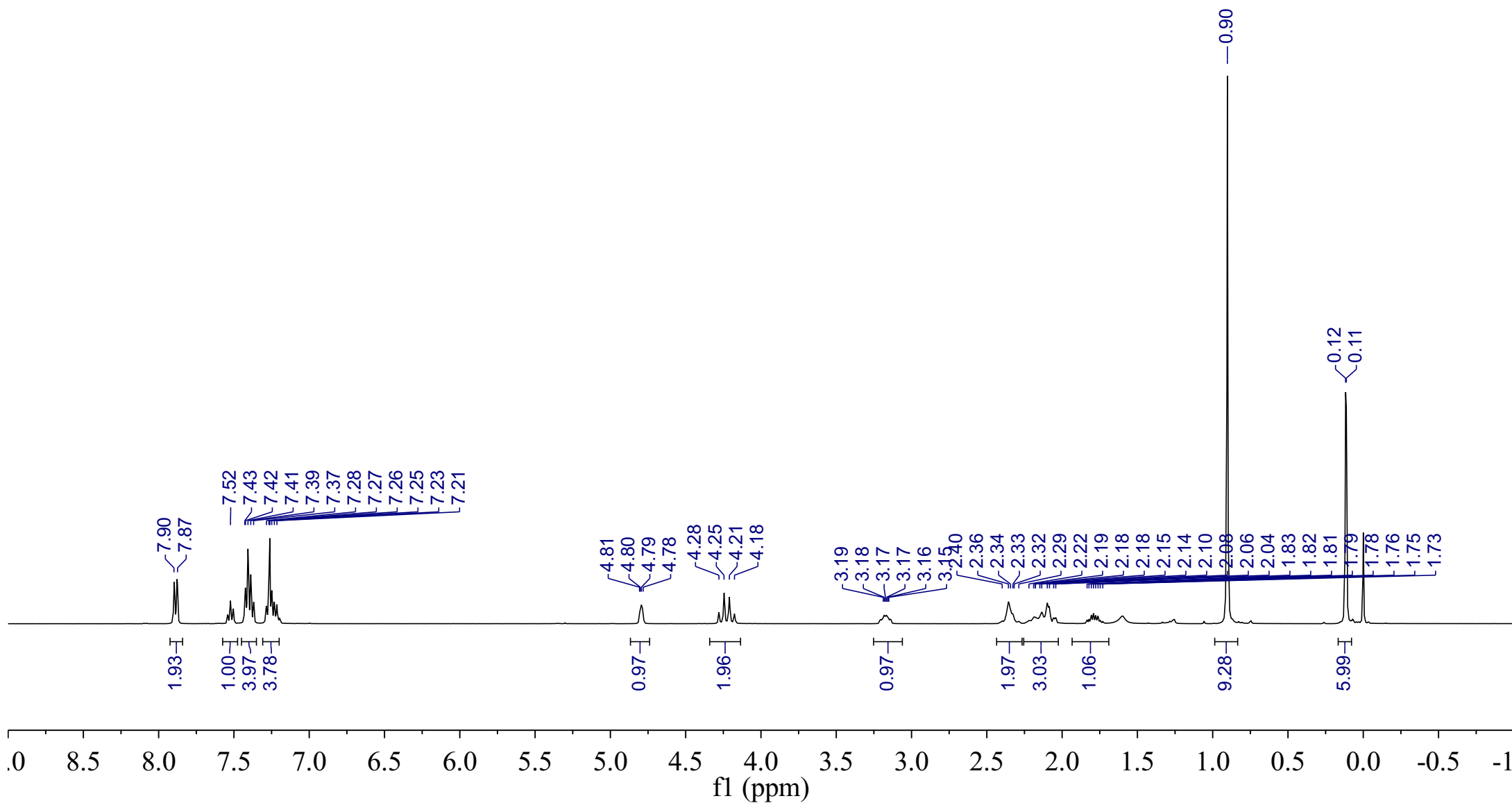
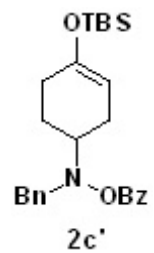
12. NMR Spectra.

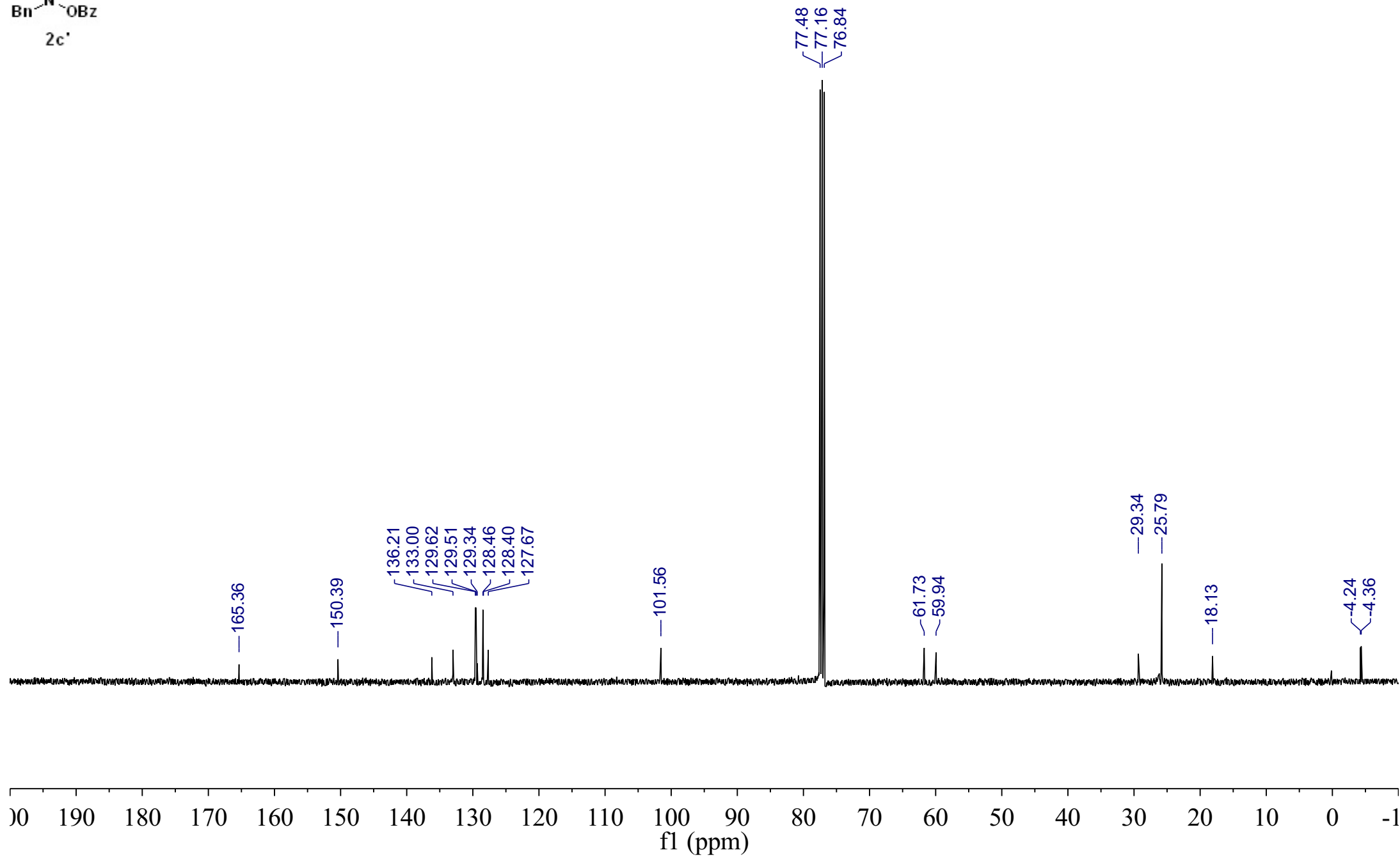
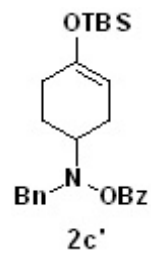


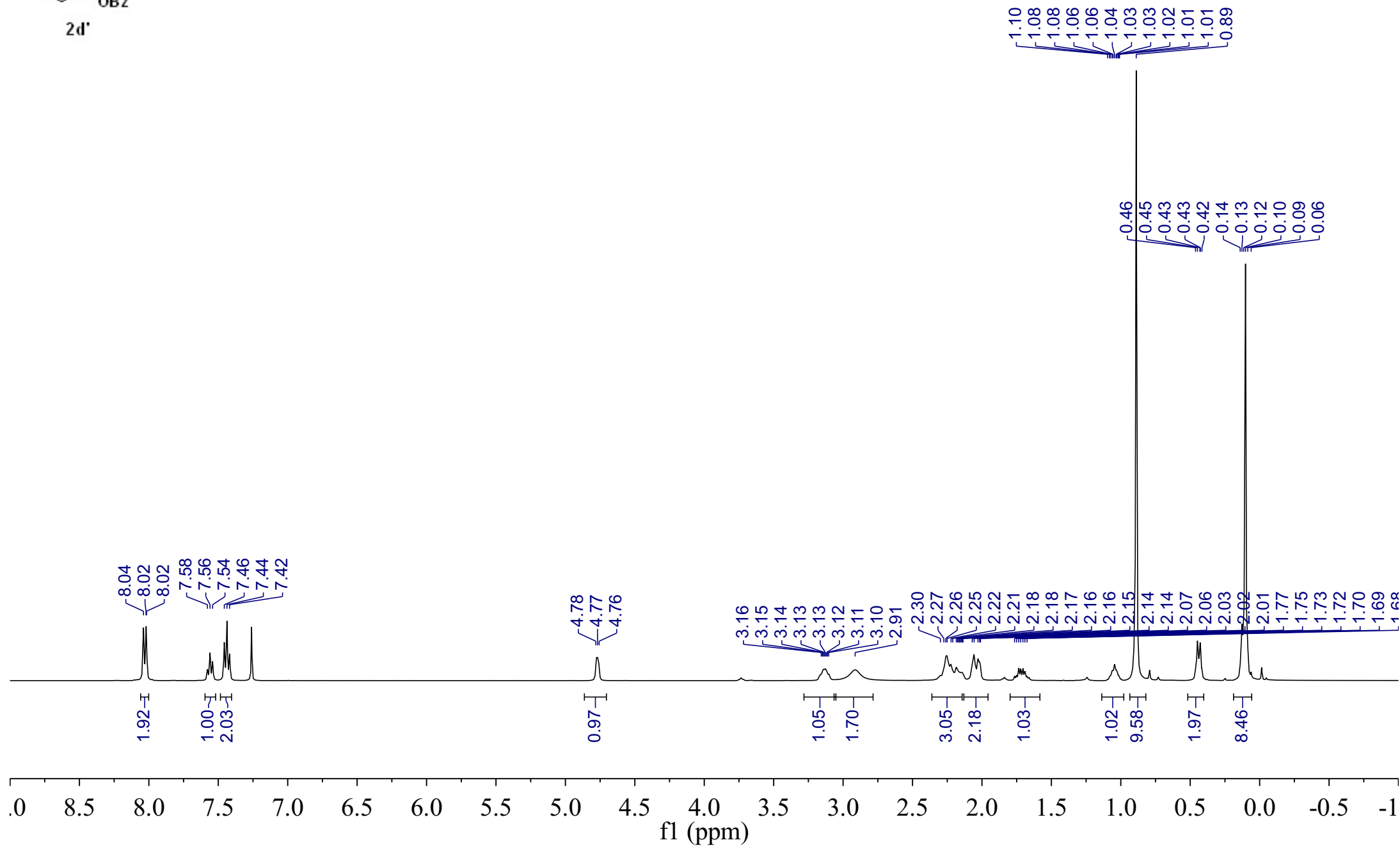
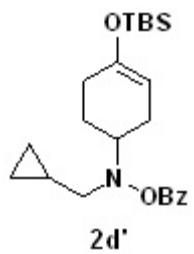


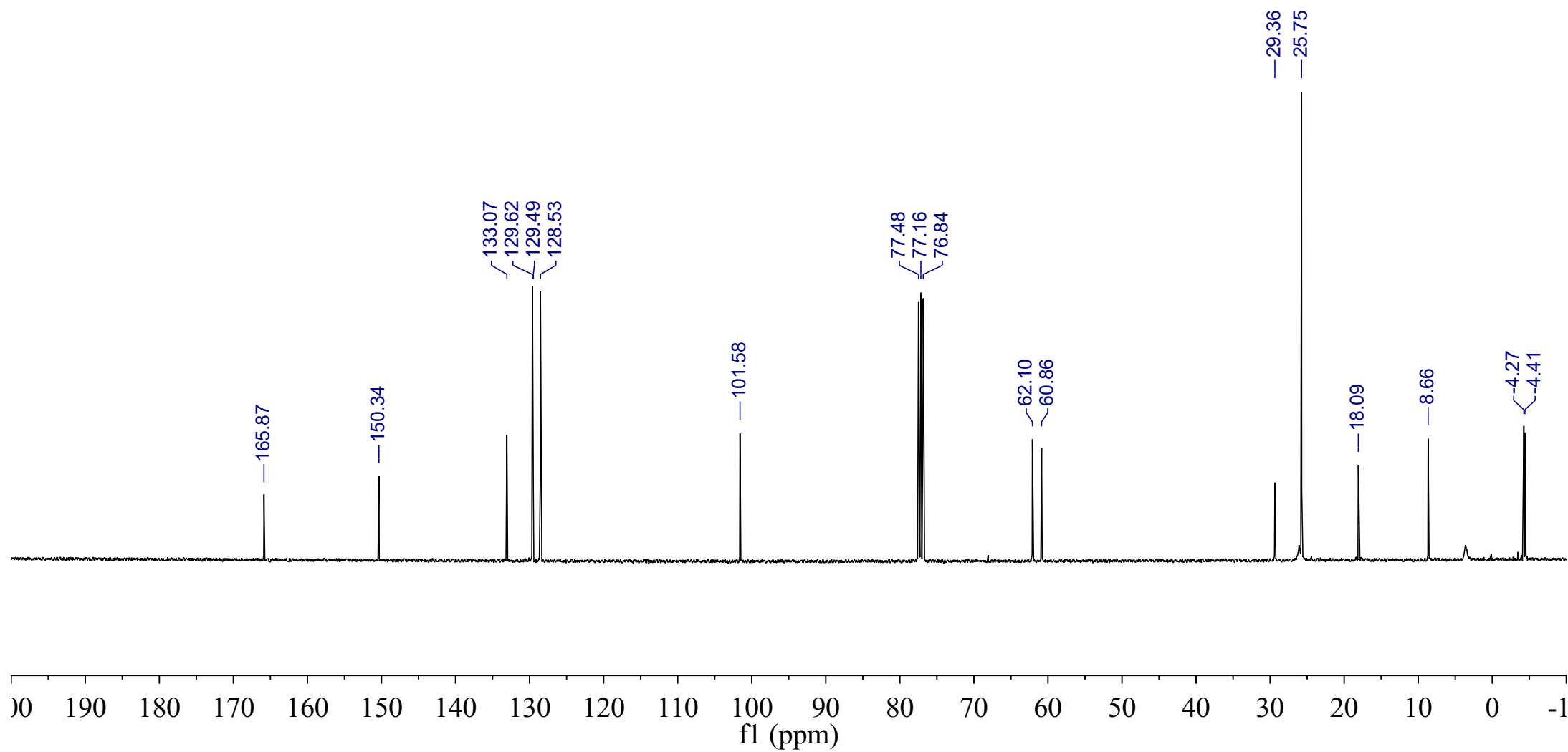
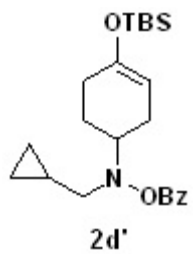


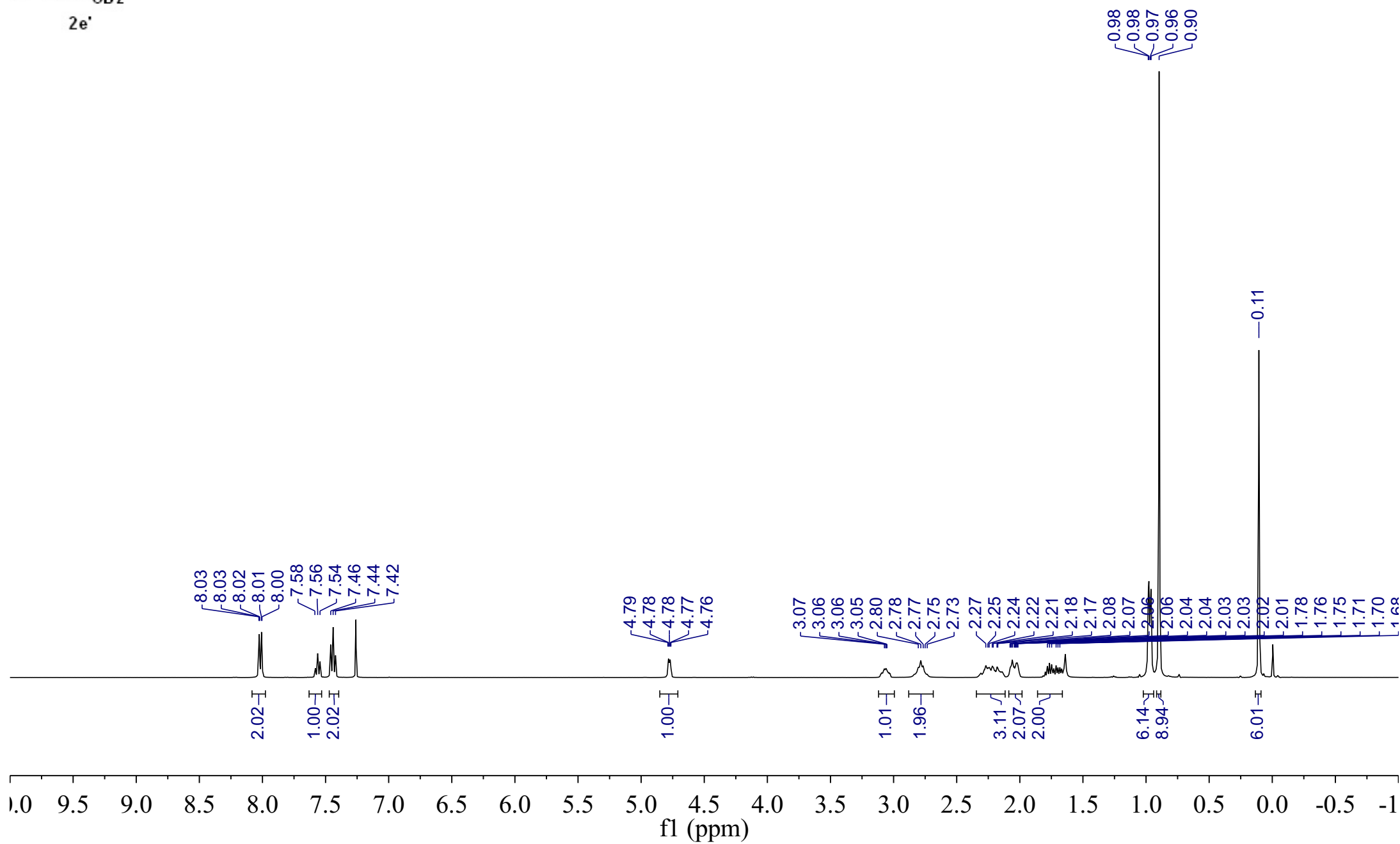
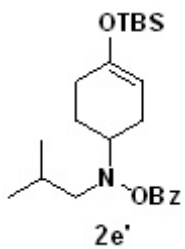


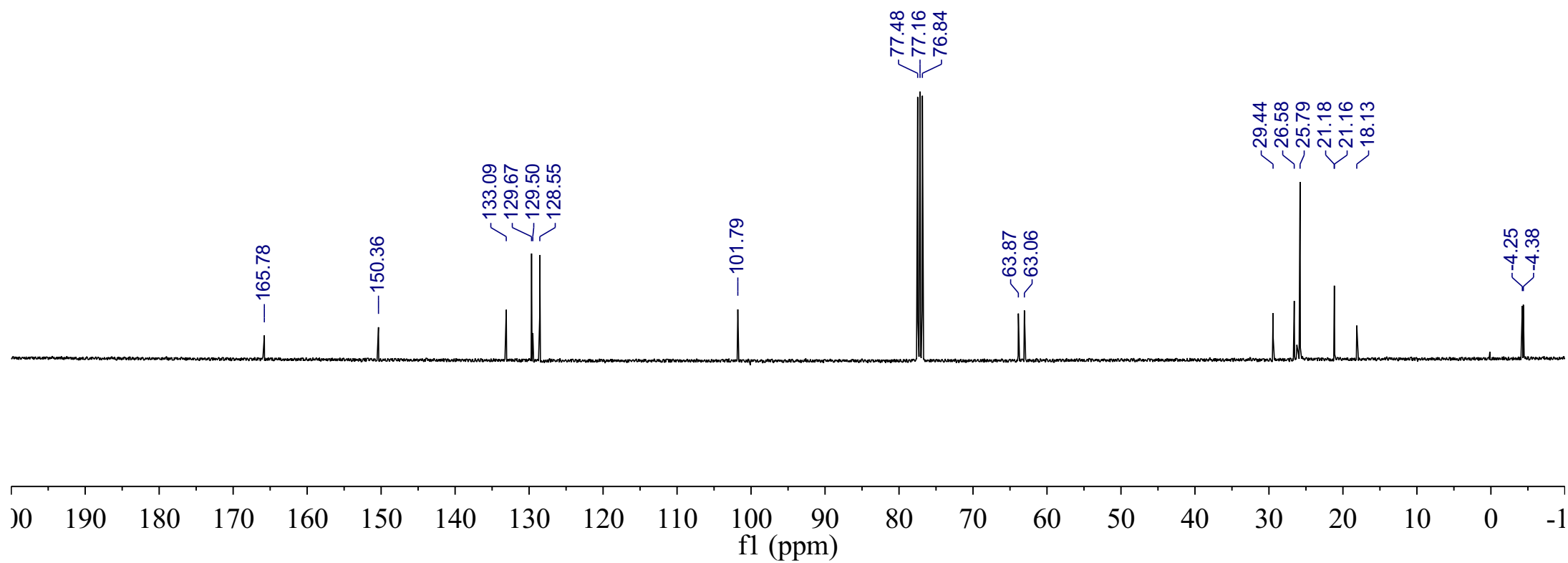
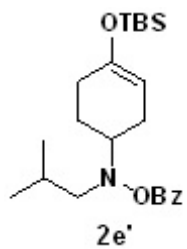


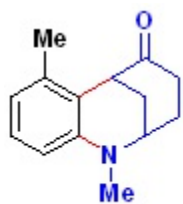




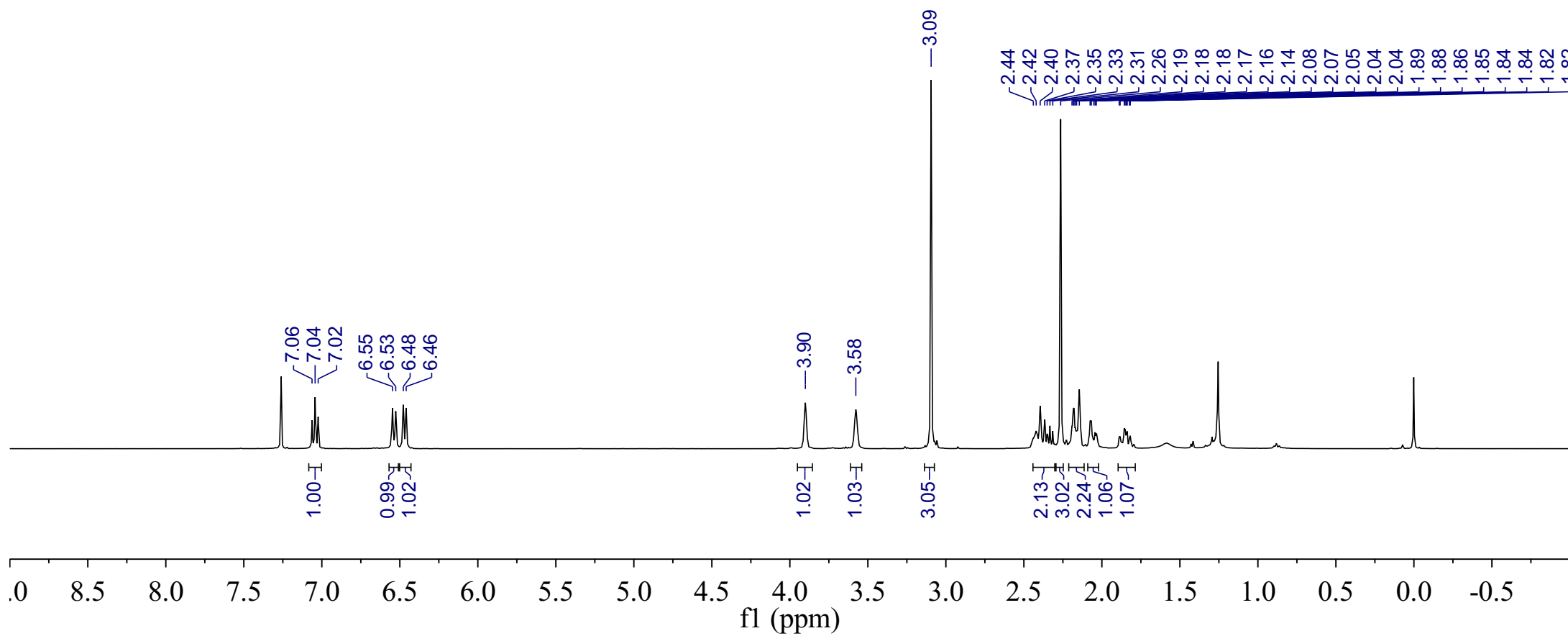


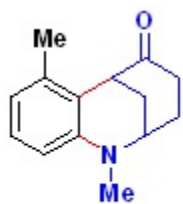




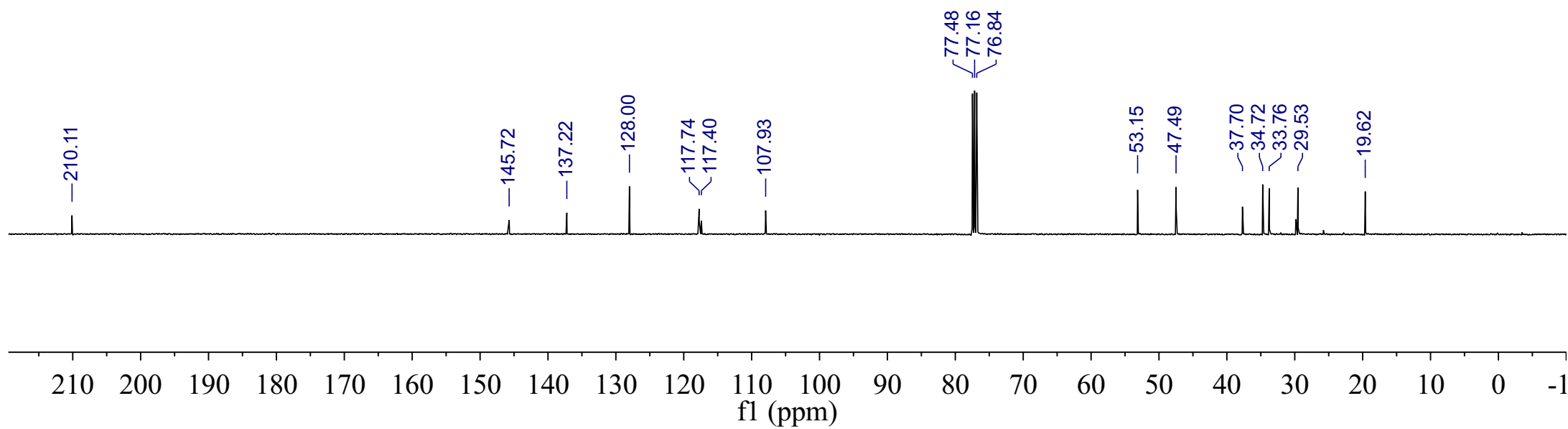


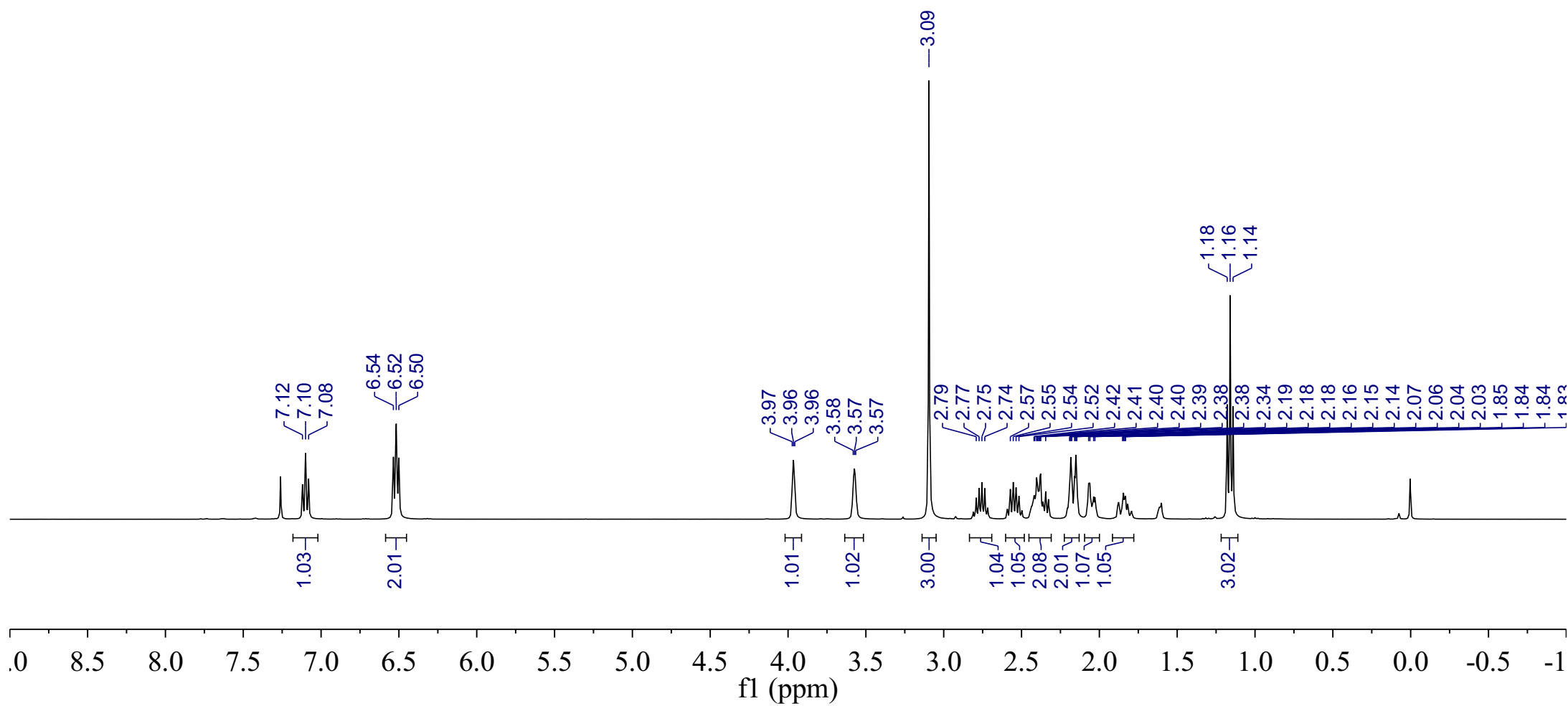
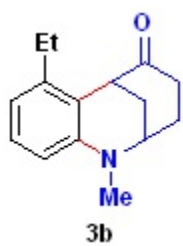
3a

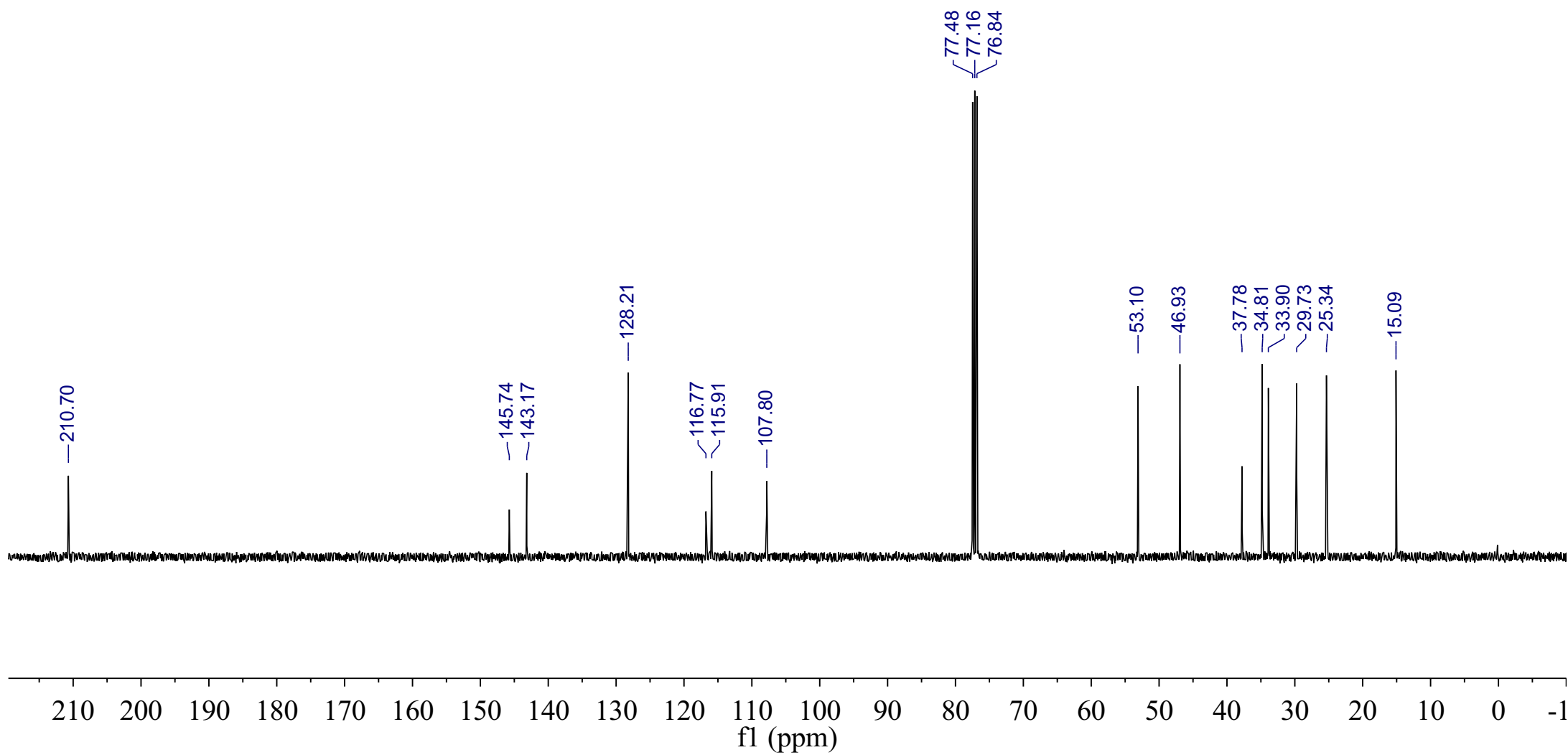
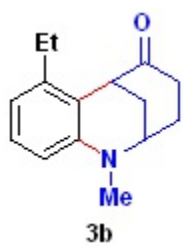


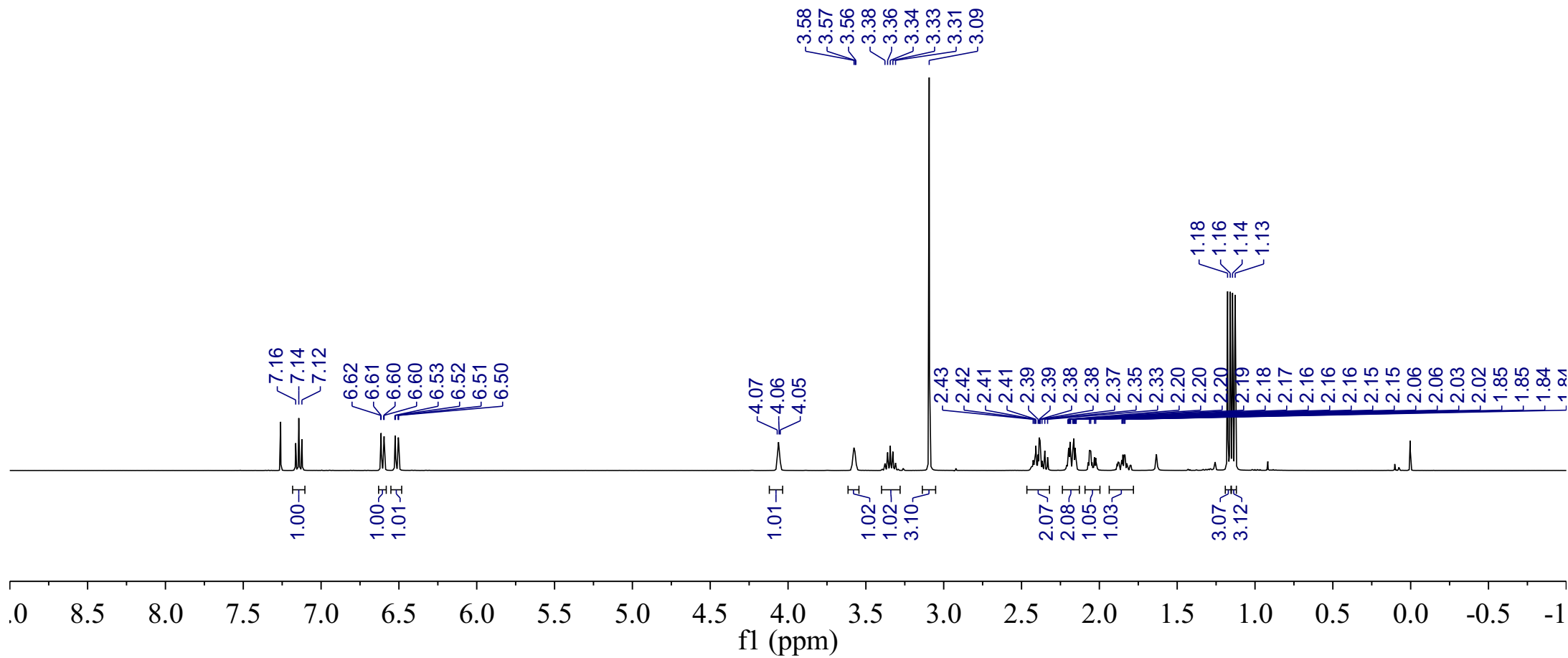
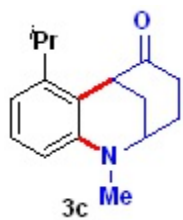


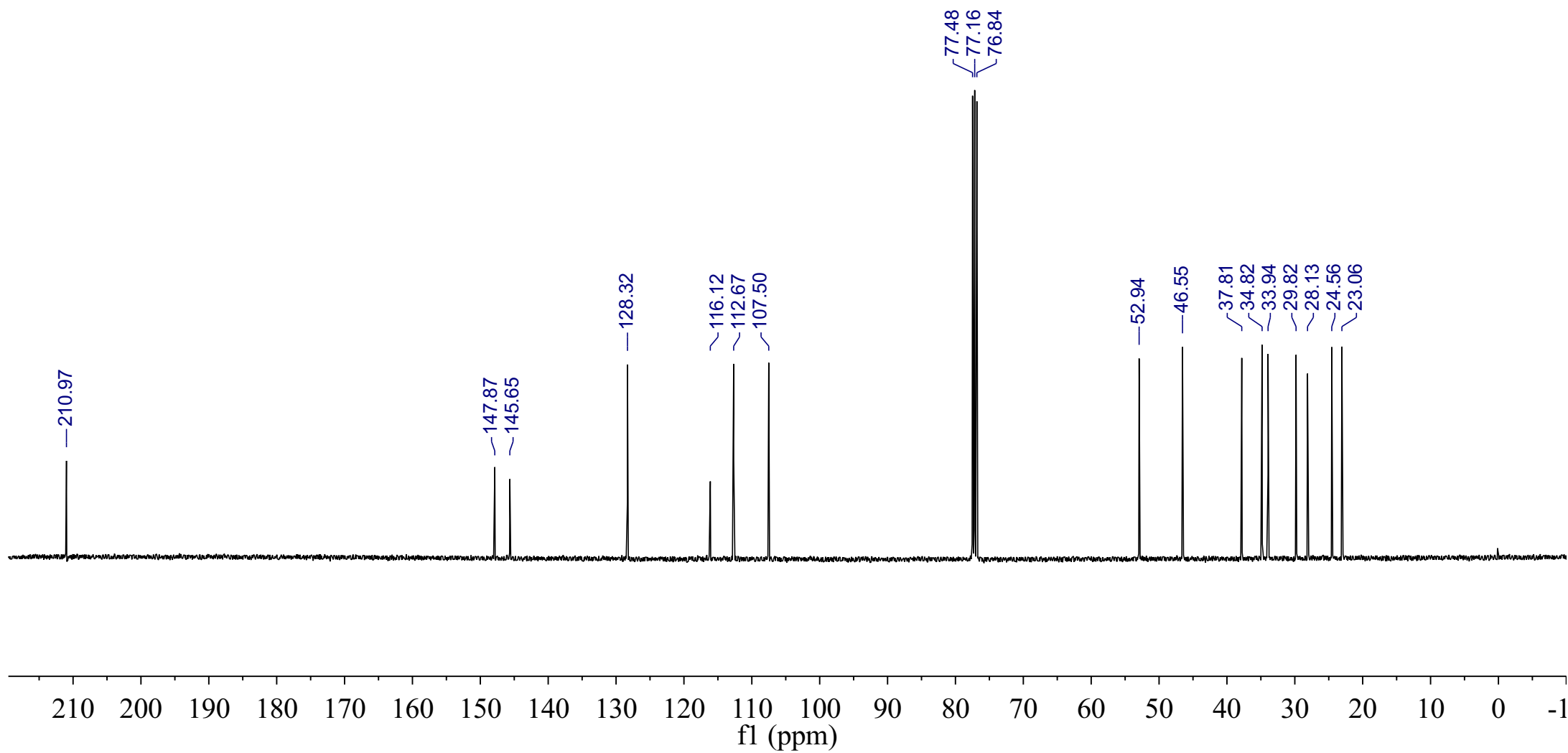
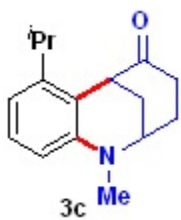
3a

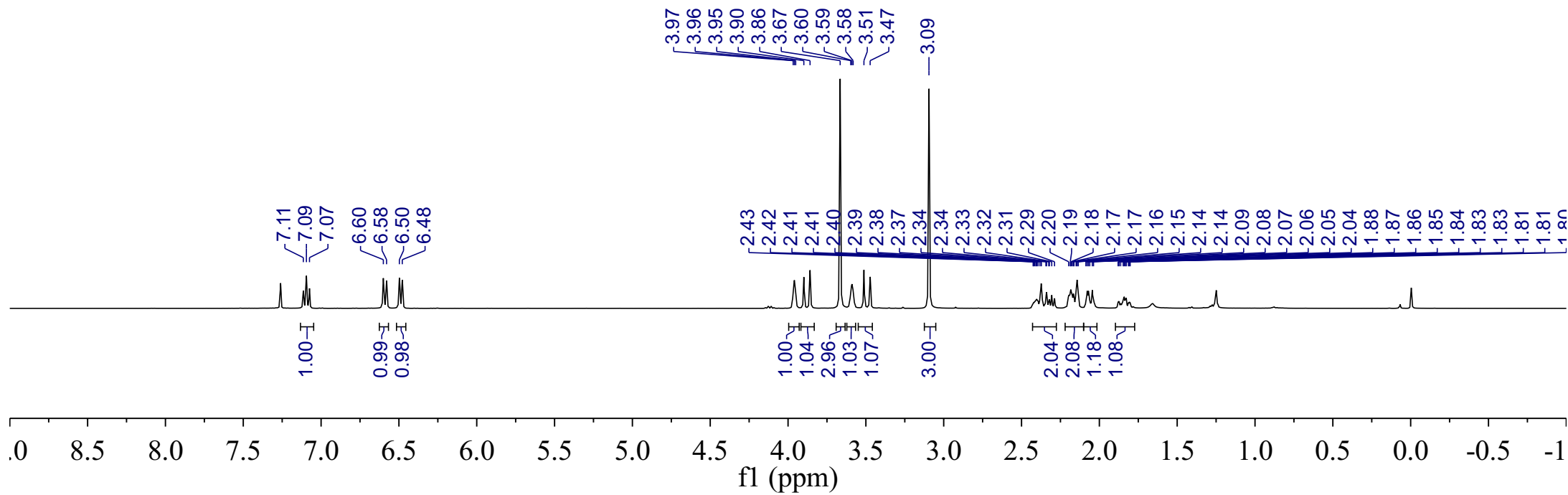
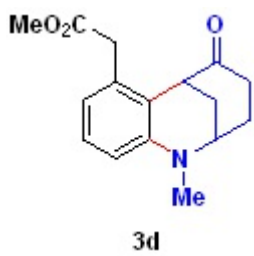


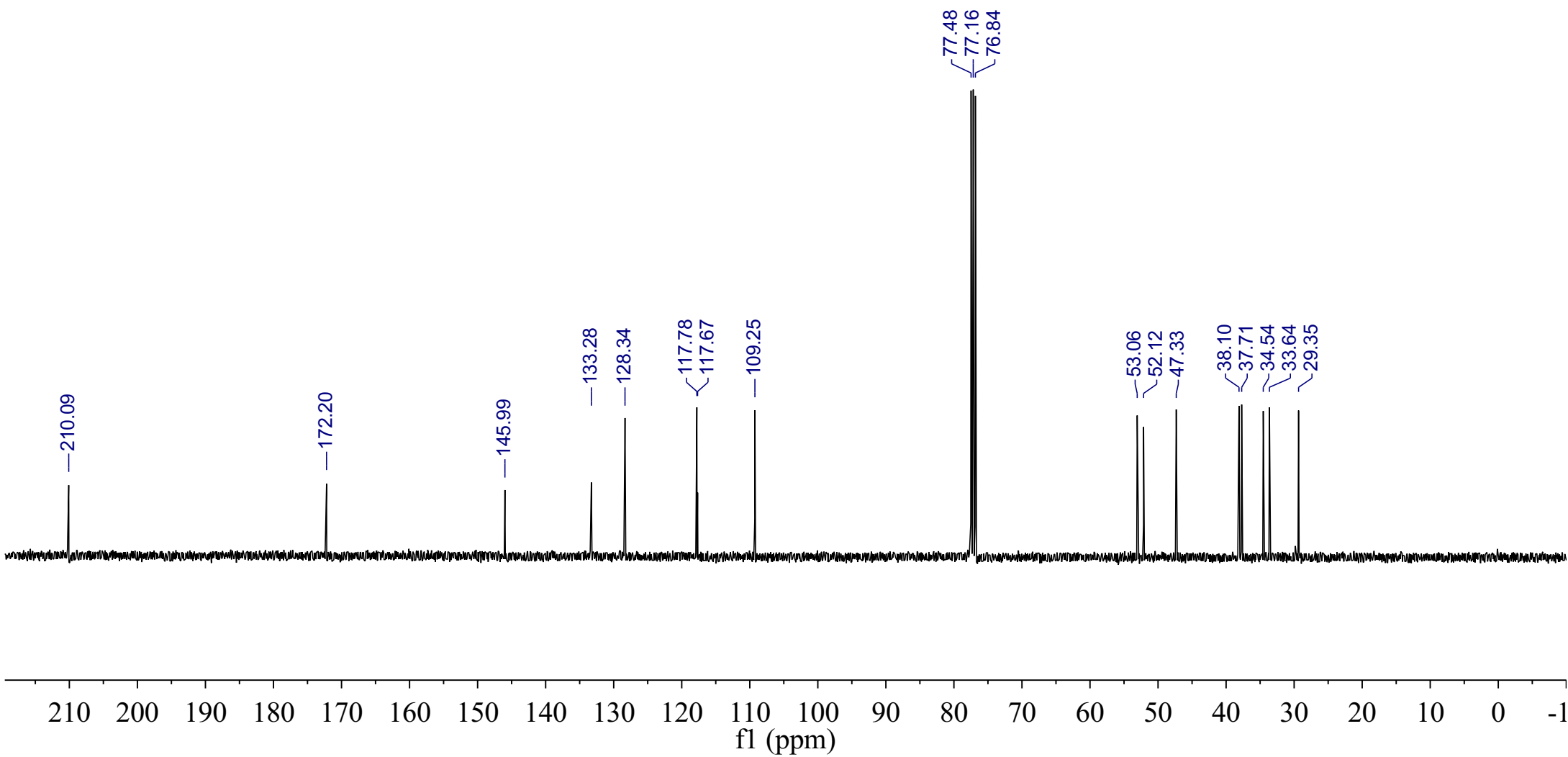
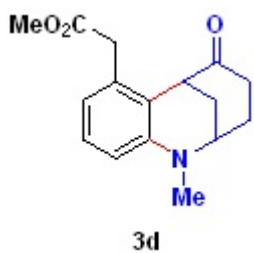


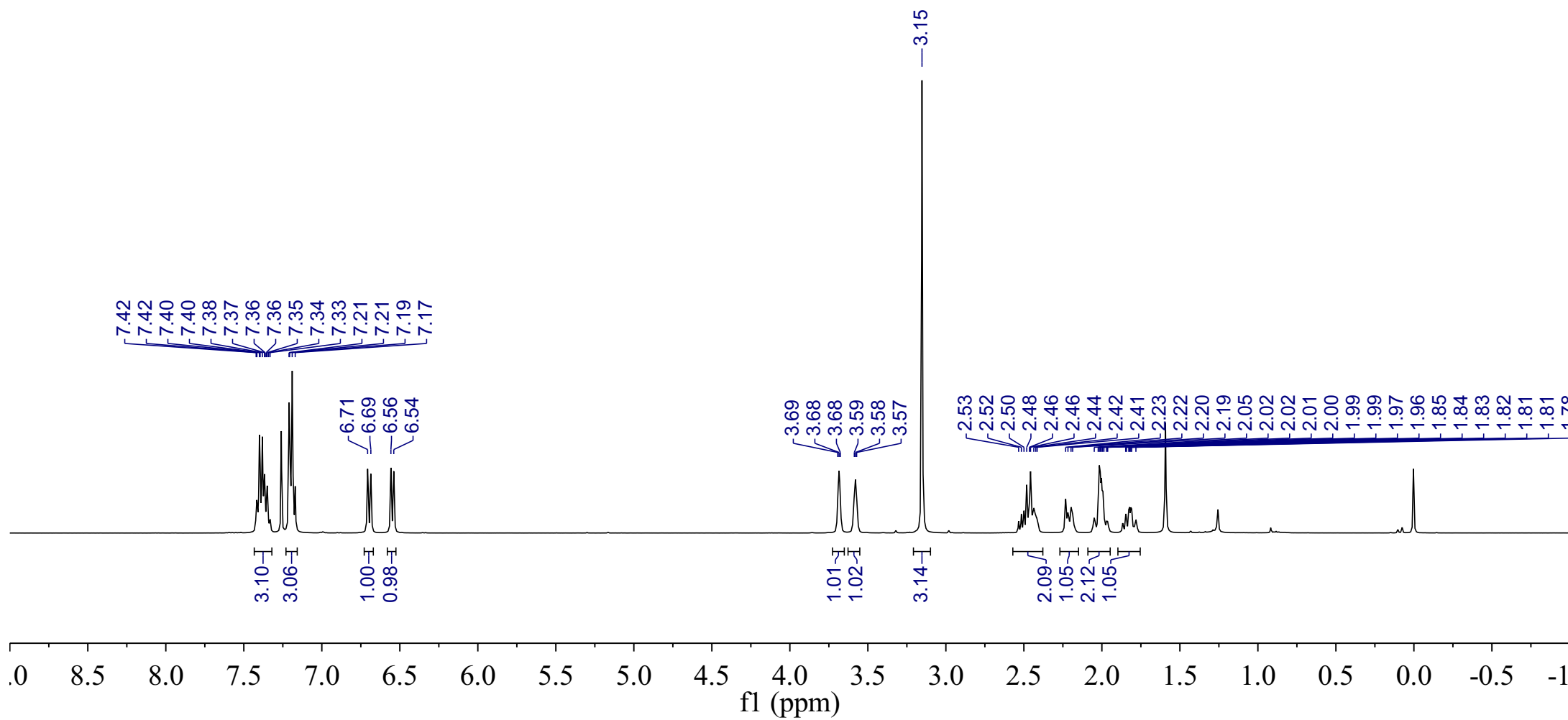
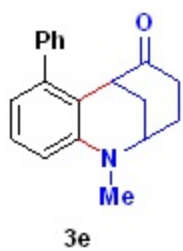


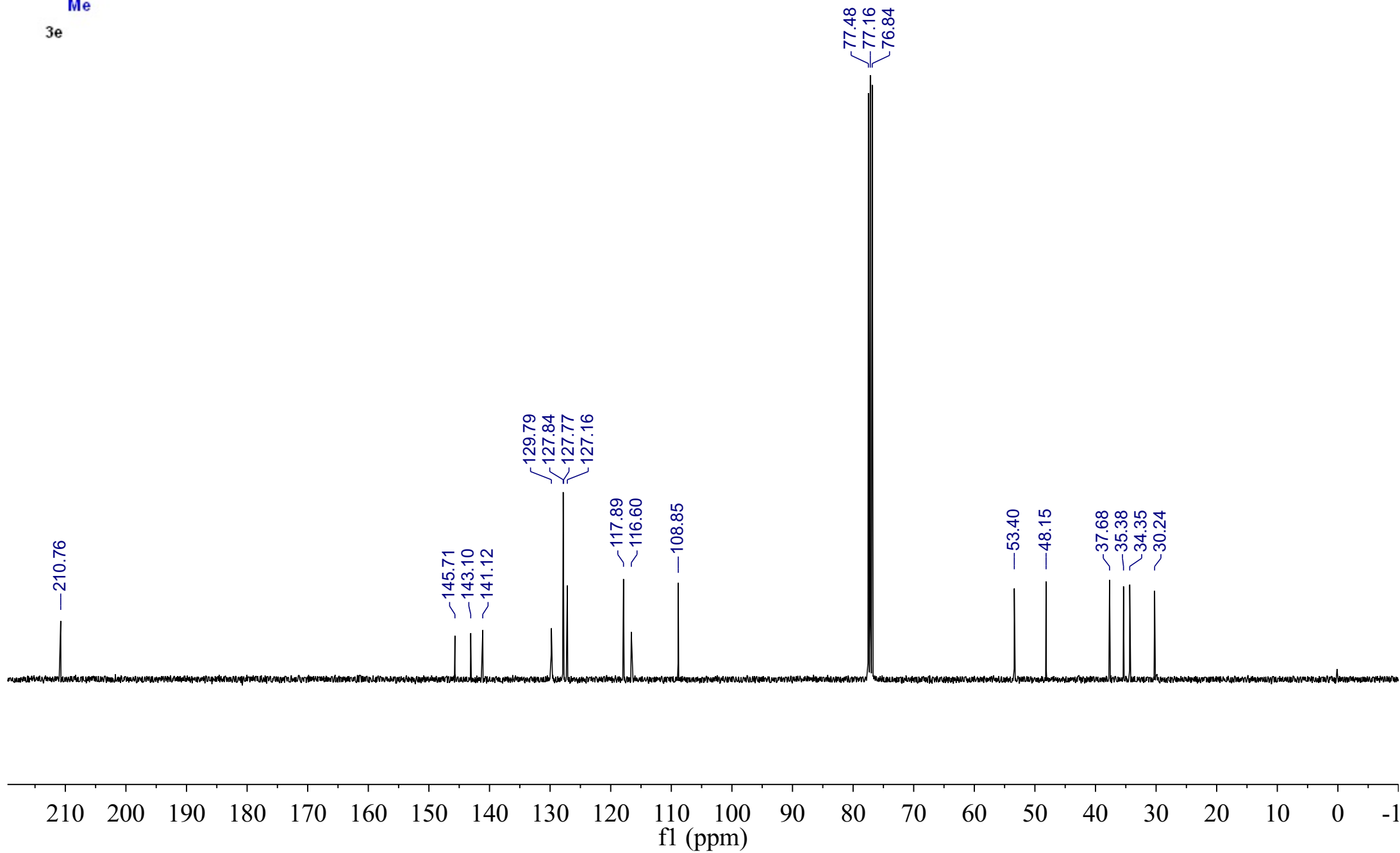
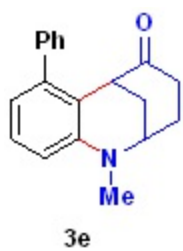


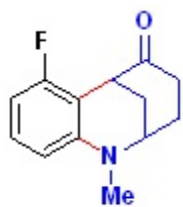




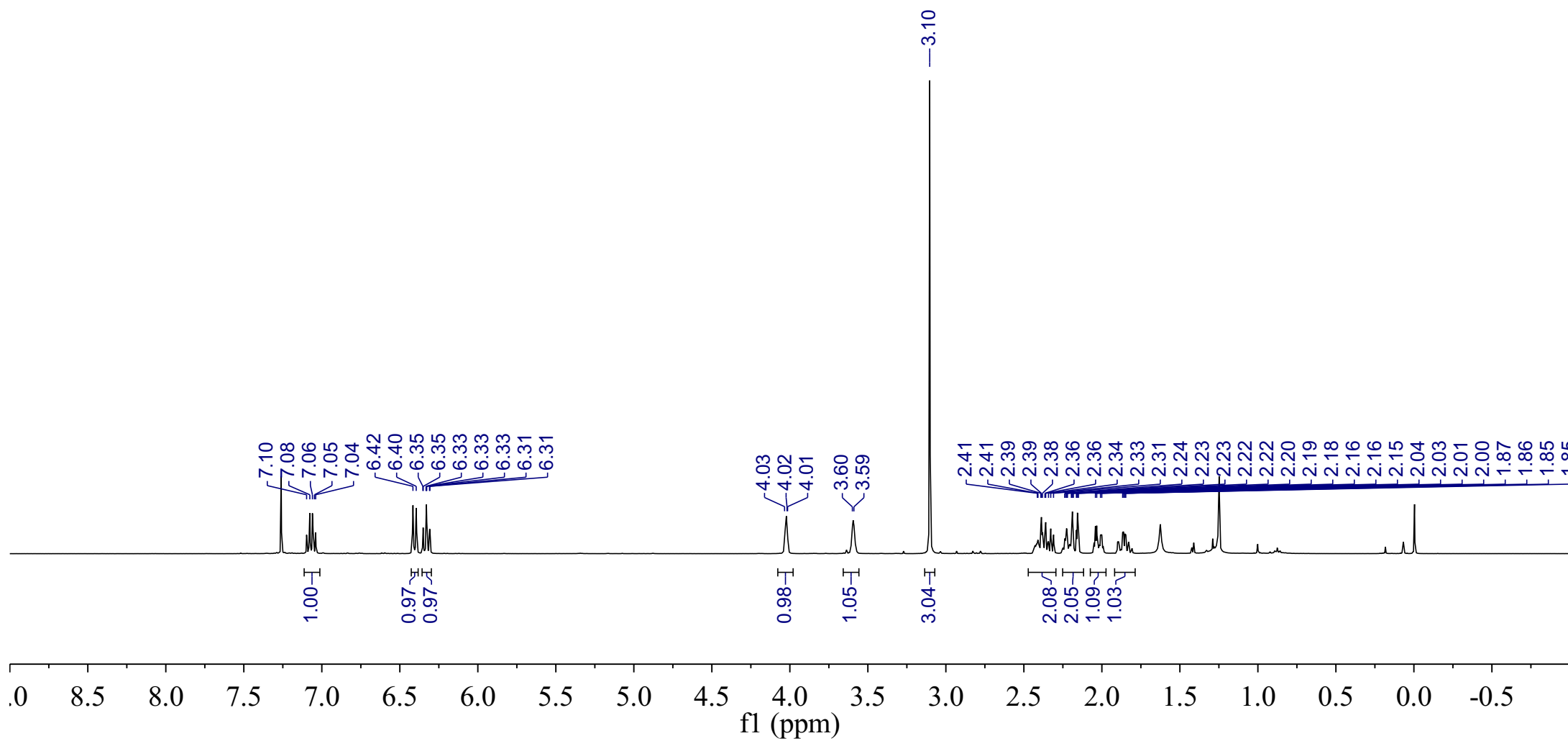


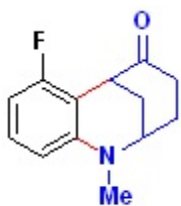




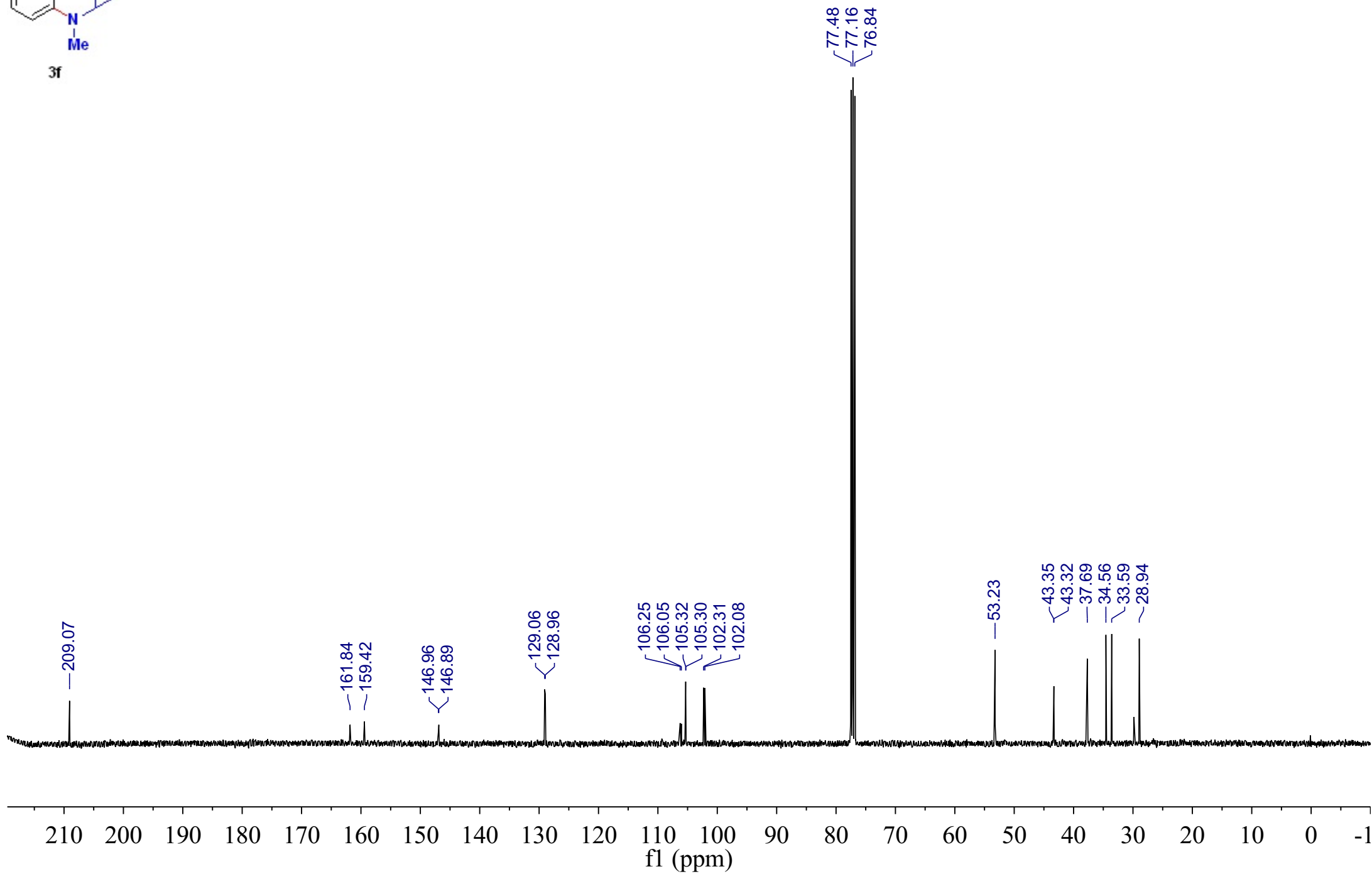


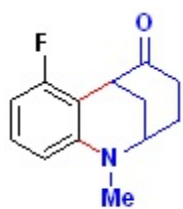
3f





3f

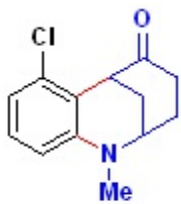




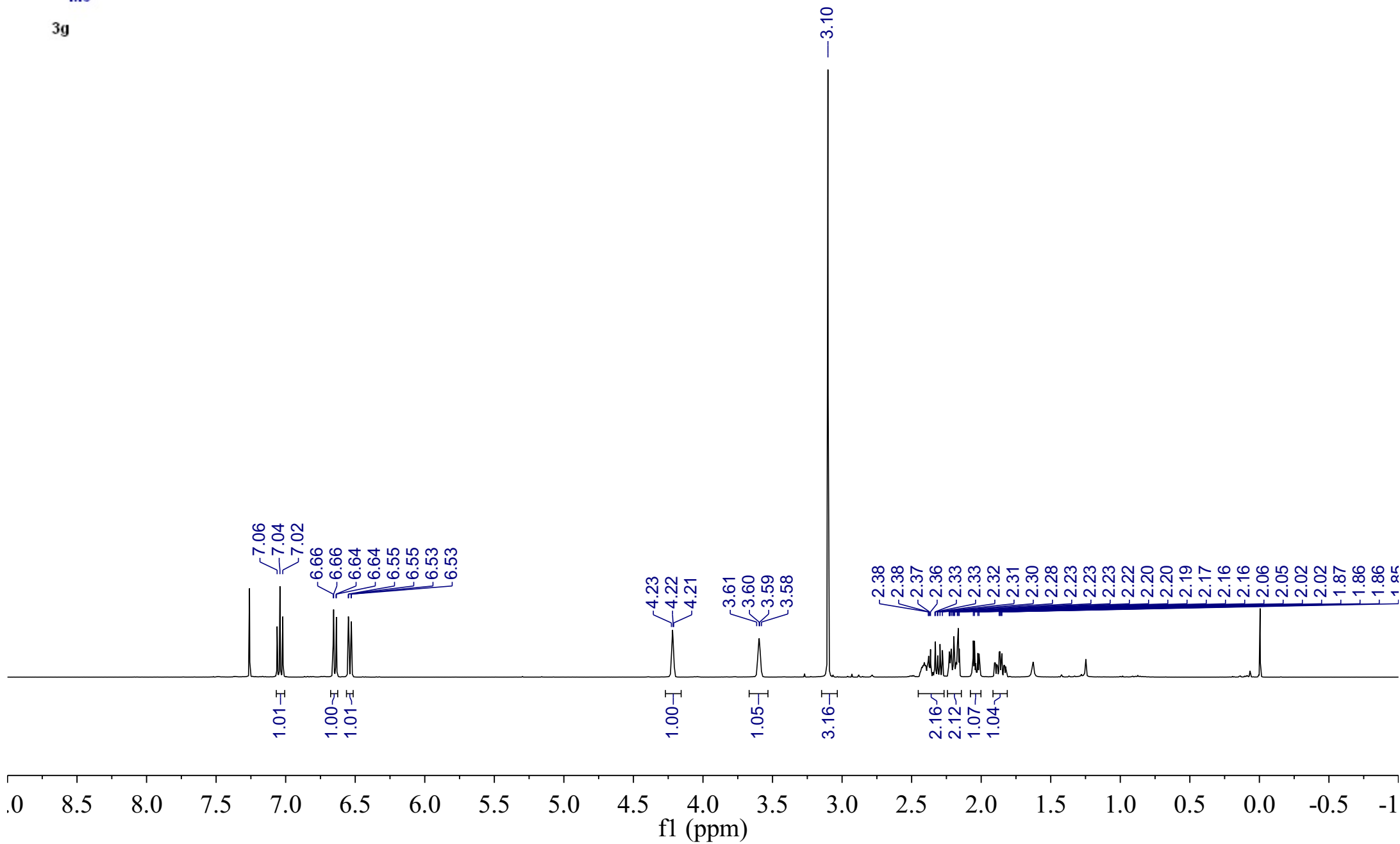
3f

118.99

10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210
f1 (ppm)

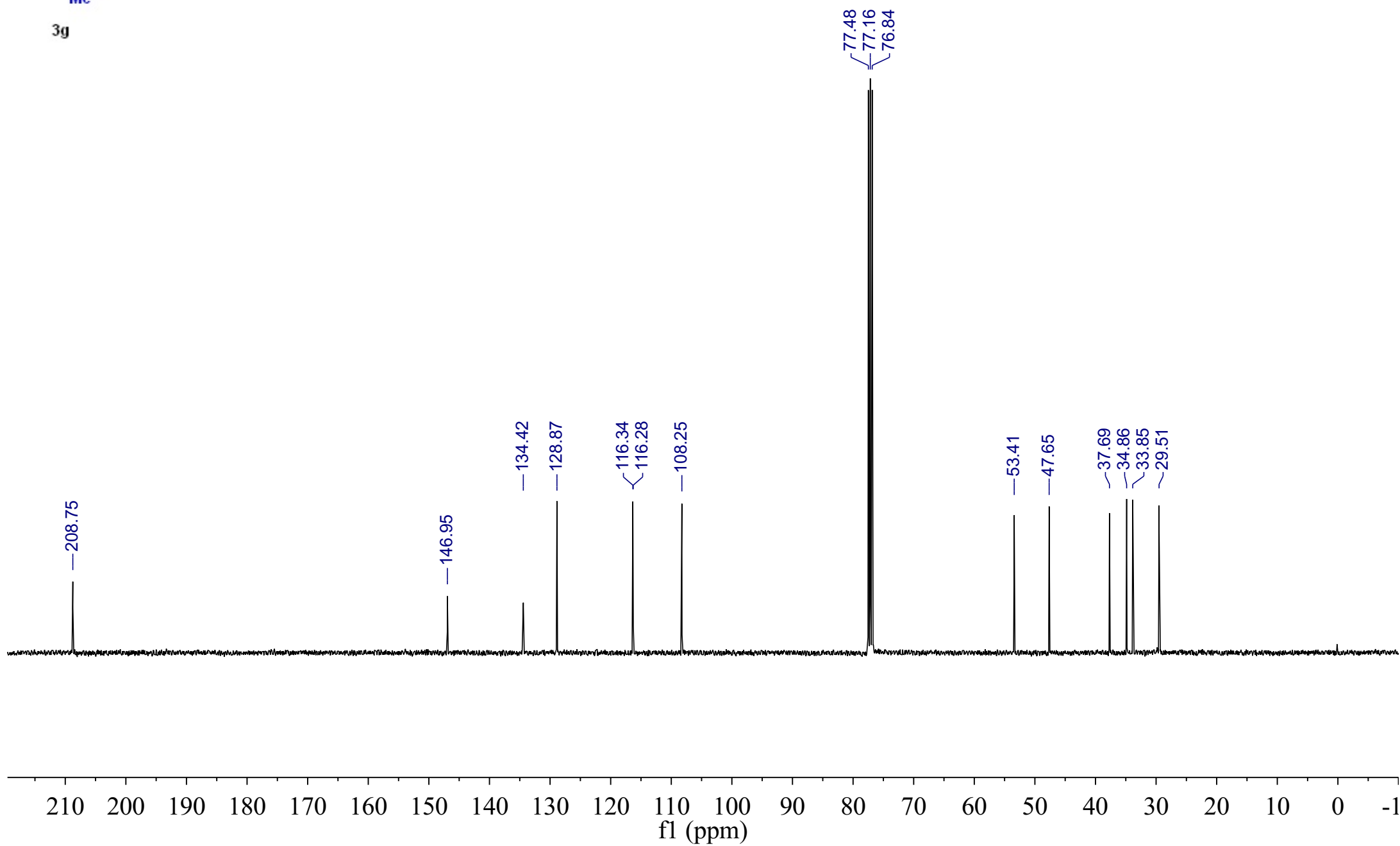


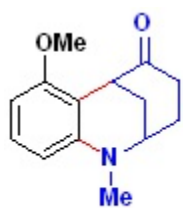
3g



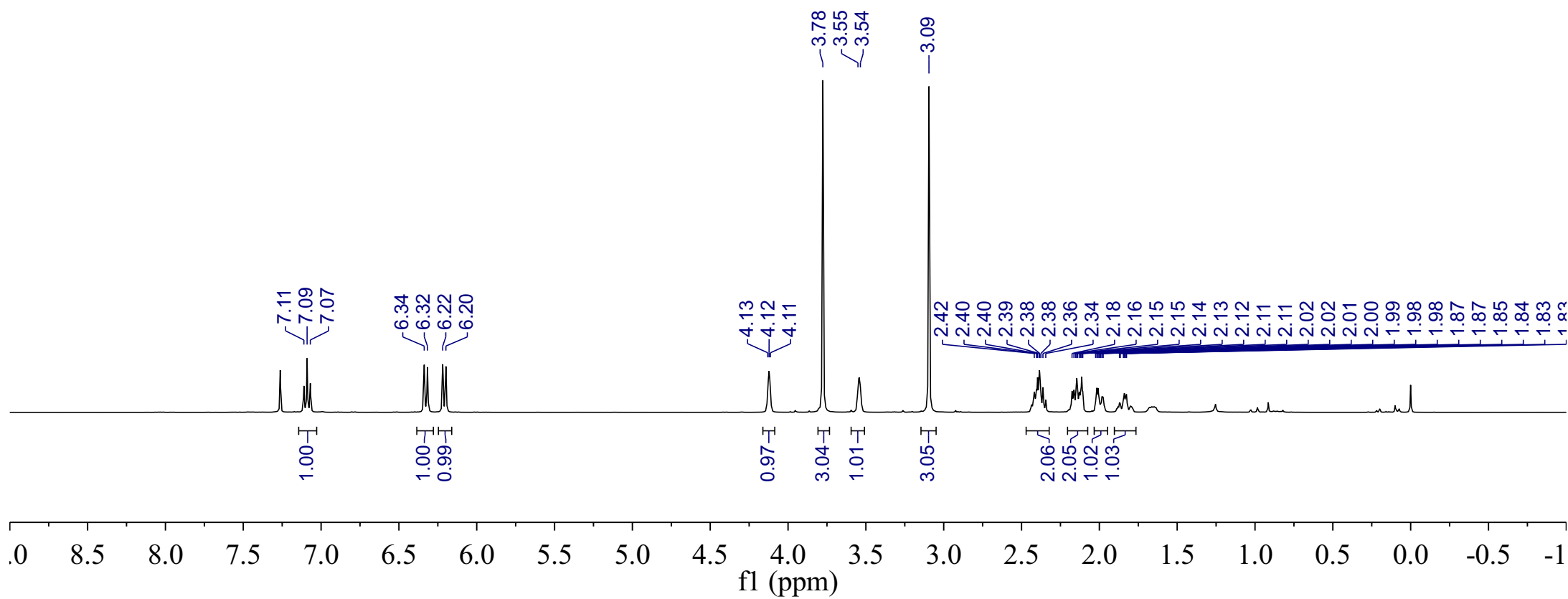


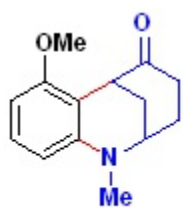
3g



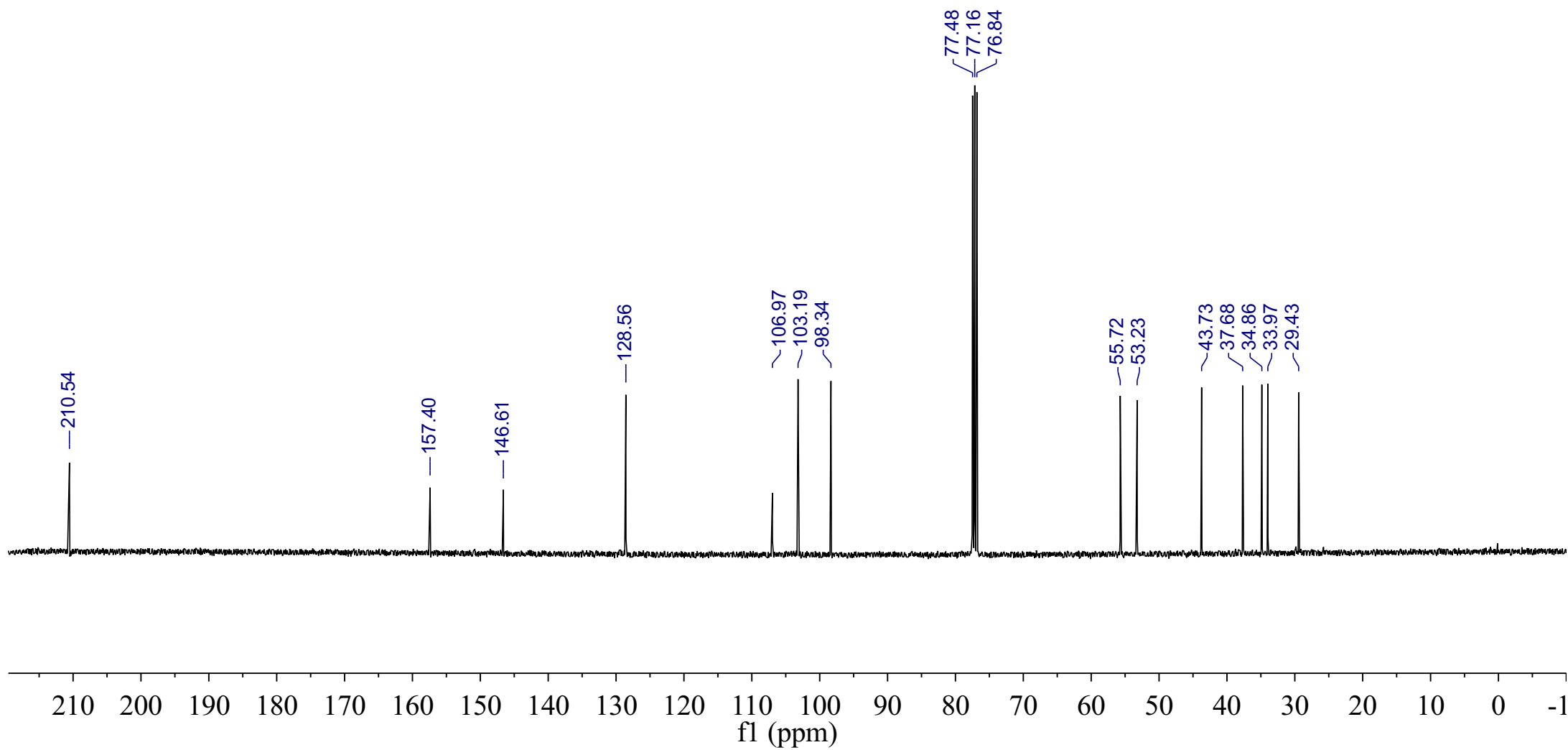


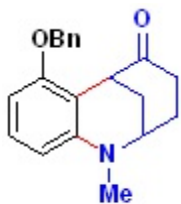
3h



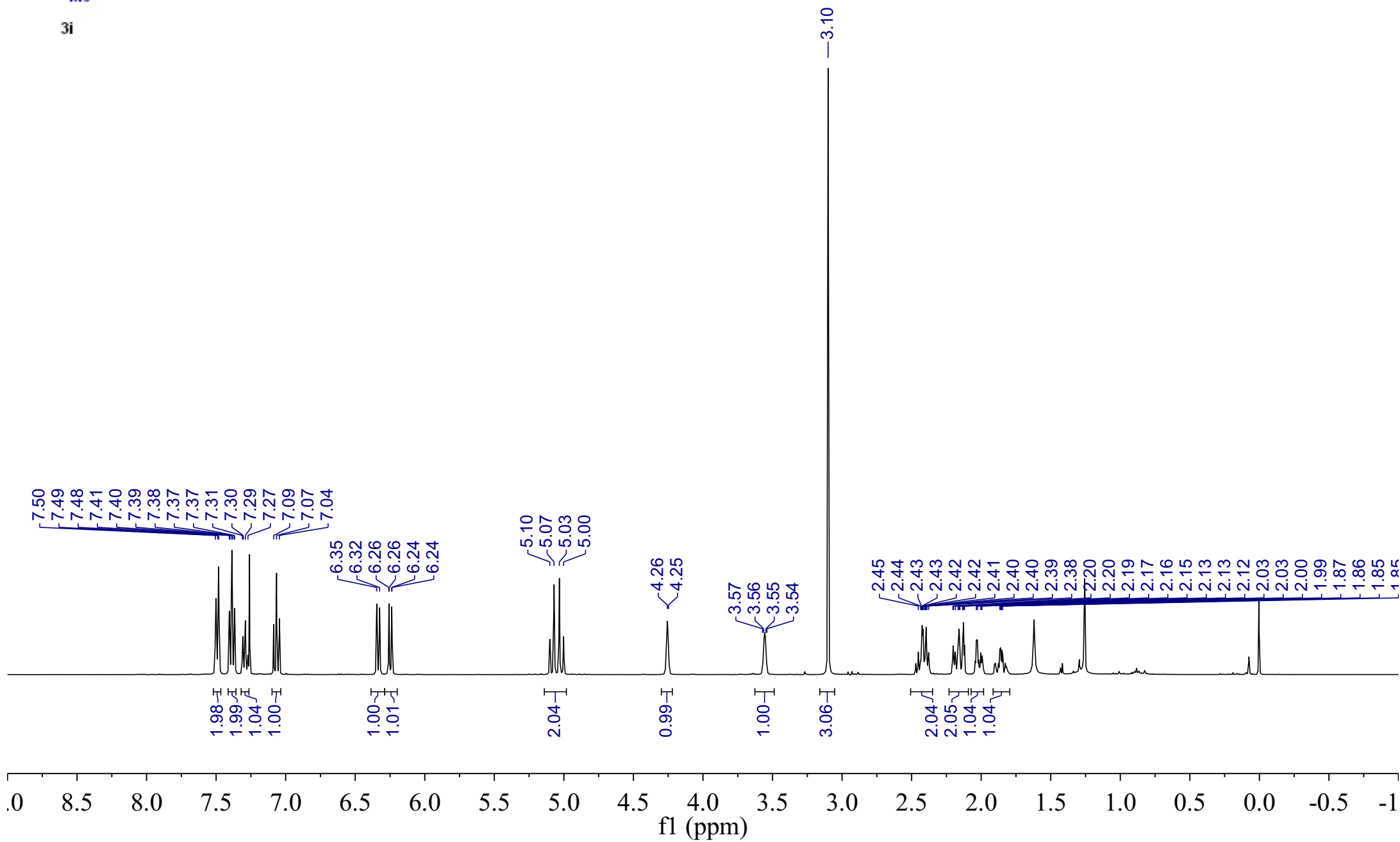


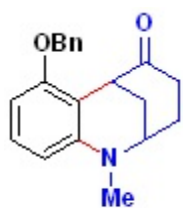
3h



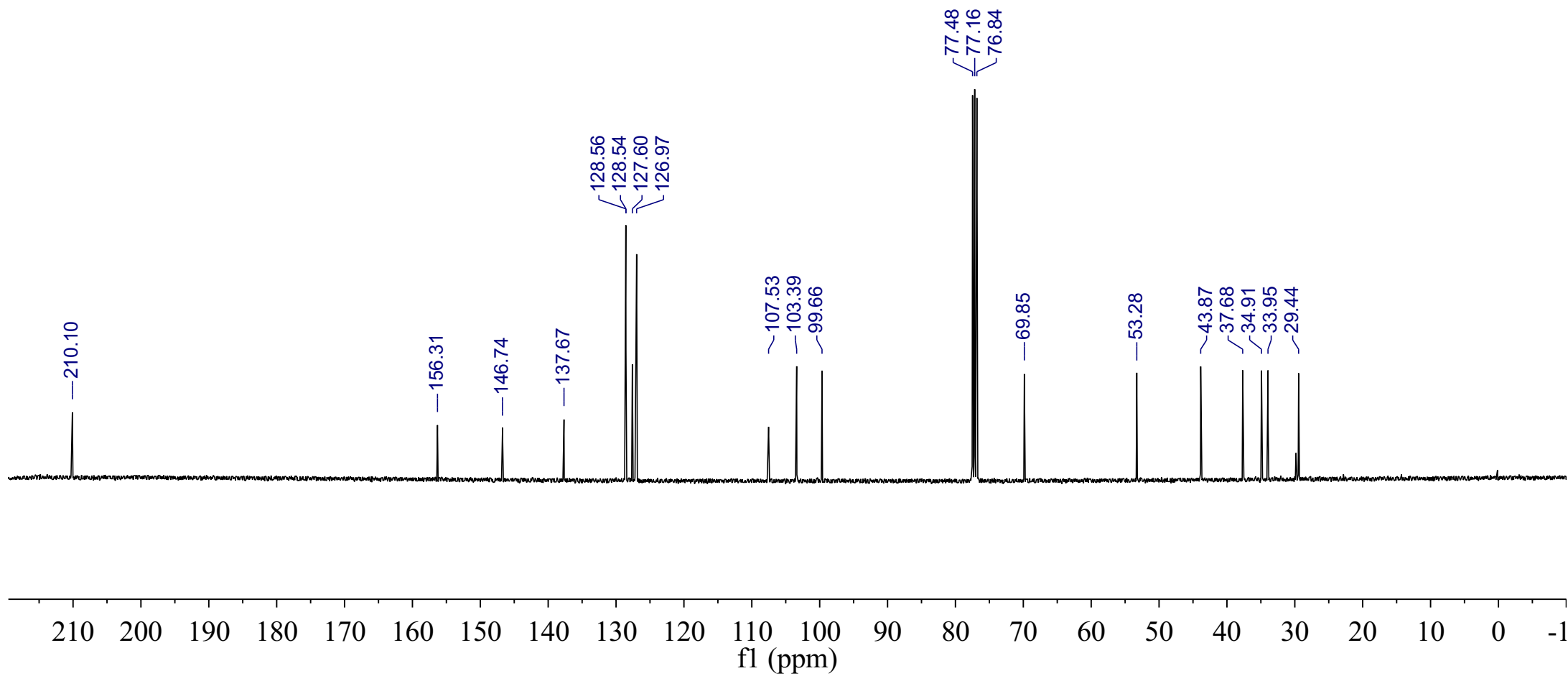


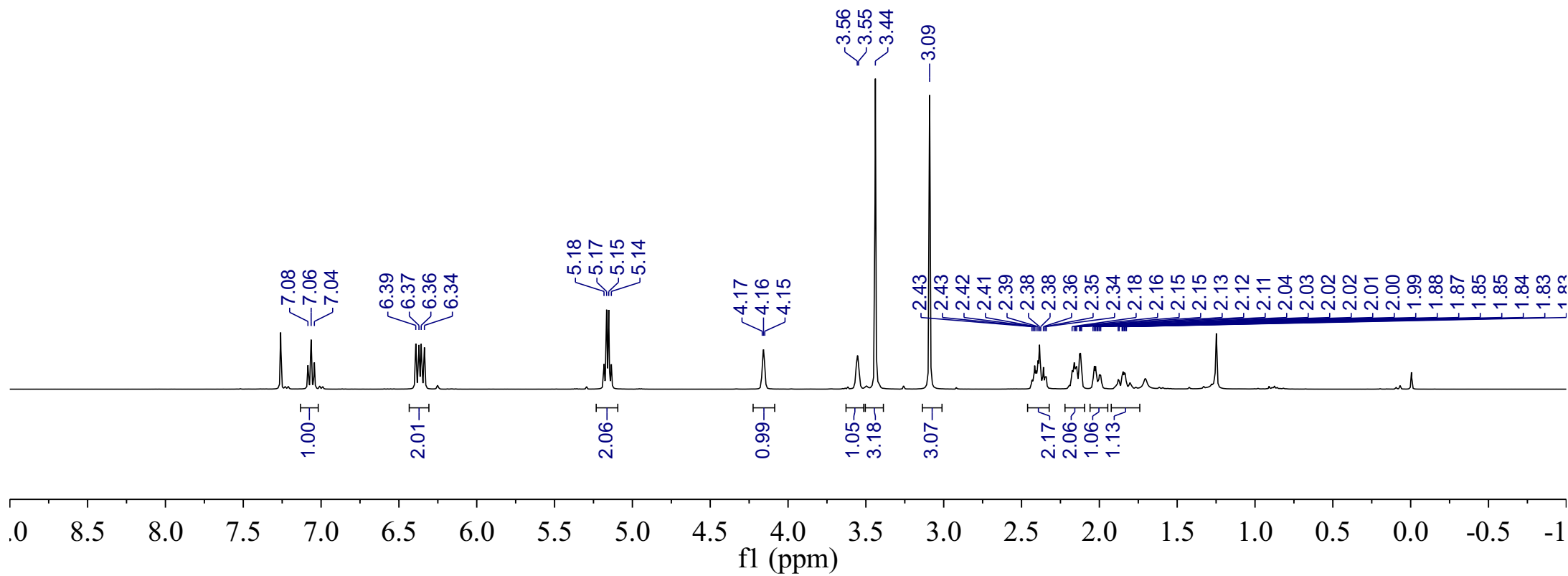
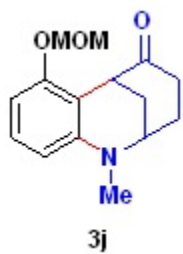
3i

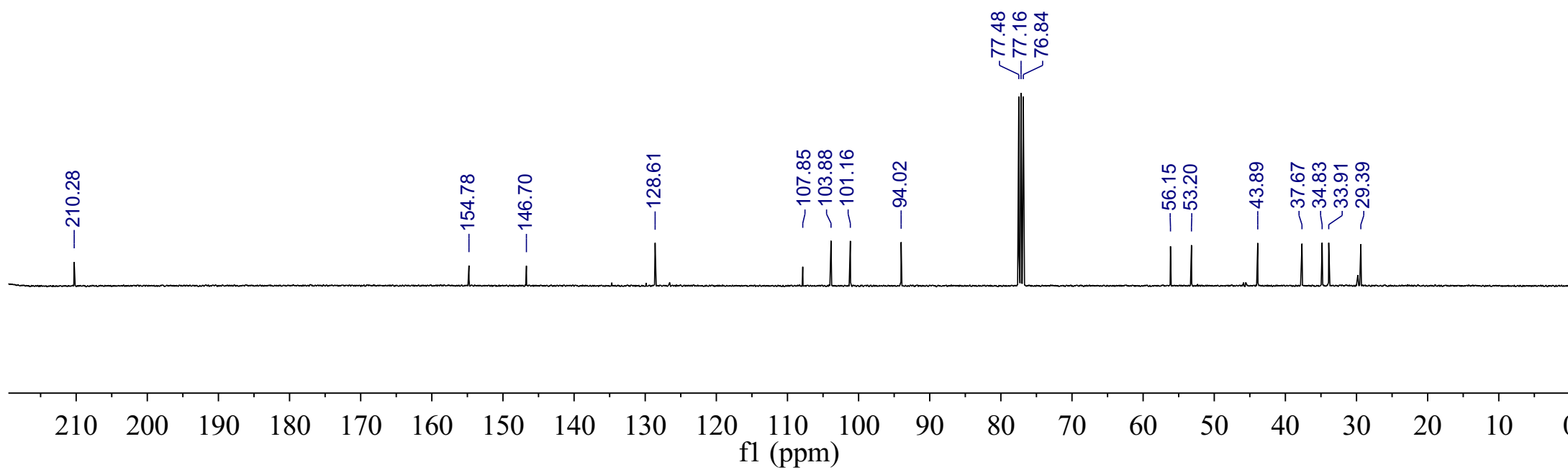
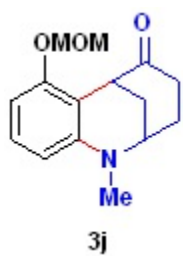


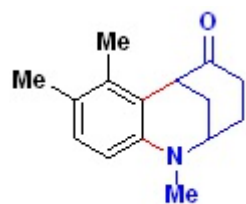


3i

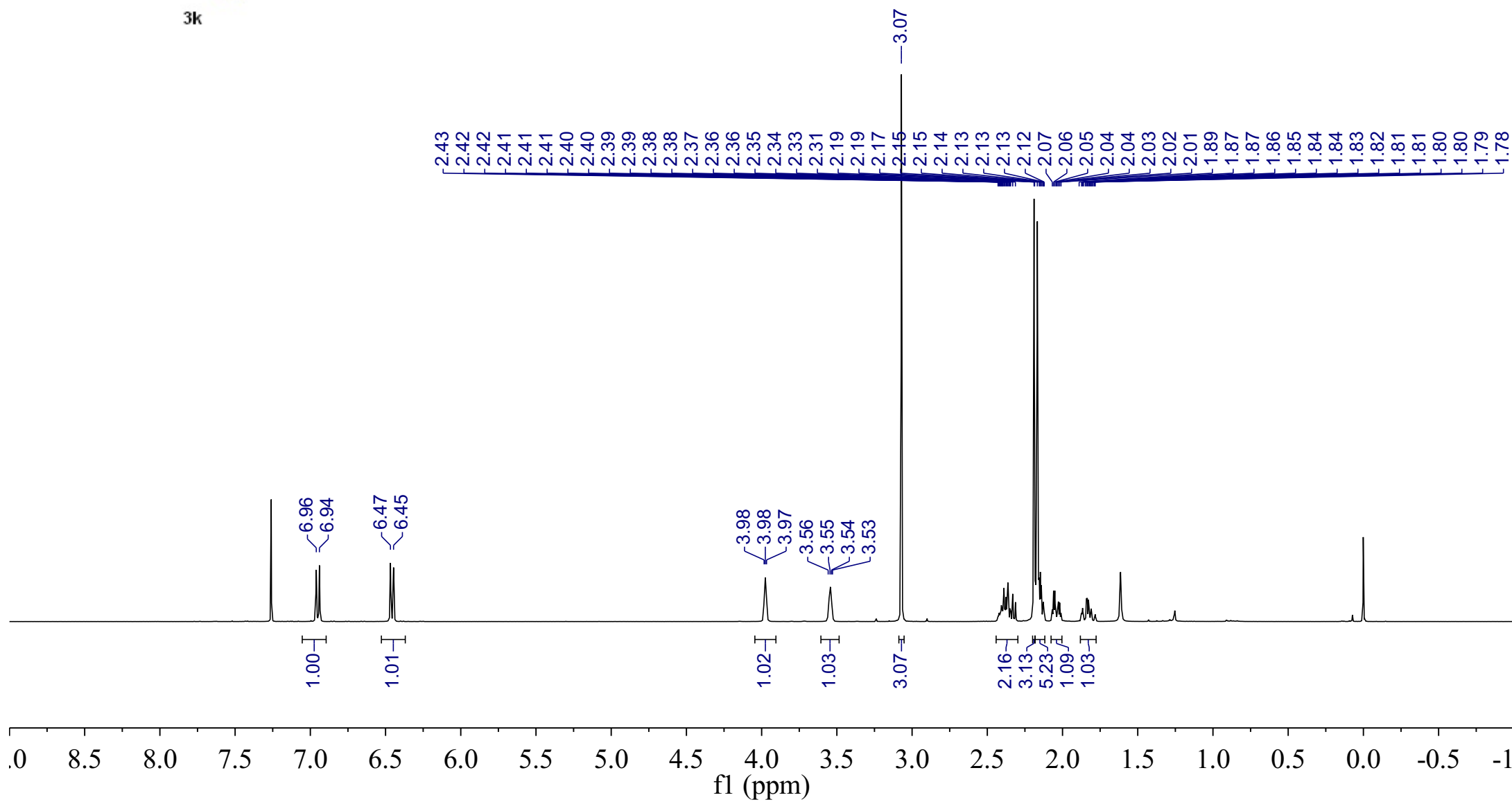


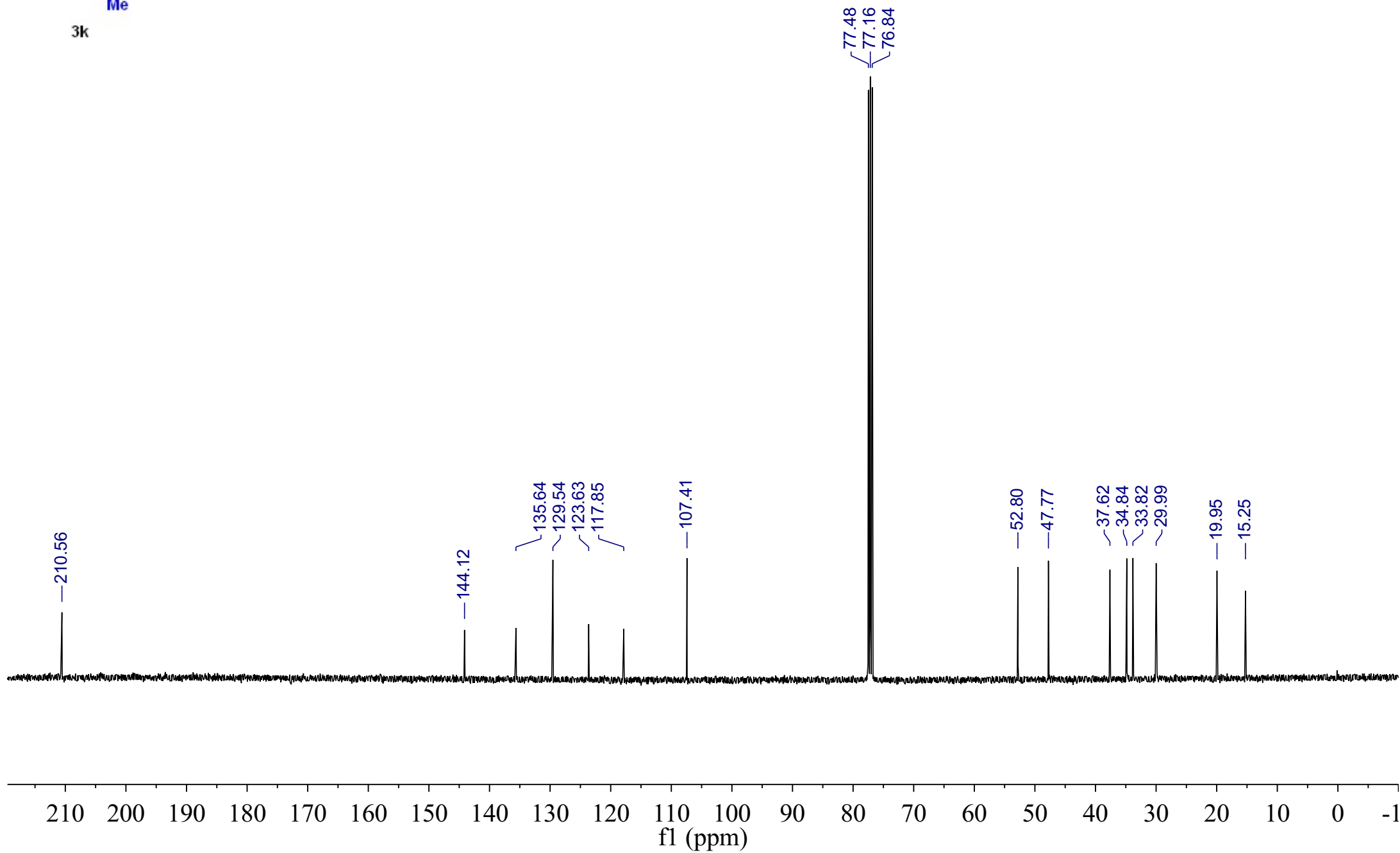
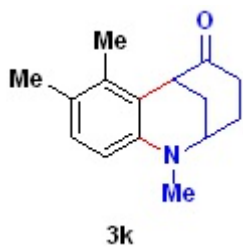


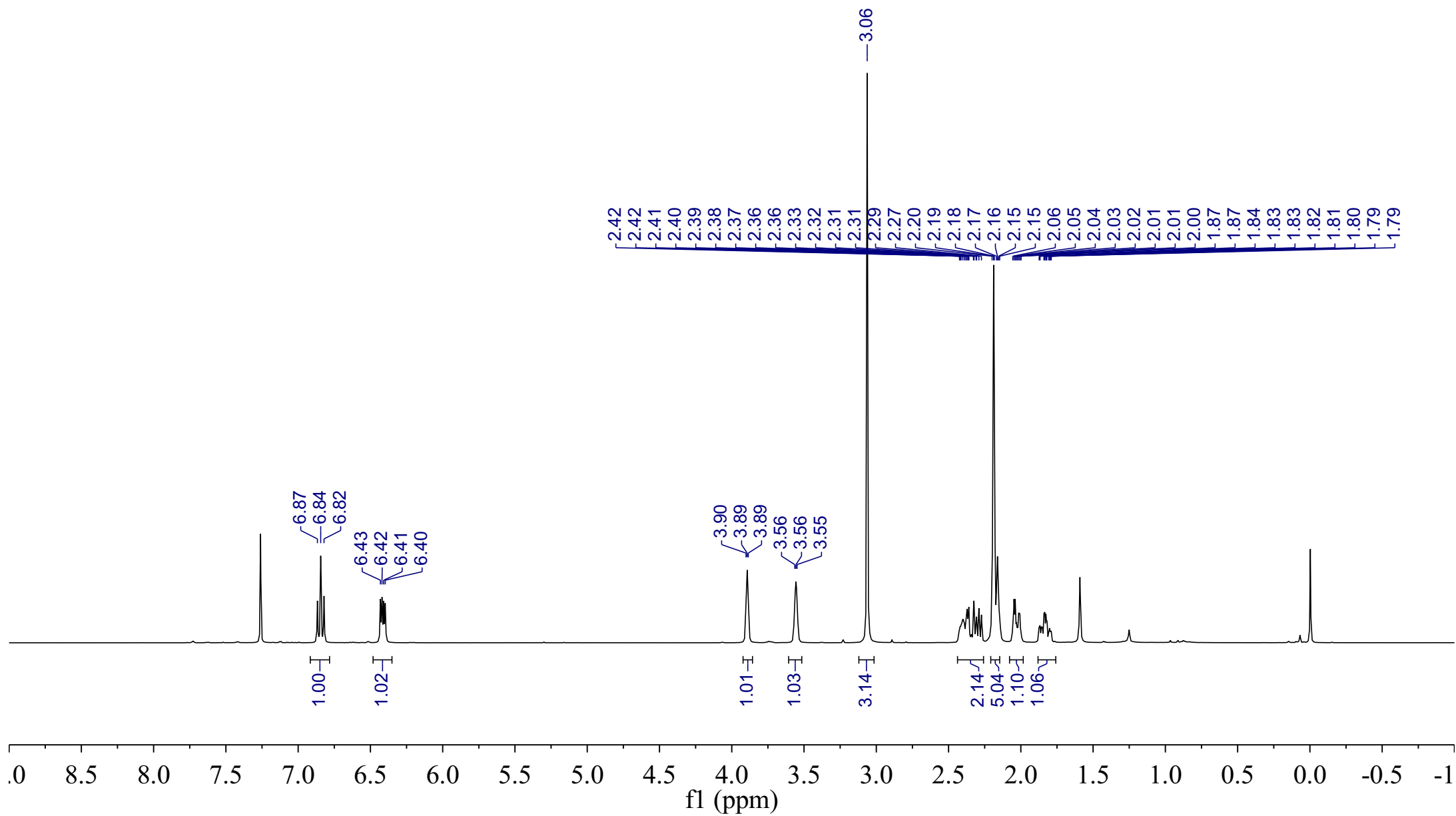
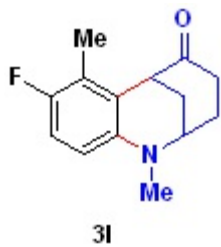


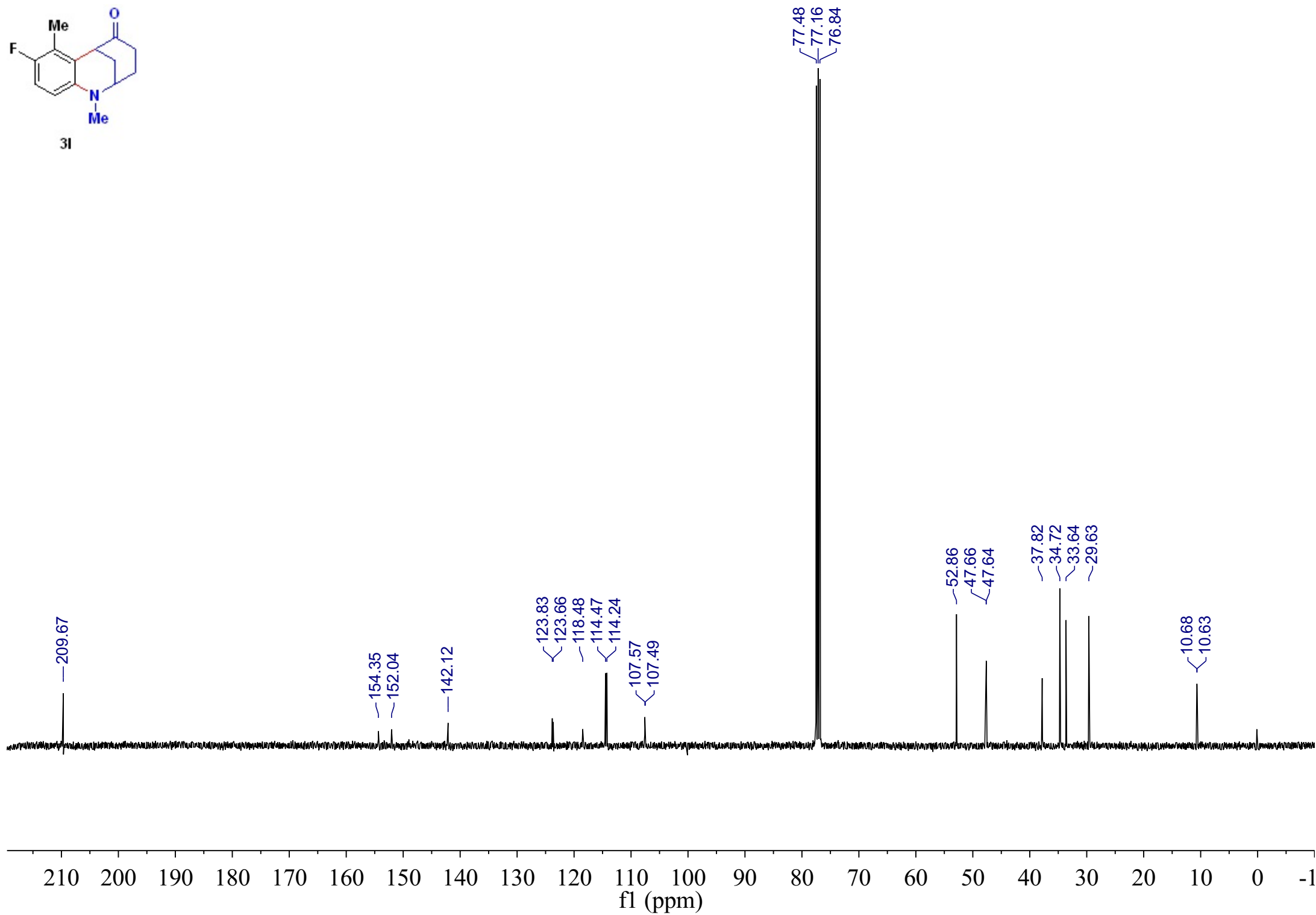
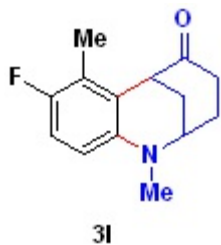


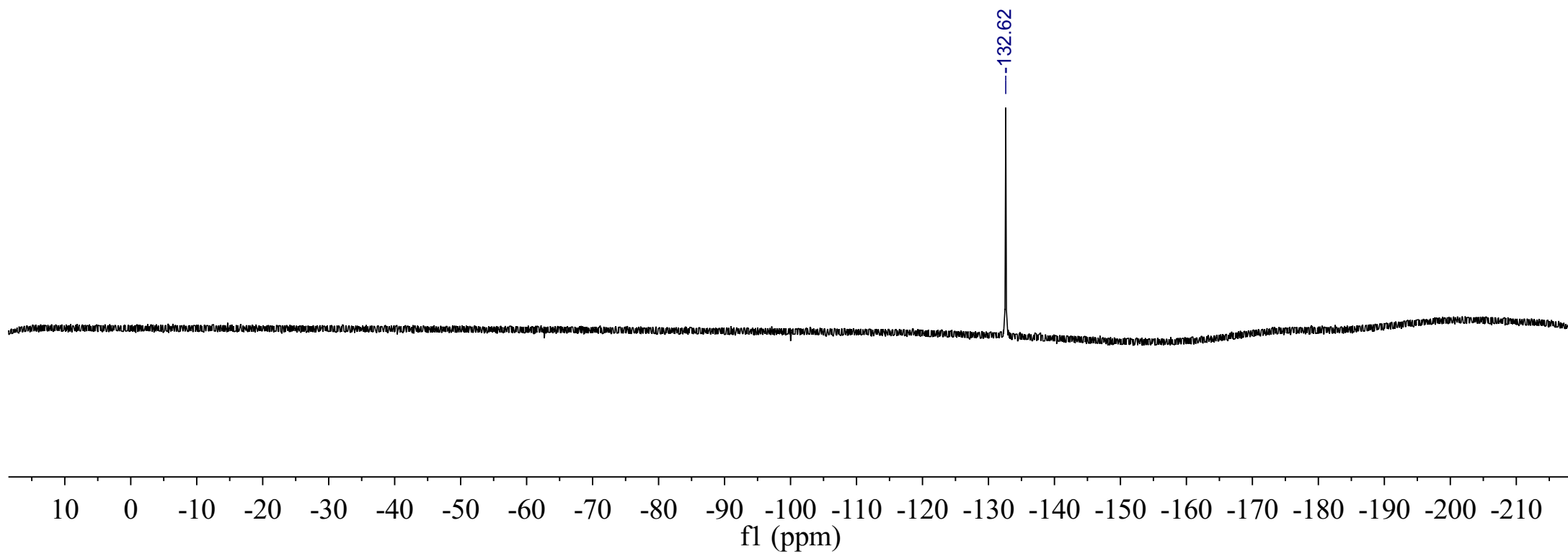
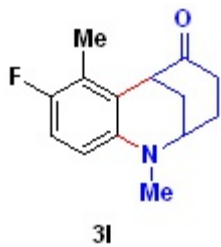
3k

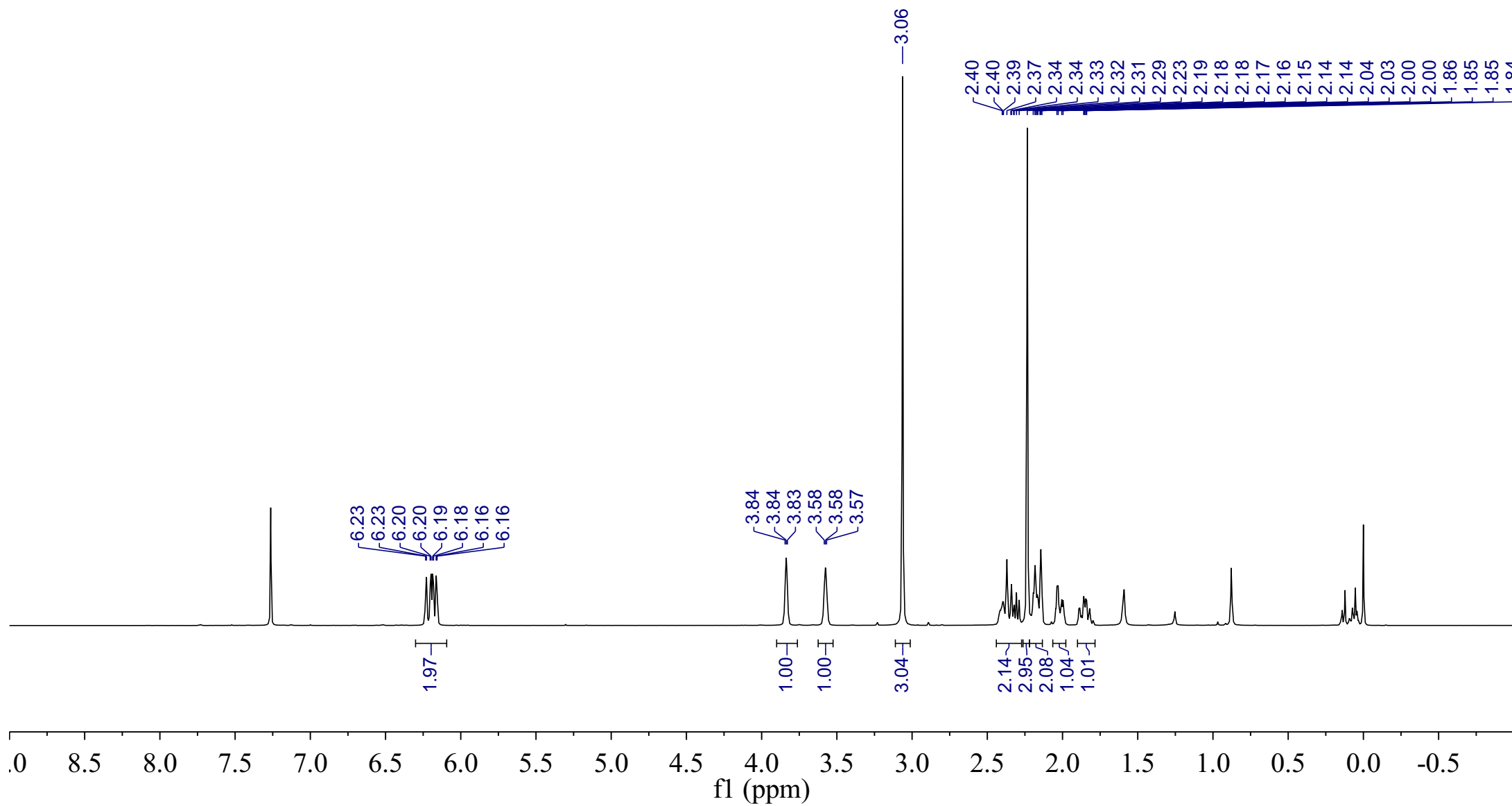
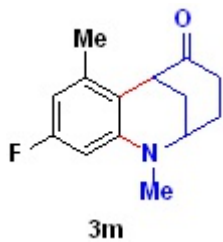


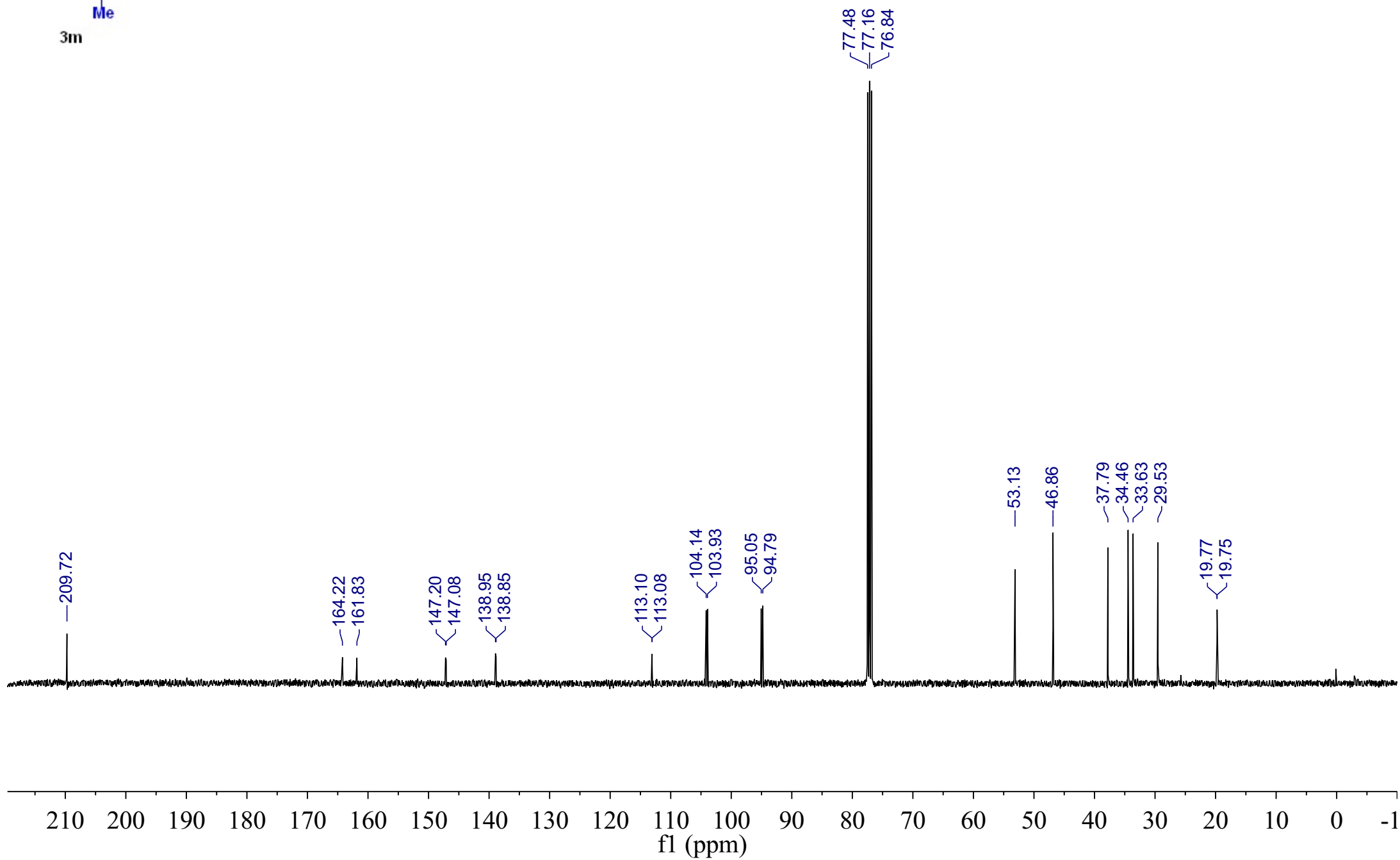
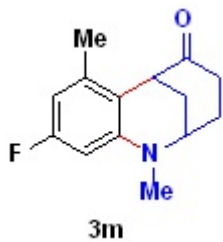


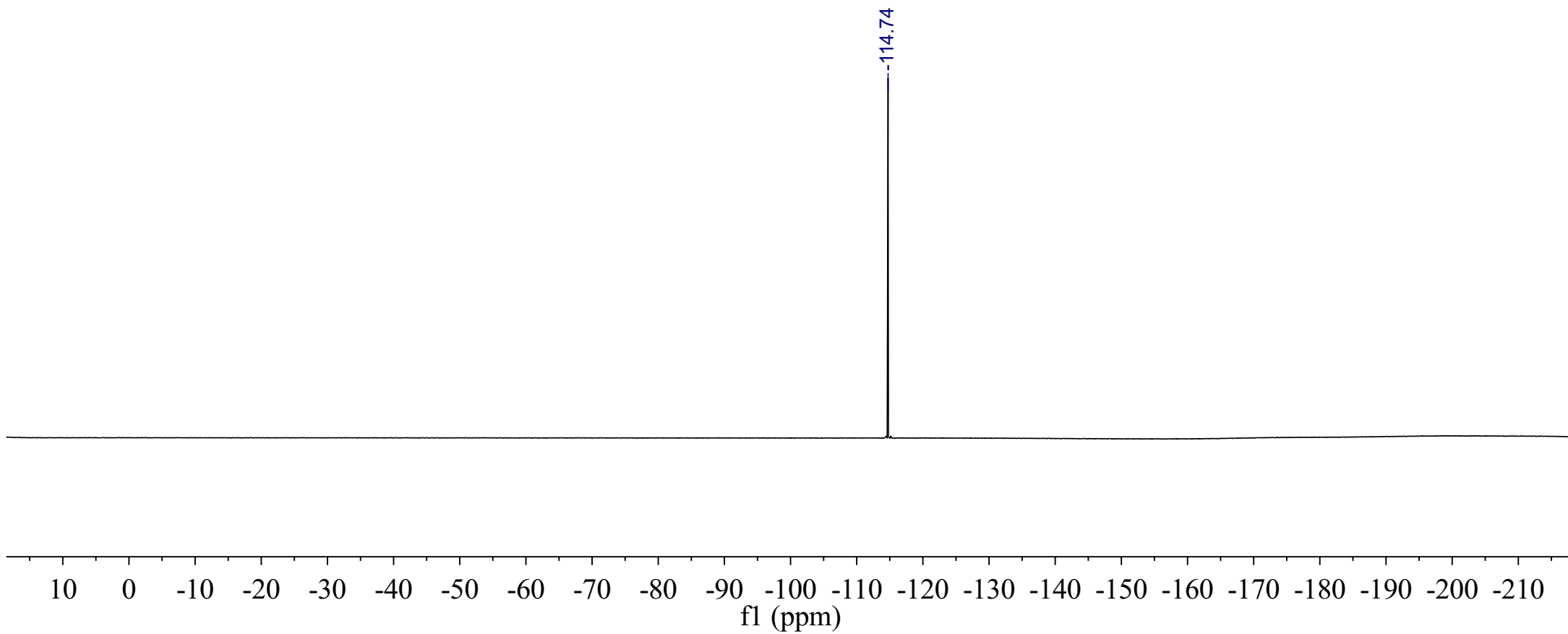
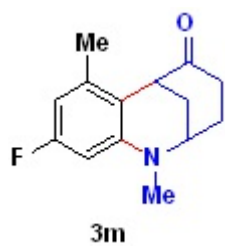


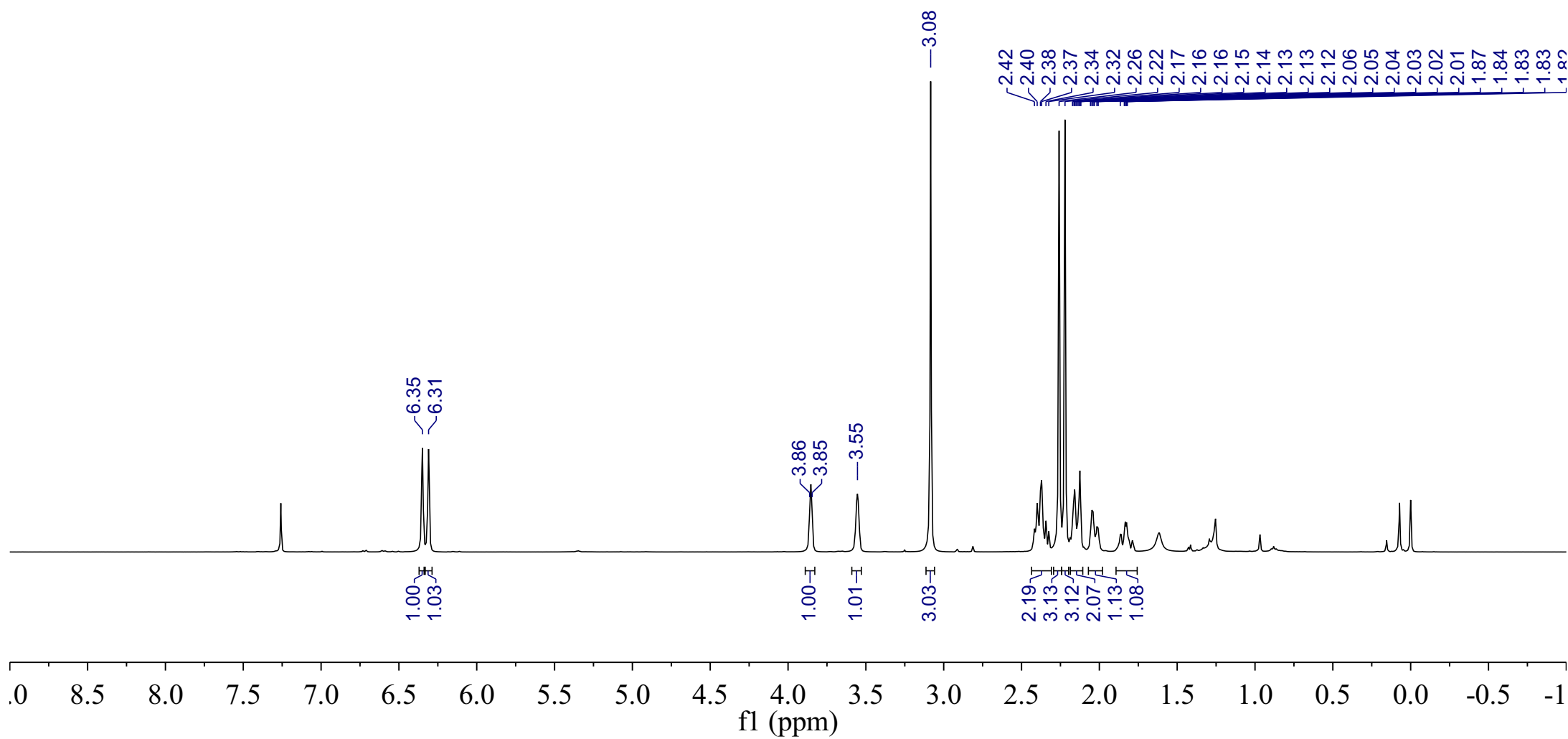
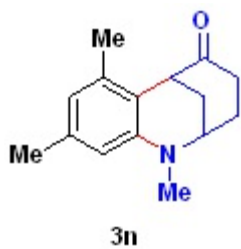


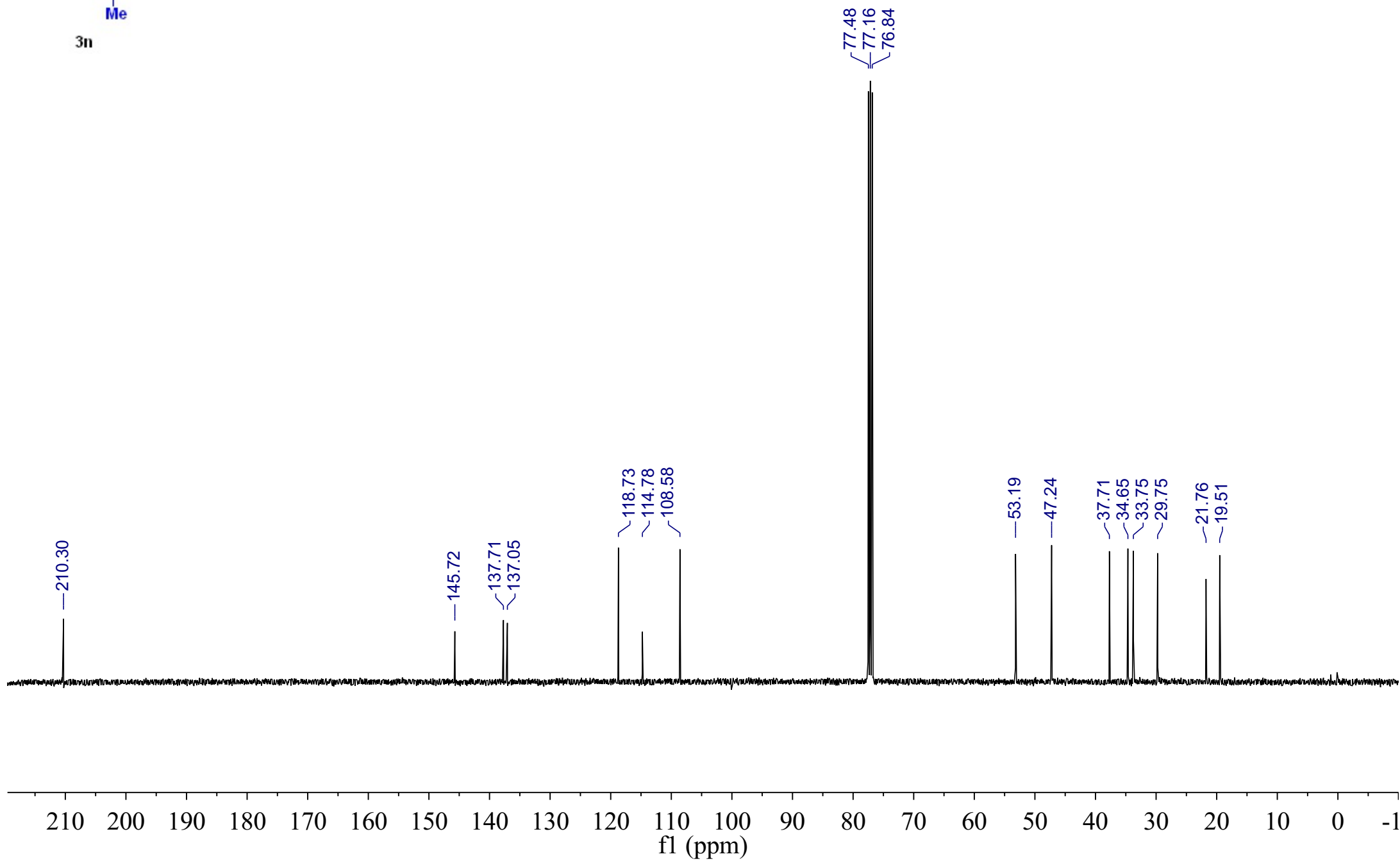


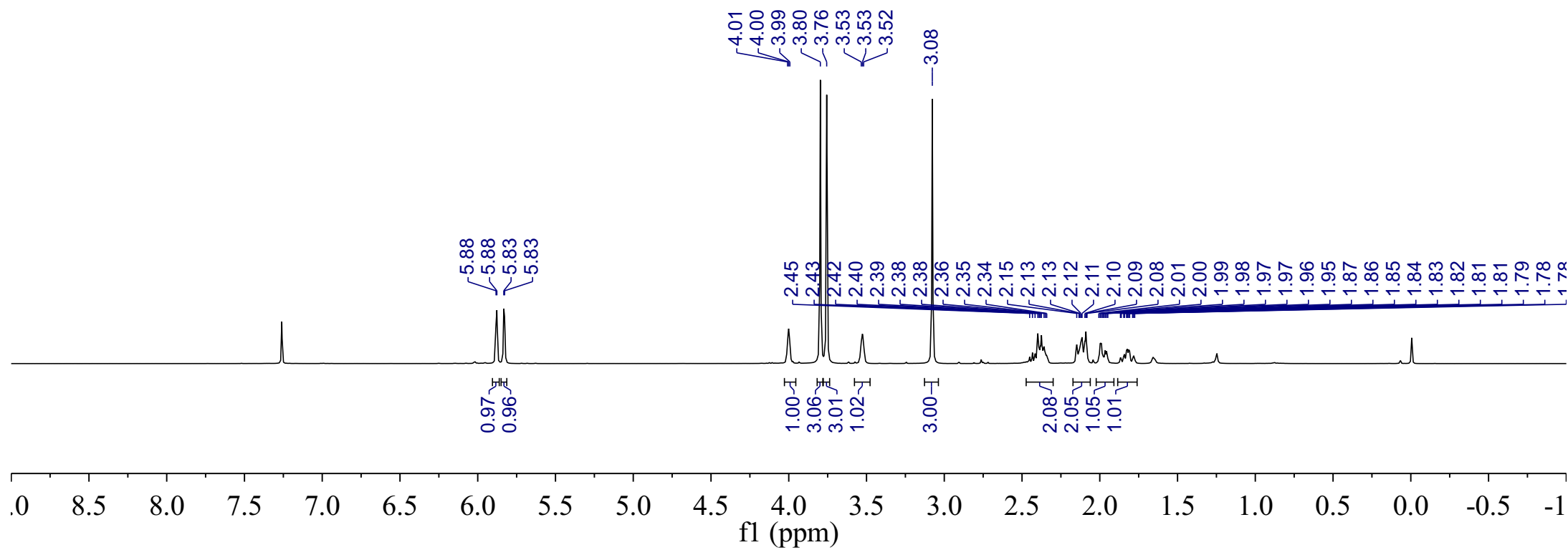
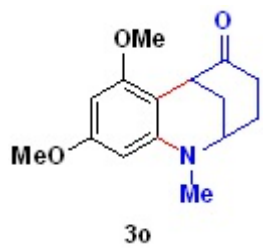


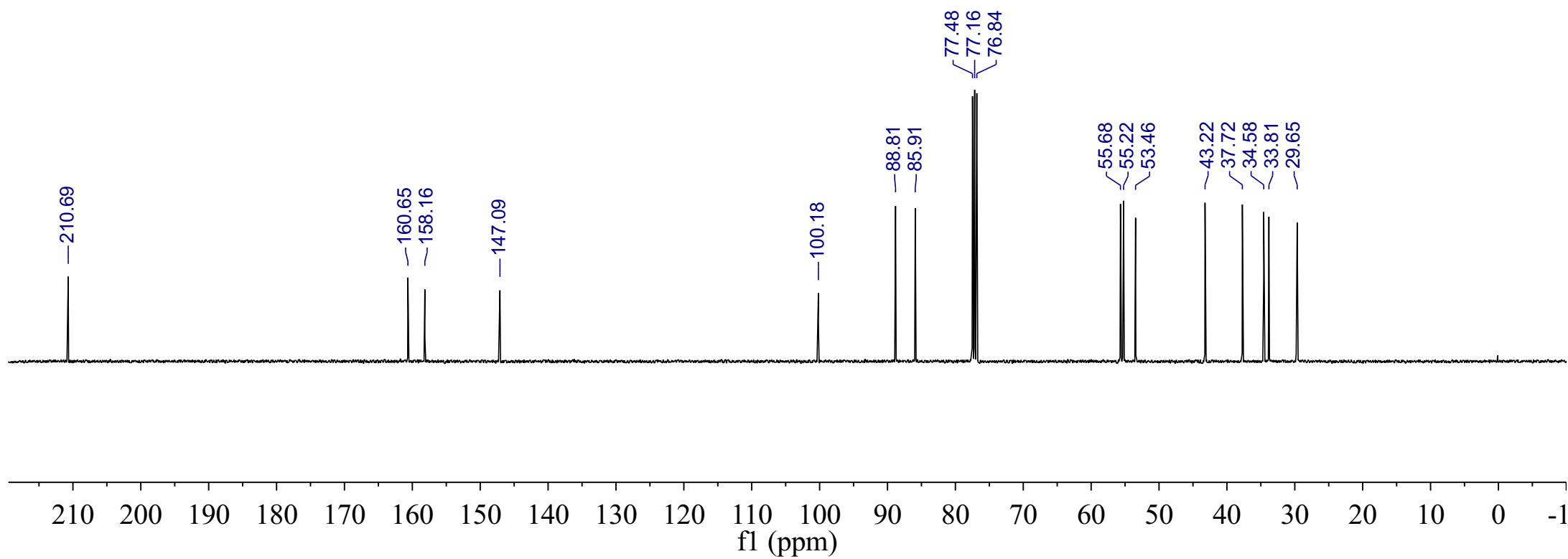
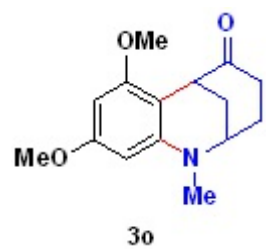


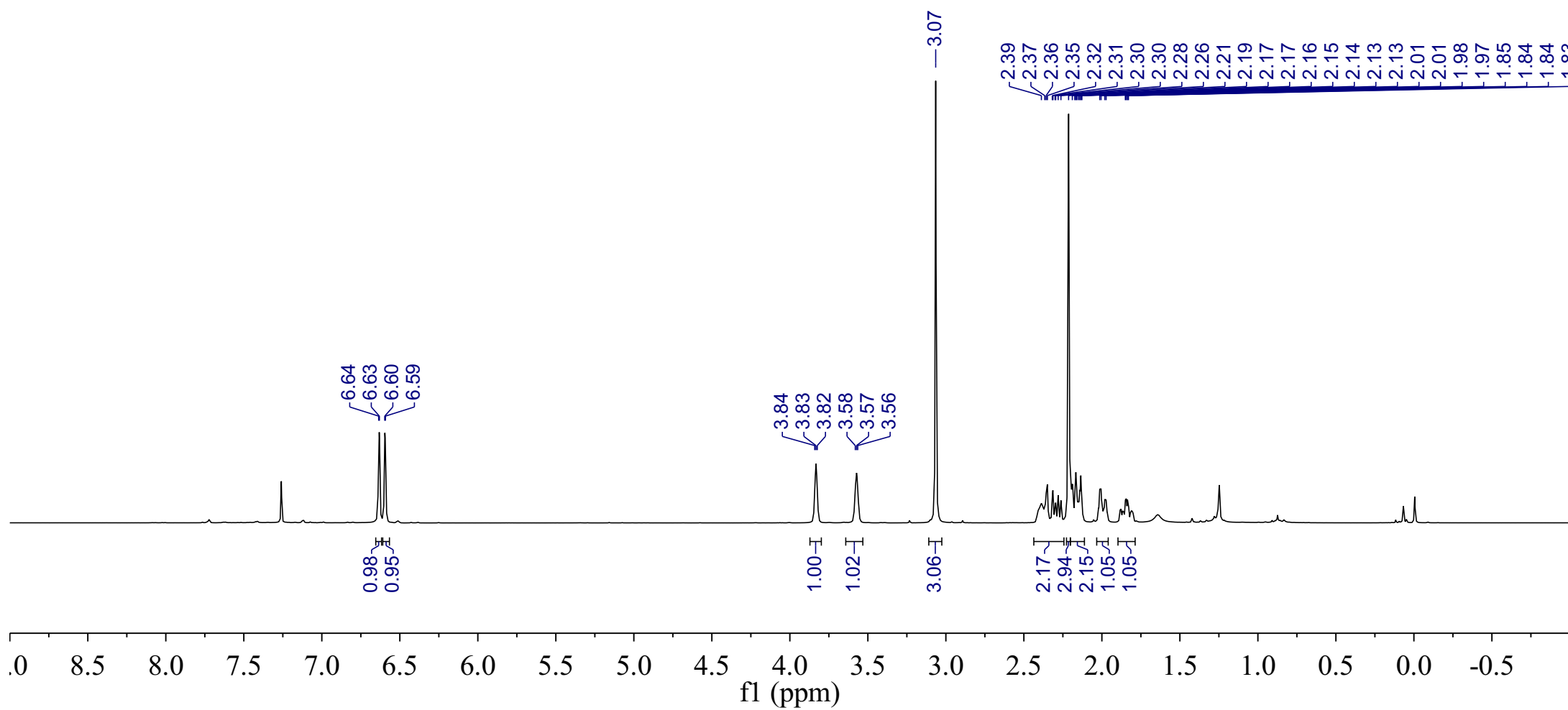
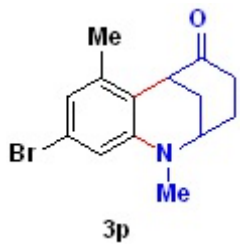


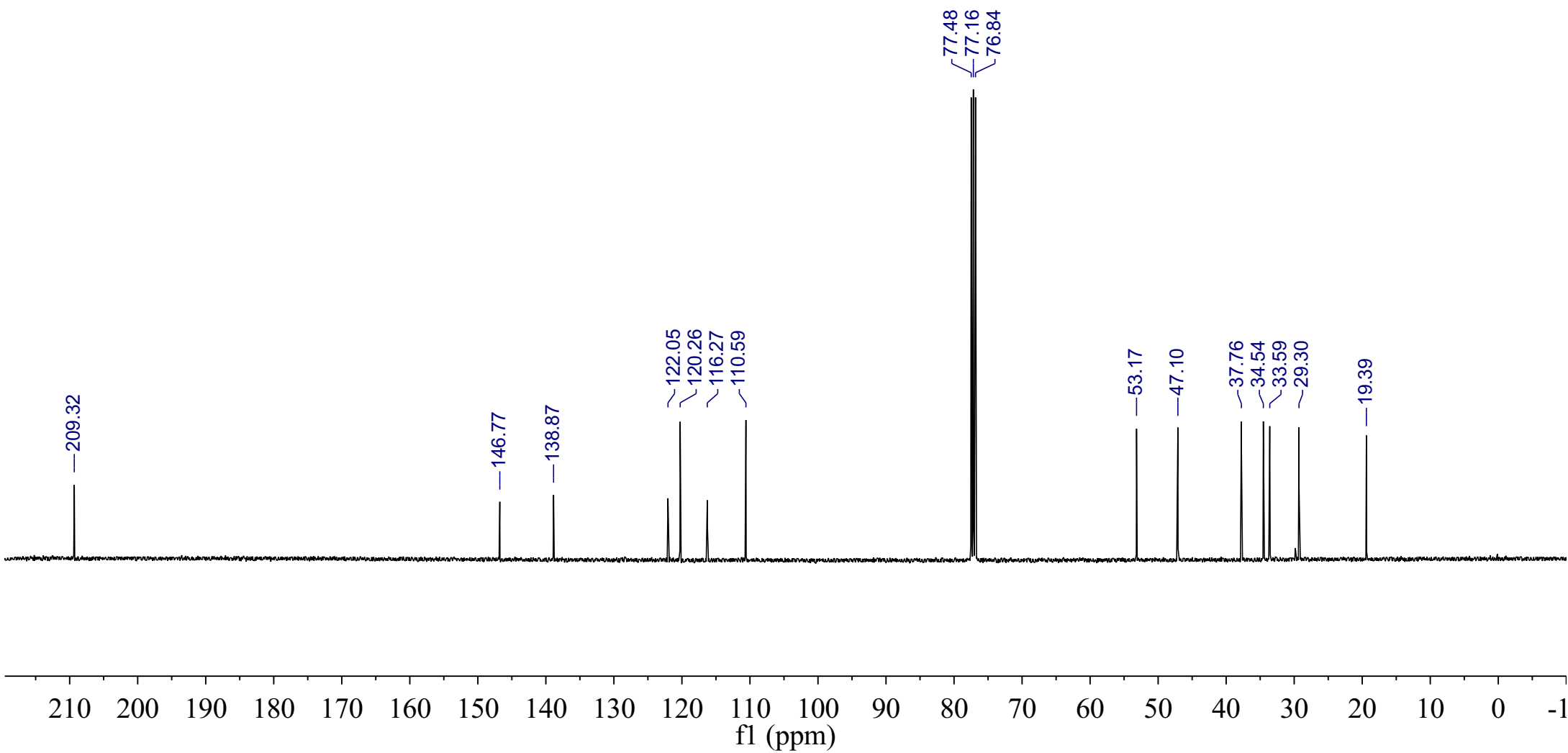
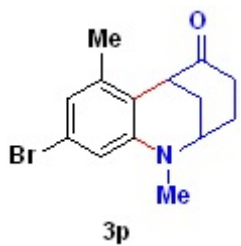


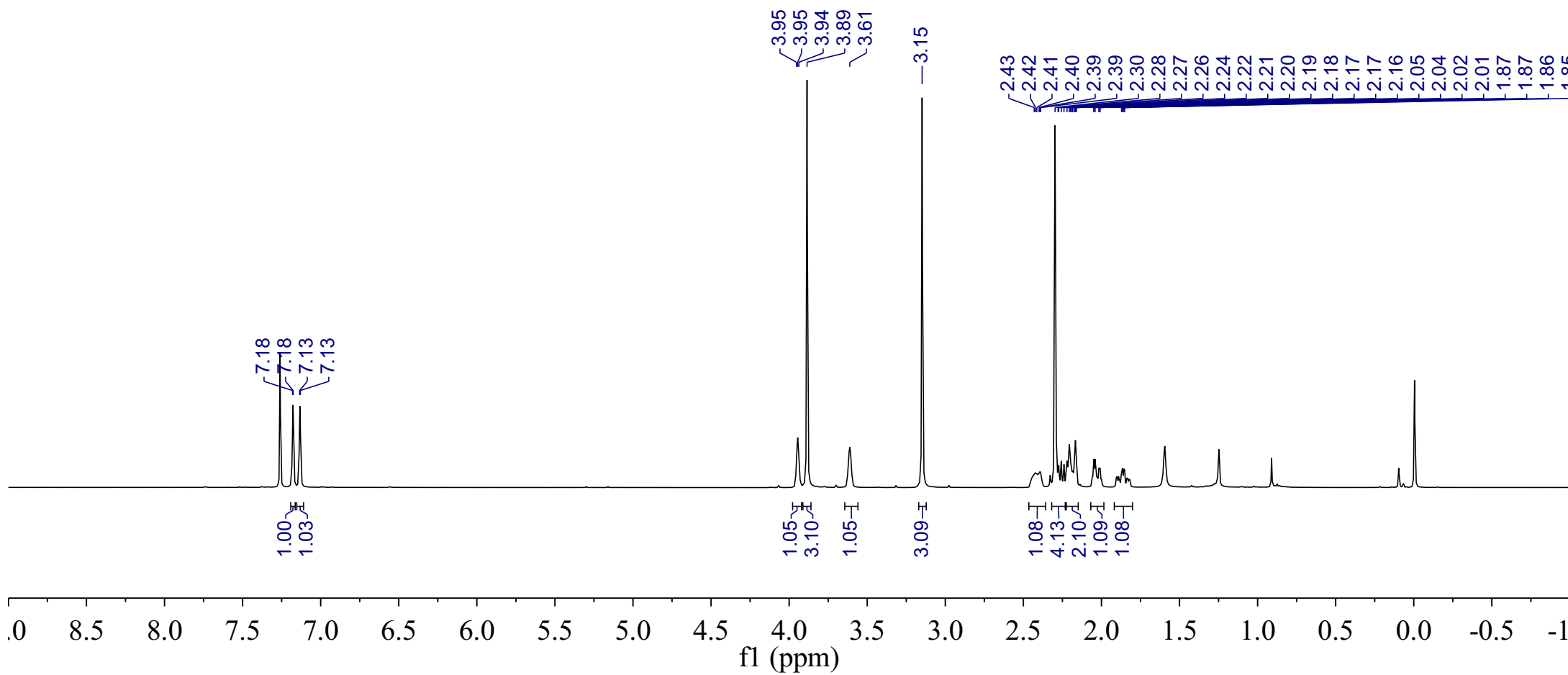
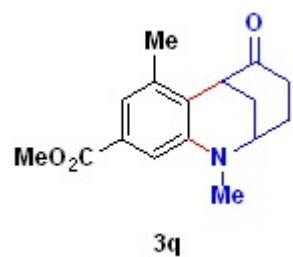


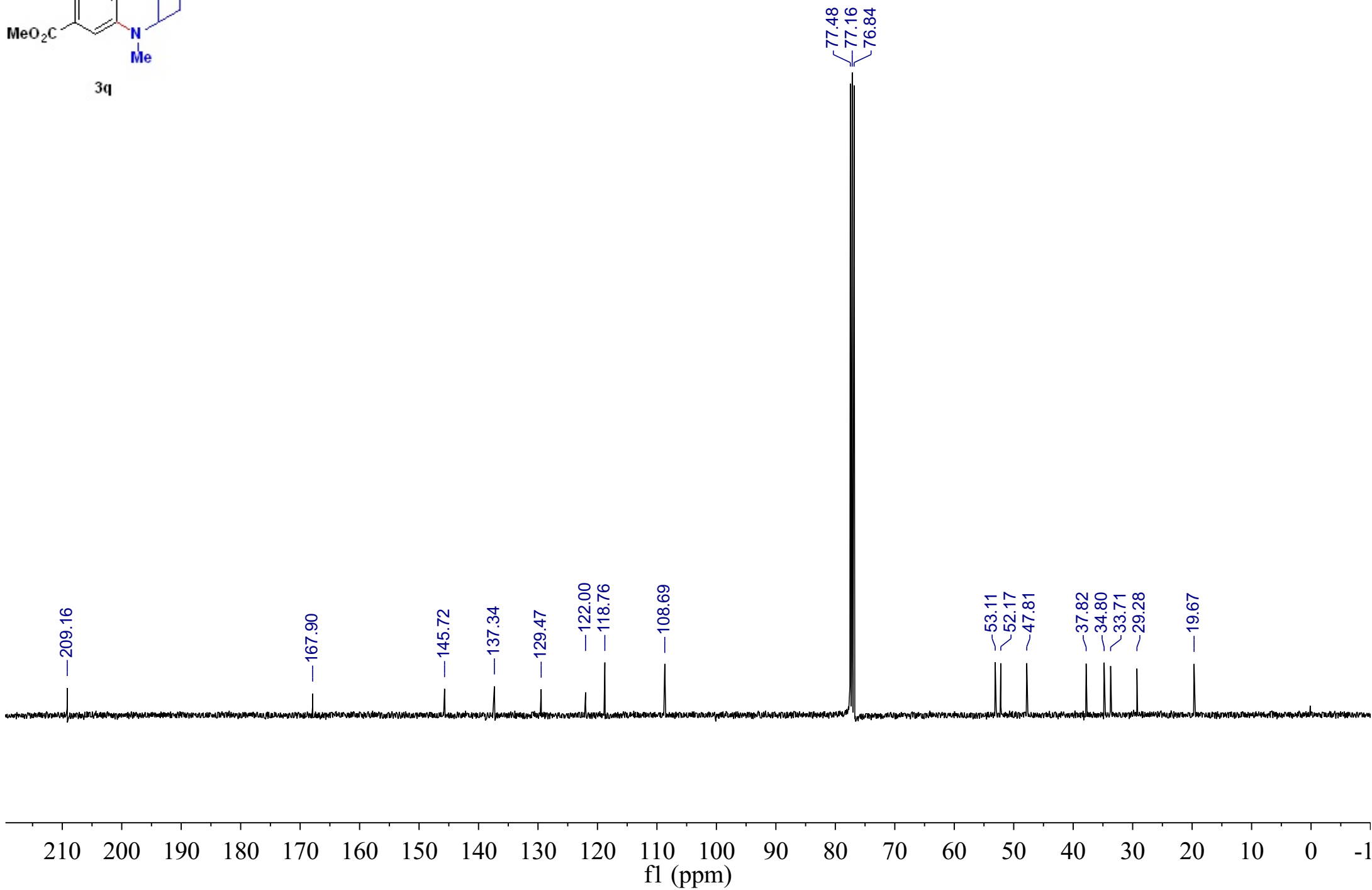
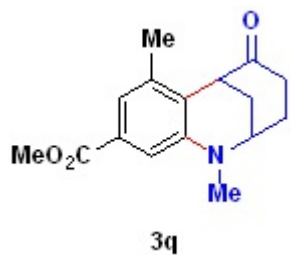


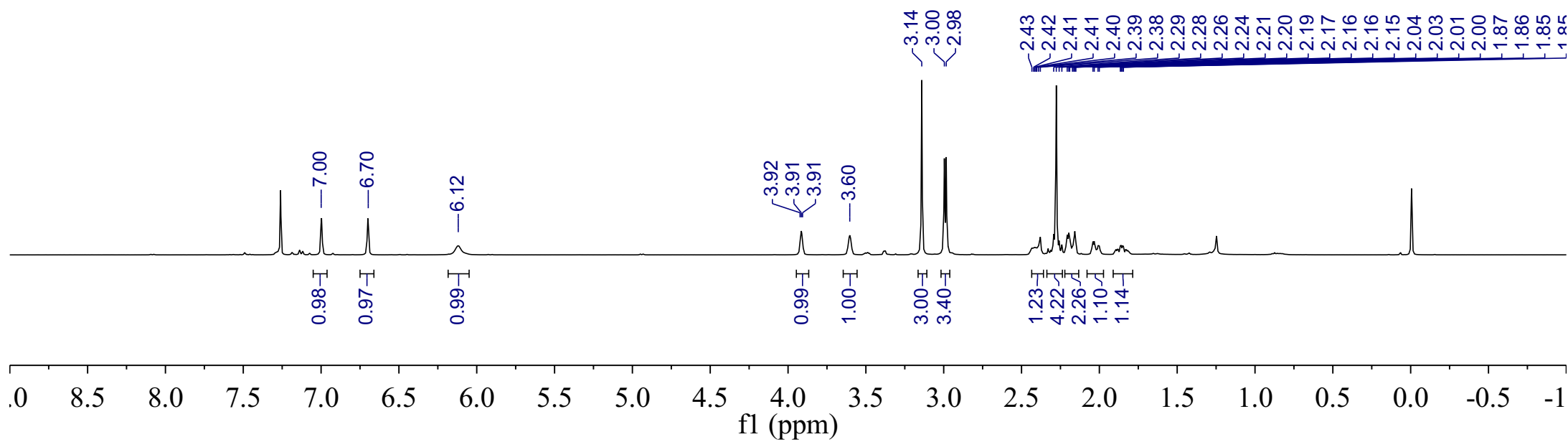
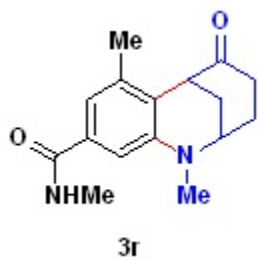


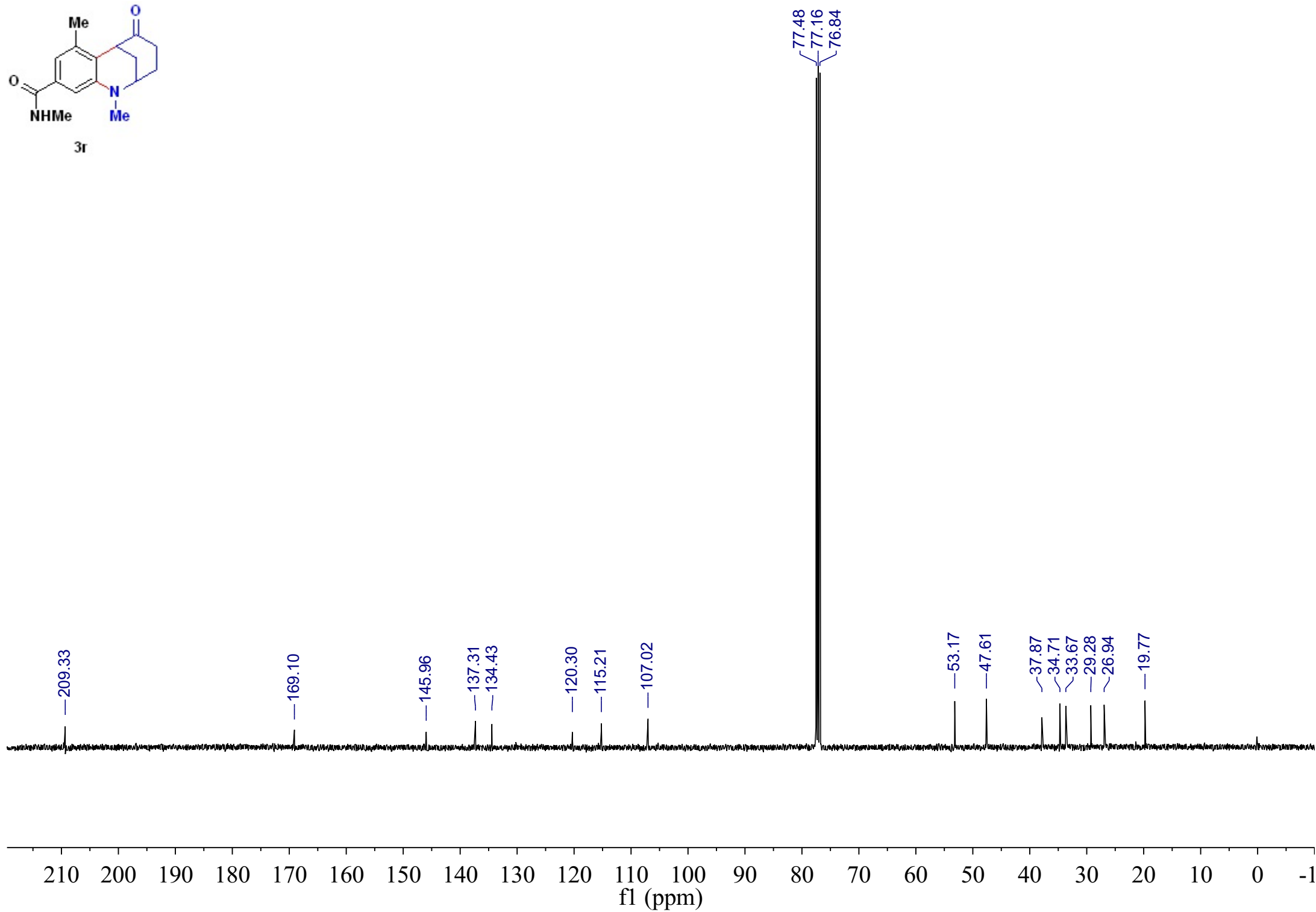
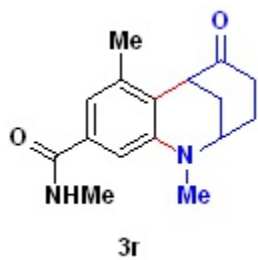


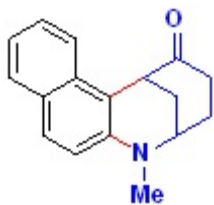




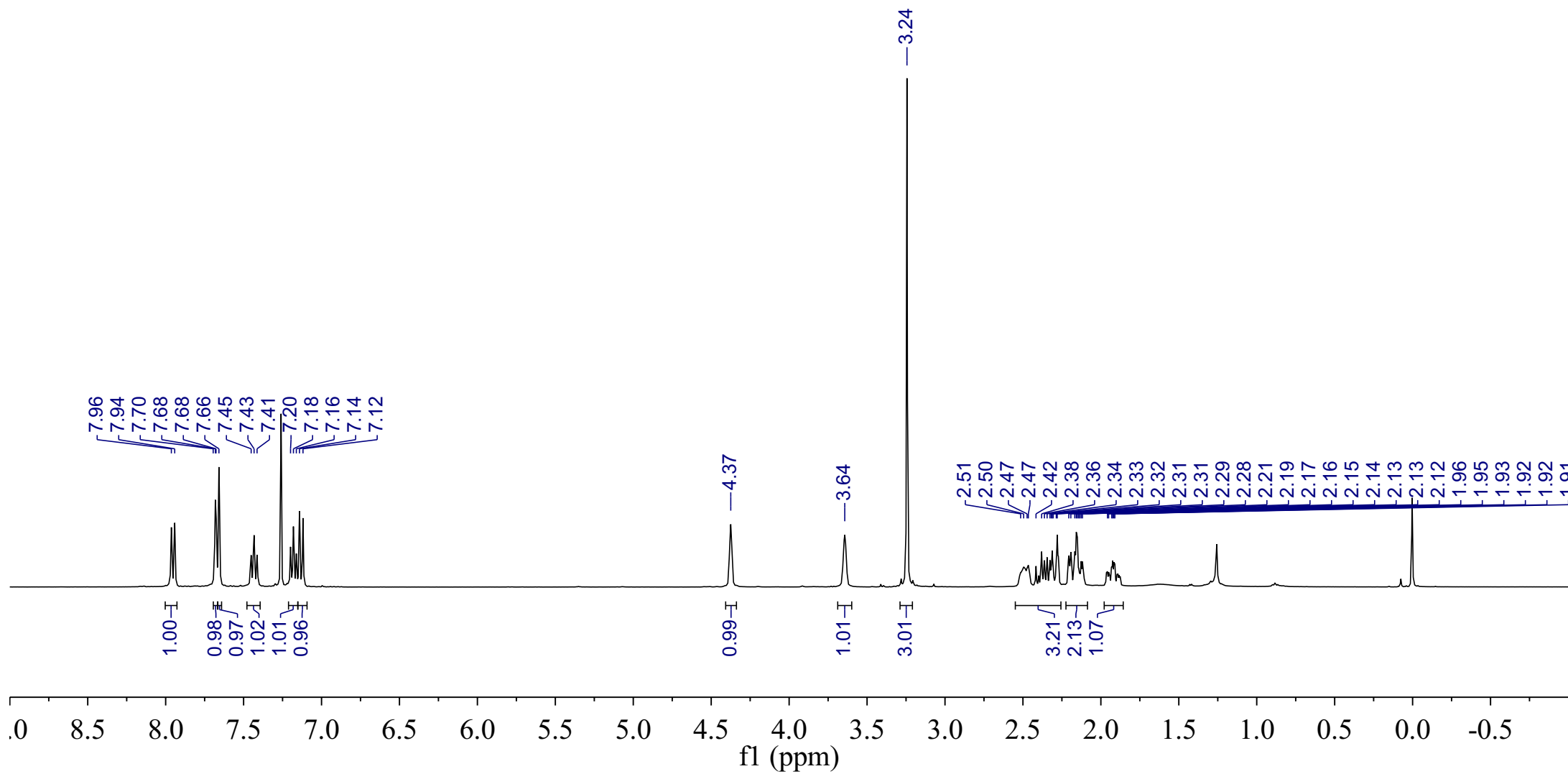


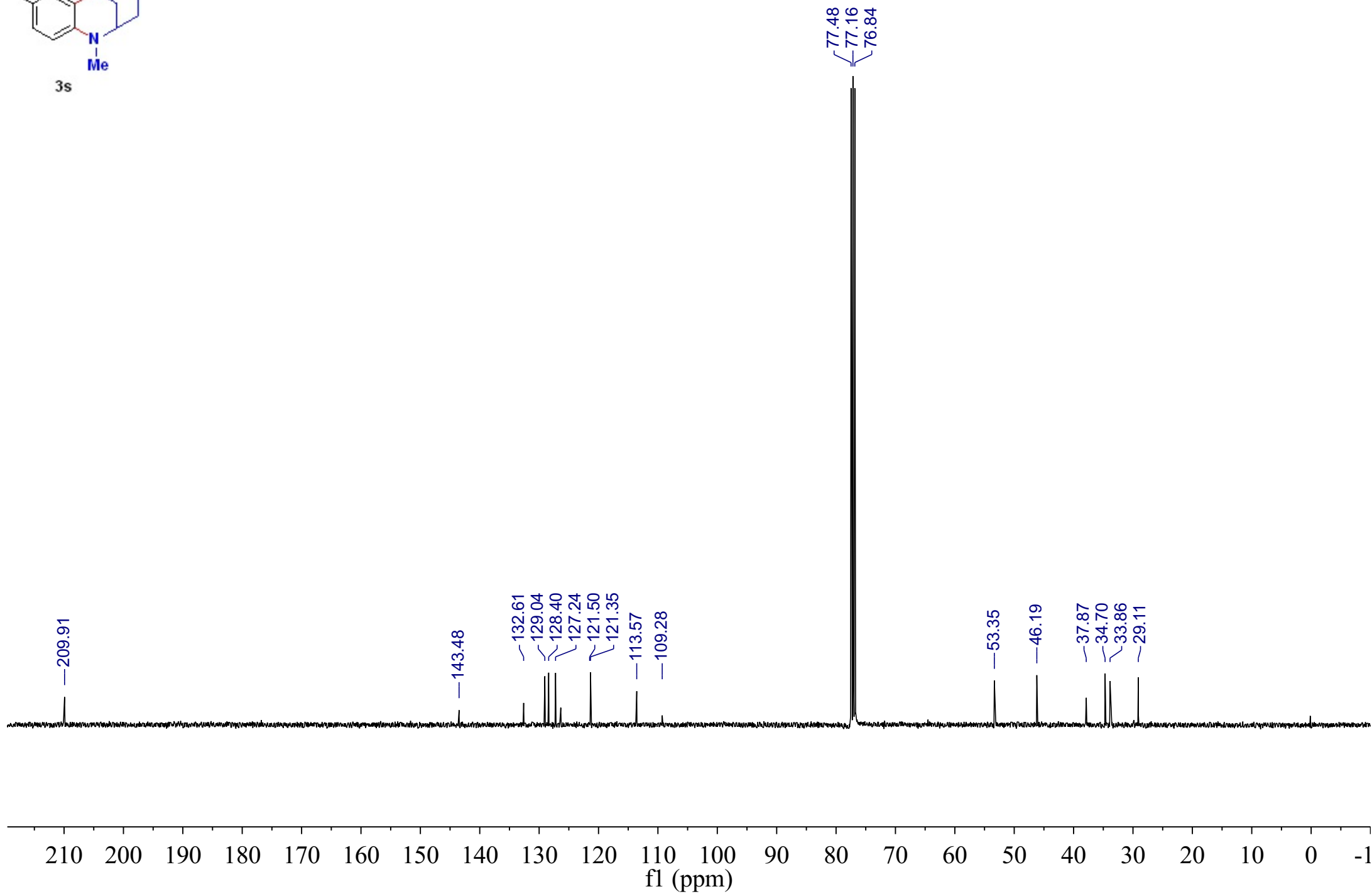
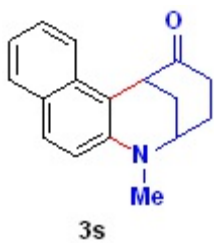


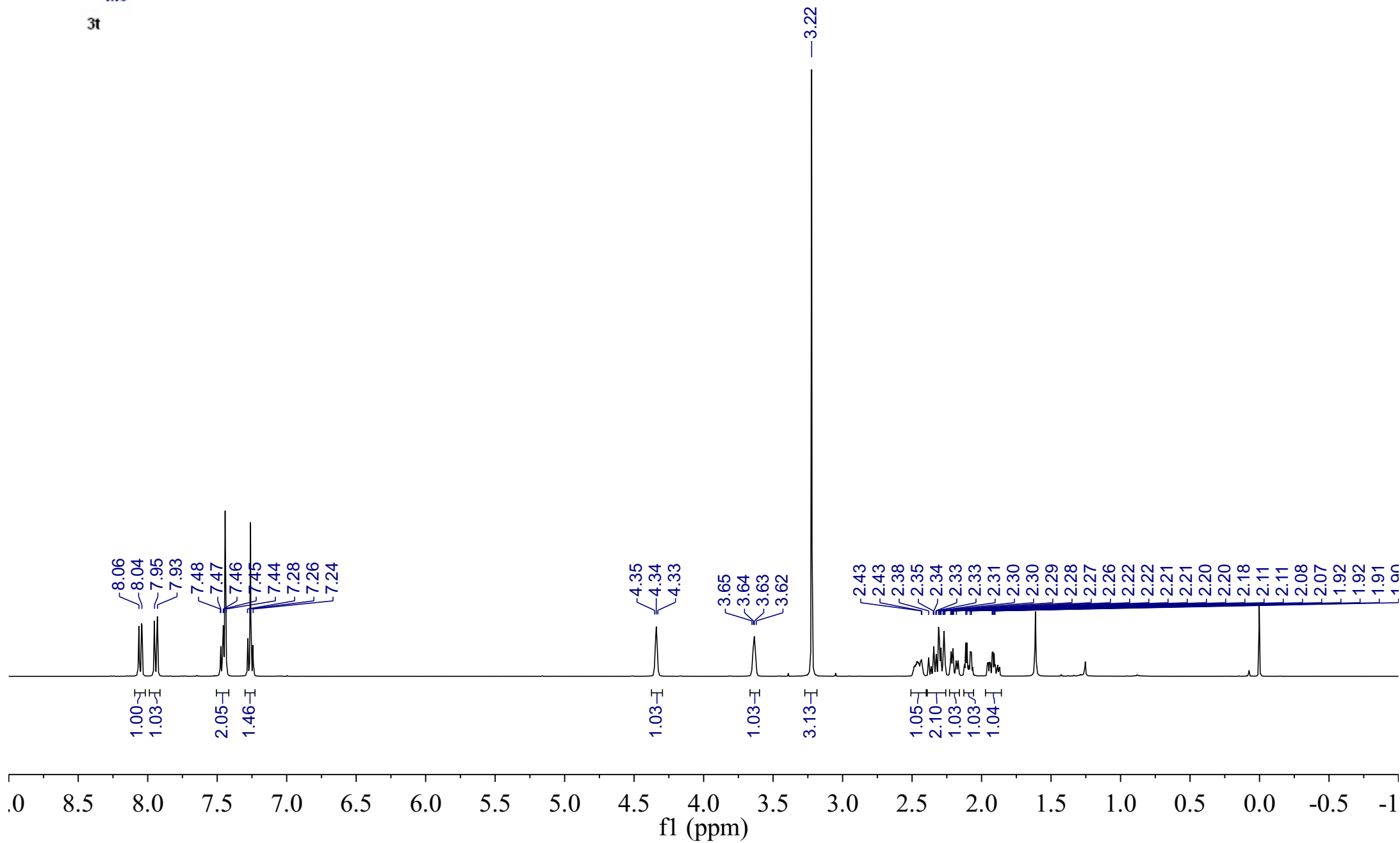
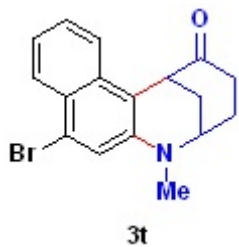


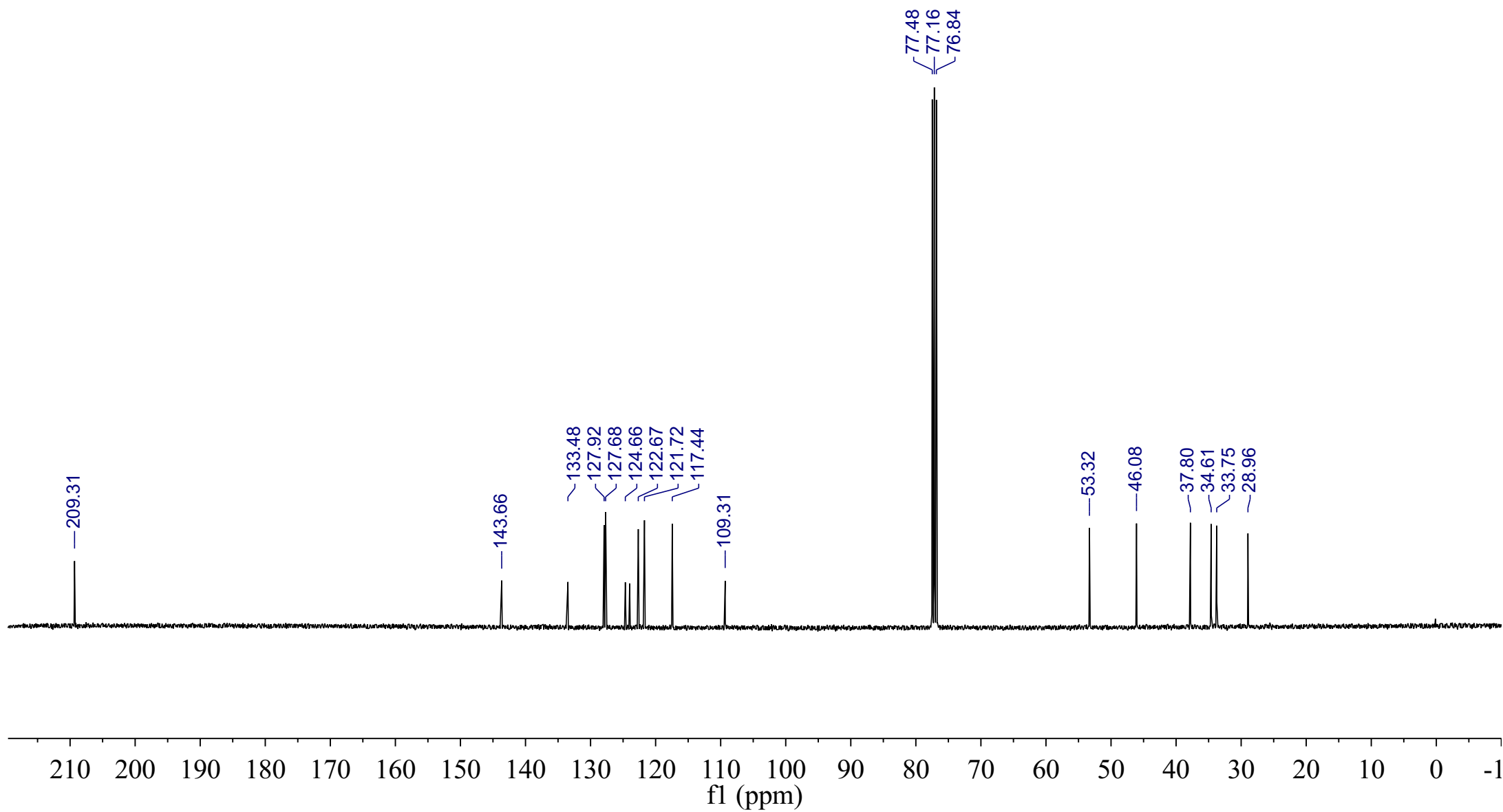
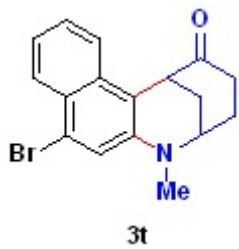


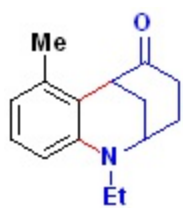
3s



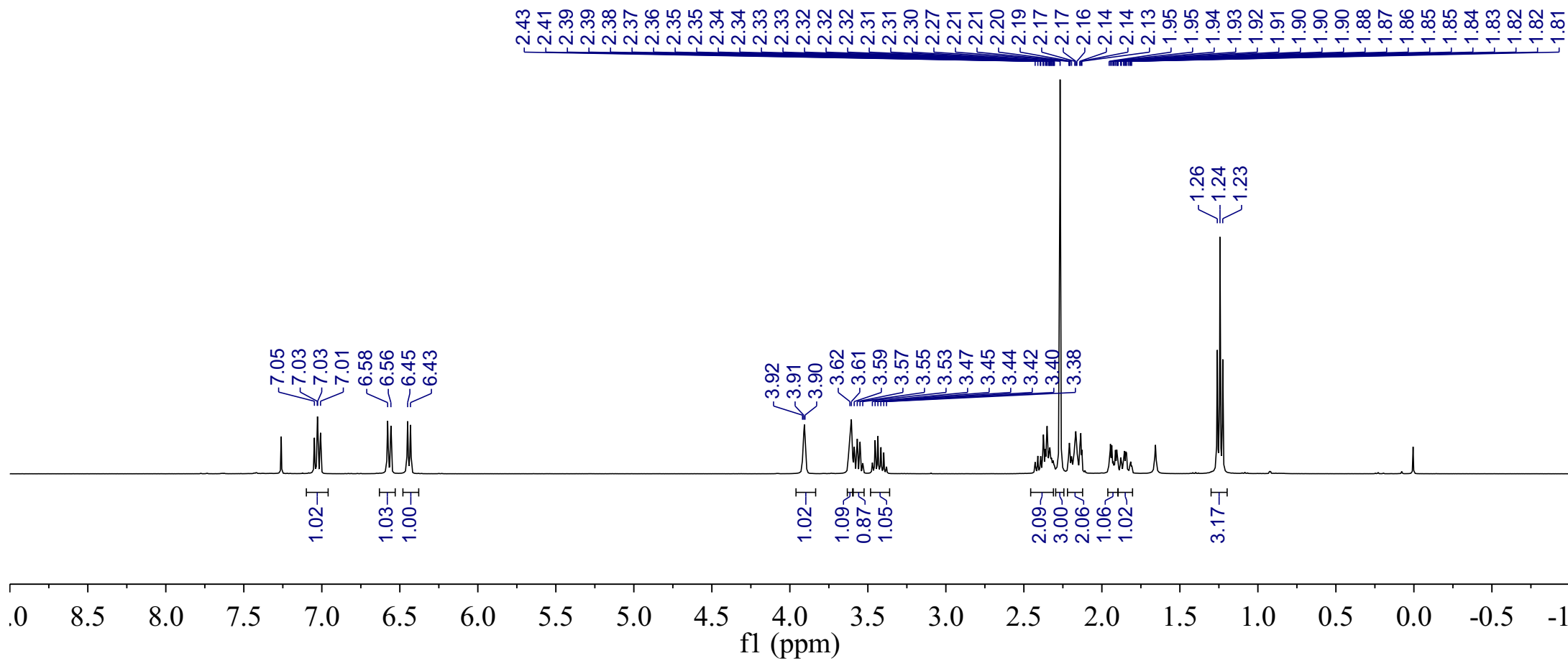


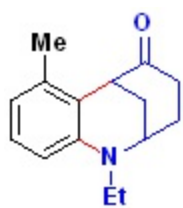




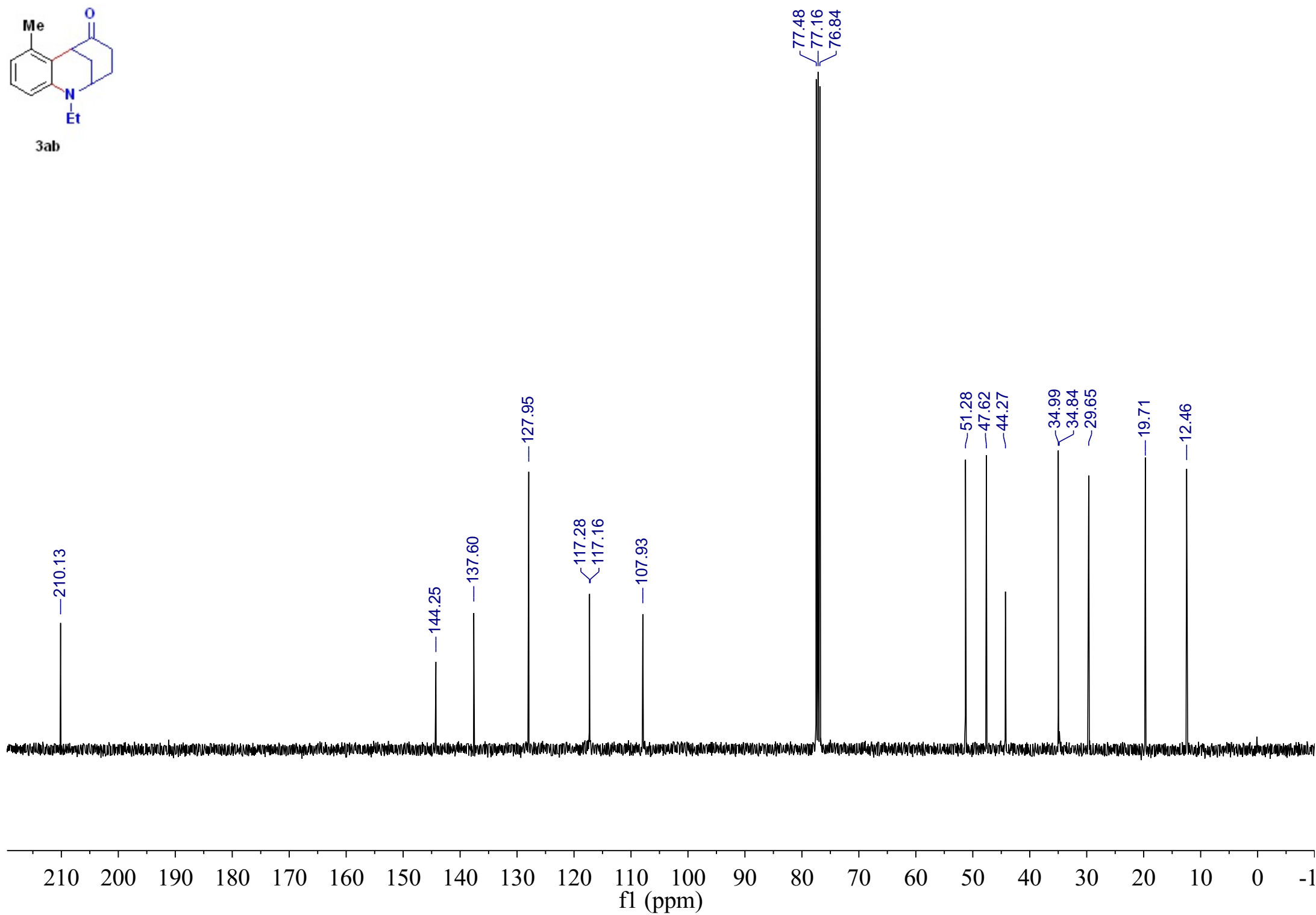


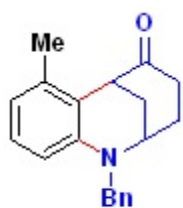
3ab



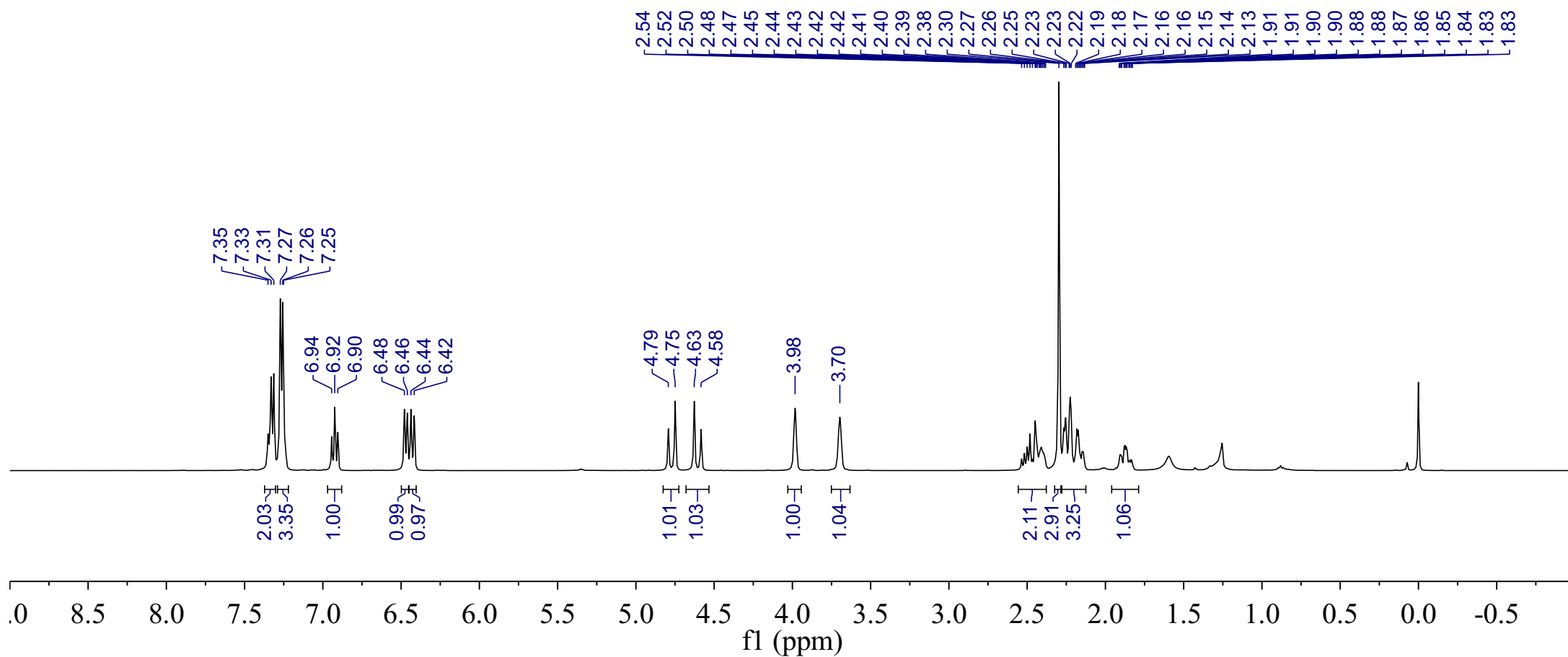


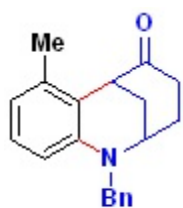
3ab



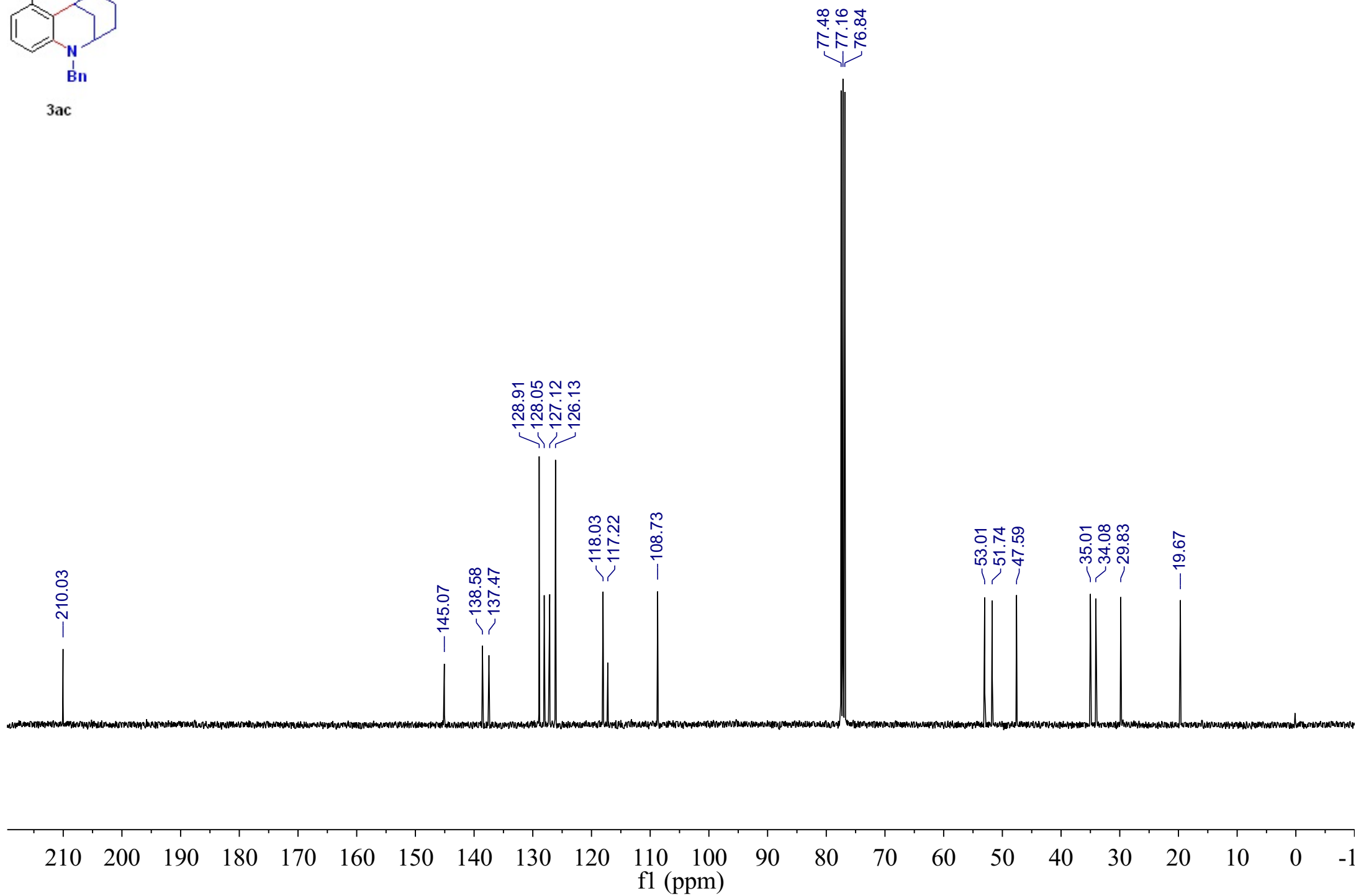


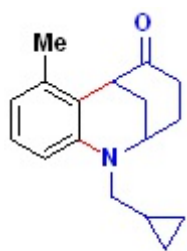
3ac



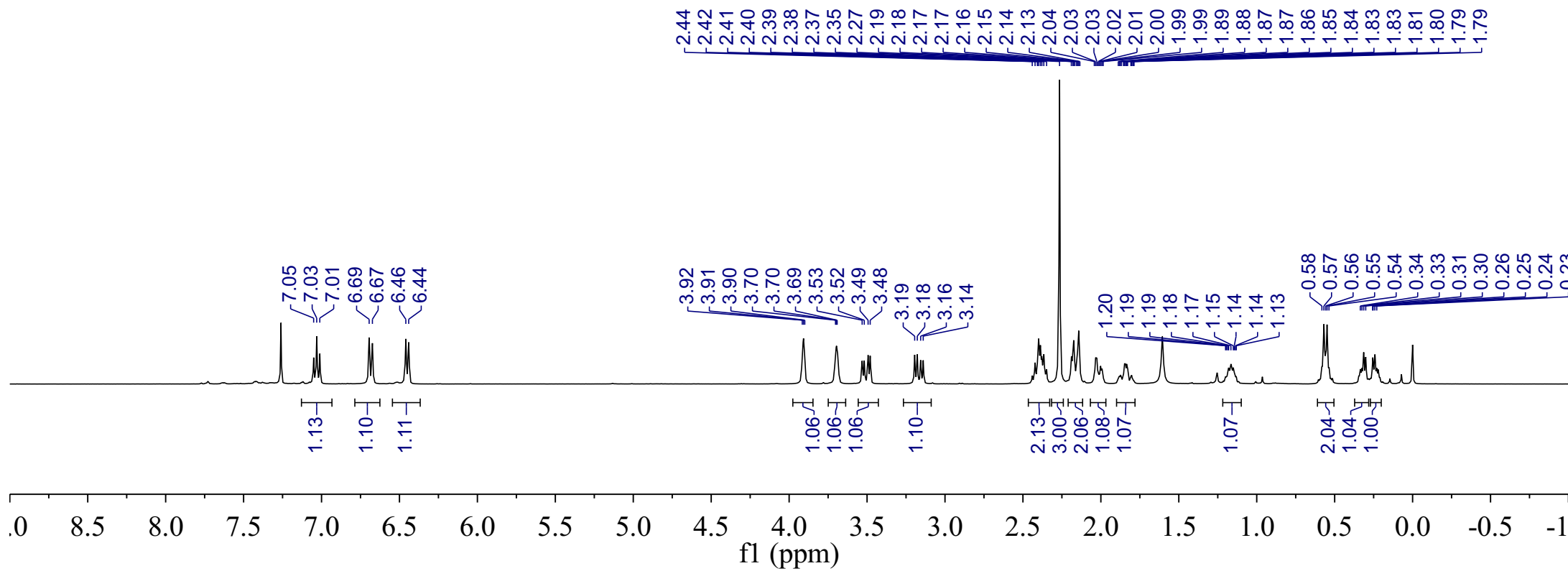


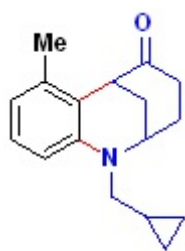
3ac





3ad





3ad

