

Supporting Information

**One-Pot Synthesis of Trifluoromethyl Amines and
Perfluoroalkyl Amines with $\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2\text{Na}$ and $\text{R}_f\text{SO}_2\text{Na}$**

Shuaishuai Liang , Jingjing Wei , Lvqi Jiang, Jie Liu, Yasir Mumtaz and Wenbin Yi

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1. General information

Perfluoroalkanesulfonates (R_fSO_2Na) were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[1] Other chemical reagents are obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. All reactions were carried out with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions, unless otherwise noted. All known compounds are identified by appropriate technique such as 1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR and compared with previously reported data. All unknown compounds are characterized by 1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR and HRMS. Analytical thin-layer chromatography is performed on glass plates precoated with silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm), and the plates are visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. 1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a 500 MHz Bruker DRX 500 and tetramethylsilane (TMS) was used as a reference. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference: proton (chloroform δ 7.26, acetonitrile δ 1.94), carbon (chloroform δ 77.0, acetonitrile δ 118.26, 1.39). and chemical shifts are reported in ppm. GC-MS data was recorded on a ISQ LT Single Quadrupole Mass Spectrometer, coupled with a Trace 1300 Gas Chromatograph (Thermo Fisher Scientific). Melting points were measured on a melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. High resolution mass spectral data were acquired on Waters Micromass GCT Premier spectrometer (electrospray ionization: EI).

2. Screening of reaction conditions

Table S1. Substrate Ratio and reaction temperature and time.^[a]

Entry	1a:2a:PPh₃:AgF	Tem (°C)	Time (h)	Yield (%) ^[b]			
					1a	2a	4a
1	1:1.5:3:3	50	5	51			
2	1:1.5:3:4	50	5	73			
3	1:1.5:3:4.5	50	5	85			
4	1:1.5:3:4.5	30	5	67			
5	1:1.5:3:4.5	80	5	82			
6	1:1.5:3:4.5	50	2	46			
7	1:1.5:3:4.5	50	8	87			

[a] Reaction conditions: *N*-methylaniline (0.5 mmol), CF_3SO_2Na (0.75 mmol), PPh_3 (1.5 mmol) in MeCN (2.5 mL) at room temperature for 1 h. AgF was then added. [b] Yield determined by ^{19}F NMR using benzotrifluoride as an internal standard on crude products.

3. Control Experiments

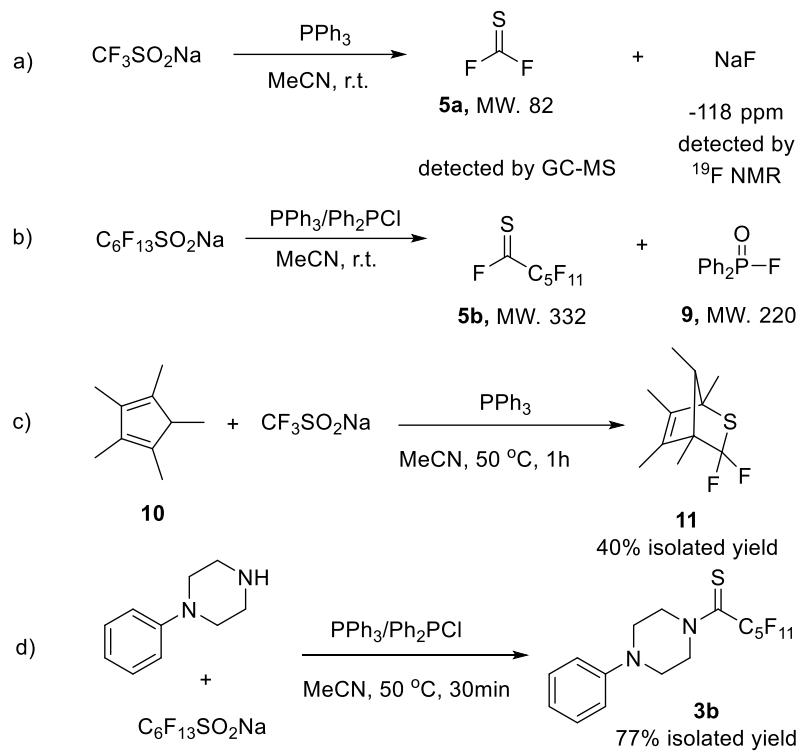
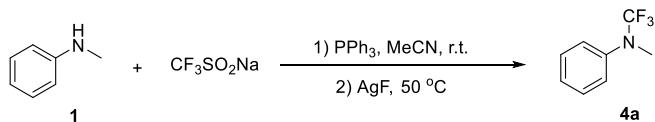


Figure S1. Control Experiments

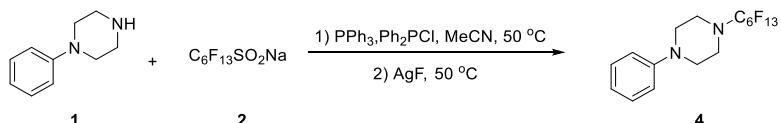
4. General procedures

A typical procedure for preparation of trifluoromethyl amines



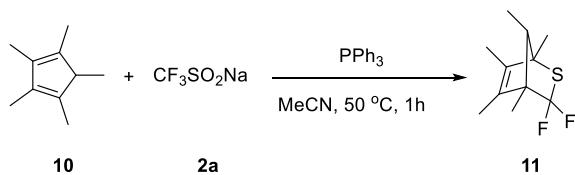
In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a 10 mL oven-dried reaction vessel was charged with CF₃SO₂Na (0.75 mmol, 117 mg, 1.5 equiv.) and PPh₃ (1.5 mmol, 393 mg, 3 equiv.), *N*-Methylaniline (0.5 mmol, 54 mg, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in MeCN (2.5 mL) and the solution was added to the vessel. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 1h. After that, AgF (2.25 mmol, 286 mg, 4.5 equiv) was added. The resulting mixture was further stirred at 50 °C for 5 h. After cooling to room temperature the volatiles were removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give the corresponding products.

A typical procedure for preparation of perfluoroalkyl amines

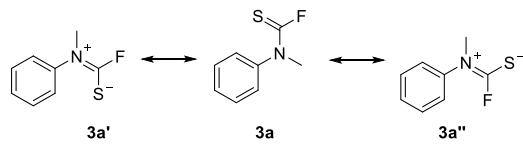


In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a 10 mL oven-dried reaction vessel was charged with C₆F₁₃SO₂Na (0.75 mmol, 305 mg, 1.5 equiv.), PPh₃ (0.75 mmol, 197 mg, 1.5 equiv.), and Ph₂PCl (0.75 mmol, 165 mg, 1.5 equiv.), 1-phenylpiperazine (0.5 mmol, 81 mg, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in MeCN (3 mL) and the solution was added to the vessel. The resulting solution was stirred at 50 °C for 30min. After that, AgF (2.25 mmol, 286 mg, 4.5 equiv) was added. The resulting mixture was further stirred at 50 °C for 5 h. After cooling to room temperature the volatiles were removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give the corresponding products.

The synthesis of 11

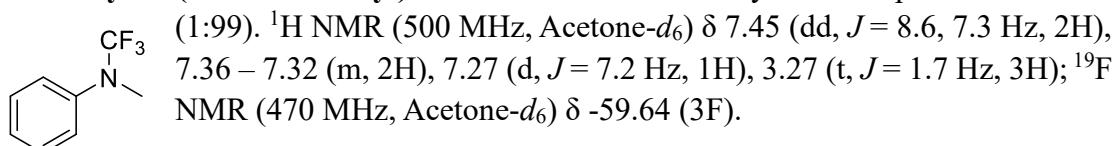


In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a 10 mL oven-dried reaction vessel was charged with CF₃SO₂Na (0.75 mmol, 117 mg, 1.5 equiv.) and PPh₃ (1.5 mmol, 393 mg, 3 equiv.), 1,2,3,4,5-pentamethylcyclopenta-1,3-diene (0.5 mmol, 68 mg, 1 equiv.) was dissolved in MeCN (2.5 mL) and the solution was added to the vessel. The resulting solution was stirred at 50 °C for 1h. After cooling to room temperature the volatiles were removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give the corresponding products.

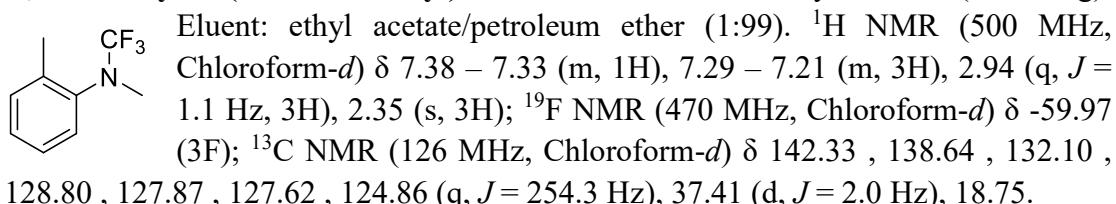


N-methyl-N-phenylthiocarbamoyl fluoride 3a.² Yellow oil, yield 93%. Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (10:90). Due to a resonance effect, two configurations (3a' and 3a'') of thiocarbamoyl fluoride 2a could be observed with a ratio 3a':3a'' = 6:1. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.51 – 7.33 (m, 3H + 5H, 3a' + 3a''), 7.21 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 2H, 3a'), 3.66 (s, 3H, 3a'), 3.50 (s, 3H, 3a''); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 22.55 (1F) (3a'), 21.01 (1F) (3a''); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 142.19, 130.70, 129.58, 125.94, 45.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz). Only signals of the most abundant 3a' are observable in ¹³C NMR.

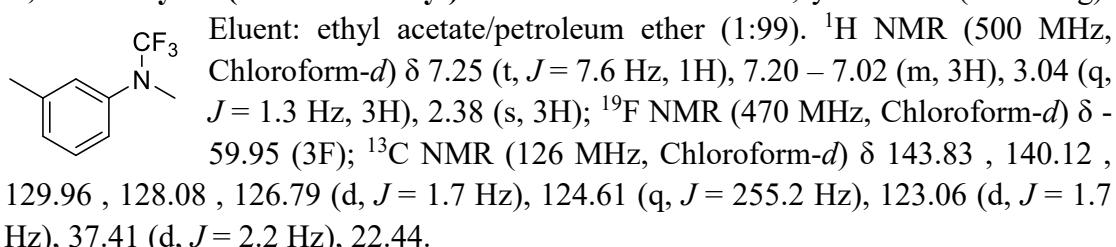
N-methyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4a.² Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99).



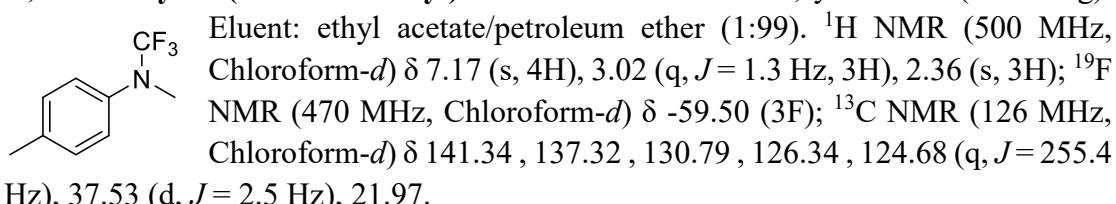
N,2-dimethyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4b.³ Colorless oil, yield 82% (154.3 mg).



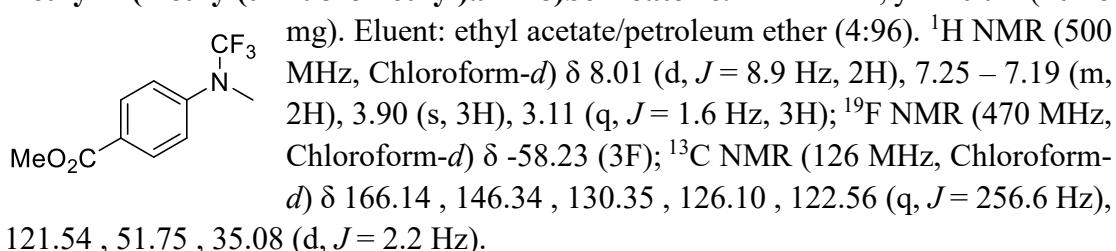
N,3-dimethyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4c.³ Colorless oil, yield 75% (141.4 mg).



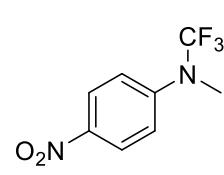
N,4-dimethyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4d.³ Colorless oil, yield 87% (164.7 mg).



methyl 4-(methyl(trifluoromethyl)amino)benzoate 4e.² Yellow oil, yield 90% (104.8 mg).

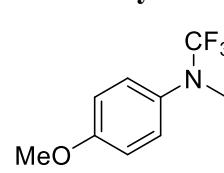


N-methyl-4-nitro-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4f.² Yellow oil, yield 87% (95.7 mg).



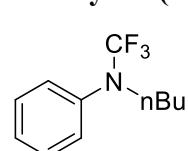
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.28 – 8.19 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (q, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -58.29 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 149.08, 144.83, 125.94, 123.44 (q, *J* = 257.7 Hz), 121.95 (q, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 36.26 (q, *J* = 2.3 Hz).

4-methoxy-N-methyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4g.³ Colorless oil, yield 77% (157.9 mg).



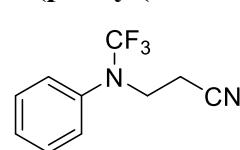
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:98). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ -60.49 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 159.70, 136.37, 128.48, 124.98 (q, *J* = 253.3 Hz), 115.38, 55.91, 37.22 (q, *J* = 2.2 Hz).

N-butyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4h. Colorless oil, yield 82% (88.9 mg). Eluent:



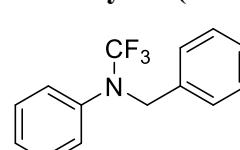
ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 3.42 – 3.29 (m, 2H), 1.45 (ddd, *J* = 11.9, 8.7, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -57.81 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 141.72, 130.30, 128.27, 128.15, 124.75 (q, *J* = 253.3 Hz), 49.37, 31.04, 20.45, 14.04. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 217.1078, C₁₁H₁₄F₃N, found 217.1082.

3-(phenyl(trifluoromethyl)amino)propanenitrile 4i.² Colorless oil, yield 81% (86.6 mg).



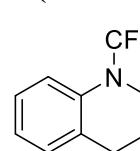
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -58.62 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 140.37, 130.83, 129.33, 128.67, 124.07 (q, *J* = 256.5 Hz), 118.15, 46.26, 18.76.

N-benzyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)aniline 4j.³ Colorless oil, yield 79% (99.1 mg). Eluent:



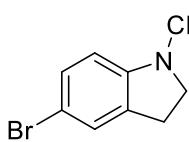
ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:98). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 7H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 4.63 (s, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -57.38 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 140.93, 136.83, 128.83, 128.19, 127.59, 127.20, 126.13, 125.55, 123.24 (q, *J* = 255.8 Hz), 52.98.

1-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline 4k.³ Yellow oil, yield 83% (83.4 mg).



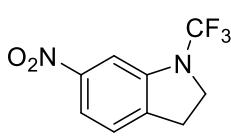
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.20 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 6.96 (td, *J* = 7.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (td, *J* = 5.7, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (q, *J* = 5.4, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (p, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -55.85 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 138.67, 130.46, 129.31, 127.70, 124.13 (q, *J* = 256.8 Hz), 123.82, 120.82 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 44.81 (q, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 28.22, 23.09.

5-bromo-1-(trifluoromethyl)indoline 4l. Yellow oil, yield 80% (106.1 mg). Eluent:



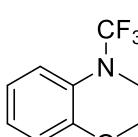
ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.42 (q, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dq, $J = 8.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (td, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.18 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -60.66 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 143.49, 135.40, 131.31, 129.39, 123.89 (q, $J = 255.9$ Hz), 115.68, 114.53 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 49.24 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 28.66. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 264.9714, $\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{BrF}_3\text{N}$, found 264.9711.

6-nitro-1-(trifluoromethyl)indoline 4m.² Yellow oil, yield 75% (86.8 mg). Eluent:



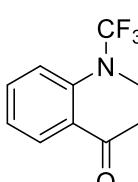
ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.98 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -61.38 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 149.37, 145.38, 139.28, 126.23, 123.22 (q, $J = 258.0$ Hz), 119.33, 108.00 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 49.52 (q, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 29.12.

4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine 4n.³ Yellow oil, yield 71%



(72.1 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.13 (dq, $J = 8.2, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.56 – 3.49 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ -57.03 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 146.64, 124.40, 124.22, 122.30 (q, $J = 256.2$ Hz), 121.18 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 120.11, 116.98, 63.47, 41.44 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz).

1-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydroquinolin-4(1H)-one 4o. Colorless oil, yield 82%

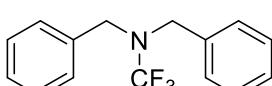


(88.2 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.04 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, $J = 8.8, 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.83 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.89 – 2.81 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -58.47 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 192.48, 143.19, 134.61, 127.95, 123.63, 123.08, 121.94 (q, $J = 258.8$ Hz), 118.59 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 43.32 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 37.73. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 215.0558, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NO}$, found 215.0560.

N-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-methylmethanamine 4p. Colorless oil,

yield 81% (100.8 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 6.95 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 3.79 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -63.60 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 150.68, 150.22, 129.80, 126.57 (q, $J = 253.8$ Hz), 121.81, 113.17, 112.76, 56.23 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 53.05 (q, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 33.36 (q, $J = 2.9$ Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 249.0977, $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$, found 249.0984.

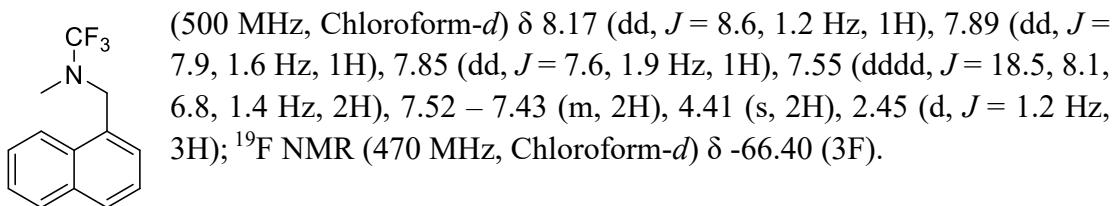
N,N-dibenzyl-1,1,1-trifluoromethanamine 4q.³ Yellow oil, yield 79% (104.6 mg).



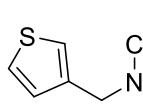
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.37 – 7.20 (m, 10H), 4.03 (s, 4H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -59.12 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 137.61, 129.68, 129.52, 128.67, 126.20 (q, $J = 255.3$ Hz),

50.71 (q, $J = 2.0$ Hz).

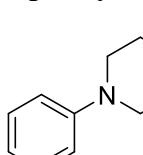
1,1,1-trifluoro-N-methyl-N-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)methanamine 4r.³



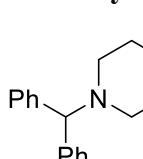
1,1,1-trifluoro-N-methyl-N-(thiophen-3-ylmethyl)methanamine 4s. Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99).

 ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.30 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 2.54 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -64.66 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.54, 127.82, 127.80, 126.79, 126.00 (q, $J = 256.5$ Hz), 48.70 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 34.13 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 195.0330, C₇H₈F₃NS, found 195.0332.

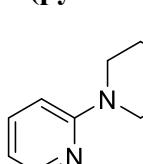
1-phenyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazine 4t.³ Colorless oil, yield 84% (96.5 mg).

 Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 (dd, $J = 8.8, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 – 6.88 (m, 3H), 3.30 – 3.20 (m, 4H), 3.09 (dd, $J = 6.1, 3.9$ Hz, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -68.15 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 150.68, 129.06, 124.23 (q, $J = 256.8$ Hz), 120.39, 116.44, 48.35, 44.12 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz).

1-benzhydryl-4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazine 4u. Colorless oil, yield 77% (123.1 mg).

 Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 2.95 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 4H), 2.46 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -68.20 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 142.06, 128.42, 127.66, 126.96, 124.36 (q, $J = 256.1$ Hz), 75.69, 50.41, 44.26 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 320.1500, C₁₈H₁₉F₃N₂, found 320.1505.

1-(pyridin-2-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazine 4v. Colorless oil, yield 75% (86.6 mg).

 Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.32 – 8.15 (m, 1H), 7.52 (ddd, $J = 9.1, 7.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 – 3.59 (m, 4H), 3.16 – 3.00 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -68.13 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.71, 147.62, 137.48, 124.12 (q, $J = 256.2$ Hz), 113.71, 107.05, 44.07, 43.81 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 231.0983, C₁₀H₁₂F₃N₃, found 231.0974.

furan-2-yl(4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazin-1-yl)methanone 4w. White solid, M.p.

79.3–82.5 °C, yield 80% (99.3 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 4H), 3.10 – 2.97 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -67.27 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz,

Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.78 , 147.31 , 143.65 , 123.76 (q, *J* = 256.5 Hz), 116.86 , 111.21 , 44.18 . HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 248.0773, C₁₀H₁₁F₃N₂O₂, found 248.0771.

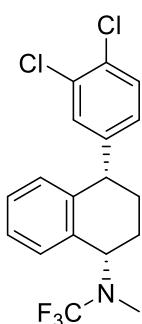
3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazin-1-yl)benzo[*d*]isothiazole 4x. Colorless oil, yield 72% (103.3 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.68 – 3.56 (m, 4H), 3.25 – 3.14 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -68.07 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.01 , 152.55 , 127.52 , 127.49 , 124.05 (q, *J* = 256.8 Hz) , 123.90 , 123.34 , 120.42 , 48.80 , 43.82 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 287.0704, C₁₂H₁₂F₃N₃S, found 287.0705.

3-((4-phenylbutan-2-yl)(trifluoromethyl)amino)propanenitrile 4y. Yellow oil, yield 79% (106.5 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.30 (ddddd, *J* = 23.2, 15.0, 13.4, 6.1, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (ddd, *J* = 13.7, 10.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.74 – 2.64 (m, 3H), 2.01 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.79 (ddt, *J* = 13.2, 10.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ -56.60 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 142.86 , 129.39 , 129.35 , 126.84 , 126.46 (q, *J* = 255.8 Hz) , 119.04 , 53.92 , 39.85 , 37.84 , 33.79 , 20.05 , 18.55.

tert-butyl 4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate 4z.² Yellow oil, yield 72% (91.4 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 3.59 – 3.39 (m, 4H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 4H), 1.47 (s, 9H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -68.09 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.45 , 125.28 (q, *J* = 256.1 Hz), 81.26 , 45.16 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 29.37 .

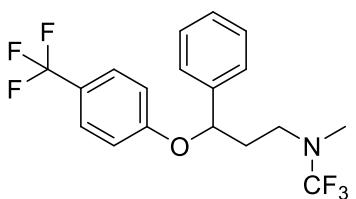
2-chloro-11-(4-(trifluoromethyl)piperazin-1-yl)dibenzo[*b,f*][1,4]oxazepine 4ee. Yellow oil, yield 82% (156.2 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.05 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 3.08 (s, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -67.99 (3F); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.13 , 158.46 , 151.54 , 139.47 , 132.59 , 130.19 , 128.60 , 126.90 , 125.62 , 124.79 , 124.48 , 124.00 (q, *J* = 257.0 Hz), 122.60 , 119.94 , 46.18 , 43.81 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 381.0856, C₁₈H₁₅ClF₃N₃O, found 381.0860.

(1S,4S)-4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-methyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-amine 4ff.



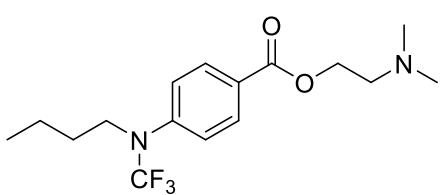
Colorless oil, yield 61% (113.7 mg).
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 2.27 (tdd, *J* = 12.8, 5.7, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.85 (tdd, *J* = 14.5, 10.3, 4.0 Hz, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -59.28 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.70, 137.97, 135.84, 132.05, 130.41, 130.39, 129.87, 129.83, 127.78, 127.57, 127.35, 127.25, 125.07 (q, *J* = 254.4 Hz), 54.93, 42.71, 29.66, 27.96 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 20.07. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 373.0612, C₁₈H₁₆Cl₂F₃N, found 373.0619.

***N*-methyl-3-phenyl-*N*-(trifluoromethyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)propan-1-amine 4gg.**



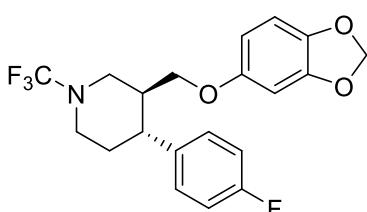
Colorless oil, yield 71% (133.8 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dt, *J* = 14.8, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 8.1, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 2.23 (td, *J* = 13.5, 8.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 2.08 (m, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ -60.91 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 3F), -64.37 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 161.91, 141.94, 129.78, 128.95, 127.76 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 127.08, 126.49 (q, *J* = 260.8 Hz), 125.71 (q, *J* = 230.4 Hz), 117.16, 78.27, 46.22 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 37.32, 33.99 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 377.1214, C₁₈H₁₇F₆NO, found 377.1222.

2-(dimethylamino)ethyl 4-(butyl(trifluoromethyl)amino)benzoate (*E*)-4hh.²



Yellow oil, yield 74% (122.8 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 6H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ -54.83 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 166.23, 146.04, 131.57, 128.73, 125.43, 124.25 (q, *J* = 254.7 Hz), 63.77, 58.68, 49.03, 46.11, 31.20, 20.47, 14.01.

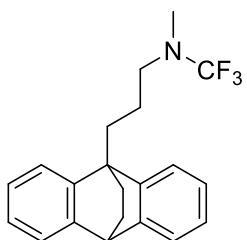
(3S,4R)-3-((benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yloxy)methyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine 4ii.



Colorless oil, yield 69% (136.9 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 3.73 – 3.58 (m, 2H), 3.56 – 3.41 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.54 (m, 3H), 2.22 (td, *J* = 14.9, 7.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 4.2 Hz,

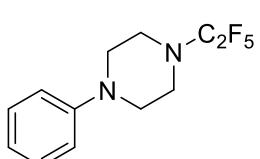
2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -67.24 (3F), -115.93 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 161.31 (d, J = 242.8 Hz), 154.05 , 148.02 , 141.49 , 139.15 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 128.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 124.50 (q, J = 254.3 Hz), 114.93 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 107.44 , 105.25 , 100.87 , 97.44 , 68.53 , 47.50 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 44.49 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 43.00 , 40.76 , 32.60 . HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 397.1301, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_3$, found 397.1302.

3-(9,10-ethanoanthracen-9(10H)-yl)-N-methyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)propan-1-amine 4jj.



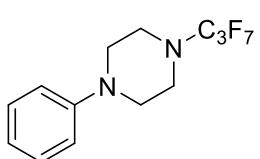
White solid, M.p. 95.8-97.7 °C yield 78% (134.5 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:98). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.28 (ddd, J = 6.9, 3.8, 1.3 Hz, 4H), 7.08 (dtd, J = 22.9, 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 4H), 4.32 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 2.55 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.77 (ddd, J = 10.5, 4.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 1.59 – 1.52 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -63.31 (3F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 145.15 , 144.86 , 125.45 (q, J = 253.5 Hz) , 124.93 , 124.86 , 123.00 , 120.81 , 49.22 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 44.22 , 44.01 , 32.76 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 29.26 , 27.67 , 27.23 , 22.44 . HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 345.1704, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}$, found 345.1698.

1-(perfluoroethyl)-4-phenylpiperazine 4kk. Colorless oil, yield 81% (113.5 mg).



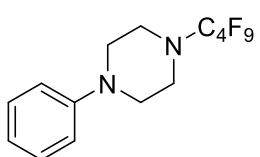
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.6 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -60.91 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 3F), -64.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 150.86 , 128.70 , 119.67 , 116.02 , 48.32 , 43.75. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 280.0999, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_5\text{N}_2$, found 280.0994.

1-(perfluoropropyl)-4-phenylpiperazine 4ll. Colorless oil, yield 73% (120.5 mg).



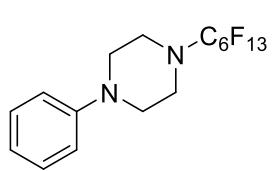
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.25 (dd, J = 8.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 6.9, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 3.23 – 3.18 (m, 4H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -79.77 (dh, J = 20.3, 8.4, 6.5 Hz, 3F), -94.96 (dt, J = 23.7, 11.0 Hz, 2F), -121.32 (dd, J = 24.9, 13.3 Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 152.19 , 130.05 , 121.02 , 117.34 , 49.66 , 45.23 (p, J = 3.8 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 330.0967, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7\text{N}_2$, found 330.0963.

1-(perfluorobutyl)-4-phenylpiperazine 4mm. Colorless oil, yield 74% (140.4 mg).



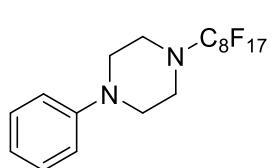
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.25 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 8H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -80.55 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 3F), -95.42 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 2F), -119.58 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 2F), -126.09 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 150.85 , 128.70 , 119.67 , 116.01 , 48.39 , 43.98 (dt, J = 4.1, 1.9 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 380.0935, $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_9\text{N}_2$, found 380.0927.

1-(perfluorohexyl)-4-phenylpiperazine 4nn. Colorless oil, yield 65% (156.1 mg).



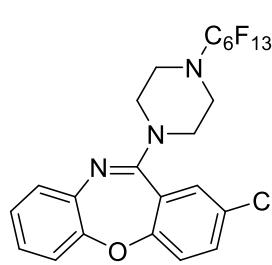
Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*3) δ 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 3.17 (s, 8H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*3) δ -80.71 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 3F), -95.30 (t, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 2F), -119.03 (td, *J* = 15.5, 5.9 Hz, 2F), -121.97 – -122.26 (m, 2F), -122.27 – -122.59 (m, 2F), -125.75 (tq, *J* = 10.8, 5.6, 4.5 Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*3) δ 152.30, 130.26, 121.17, 117.42, 49.80, 45.37 (t, *J* = 3.8 Hz). HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 480.0871, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_{13}\text{N}_2$, found 480.0865.

1-(perfluoroctyl)-4-phenylpiperazine 4oo. White solid, M.p. 65.7–68.3 °C, yield 49%



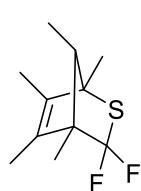
(141.7 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (3:97). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 8H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ -80.39 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 3F), -95.03 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2F), -118.64 (t, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 2F), -120.76 – -121.29 (m, 4F), -121.41 – -121.76 (m, 2F), -122.02 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 2F), -125.07 – -125.93 (m, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 152.22, 130.04, 121.00, 117.35, 49.79, 45.38. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 580.0807, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_{17}\text{N}_2$, found 580.0798.

2-chloro-11-(4-(perfluorohexyl)piperazin-1-yl)dibenzo[*b,f*][1,4]oxazepine 4pp.



Yellow oil, yield 61% (192.4 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02 (td, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 4H), 3.25 (s, 4H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ -80.44 (t, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 3F), -94.80 (t, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 2F), -118.76 (t, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 2F), -121.23 – -121.97 (m, 2F), -122.13 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 2F), -125.50 (td, *J* = 14.8, 6.5 Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 160.53, 159.66, 152.86, 141.16, 134.00, 131.18, 130.00, 128.03, 126.76, 125.93, 125.79, 124.01, 121.22, 47.94, 44.99. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 631.0696, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClF}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}$, found 631.0693.

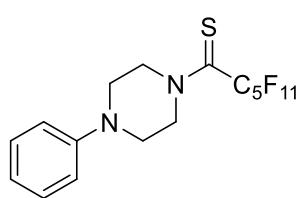
(1*R*,4*R*,7*S*)-3,3-difluoro-1,4,5,6,7-pentamethyl-2-thiabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene 11.³



Yellow oil, yield 40% (43.7 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:99). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.47 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 6H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 0.72 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.6 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -80.06 (d, *J* = 200.3 Hz, 1F), -87.13 (d, *J* = 200.3 Hz, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 149.11 (t, *J* = 280.5 Hz), 142.95 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 134.25 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 71.35, 65.24 (t, *J* = 19.0 Hz), 63.13 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 16.06 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 12.64, 11.11, 10.74, 9.86 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz).

2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,6-undecafluoro-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)hexane-1-thione 3b.

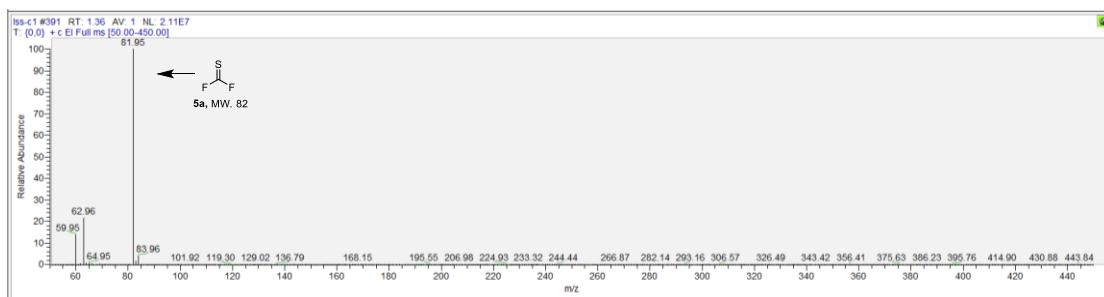
Yellow oil, yield 77% (182.4 mg). Eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (5:95). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.28 (dd, $J = 8.6, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.23 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (dt, $J = 19.8, 5.1$ Hz, 4H); ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ -80.83 (t, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 3F), -96.30 (t, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 2F), -118.08 (t, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 2F), -121.63 – -121.89 (m, 2F), -125.84 (td, $J = 12.6, 11.8, 6.3$ Hz, 2F); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 151.33, 130.14, 120.94, 116.91, 53.52, 53.38, 50.22, 48.75. HR-MS (EI) Calcd. For 474.0624, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{S}$, found 474.0617.



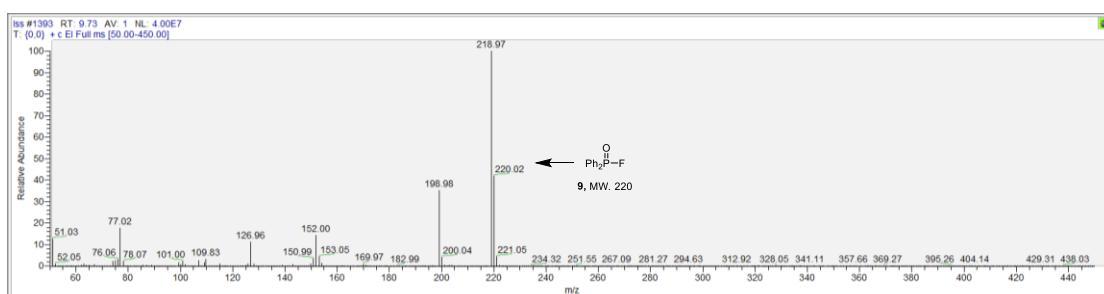
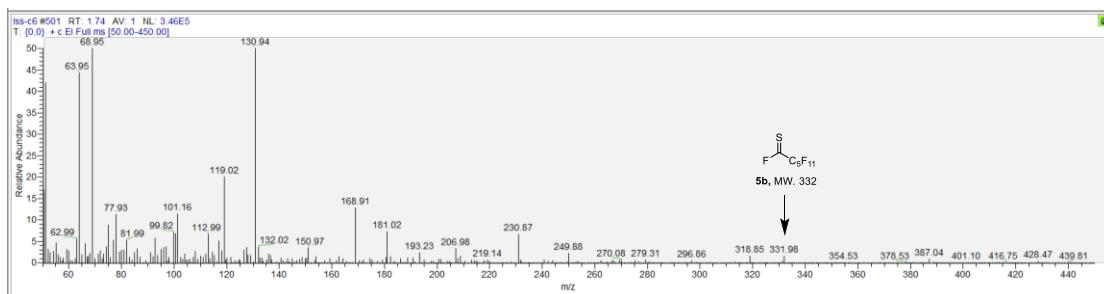
5. MS-EI study

The following reactions do not require glove box.

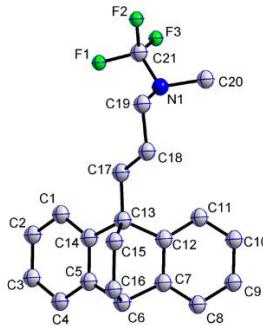
To a mixture of $\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2\text{Na}$ (0.5 mmol, 78 mg.) and PPh_3 (1 mmol, 262 mg.) was added MeCN (2 mL), the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for few minutes, then the mixture was used for MS-EI test. The result was shown in the following spectra.



To a mixture of $\text{C}_6\text{F}_{13}\text{SO}_2\text{Na}$ (0.5 mmol, 203 mg.) and PPh_3 (0.5 mmol, 131 mg.), Ph_2PCl (0.5 mmol, 110 mg.) dissolved in MeCN (3 mL) was added, the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for few minutes, then the mixture was used for MS-EI test. The result was shown in the following spectra.



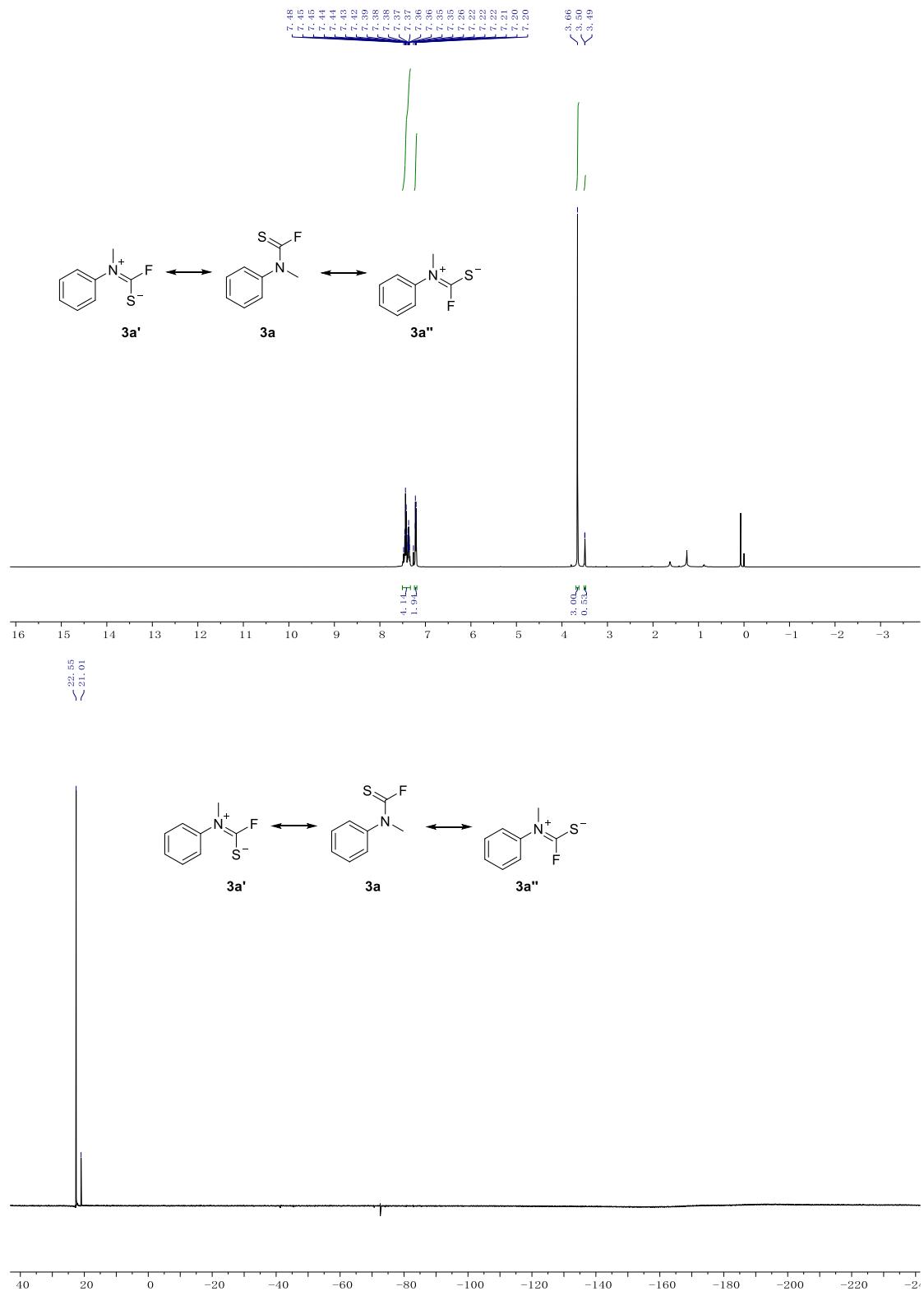
6. Crystallographic data for 4jj

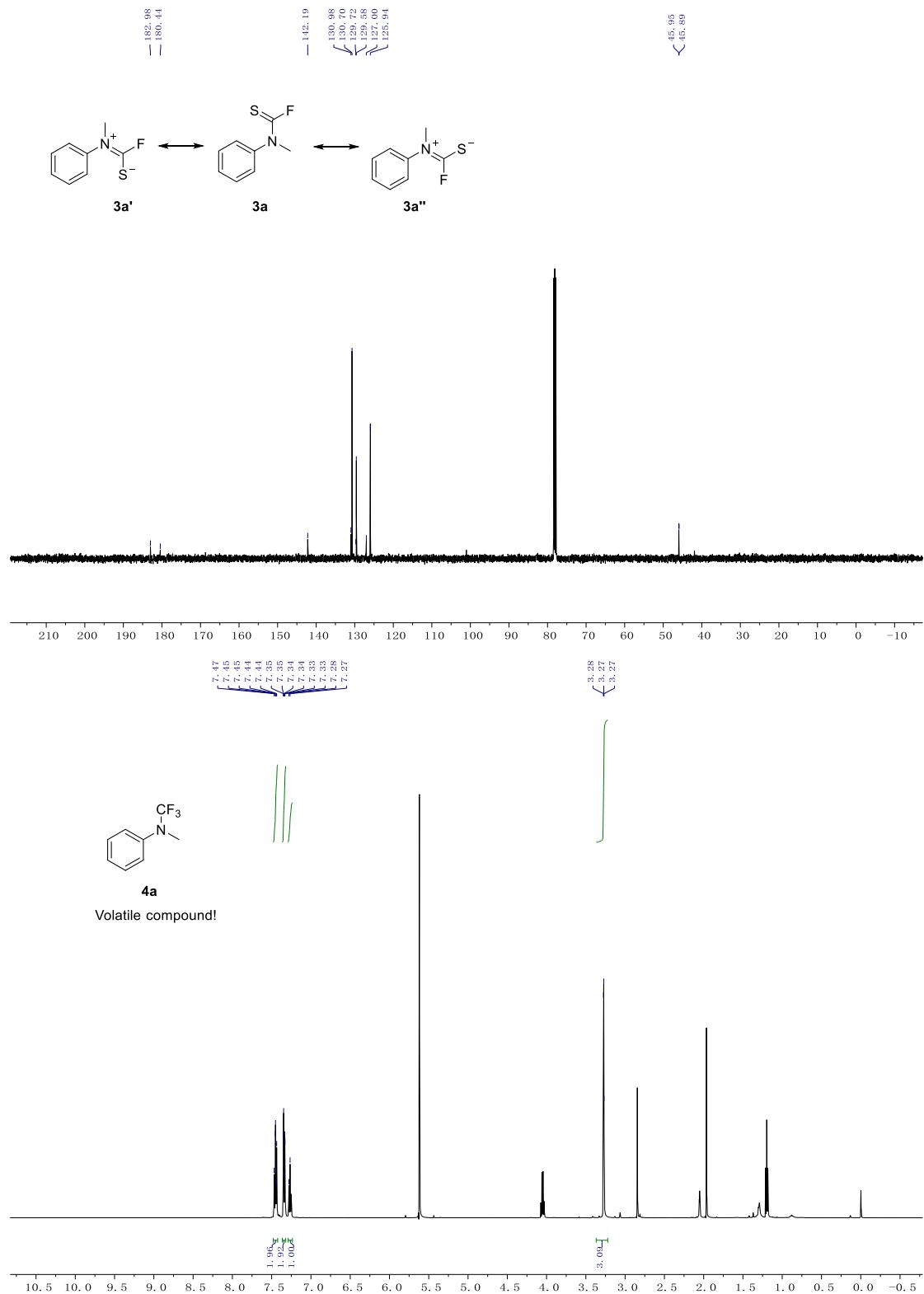


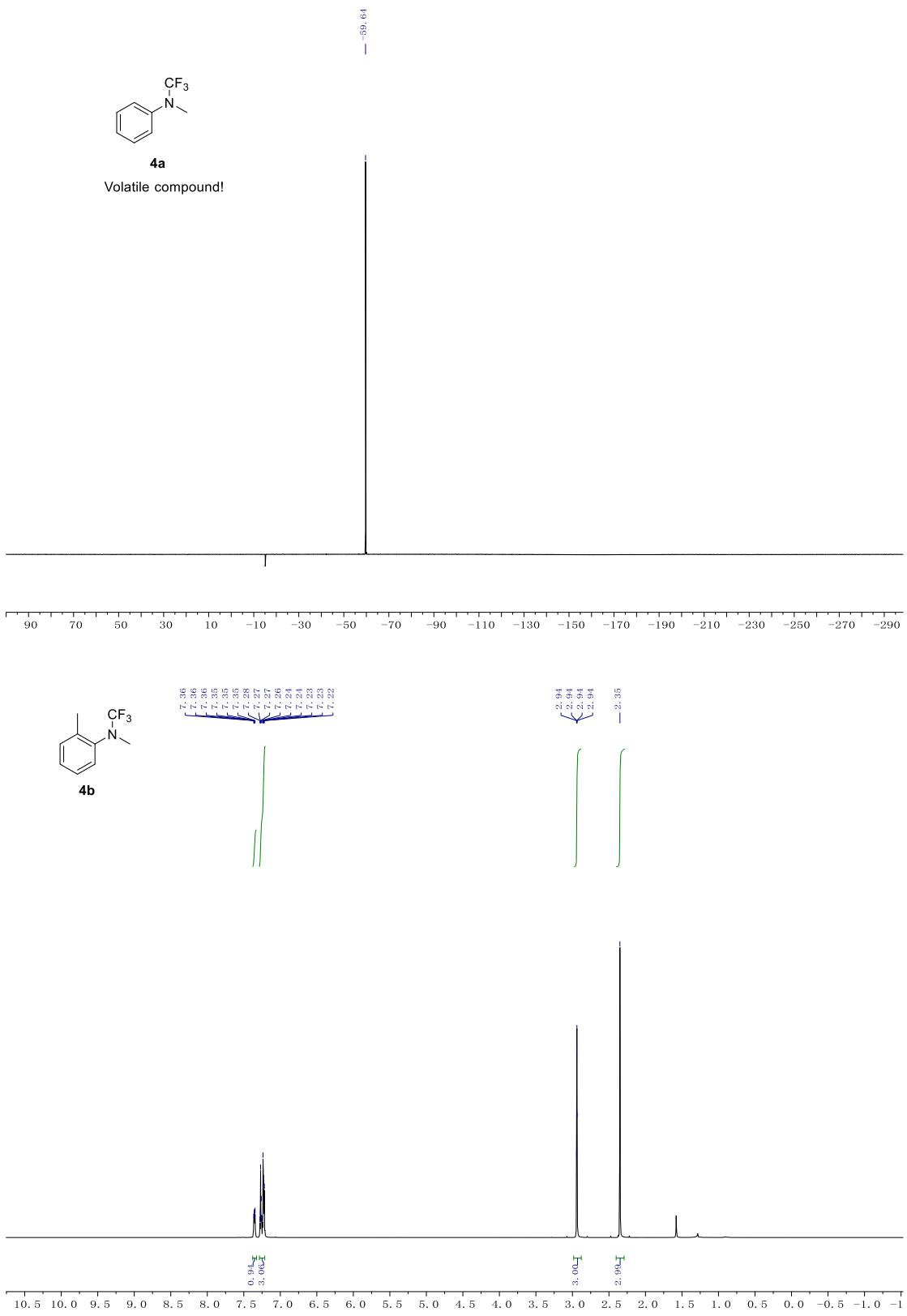
complex	4jj
Formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ F ₃ N
Formula weight	345.39
Crystal system	Monoclinic
space group	<i>P21/n</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.815(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	22.040(10)
<i>c</i> (Å)	9.233(4)
α (°)	90
β (°)	105.538(9)
γ (°)	90
Volume(Å ³)	1728.3(13)
<i>Z</i>	4
<i>T</i> (K)	173(2)
<i>D</i> _{calcd} (g/m ³)	1.327
<i>F</i> (000)	728
Reflections collected	4010
Unique reflections	2377
Goof	1.067
<i>R</i> ₁ [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0928
<i>wR</i> ₂ [I > 2σ(I)]	0.2180 ^a
CCDC NO.	1892271

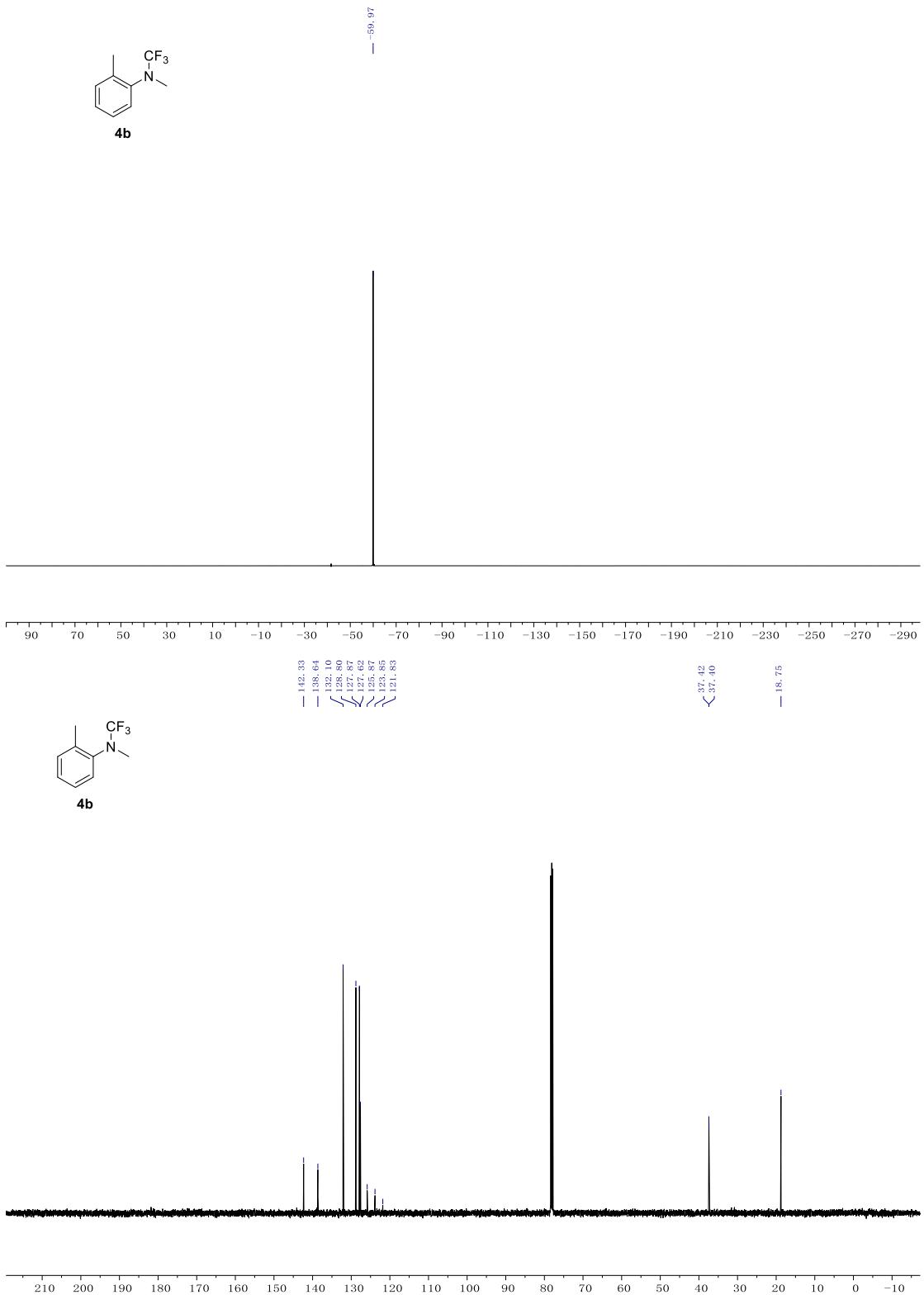
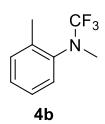
^a $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_0)^2 + (0.1030P)^2 + 1.5674P]$, where P = ($F_0^2 + 2F_c^2$)/3;

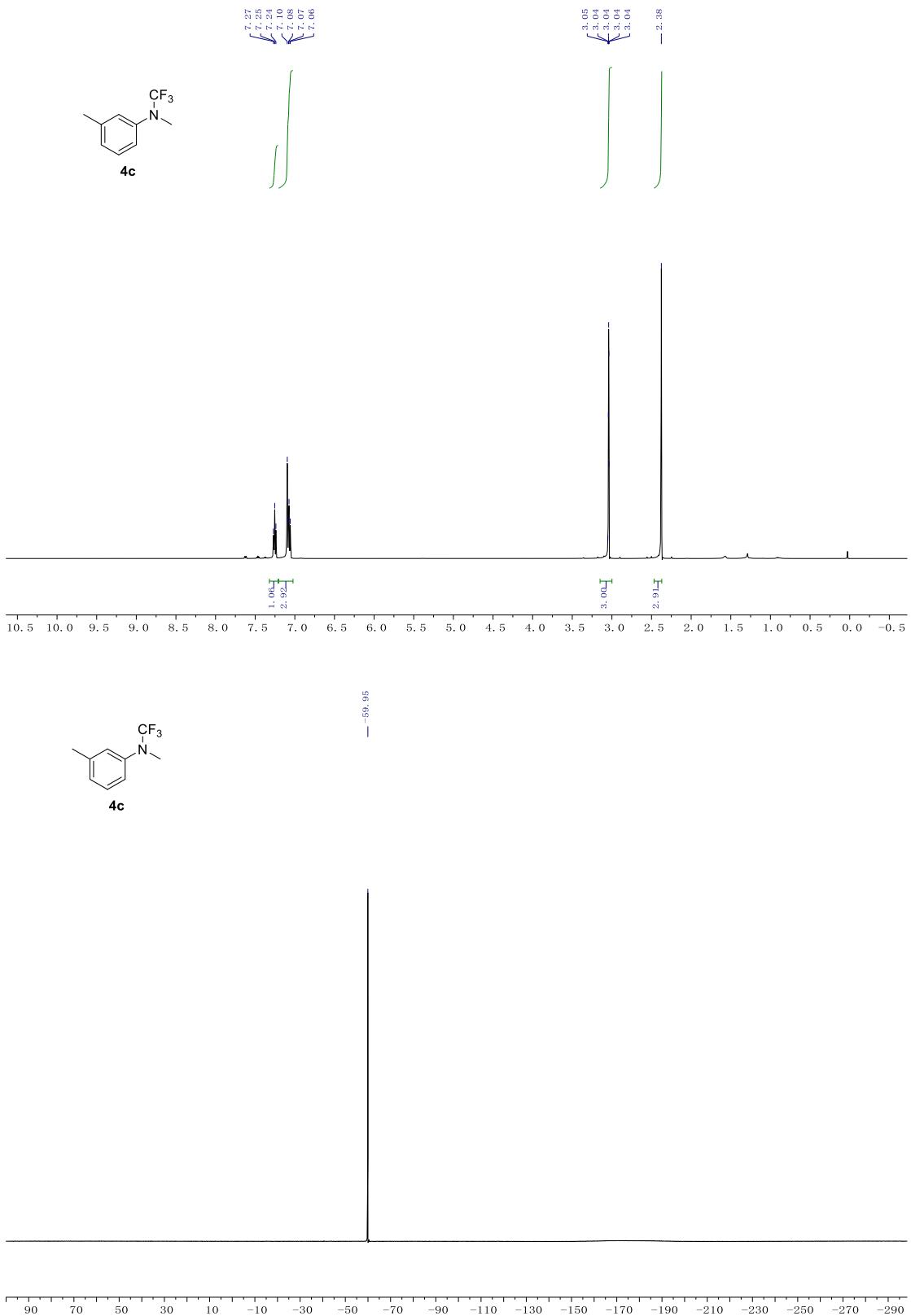
7. NMR spectra

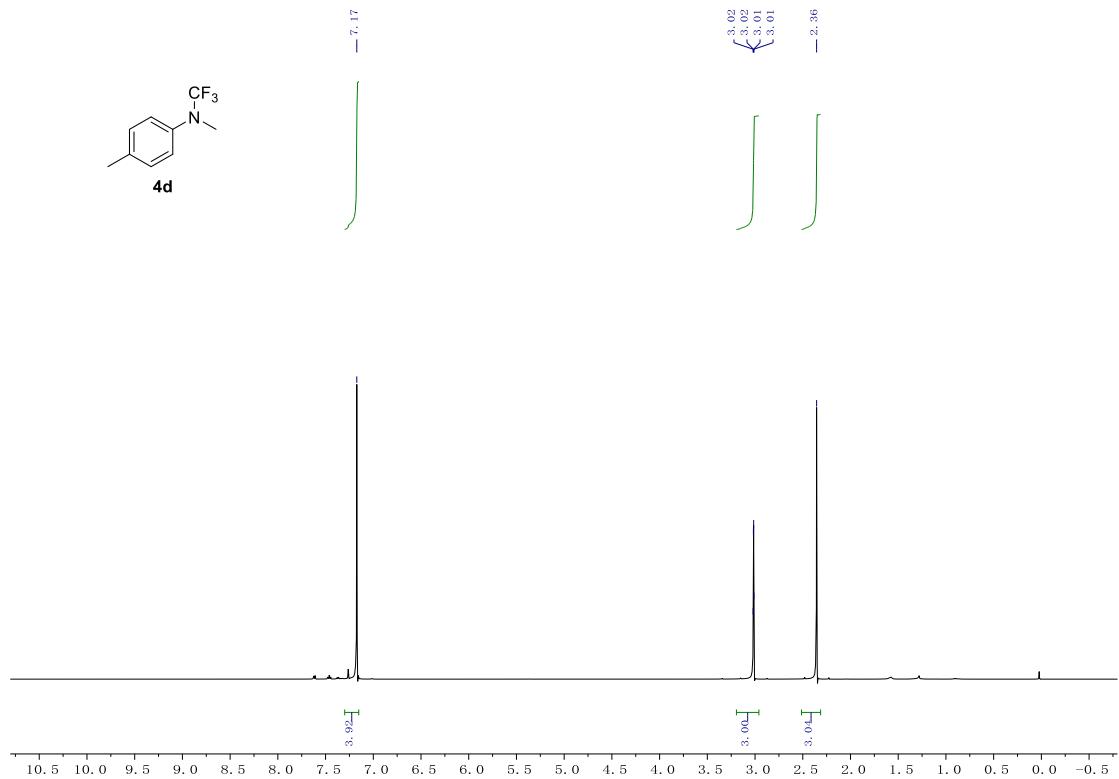
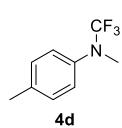
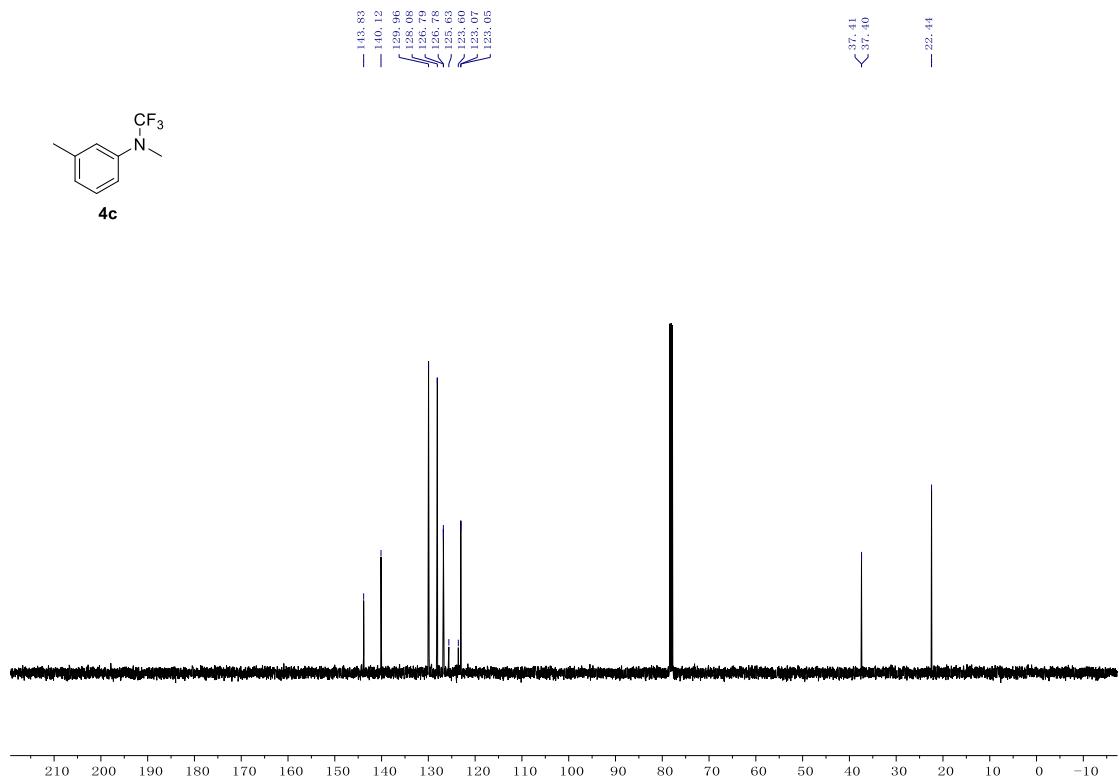
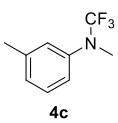


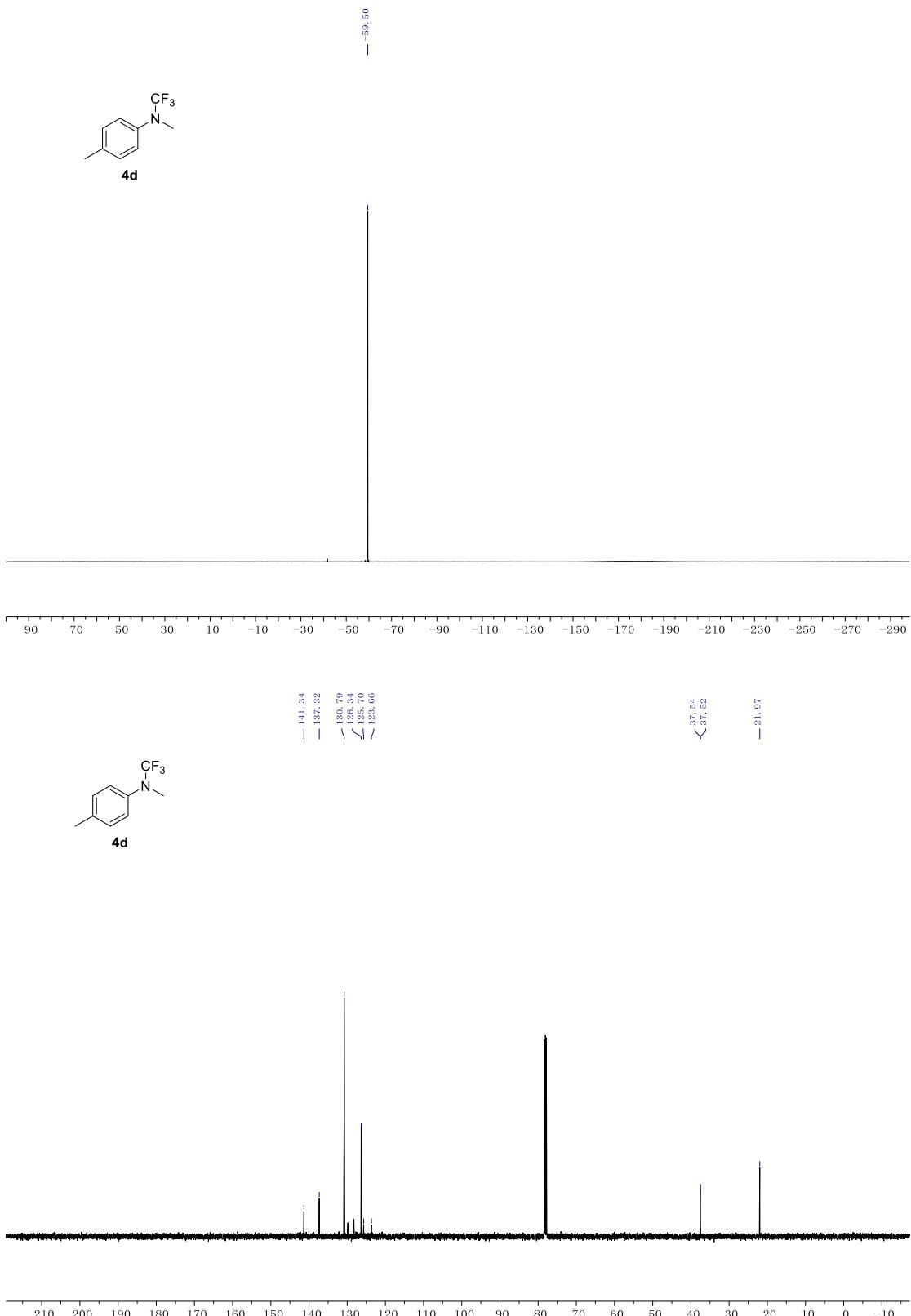


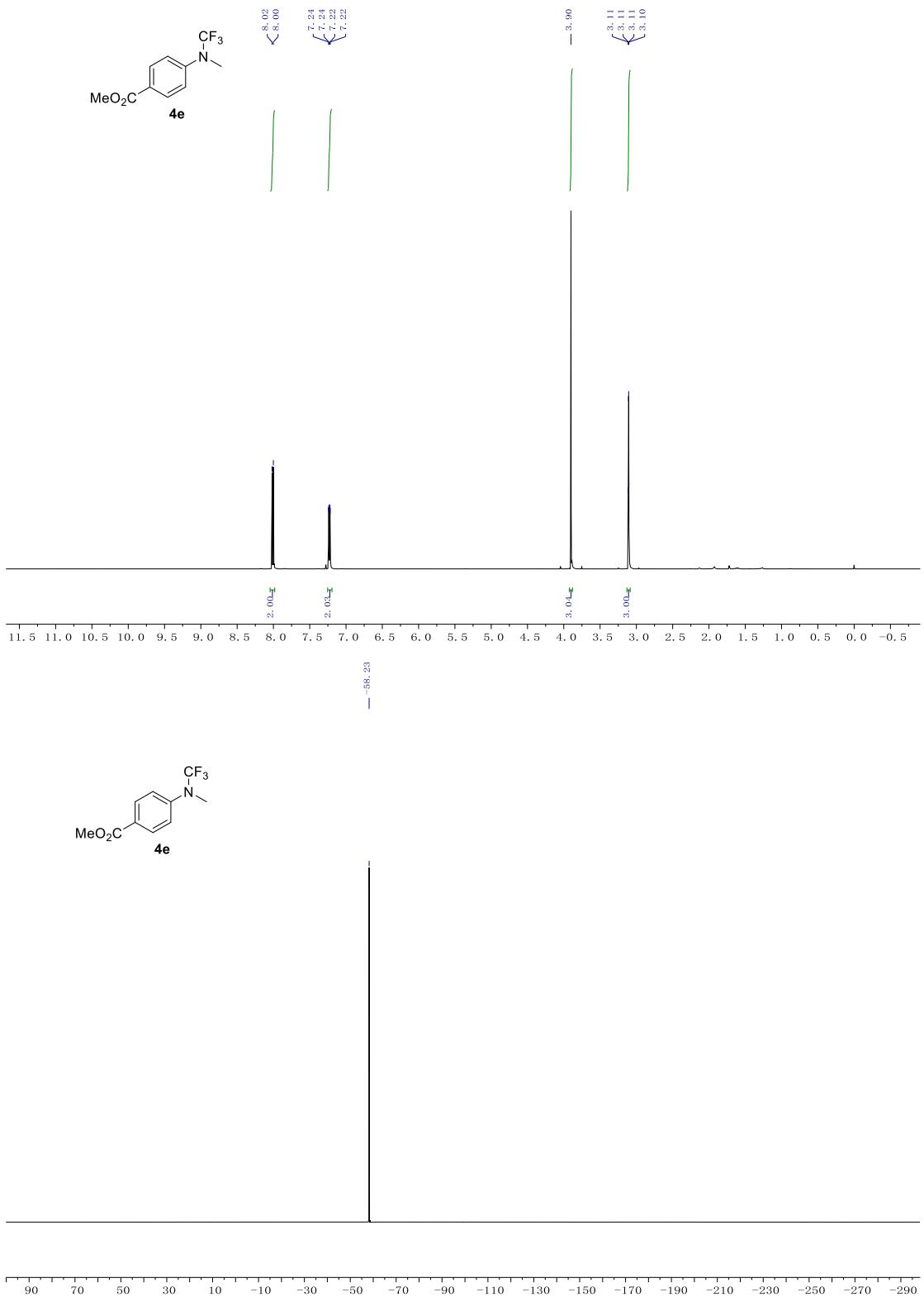


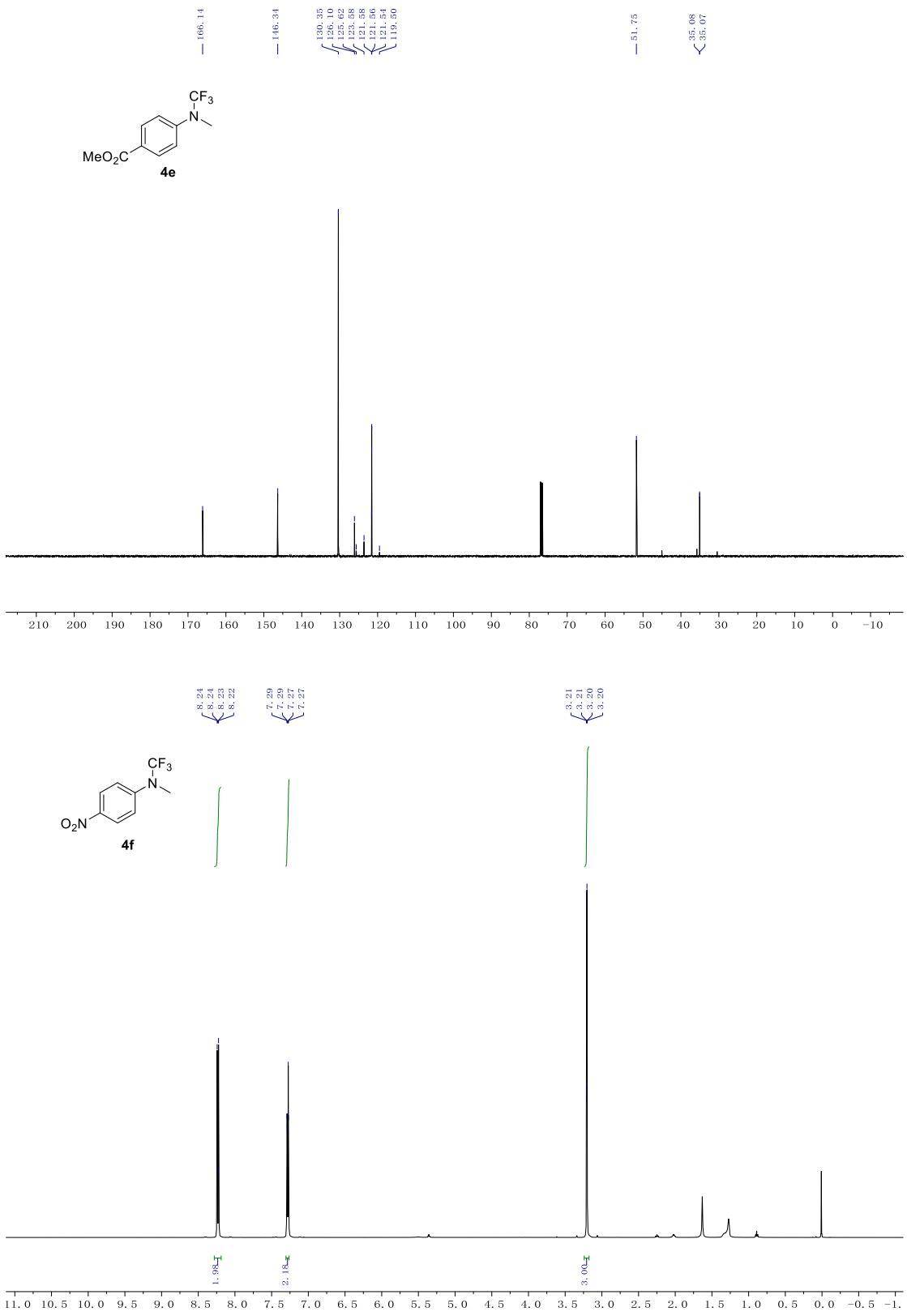


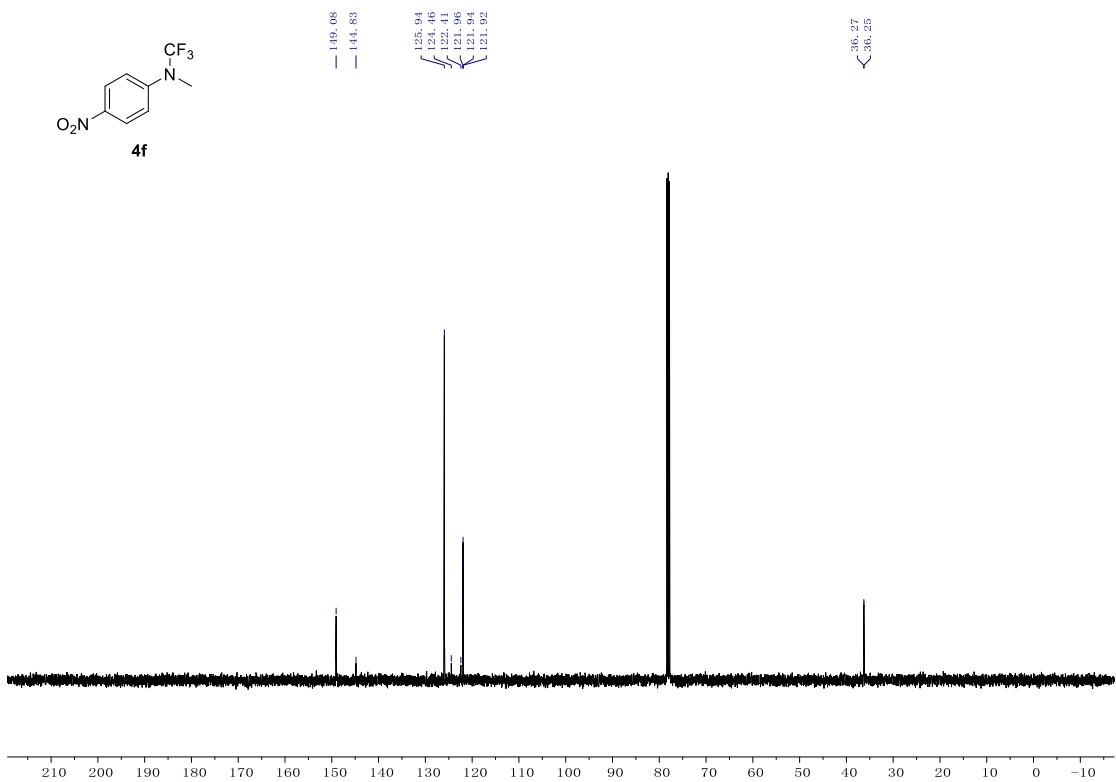
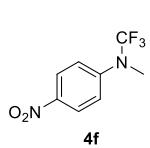
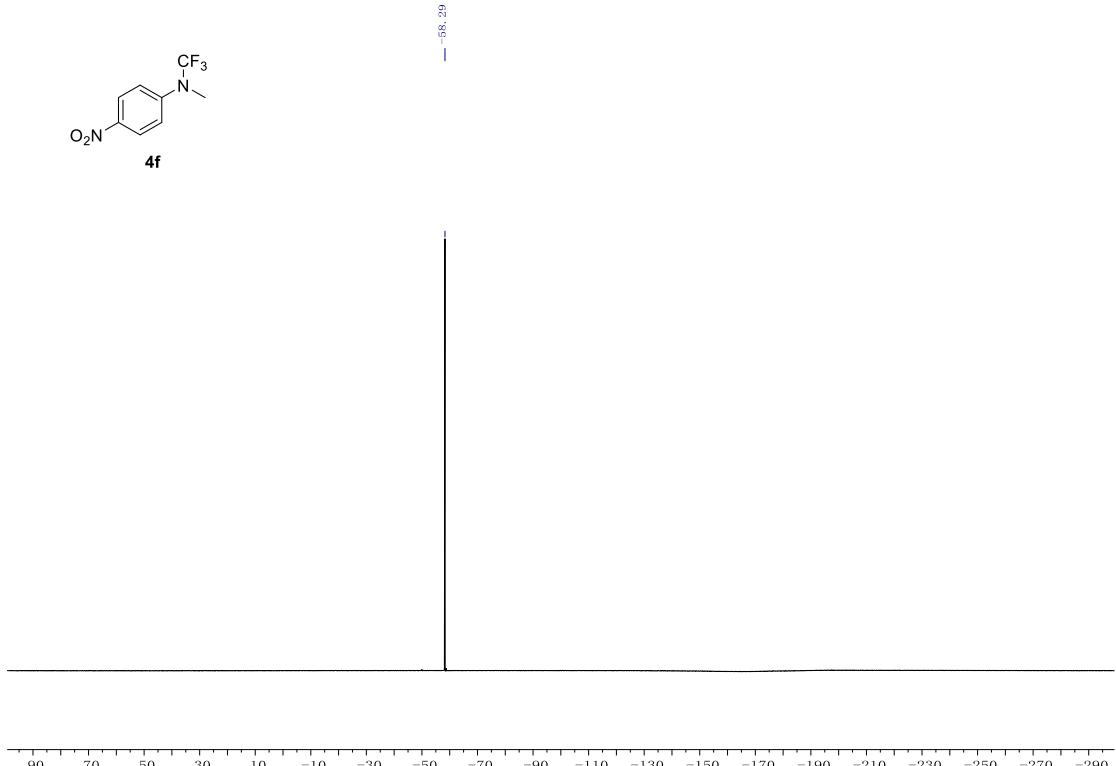
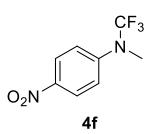


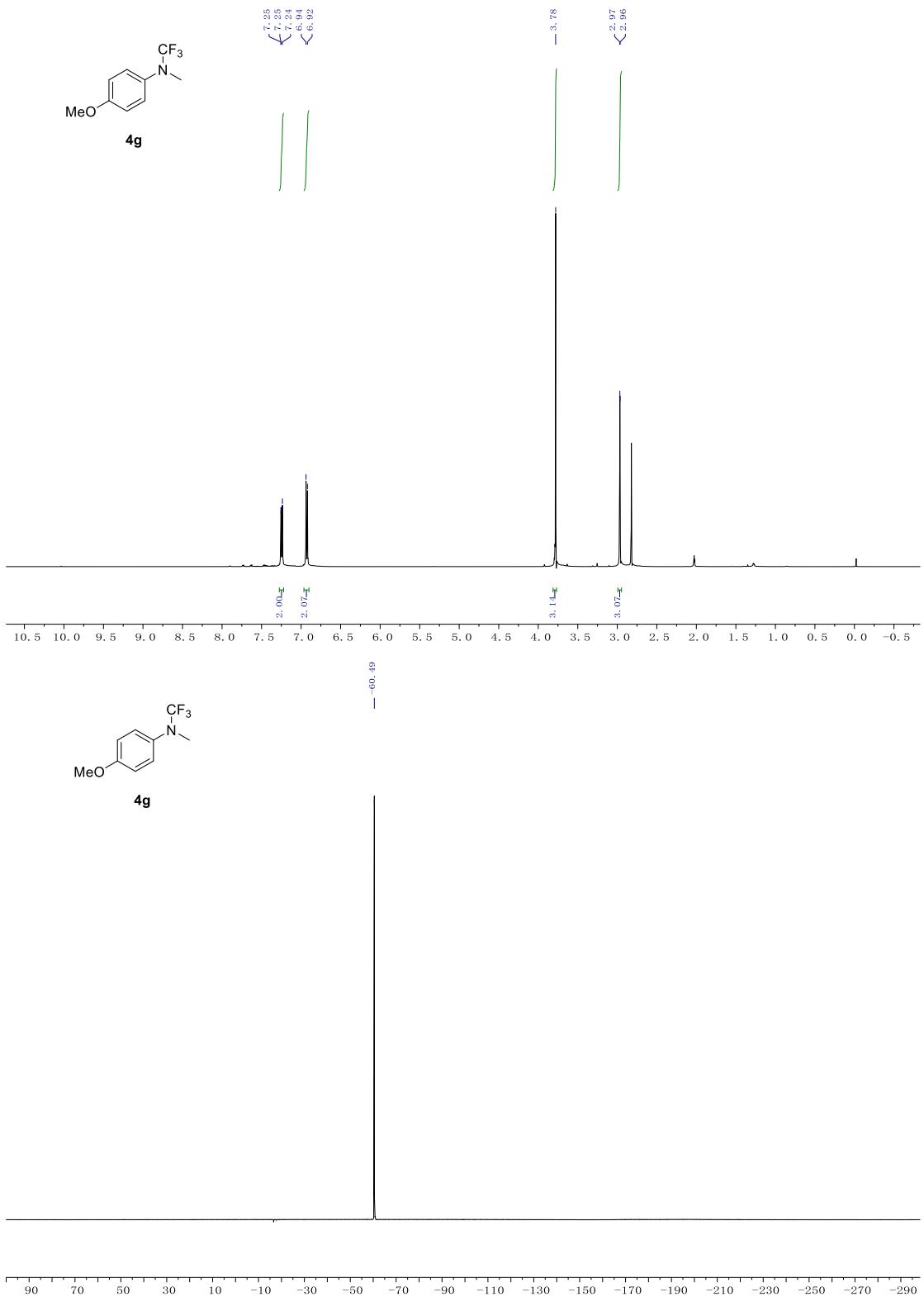


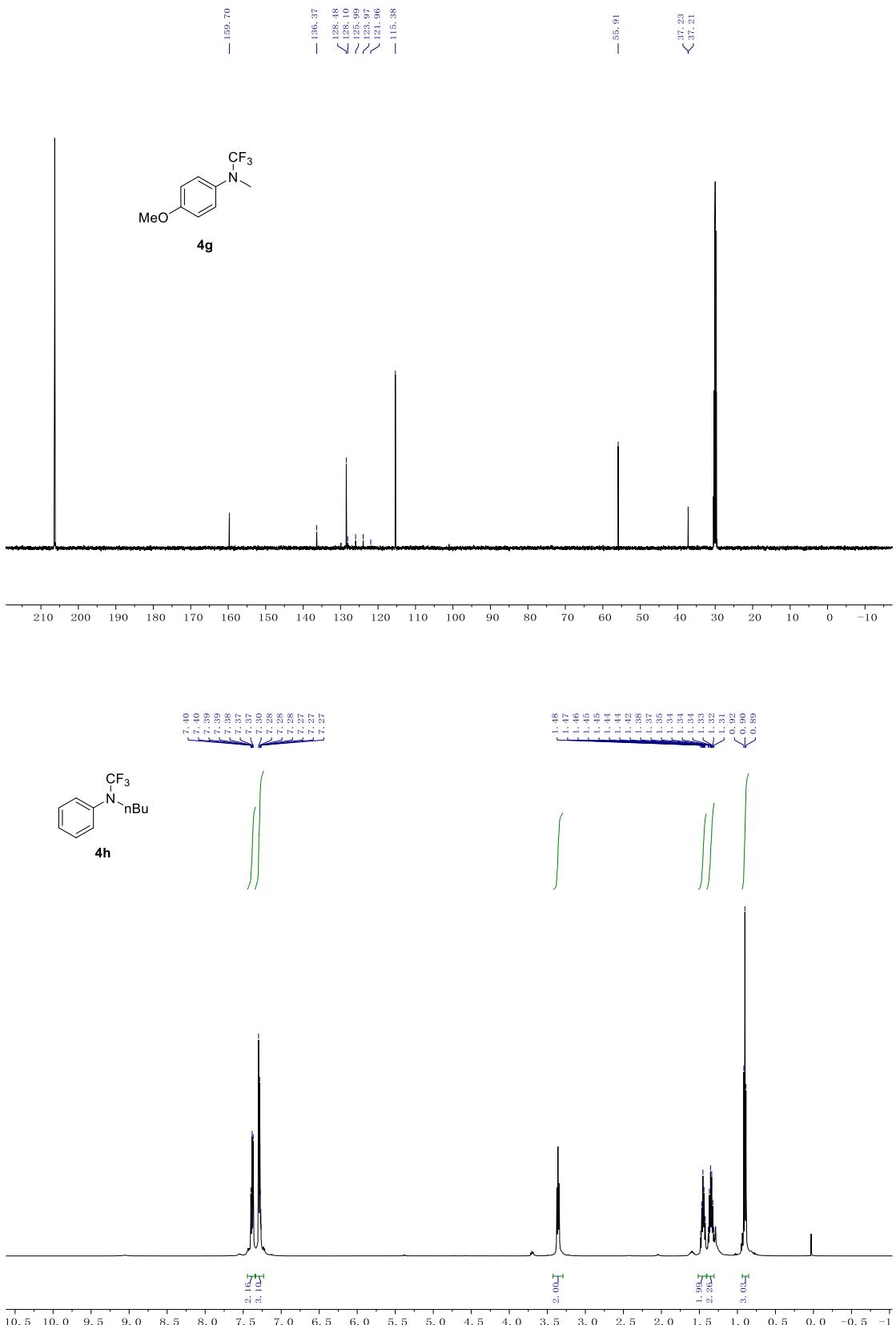


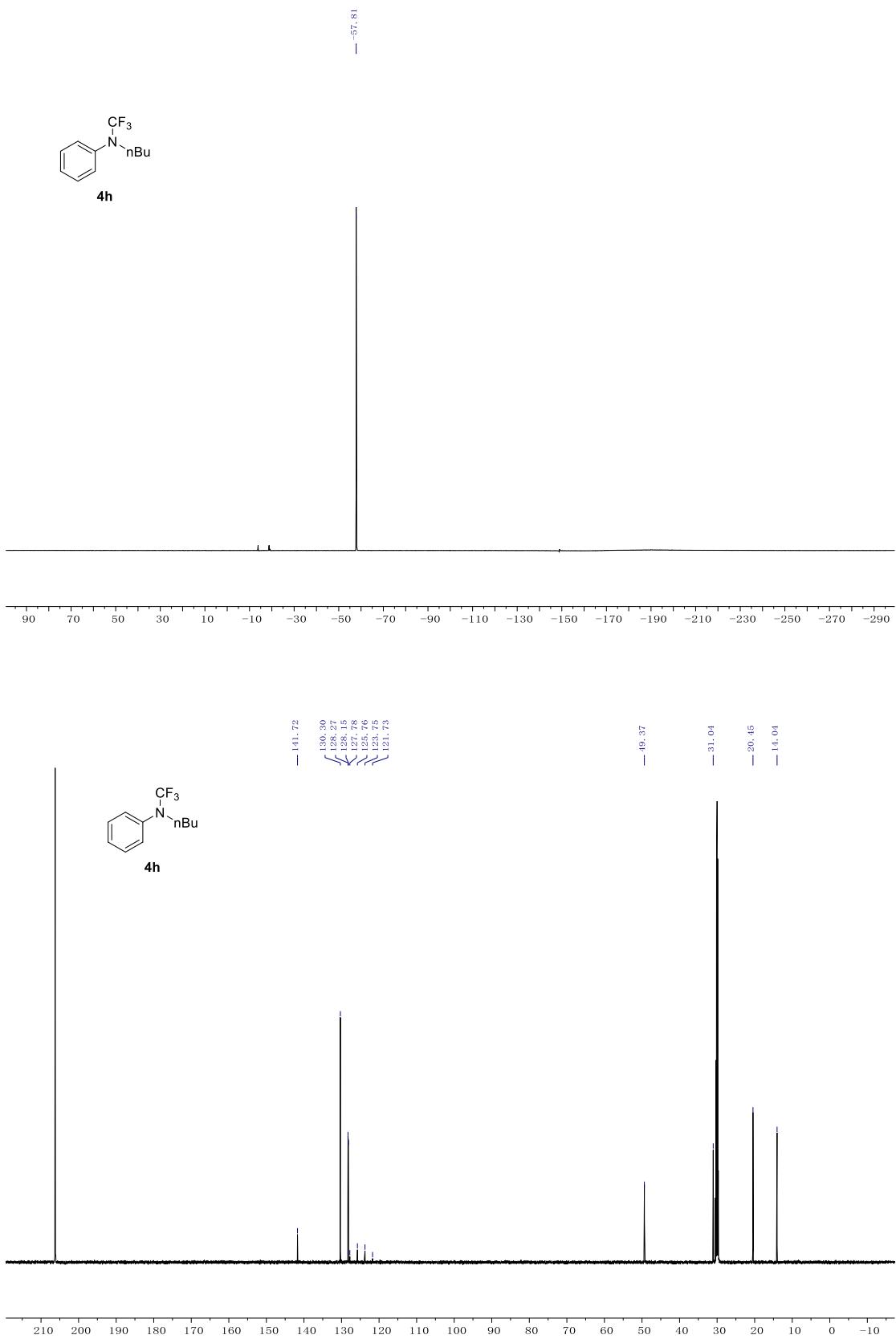


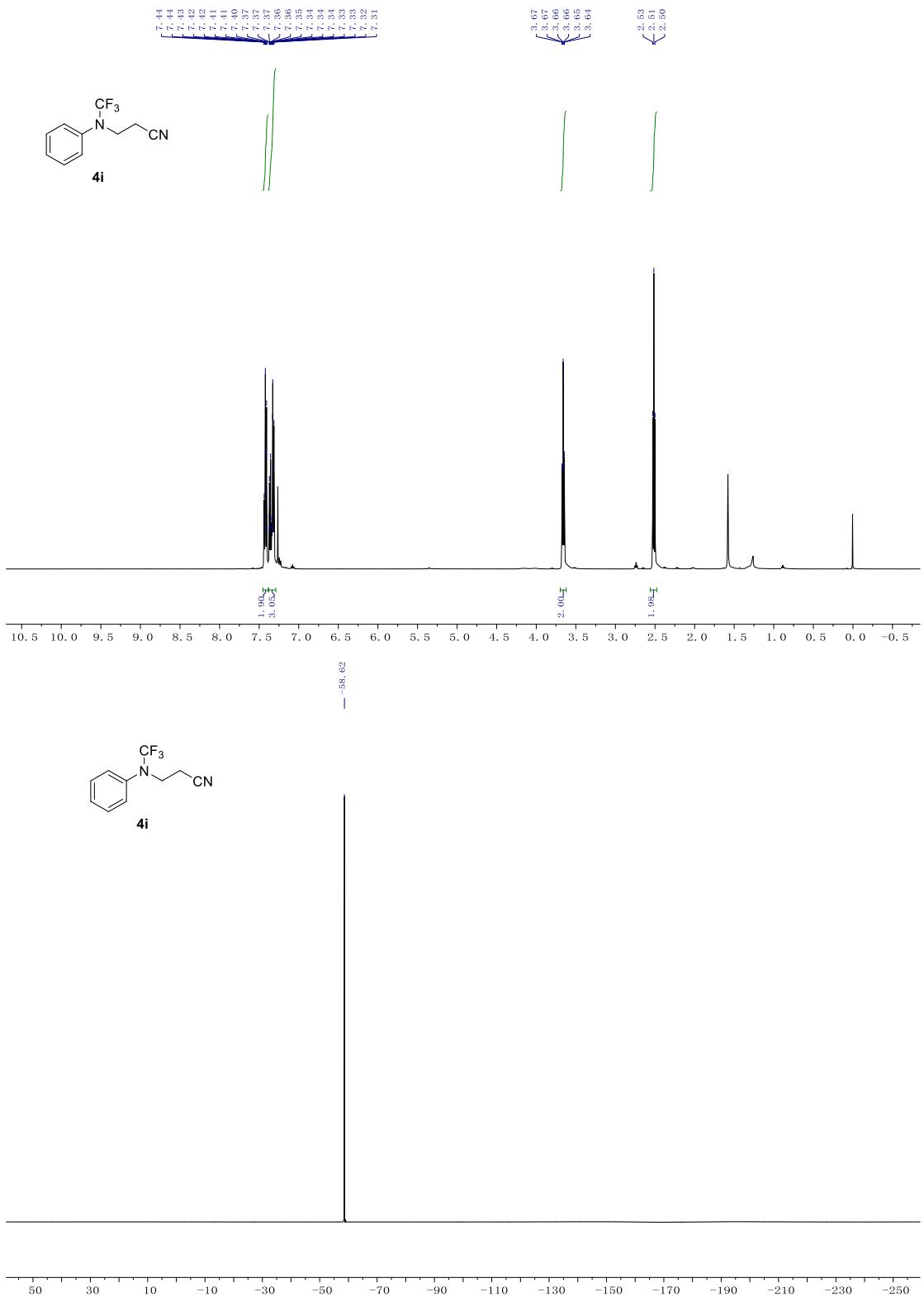


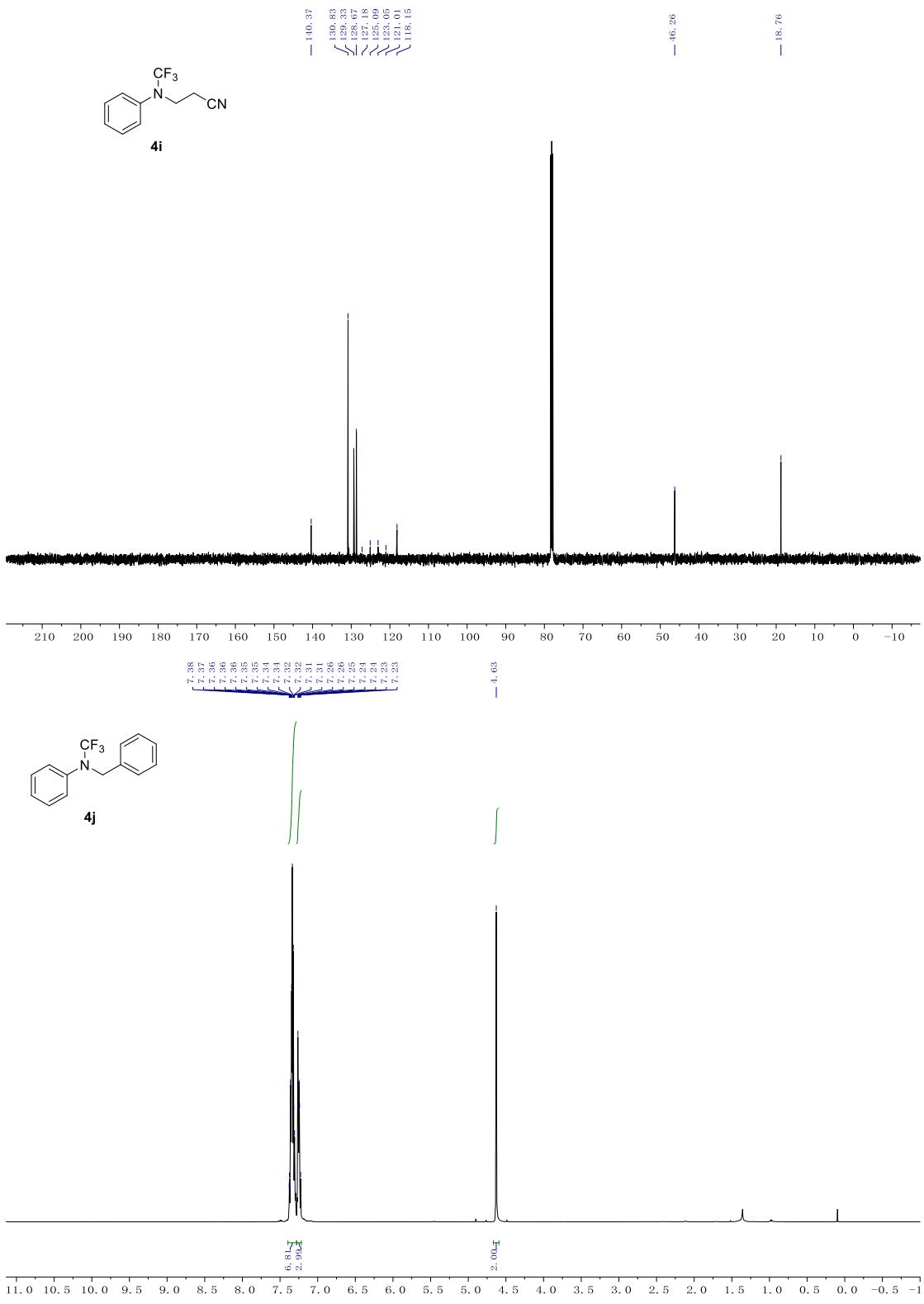


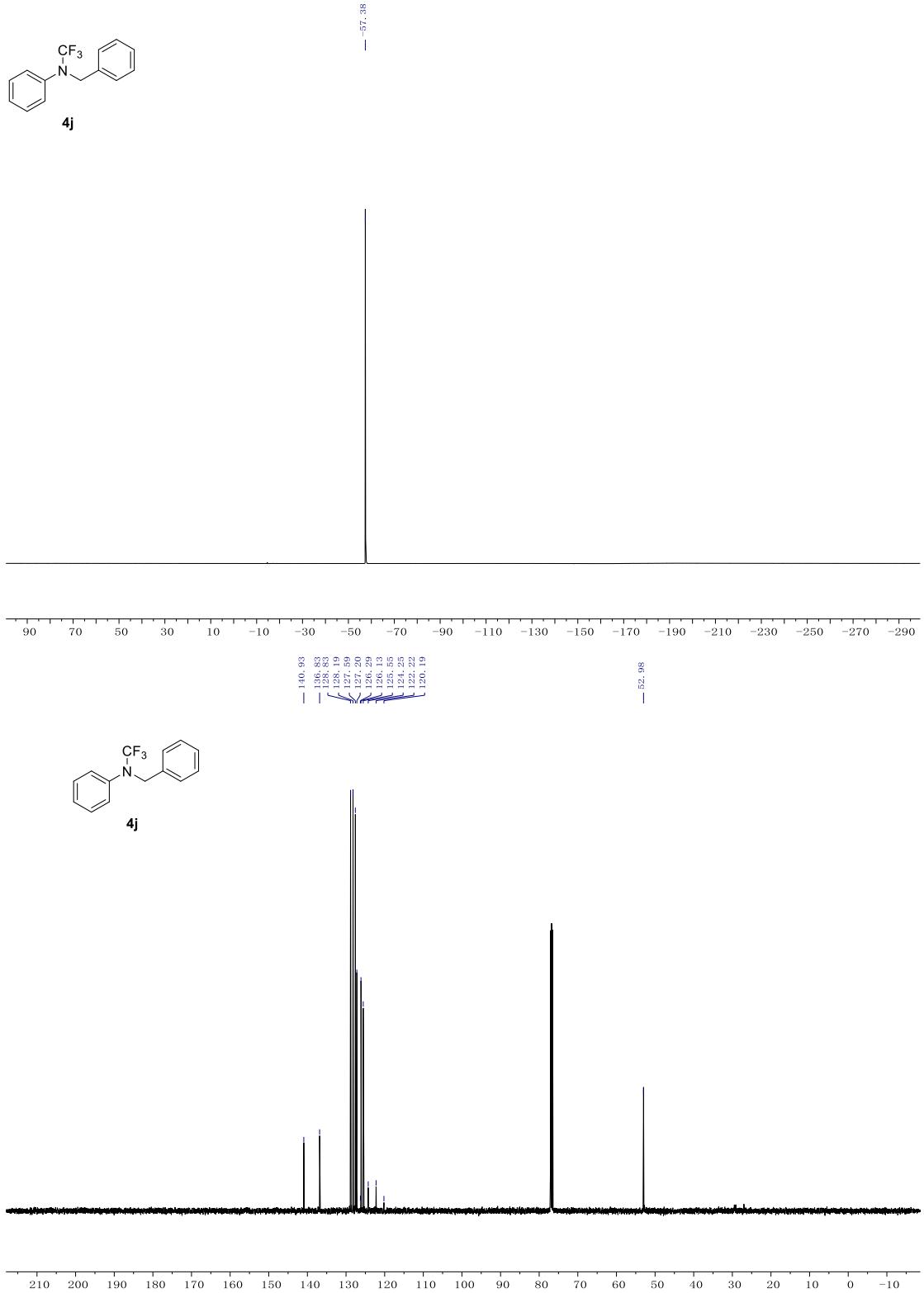


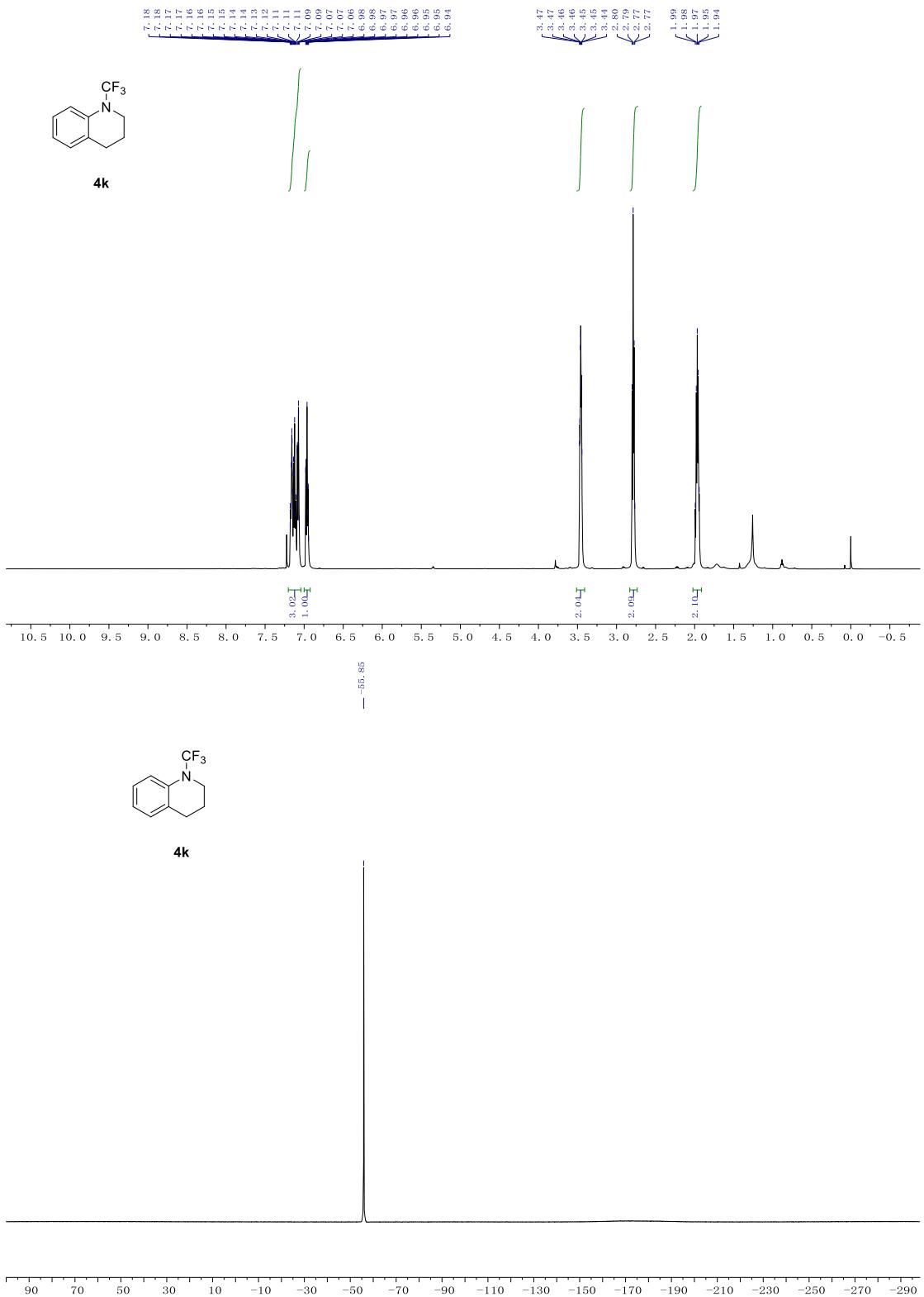






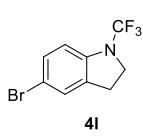
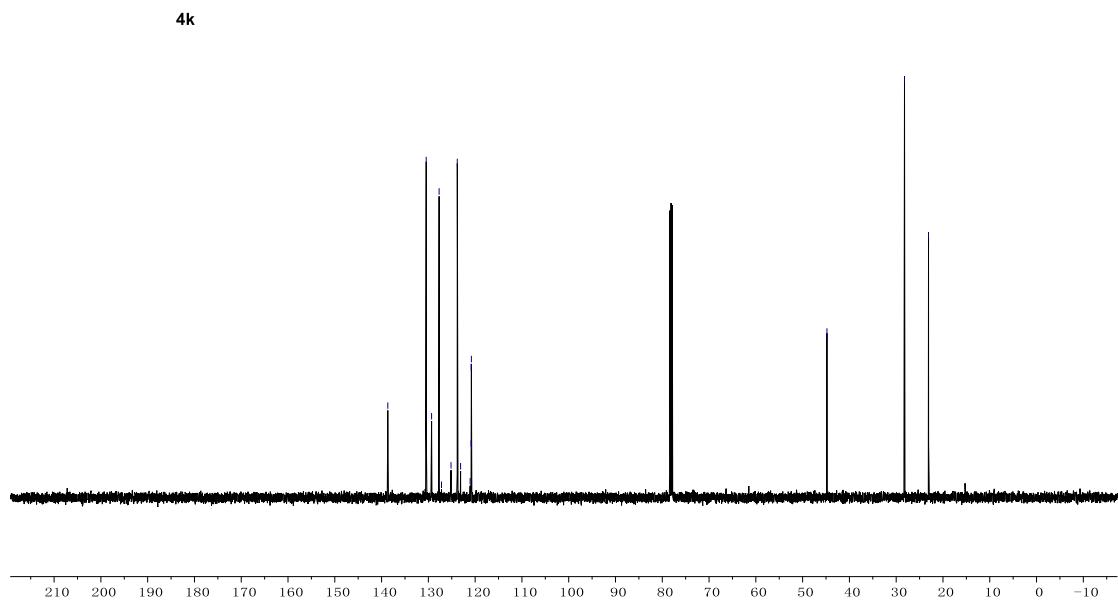






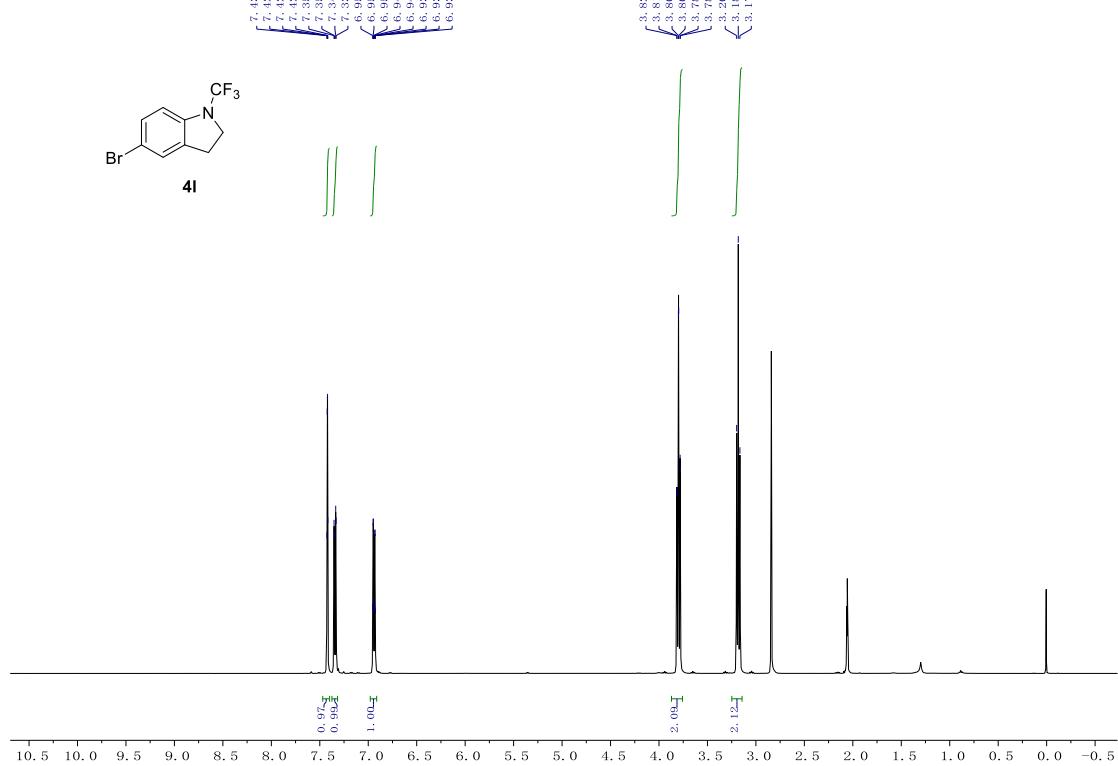


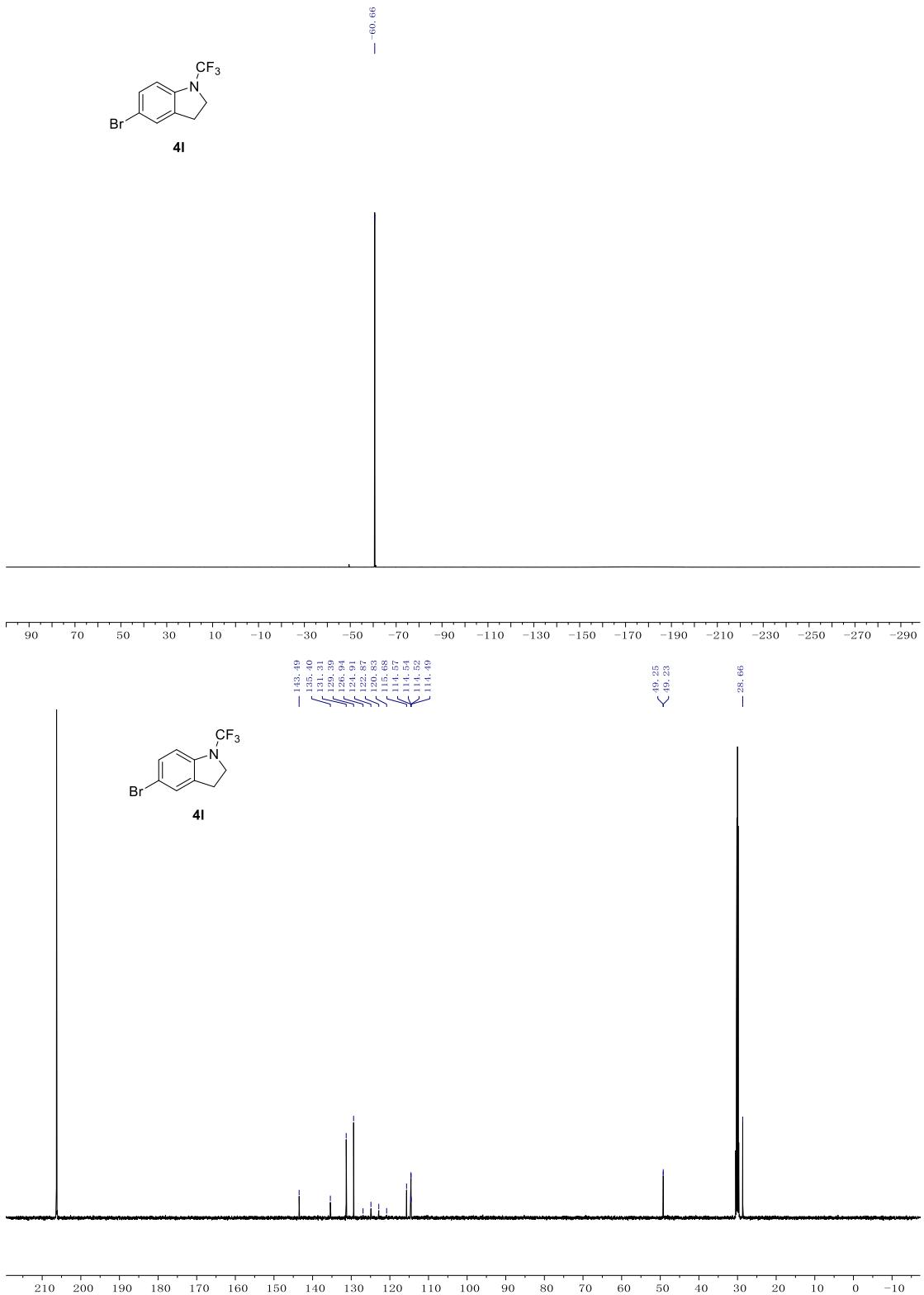
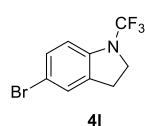
138.67
130.46
125.31
127.70
127.40
125.16
123.82
123.11
121.07
120.87
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120.80
120.77

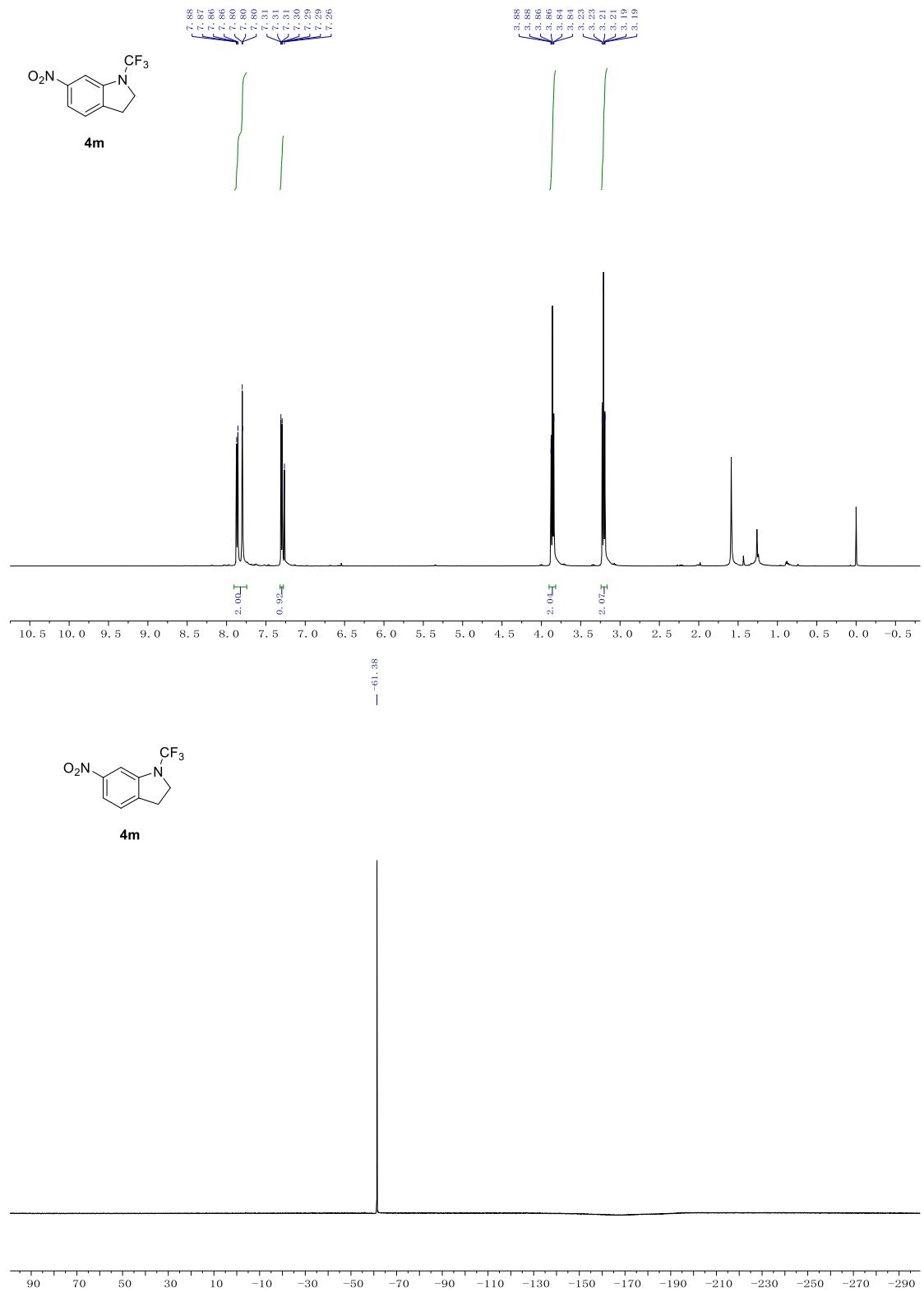


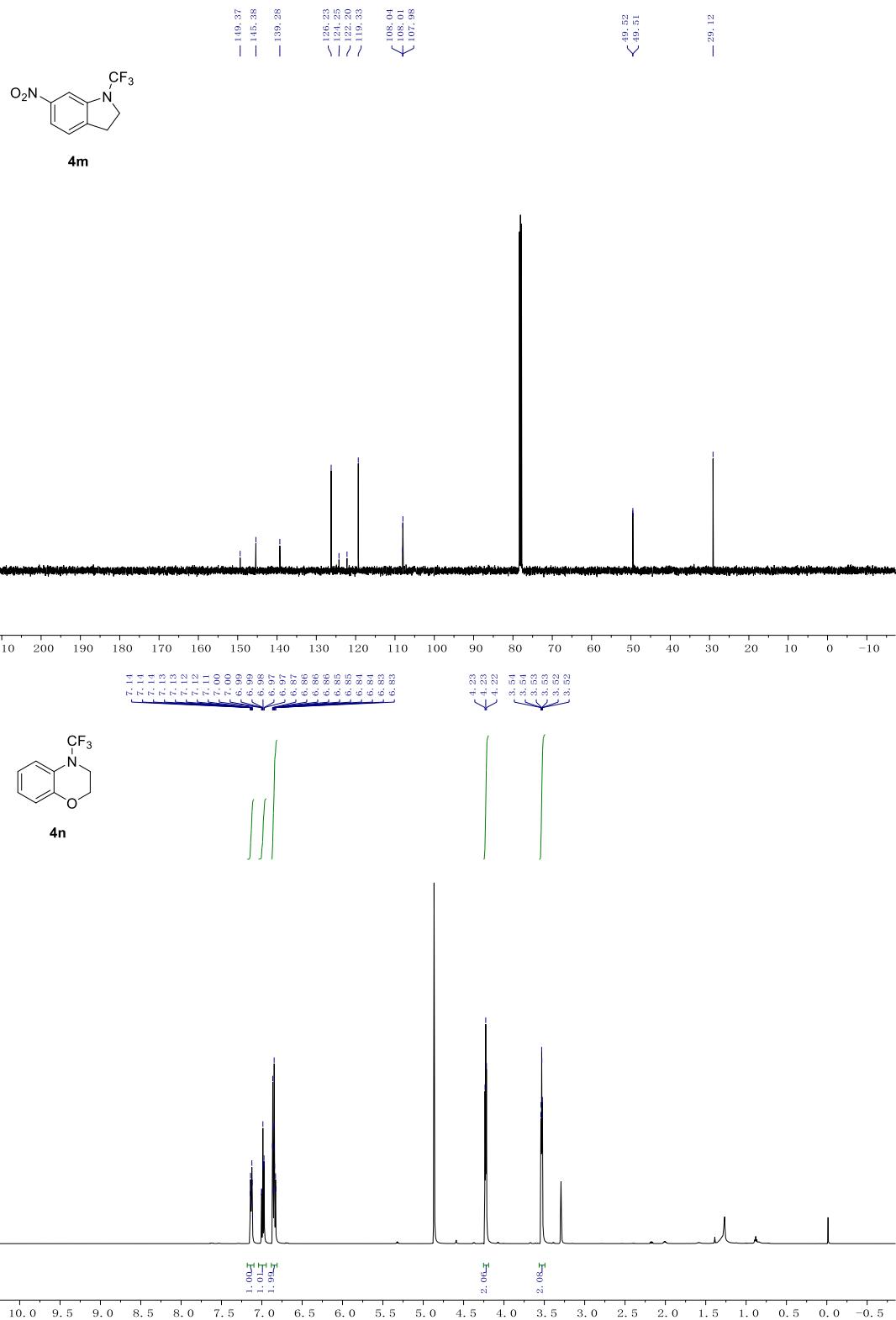
7.43
7.42
7.42
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7.33
7.34
6.95
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6.95
6.94
6.93
6.93
6.93

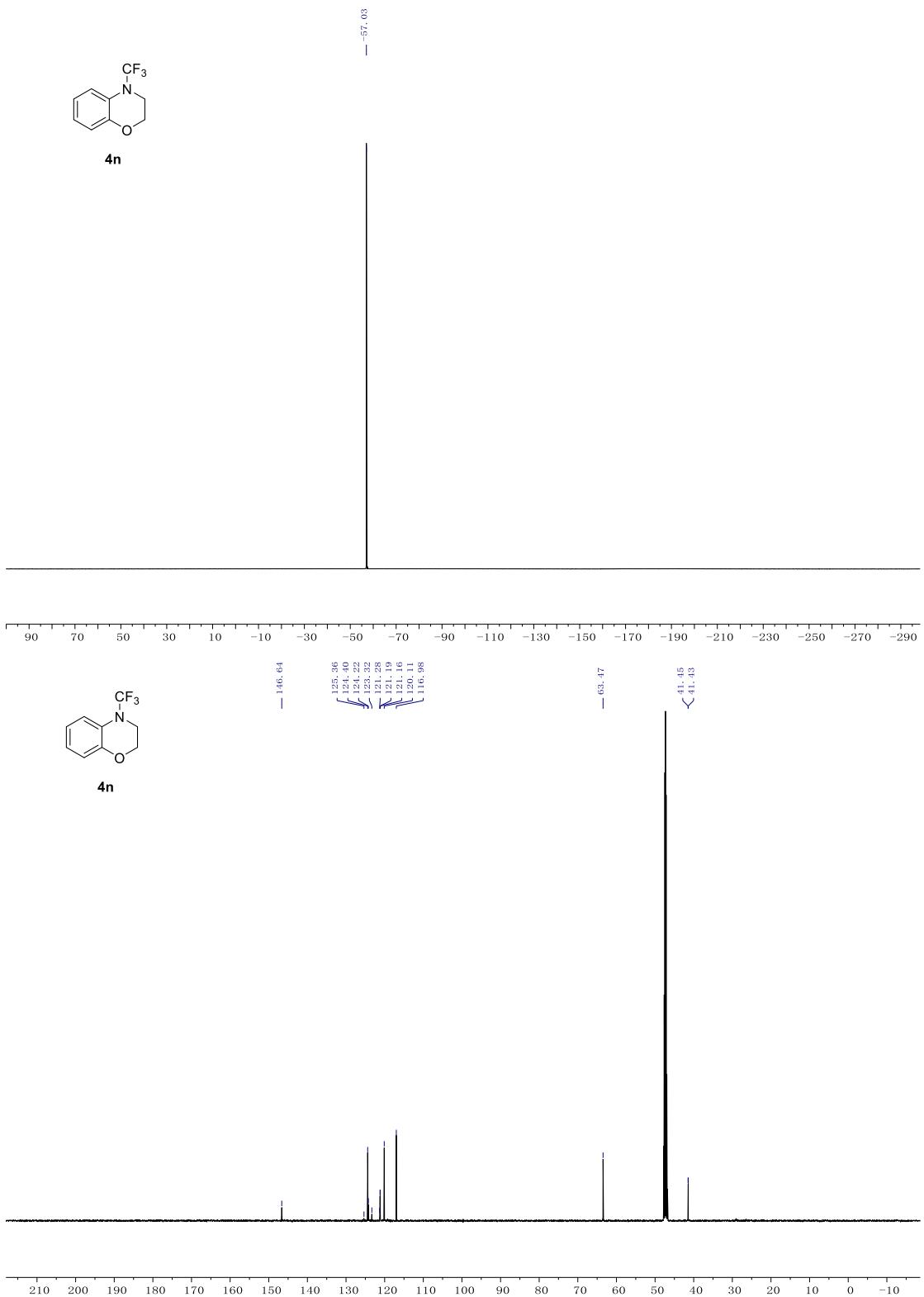
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3.80
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3.78
3.78
3.20
3.18
3.17

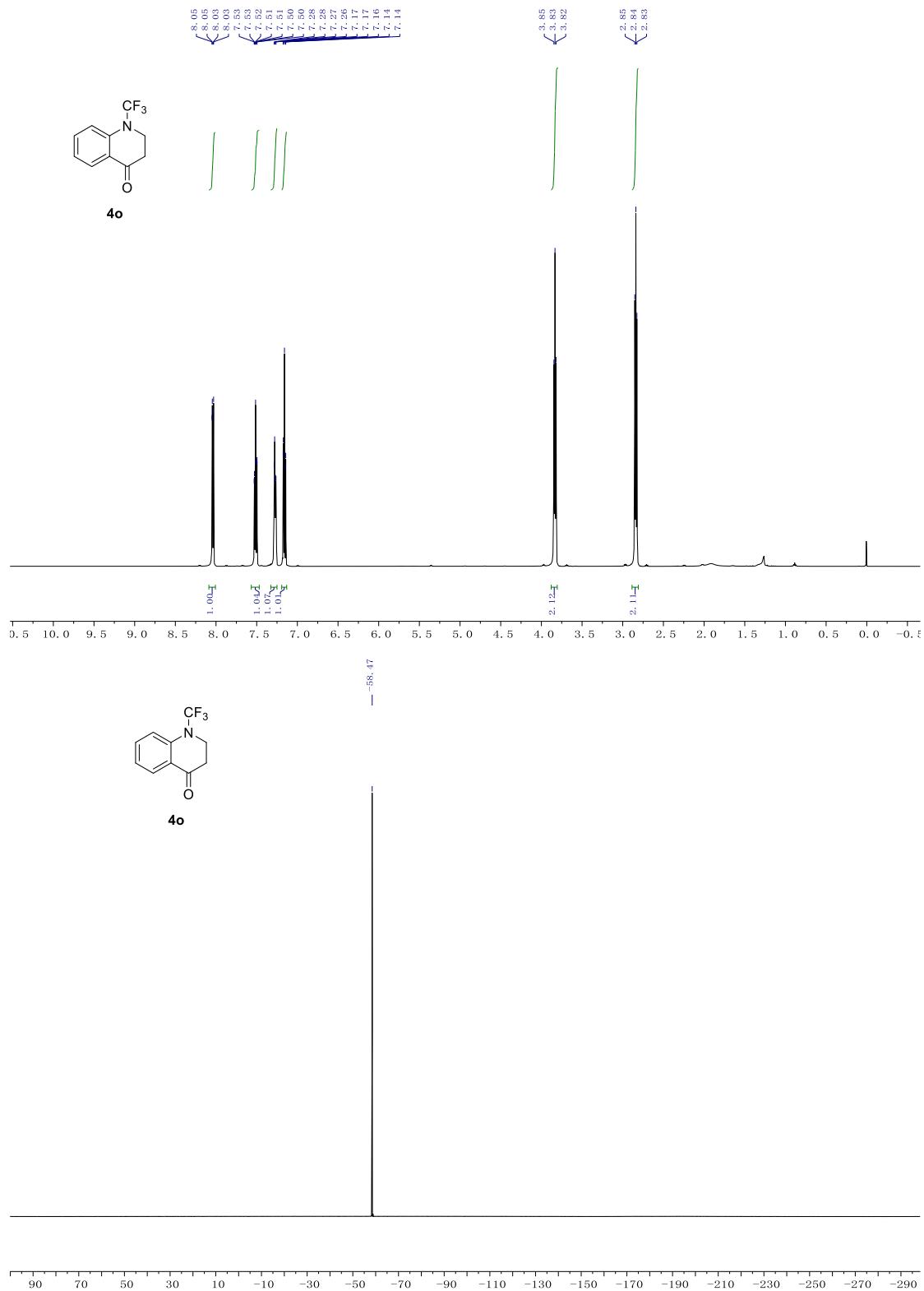


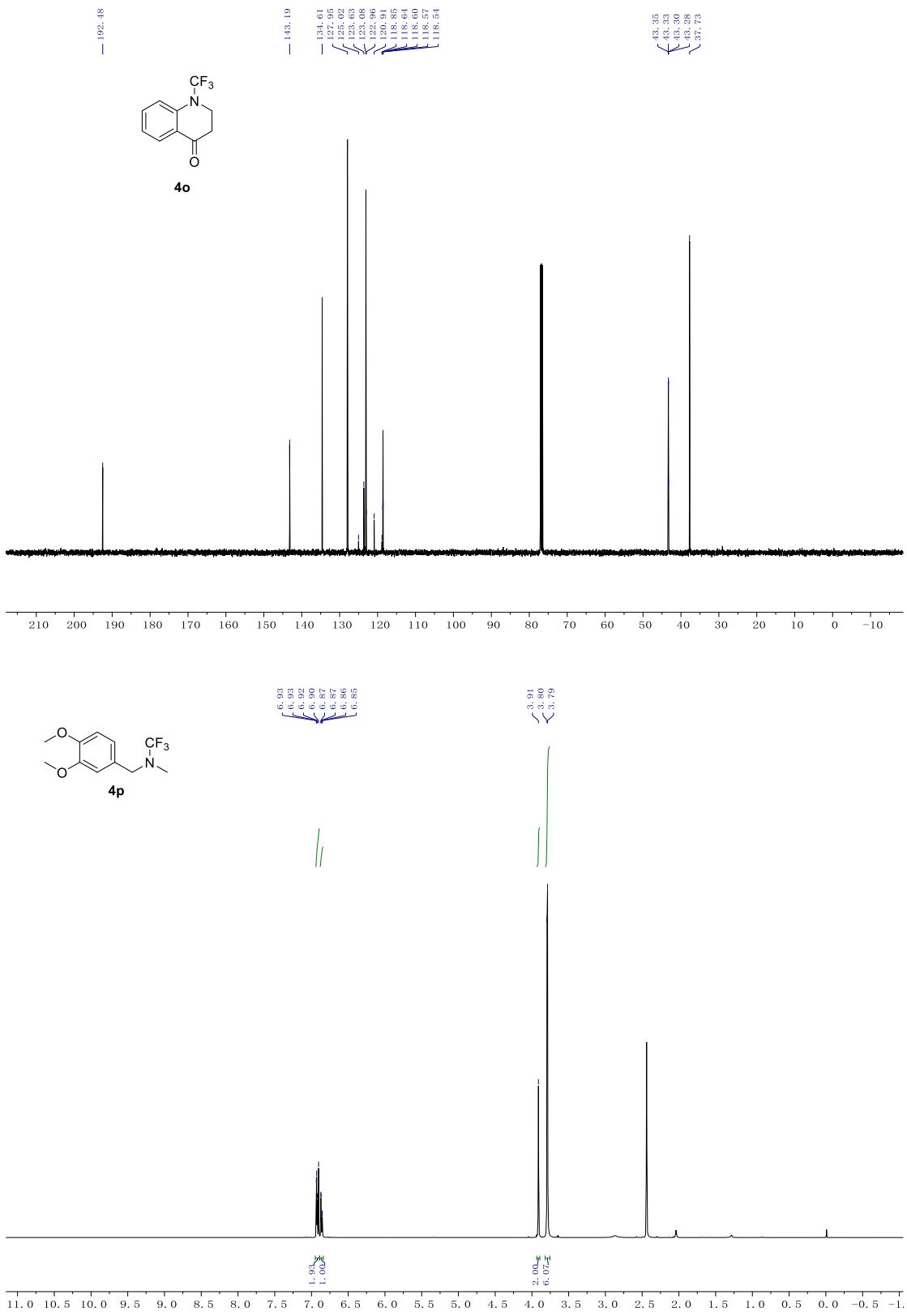


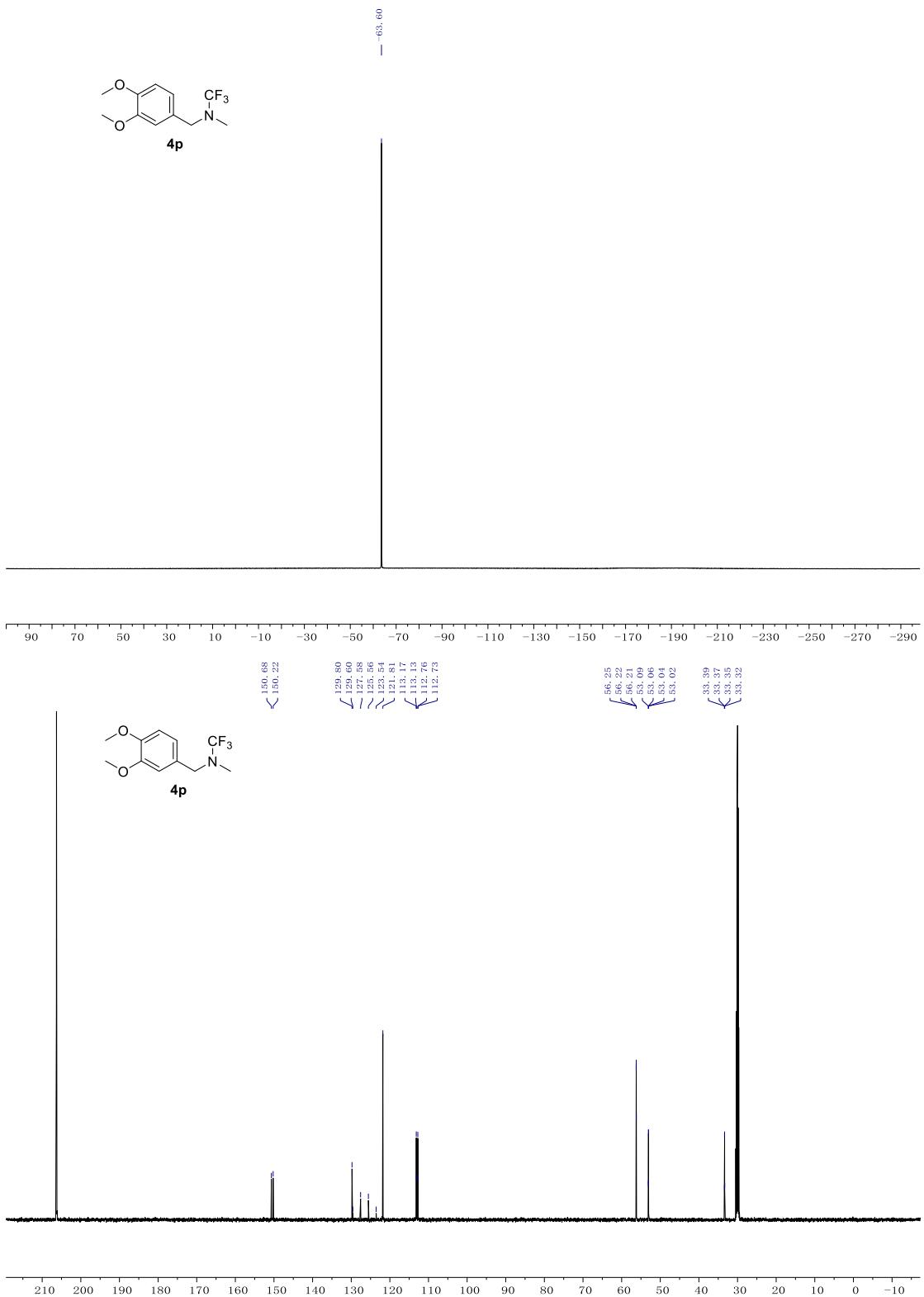


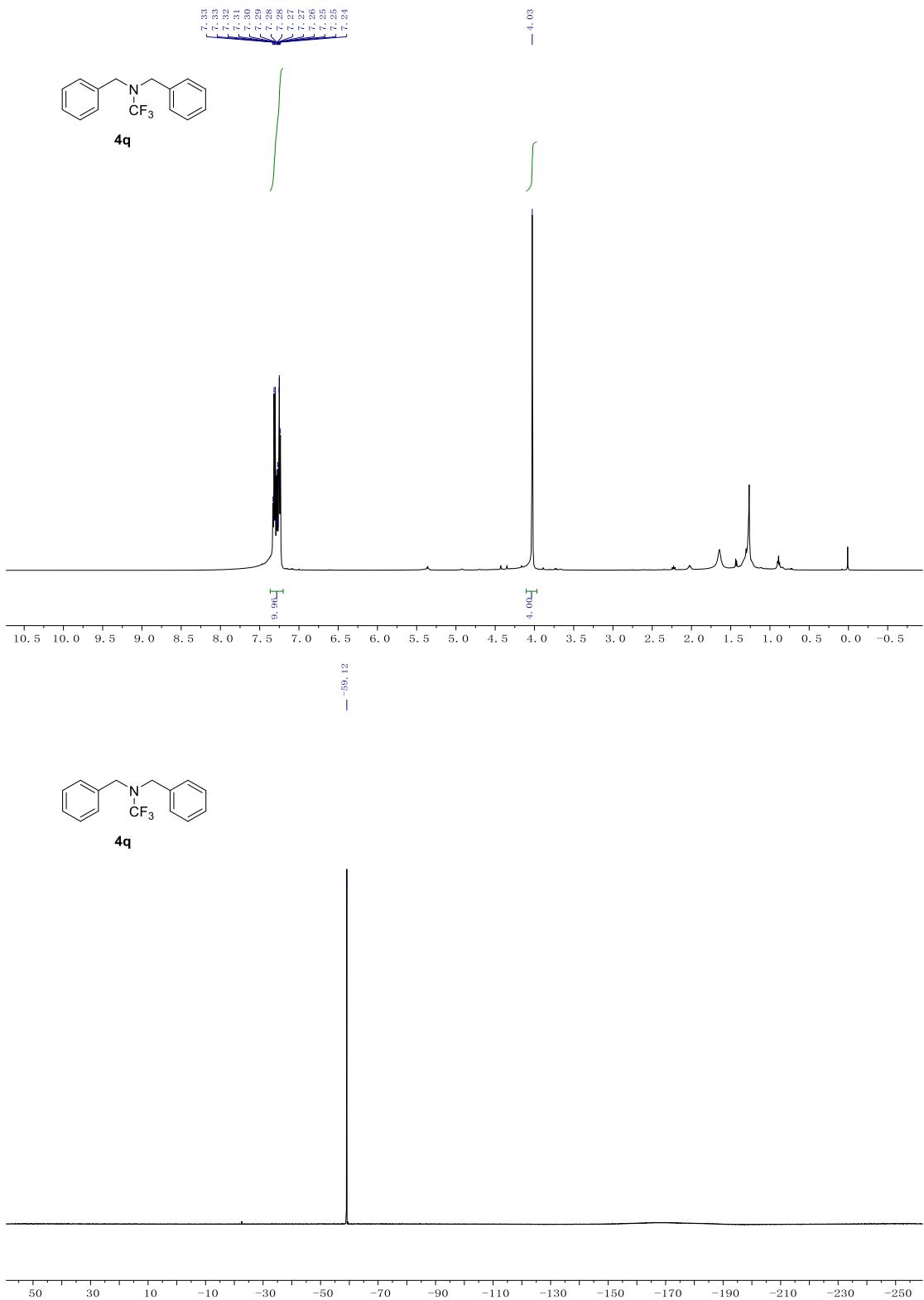


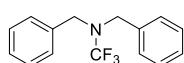




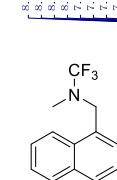
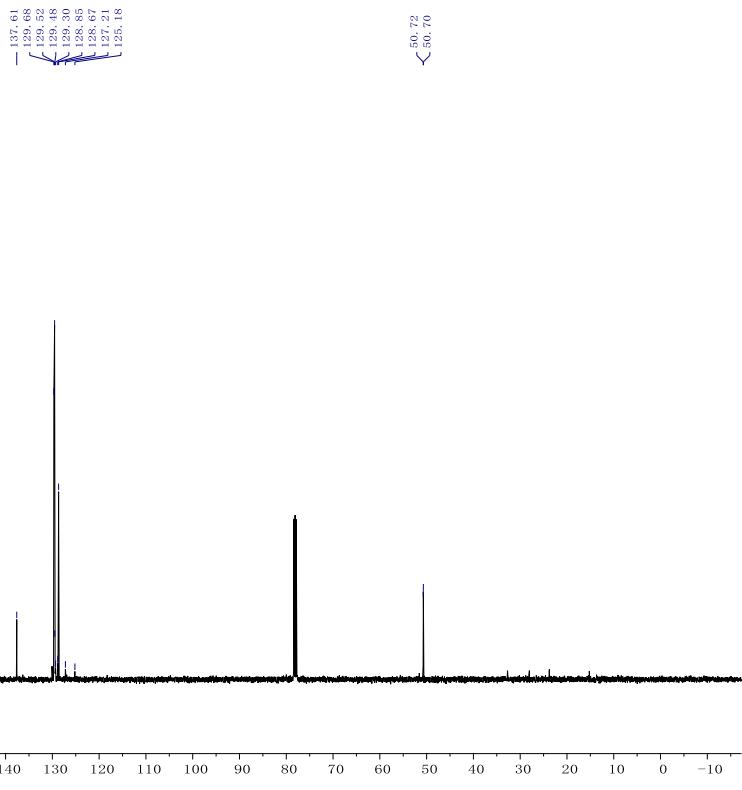




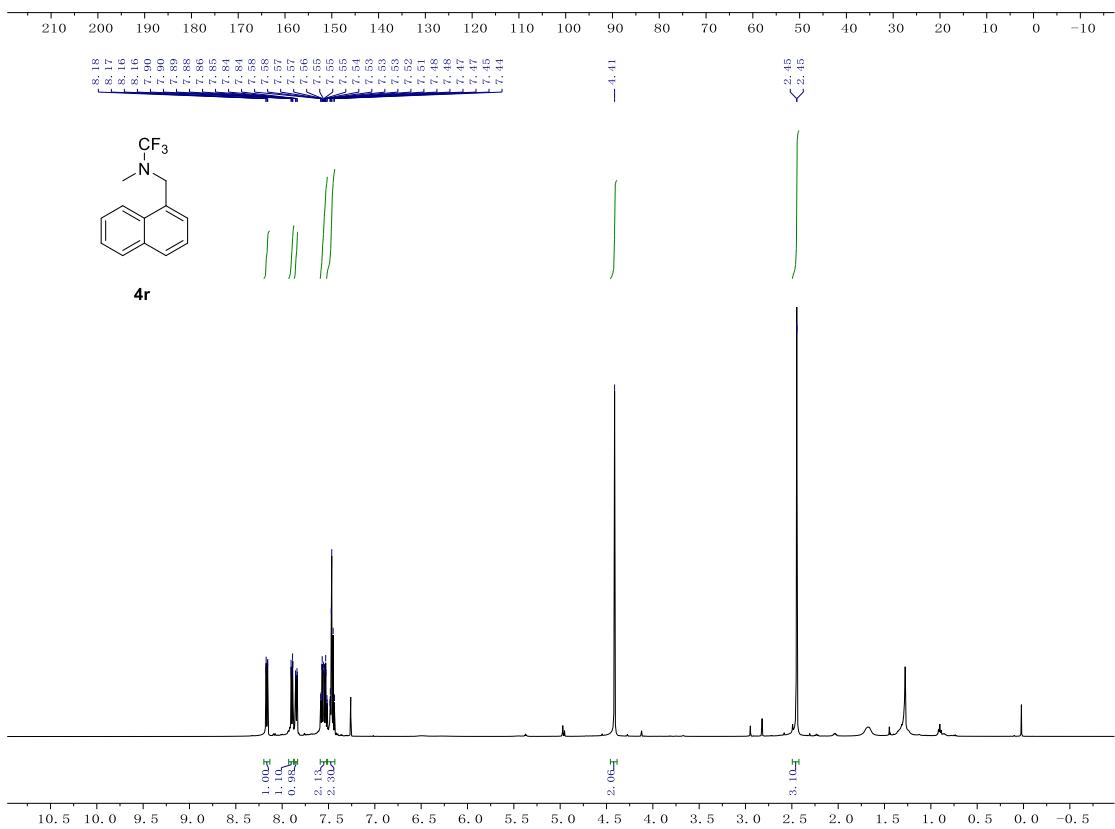


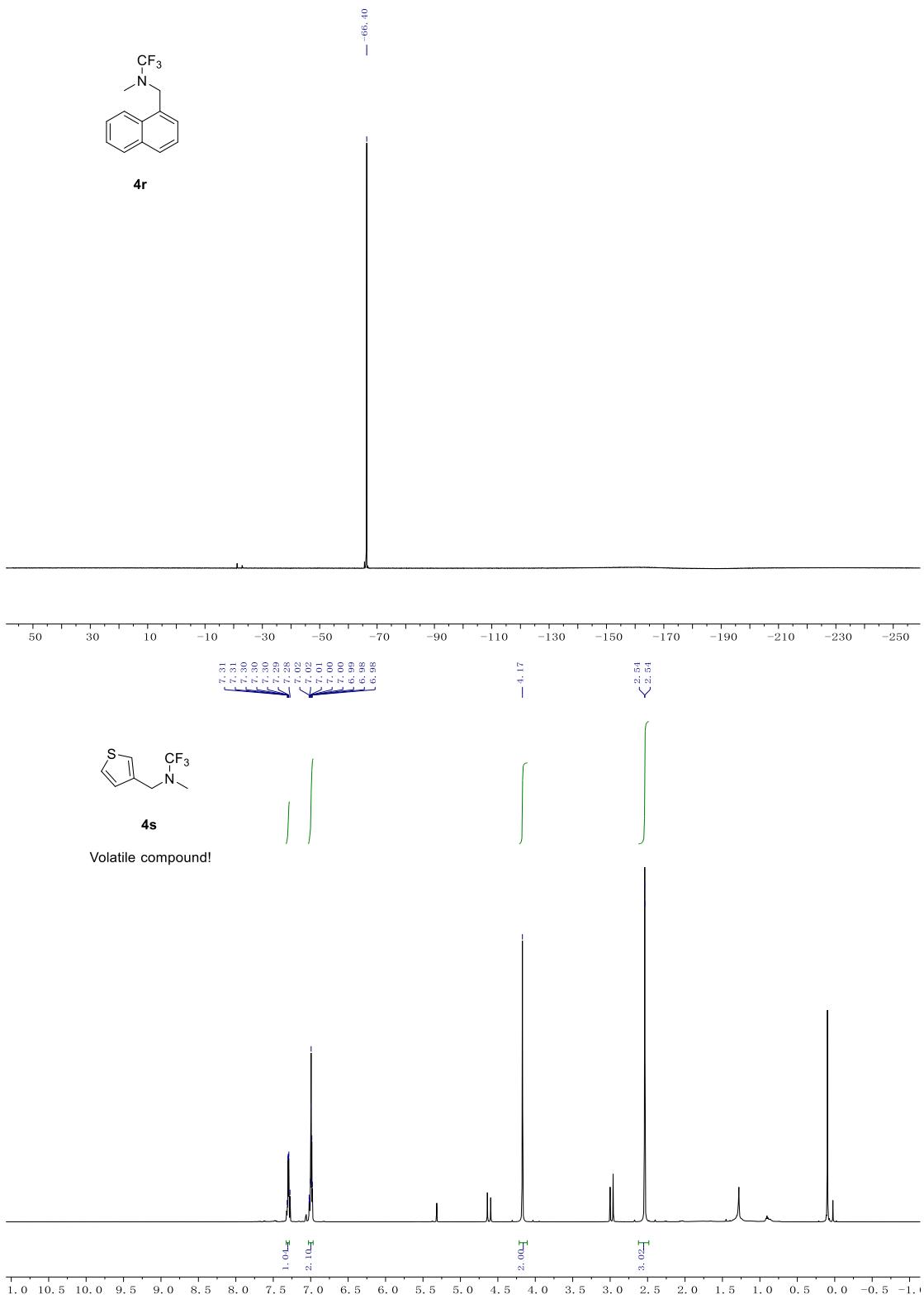


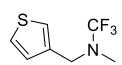
4q



4r

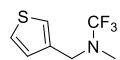
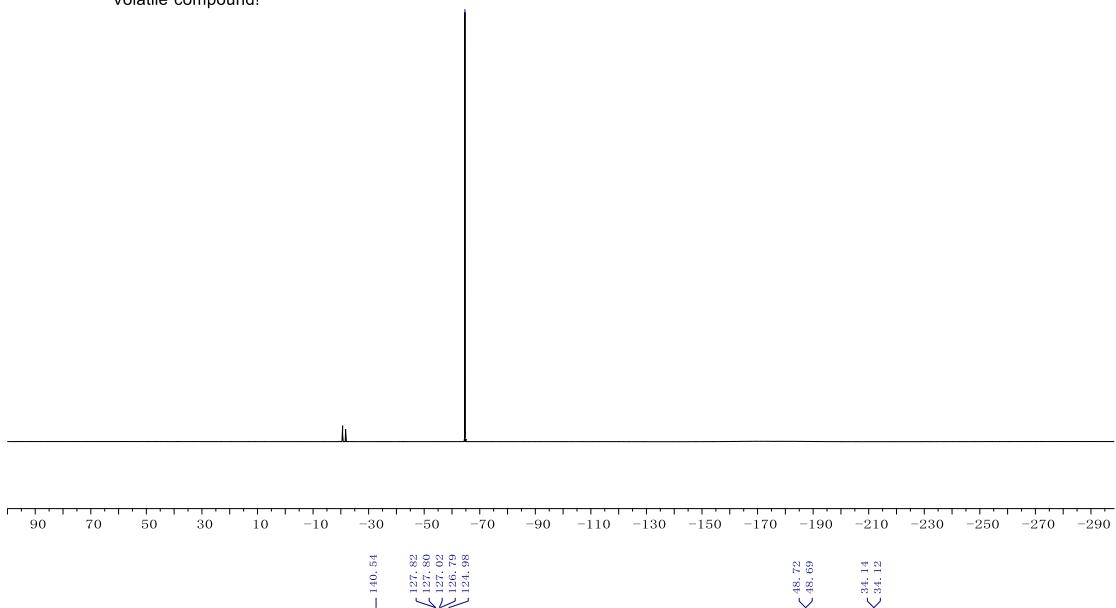






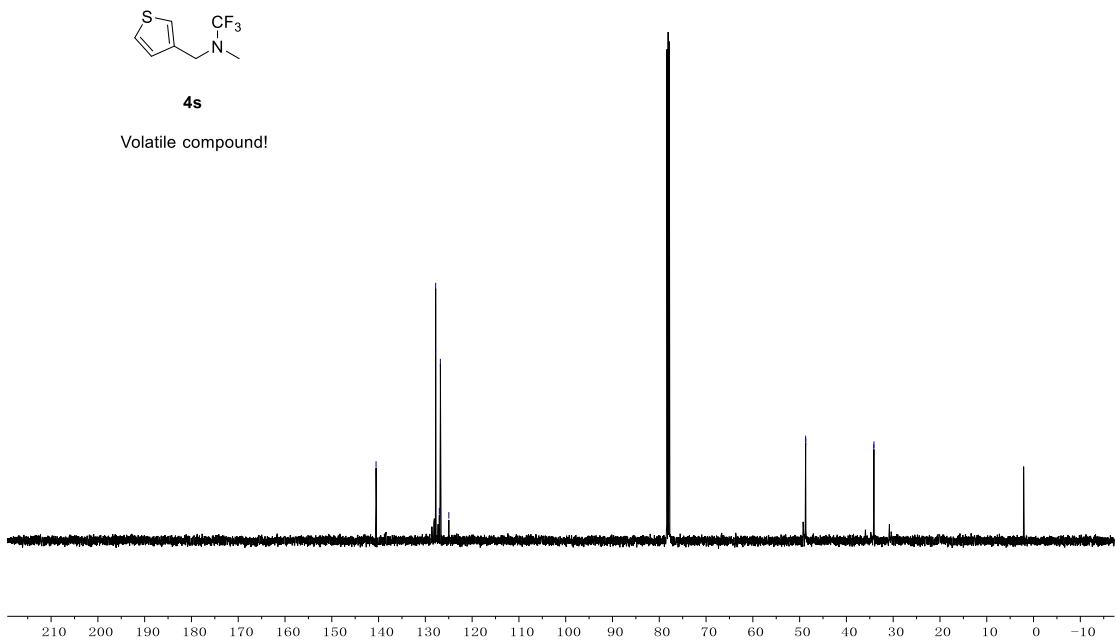
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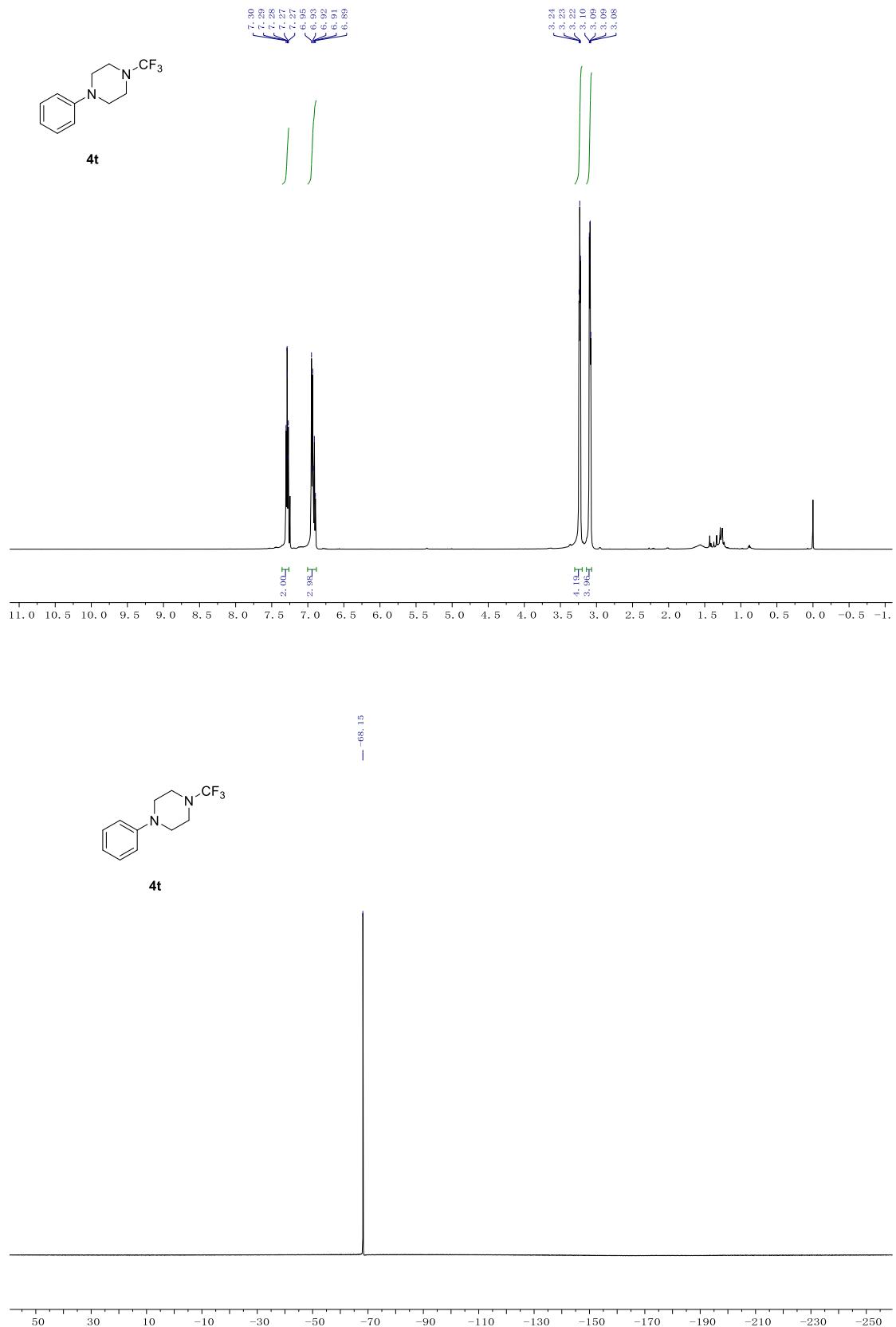
Volatile compound!

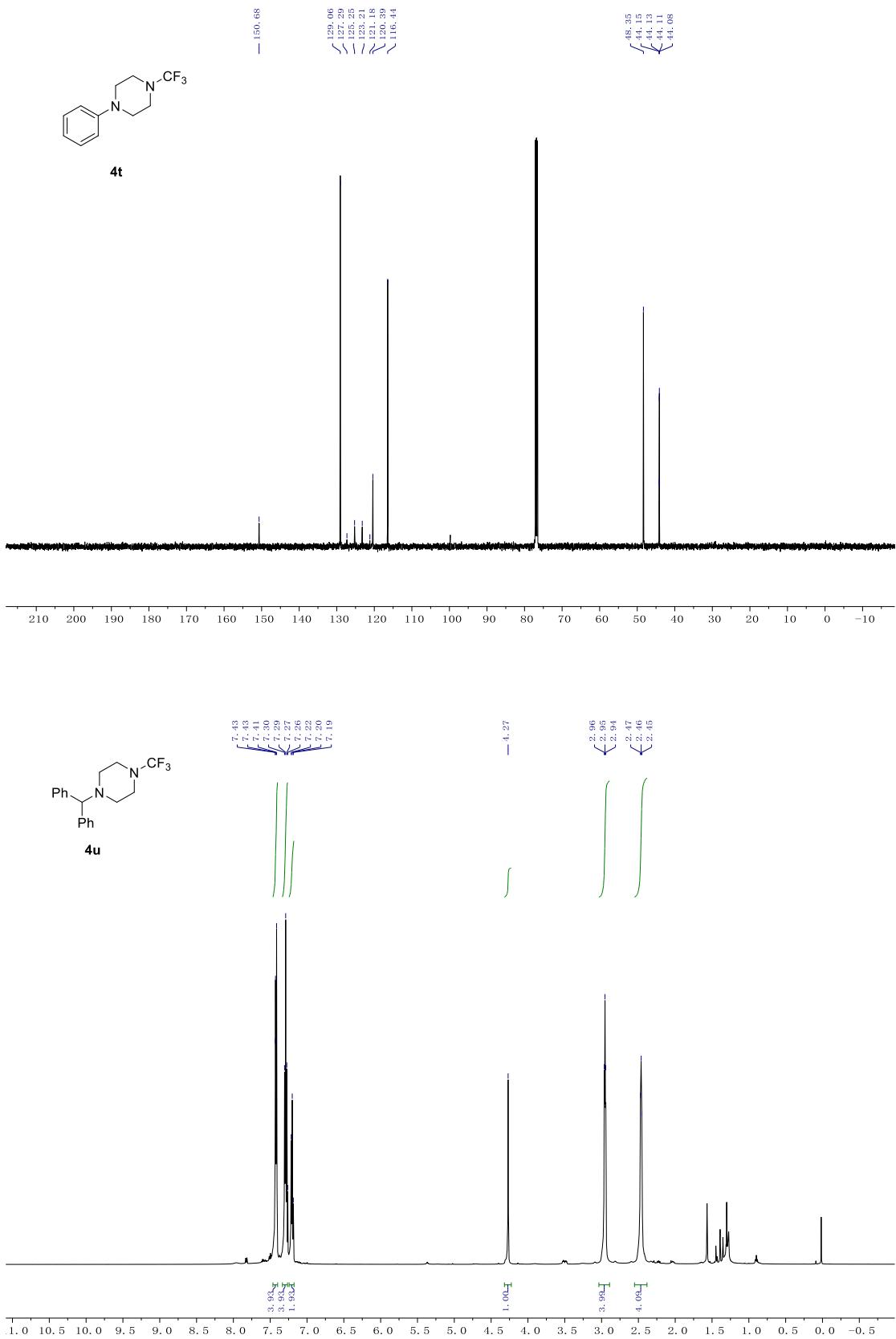


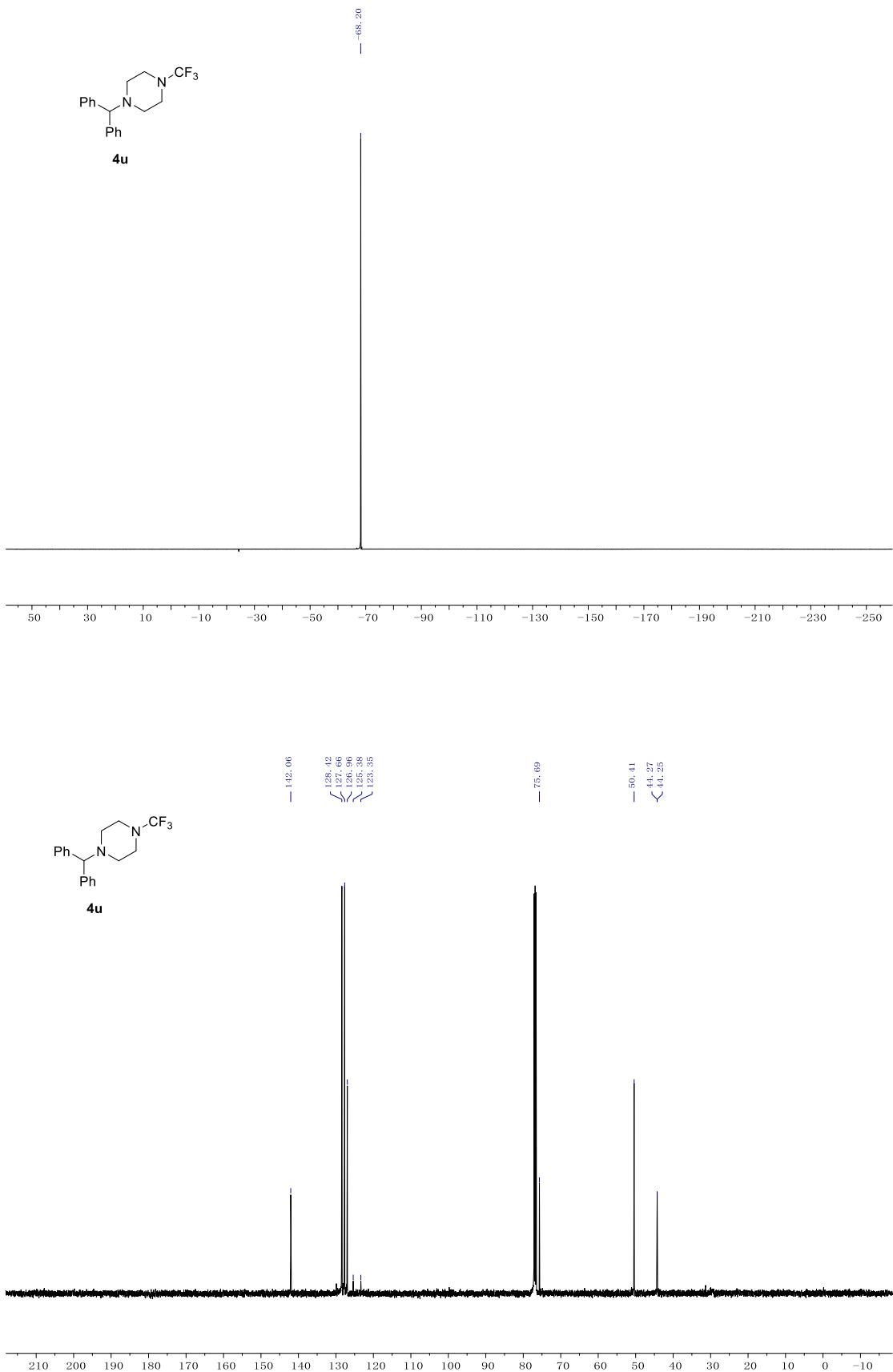
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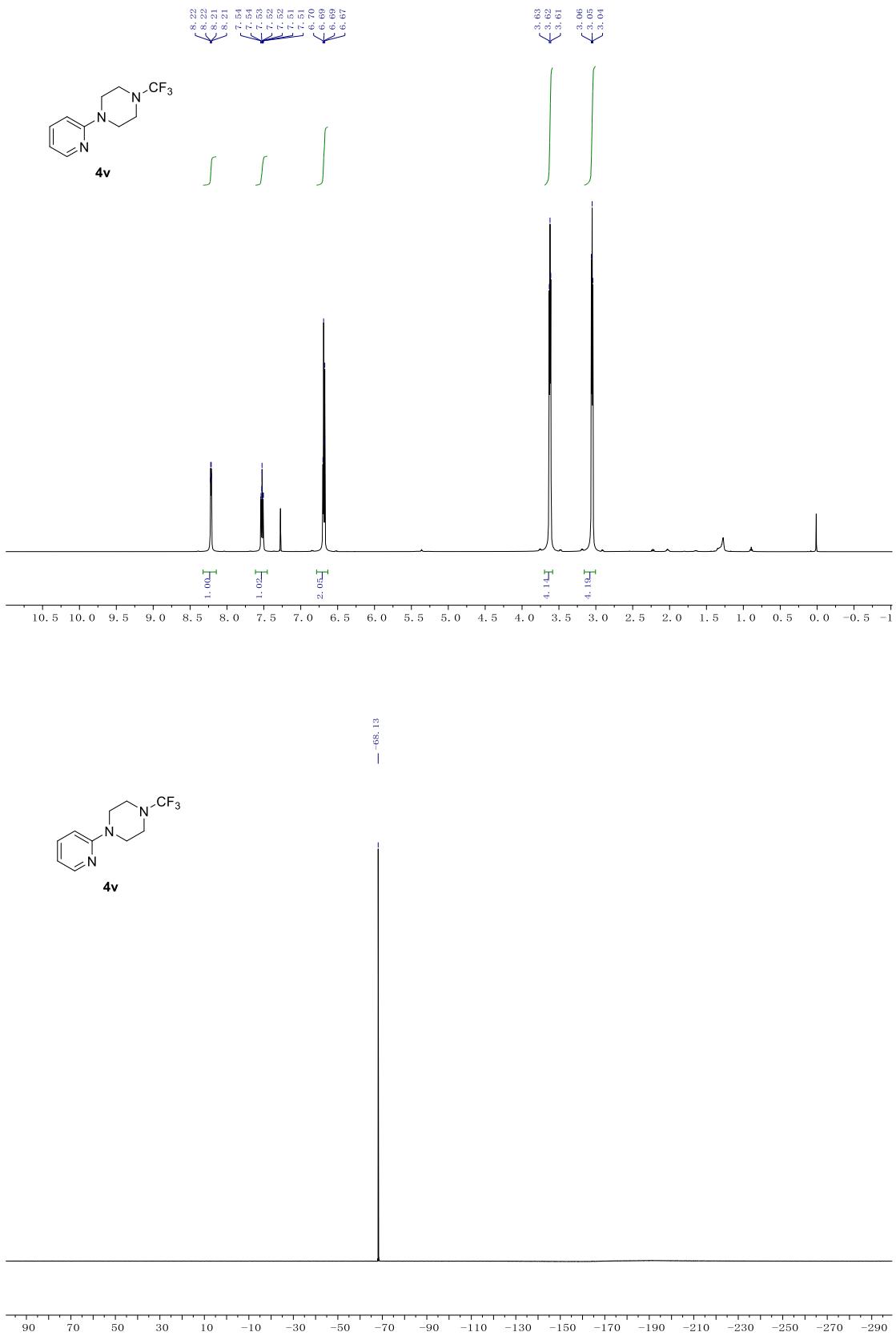
Volatile compound!

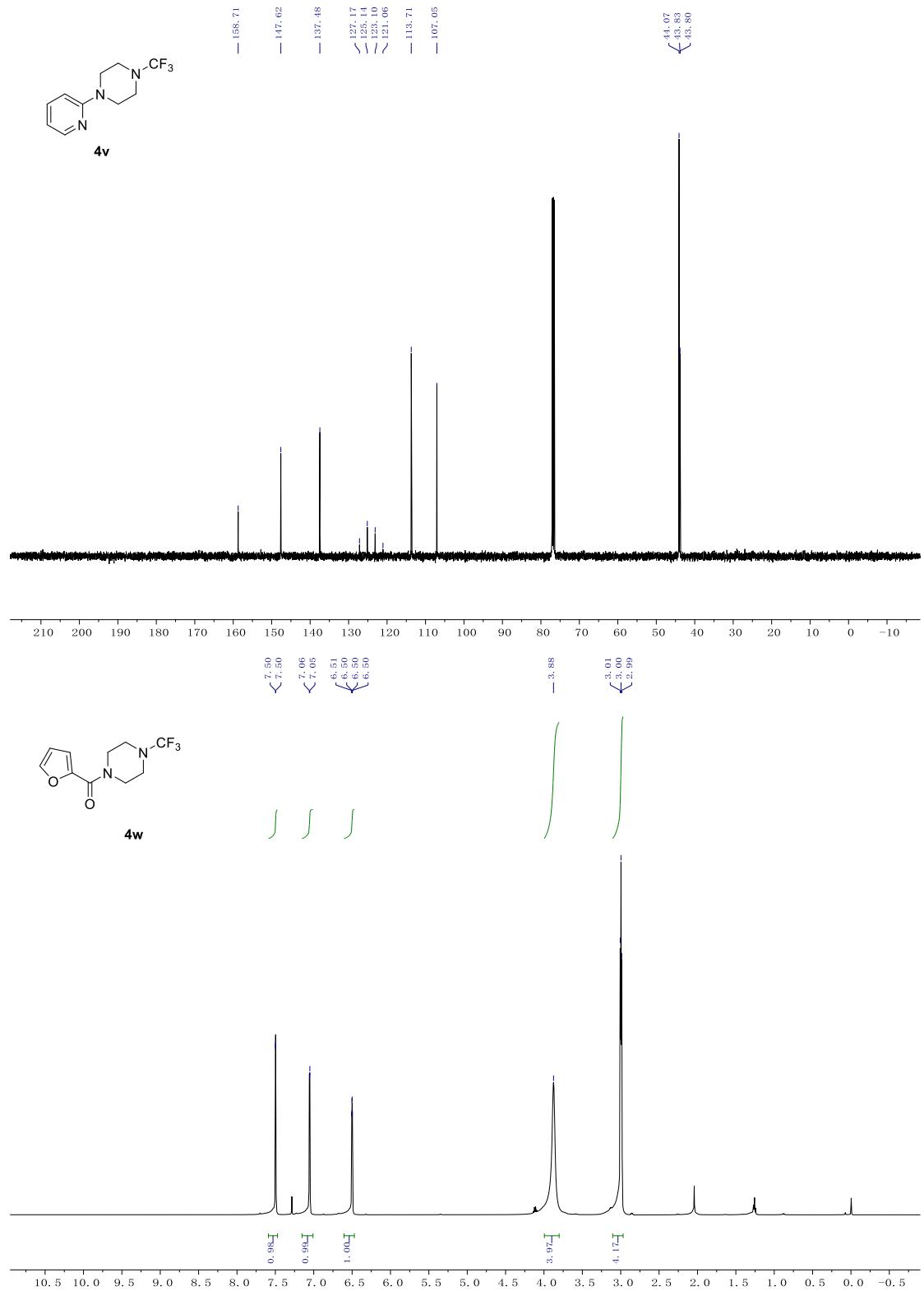


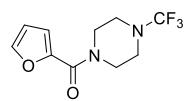




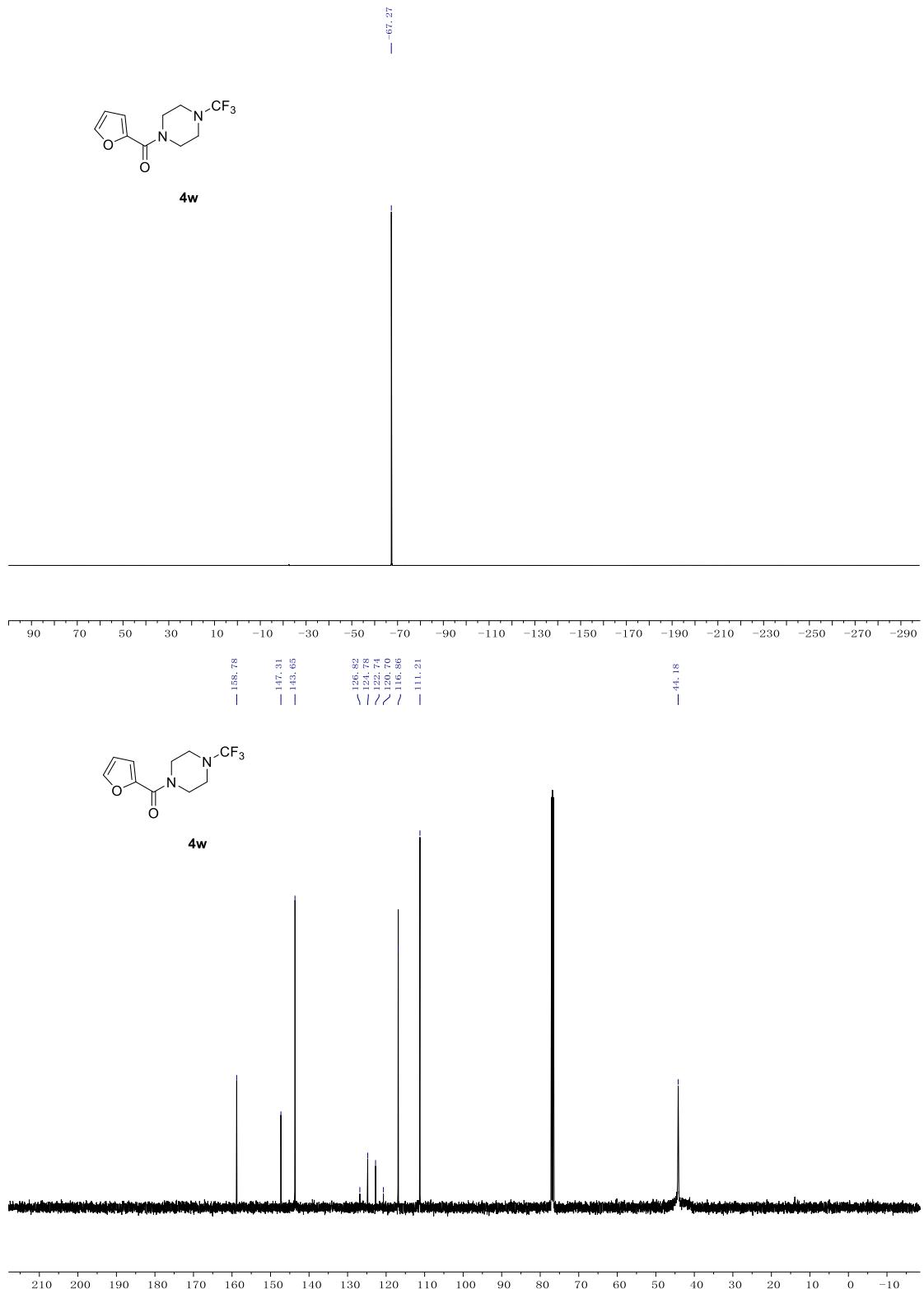


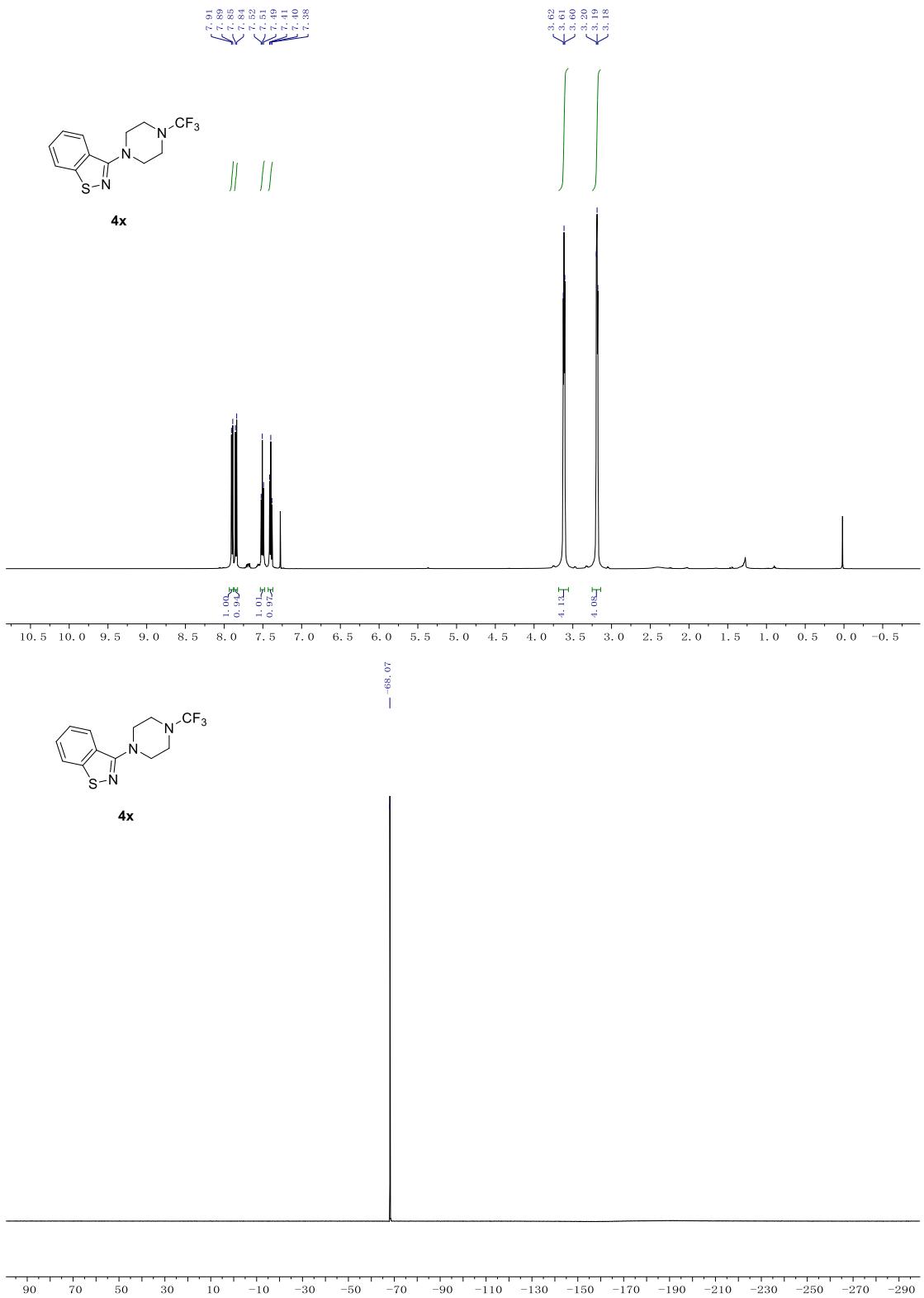


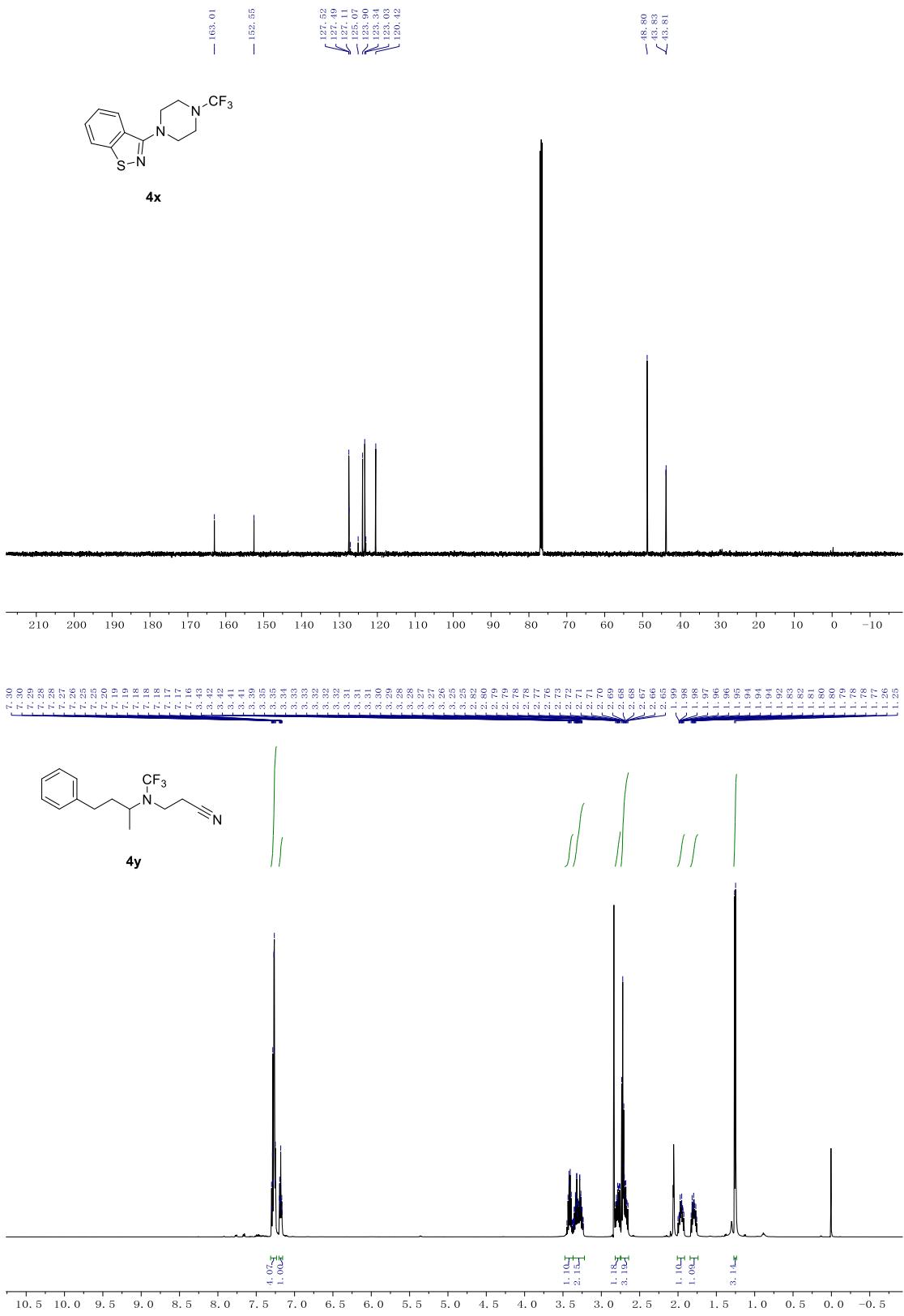


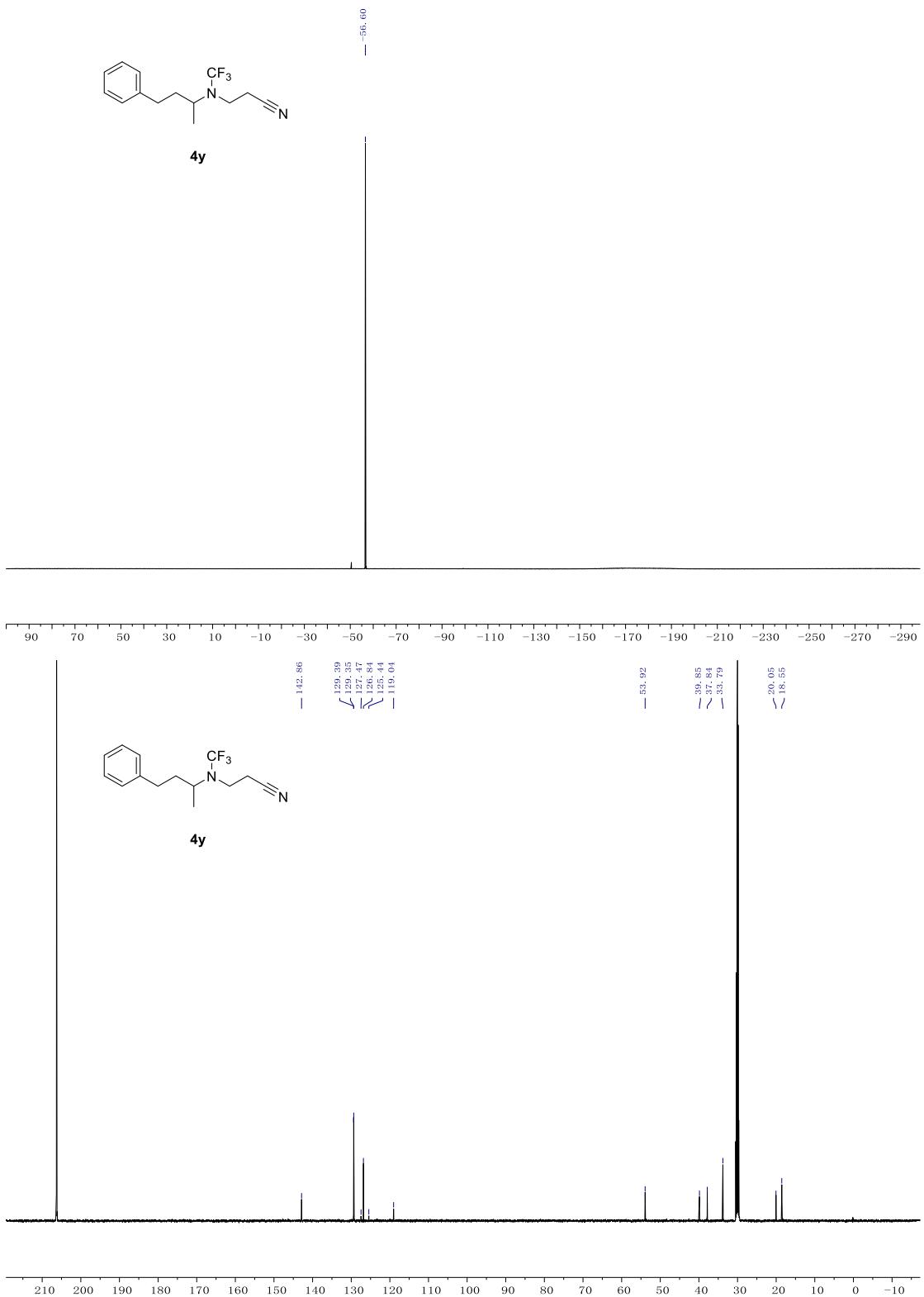


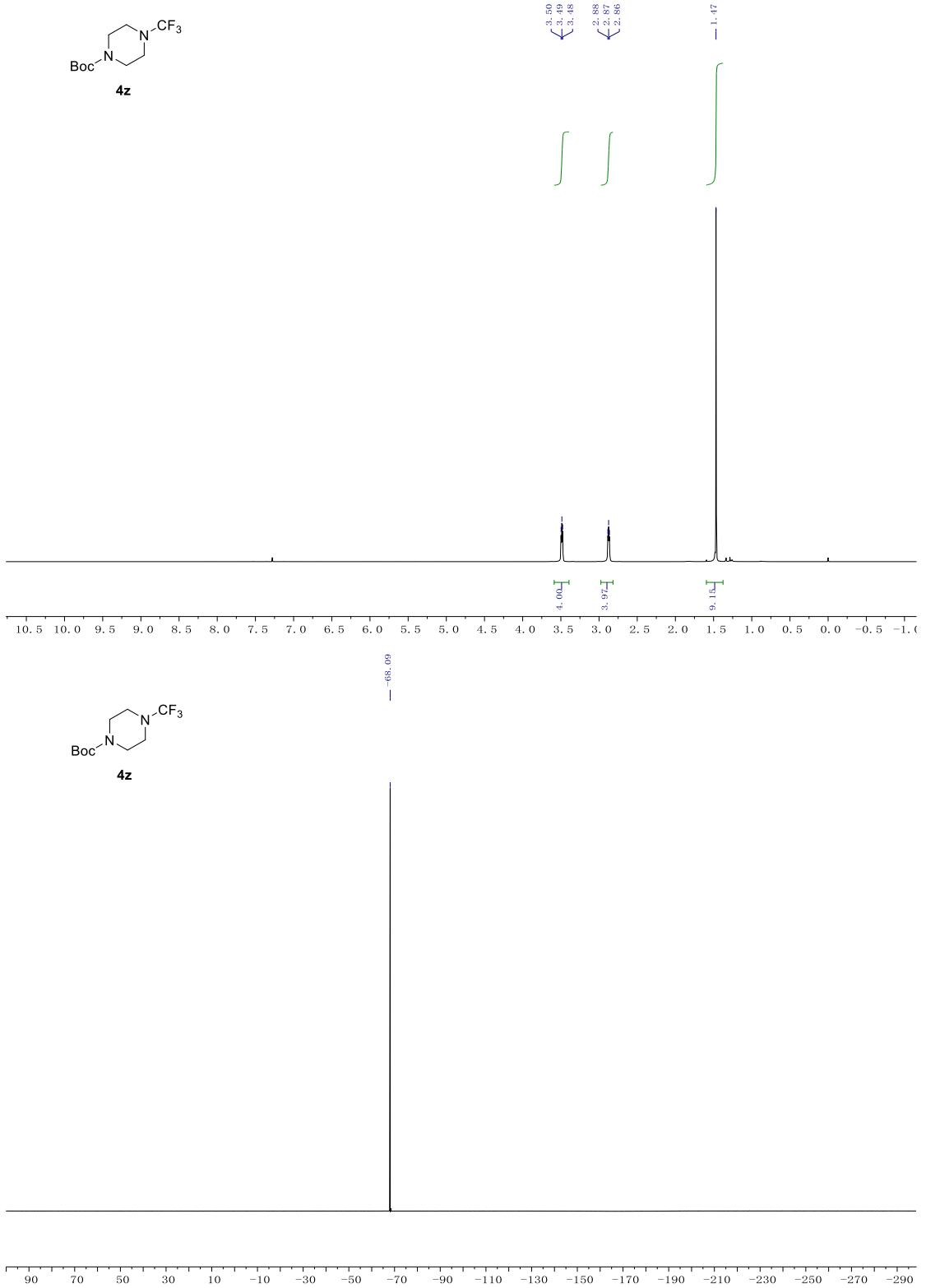
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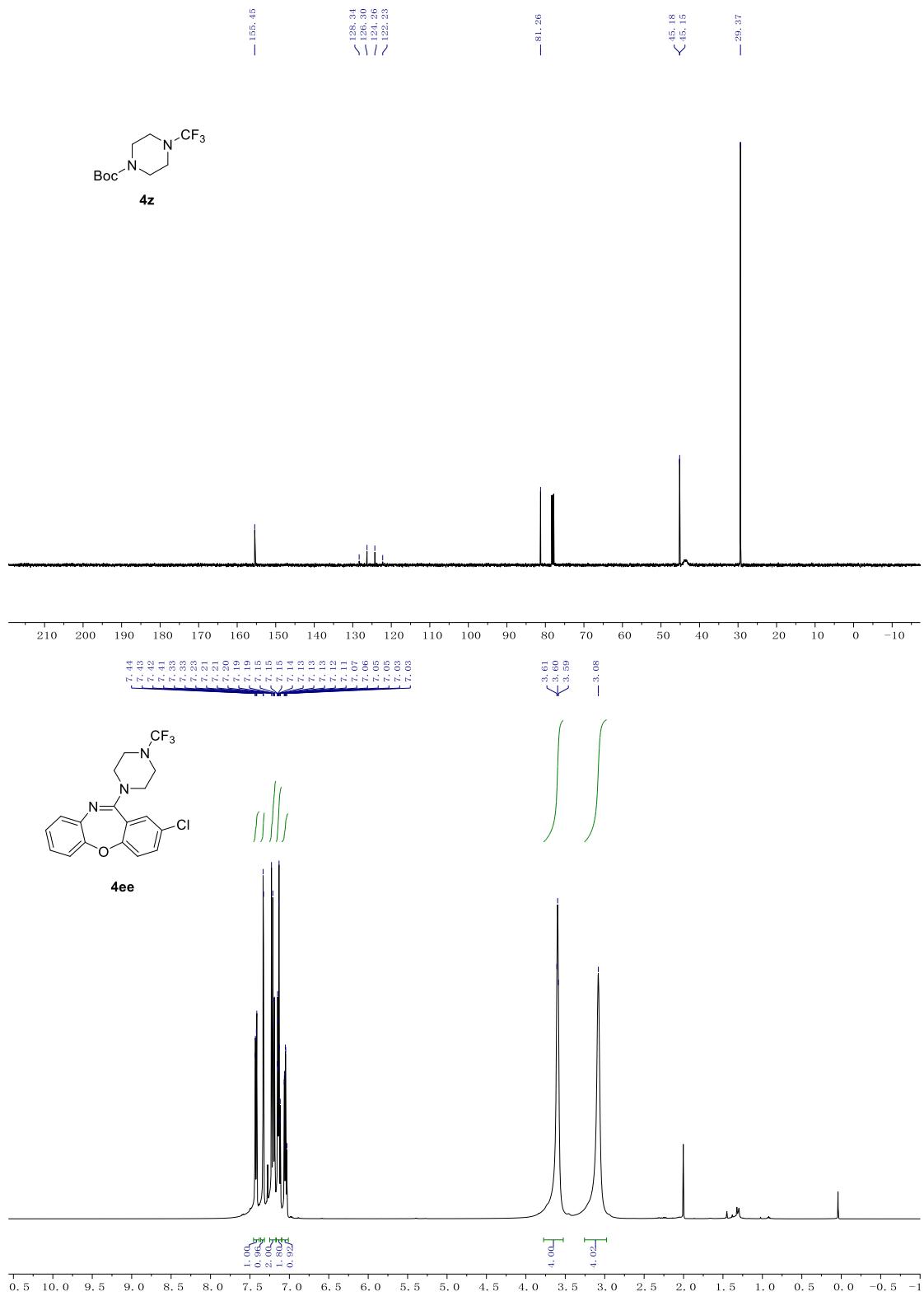


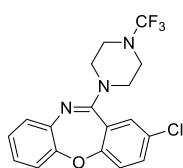




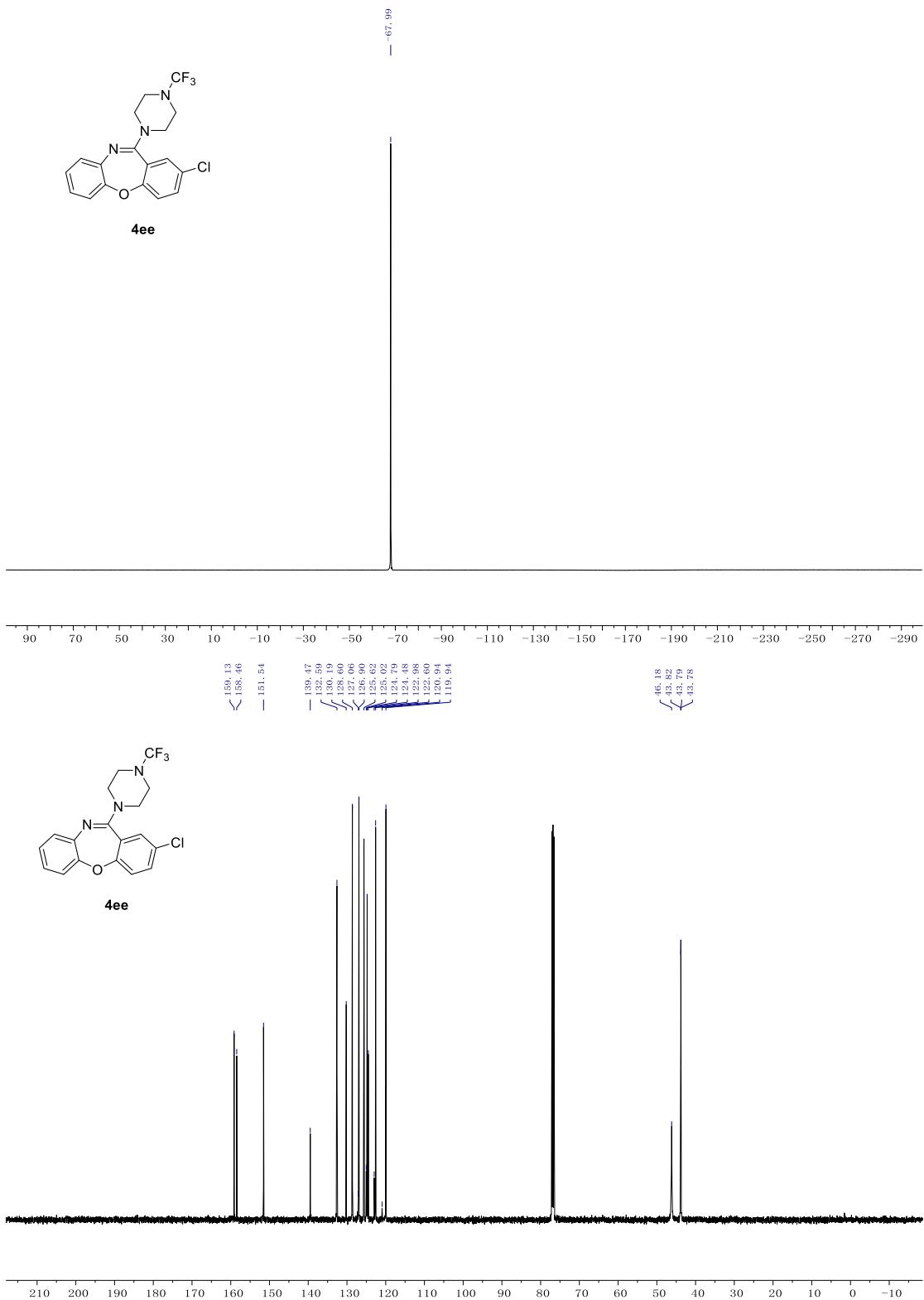


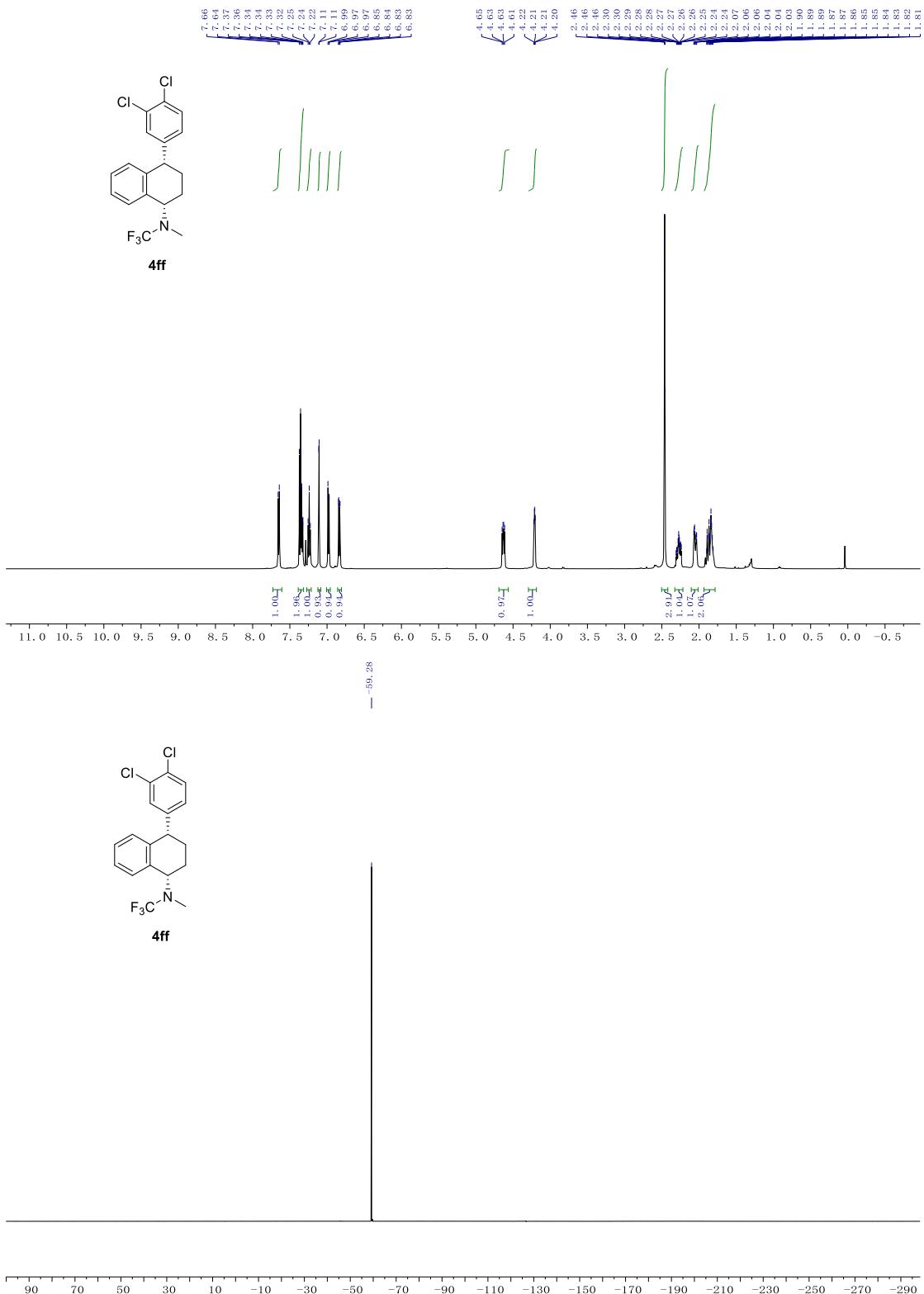


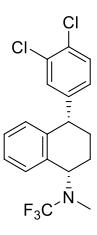




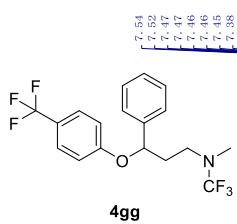
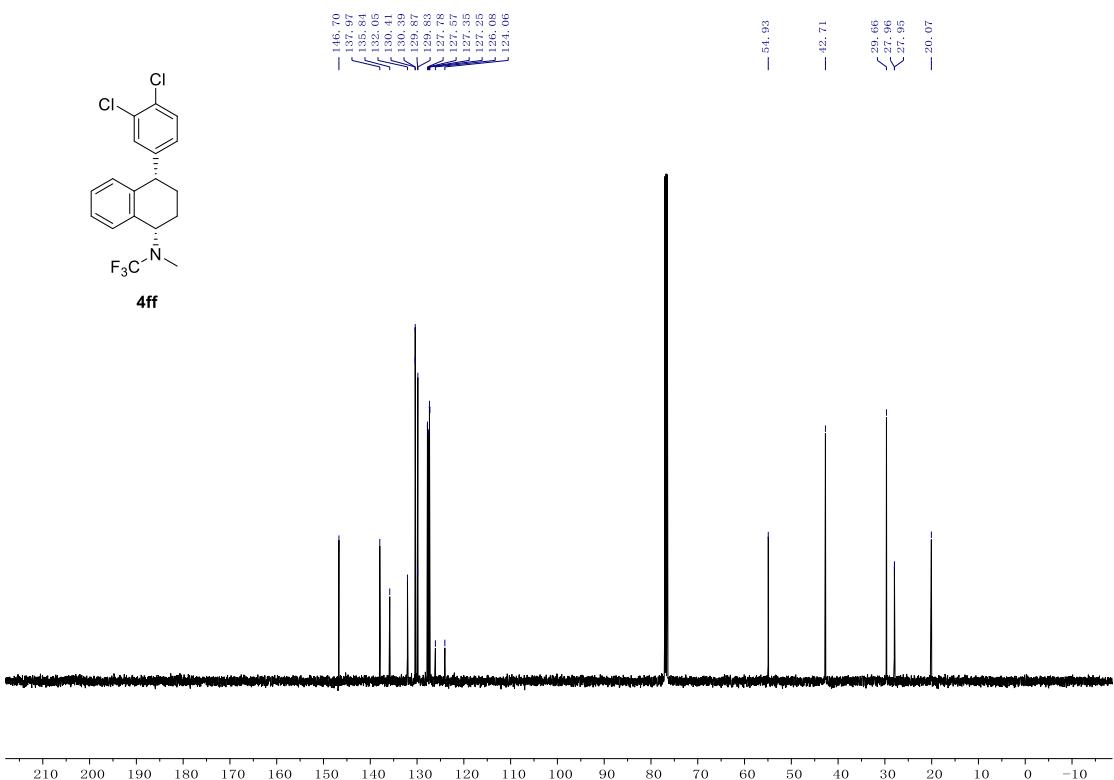
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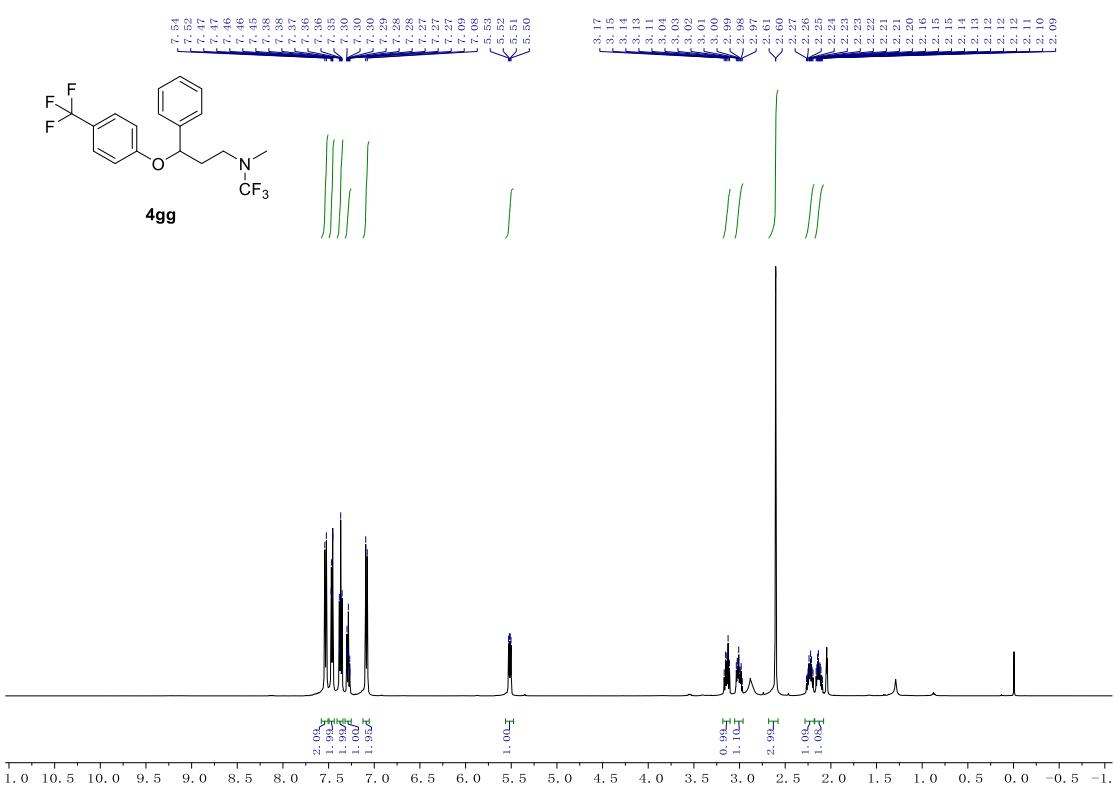


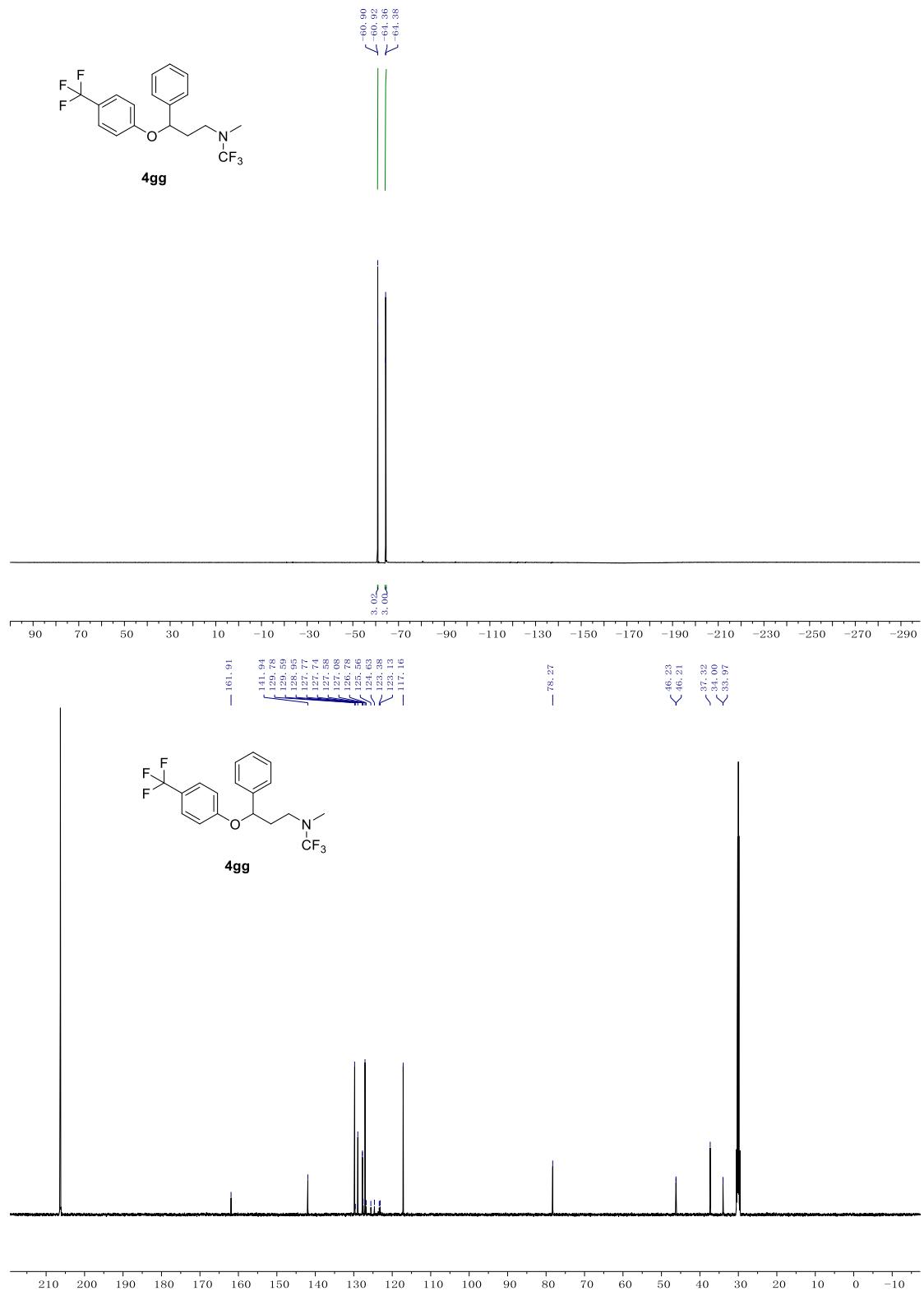


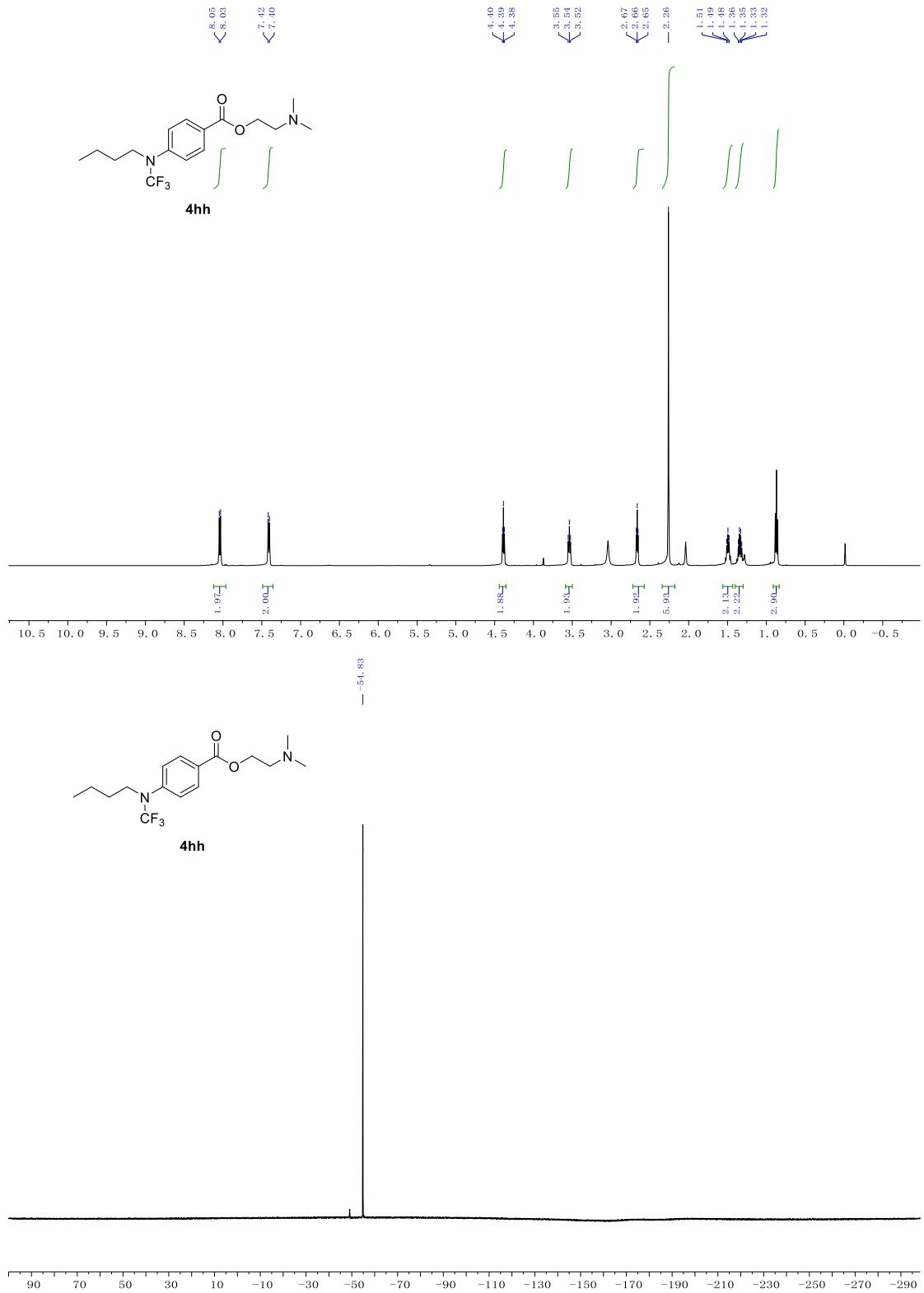
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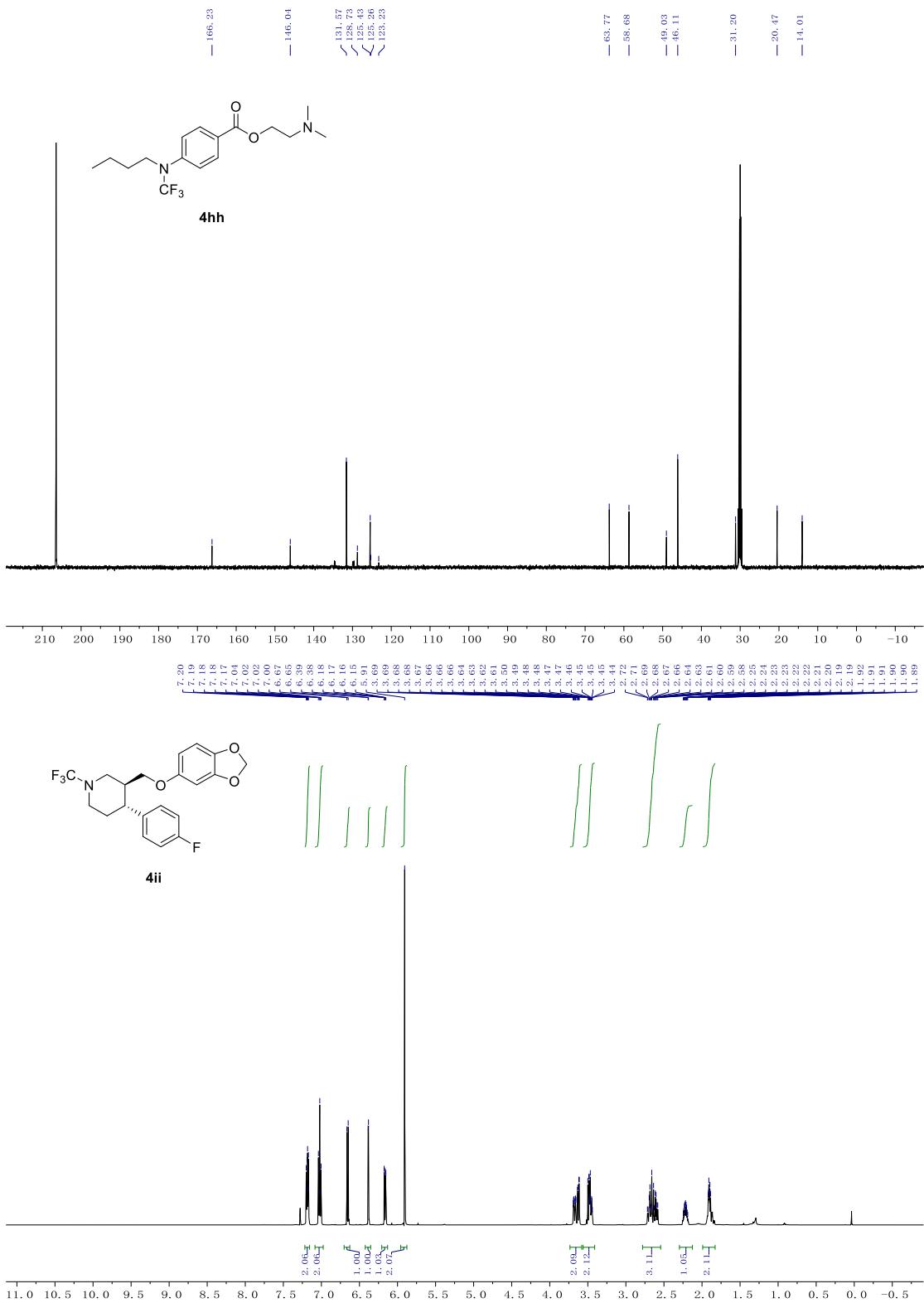


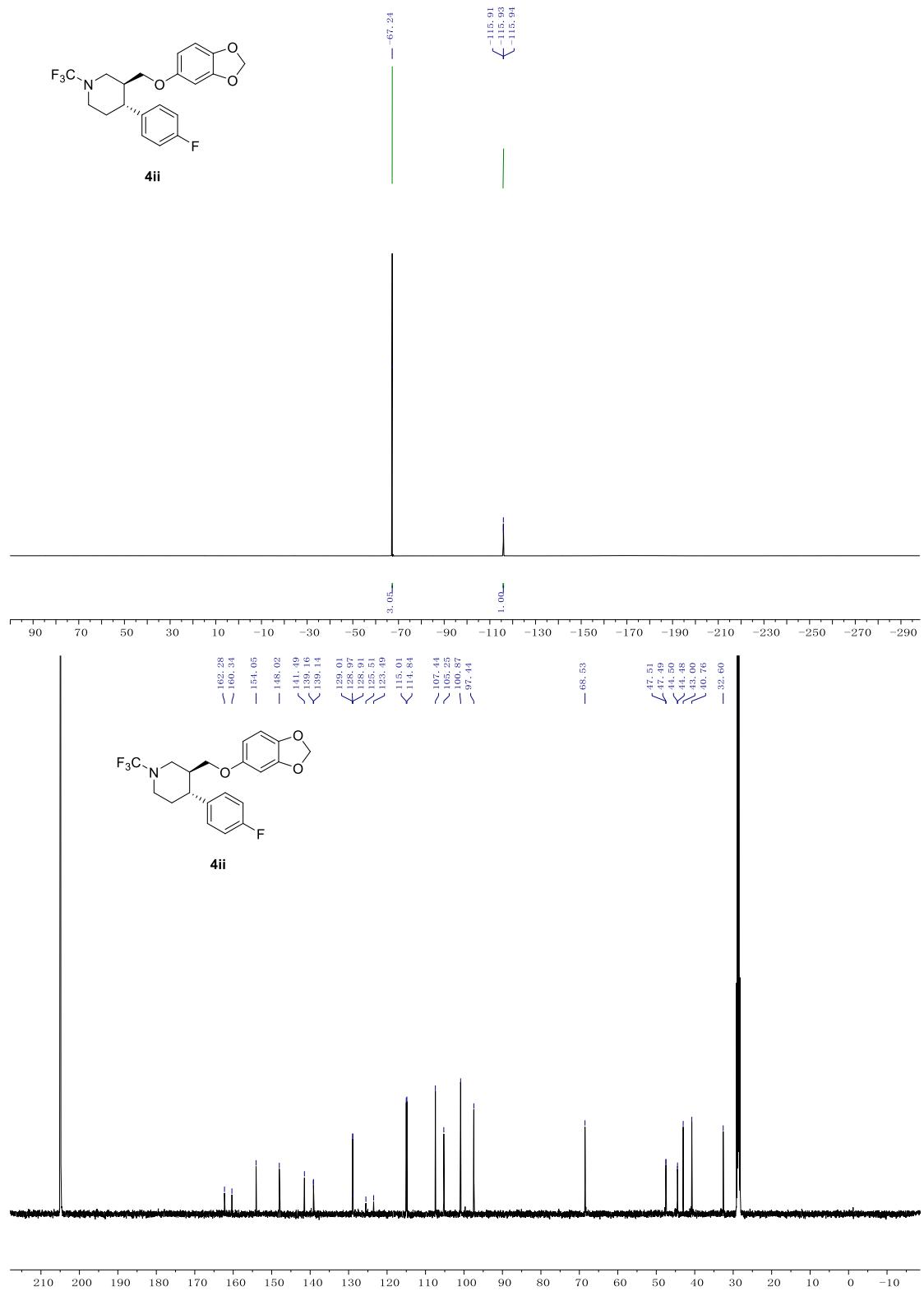
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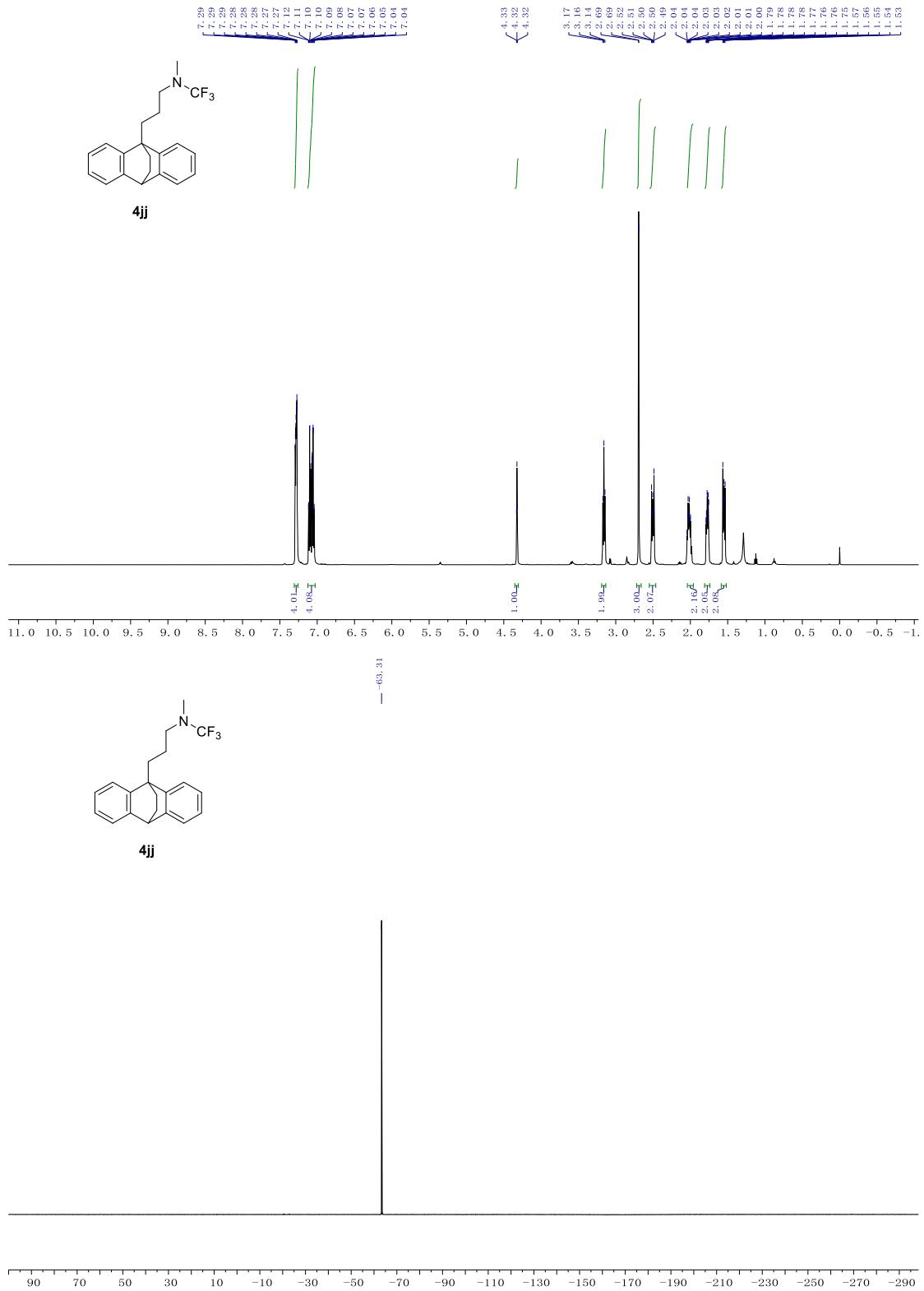


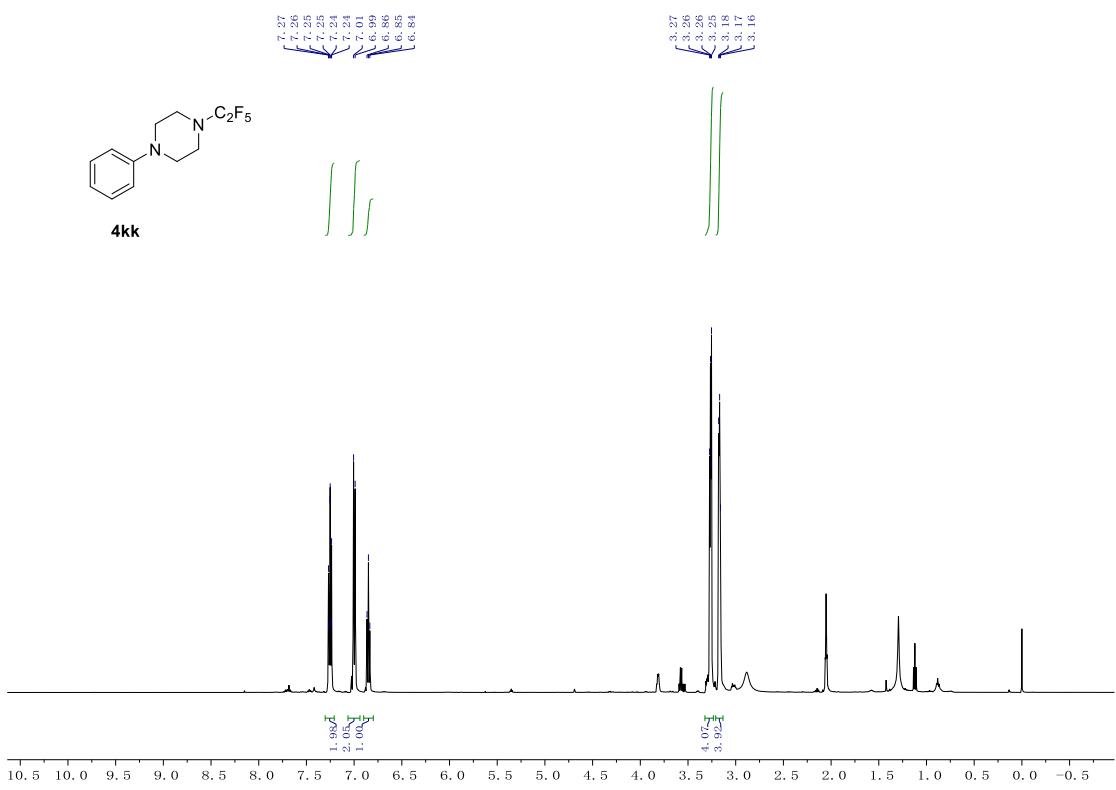
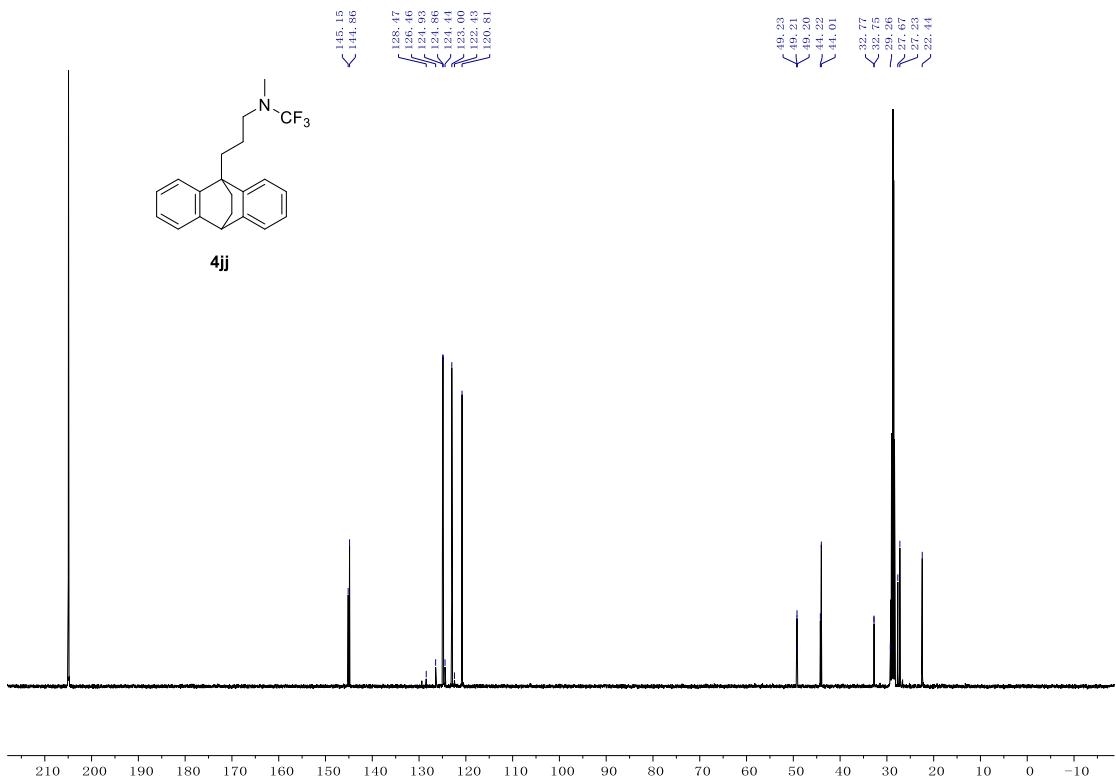


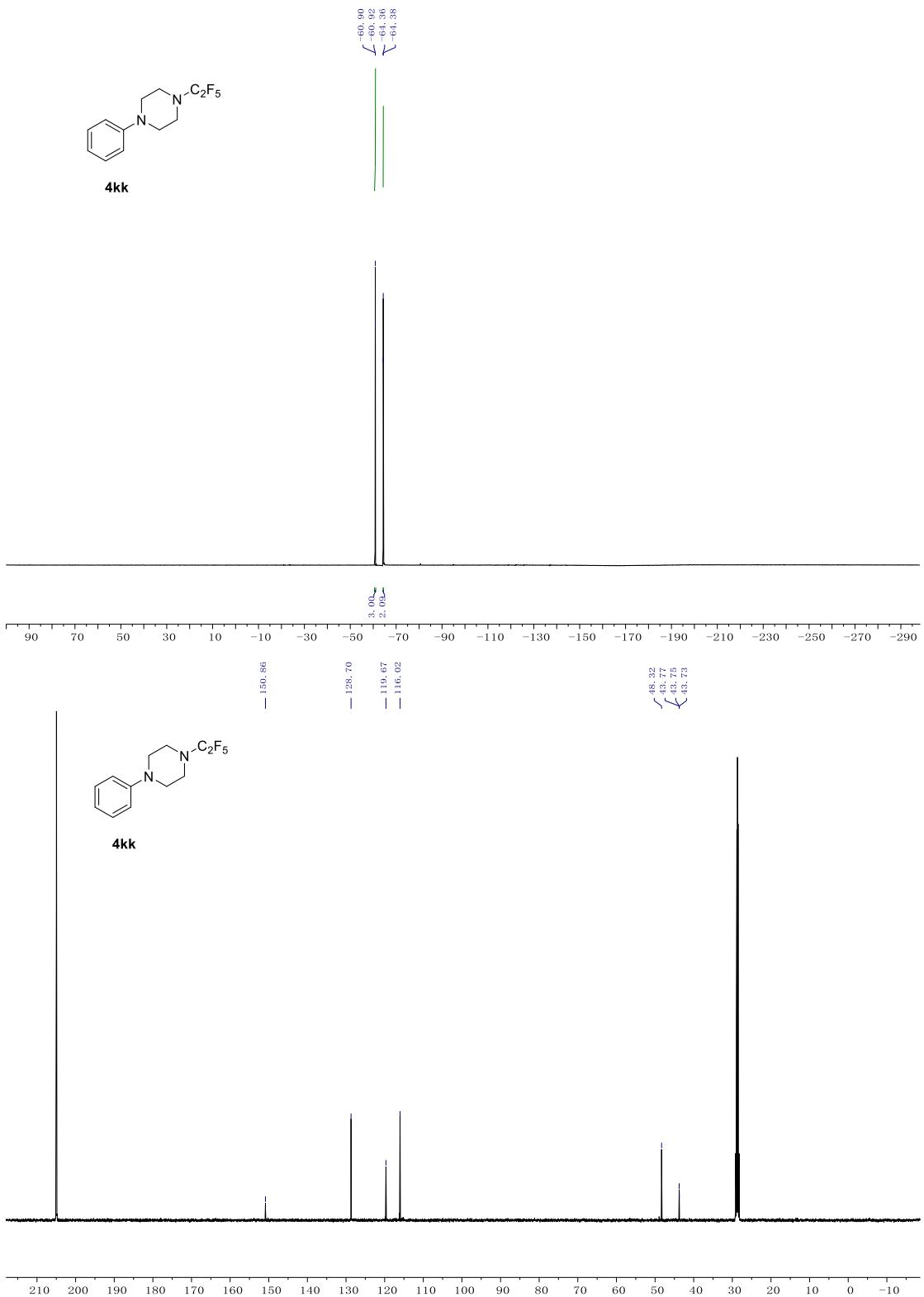


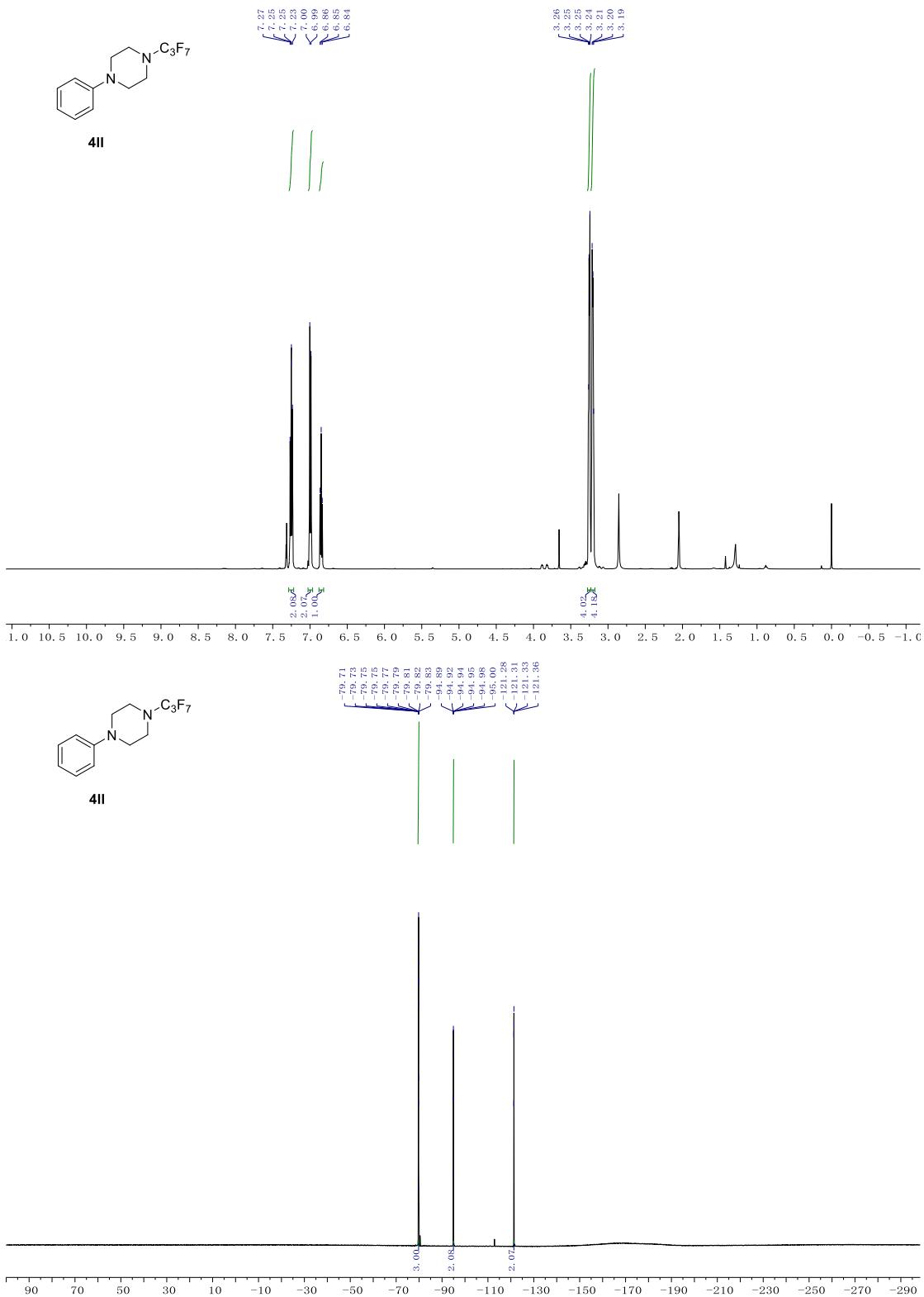


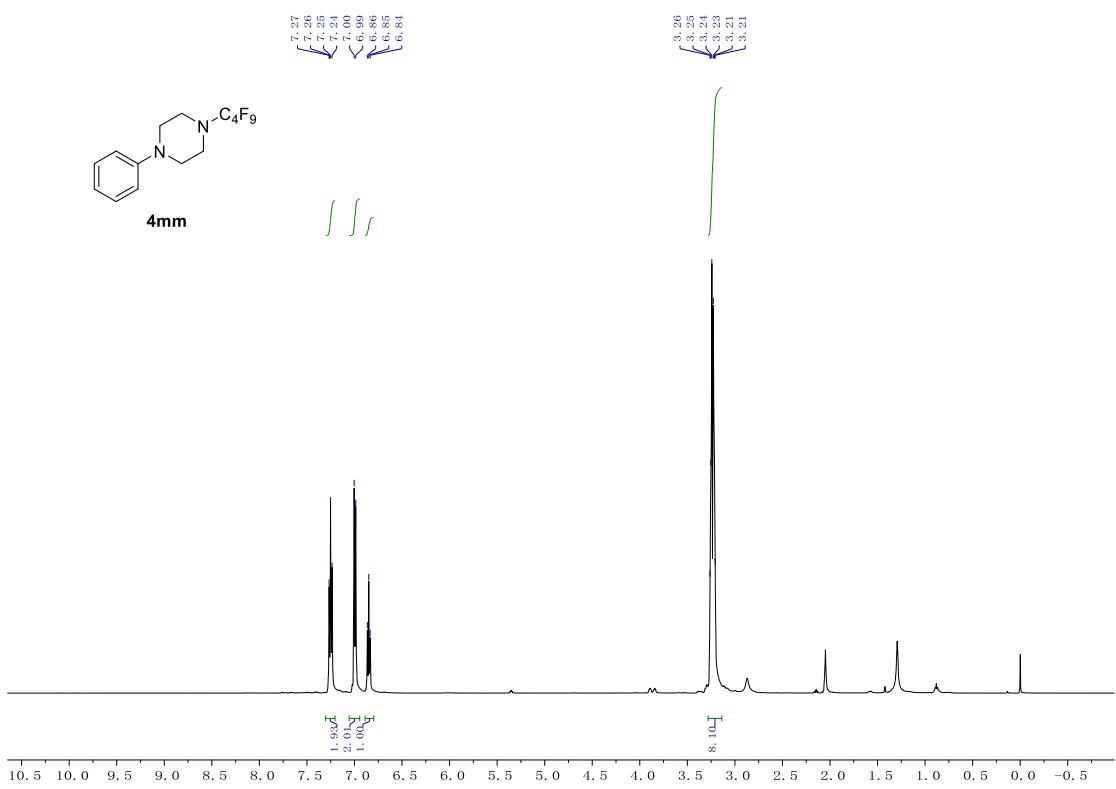
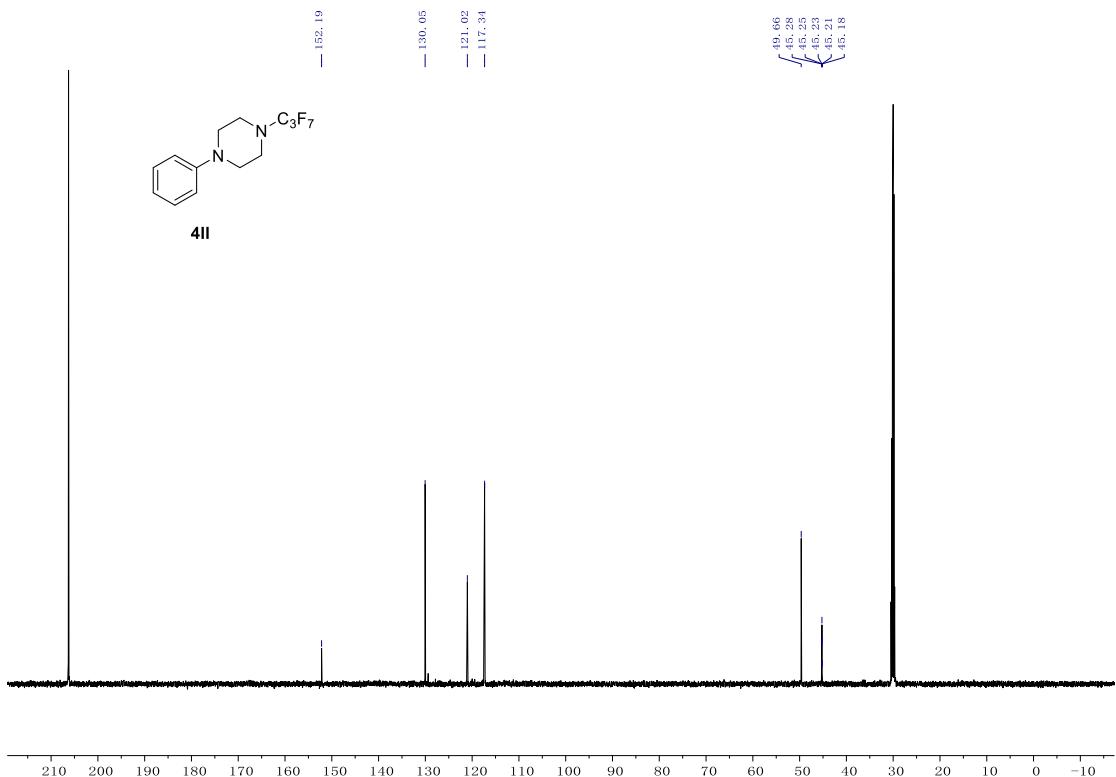


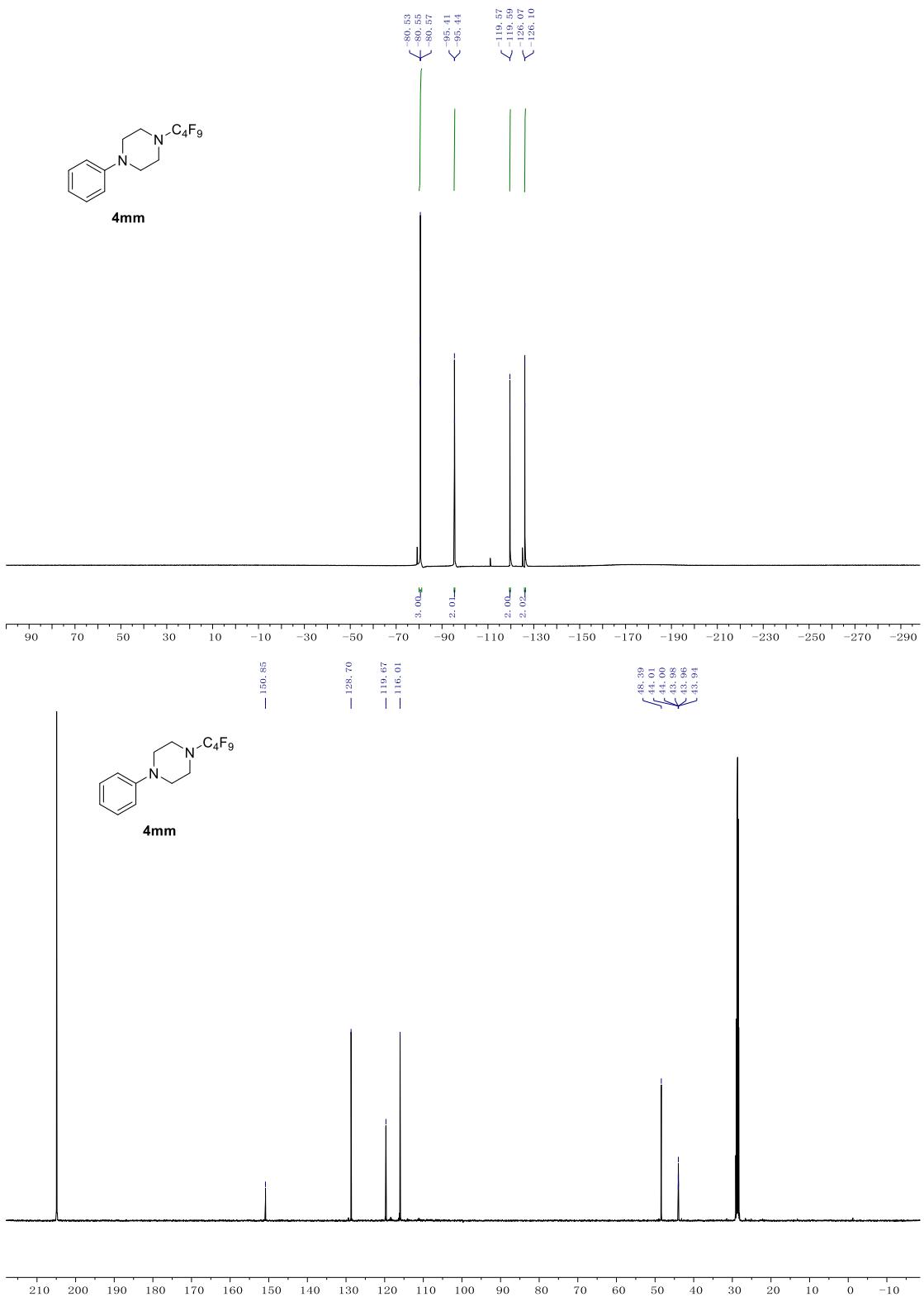


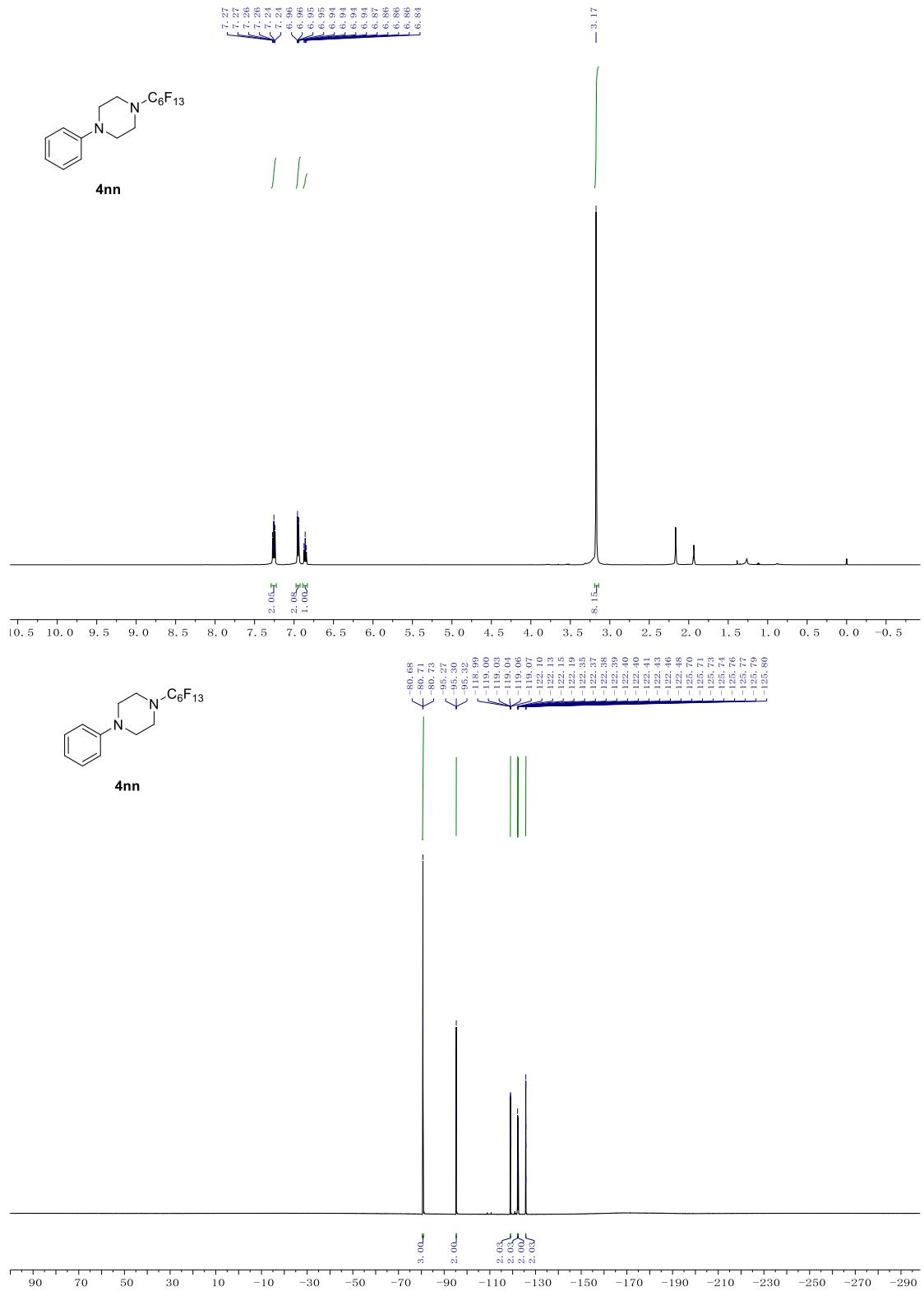


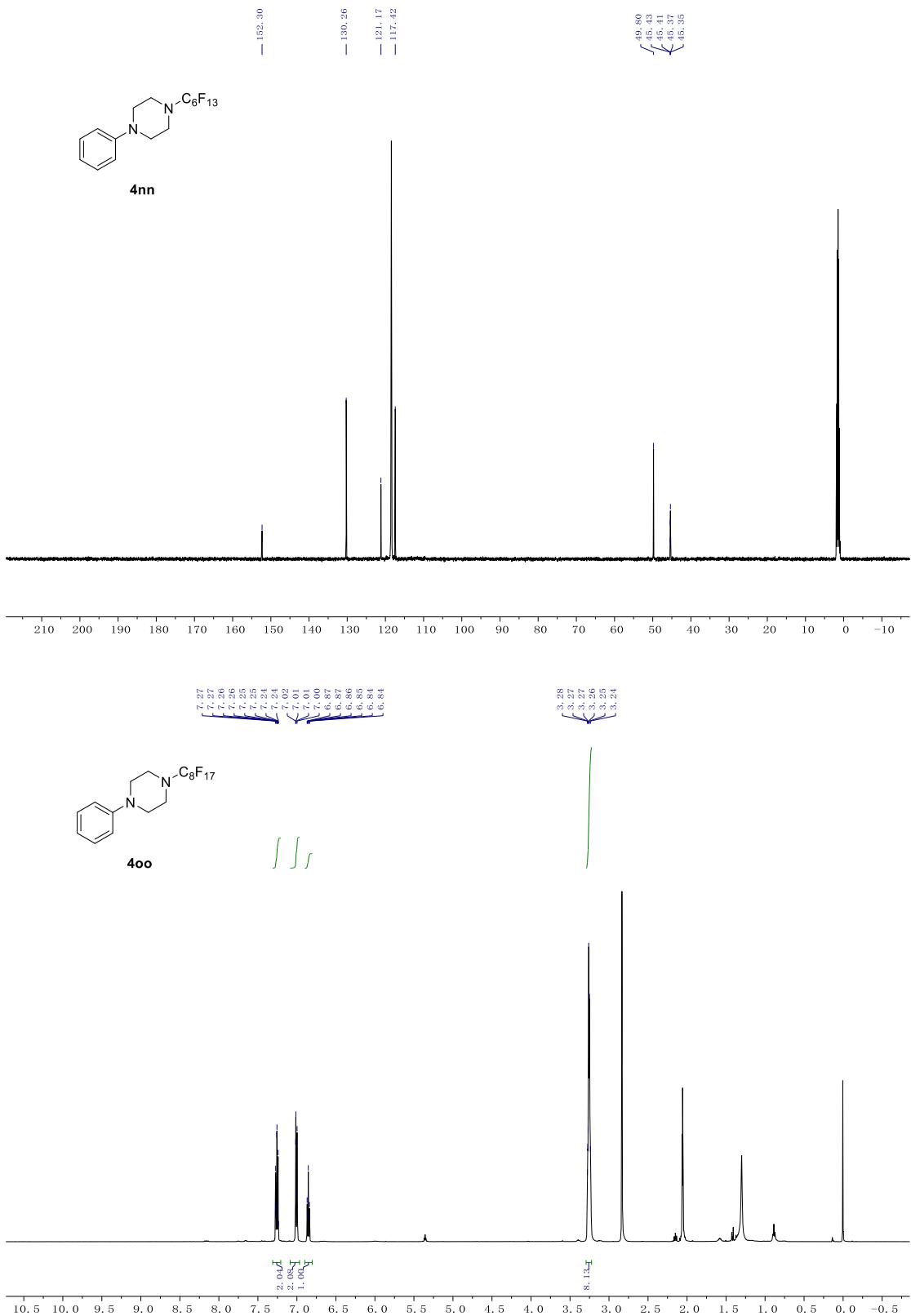


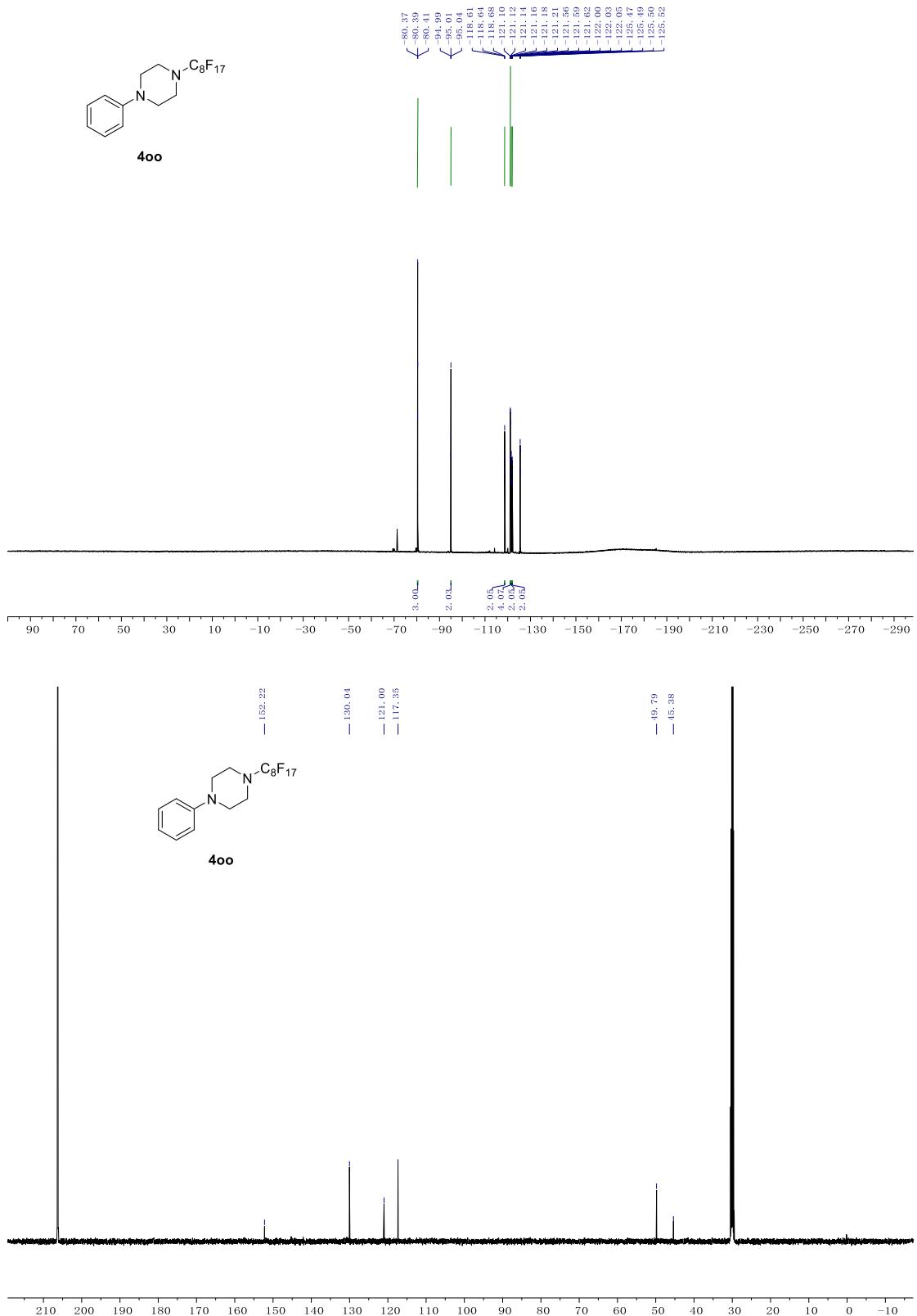


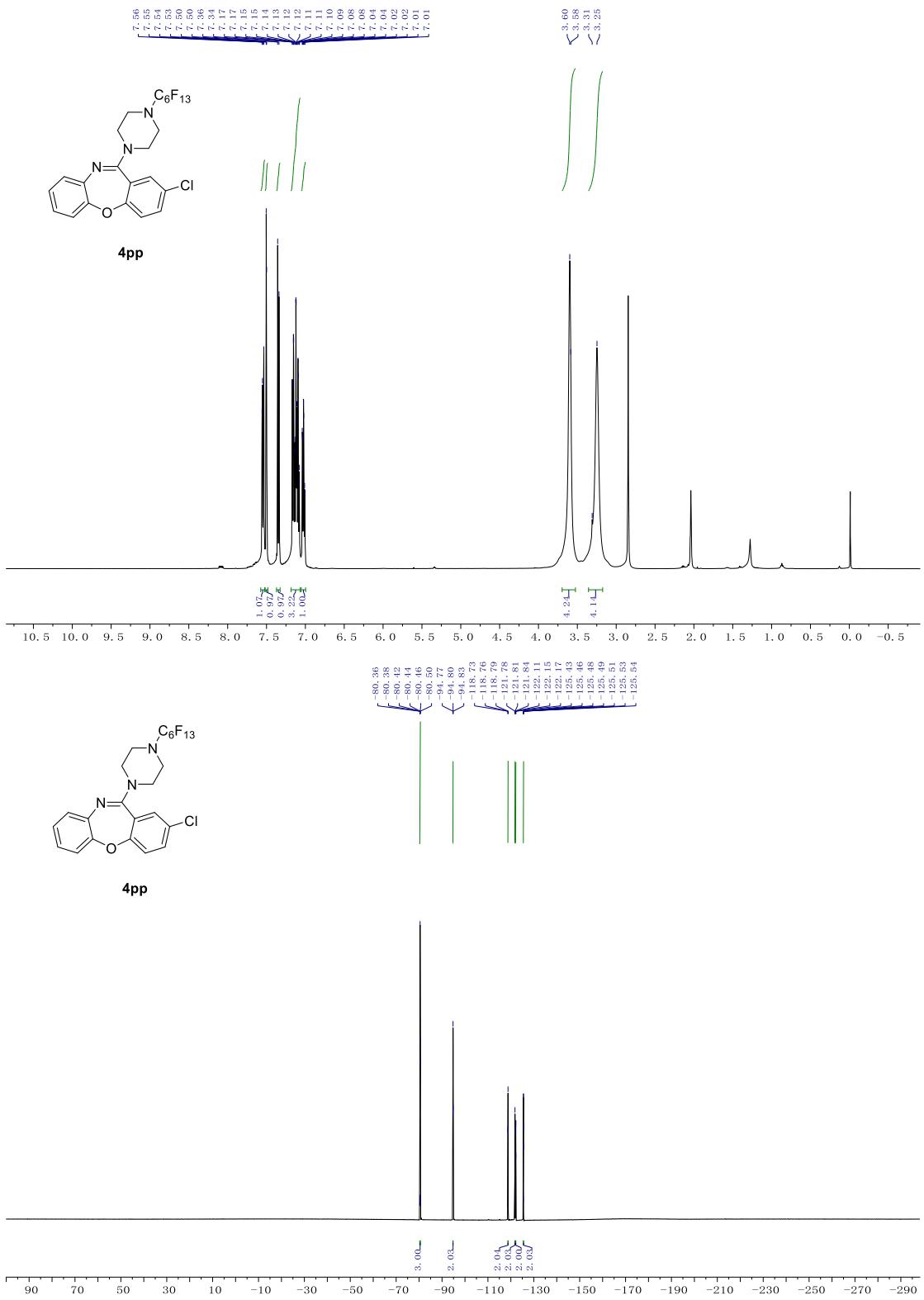


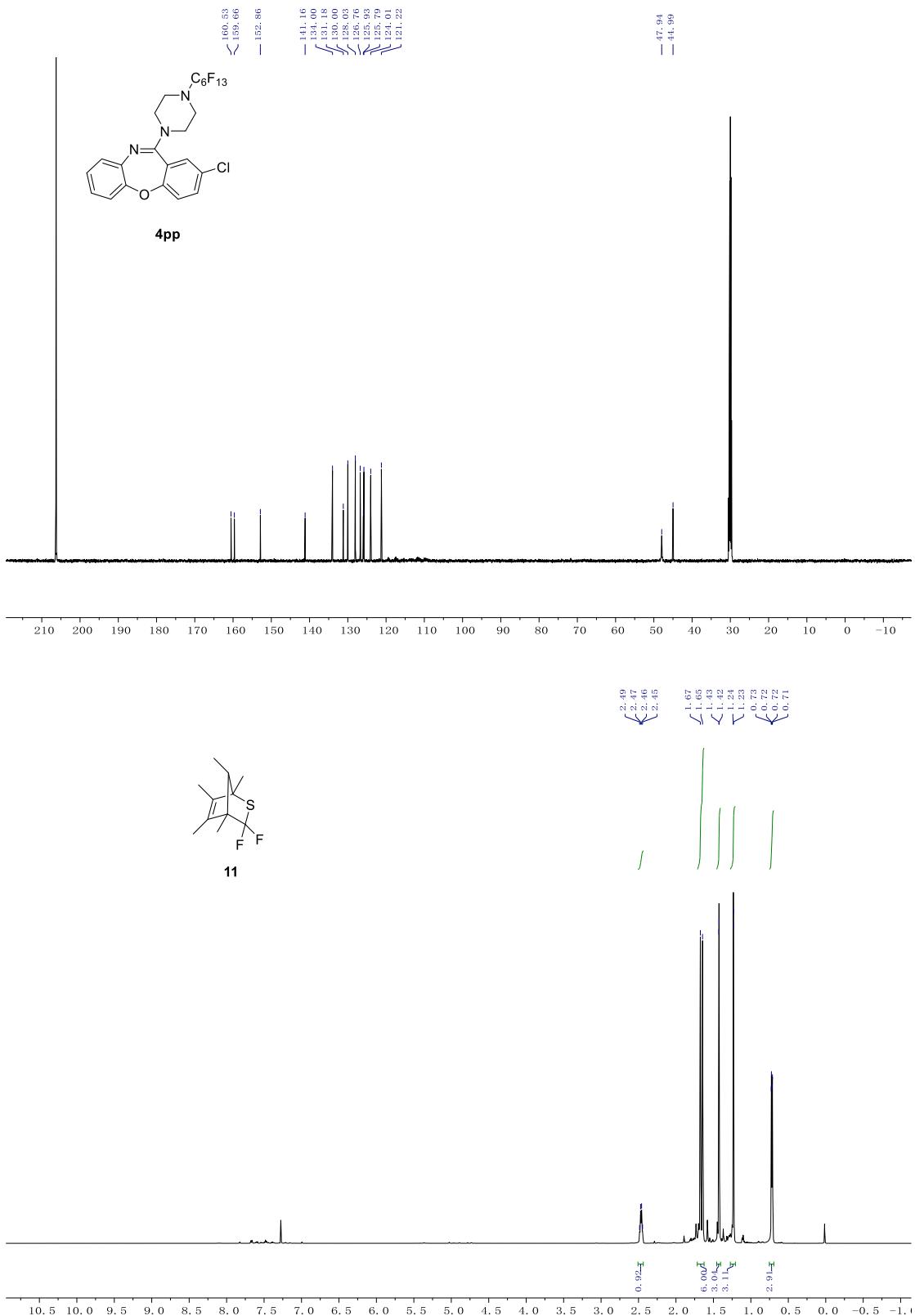


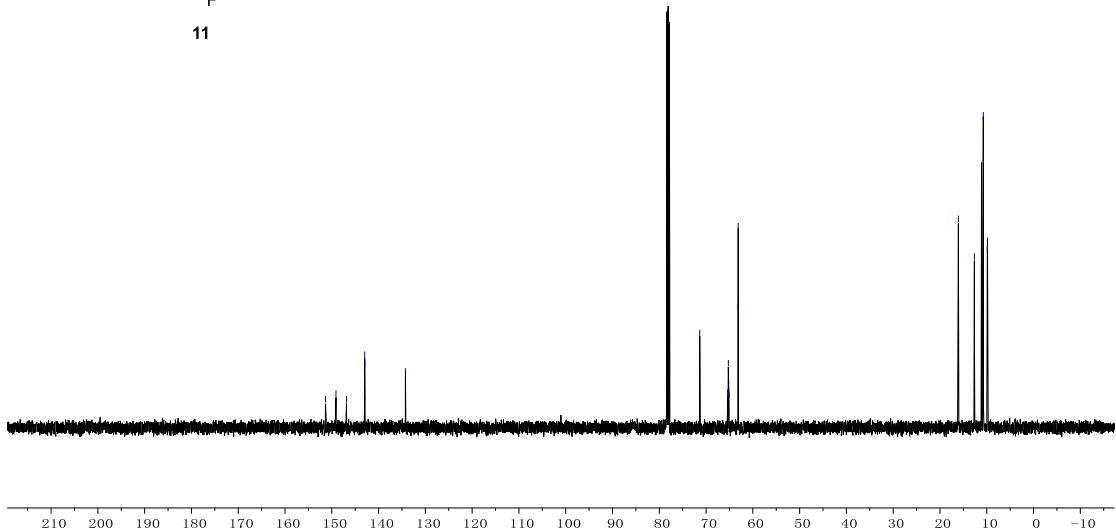
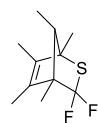
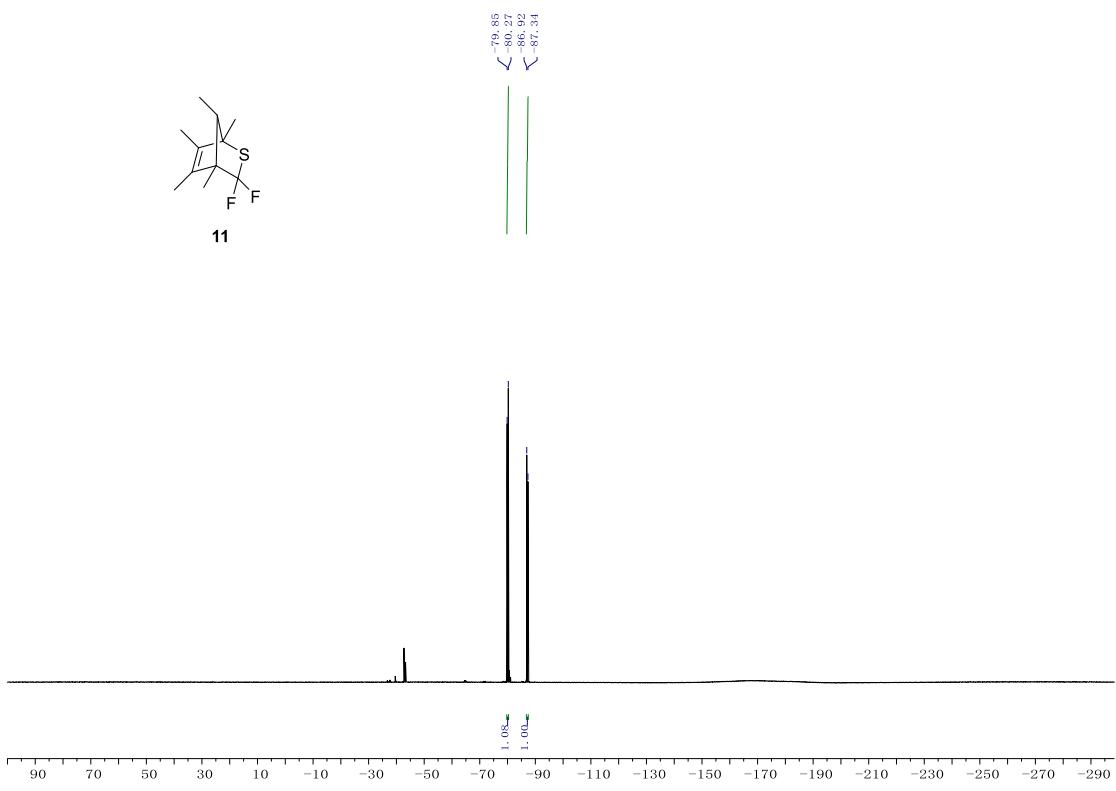
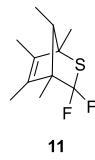


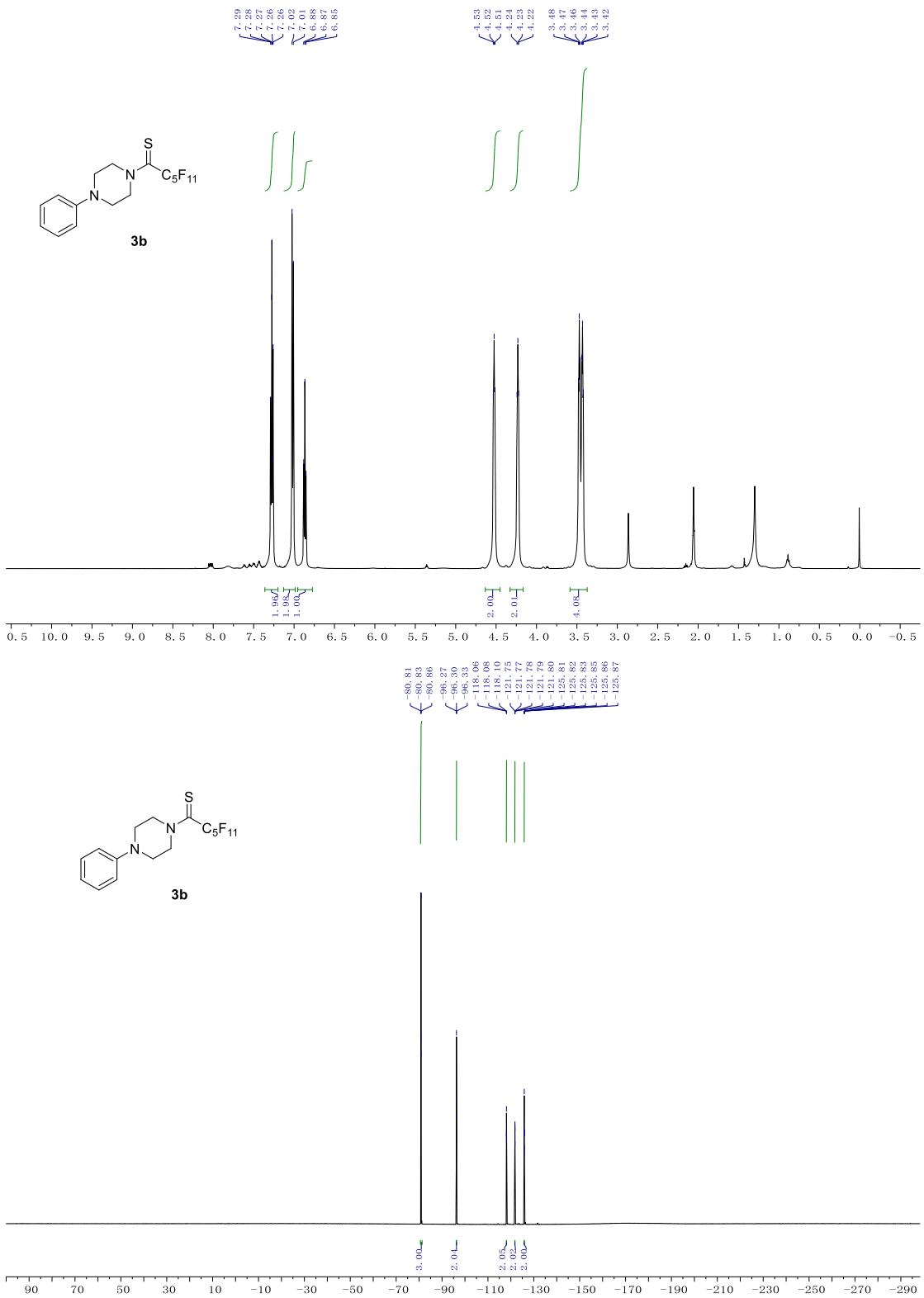


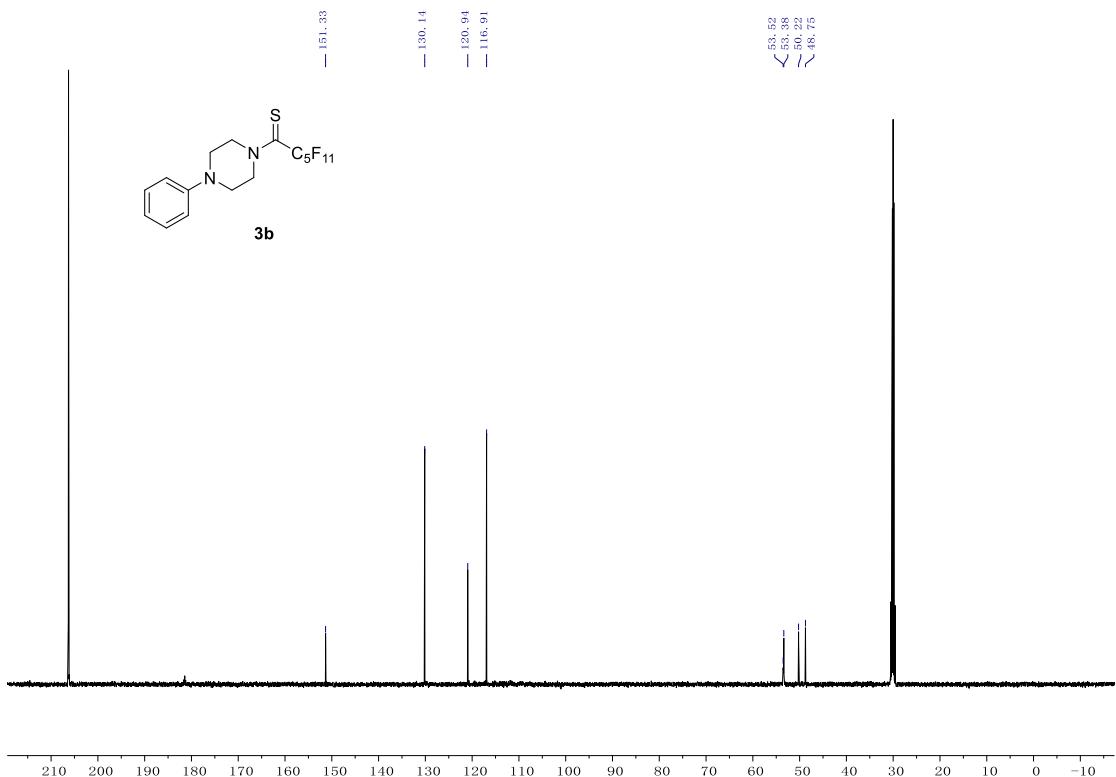












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