

Intramolecular Nitration-Aminocarbonylation of Unactivated Olefins: Metal-Free Synthesis of γ -Lactams

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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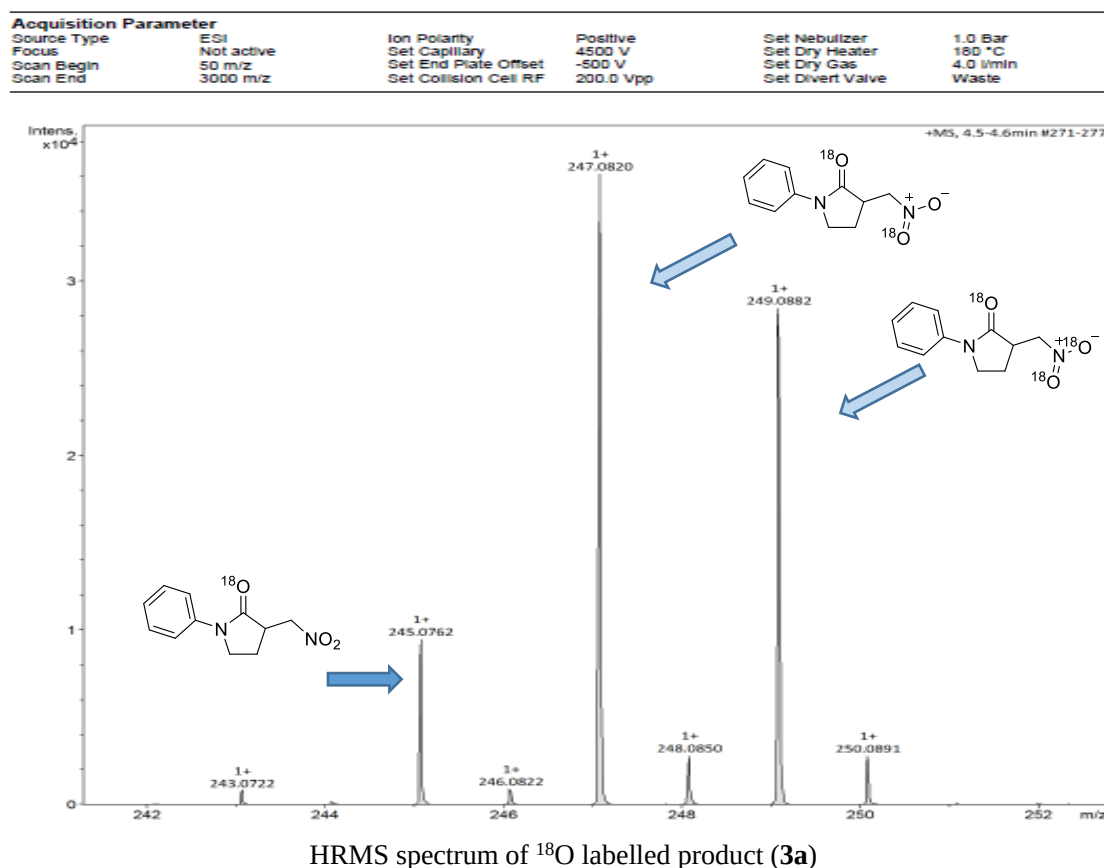
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1. General experimental details

All reactions were maintained under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. *tert*-Butyl nitrite was obtained from Energy Chemical (purity: ~90%). Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, $\nu_{\max}$ in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

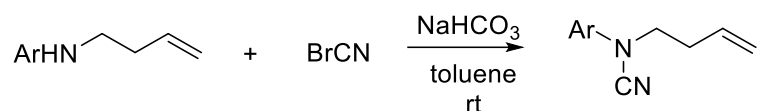
2. Mechanistic investigation

High-resolution mass spectrum for the γ -lactam products of ^{18}O -labelled experiment



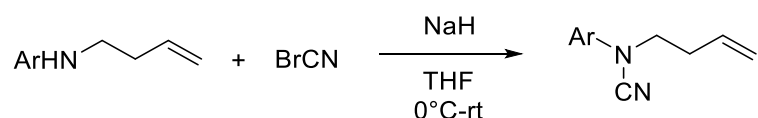
3. General procedure for synthesis of cyanamides

Procedure A (for synthesis of **1a-1d**, **1n-1q**, **1s-1w**)



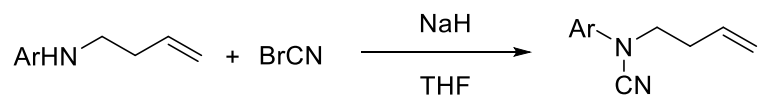
Cyanogen bromide (10.0 mmol, 1.06 g, 2.0 equiv.) was dissolved in 20 mL toluene under N₂. Aniline (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and NaHCO₃ (18.0 mmol, 1.51 g, 3.6 equiv.) were added to the mixture and stirred for 12-24 h at room temperature. The mixture was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc (3×40 mL). The organic layers were combined, washed with H₂O and brine, dried by MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether (v/v, 1:30)).

Procedure B (for synthesis of **1h-1k**)



A 25 mL three-necked flask was charged with NaH (320 mg, 60% wt, 8.0 mmol), which was then evacuated and backfilled with N₂ for three times. THF (8 mL) was added and the solution was cooled to 0°C. Then a THF solution (4 mL) of benzamide (760 mg, 4.0 mmol) was added over 10 min to the solution. Then cyanogen bromide (850 mg, 8.0 mmol) was added into the reaction at 0°C and the reaction was kept at RT for 24-72 h. The solution was filtered, and the resulting filtrate was concentrated and then purified through flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether (v/v, 1:30)).

Procedure C (for synthesis of **1e-1g**, **1l-1m**, **1r**)

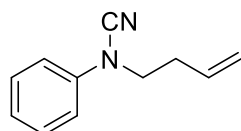


A 25 mL three-necked flask was charged with NaH (320 mg, 60% wt, 8.0 mmol), which was then evacuated and backfilled with N₂ for three times. THF (8 mL) was added and the solution was cooled to 0 °C. Then a THF solution (4 mL) of benzamide (760 mg, 4.0 mmol) was added over 10 min to the solution and the reaction was kept at 70 °C for 2 h. Then cyanogen bromide (850 mg, 8.0 mmol) was added into the reaction solution at 0 °C and the reaction was kept at RT for 24-72 h. The solution was filtered, and the resulting filtrate was concentrated and then purified through flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether (v/v, 1:30)).

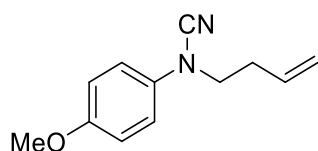
4. General procedure for nitration of olefins

Cyanamide **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was loaded in a flame-dried Schlenk tube. CH₃CN (2.0 mL) followed by *t*BuONO (0.60 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was added to the mixture via syringe and the mixture was then stirred at 100°C for 12 h. The mixture was concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give the product **3**.

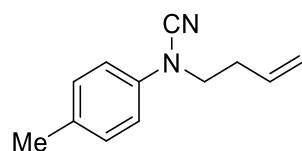
5. Characterization of cyanamides



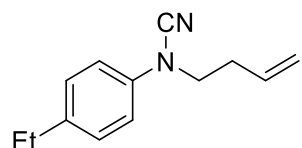
1a: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 3H), 5.90-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.13 (m, 2H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.61-2.53 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3, 132.6, 129.2, 123.2, 118.1, 115.5, 113.0, 48.3, 31.2; FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3055, 2922, 2854, 2216, 1678, 1614, 1572, 1509, 1483, 1455, 1439, 1406, 1367, 1311, 1278. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₂N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 195.0893, found 195.0902.



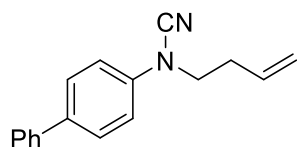
1b: dark oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.08-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.87-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.10 (m, 2H), 3.79-3.75 (m, 3H), 3.60-3.54 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.47 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 133.2, 133.1, 118.4, 118.4, 114.9, 114.4, 55.6, 49.8, 31.7; FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3078, 3003, 2935, 2836, 2213, 1641, 1589, 1508, 1463, 1441, 1354, 1291, 1246, 1212. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 225.0998, found 225.0991.



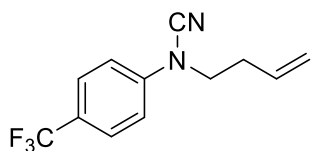
1c: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 2H), 5.88-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.21-5.11 (m, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.9, 132.9, 132.7, 129.7, 118.0, 115.7, 113.4, 48.5, 31.2, 20.1; FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3079, 3032, 2980, 2214, 1642, 1614, 1584, 1458, 1418, 1353, 1312, 1296, 1266, 1213. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 209.1049, found 209.1039.



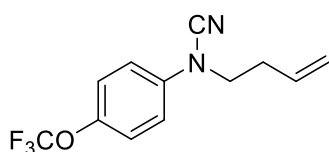
1d: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.94 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.16-5.04 (m, 2H), 3.59-3.48 (m, 2H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.11 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.5, 137.5, 133.2, 128.9, 118.3, 116.0, 113.7, 48.7, 31.6, 27.9, 15.6; FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3080, 2965, 2932, 2215, 1642, 1612, 1582, 1540, 1512, 1458, 1437, 1353, 1266, 1214. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 223.1206, found 223.1191.



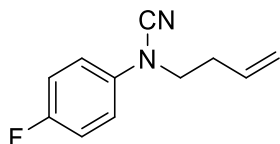
1e: white solid, m.p. 85-86 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 2H), 5.93-5.80 (m, 1H), 5.26-5.16 (m, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.66-2.59 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.4, 138.6, 136.2, 132.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 126.3, 118.2, 115.9, 113.0, 48.4, 31.2; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3083, 3033, 2923, 2209, 1642, 1609, 1521, 1484, 1469, 1452, 1418, 1397, 1331, 1312, 1267. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 271.1206, found 271.1202.



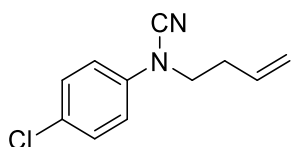
1f: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.89-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.24-5.14 (m, 2H), 3.69 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.62-2.54 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.8, 132.6, 127.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.8 Hz), 125.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 39.9 Hz), 123.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 269.9 Hz), 119.1, 115.6, 112.3, 48.8, 31.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.0 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3077, 2956, 2922, 2857, 2218, 1687, 1605, 1491, 1456, 1408, 1364, 1316, 1277, 1217. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 263.0767, found 263.0760.



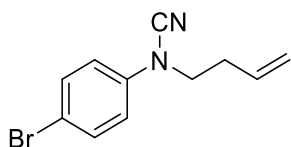
1g: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.70 (m, 1H), 5.18-5.03 (m, 2H), 3.63-3.53 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.45 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.8, 138.6, 132.7, 122.4, 120.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 255.4 Hz), 118.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.2 Hz), 117.0, 112.8, 48.9, 31.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -58.4 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3057, 2956, 2924, 2854, 2216, 1739, 1611, 1506, 1458, 1408, 1367, 1324, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 279.0716, found 279.0701.



1h: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09-6.98 (m, 4H), 5.85-5.72 (m, 1H), 5.18-5.08 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.55-2.46 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 242.1 Hz), 135.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 2.6 Hz), 132.5, 118.2, 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 8.0 Hz), 116.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 23.0 Hz), 113.1, 48.9, 31.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -119.3 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3080, 2981, 2217, 1643, 1558, 1506, 1472, 1437, 1355, 1318, 1297, 1278, 1230, 1210. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 191.0979, found 191.0973.

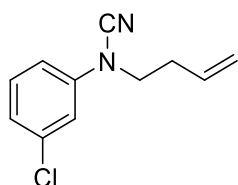


1i: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.05-6.99 (m, 2H), 5.86-5.73 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.10 (m, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.57-2.48 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.5, 132.8, 129.7, 128.9, 118.8, 117.3, 113.0, 49.0, 31.6; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3079, 2931, 2218, 1642, 1596, 1492, 1437, 1419, 1353, 1319, 1293, 1269, 1217. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 229.0503, found 229.0509.

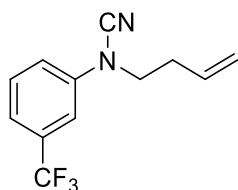


1j: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 2H), 5.86-5.73 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.11 (m, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.58-2.49 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.1, 132.8, 132.6, 118.8, 117.6, 116.3, 112.9, 48.9, 31.5; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3076,

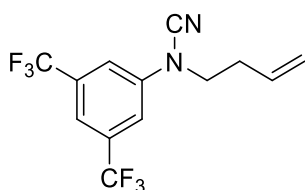
3006, 2948, 2213, 1643, 1591, 1489, 1469, 1435, 1324, 1292, 1263, 1217. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{12}BrN_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 251.0178, found 251.0176.



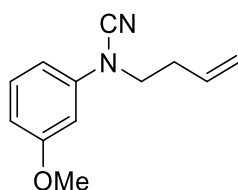
1k: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.27-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.85-5.70 (m, 1H), 5.20-5.06 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.55-2.46 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 140.7, 135.0, 132.3, 130.2, 123.2, 118.3, 115.5, 113.6, 112.1, 48.2, 31.0; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3079, 2980, 2923, 2219, 1694, 1580, 1480, 1420, 1398, 1377, 1350, 1313, 1288, 1263, 1219. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{11}ClN_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 229.0503, found 229.0497.



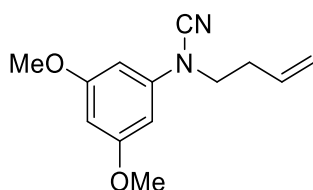
1l: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.52-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.90-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.13 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.62-2.53 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 139.6, 131.7, 131.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.5$ Hz), 129.4, 122.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 271.0$ Hz), 119.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.7$ Hz), 118.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 0.9$ Hz), 117.9, 111.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.8$ Hz), 111.5, 47.8, 30.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -62.9 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3081, 2982, 2931, 2222, 1771, 1616, 1596, 1496, 1457, 1323, 1217. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}F_3N_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 263.0767, found 263.0760.



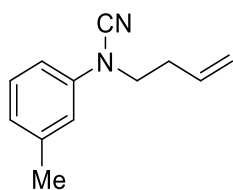
1m: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 2H), 5.90-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.28-5.15 (m, 2H), 3.74 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.66-2.58 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 141.3, 132.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 33.6$ Hz), 131.7, 121.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 271.4$ Hz), 118.9, 116.7-116.5 (m), 115.3-115.0 (m), 110.9, 48.5, 30.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -63.2 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3063, 2922, 2854, 2220, 1683, 1596, 1574, 1506, 1479, 1395, 1367, 1336, 1311, 1277, 1211. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{13}H_{10}F_6N_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 331.0640, found 331.0630.



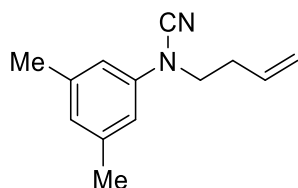
1n: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.14-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.58-6.42 (m, 3H), 5.74-5.62 (m, 1H), 5.07-4.95 (m, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.43 ((t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 160.2, 140.6, 132.8, 129.9, 117.7, 112.6, 108.0, 107.4, 101.8, 54.7, 48.0, 31.0; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3079, 2941, 2838, 2216, 1603, 1589, 1491, 1456, 1438, 1351, 1334, 1293, 1256, 1230, 1201. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{12}H_{15}N_2O$ $[M+H]^+$ 203.1179, found 203.1180.



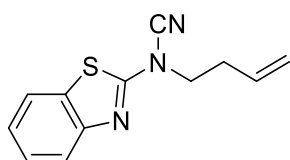
1o: dark oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.26-6.07 (m, 3H), 5.88-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.02 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.64 (m, 6H), 3.62-3.45 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.41 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.7, 141.7, 133.1, 118.6, 113.3, 95.2, 94.8, 55.5, 48.8, 31.6; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3084, 3002, 2909, 2213, 1598, 1559, 1541, 1521, 1507, 1459, 1441, 1403, 1381, 1331, 1301, 1211. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{13}H_{16}N_2O_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 255.1104, found 255.1104.



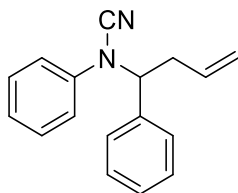
1p: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.92-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.89-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.21-5.11 (m, 2H), 3.65-3.57 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.8, 139.8, 133.2, 129.5, 124.5, 118.5, 116.8, 113.7, 113.0, 48.7, 31.7, 21.6; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3079, 2979, 2925, 2214, 1642, 1607, 1589, 1493, 1462, 1438, 1350, 1319, 1276, 1238. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 209.1049, found 209.1049.



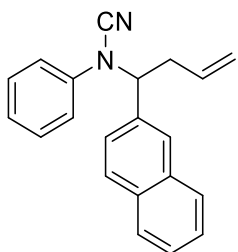
1q: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.59 (s, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.75-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.13-4.96 (m, 2H), 3.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.40-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.8, 139.3, 133.4, 125.1, 118.0, 113.5, 113.3, 48.3, 31.6, 21.2; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3084, 3002, 2909, 2213, 1598, 1559, 1541, 1521, 1507, 1459, 1441, 1403, 1381, 1331, 1301, 1211. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 223.1206, found 223.1199.



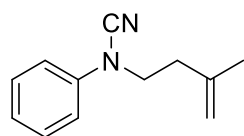
1r: yellow solid, m.p. 44-45 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H), 5.92-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.31-5.15 (m, 2H), 4.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.62 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.4, 151.1, 132.6, 132.3, 126.7, 124.4, 121.6, 121.4, 119.1, 111.2, 50.1, 31.8; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3058, 2925, 2856, 2226, 1644, 1594, 1524, 1473, 1457, 1441, 1381, 1311, 1267, 1222, 1204. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 252.0566, found 252.0560.



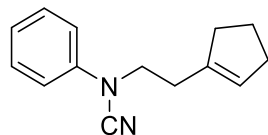
1s: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.92-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, $J = 9.2$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.74 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.0, 138.7, 132.5, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 125.8, 123.5, 118.6, 116.7, 112.1, 62.1, 39.3; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3077, 3028, 2932, 2214, 1644, 1596, 1491, 1453, 1434, 1420, 1374, 1346, 1305, 1276, 1258, 1227. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 271.1206, found 271.1200.



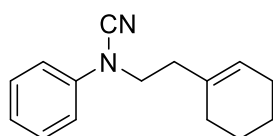
1t: white solid, m.p. 63-64 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94-7.82 (m, 4H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 5.98-5.85 (m, 1H), 5.40-5.31 (m, 1H), 5.26-5.20 (m, 1H), 4.92 (dd, $J = 9.2$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.24-3.12 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.89 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.3, 136.2, 132.8, 132.7, 132.6, 129.2, 128.8, 127.6, 127.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.1, 123.7, 123.5, 118.8, 116.9, 112.3, 62.3, 39.4; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3076, 3055, 2966, 2216, 1643, 1596, 1558, 1541, 1513, 1496, 1474, 1457, 1346, 1304, 1231. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 321.1362, found 321.1365.



1u: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.12-6.90 (m, 3H), 4.79-4.75 (m, 1H), 4.69-4.65 (m, 1H), 3.53 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.7, 139.8, 129.6, 123.4, 115.8, 113.2, 47.4, 35.0, 22.4; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3076, 2971, 2937, 2216, 1716, 1698, 1650, 1598, 1541, 1497, 1458, 1357, 1317, 1275, 1234, 1210. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 209.1049, found 209.1049.

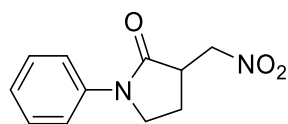


1v: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.00 (m, 3H), 5.44-5.38 (m, 1H), 3.63 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.31-2.19 (m, 4H), 1.89-1.77 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.8, 139.3, 129.7, 126.9, 123.5, 115.9, 113.4, 47.7, 35.0, 32.6, 28.9, 23.3; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2959, 2892, 2842, 1597, 1497, 1470, 1459, 1442, 1405, 1359, 1316, 1298, 1258, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 235.1206, found 235.1199.

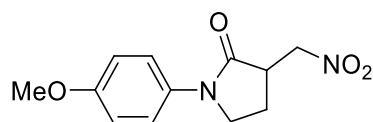


1w: dark oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.12-6.99 (m, 3H), 5.50-5.40 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.54 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.88 (m, 4H), 1.64-1.46 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.4, 132.3, 129.1, 124.5, 122.9, 115.4, 113.0, 47.5, 35.1, 27.7, 24.8, 22.3, 21.6; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2926, 2857, 2834, 1597, 1497, 1458, 1436, 1367, 1355, 1321, 1311, 1277, 1266, 1210. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 227.1543, found 227.1541.

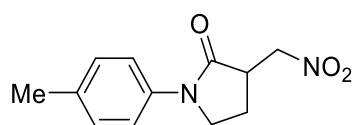
6. Characterization of products



3a: 37.1 mg, yield 84%. Yellow solid, 97-98 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 1H), 4.92-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.62-4.52 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.45-3.31 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.09-1.93 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 138.8, 129.0, 125.2, 120.0, 75.8, 46.5, 41.9, 23.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3055, 2982, 1671, 1652, 1558, 1533, 1480, 1445, 1266, 1213. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 243.0740, found 243.0747.

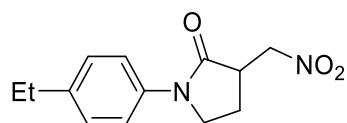


3b: 32.6 mg, yield 65%. Yellow solid, m.p. 108-109 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.87 (m, 2H), 4.97-4.88 (m, 1H), 4.63-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.76 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.46-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.11-1.97 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.3, 157.1, 131.9, 121.9, 114.2, 76.1, 55.5, 47.0, 41.8, 23.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2955, 2919, 2851, 1670, 1596, 1549, 1510, 1456, 1434, 1401, 1377, 1332, 1287, 1253. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 273.0846, found 273.0856.

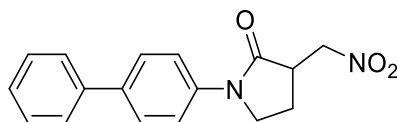


3c: 37.0 mg, yield 79%. Yellow solid, m.p. 63-64 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 2H), 4.96-4.88 (m, 1H), 4.63-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4, 136.2, 135.0, 129.5, 120.1, 76.0, 46.7, 41.9, 23.5, 20.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1})

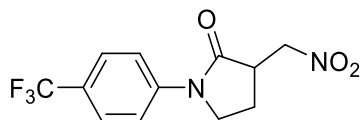
2960, 2888, 1683, 1536, 1508, 1482, 1453, 1419, 1392, 1381, 1310, 1248, 1223, 1200. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 257.0897, found 257.0900.



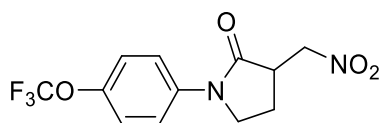
3d: 26.8 mg, yield 54%. Yellow solid, m.p. 64-65 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 4.97-4.90 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.64 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.59-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.11-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 141.5, 136.4, 128.4, 120.2, 76.1, 46.7, 41.9, 28.3, 23.5, 15.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2952, 2822, 1679, 1610, 1577, 1519, 1489, 1453, 1439, 1403, 1377, 1321, 1267. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 271.1053, found 271.1057.



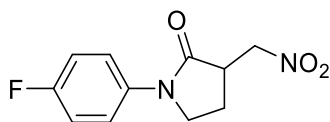
3e: 26.1 mg, yield 44%. Yellow solid, m.p. 108-109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.98-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.00-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.40 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.01 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 140.2, 138.1, 138.0, 128.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.9, 120.3, 75.9, 46.6, 42.0, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3077, 2952, 2854, 1683, 1605, 1577, 1506, 1483, 1453, 1436, 1406, 1367, 1322, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 319.1053, found 319.1049.



3f: 31.7 mg, yield 55%. Yellow solid, m.p. 101-102 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 2H), 4.96-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.69-4.59 (m, 1H), 3.99-3.86 (m, 2H), 3.50-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.02 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 141.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 0.8 Hz), 126.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.6 Hz), 126.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 124.0 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 270.0 Hz), 119.4, 75.8, 46.8, 41.7, 23.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.3 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3077, 2922, 2854, 1677, 1596, 1577, 1509, 1483, 1456, 1437, 1405, 1378, 1309, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₁F₃N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 311.0614, found 311.0615.

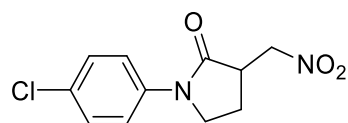


3g: 53.5 mg, yield 88%. Yellow solid, m.p. 75-76 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.95-4.86 (m, 1H), 4.67-4.58 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.81 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.36 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.00 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 145.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz), 137.4, 121.7, 121.1, 120.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 255.6 Hz), 75.6, 46.5, 41.8, 23.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.1 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2953, 2922, 2872, 1687, 1605, 1592, 1549, 1503, 1455, 1463, 1421, 1362, 1309, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₁F₃N₂O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 327.0563, found 327.0553.

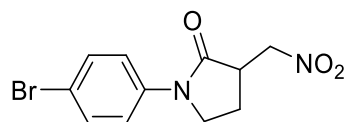


3h: 31.4 mg, yield 66%. Yellow solid, m.p. 76-77 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.97-4.88 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.57 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.79 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.36 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.00 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 159.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 243.3 Hz), 134.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.3 Hz), 121.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.4 Hz), 75.8, 46.8, 41.7, 23.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.6 (s). FT-IR:

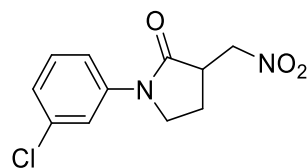
ν (cm⁻¹) 3077, 2922, 2854, 1683, 1605, 1572, 1508, 1483, 1455, 1436, 1406, 1357, 1309, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₁FN₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 261.0646, found 261.0647.



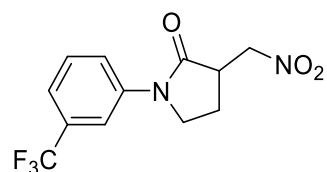
3i: 30.0 mg, yield 59%. Yellow solid, m.p. 115-116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 2H), 4.96-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.76 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.12-1.97 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 137.4, 130.3, 129.0, 121.1, 75.7, 46.4, 41.8, 23.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2949, 2918, 2850, 1682, 1596, 1549, 1494, 1459, 1434, 1422, 1394, 1376, 1317, 1291, 1278, 1255, 1225. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₁ClN₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 277.0350, found 277.0354.



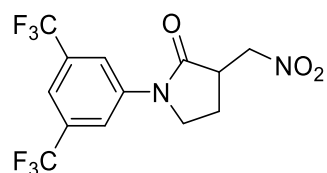
3j: 32.7 mg, yield 55%. Yellow solid, m.p. 129-130 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.45 (m, 4H), 4.95-4.86 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.56 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.46-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.12-1.98 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 137.8, 132.0, 121.3, 118.1, 75.7, 46.3, 41.9, 23.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2917, 2850, 1683, 1588, 1549, 1516, 1507, 1491, 1457, 1435, 1419, 1393, 1375, 1318, 1290, 1225. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₁BrN₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 320.9845, found 320.9849.



3k: 27.4 mg, yield 54%. Yellow solid, m.p. 70-71 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 1H), 4.95-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.57 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.81 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.00 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 139.9, 134.8, 130.0, 125.2, 119.9, 117.7, 75.7, 46.4, 41.9, 23.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3116, 3074, 2958, 2919, 1692, 1594, 1574, 1543, 1484, 1455, 1438, 1406, 1380, 1338, 1288, 1233. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₁ClN₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 277.0350, found 277.0352.

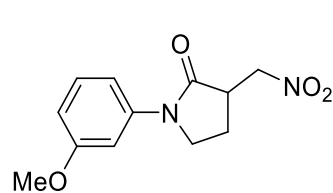


3l: 38.0 mg, yield 66%. Yellow soil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 1H), 4.97-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.69-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.50-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.01 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 139.3, 131.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.2 Hz), 129.6, 123.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.8 Hz), 122.8, 121.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 116.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.9 Hz), 75.5, 46.4, 41.9, 23.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.7 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2977, 2922, 2854, 1687, 1654, 1572, 1509, 1453, 1377, 1329, 1311, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₁F₃N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 311.0614, found 311.0618.

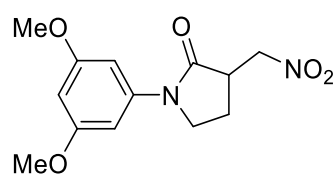


3m: 39.2 mg, yield 55%. Yellow solid, m.p. 68-69 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 (s, 2H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 4.96-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.90 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.03 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.5, 140.1, 132.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 33.5 Hz), 122.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 271.1 Hz), 119.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 118.4-118.0 (m), 75.1, 46.2, 41.7, 22.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.0 (s). FT-IR: ν

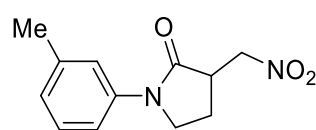
(cm⁻¹) 2973, 2927, 2884, 1697, 1684, 1653, 1576, 1455, 1379, 1329, 1276. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₀F₆N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 379.0488, found 379.0484.



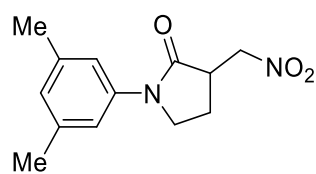
3n: 37.0 mg, yield 74%. Yellow solid, m.p. 65-66 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.71 (m, 1H), 4.97-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.64-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.36 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 160.4, 140.0, 130.0, 112.0, 110.8, 106.1, 75.9, 55.4, 46.7, 42.1, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2974, 2893, 2846, 1682, 1602, 1580, 1555, 1489, 1454, 1334, 1300, 1258, 1248, 1213. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 273.0846, found 273.0843.



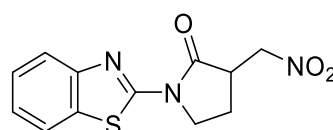
3o: 31.4 mg, yield 56%. Yellow solid, m.p. 111-112 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.84 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.32-6.29 (m, 1H), 4.95-4.88 (m, 1H), 4.62-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.47-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.09-1.96 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 161.0, 140.5, 98.5, 97.2, 75.8, 55.5, 46.7, 42.2, 23.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2948, 2920, 2848, 1686, 1605, 1582, 1548, 1497, 1457, 1436, 1381, 1320, 1298, 1270, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 303.0951, found 303.0949.



3p: 28.1 mg, yield 60%. Yellow solid, m.p. 69-70 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94-4.86 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.50 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.74 (m, 2H), 3.45-3.33 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.08-1.95 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 139.0, 138.7, 128.8, 126.1, 120.9, 117.2, 76.0, 47.0, 42.0, 23.5, 21.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2851, 1698, 1683, 1674, 1653, 1558, 1541, 1518, 1496, 1490, 1396, 1376, 1339, 1314, 1287, 1267. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 257.0897, found 257.0899.

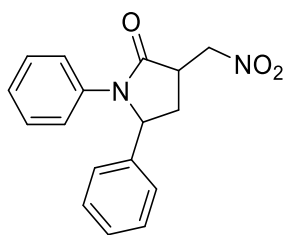


3q: 33.7 mg, yield 68%. Yellow solid, m.p. 77-78 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (s, 2H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 4.97-4.89 (m, 1H), 4.64-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.10-1.95 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 138.7, 138.6, 127.1, 118.1, 76.0, 46.8, 42.0, 23.6, 21.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3054, 2922, 2852, 1679, 1605, 1578, 1509, 1495, 1397, 1376, 1311, 1277, 1205. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 271.1053, found 271.1059.



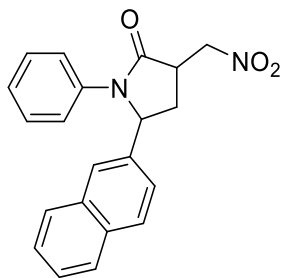
3r: 43.2 mg, yield 78%. Yellow solid, m.p. 169-170 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.41 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.09 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.09 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 156.5, 148.5, 132.3, 126.4, 124.4, 121.7, 121.5, 74.8, 46.2, 41.5, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2927, 2850, 1698, 1626, 1576, 1543, 1515, 1488, 1443,

1419, 1376, 1316, 1284, 1266, 1241. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}N_3O_3Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 300.0413, found 300.0410.



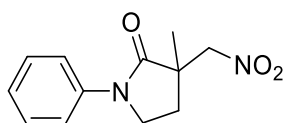
3s-a: 31.3 mg, yield 53%. Yellow solid, m.p. 125-126 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 1H), 5.29 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97-4.89 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.59 (m, 1H), 3.69-3.50 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.44-2.35 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 171.4, 140.1, 138.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 125.5, 125.4, 121.4, 75.6, 61.7, 39.8, 33.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2921, 2851, 1698, 1674, 1653, 1541, 1518, 1490, 1457, 1395, 1377, 1362, 1314, 1287, 1259, 1233. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{16}N_2O_3Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 319.1053, found 319.1060.

3s-b: 16.0 mg, yield 27%. Yellow solid, m.p. 145-146 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 1H), 5.31-5.22 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.79-4.68 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.89 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.87 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 171.4, 139.8, 137.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 126.6, 125.8, 123.3, 75.7, 61.9, 41.4, 34.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3030, 3006, 2954, 2851, 1700, 1597, 1548, 1493, 1456, 1428, 1418, 1383, 1358, 1321, 1285, 1254, 1210. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{16}N_2O_3Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 319.1053, found 319.1056.



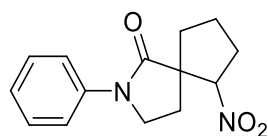
3t-a: 44.2 mg, yield 64%. Yellow solid, m.p. 143-144 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.81-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.00-4.90 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.64 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.54 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.42 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 171.5, 138.0, 137.5, 133.3, 133.1, 129.6, 129.0, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.5, 125.5, 124.4, 123.3, 121.4, 75.6, 61.9, 39.9, 33.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3052, 2959, 2851, 1697, 1598, 1458, 1431, 1399, 1377, 1351, 1310, 1289, 1261, 1233. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{21}H_{18}N_2NaO_3$ $[M+Na]^+$ 369.1210, found 369.1213.

3t-b: 13.8 mg, yield 20%. Yellow solid, m.p. 150-151 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06-6.99 (m, 1H), 5.47-5.40 (m, 1H), 5.03-4.95 (m, 1H), 4.82-4.73 (m, 1H), 3.55-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.04-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.08-1.96 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 171.5, 137.1, 137.0, 133.1, 133.1, 129.3, 128.7, 127.8, 127.8, 126.6, 126.4, 125.8, 123.5, 123.4, 75.6, 62.1, 41.3, 34.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3052, 2959, 2851, 1697, 1598, 1458, 1431, 1399, 1377, 1351, 1310, 1289, 1261, 1233. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{21}H_{18}N_2NaO_3$ $[M+Na]^+$ 369.1210, found 369.1211.

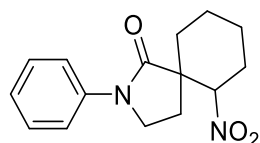


3u: 36.5 mg, yield 78%. Yellow solid, m.p. 70-71 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.66-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.67 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.78 (m, 2H), 2.46-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 173.8, 139.0, 129.0, 125.2, 120.1, 80.7, 45.7, 45.1, 29.0, 20.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3053, 2954,

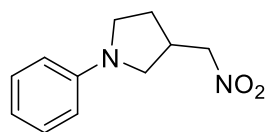
2852, 1687, 1605, 1574, 1543, 1483, 1455, 1436, 1405, 1376, 1311, 1277. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{12}H_{15}N_2O_3$ $[M+H]^+$ 235.1077, found 235.1070.



3v: 34.8 mg, yield 67%. Yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.65-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 1H), 5.25 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.75 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.95 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 174.4, 139.0, 129.0, 125.1, 120.0, 91.0, 56.8, 45.7, 35.8, 30.1, 27.8, 22.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2926, 2854, 1697, 1624, 1578, 1544, 1516, 1468, 1431, 1411, 1367, 1309, 1277, 1253, 1222. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_3Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 283.1053, found 283.1063.

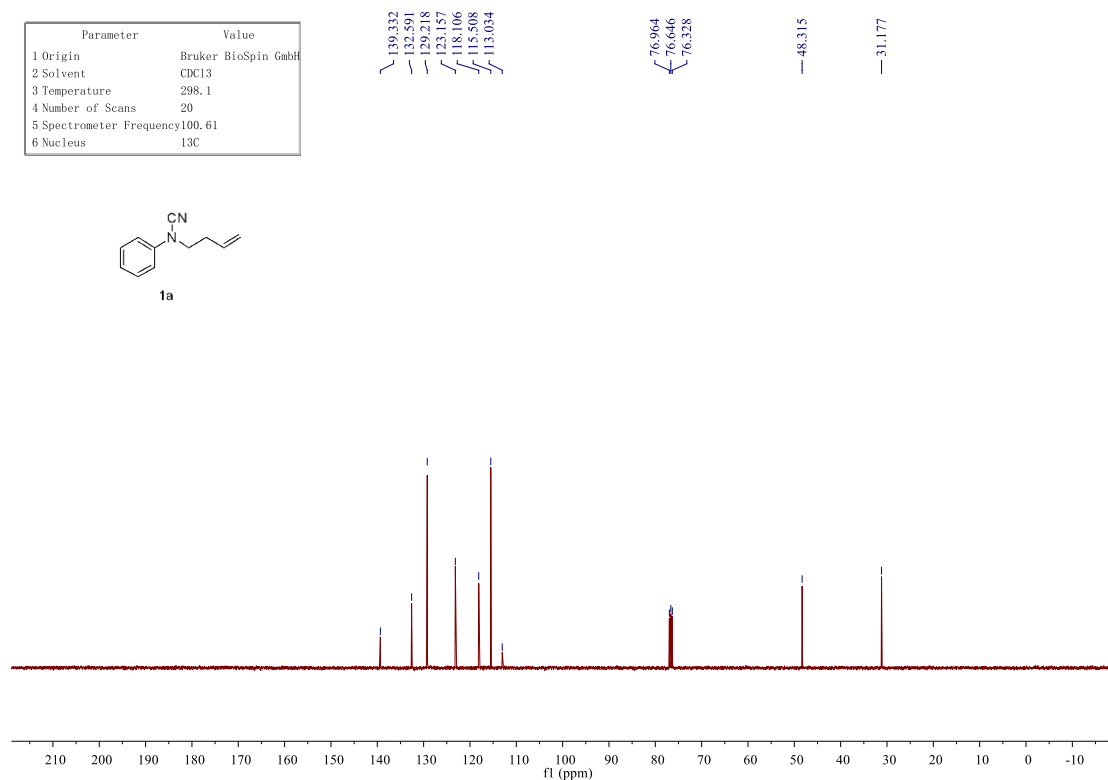
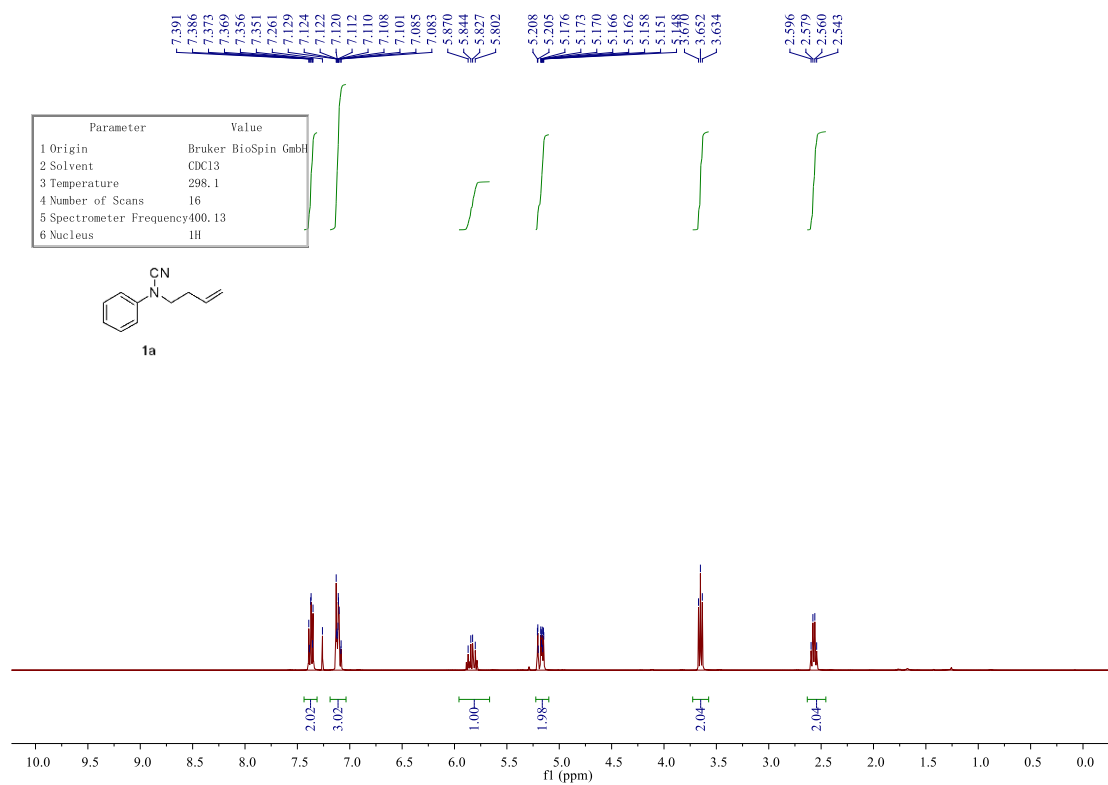


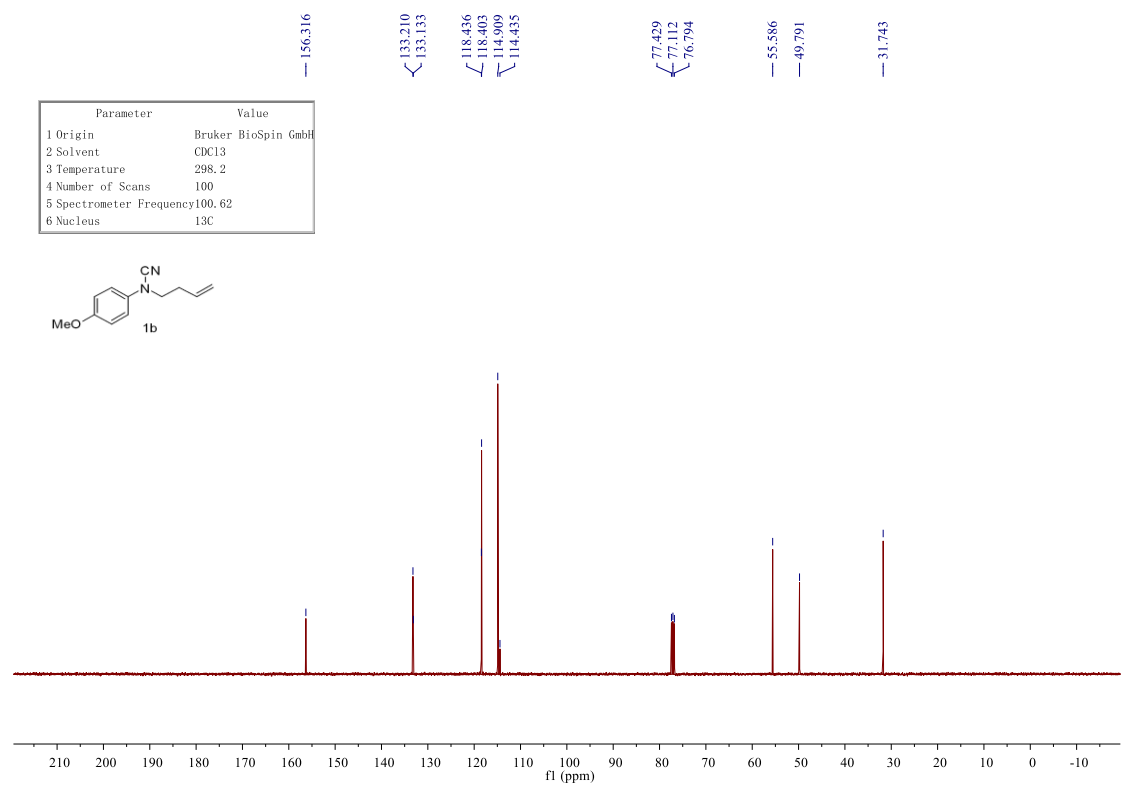
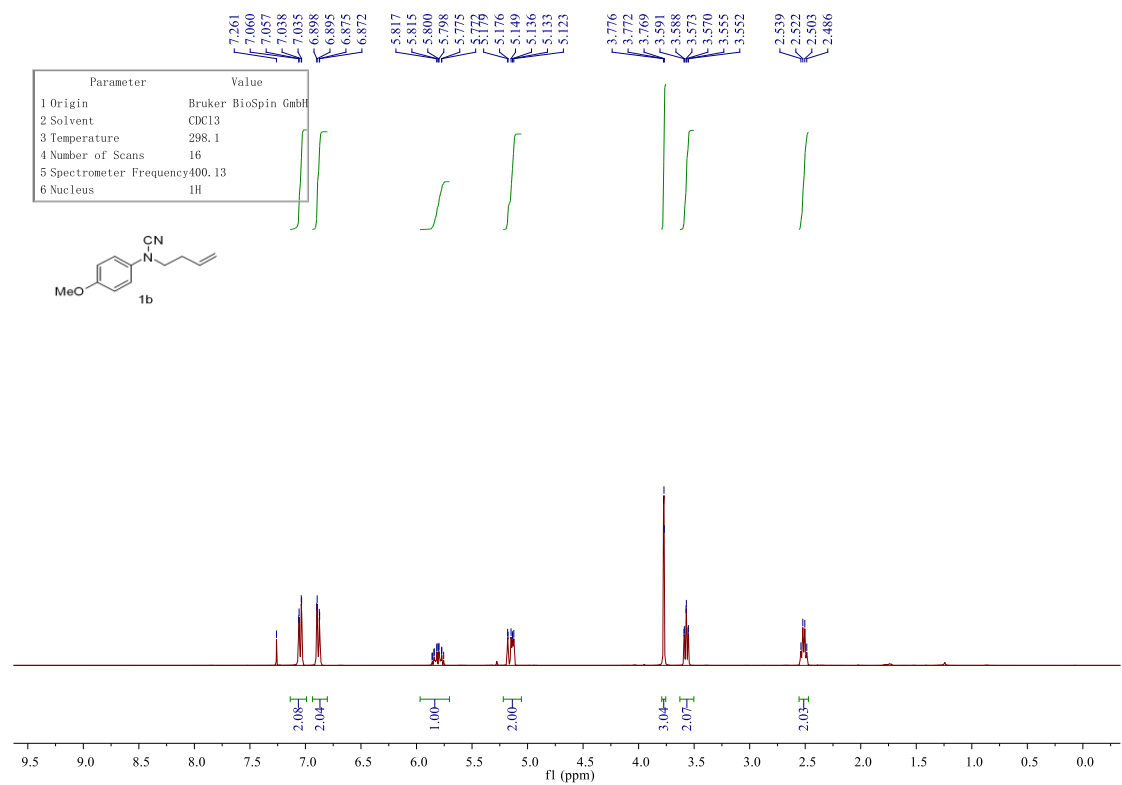
3w: 31.2 mg, yield 57%. Yellow solid, m.p. 57-58 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 1H), 4.83 (dd, J = 12.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.80-3.72 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.05 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.55-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.31 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 174.6, 139.2, 128.9, 125.1, 120.5, 86.5, 50.5, 45.3, 34.1, 26.8, 24.0, 23.4, 20.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2926, 2852, 1699, 1625, 1577, 1545, 1506, 1498, 1441, 1409, 1377, 1319, 1287, 1263, 1214. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{15}H_{18}N_2O_3Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 297.1210, found 297.1215.

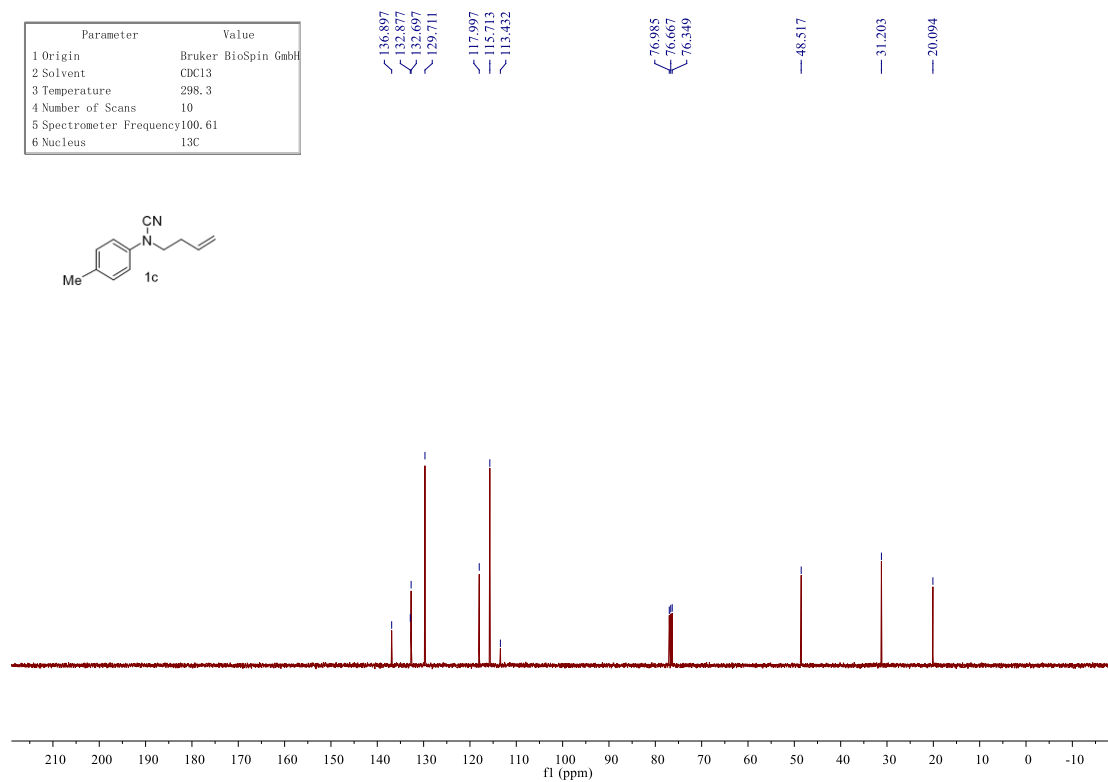
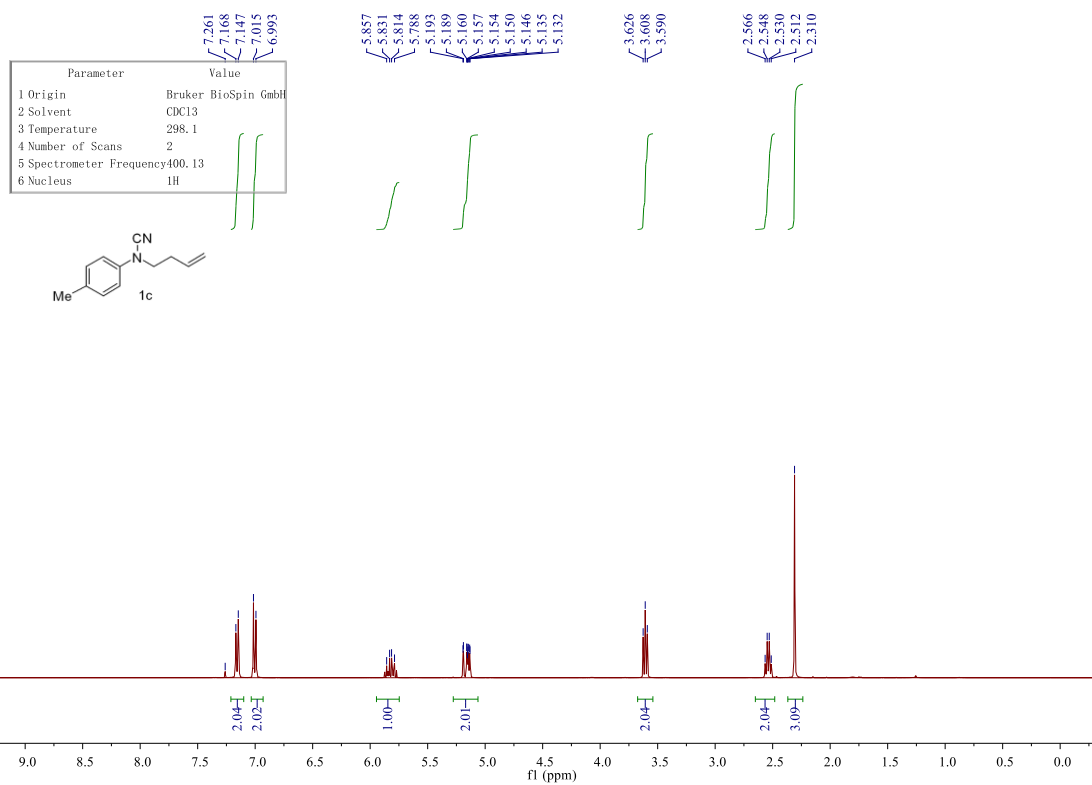


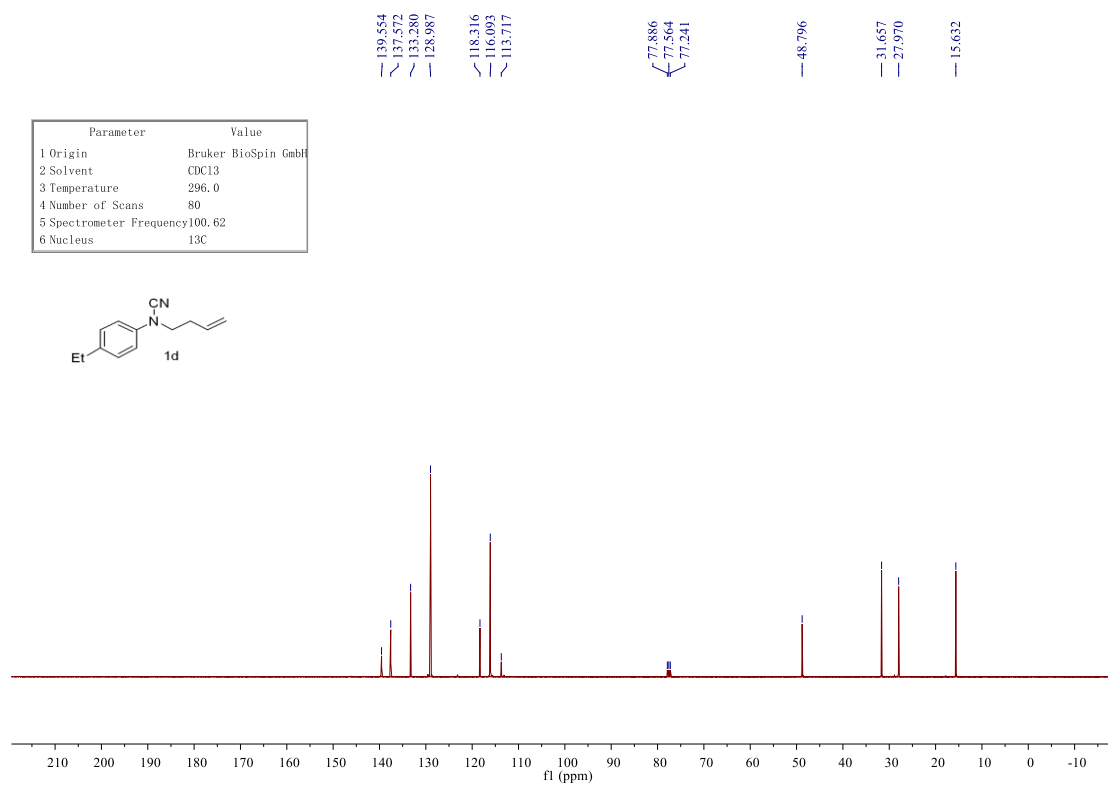
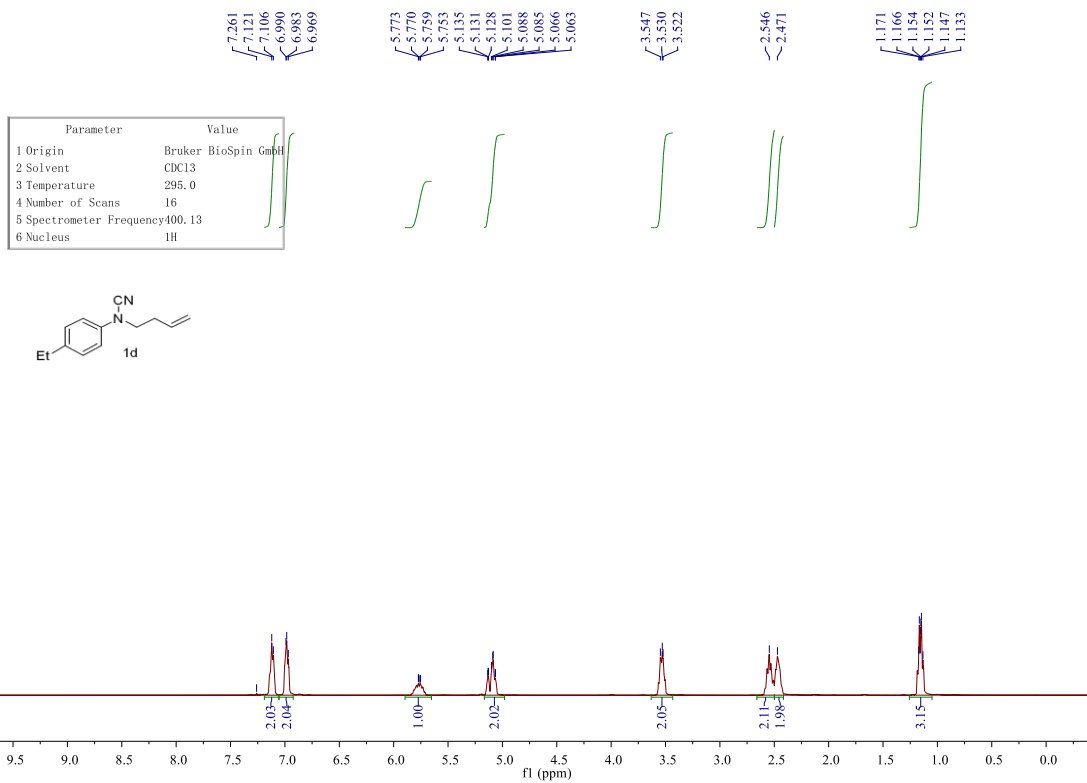
4: 30.9 mg, yield 75%. brown oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.75-6.69 (m, 1H), 6.59-6.54 (m, 2H), 4.47 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.59-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.06 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.78 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 147.3, 129.3, 116.6, 112.0, 78.1, 51.0, 46.7, 37.0, 28.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 3031, 2961, 2848, 1733, 1698, 1635, 1598, 1550, 1484, 1430, 1372, 1264. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{14}N_2O_2Na$ $[M+Na]^+$ 229.0947, found 229.0948.

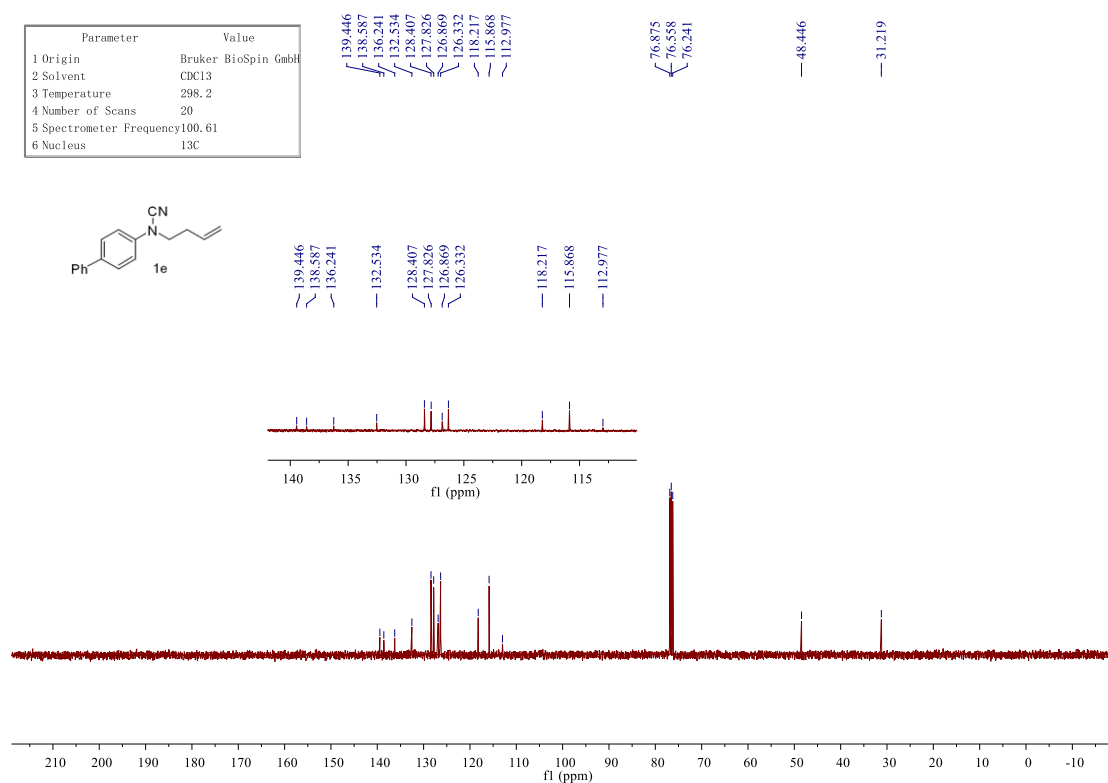
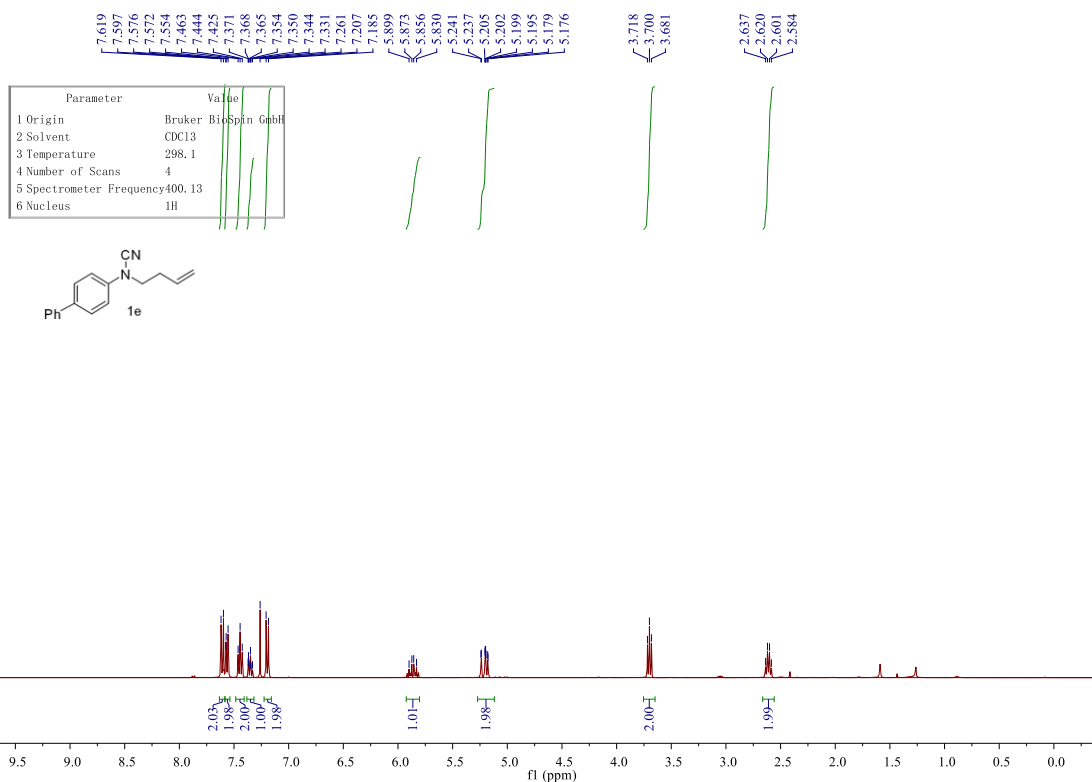
7. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra

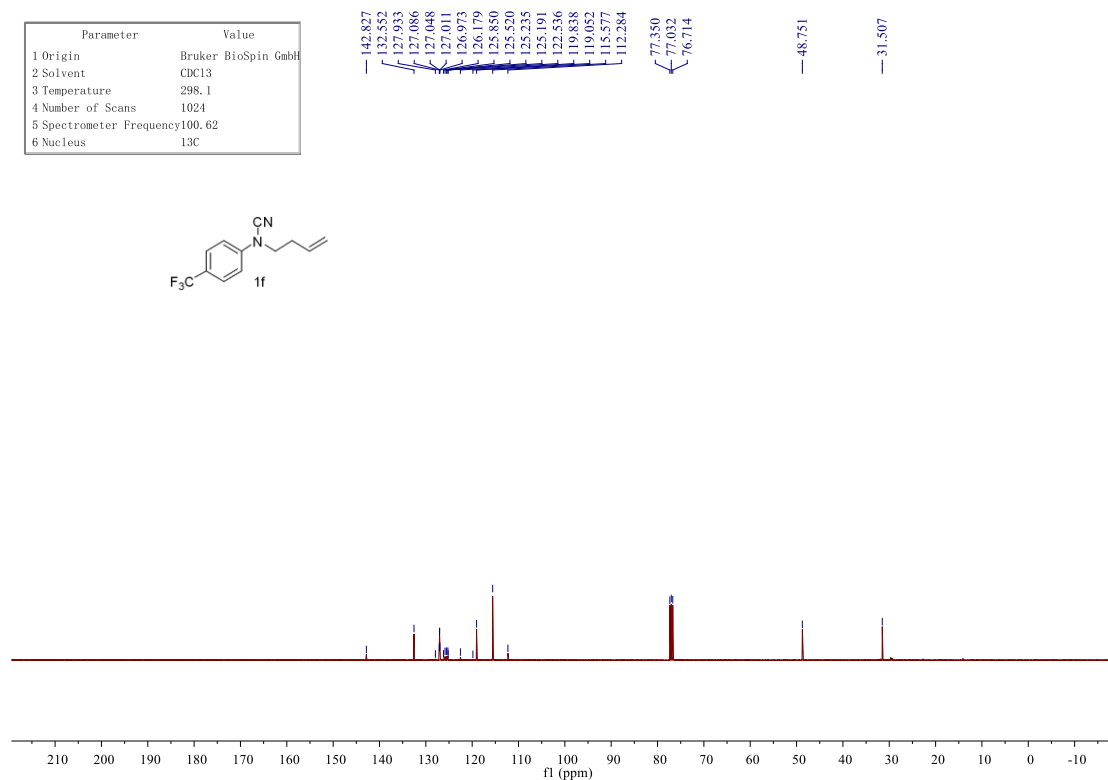
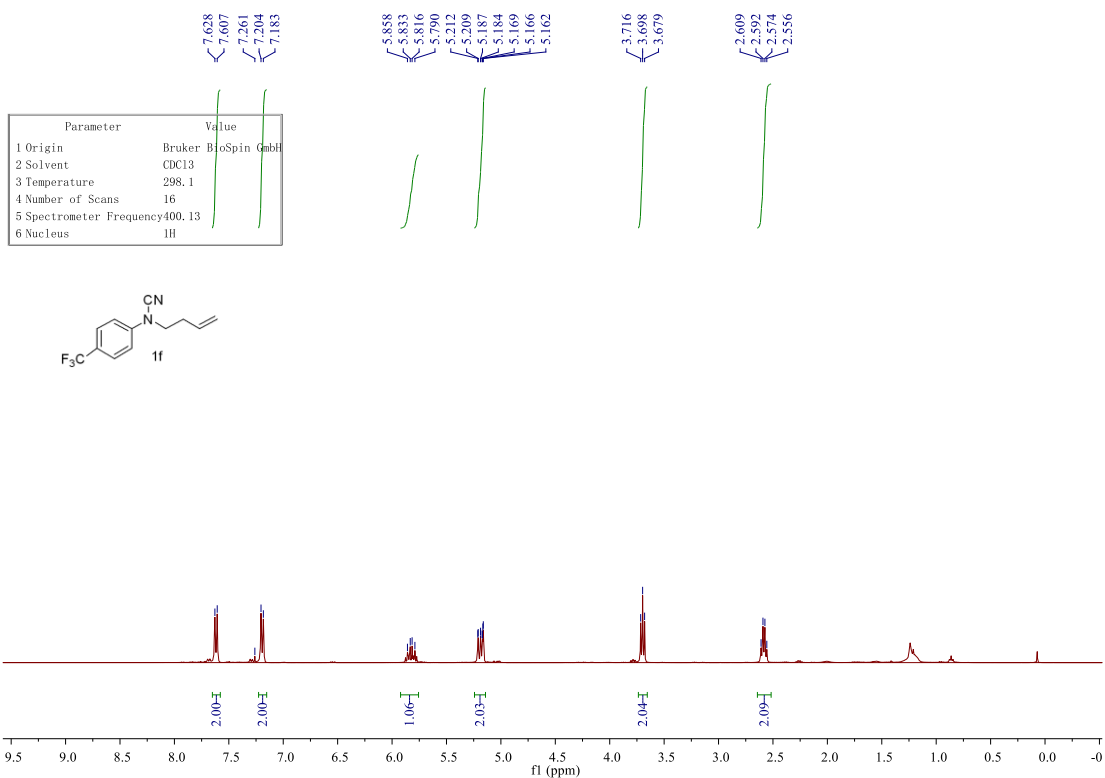


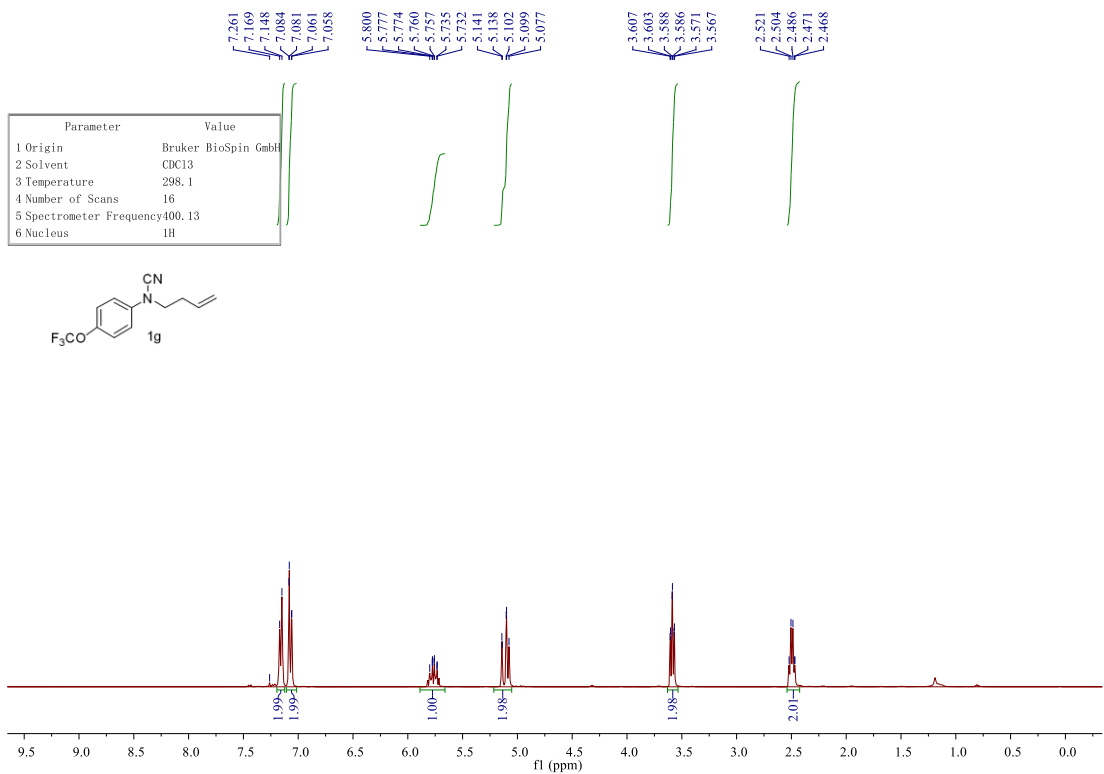
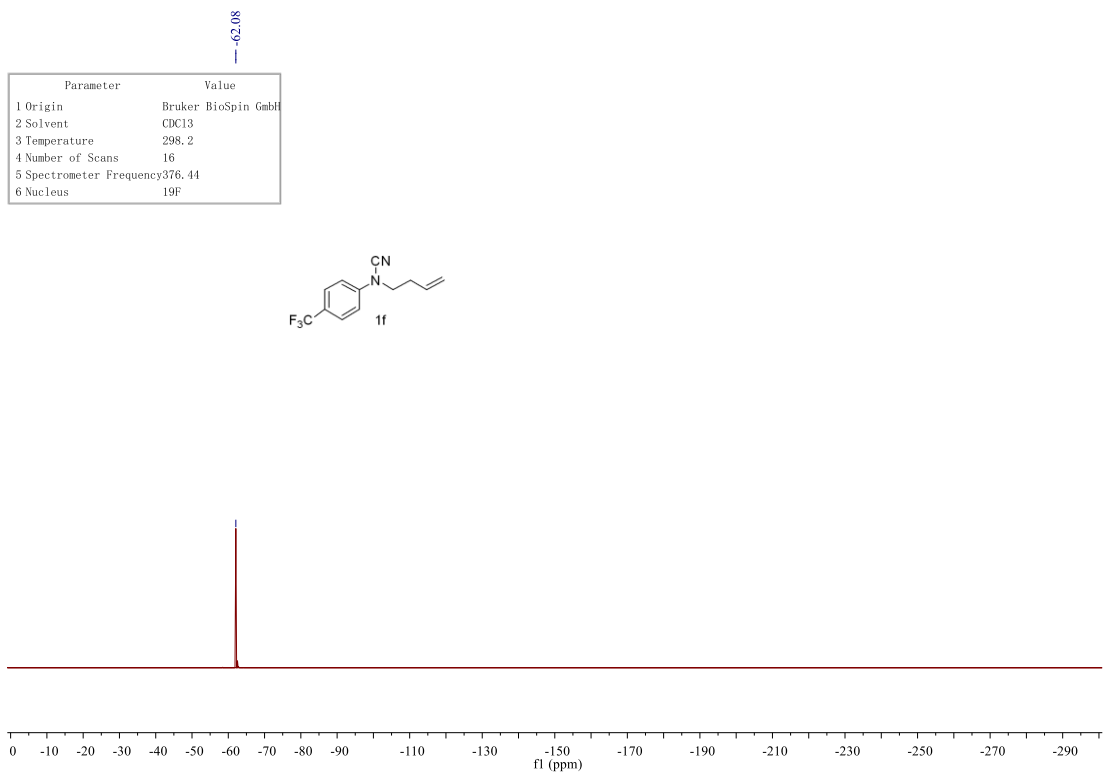


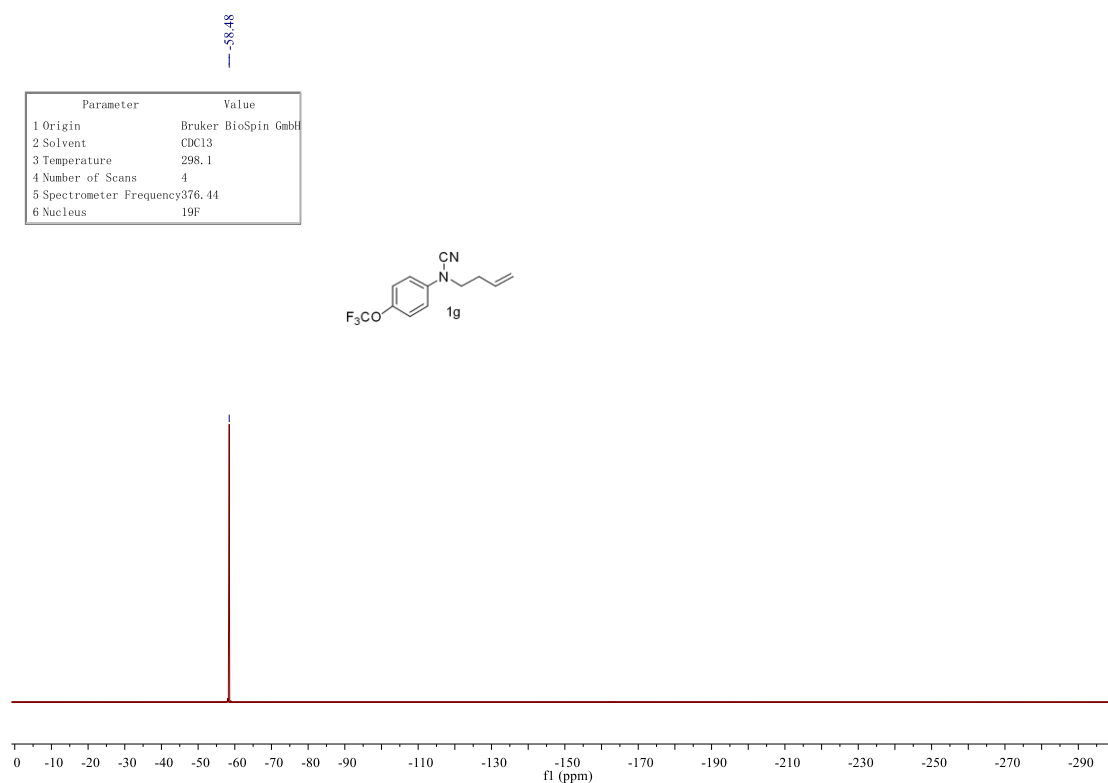
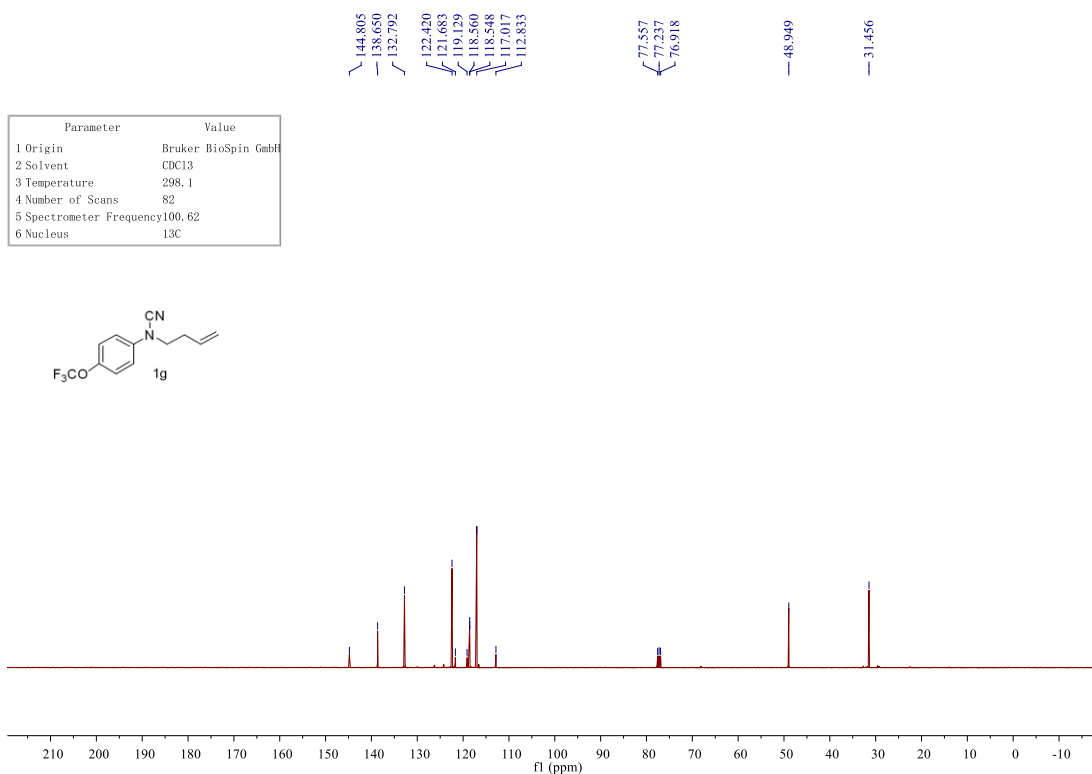


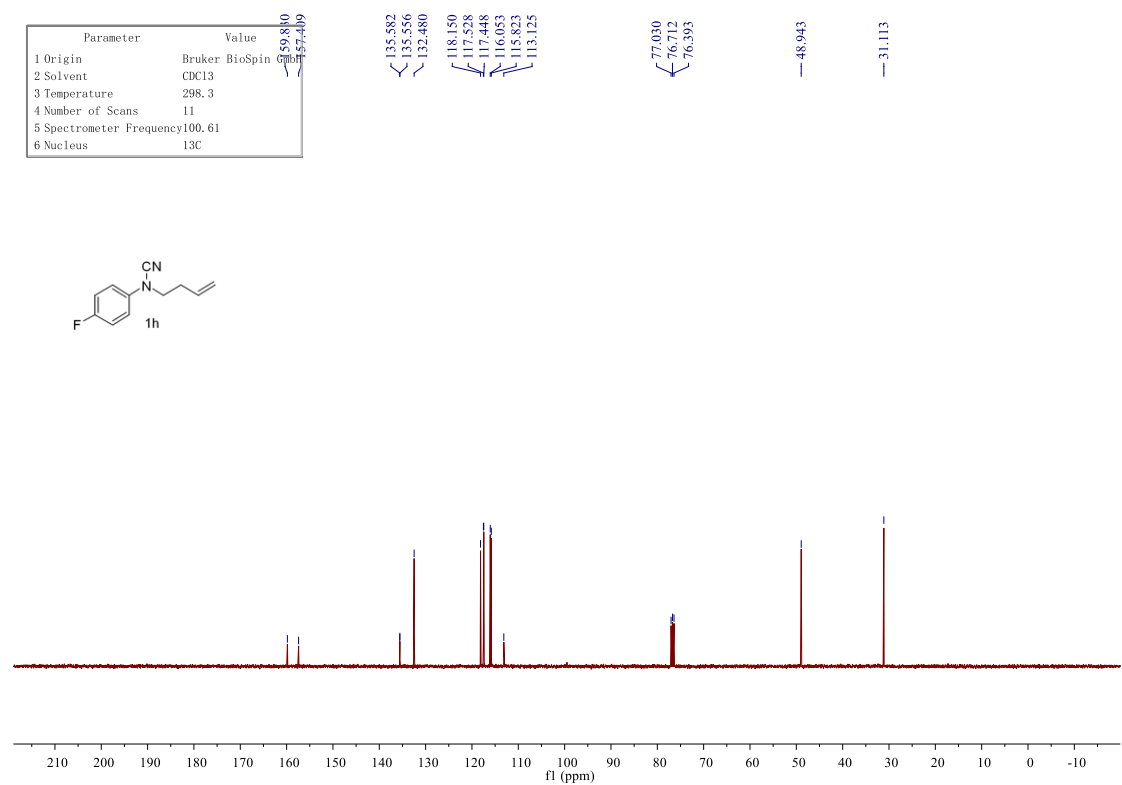
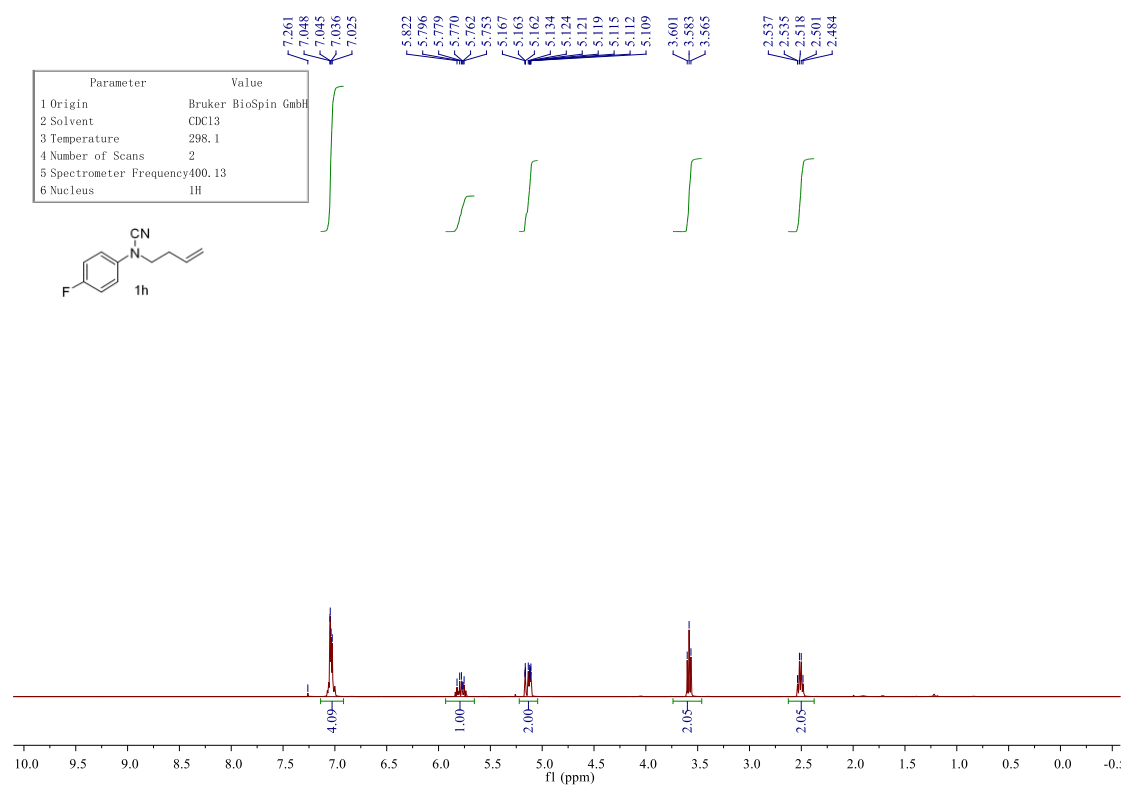




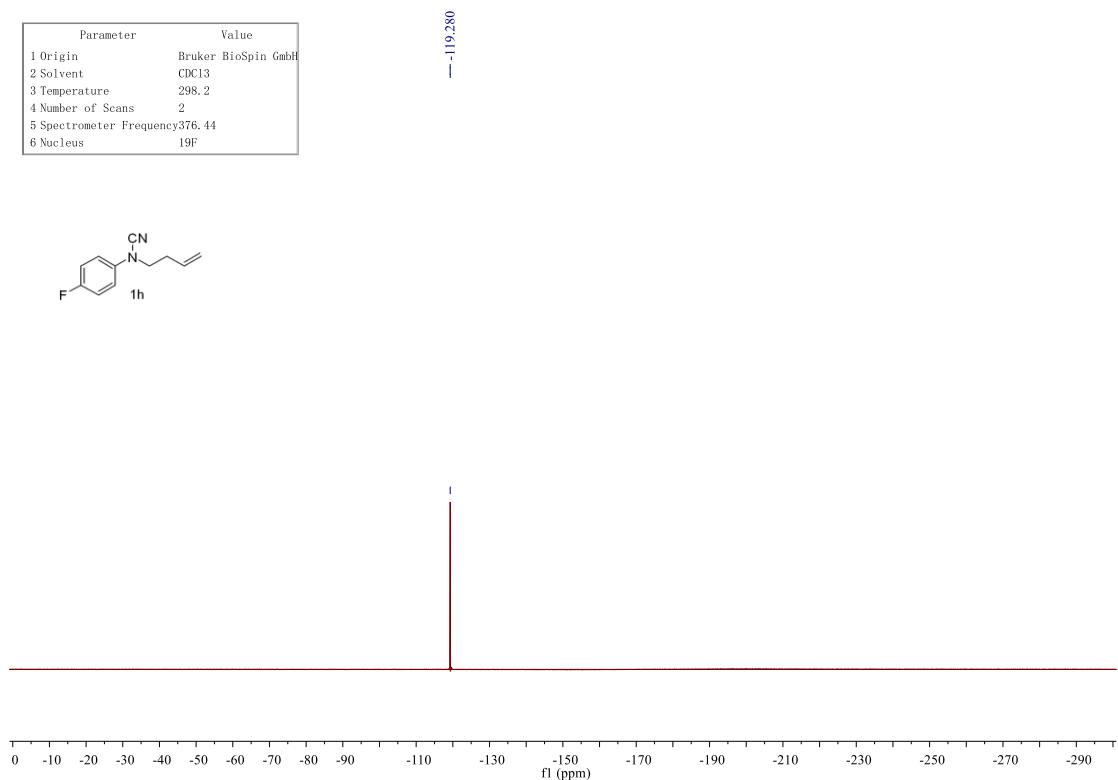
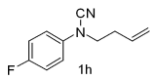




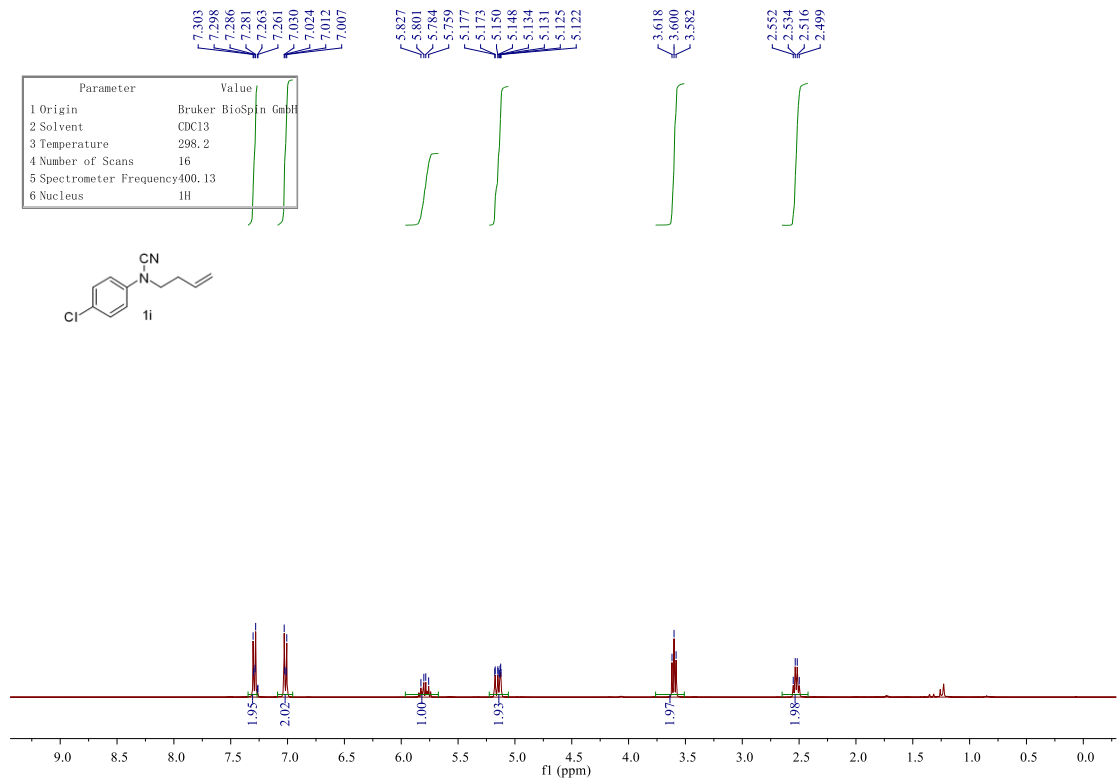
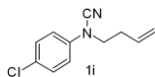




Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.44
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F



Parameter	Value
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5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



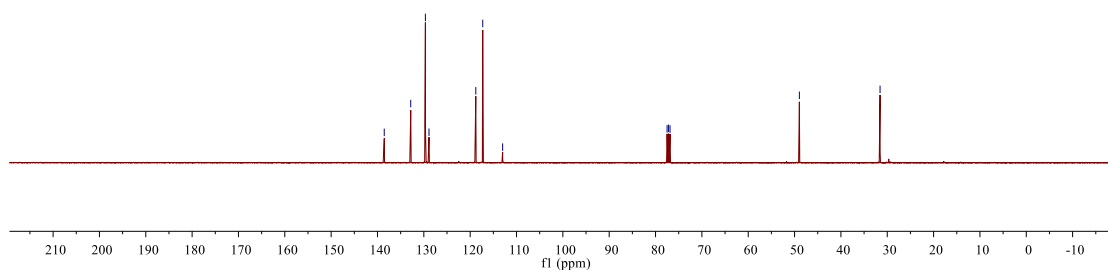
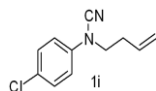
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138.542
132.826
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128.884
118.786
117.287
112.995

77.510
77.192
76.874

48.964

31.552



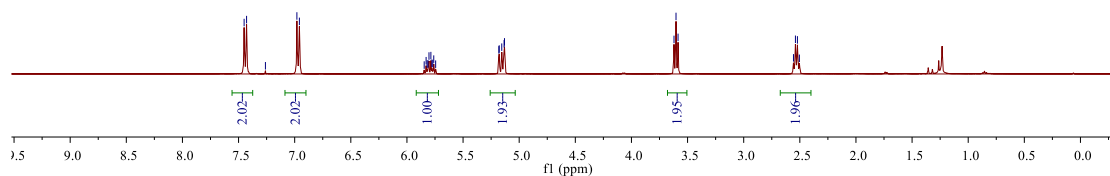
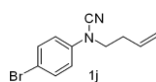
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

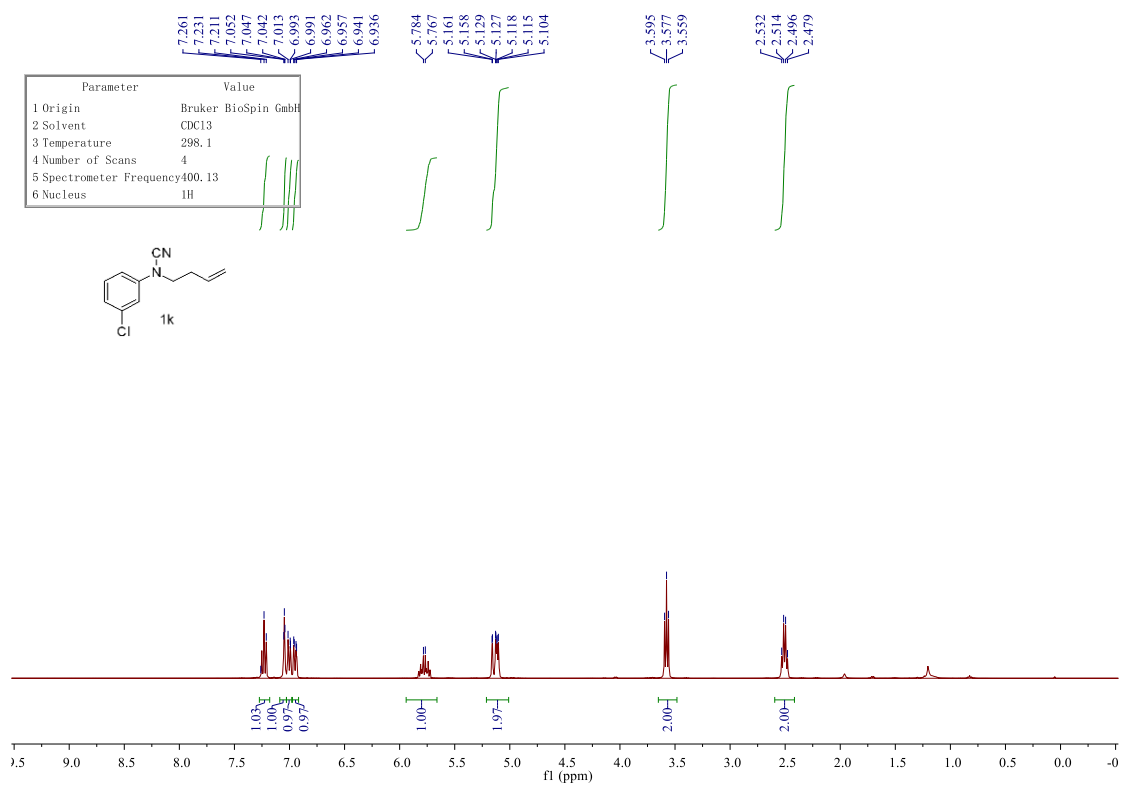
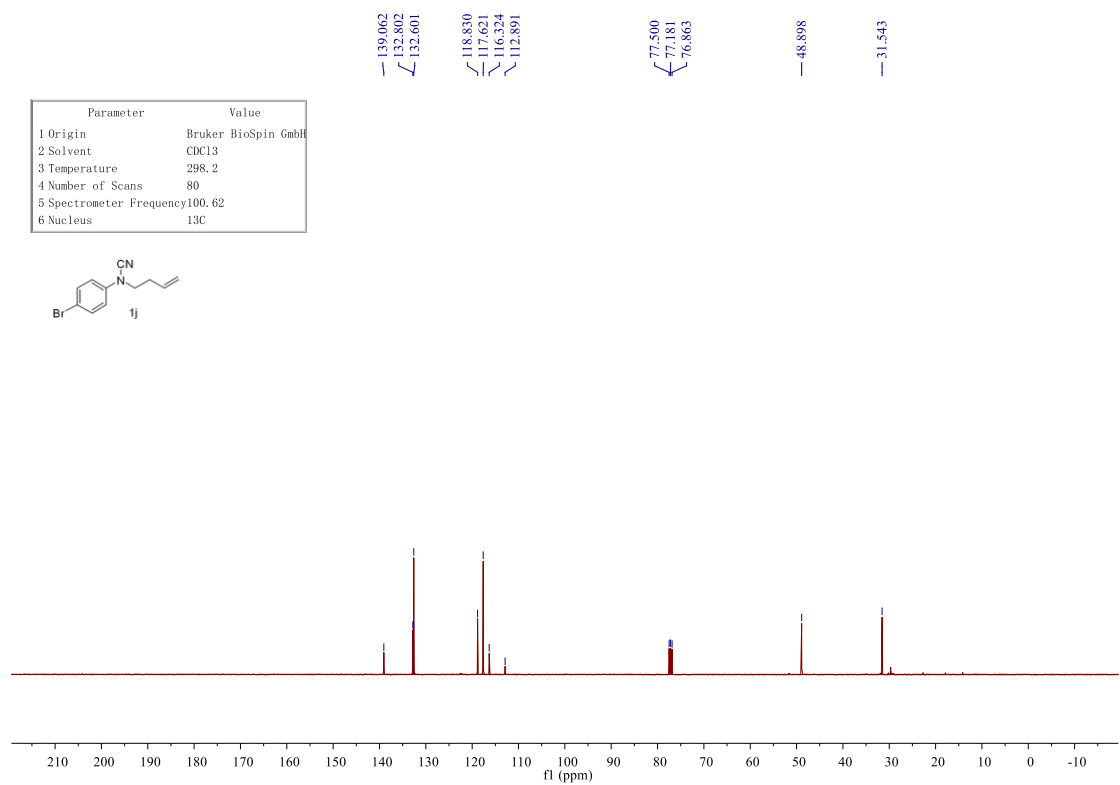
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6.980
6.958

5.829
5.821
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5.804
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5.770
5.761
5.741
5.718
5.178
5.155
5.135
5.131

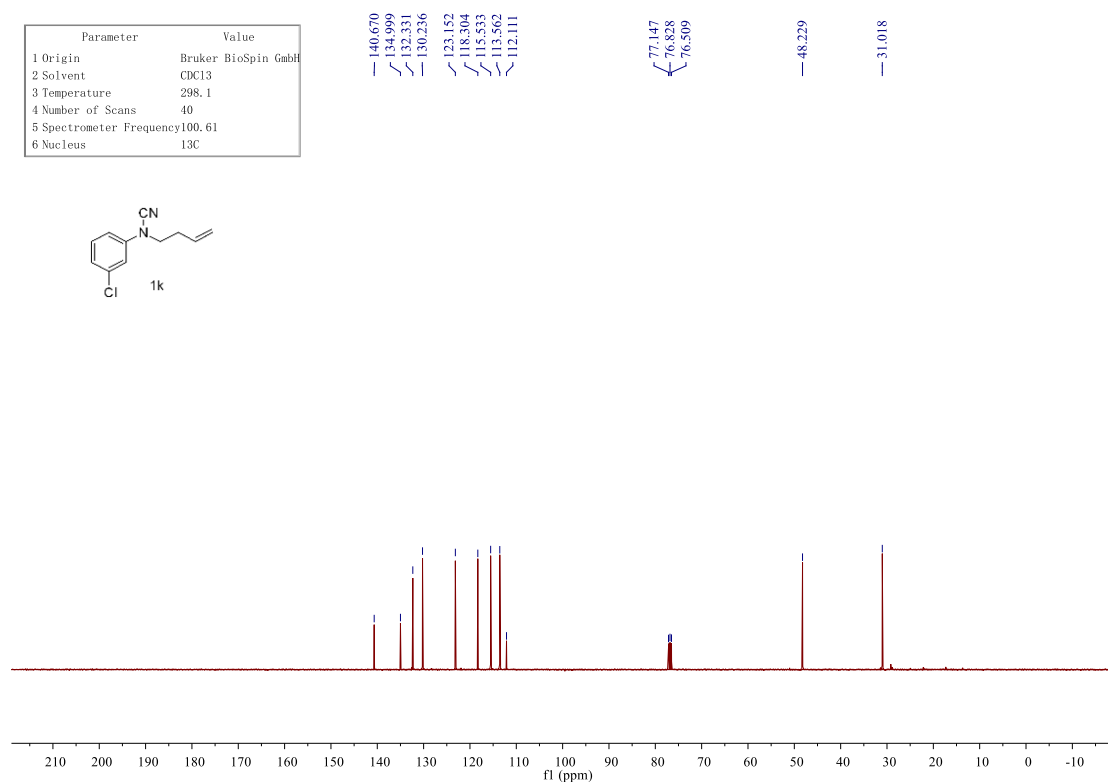
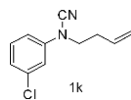
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3.585

2.557
2.539
2.521
2.504

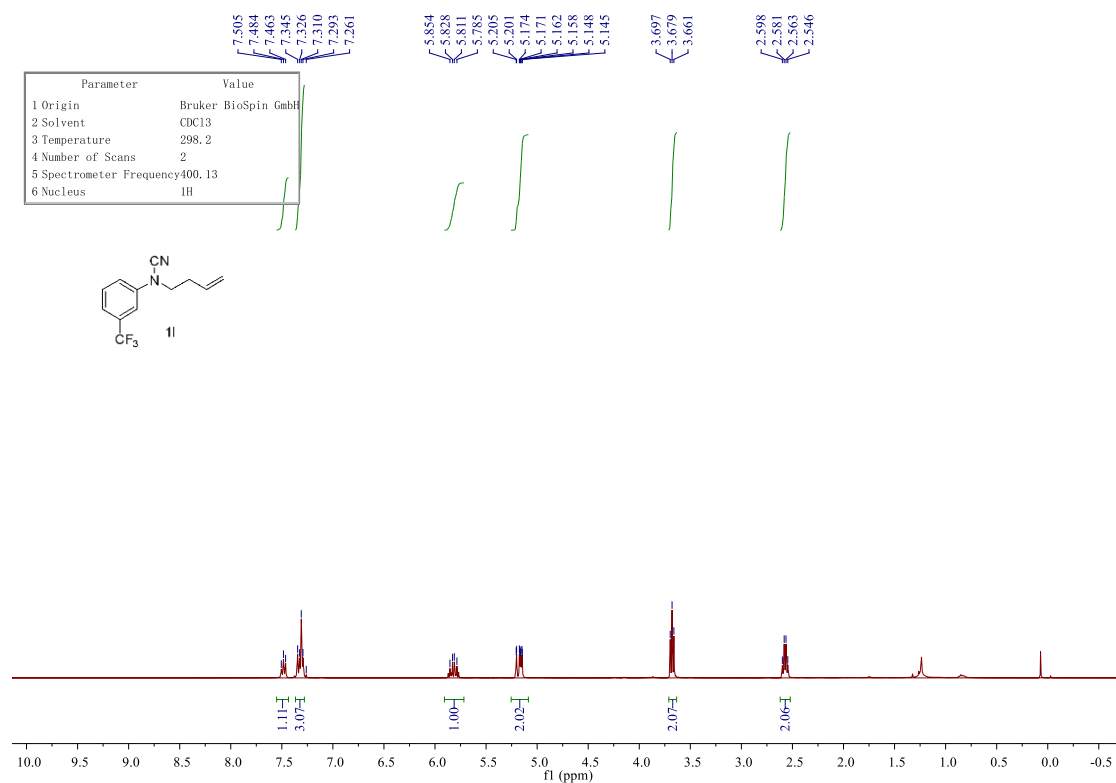
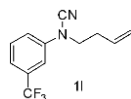




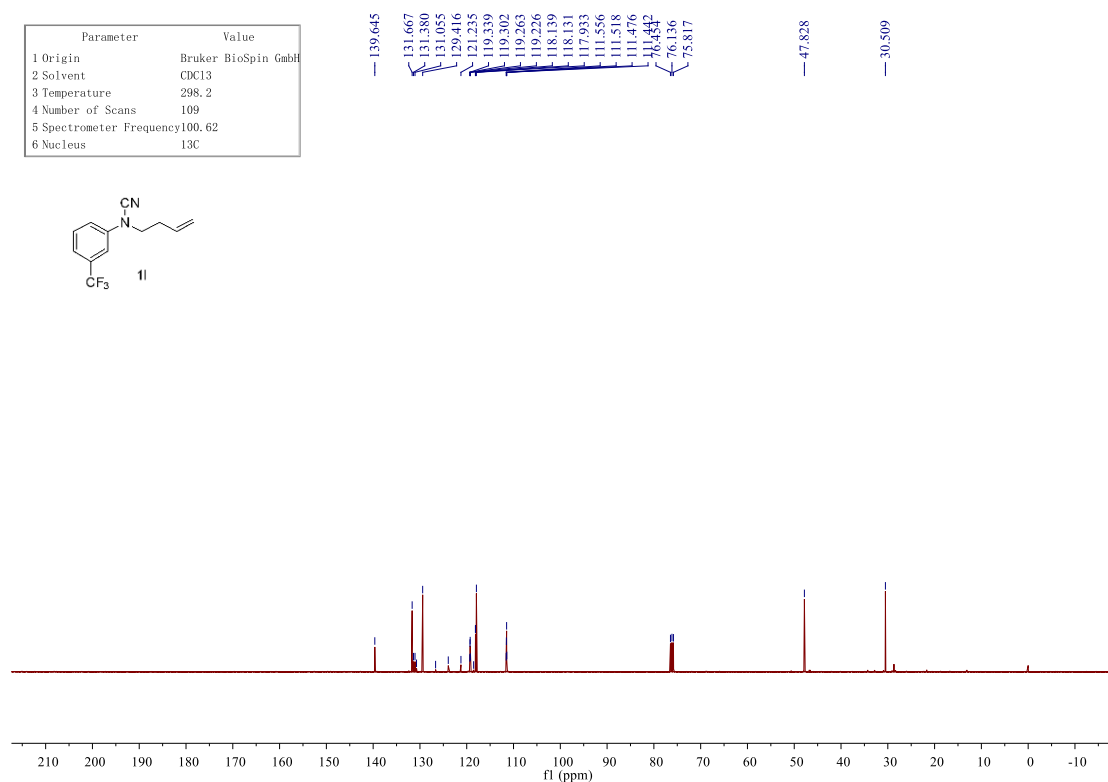
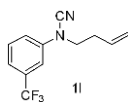
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	40
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



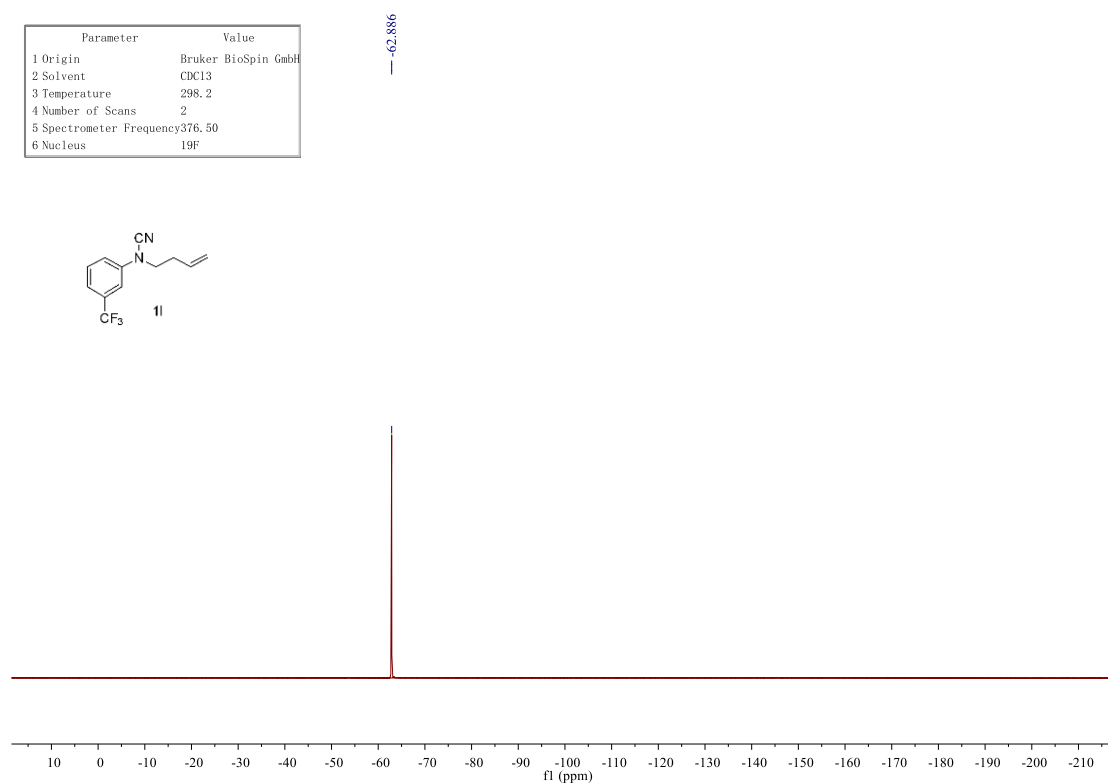
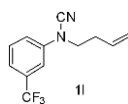
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



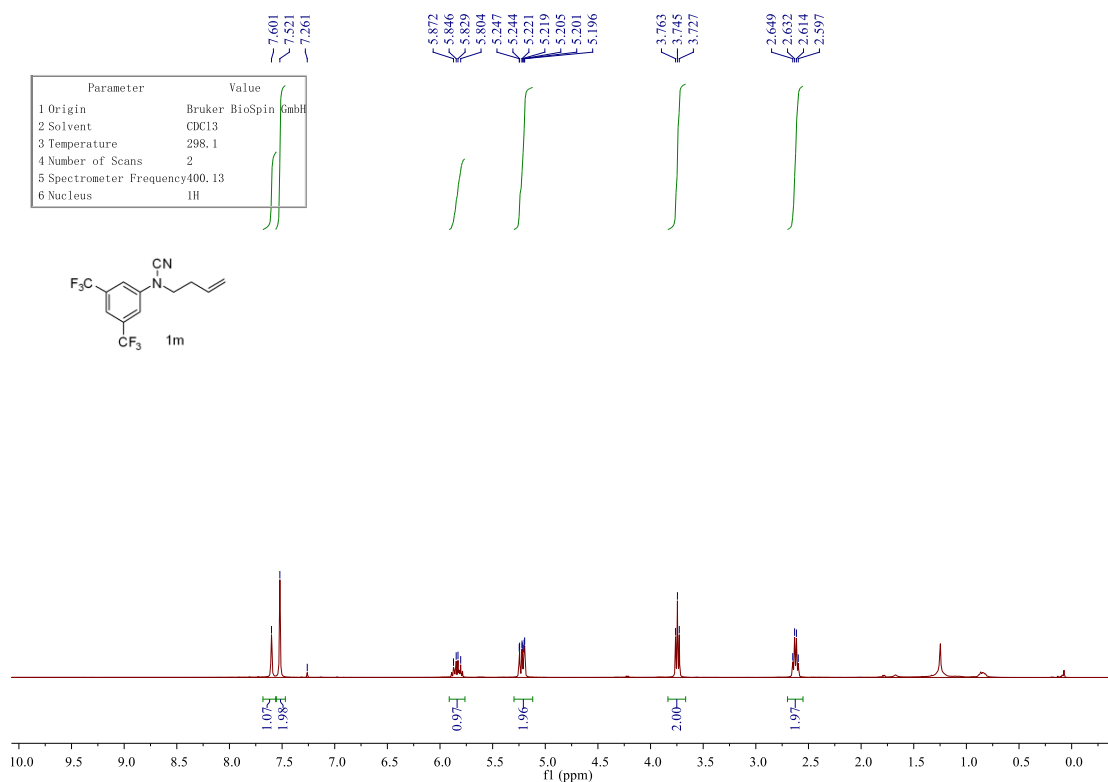
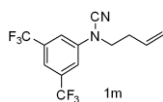
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	109
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



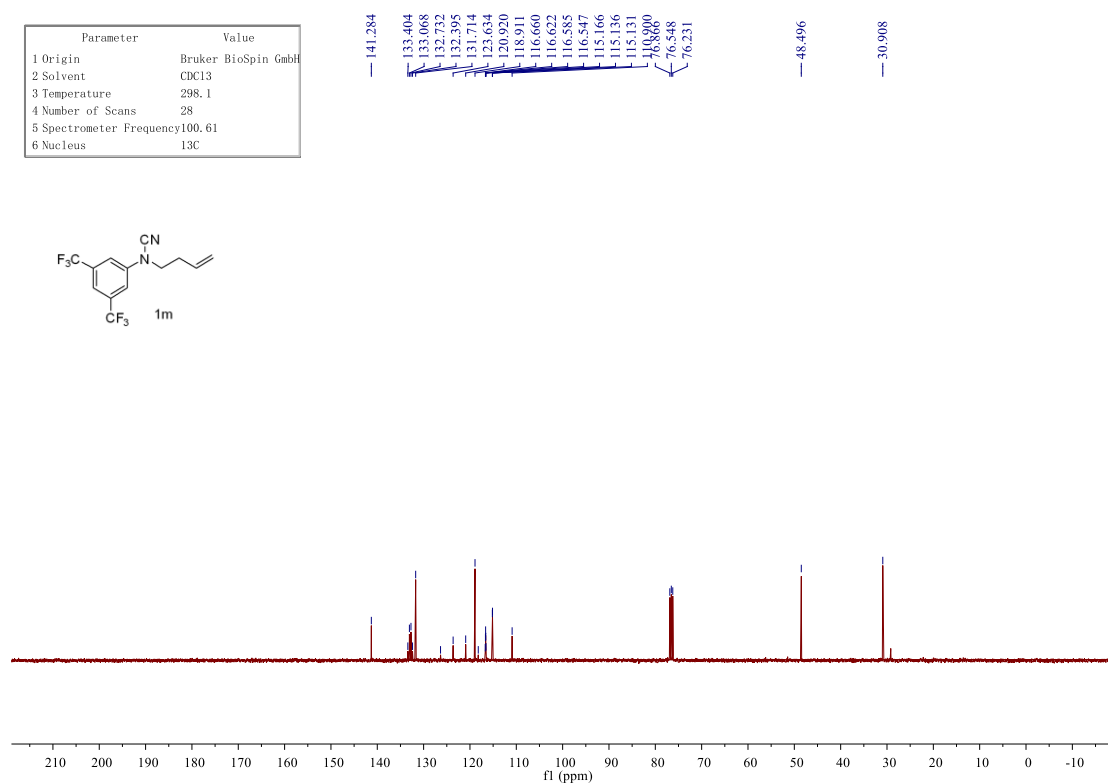
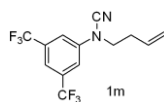
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.50
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

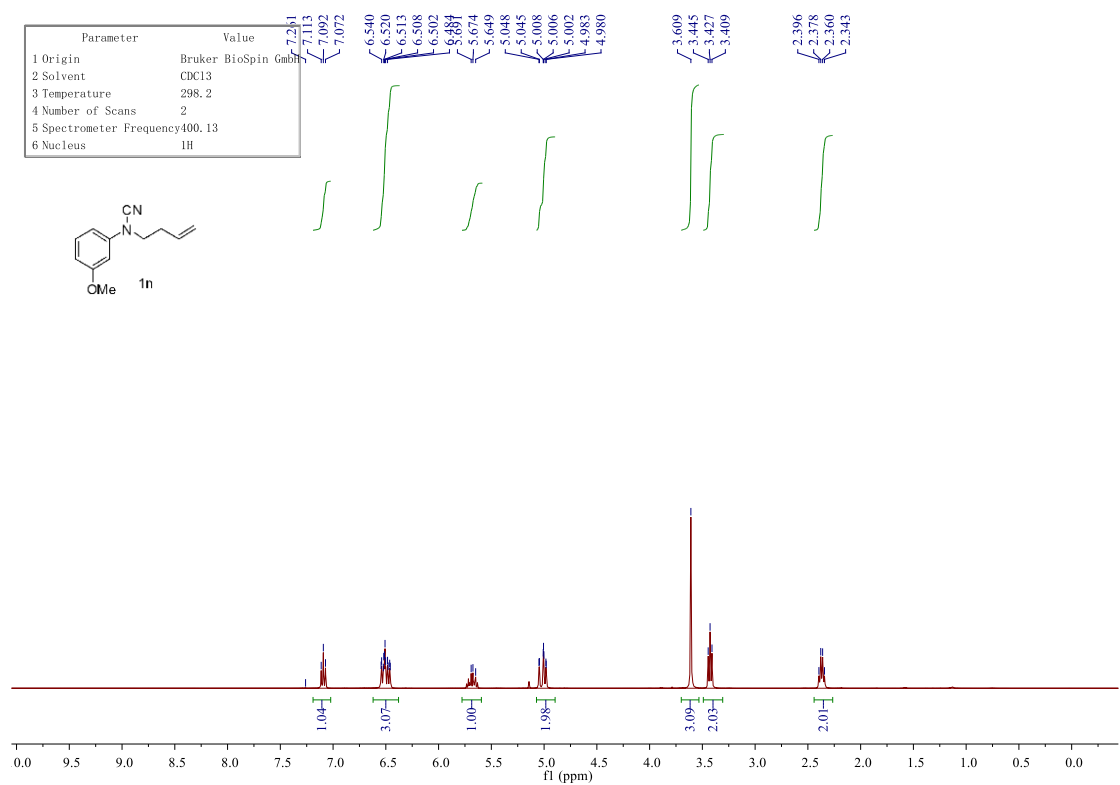
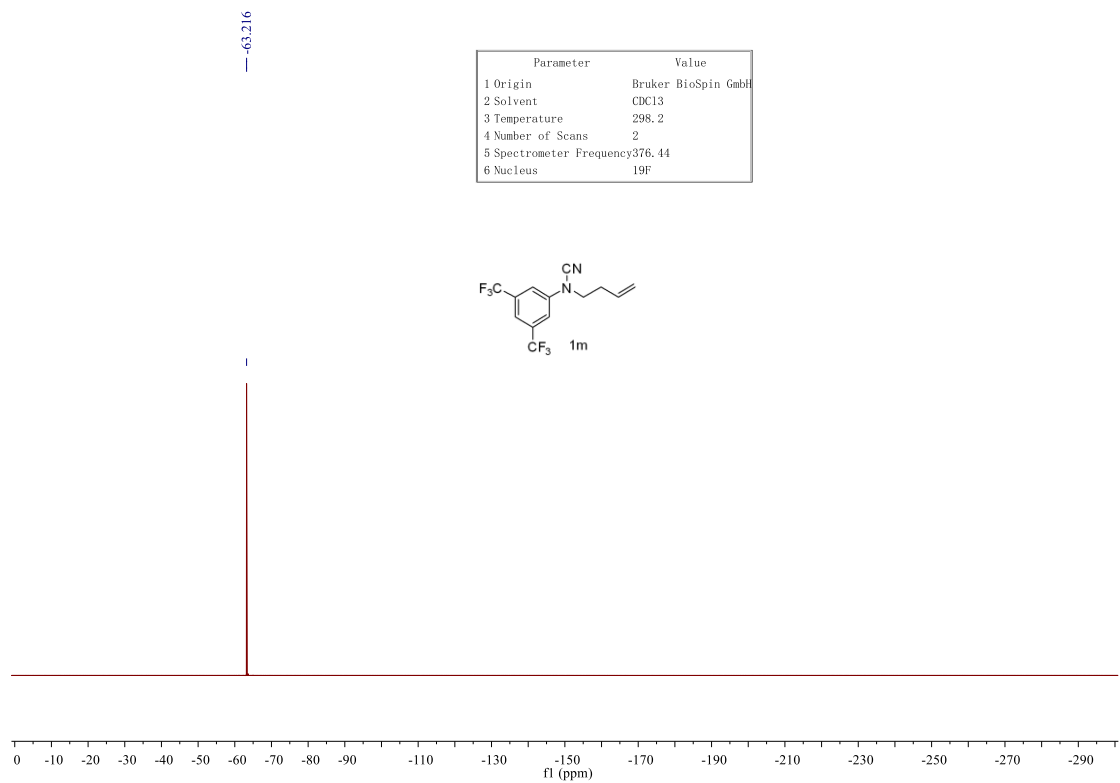


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

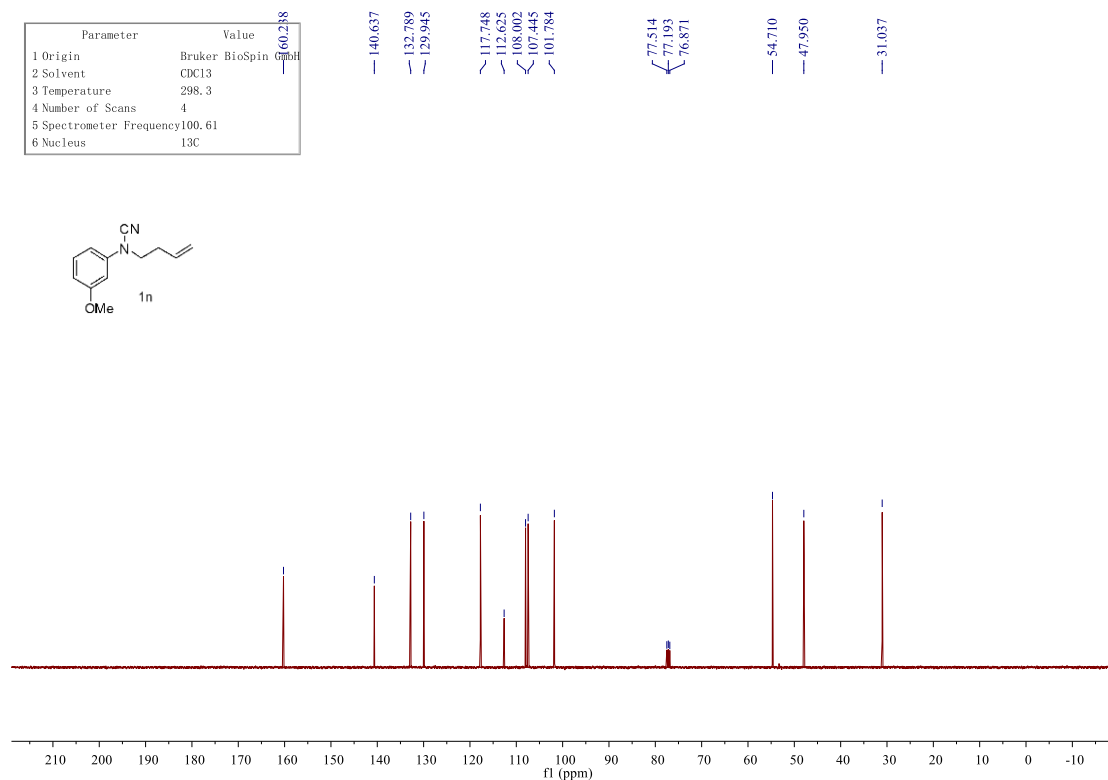
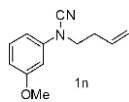


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	28
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

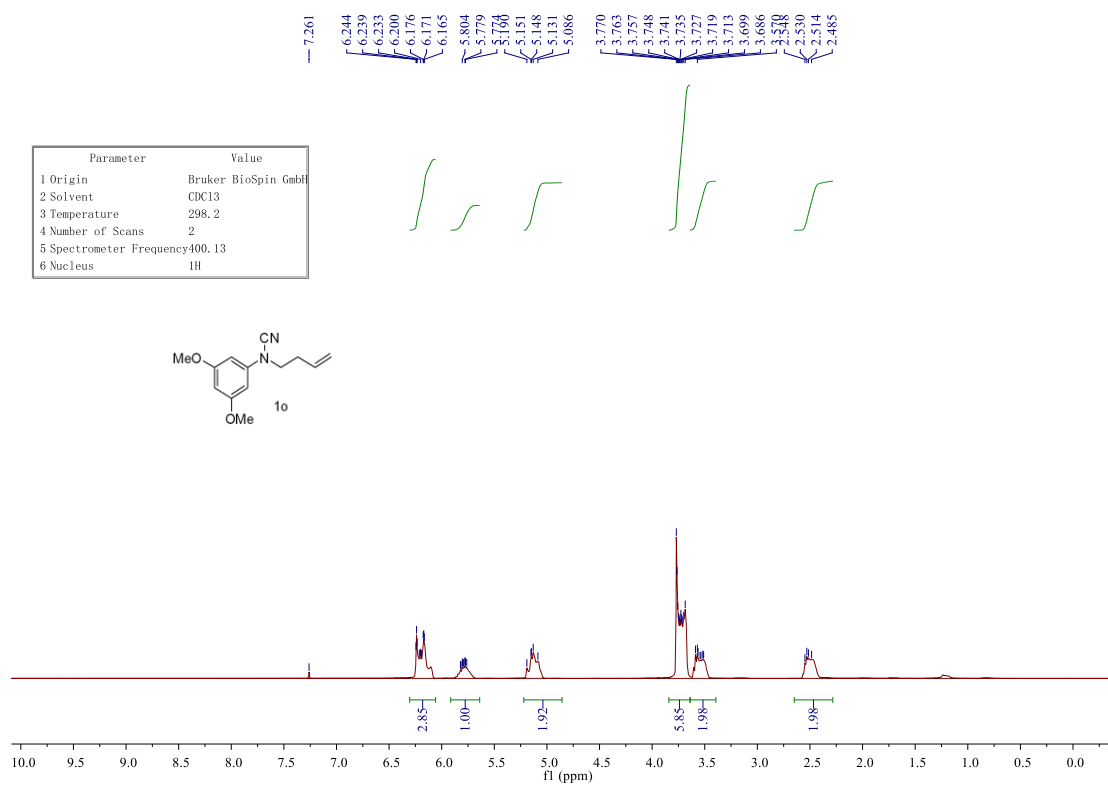
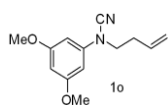


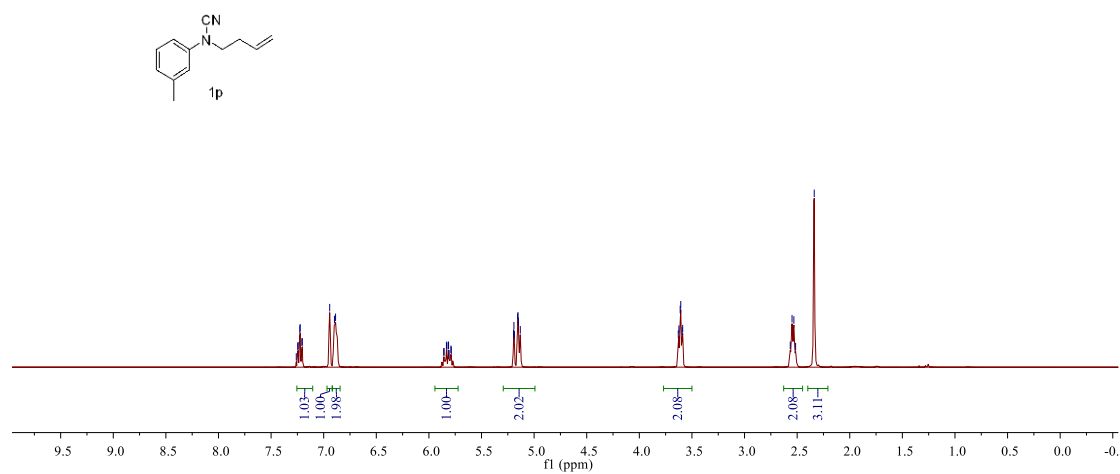
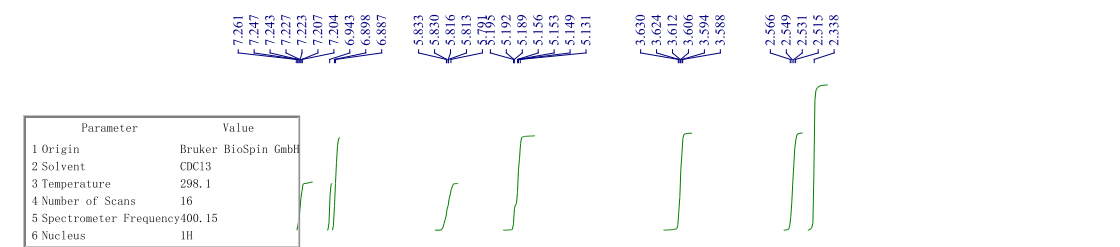
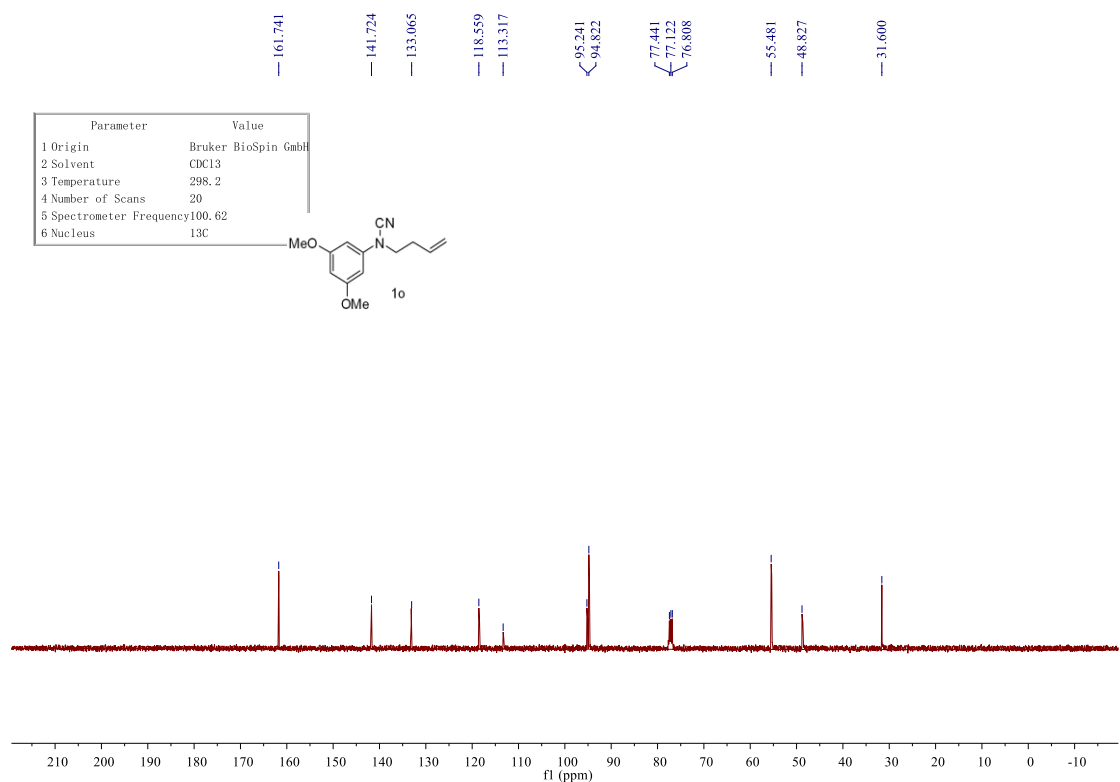


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H





Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

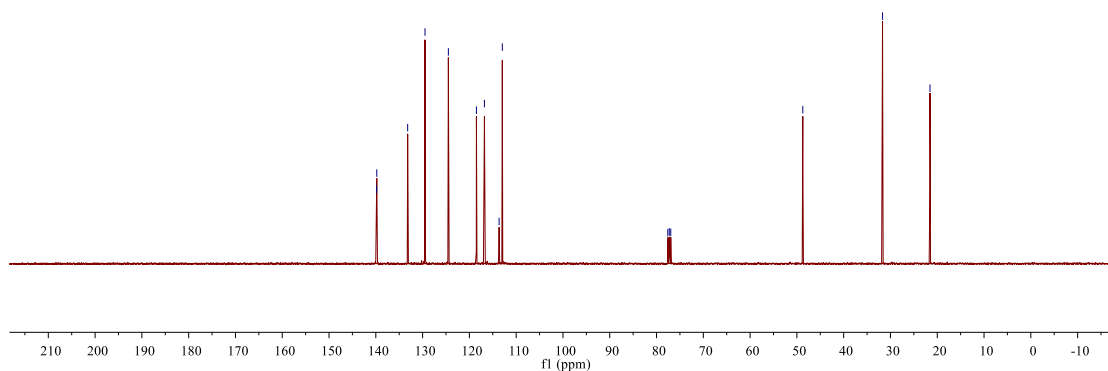
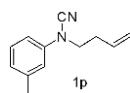
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139.791
133.192
129.486
124.495
118.493
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113.651
112.965

77.589
77.275
76.956

48.737

31.692

21.553



7.261

6.592
6.528

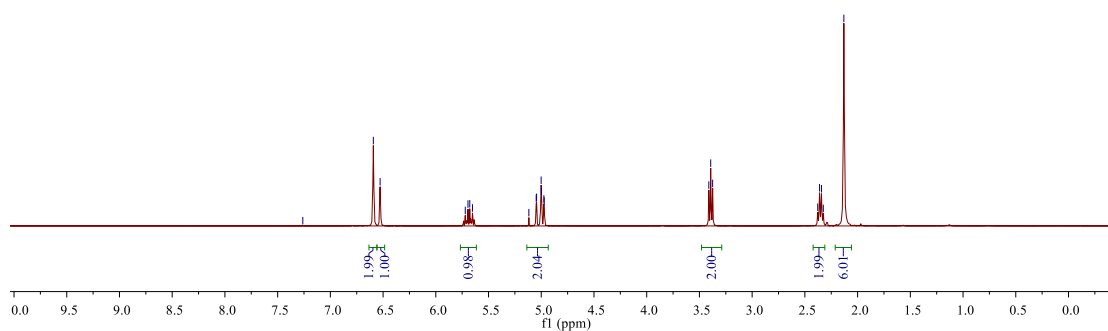
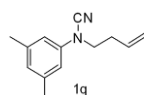
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5.678
5.652

5.118
5.048
5.044
5.001
4.998
4.975
4.972

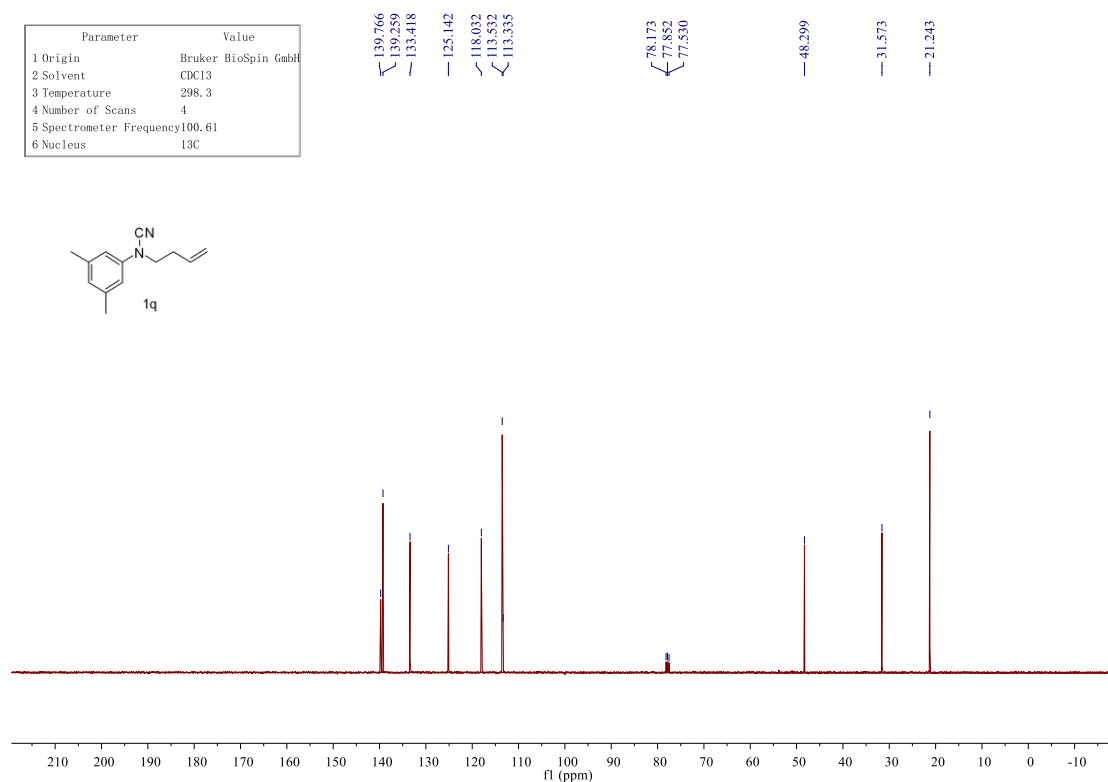
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3.393
3.375

2.378
2.361
2.343
2.325
2.130

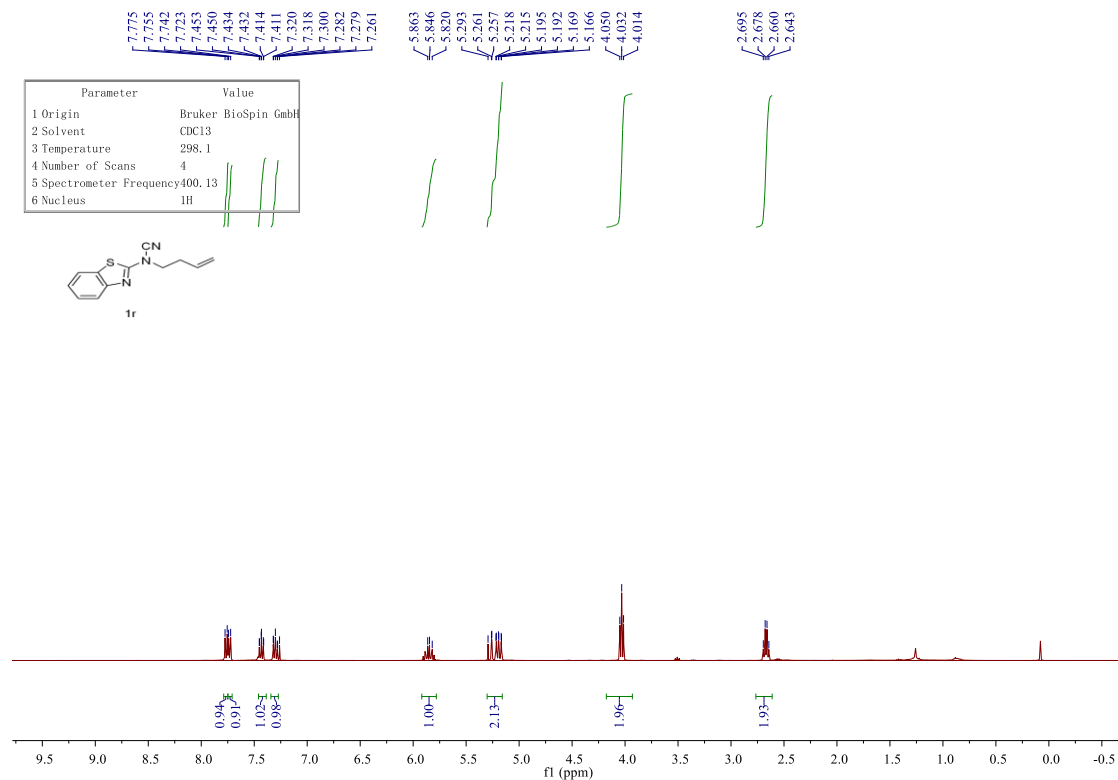
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

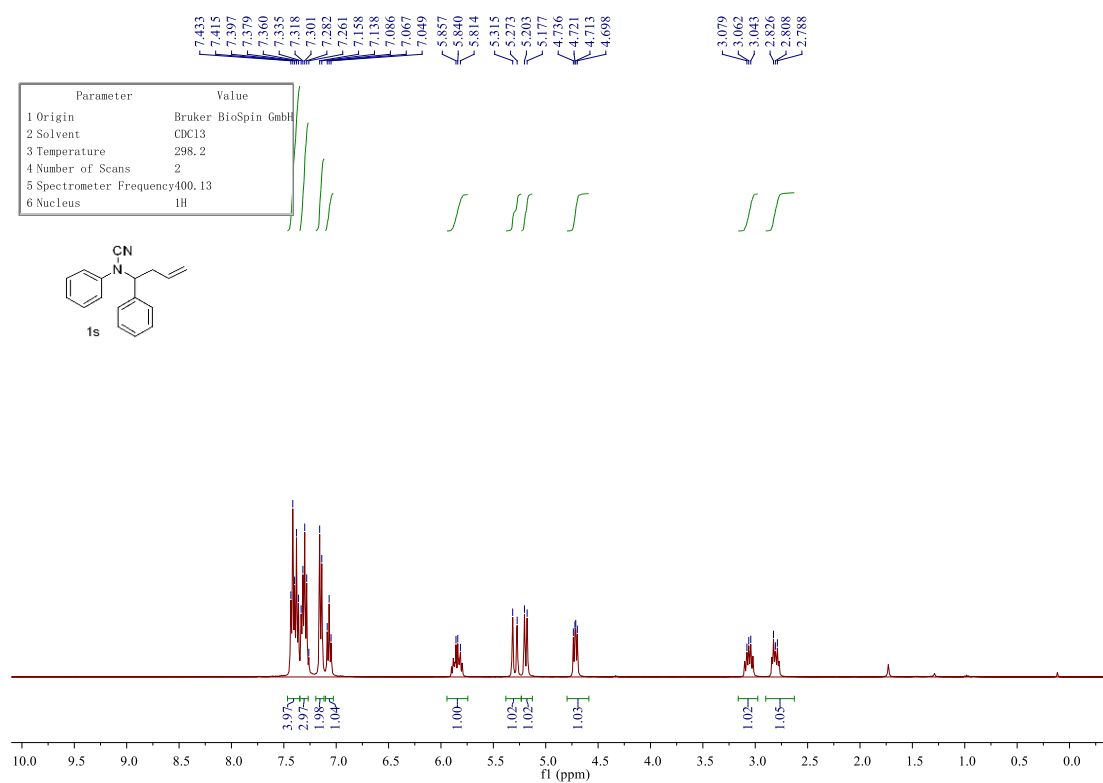
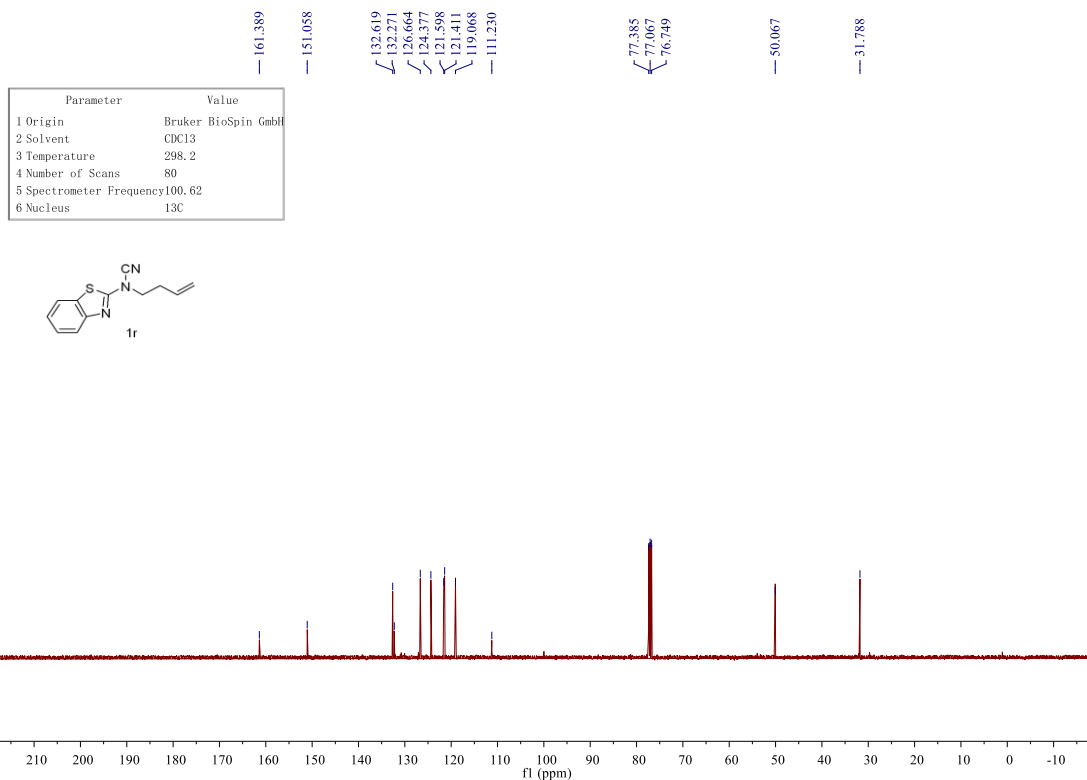


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

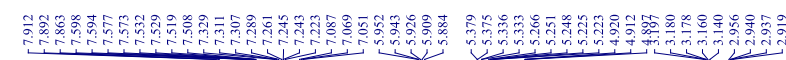
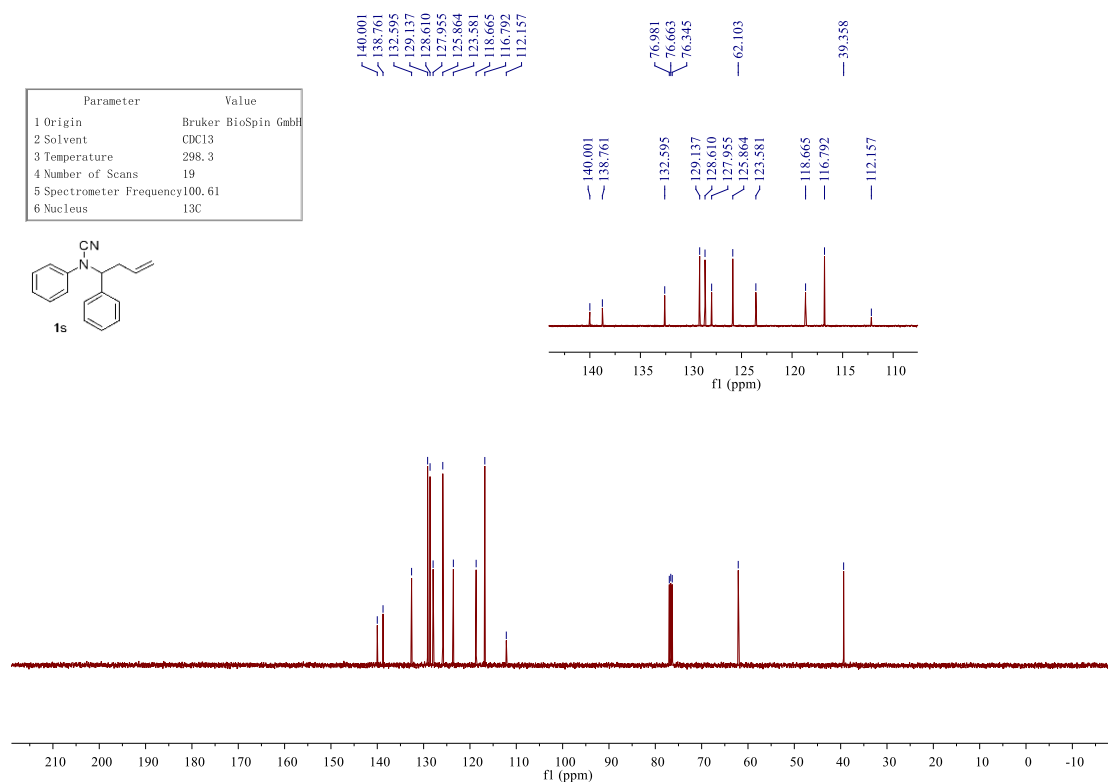
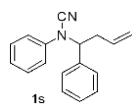


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

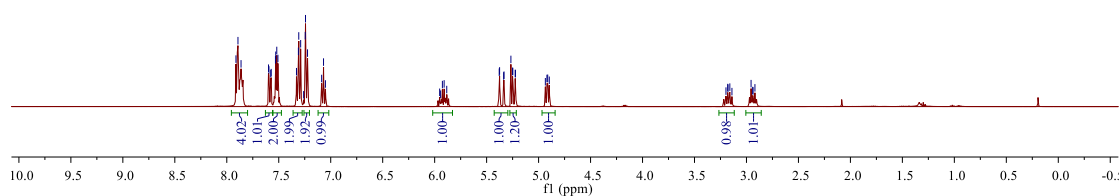
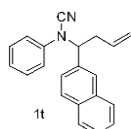




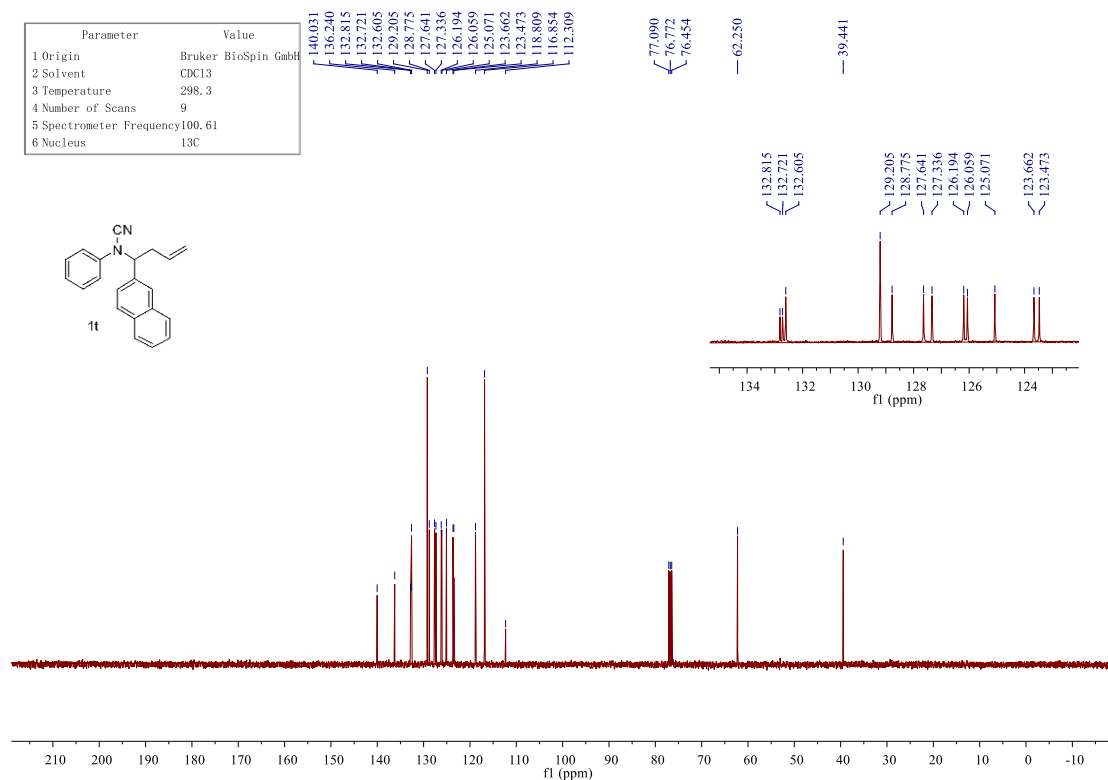
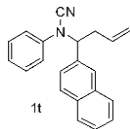
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	19
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



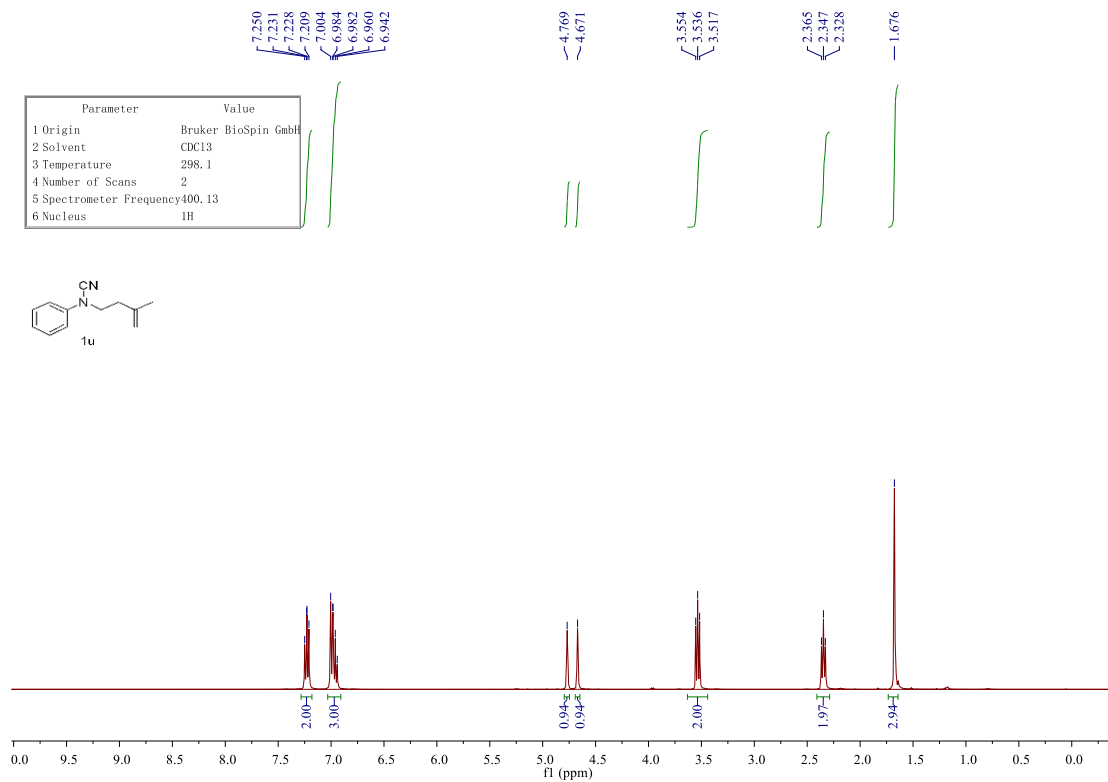
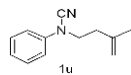
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



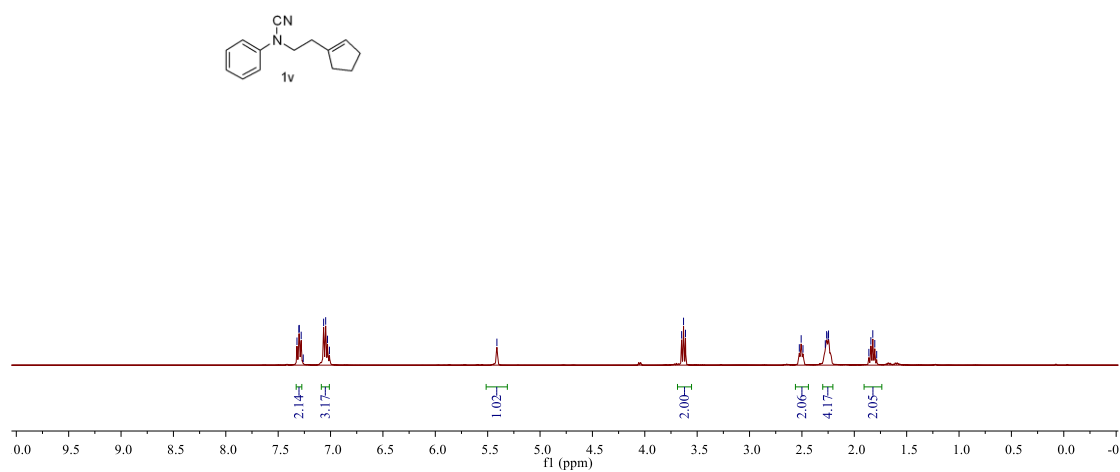
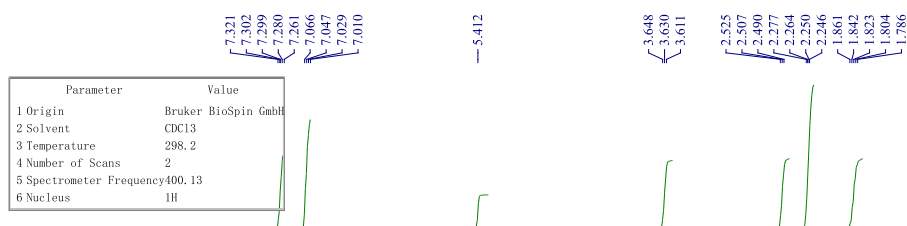
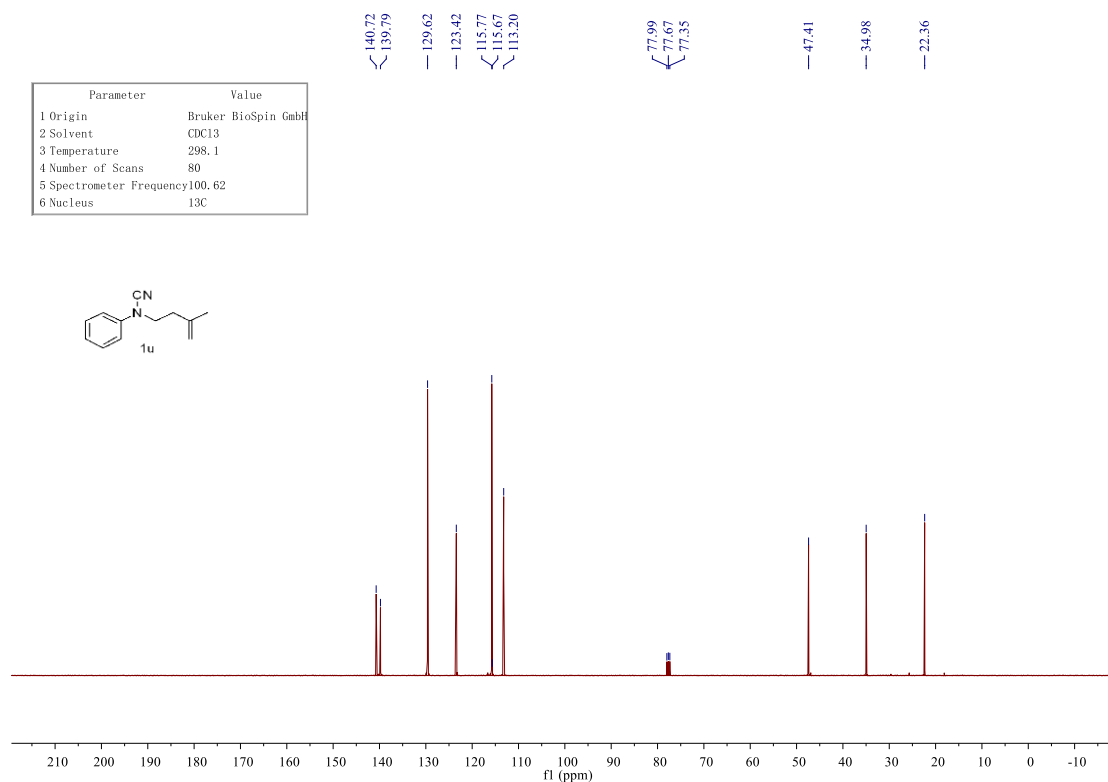
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	9
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



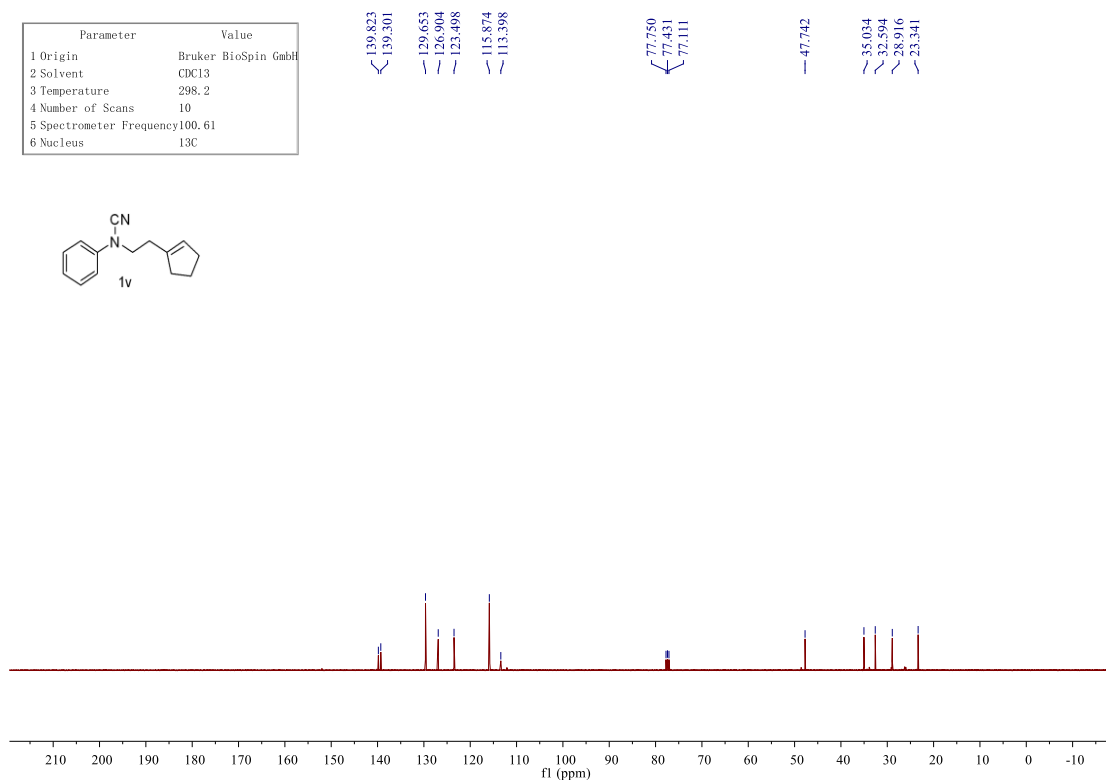
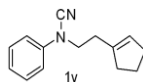
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



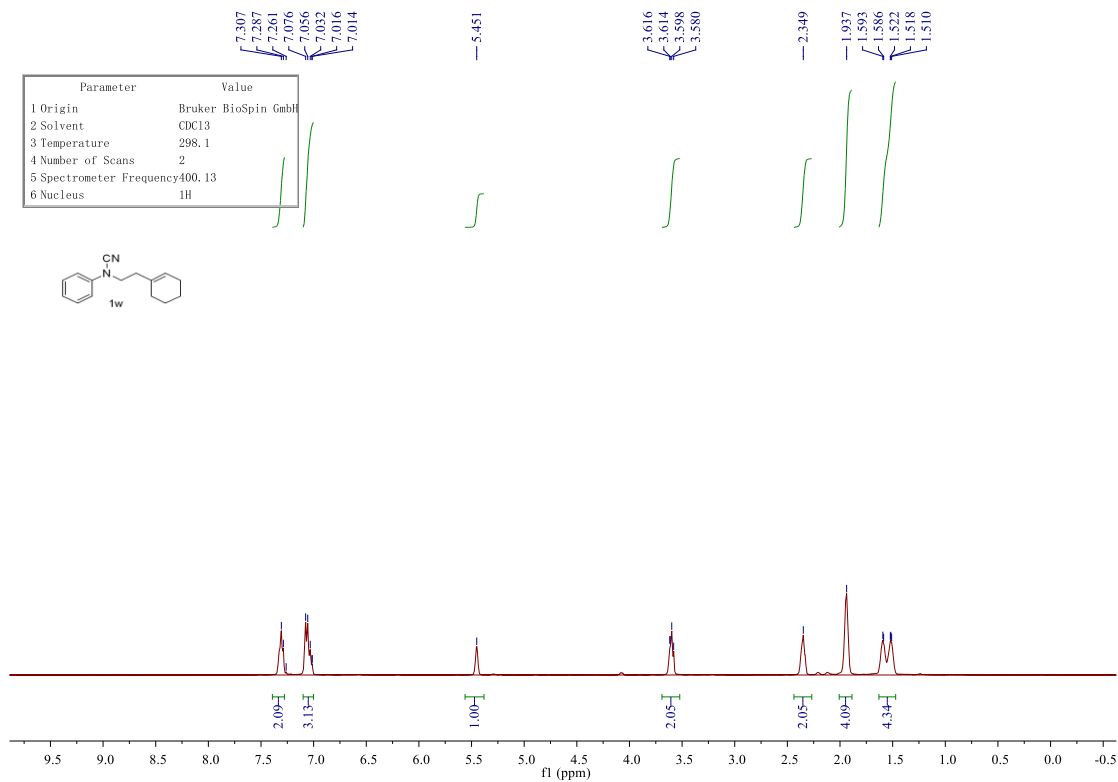
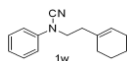
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



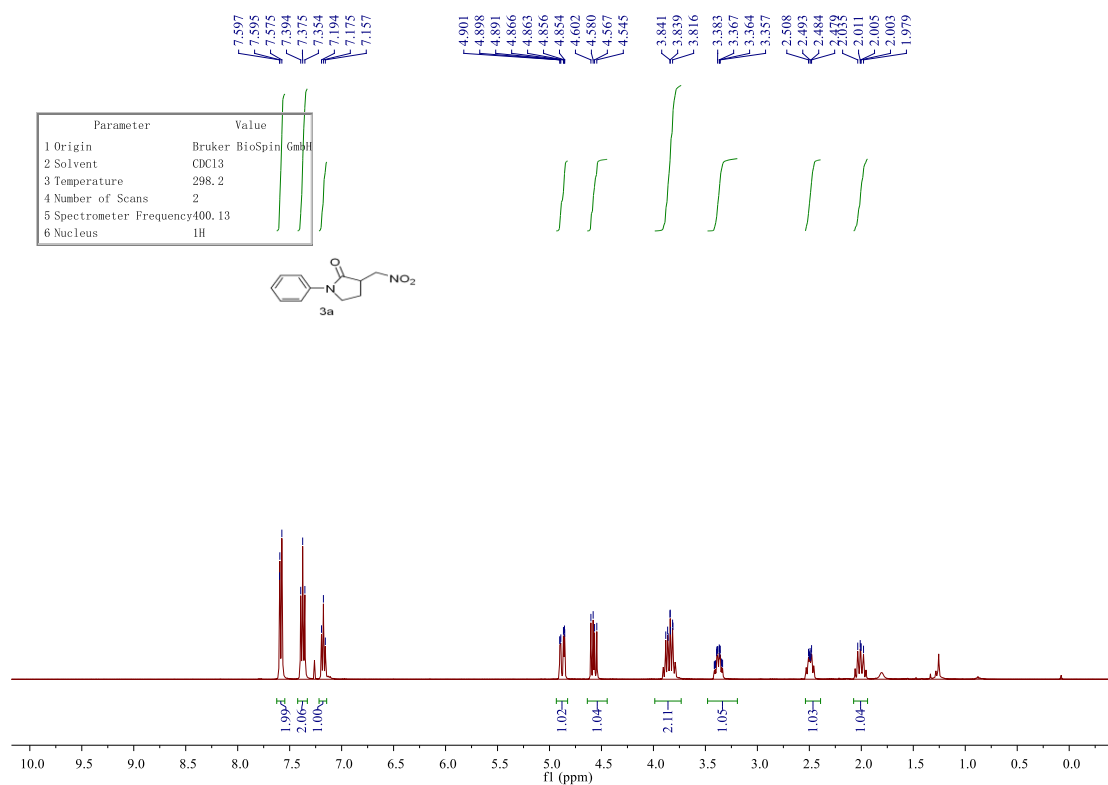
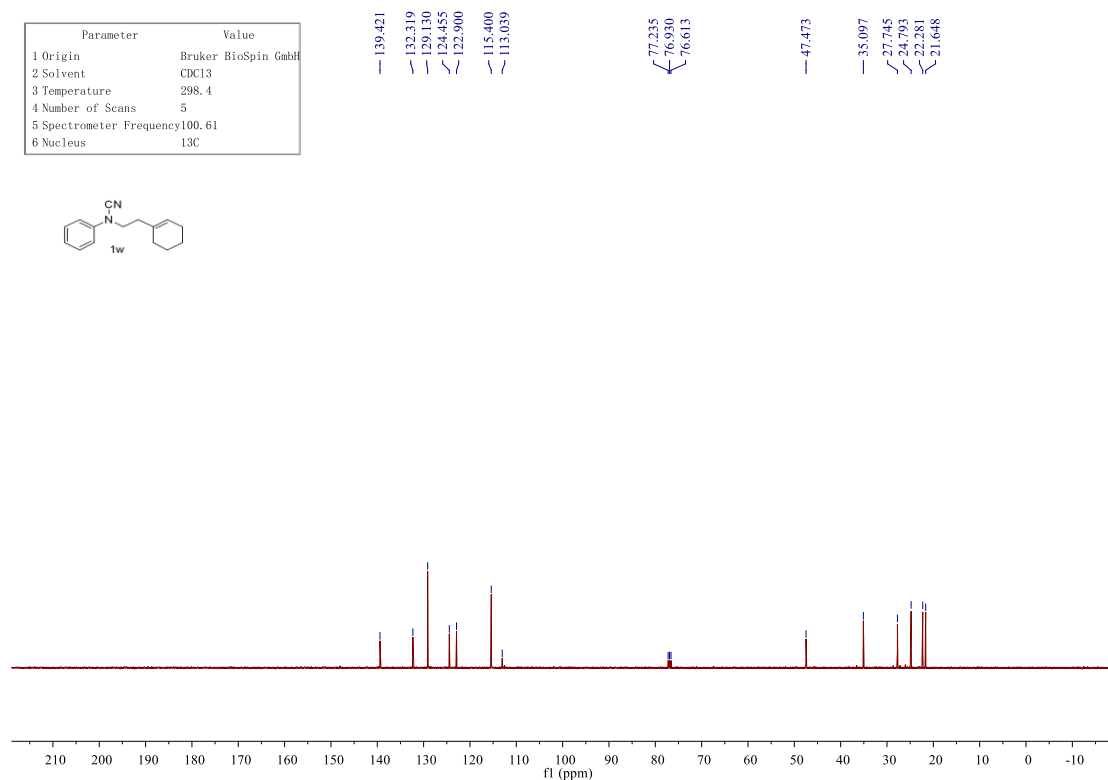
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	10
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

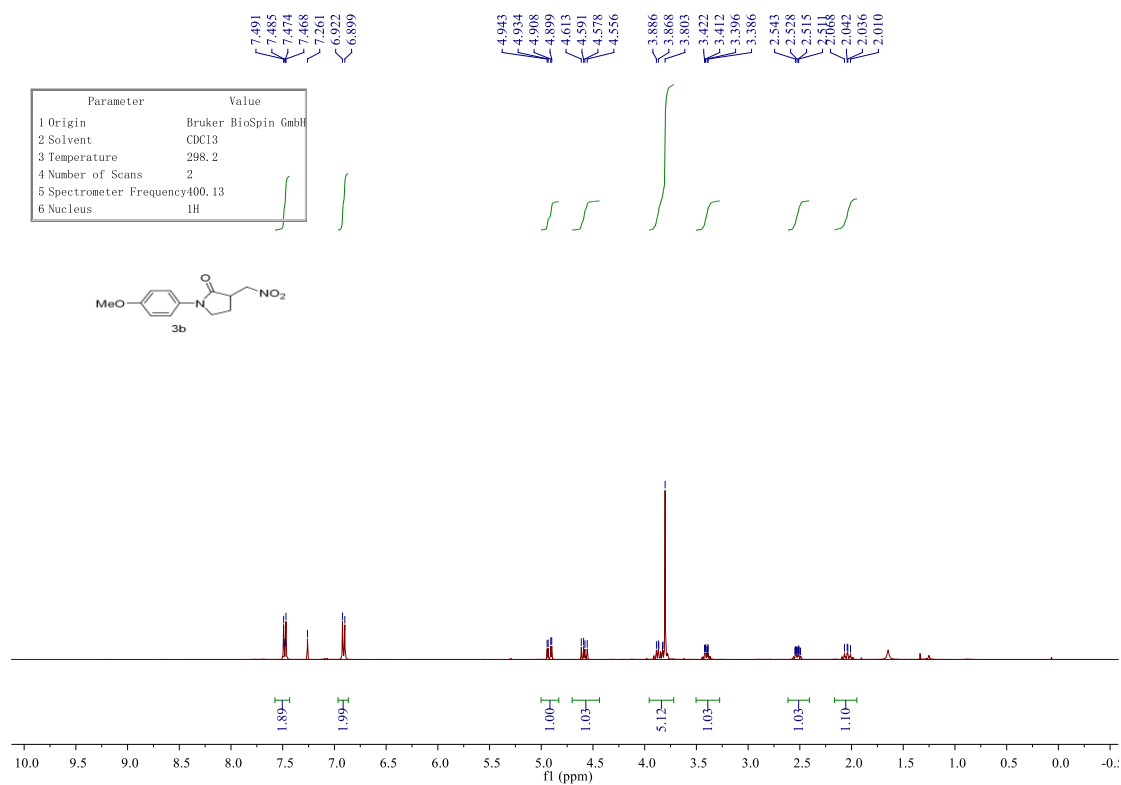
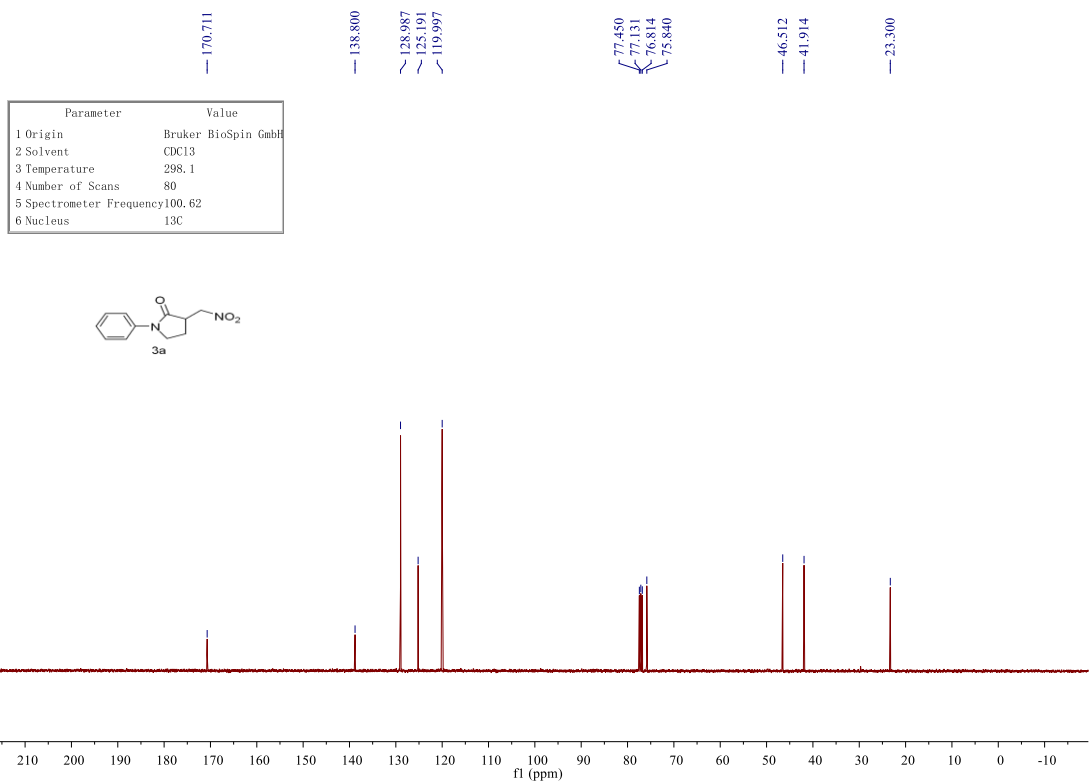


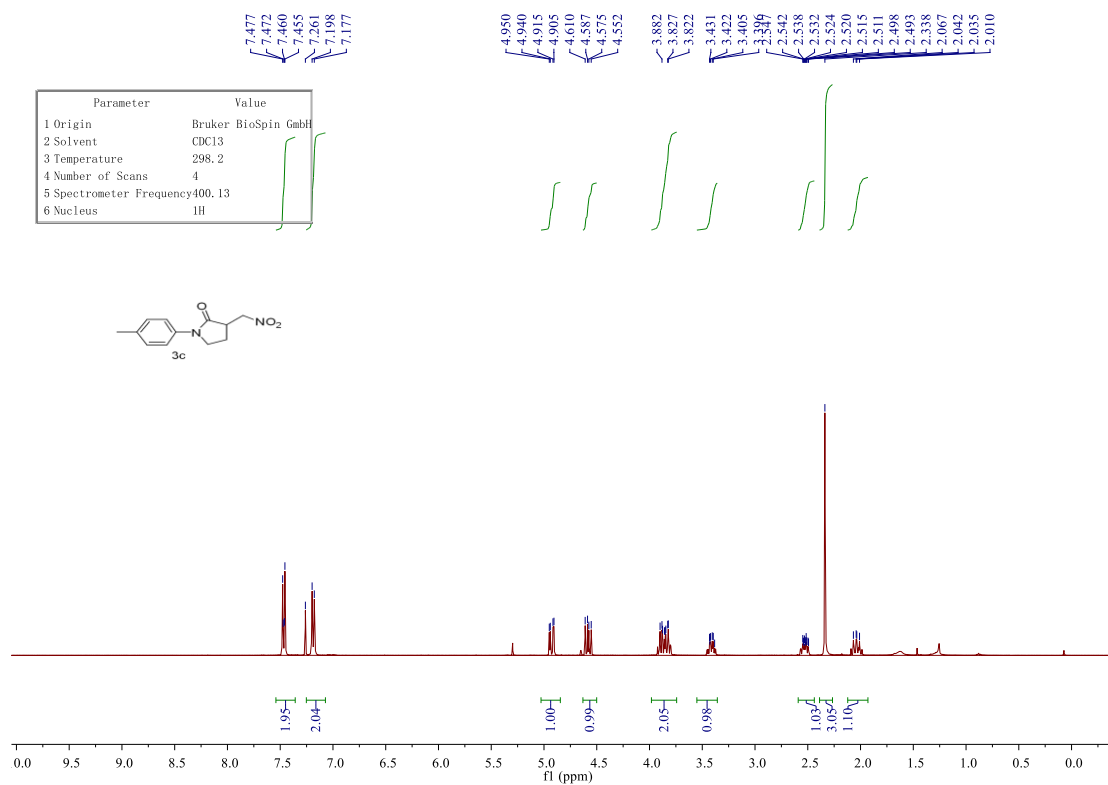
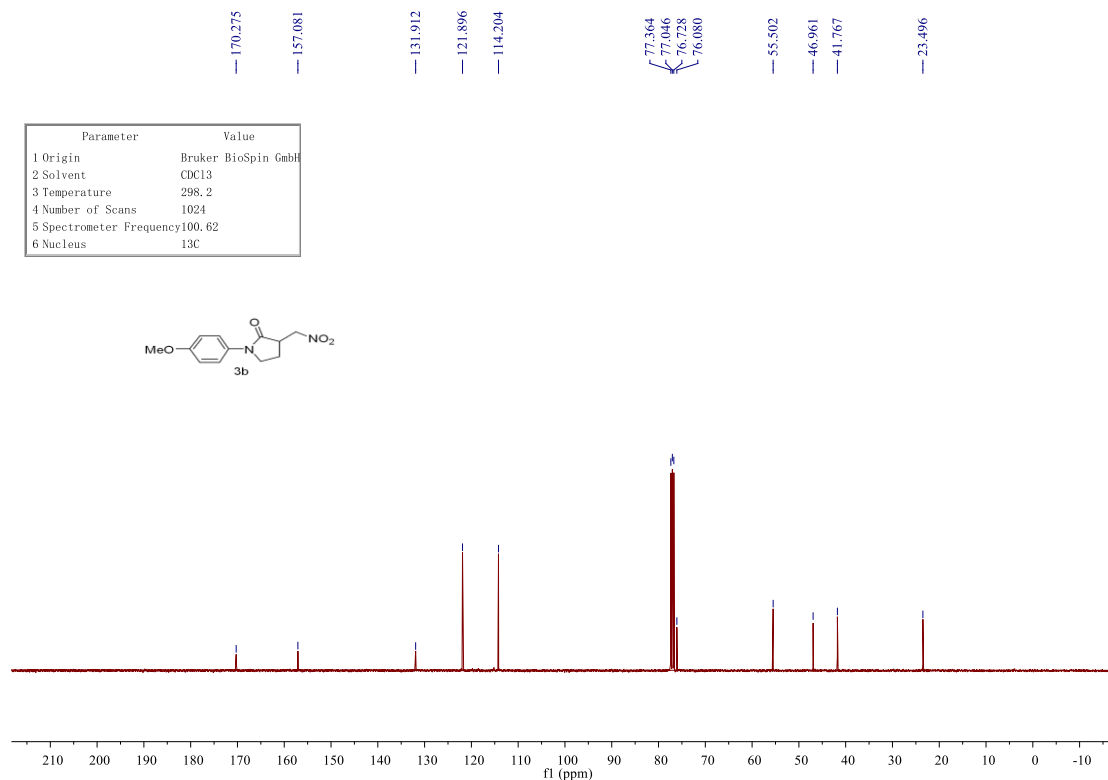
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

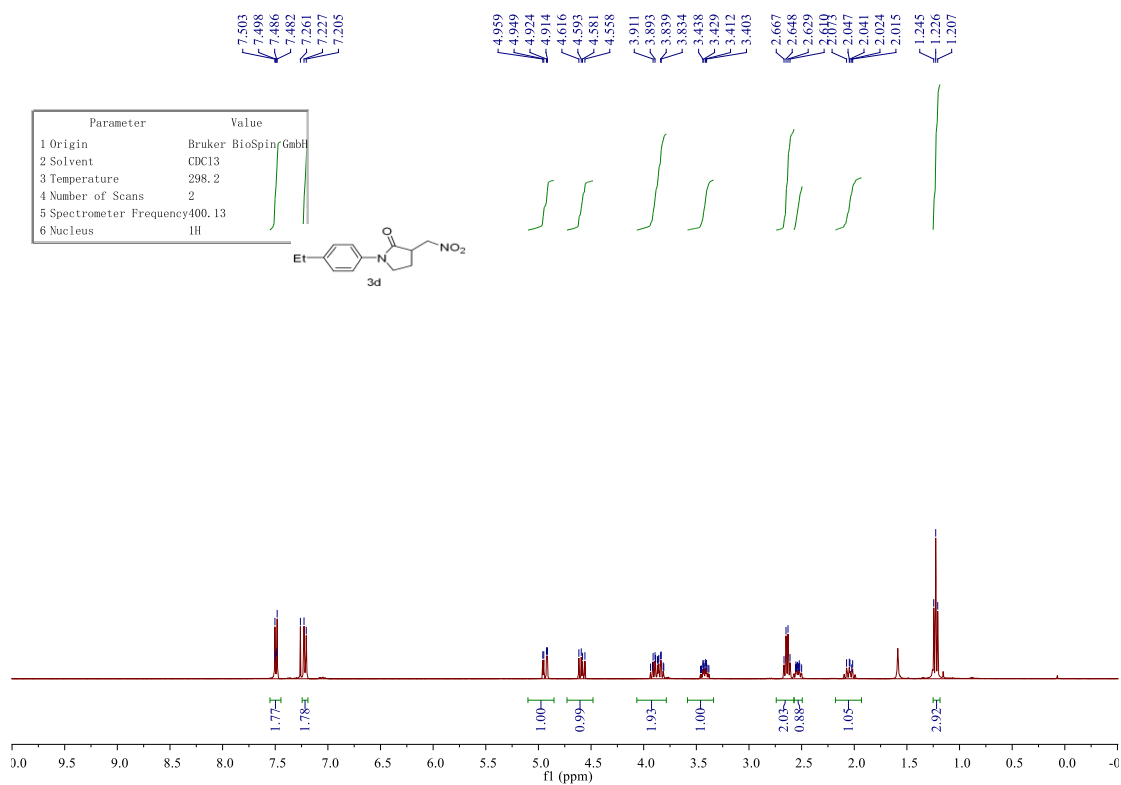
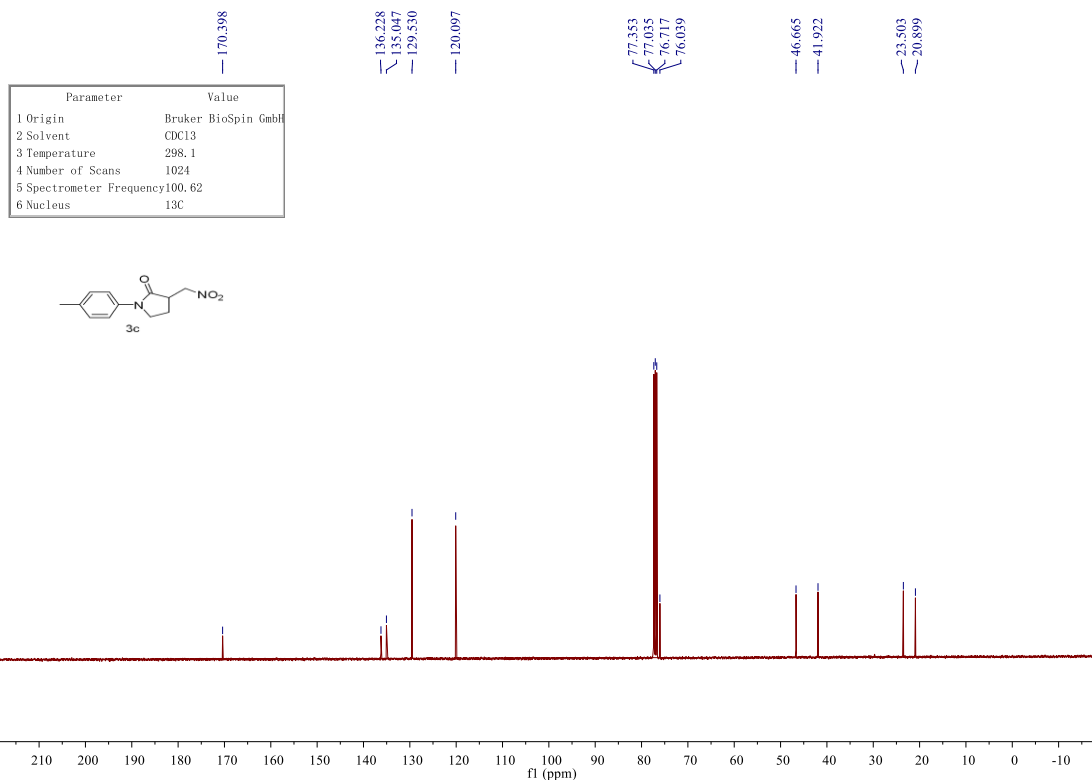


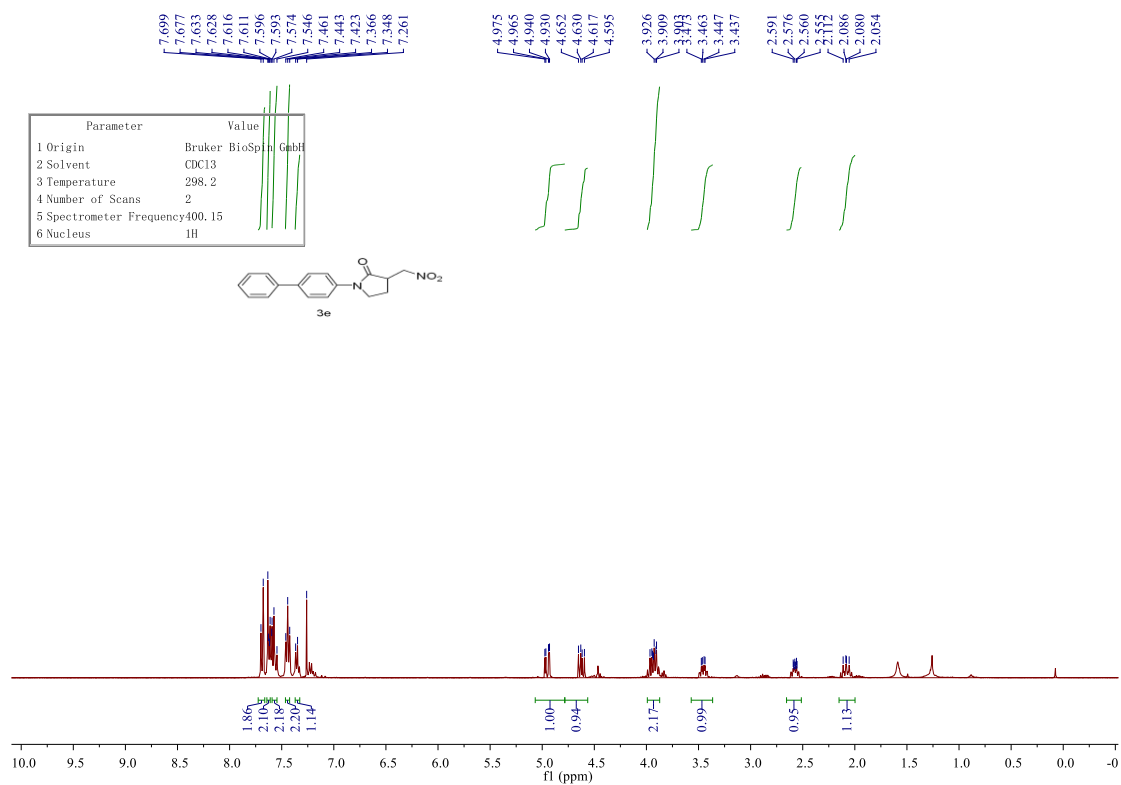
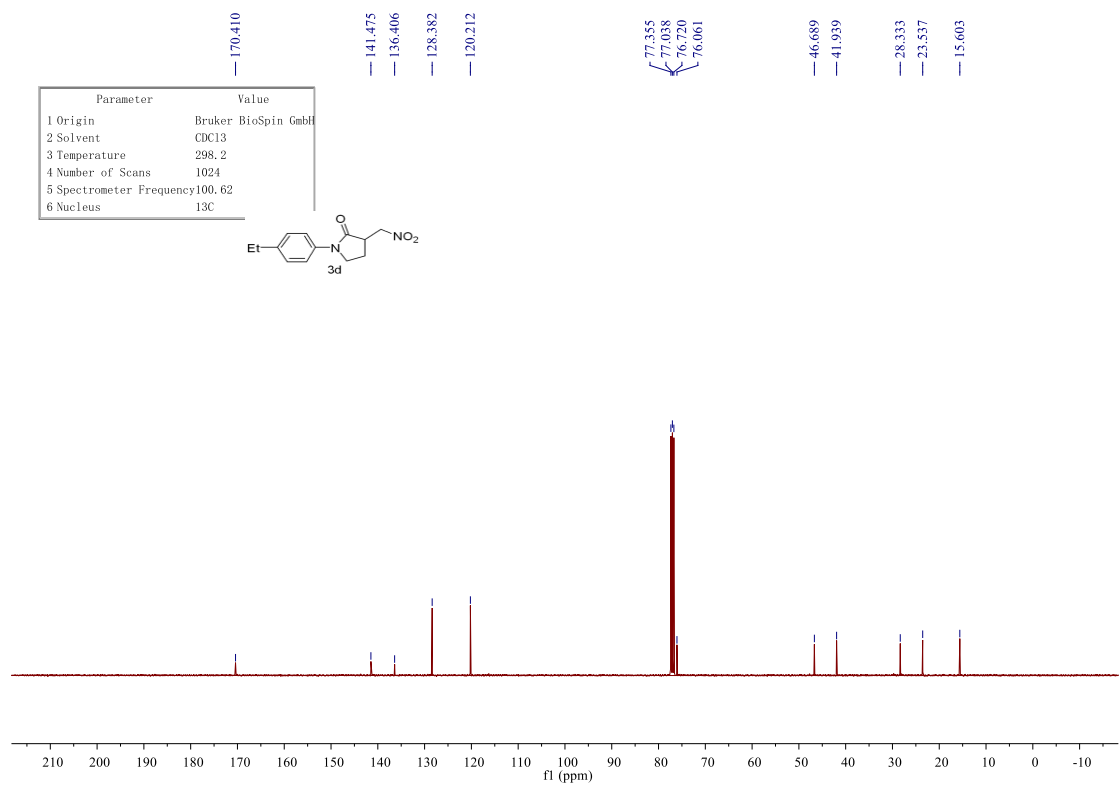
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.4
4 Number of Scans	5
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

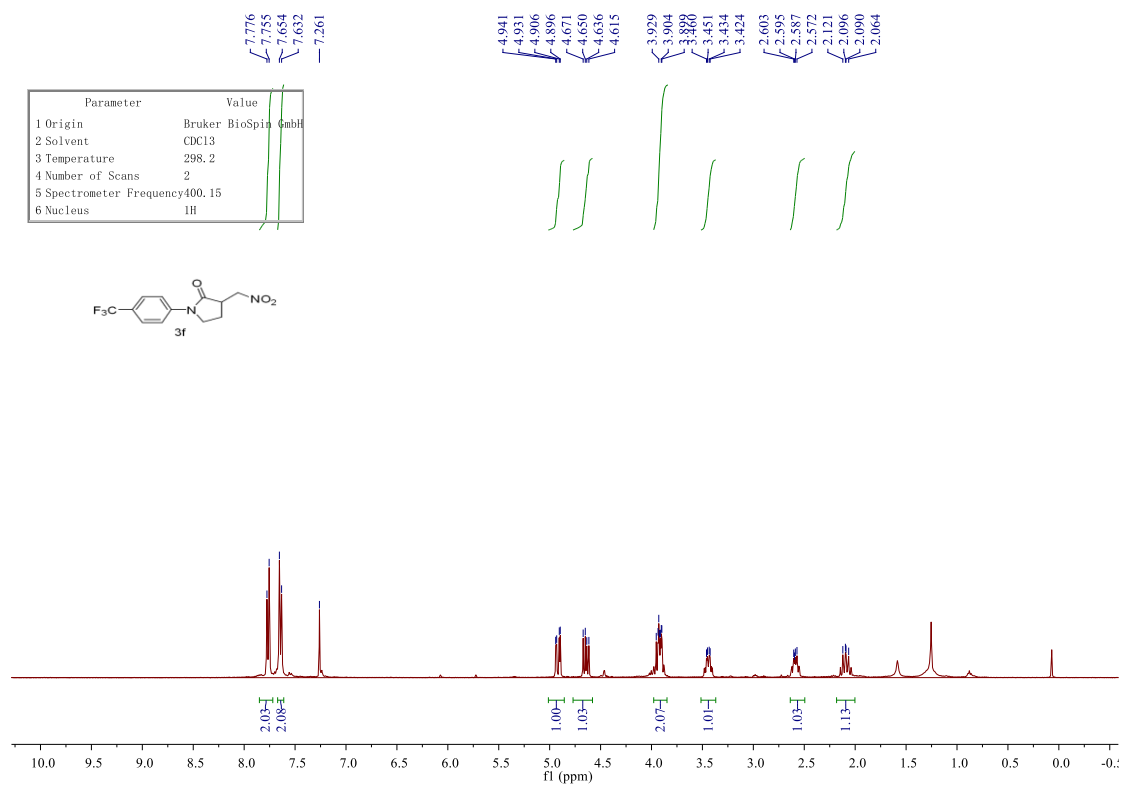
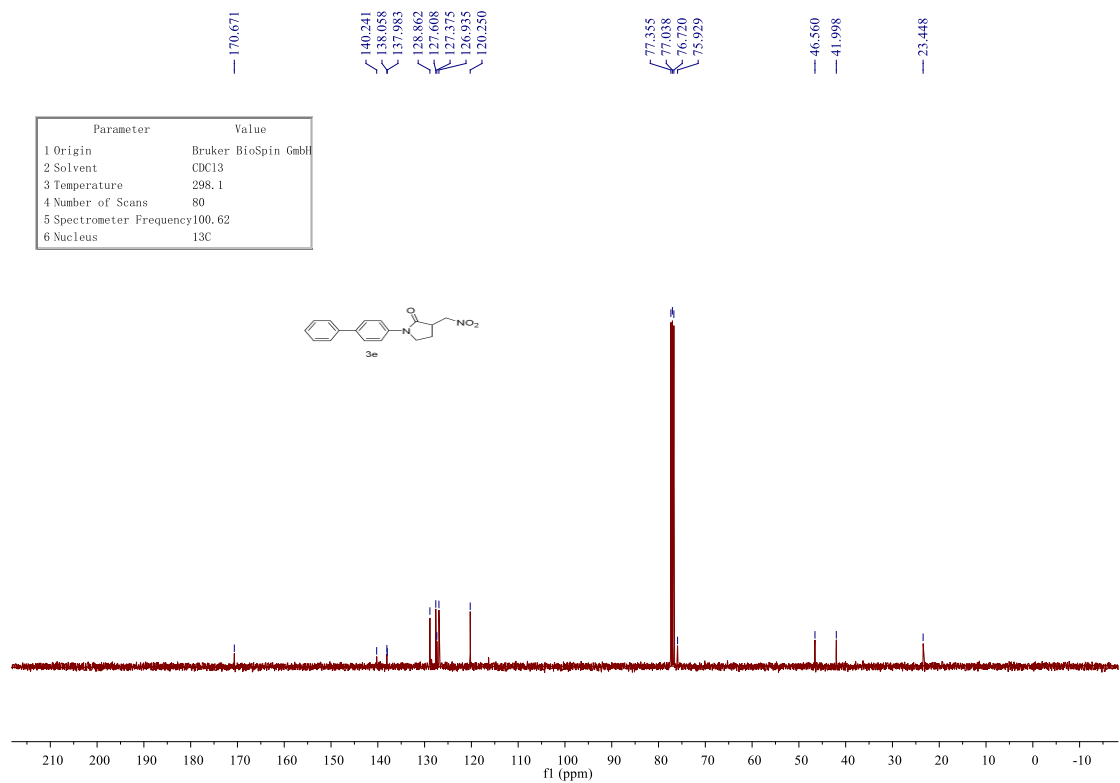


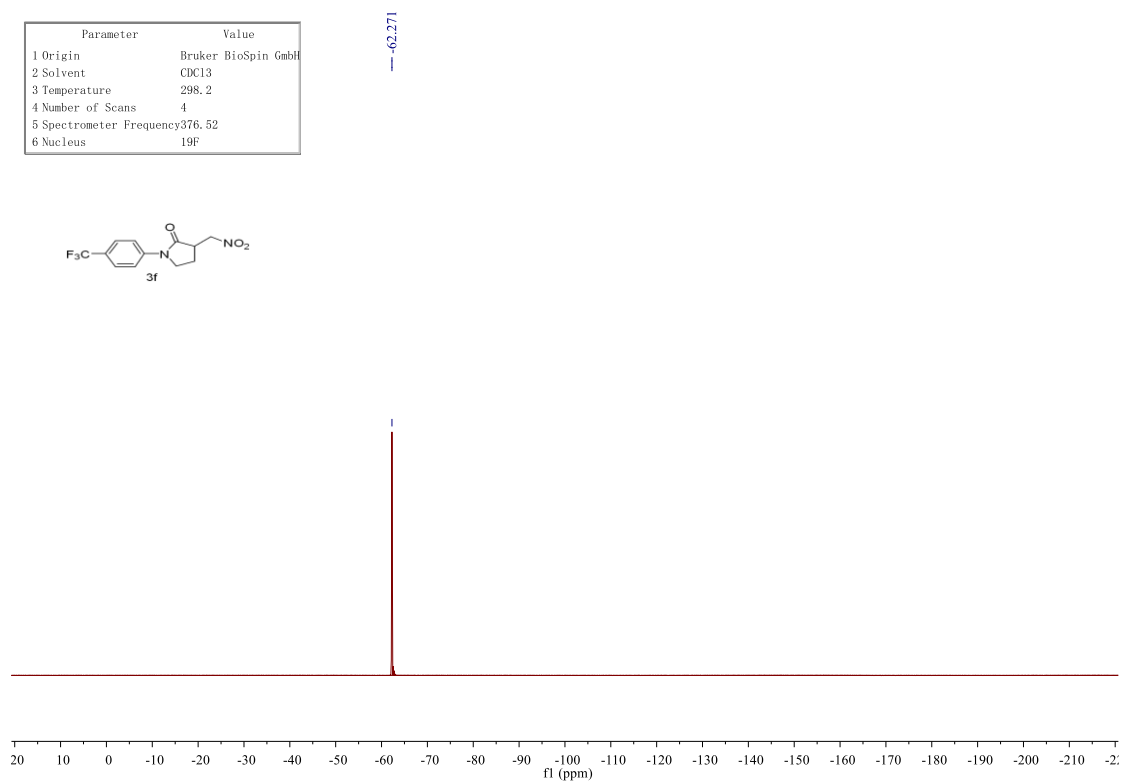
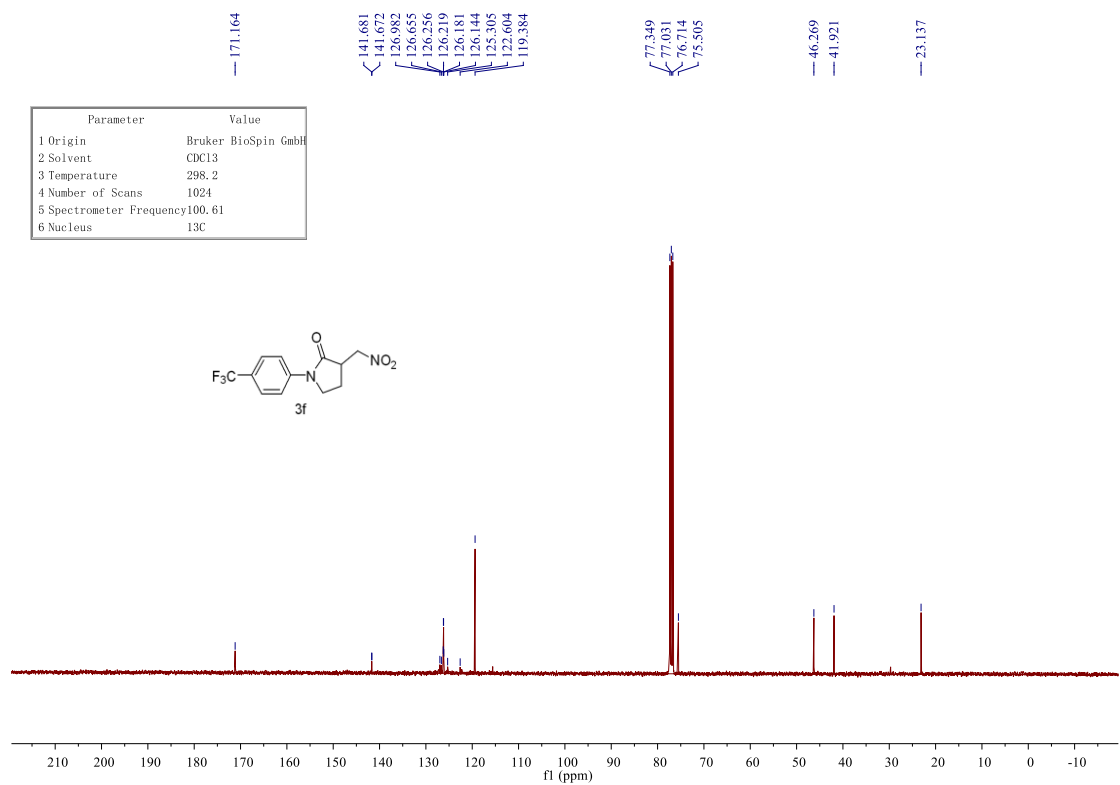


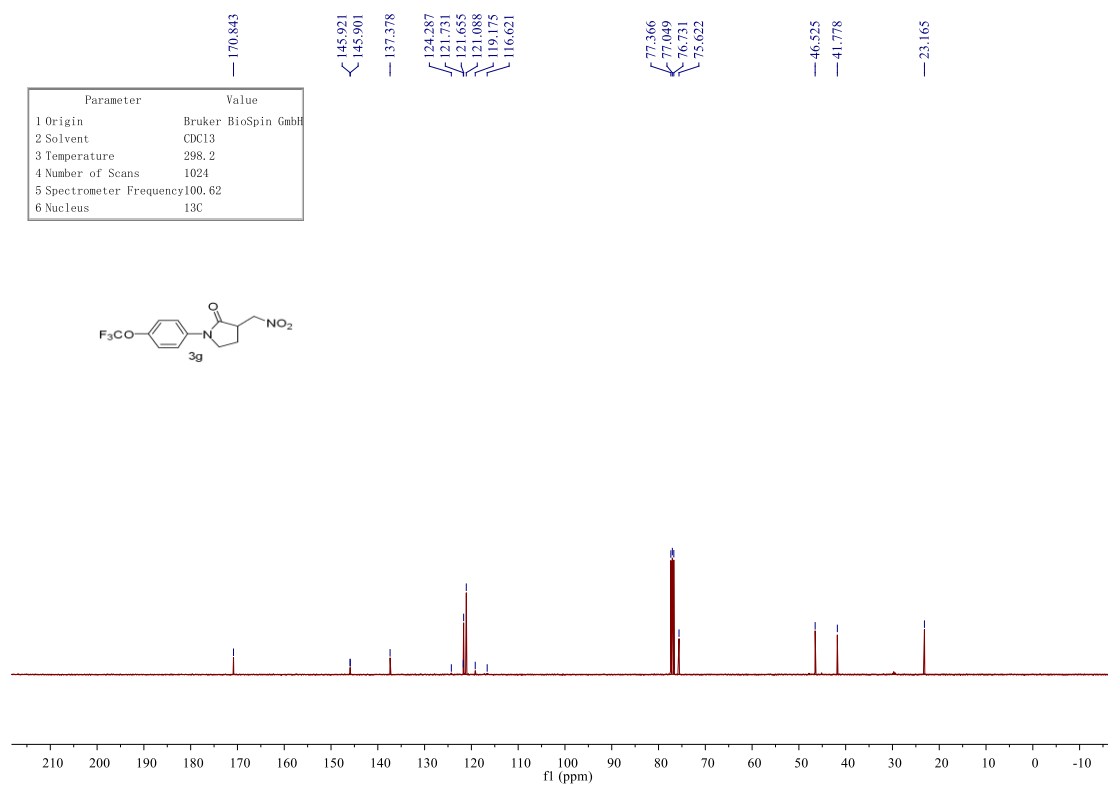
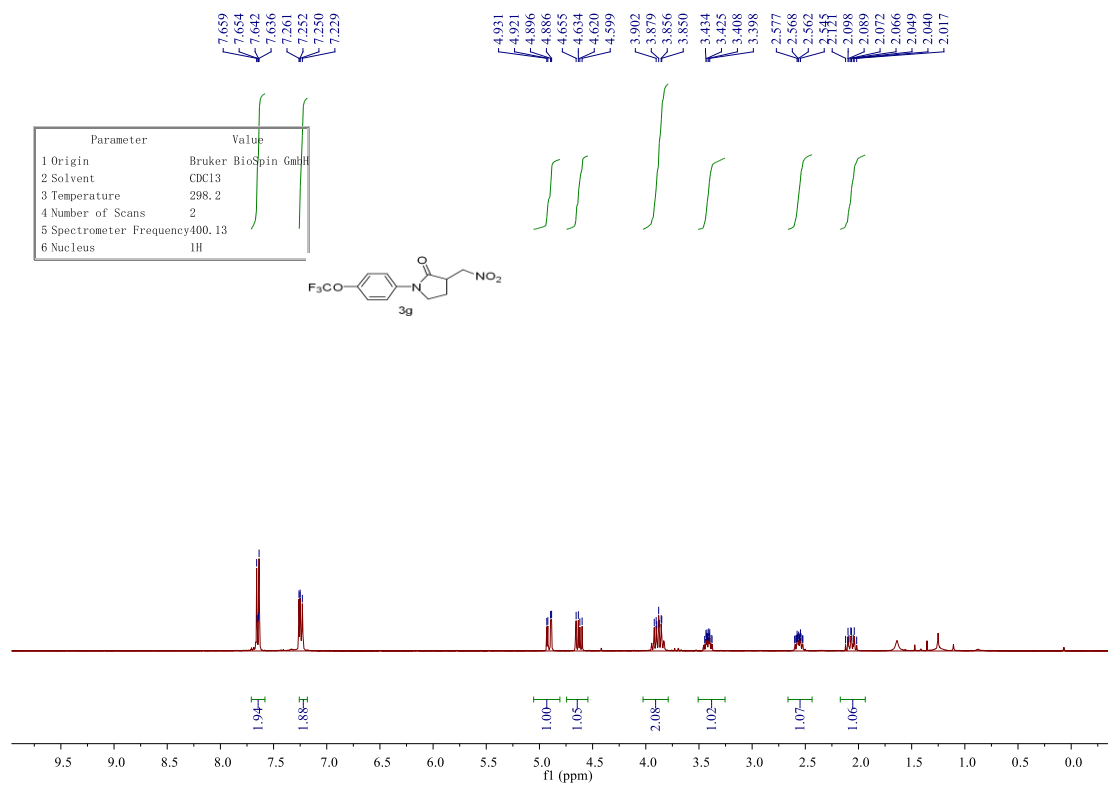






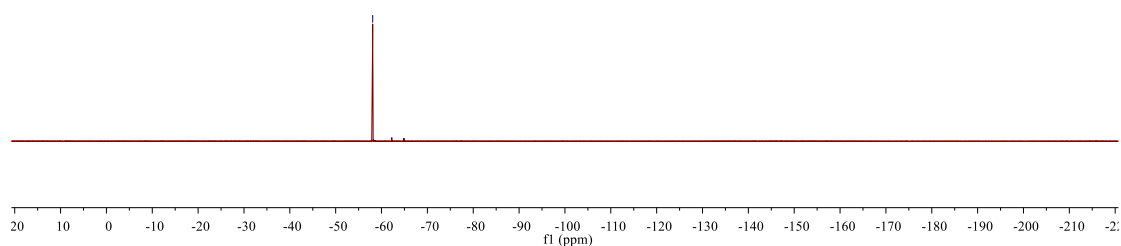
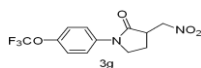






Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

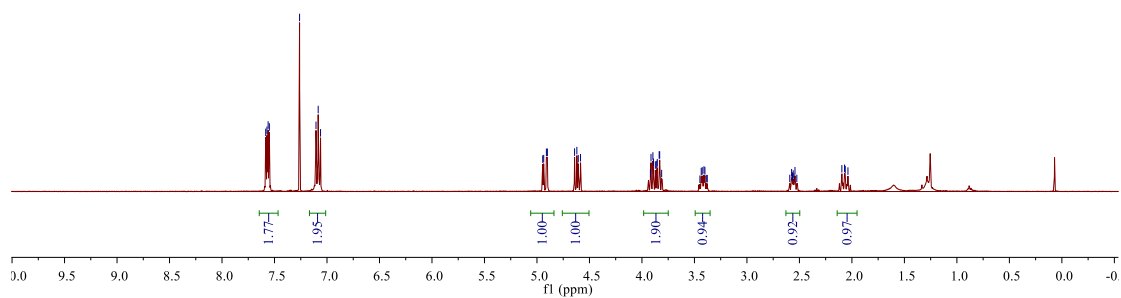
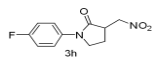
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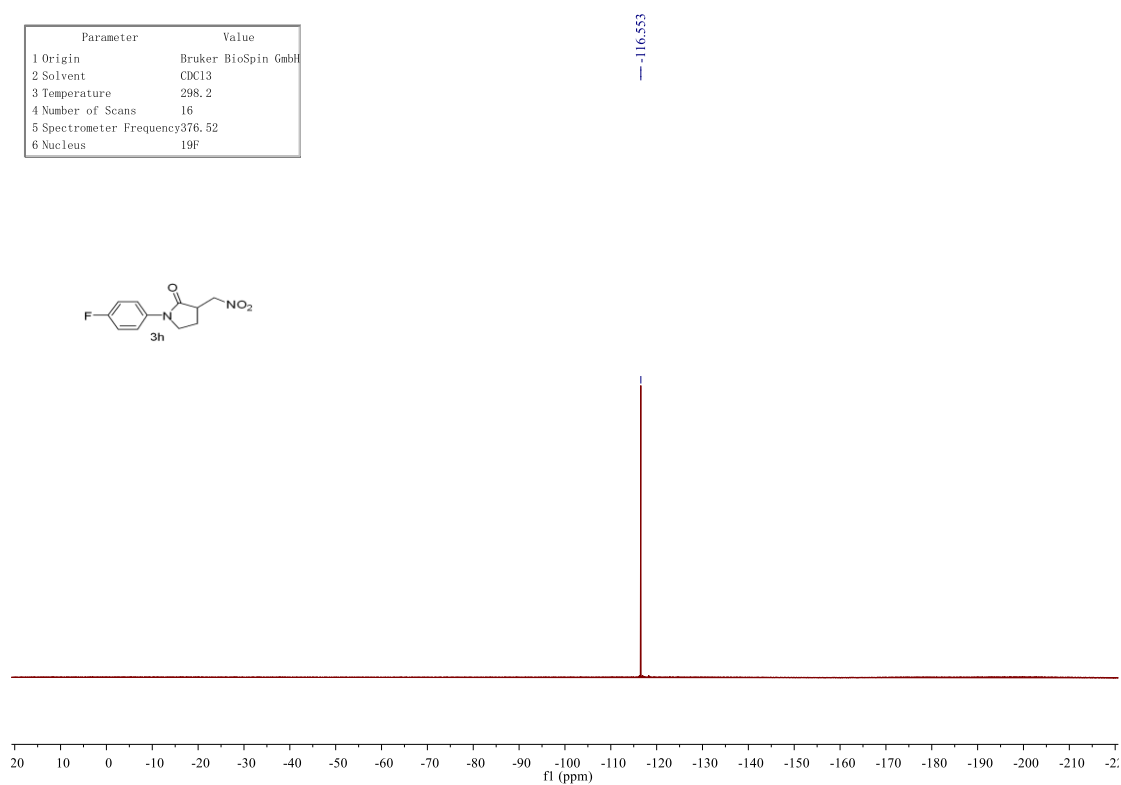
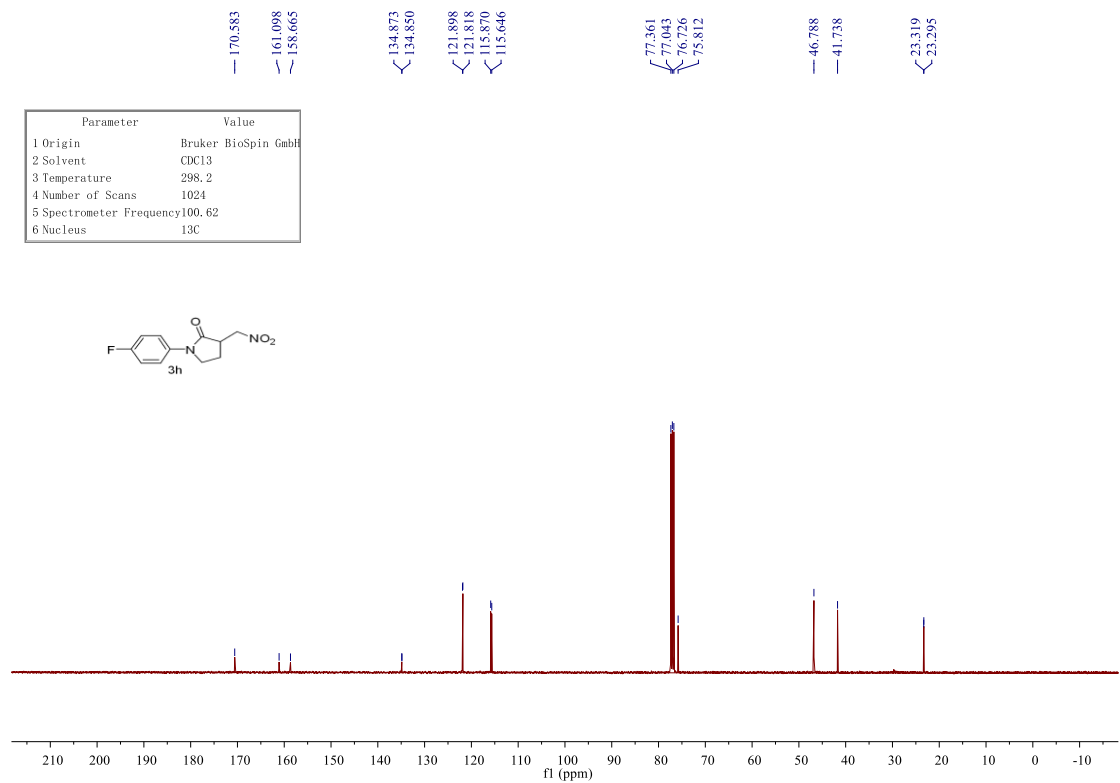


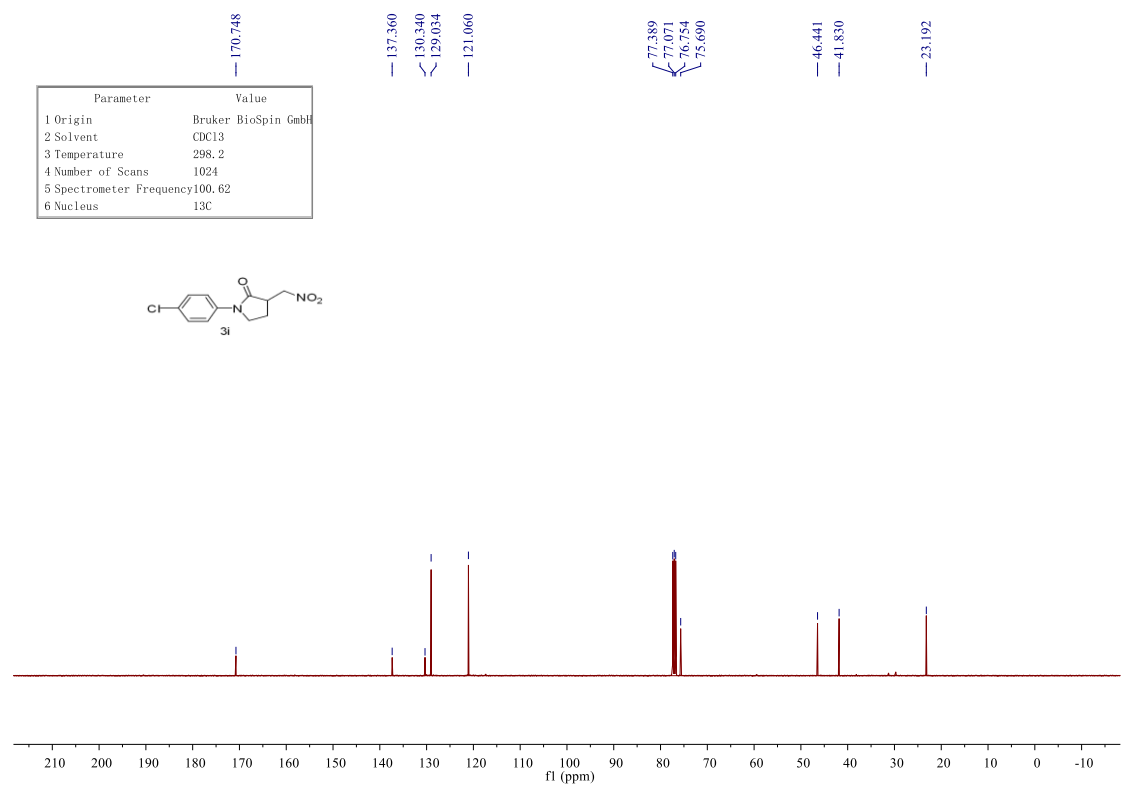
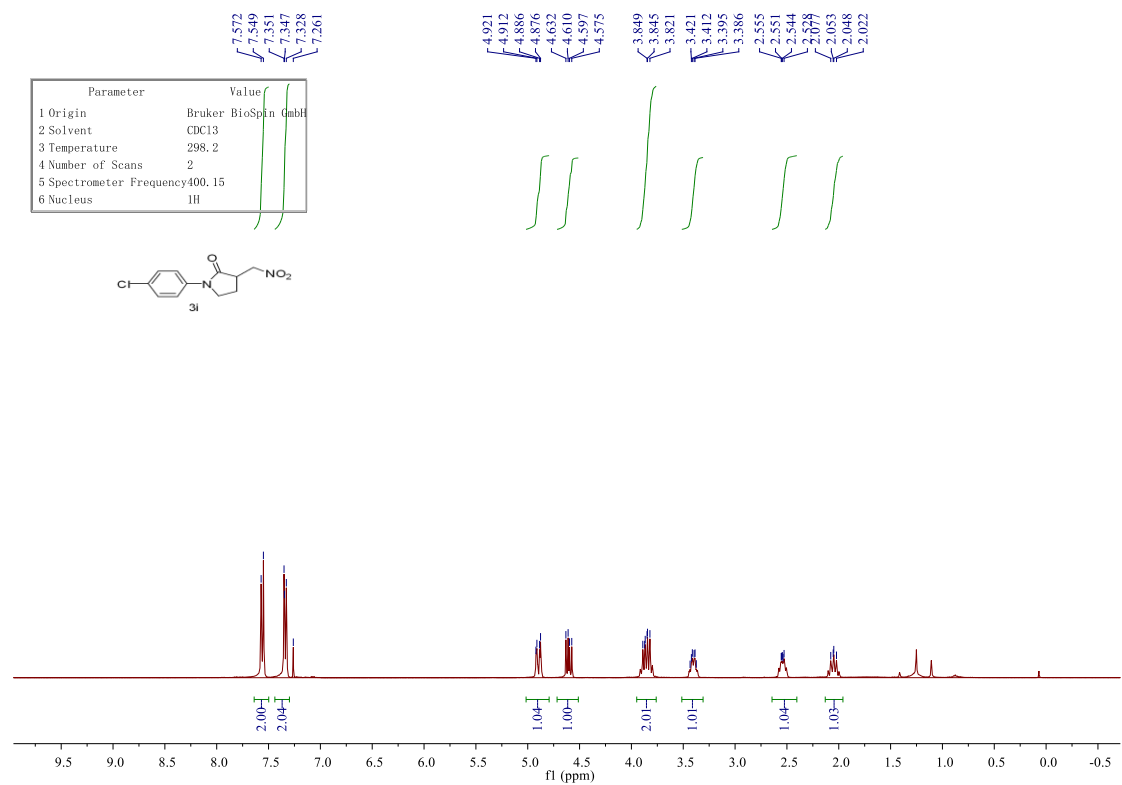
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7.061

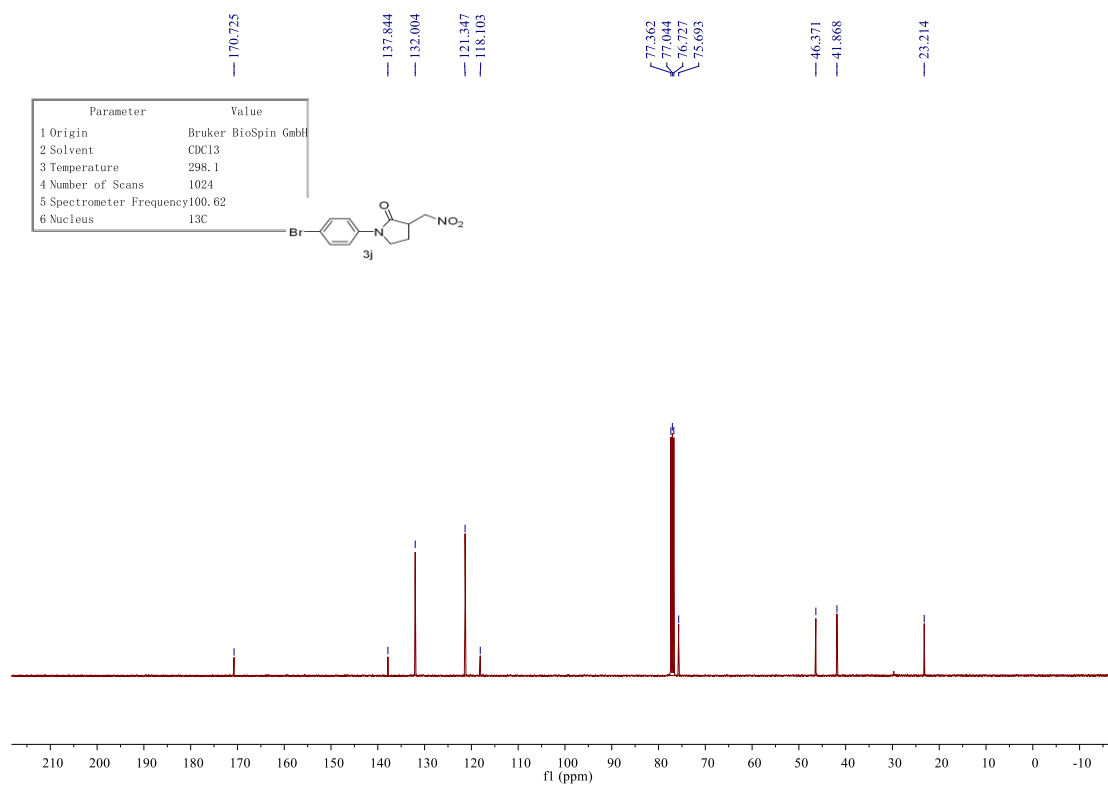
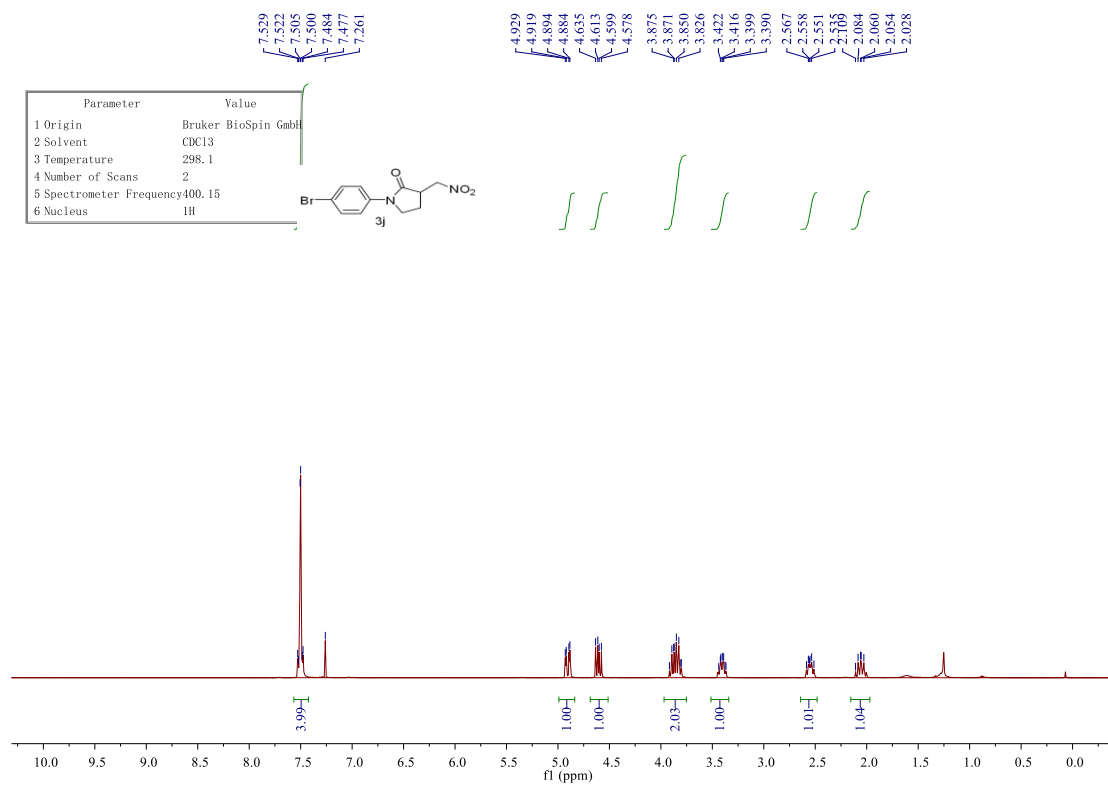
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2.565
2.549
2.536
2.070
2.064
2.038

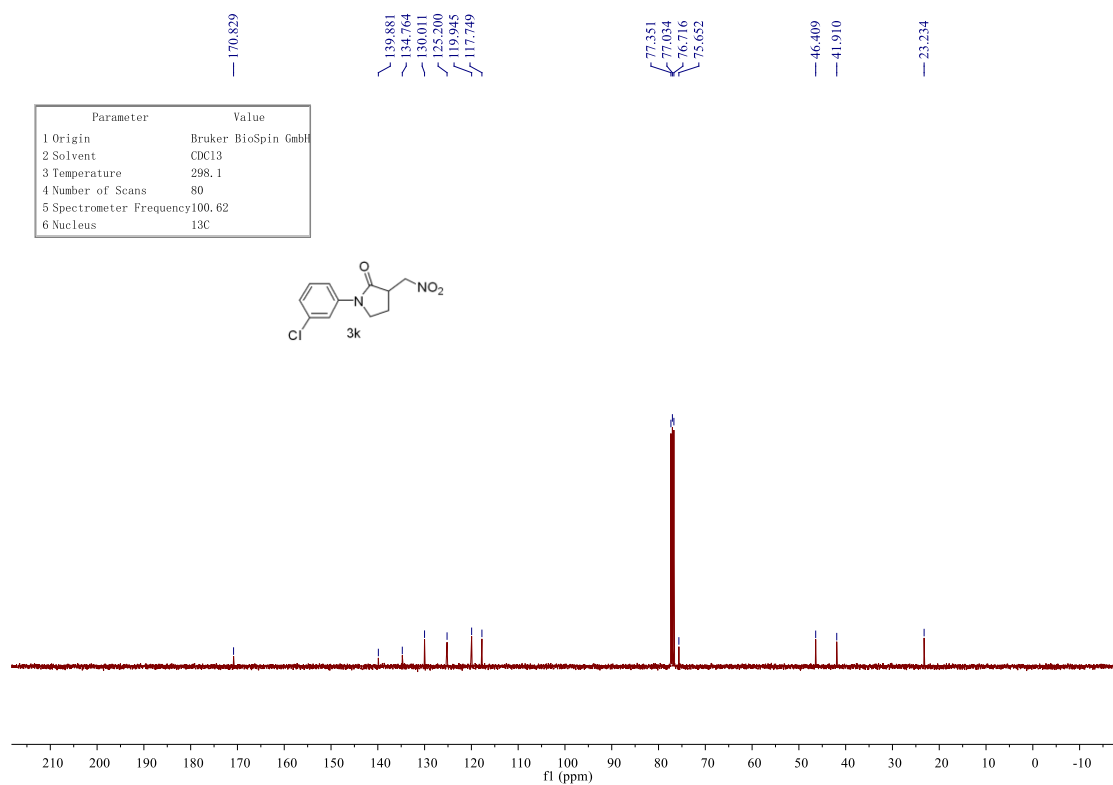
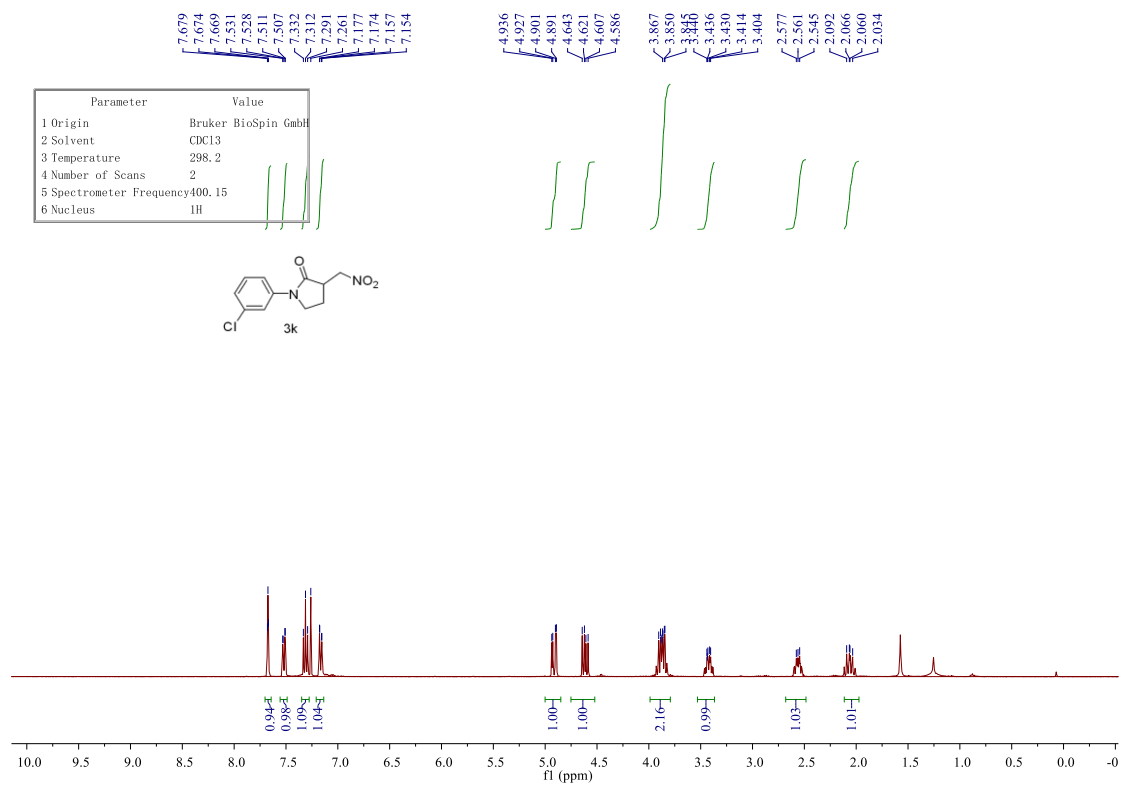
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

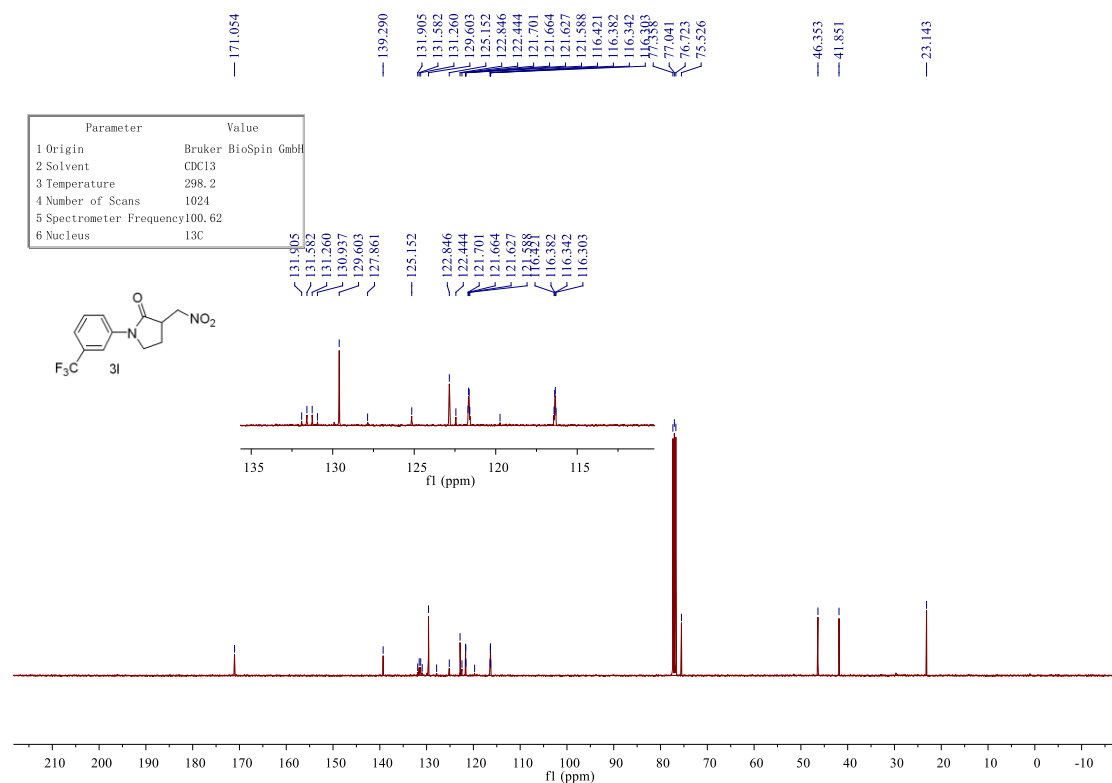
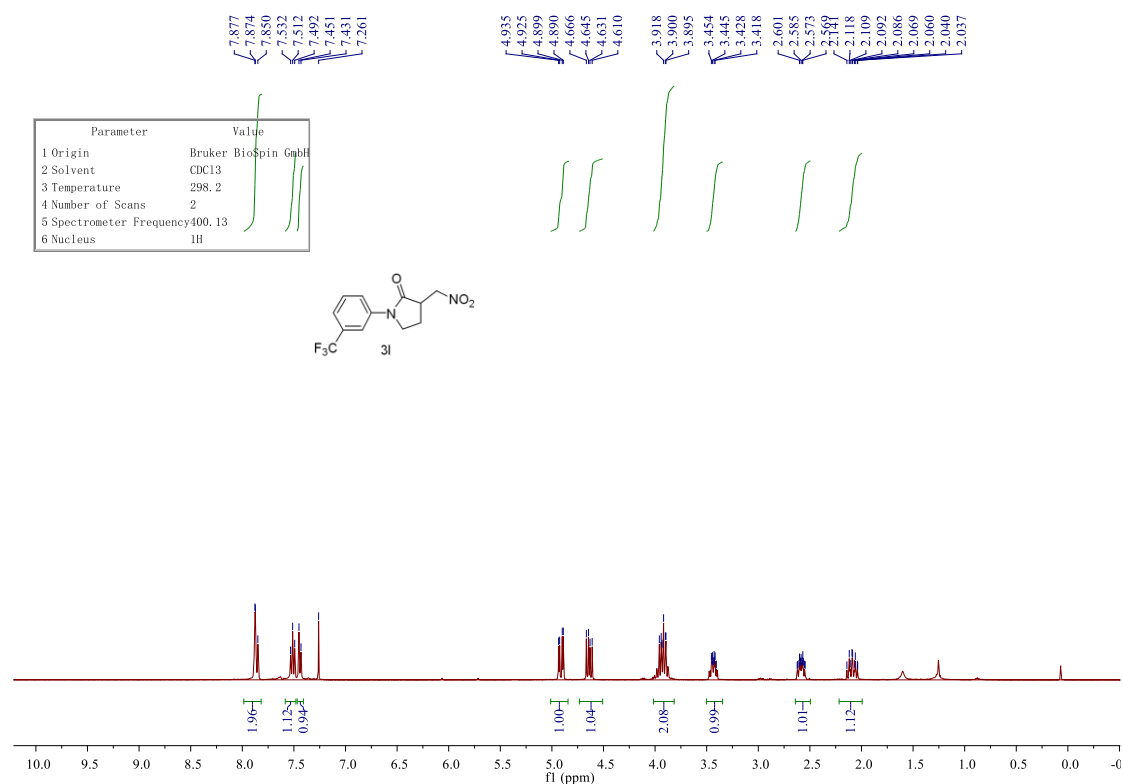






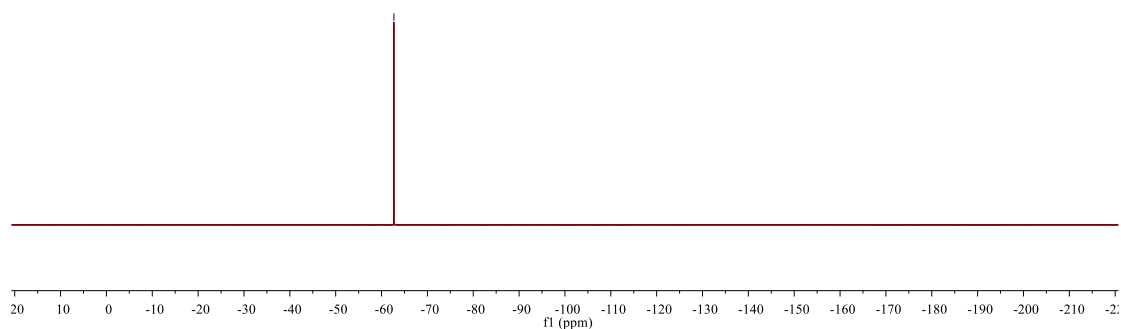
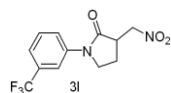






Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

-62.705



8.149
7.687
7.261
4.928
4.918
4.892
4.882
4.709
4.689
4.673
4.653
3.982
3.976
3.957
3.468
3.462
3.445
3.438
2.647
2.631
2.615
2.154
2.136
2.131
2.113
2.104

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

