

Visible-Light-Induced Radical Cascade Cyclization of Oxime Esters

and Aryl Isonitriles: Synthesis of Cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxalines

Yao Yuan,[†] Wuheng Dong,[‡] Xiaoshuang Gao,[†] Xiaomin Xie,[†] and Zhaoguo Zhang^{†§*}

[†]Shanghai Key Laboratory for Molecular Engineering of Chiral Drugs, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, 800 Dongchuan Road, Shanghai 200240, China

[‡]College of Medicine, Guangxi University of Science and Technology, Liuzhou, Guangxi 545006, China

[§]State Key Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Road, Shanghai 200032, China

Fax: (+86)-21-5474-8925; phone: (+86)-21-5474-8925; E-mail: zhaoguo@sjtu.edu.cn

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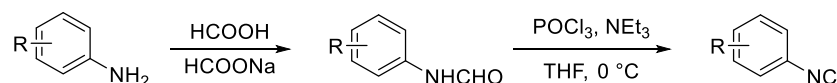
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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen using standard Schlenk techniques. Materials were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Anhydrous DMF, DMSO, DCE, and CH₃CN were freshly distilled from calcium hydride. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz and 500 MHz spectrometers. The chemical shifts for ¹H NMR were recorded in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. The chemical shifts for ¹³C NMR were recorded in ppm downfield using the central peak of deuteriochloroform (77.00 ppm) as the internal standard. Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hz and refer to apparent peak multiplications. HRMS were obtained on an ESI-TOF mass spectrometer. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel (300-400 mesh).

2. Preparation of Substrates

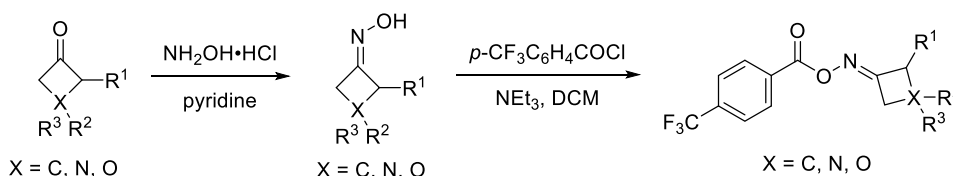
2.1 Preparation of aryl isonitriles¹



A mixture of aryl amine (1.0 equiv), formic acid (4.0 equiv) and sodium formate (0.2 equiv) in a round-bottom flask was stirred with a magnet at room temperature for 4 hours. Then EtOAc was added to the mixture, and the organic solvent was washed with water and saturated solution of NaHCO₃. After drying with Na₂SO₄ the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was taken on to the next step without further purification.

To a solution of formamide (1.0 equiv) and NEt₃ (3.0 equiv) in anhydrous THF was added dropwise POCl₃ (1.2 equiv) in THF at 0 °C under nitrogen atmosphere over 30min. After keeping 0 °C for 1 hour the reaction mixture was poured into a saturated solution of K₂CO₃. Then the mixture was extracted by 2-methoxy-2-methylpropane and the organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by reduced pressure distillation (or silica-gel column chromatography) to give pure aryl isonitriles.

2.2 Preparation of cyclobutanone oxime esters²

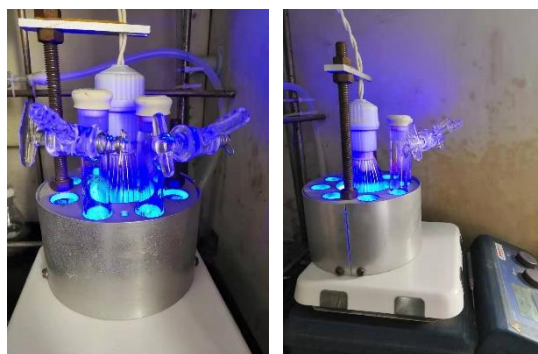


To a stirred solution of cyclobutanones (1.0 equiv) in pyridine (0.5 M) was added hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.0 equiv) at room temperature. After stirring for 2 hours, pyridine was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuum to give the crude material without further purification.

To a mixture of cyclobutanone oxime (1.0 equiv), triethylamine (2.0 equiv) and DCM (0.5 M) was added *p*- CF_3 -benzoyl chloride (1.5 equiv) at 0 °C. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. When the reaction finished, water was added to the above solution, and the mixture was diluted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with water and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give cyclobutanone oxime esters.

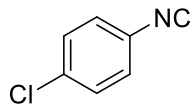
2.3 A general procedure for the visible-light-induced radical cascade cyclization of oxime esters and aryl isonitriles

An oven dried Schlenk tube equipped with a stirrer bar which was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen was added aryl isonitriles (0.2 mmol), oxime esters (0.4 mmol), Na_2CO_3 (31.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), *fac*- $\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_3$ (2.6 mg, 2 mol %), DMA (6 mL). The reaction mixture was degassed by the freeze-pump-thaw method and then irradiated with a 7 W blue LED (distance app. 5 cm) for 24 h. The pure products were obtained by silica gel column chromatography.



3. Spectral Data for Substrates and Products

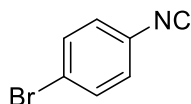
1-Chloro-4-isocyanobenzene¹



1a

White solid, 5.0 g, 72% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 135.5, 129.8, 127.7, 125.1 (t, *J* = 14.4 Hz).

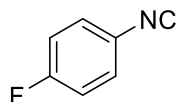
1-Bromo-4-isocyanobenzene¹



1b

White solid, 4.1 g, 85% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 132.8, 127.9, 125.6 (t, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 123.5.

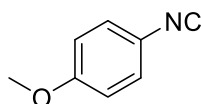
1-Fluoro-4-isocyanobenzene¹



1c

Yellow green liquid, 2.7 g (12 mm Hg, 59 °C), 49% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.4, 163.5, 161.0, 128.3 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 122.8 (td, *J* = 14.0, 3.0 Hz), 116.7, 116.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.8.

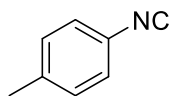
1-Isocyano-4-methoxybenzene¹



1d

Green liquid, 15.6 g, 97% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6, 159.9, 127.7, 119.4 (t, *J* = 14.0 Hz), 114.6, 55.6.

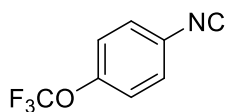
1-Isocyano-4-methylbenzene¹



1e

Yellow liquid, 2.5 g (9.5 mm Hg, 69 °C). 70% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.3, 139.5, 129.8, 125.9, 123.8 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 21.1.

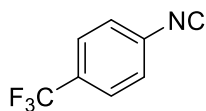
1-Isocyano-4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene³



1f

Green liquid, 1.2 g, 64% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 149.0, 127.9, 124.9 (t, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 121.7, 120.1 (q, *J* = 256.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.1.

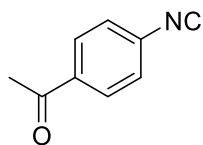
1-Isocyano-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene⁴



1g

Blue liquid, 1.1 g, 64% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 131.4 (q, *J* = 33.6 Hz), 129.4 (t, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 126.9, 126.8 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.2 (q, *J* = 273.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.0.

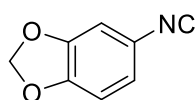
1-(4-Isocyanophenyl)ethan-1-one¹



1h

Green solid, 1.8 g (2.5 mm Hg, 91 °C), 33% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 – 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.97 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 167.2, 137.2, 129.7, 129.4, 126.5, 26.6.

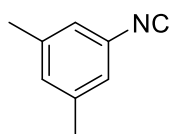
5-Isocyanobenzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole¹



1i

White solid, 1.7 g, 83% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.90 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.7, 148.5, 148.1, 120.9, 120.3 (t, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 108.5, 107.3, 102.3.

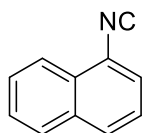
1-Isocyano-3,5-dimethylbenzene¹



1j

Colorless liquid, 4.0 g (4 mm Hg, 67 °C), 76% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.96 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 139.2, 130.9, 126.1 (t, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 123.7, 20.8.

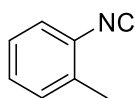
1-Isocyanonaphthalene¹



1k

Glaucous liquid, 3.0 g, 81% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 133.1, 129.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 124.6, 124.1, 123.1 (t, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 122.4.

1-Isocyano-2-methylbenzene¹

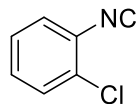


1l

Colorless liquid, 2.7 g (5.5 mm Hg, 51.5 °C), 63% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35

(d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 134.6, 130.3, 129.1, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 18.3.

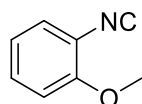
1-chloro-2-isocyanobenzene⁴



1m

Green solid, 6.0 g, 94% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.2, 130.6, 130.3, 130.1, 127.9, 127.6, 125.3 (t, $J = 15.9$ Hz).

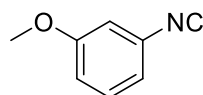
1-Isocyano-2-methoxybenzene¹



1n

Yellow liquid, 1.0 g, 69% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 6.97–6.90 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.7, 155.1, 130.8, 127.8, 120.7, 116.2 (t, $J = 13.3$ Hz), 112.0, 56.2.

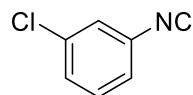
1-Isocyano-3-methoxybenzene⁵



1o

Yellow liquid, 1.2 g, 90% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 159.8, 130.0, 127.1 (t, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 118.4, 115.4, 111.6, 55.3.

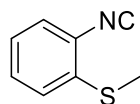
1-Chloro-3-isocyanobenzene⁵



1p

Green liquid, 0.8 g, 62% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 135.2, 130.6, 129.9, 127.5 (t, J = 13.6 Hz), 126.7, 124.7.

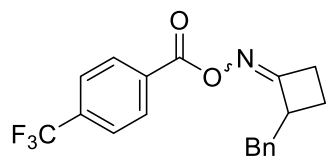
(2-Isocyanophenyl)(methyl)sulfane⁶



1q

Orange liquid, 6.0 g, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.2, 136.2, 129.4, 126.6, 125.1, 124.8, 124.0, 14.5.

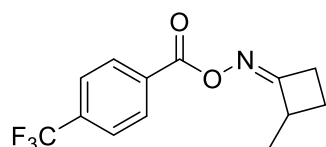
2-Benzylcyclobutan-1-one O-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²



2a

White solid, 1.2 g, 72% yield. M.P.: 50.4-51.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 3.70 (dtq, J = 7.0, 5.0, 4.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 2.90 (m, 3H), 2.16 (dtd, J = 11.0, 9.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (ddt, J = 11.5, 9.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.3, 162.8, 138.4, 134.5 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 132.4, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 126.5, 125.5 (q, J = 3.8 Hz, CF_3), 123.5 (q, J = 273.3 Hz), 46.4, 37.8, 29.0, 20.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.1.

2-Methylcyclobutan-1-one O-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²

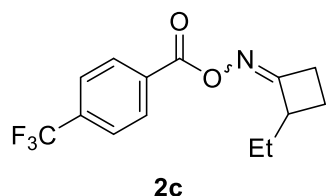


2b

White solid, 1.0 g, 77% yield. M.P.: 55.3-56.0 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.55 – 3.42 (m, 1H), 3.12 (dddq, J = 18.0, 10.0, 5.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.28 (tt, J = 11.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (tdd, J = 11.0, 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (tt, J = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.9, 162.9, 134.6 (q, J =

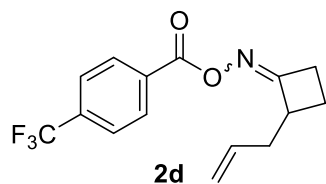
32.7 Hz), 132.6, 130.0, 125.5 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz, CF_3), 123.6 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 40.6, 29.2, 22.8, 17.5. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.2.

2-Ethylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime⁷



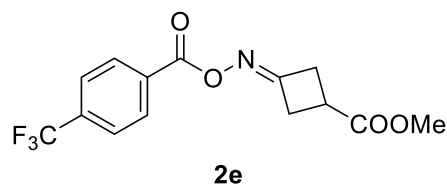
White solid, 1.2 g, 84% yield. M.P.: 42.2-43.8 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (dddd, $J = 14.0, 10.5, 5.5, 3.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.19 (dtd, $J = 11.5, 9.5, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dddd, $J = 15.0, 12.5, 7.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.76 (dddd, $J = 14.0, 9.0, 6.5, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.2, 163.1, 134.8 (q, $J = 32.7$ Hz), 132.6, 130.0, 125.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz, CF_3), 123.7 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 47.8, 29.0, 24.6, 19.4, 11.1. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.2.

2-Allylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²



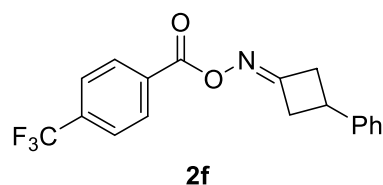
Colorless liquid, 1.1 g, 74% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.76 (ddt, $J = 17.0, 10.0, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.12 – 5.05 (m, 2H), 3.55 (dddd, $J = 12.0, 10.0, 5.5, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.61 (dddt, $J = 14.5, 6.5, 5.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dddt, $J = 14.5, 8.5, 7.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (dtd, $J = 11.5, 9.5, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 162.9, 134.7 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 134.1, 132.4, 130.0, 125.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz, CF_3), 121.8 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 117.7, 45.3, 35.4, 28.9, 19.2. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.2.

Methyl 3-(((4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)oxy)imino)cyclobutane-1-carboxylate⁸



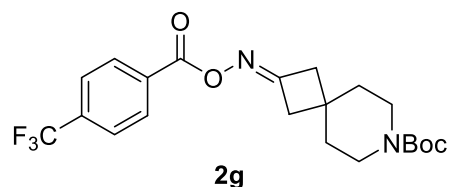
White solid, 1.3 g, 82% yield. M.P.: 80.2-80.7 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 – 3.71 (m, 3H), 3.39 (td, *J* = 9.0, 8.0, 4.5 Hz, 4H), 3.28 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.6, 165.2, 162.6, 134.8 (q, *J* = 32.8 Hz), 132.1, 130.1, 125.6 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, CF₃), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.8 Hz), 52.5, 35.8, 35.7, 30.9. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.3.

3-Phenylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime⁹



White solid, 0.6 g, 80% yield. M.P.: 112.4-113.8 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 3.73 (p, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.21 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 162.9, 142.9, 134.9 (q, *J* = 32.7 Hz), 132.4, 130.1, 128.9, 127.1, 126.4, 125.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz, CF₃), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.8 Hz), 39.7, 39.6, 32.6. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.2.

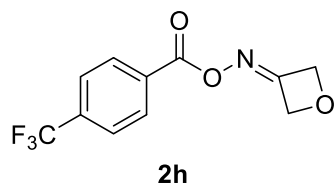
Tert-butyl 2-(((4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)oxy)imino)-7-azaspiro[3.5]nonane-7-carboxylate²



White solid, 1.4 g, 66% yield. M.P.: 137.7-138.5 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 4H), 2.87 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 1.66 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.0, 162.8, 154.9, 134.8 (q,

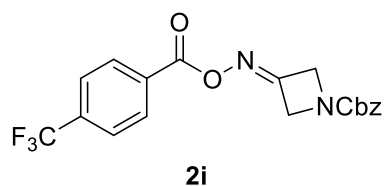
$J = 32.7$ Hz), 132.3, 130.1, 125.6 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz, CF_3), 123.6 (q, $J = 272.7$ Hz), 79.9, 41.97, 41.95, 41.0, 36.4, 33.5, 28.5. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.2.

Oxetan-3-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²



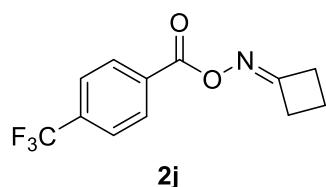
White solid, 1.2 g, 92% yield. M.P.: 109.4-110.1 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.45 (dd, $J = 4.0, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.44 – 5.41 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.8, 162.1, 135.1 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 131.4, 130.1, 125.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz, CF_3), 123.5 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 72.3. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.3.

Benzyl 3-(((4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)oxy)imino)azetidine-1-carboxylate²



White solid, 1.2 g, 61% yield. M.P.: 153.6-154.0 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.93 – 4.89 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.1, 158.9, 156.3, 135.9, 135.3 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 131.4, 130.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 125.8 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz, CF_3), 123.5 (q, $J = 272.9$ Hz), 67.9, 58.6. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.3.

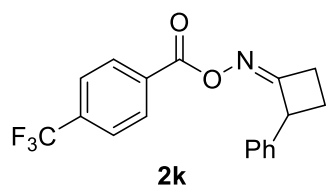
Cyclobutanone *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²



White solid, 1.1 g, 61% yield. M.P.: 91.2-92.0 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.12 (p, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 162.9, 134.7 (q, $J = 32.7$ Hz), 132.5, 130.1, 125.6 (q, $J =$

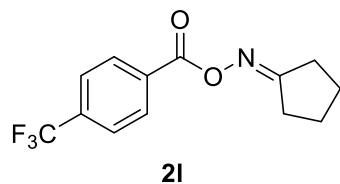
3.7 Hz, CF₃), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.8 Hz), 31.97, 31.96, 14.4. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.3.

2-Phenylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime¹⁰



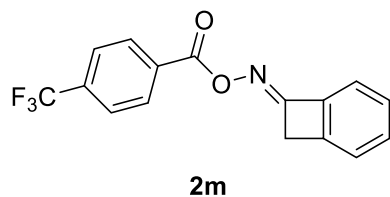
White solid, 0.4 g, 40% yield. M.P.: 117.5-118.4 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 4.69 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.28 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.64 (dtd, *J* = 11.0, 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (ddt, *J* = 11.0, 10.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.7, 162.8, 138.6, 134.8 (q, *J* = 32.8 Hz), 132.5, 130.1, 128.8, 127.3, 127.2, 125.6 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz, CF₃), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.8 Hz), 49.7, 29.6, 23.3. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.2.

Cyclopentanone *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime



White solid, 1.1 g, 81% yield. M.P.: 100.9-101.7 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.75 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.67 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.86 (p, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 177.0, 163.0, 134.7 (q, *J* = 32.8 Hz), 132.7, 130.1, 125.6 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz, CF₃), 123.7 (q, *J* = 272.6 Hz), 31.7, 29.6, 25.3, 24.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.2. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₃H₁₂F₃NNaO₂ (*M* + Na)⁺: 294.0718, Found: 294.0726.

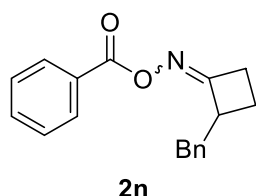
Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1(6),2,4-trien-7-one *O*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl) oxime²



White solid, 0.6 g, 67% yield. M.P.: 100.9-101.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (d, *J*

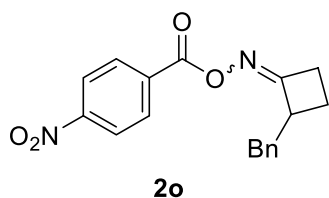
= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 4.12 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.0, 161.6, 144.7, 139.2, 135.0 (q, $J = 32.9$ Hz), 133.7, 132.3, 130.2, 129.2, 125.8 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz, CF_3), 123.7 (q, $J = 273.8$ Hz), 123.6, 121.9, 40.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.2.

2-Benzylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-benzoyl oxime²



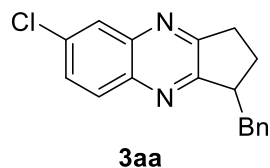
Yellow liquid, 1.4 g, 48% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 3.78 (tt, $J = 10.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, $J = 14.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, $J = 14.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.13 (dtd, $J = 11.5, 9.0, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.4, 163.8, 138.1, 133.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.4, 46.7, 37.0, 28.6, 19.3.

2-Benzylcyclobutan-1-one *O*-(4-nitrobenzoyl) oxime



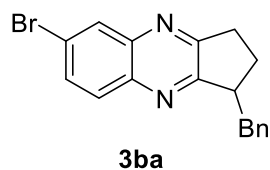
White solid, 3.2 g, 73% yield. M.P.: 103.5-104.1 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 3.85 – 3.72 (m, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 14.0, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 2.93 (m, 3H), 2.19 (dtd, $J = 11.5, 9.0, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.90 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 162.3, 150.7, 138.4, 134.4, 130.7, 128.8, 128.7, 126.8, 123.6, 47.3, 37.8, 29.2, 19.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4$ ($M + \text{H}$)⁺: 347.1008, Found: 347.0997.

1-Benzyl-6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



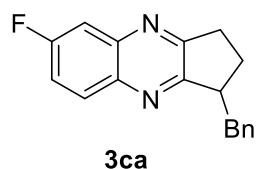
White solid, 54.5 mg, 92% yield. M.P.: 83.4-84.7 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 3.62 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.07 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.82 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dtd, *J* = 13.0, 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.4, 161.8, 142.3, 140.3, 139.5, 134.6, 130.2, 129.7, 129.2, 128.6, 127.9, 126.5, 45.4, 39.2, 30.9, 27.7. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₆ClN₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 295.1002, Found: 295.1004.

1-Benzyl-6-bromo-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



White solid, 56.3 mg, 83% yield. M.P.: 86.8-87.5 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 3.57 (ddt, *J* = 12.5, 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.84 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dt, *J* = 14.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dt, *J* = 17.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.6, 161.9, 142.6, 140.6, 139.5, 132.3, 131.3, 130.4, 129.2, 128.6, 126.5, 122.7, 45.5, 39.2, 31.0, 27.7. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₆BrN₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 341.0476, Found: 341.0484.

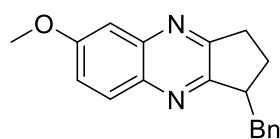
1-Benzyl-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



White solid, 44.3 mg, 80% yield. M.P.: 132.0-132.8 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (td, *J* = 8.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd,

$J = 8.0, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 3.65 – 3.57 (m, 2H), 3.10 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.80 (dd, $J = 14.5, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dtd, $J = 13.5, 7.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.95 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.3, 161.8, 161.6 (d, $J = 21.8$ Hz), 161.3, 142.7 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 139.6, 138.9, 130.8 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz), 129.2, 128.6, 126.5, 118.7 (d, $J = 25.4$ Hz), 112.7 (d, $J = 21.8$ Hz), 45.3, 39.3, 31.0, 27.8. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -110.3. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{FN}_2$ ($M + \text{H}$) $^+$: 279.1298, Found: 279.1303.

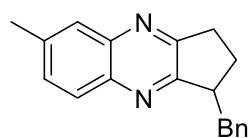
1-Benzyl-6-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



3da

White solid, 50.0 mg, 86% yield. M.P.: 96.2-97.4 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (dd, $J = 10.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (ddt, $J = 5.5, 2.5, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.62 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.03 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.77 (dd, $J = 14.5, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dq, $J = 13.5, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dq, $J = 16.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.7, 160.2, 159.5, 143.5, 139.9, 137.7, 129.9, 129.3, 128.6, 126.4, 121.4, 107.1, 55.8, 45.2, 39.6, 31.0, 27.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($M + \text{H}$) $^+$: 291.1497, Found: 291.1496.

1-Benzyl-6-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline

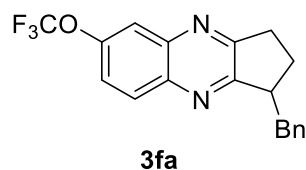


3ea

White solid, 41.5 mg, 76% yield. M.P.: 84.5-84.7 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 3.58 (ddt, $J = 13.0, 8.0, 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.78 (dd, $J = 14.5, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.30 (dtd, $J = 13.5, 8.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 – 1.93 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.2, 160.6, 142.0, 140.2, 139.8, 139.4, 131.0, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 126.4, 45.4, 39.4, 30.9, 27.8, 21.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ ($M + \text{H}$) $^+$:

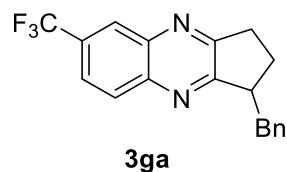
275.1548, Found: 275.1551.

1-Benzyl-6-(trifluoromethoxy)-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



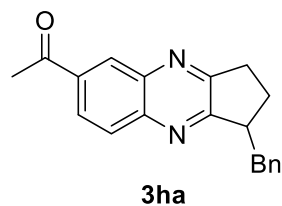
White solid, 45.3 mg, 66% yield. M.P.: 88.1-88.6 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 3.66 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 3.11 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dtd, *J* = 13.5, 7.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.9, 162.2, 149.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 142.2, 140.2, 139.5, 130.7, 129.2, 128.7, 126.6, 122.6, 120.7 (q, *J* = 258.5 Hz), 119.2, 45.5, 39.3, 31.0, 27.8. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂O (M + H)⁺: 345.1215, Found: 345.1219.

1-Benzyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



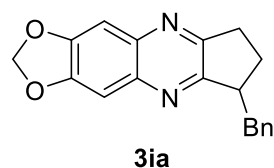
Yellow liquid, 24.0 mg, 37% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 3.68 – 3.58 (m, 2H), 3.13 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.87 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.37 (dtd, *J* = 13.5, 7.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.6, 162.6, 143.1, 141.1, 139.4, 130.3, 129.3, 128.7, 126.9 (q, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 126.6, 125.0, 124.7 (q, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 122.9, 45.6, 39.2, 31.0, 27.8. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.4. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₆F₃N₂ (M + H)⁺: 329.1266, Found: 329.1262.

1-(1-Benzyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxalin-6-yl)ethan-1-one



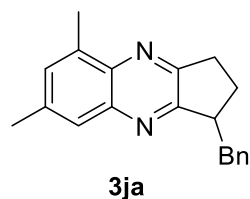
Yellow solid, 15.2 mg, 25% yield. M.P.: 110.9-111.8 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.59 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 3H), 3.66 – 3.59 (m, 2H), 3.12 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.85 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.36 (td, *J* = 13.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.97 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 164.6, 162.2, 144.3, 141.4, 139.5, 137.0, 130.7, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 127.2, 126.6, 45.7, 39.2, 31.0, 27.7, 26.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₂₀H₁₉N₂O (*M* + *H*)⁺: 303.1497, Found: 303.1494.

6-Benzyl-7,8-dihydro-6*H*-cyclopenta[*b*][1,3]dioxolo[4,5-*g*]quinoxaline



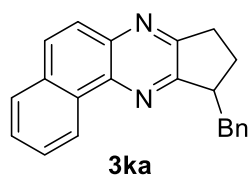
White solid, 43.3 mg, 71% yield. M.P.: 142.0-143.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.13 (s, 2H), 3.54 (tq, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.73 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (dtd, *J* = 13.8, 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (dtd, *J* = 13.2, 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.3, 157.8, 150.0, 149.9, 140.1, 140.0, 139.9, 129.2, 128.5, 126.3, 105.0, 104.8, 102.3, 45.2, 39.6, 30.6, 27.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₇N₂O₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 305.1290, Found: 305.1288.

1-Benzyl-5,7-dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



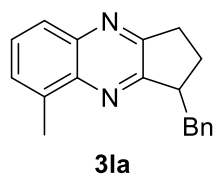
Yellow liquid, 46.1 mg, 80% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 3.63 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.14 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.80 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.30 (dtd, $J = 13.2, 8.0, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dq, $J = 12.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.4, 158.6, 142.0, 140.0, 139.6, 138.7, 136.4, 131.5, 129.3, 128.6, 126.4, 126.1, 45.4, 39.5, 31.0, 27.8, 21.8, 17.6. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$: 289.1705, Found: 289.1704.

10-benzyl-9,10-dihydro-8H-benzof[cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



Orange solid, 34.2 mg, 55% yield. M.P.: 120.2-121.3 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.32 (dd, $J = 8.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dtd, $J = 21.5, 9.0, 4.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 (tt, $J = 6.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dtd, $J = 18.0, 15.5, 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 (dt, $J = 8.5, 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 9.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (tq, $J = 12.0, 5.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 (dq, $J = 13.0, 8.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.3, 159.9, 141.1, 140.1, 140.0, 133.1, 131.4, 130.4, 129.4, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.3, 126.9, 126.4, 124.4, 45.5, 39.7, 31.0, 28.2. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$: 311.1548, Found: 311.1554.

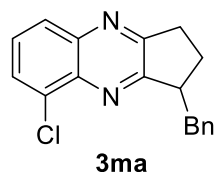
1-Benzyl-8-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



White solid, 34.0 mg, 62% yield. M.P.: 78.3-79.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23 (ddd, $J = 7.0, 5.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (td, $J = 13.5, 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.10 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.89 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.36 (dtd, $J = 13.0, 7.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 – 1.93 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.8, 160.0, 141.9, 141.0, 140.0, 137.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 126.7, 126.3, 45.4, 39.4, 30.9, 28.1, 17.4. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$:

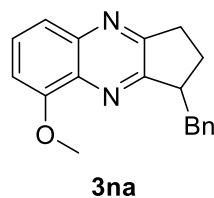
275.1548, Found: 275.1544.

1-Benzyl-8-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



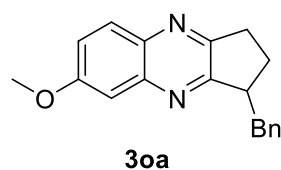
White solid, 27.0 mg, 46% yield. M.P.: 66.8-67.7 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.22 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (ddt, *J* = 13.0, 8.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0, 161.7, 143.0, 139.5, 138.8, 133.1, 129.4, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 126.4, 45.5, 39.2, 30.9, 27.7. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₆ClN₂ (M + H)⁺: 295.1002, Found: 295.1002.

1-Benzyl-8-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



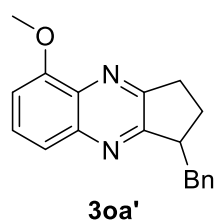
White solid, 36.1 mg, 62% yield. M.P.: 121.9-122.4 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 3.73 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 3.09 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.79 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.33 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.2, 161.1, 155.3, 142.9, 139.8, 133.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 126.4, 120.8, 107.7, 55.5, 45.4, 39.7, 30.8, 27.4. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O (M + H)⁺: 291.1497, Found: 291.1491.

1-Benzyl-7-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



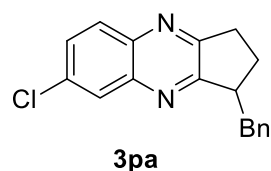
White solid, 21.5 mg, 37% yield. M.P.: 61.1–62.0 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.64 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.81 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.30 (dtd, *J* = 13.0, 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.1, 160.1, 158.1, 143.4, 139.9, 137.9, 129.7, 129.3, 128.6, 126.4, 121.6, 107.2, 55.9, 45.6, 39.5, 30.7, 27.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O (*M* + *H*)⁺: 291.1497, Found: 291.1506.

1-Benzyl-5-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



White solid, 19.0 mg, 33% yield. M.P.: 105.7–106.6 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (s, 3H), 3.63 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.17 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.30 (tt, *J* = 8.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.5, 159.5, 155.2, 142.8, 139.7, 133.9, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 126.4, 121.0, 107.6, 56.3, 45.4, 39.4, 31.1, 27.7. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O (*M* + *H*)⁺: 291.1497, Found: 291.1498.

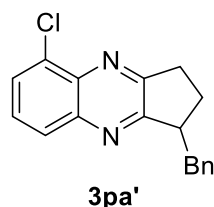
1-Benzyl-7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



Yellow liquid, 3.0 mg, 5% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 3.65 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.09 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.34 (dtd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (dq, *J* = 13.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.3, 161.2, 142.3, 140.5,

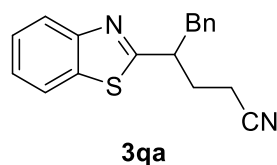
139.6, 134.6, 130.1, 129.9, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 126.5, 45.5, 39.3, 31.0, 27.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z):
Calculated for C₁₈H₁₆ClN₂ (M + H)⁺: 295.1002, Found: 295.0997.

1-Benzyl-5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



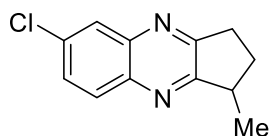
White solid, 30.2 mg, 51% yield. M.P.: 96.5-97.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 3.68 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 3.25 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.86 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dtd, *J* = 13.2, 8.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (dq, *J* = 13.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.1, 161.8, 143.0, 139.5, 138.9, 132.7, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 126.5, 45.4, 39.3, 31.3, 27.8. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₆ClN₂ (M + H)⁺: 295.1002, Found: 295.0994.

4-(Benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-5-phenylpentanenitrile



Colorless liquid, 31.5 mg, 53% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 3.62 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.27 (m, 3H), 2.20 – 2.13 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.5, 153.2, 138.1, 134.7, 129.1, 128.8, 126.9, 126.3, 125.3, 123.0, 121.8, 119.2, 45.5, 42.3, 30.2, 15.4. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₇N₂S (M + H)⁺: 293.1112, Found: 293.1111.

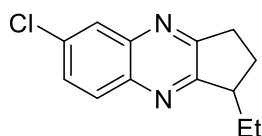
6-Chloro-1-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



3ab

White solid, 25.3 mg, 58% yield. M.P.: 78.6-79.3 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (ddt, *J* = 15.5, 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.22 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dtd, *J* = 12.5, 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.85 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.1, 161.7, 142.1, 140.5, 134.5, 130.2, 129.7, 127.9, 38.6, 31.2, 30.8, 18.2. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₂H₁₂ClN₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 219.0689, Found: 219.0691.

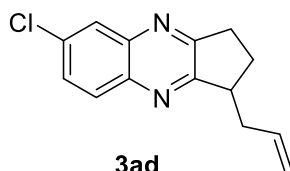
6-Chloro-1-ethyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline



3ac

White solid, 31.5 mg, 68% yield. M.P.: 76.3-77.5 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.22 – 3.06 (m, 3H), 2.53 – 2.46 (m, 1H), 2.15 (dq, *J* = 15.0, 7.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dq, *J* = 13.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.4, 162.0, 142.2, 140.4, 134.4, 130.2, 129.6, 127.9, 45.3, 31.2, 27.7, 26.5, 11.8. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₃H₁₄ClN₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 233.0846, Found: 233.0842.

1-Allyl-6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline

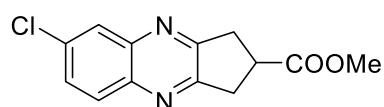


3ad

White solid, 41.3 mg, 84% yield. M.P.: 53.4-54.4 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.95 – 5.86 (m, 1H),

5.15 (dq, $J = 17.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (ddt, $J = 10.0, 2.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.89 (dddt, $J = 14.0, 6.0, 4.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dtd, $J = 13.5, 8.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dddt, $J = 14.0, 9.0, 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.7, 161.9, 142.3, 140.5, 135.7, 134.6, 130.2, 129.7, 127.9, 117.2, 43.3, 37.7, 31.1, 27.5. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_2$ ($M + H$) $^+$: 245.0846, Found: 245.0843.

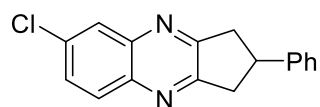
Methyl 6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline-2-carboxylate



3ae

White solid, 21.3 mg, 40% yield. M.P.: 108.7-108.9 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.56 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.45 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.5, 159.3, 158.5, 142.3, 140.5, 135.0, 130.2, 130.1, 128.0, 52.6, 39.5, 35.8, 35.7. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ ($M + H$) $^+$: 263.0587, Found: 263.0591.

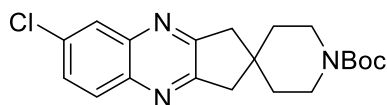
6-Chloro-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



3af

White solid, 24.8 mg, 44% yield. M.P.: 146.5-147.6 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 3.89 (p, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 8.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 8.0, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (ddd, $J = 17.5, 9.5, 5.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.9, 160.1, 143.4, 142.4, 140.6, 134.8, 130.2, 130.0, 129.0, 128.1, 127.2, 127.0, 41.4, 40.6, 40.5. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_2$ ($M + H$) $^+$: 281.0846, Found: 281.0841.

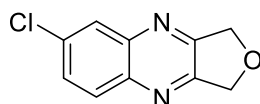
Tert-butyl 6-chloro-1,3-dihydrospiro[cyclopenta[*b*]quinoxaline-2,4'-piperidine]-1'-carboxylate



3ag

White solid, 55.2 mg, 74% yield. M.P.: 173.9-174.3 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.53 – 3.48 (m, 4H), 3.09 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 4H), 1.66 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 4H), 1.46 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.3, 159.5, 154.9, 142.4, 140.5, 134.8, 130.0, 129.9, 128.0, 79.9, 44.3, 44.2, 39.2, 36.8, 28.6. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₂₀H₂₅ClN₃O₂ (*M* + *H*)⁺: 374.1635, Found: 374.1640.

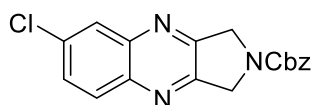
6-Chloro-1,3-dihydrofuro[3,4-*b*]quinoxaline



3ah

White solid, 33.0 mg, 80% yield. M.P.: 176.7-177.3 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.8, 156.1, 142.4, 140.5, 135.7, 130.9, 130.4, 128.3, 71.2, 71.1. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*): Calculated for C₁₀H₈ClN₂O (*M* + *H*)⁺: 207.0325, Found: 207.0328.

Benzyl 6-chloro-1,3-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrolo[3,4-*b*]quinoxaline-2-carboxylate

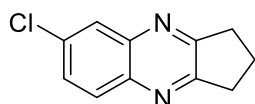


3ai

White solid, 31.2 mg, 46% yield. M.P.: 172.5-172.9 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 4.94 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 4.0 Hz, 4H). ¹³C

NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.0, 154.4, 154.1, 153.6, 153.3, 142.6, 140.8, 136.4, 135.92, 135.89, 131.1, 131.0, 130.45, 130.40, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.28, 182.24, 67.7, 51.24, 51.19, 51.03, 50.98. (The mixture of two possible isomers attribute to the rotation barriers of the carbamate.) HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₃O₂ (M + H)⁺: 340.0853, Found: 340.0849.

6-Chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



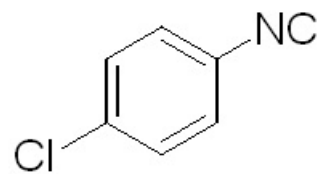
3aj

White solid, 13.2 mg, 32% yield. M.P.: 118.3-119.2 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (td, J = 7.5, 4.0 Hz, 4H), 2.32 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.9, 161.1, 142.1, 140.2, 134.5, 130.0, 129.8, 128.0, 32.6, 32.5, 21.4. HRMS-ESI (m/z): Calculated for C₁₁H₁₀ClN₂ (M + H)⁺: 205.0533, Found: 205.0528.

4. Reference

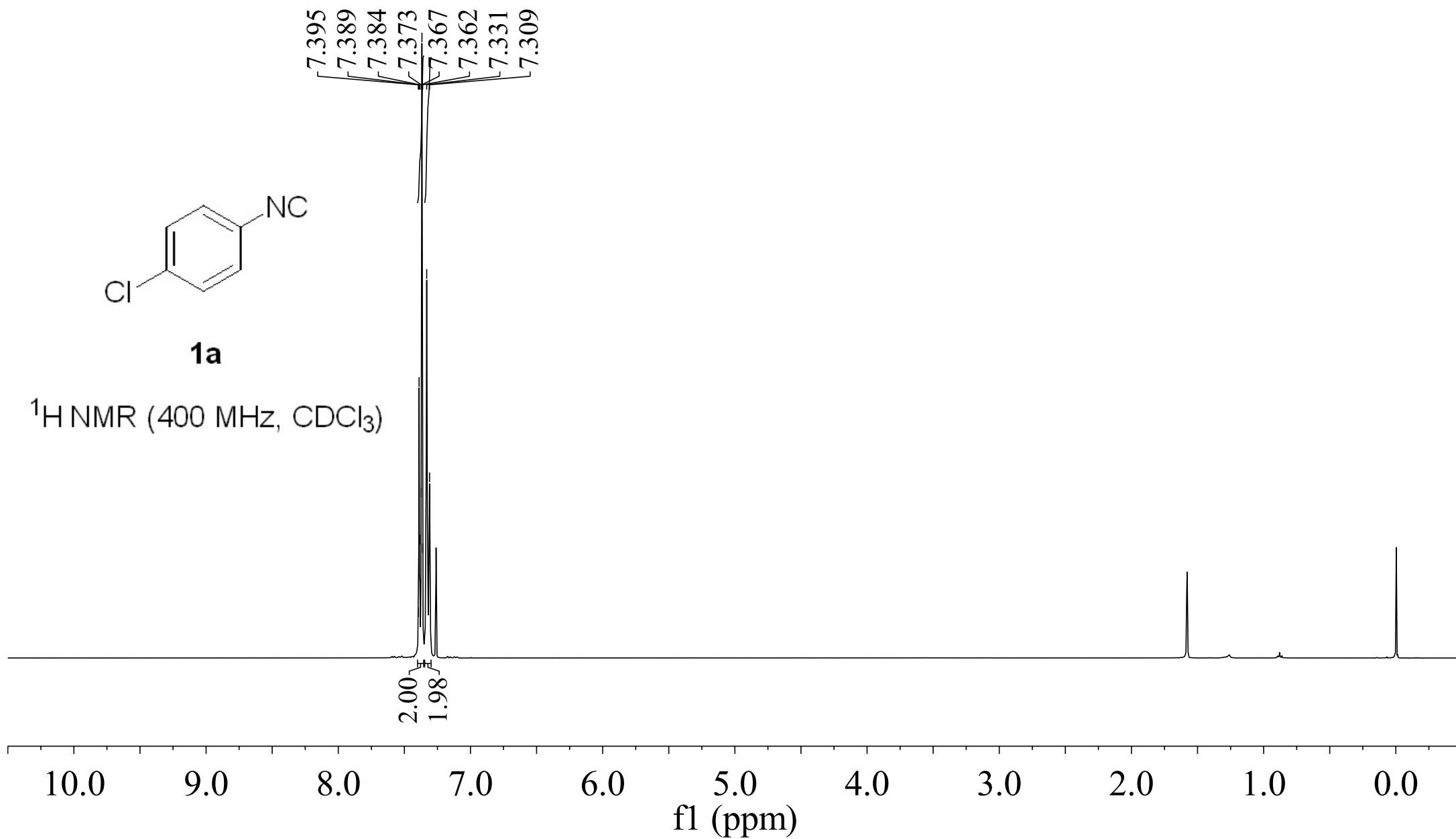
- (1) Yuan, Y.; Dong, W.; Gao, X.; Gao, H.; Xie, X.; Zhang, Z. *J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, *83*, 2840-2846.
- (2) Yu, X.-Y.; Chen, J.-R.; Wang, P.-Z.; Yang, M.-N.; Liang, D.; Xiao, W.-J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, *57*, 738-743.
- (3) Chen, Y.; Feng, G. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2015**, *13*, 4260-4265.
- (4) Wang, S.; Yang, L.-J.; Zeng, J.-L.; Zheng, Y.; Ma, J.-A. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2015**, *2*, 1468-1474.
- (5) Sun, X.; Li, J.; Ni, Y.; Ren, D.; Hu, Z.; Yu, S. *Asian J. Org. Chem.* **2014**, *3*, 1317-1325.
- (6) Yuan, Y.; Dong, W.; Gao, X.; Xie, X.; Zhang, Z. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 469-472.
- (7) Yin, Z.; Rabeah, J.; Brückner, A.; Wu, X.-F. *ACS Catal.* **2018**, *8*, 10926-10930.
- (8) He, B.-Q.; Yu, X.-Y.; Wang, P.-Z.; Chen, J.-R.; Xiao, W.-J. *Chem. Commun.* **2018**, *54*, 12262-12265.
- (9) Yu, X.-Y.; Zhao, Q.-Q.; Chen, J.; Chen, J.-R.; Xiao, W.-J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, *57*, 15505-15509.
- (10) Ai, W.; Liu, Y.; Wang, Q.; Lu, Z.; Liu, Q. *Org. Lett.* **2018**, *20*, 409-412.

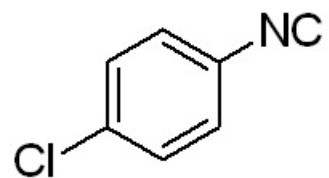
5. NMR Spectra of Substrates and Products



1a

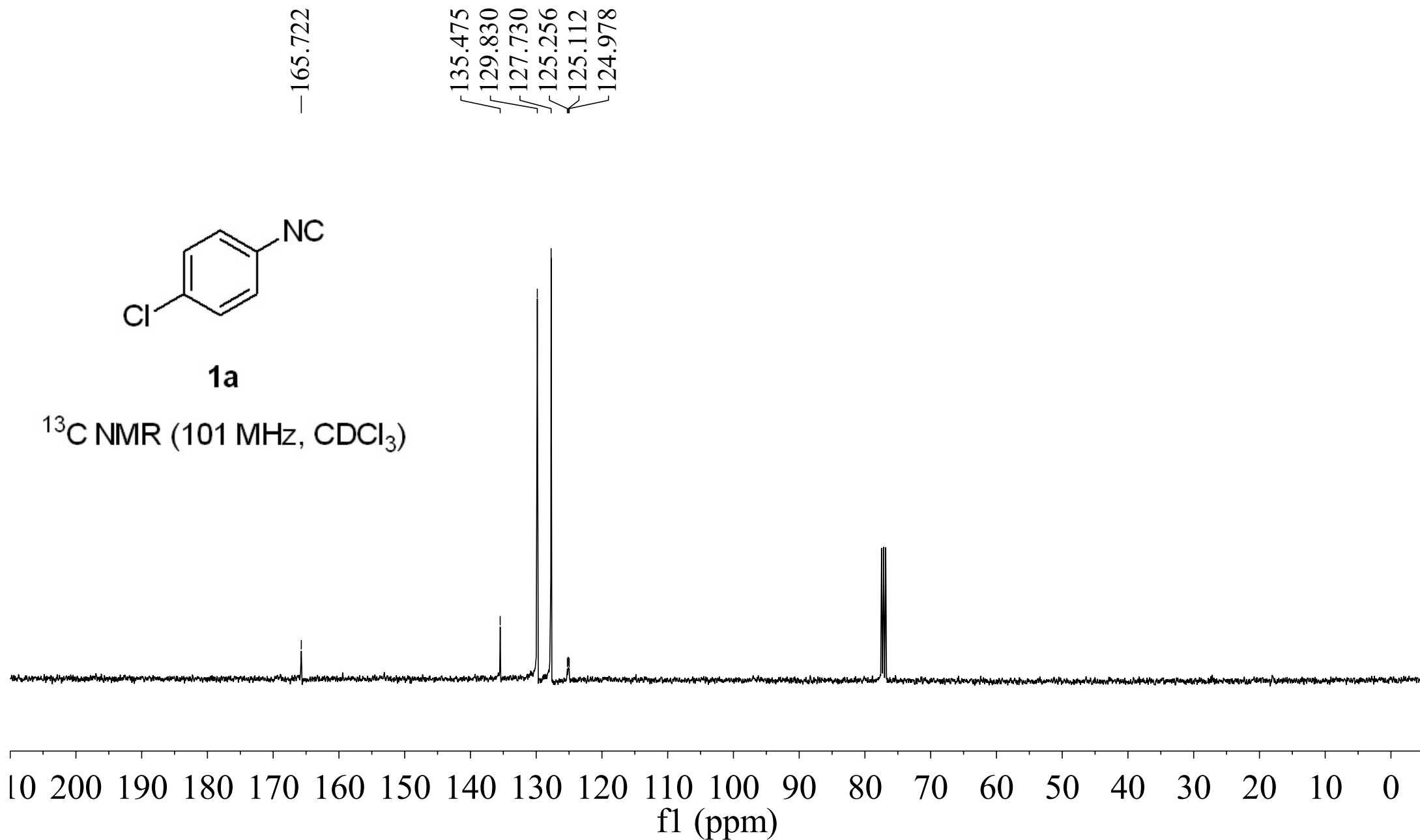
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

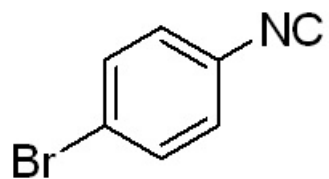




1a

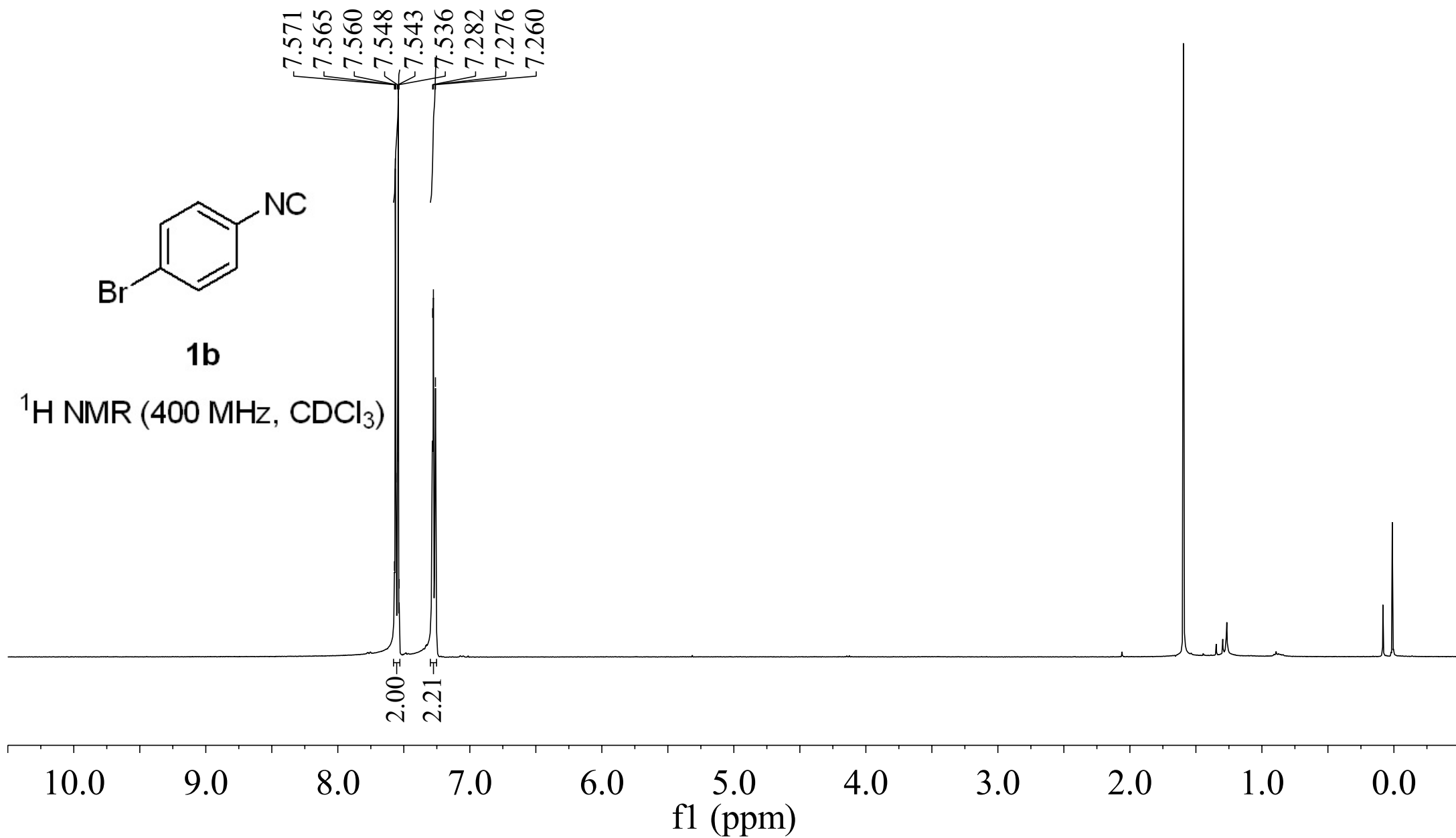
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

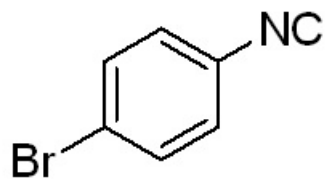




1b

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



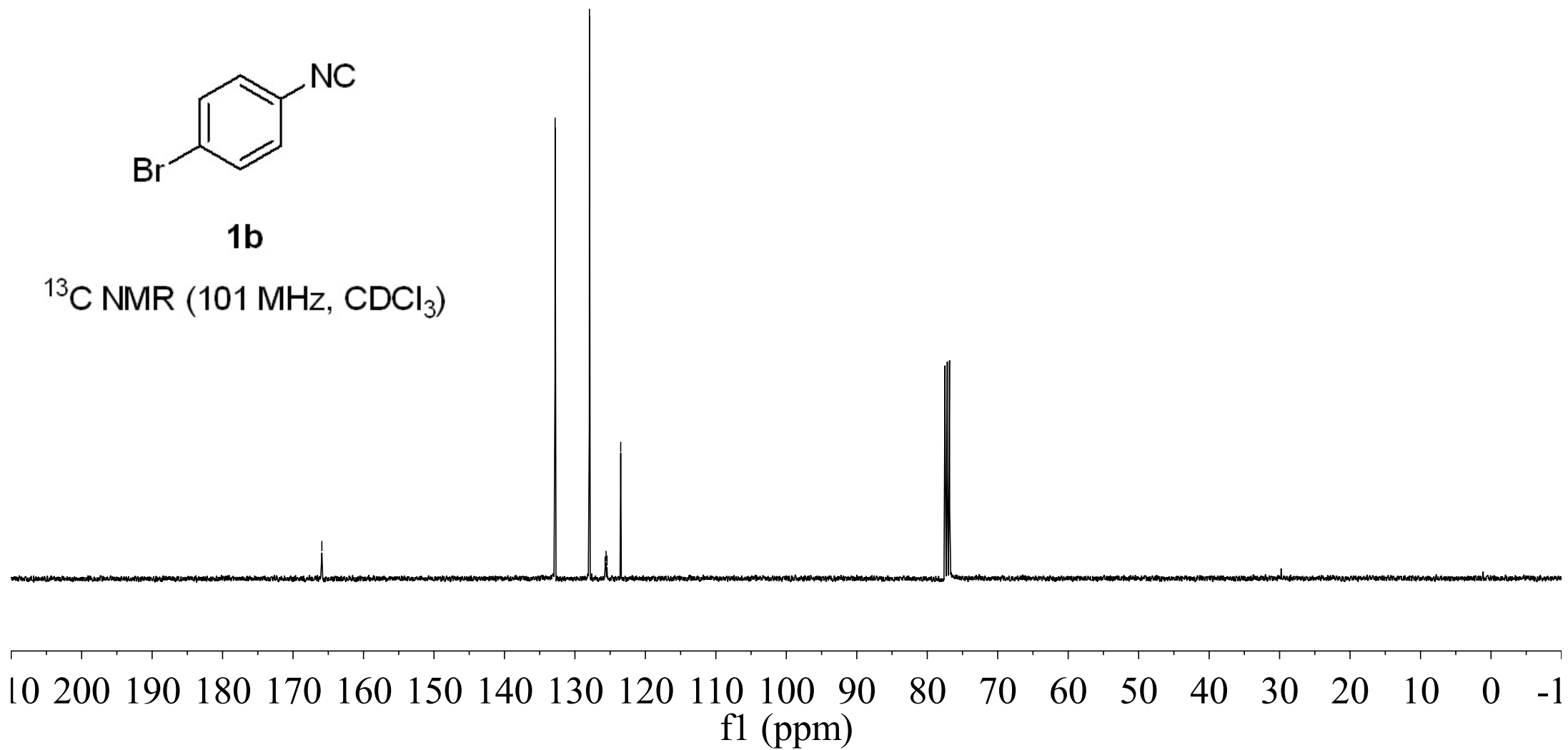


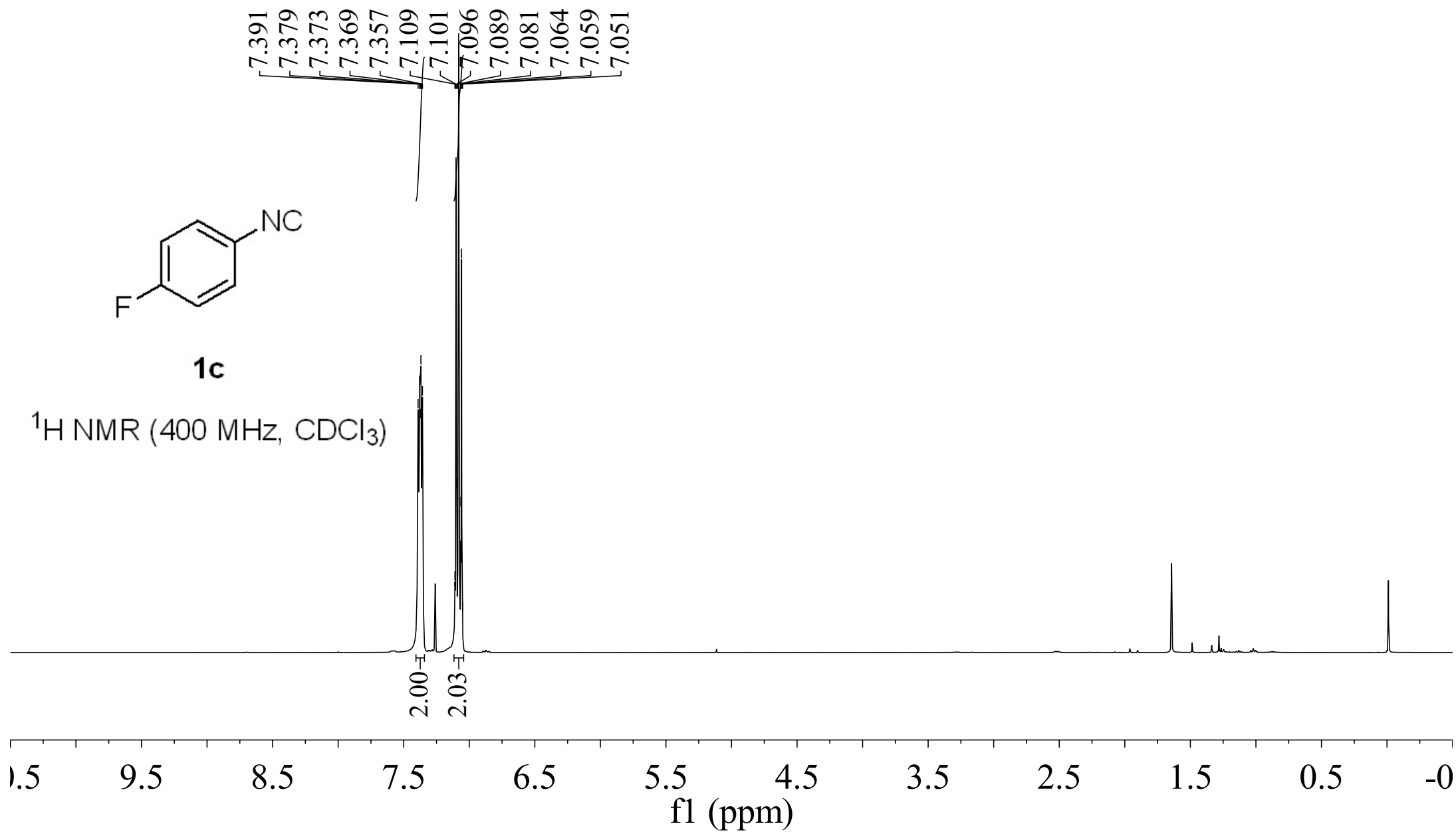
1b

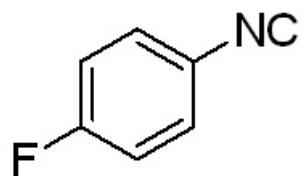
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

—165.911

132.809
127.937
125.715
125.582
125.448
123.502





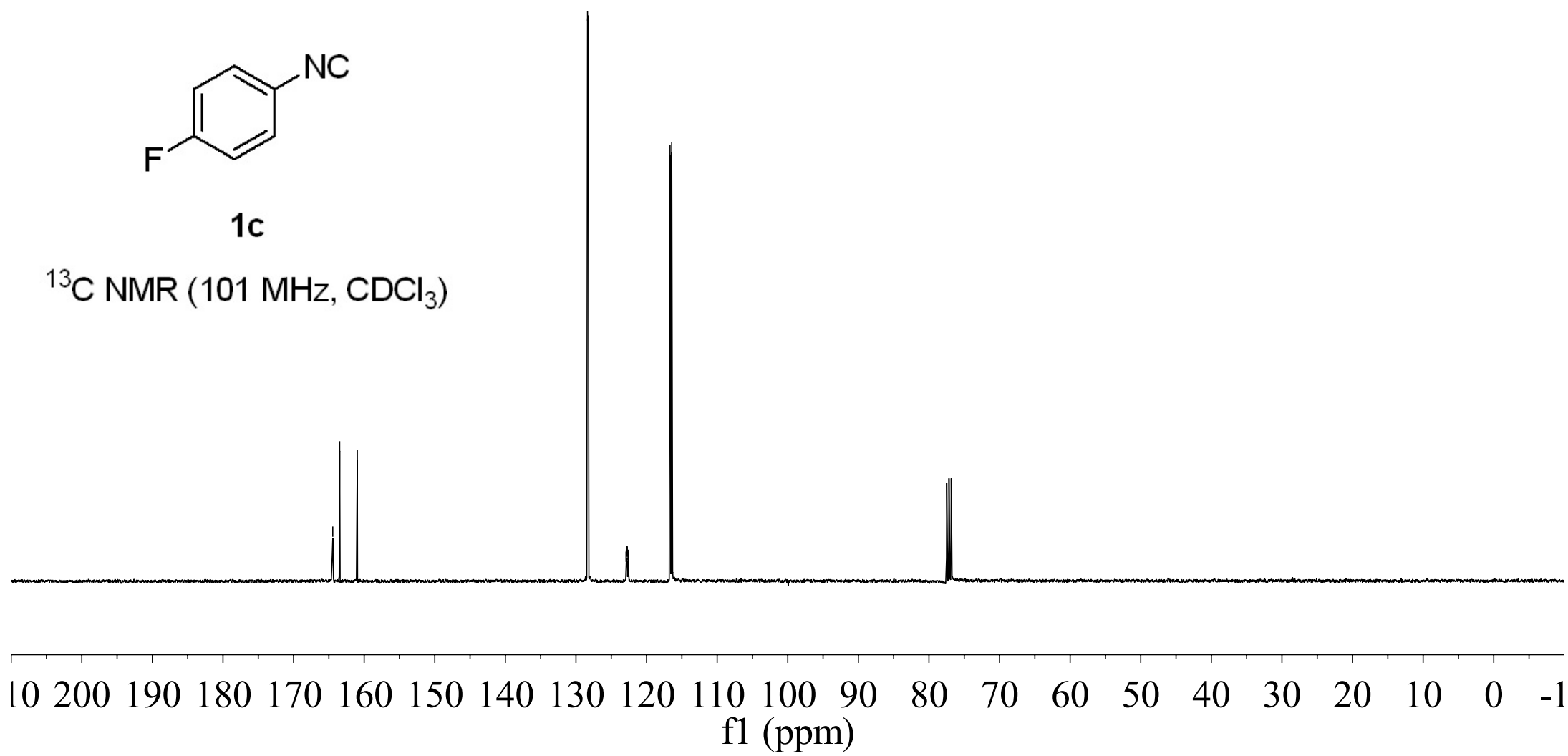


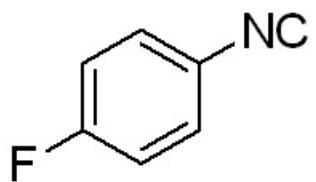
1c

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

164.445
163.471
160.972

128.363
128.274
122.904
122.874
122.767
122.735
122.625
122.597
116.673
116.439

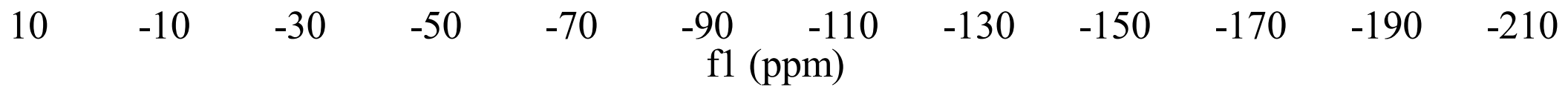


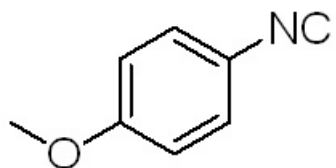


1c

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

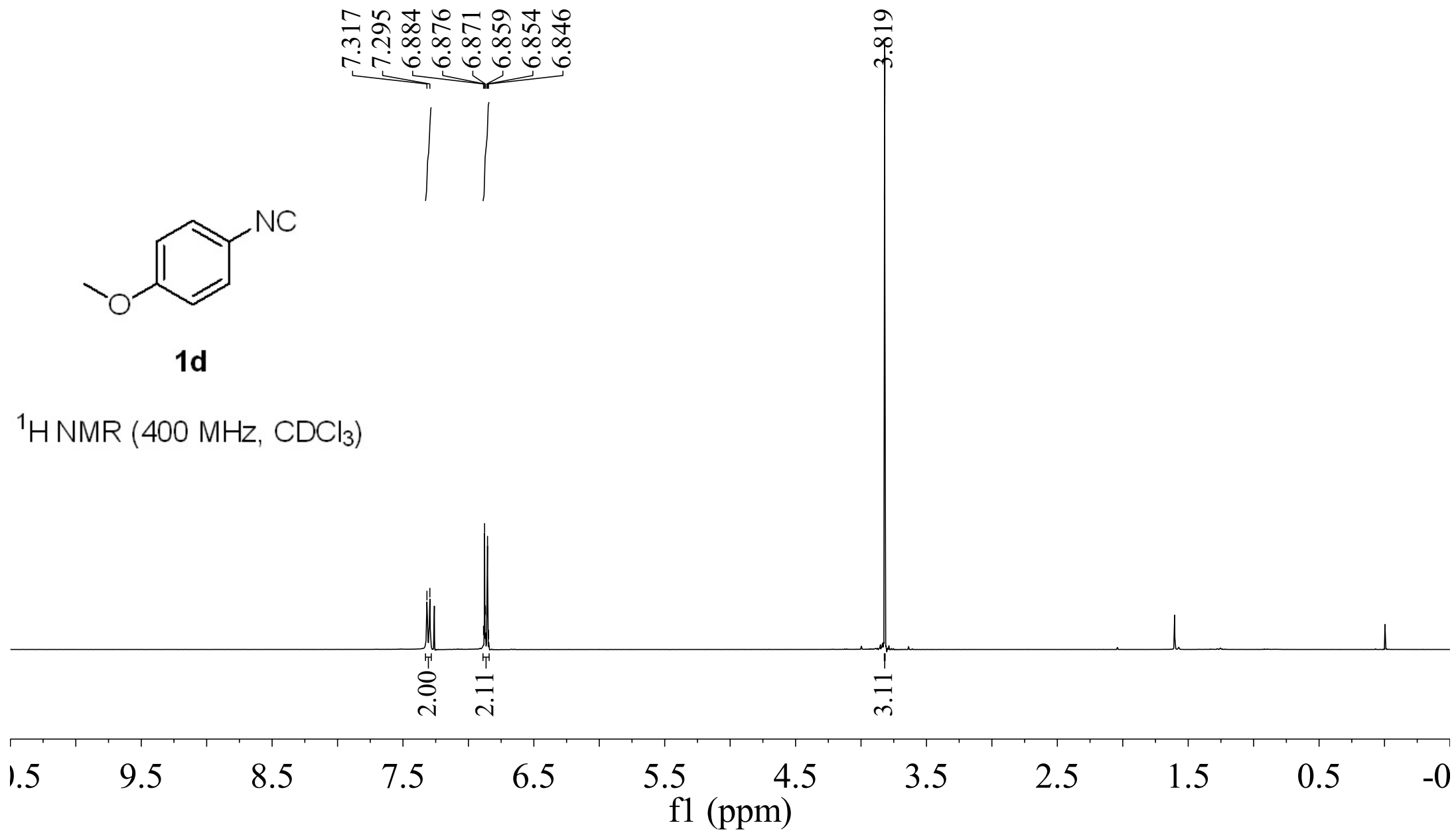
--108.757

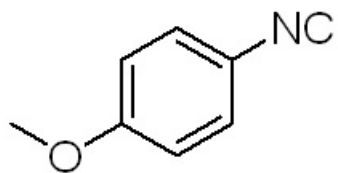




1d

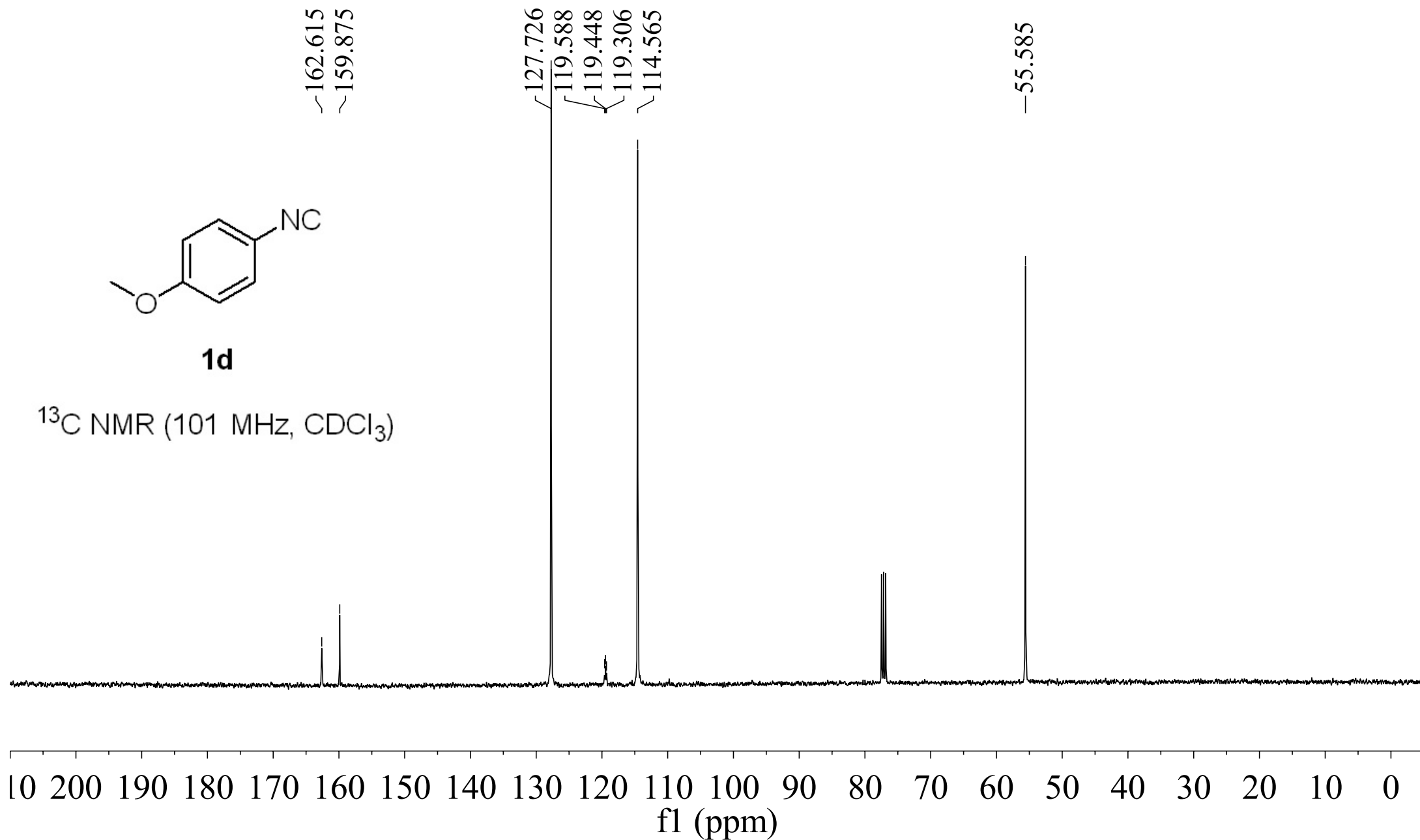
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

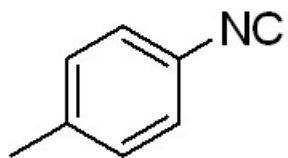




1d

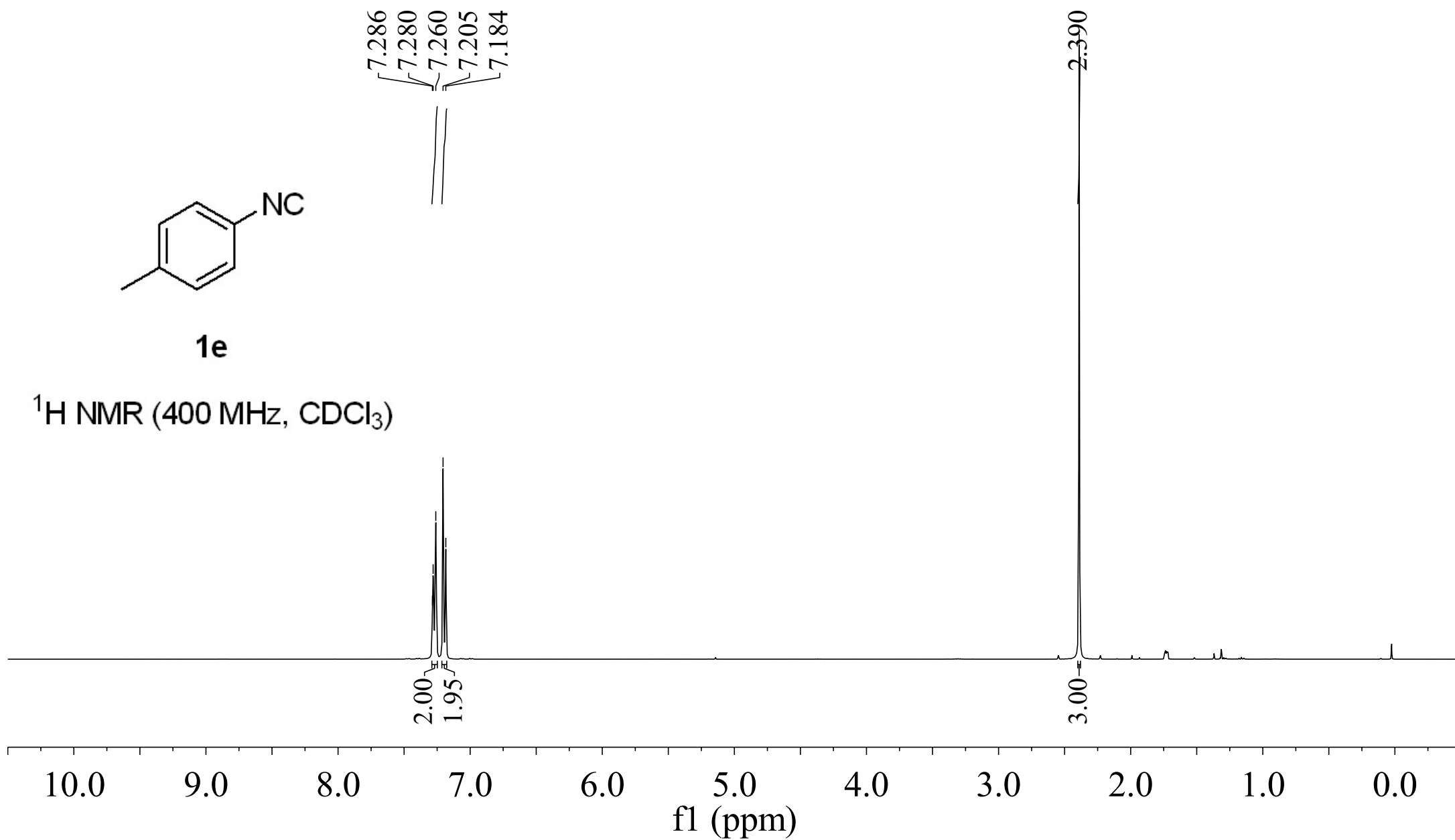
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

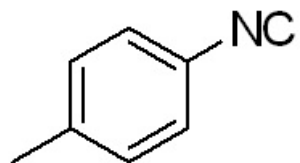




1e

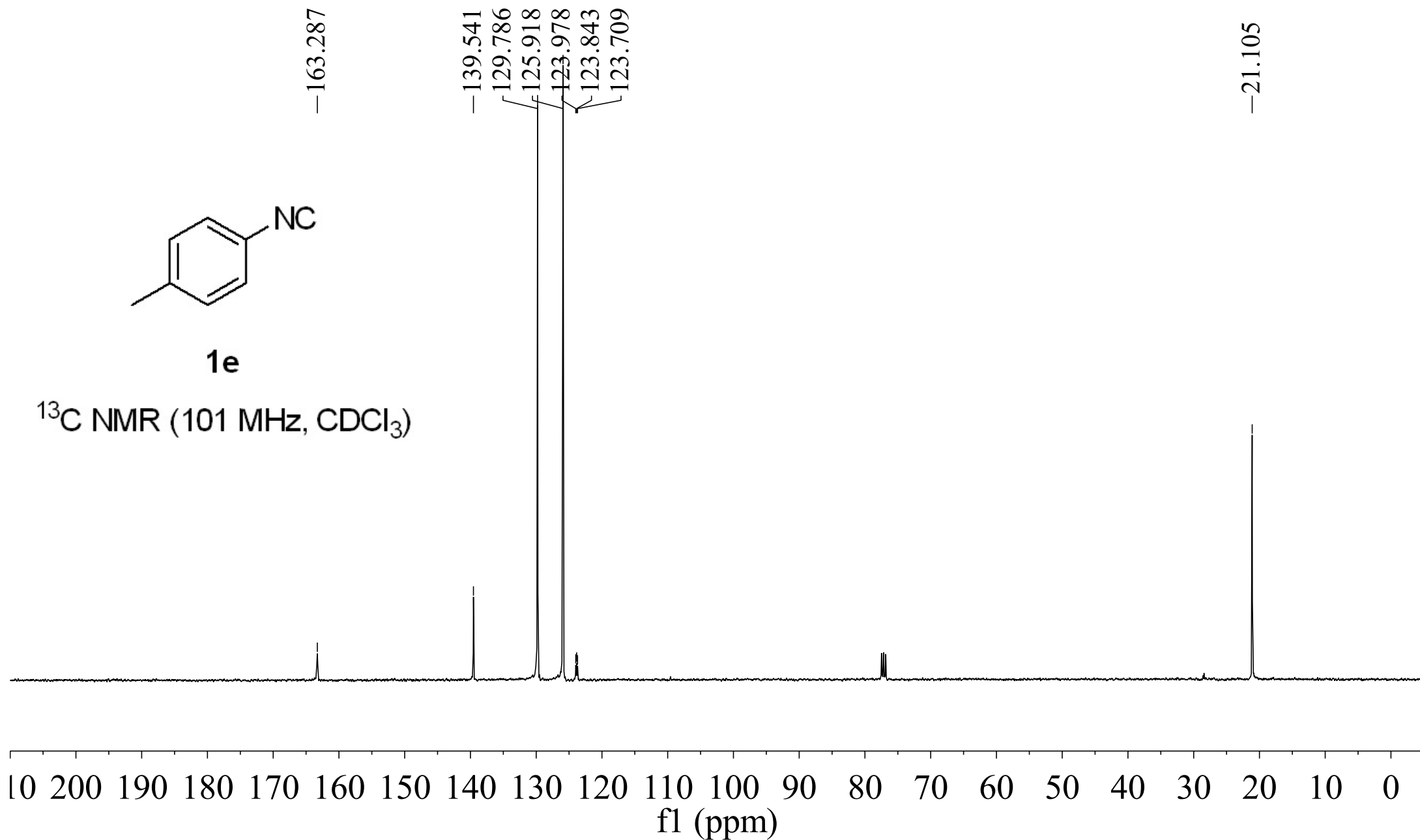
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

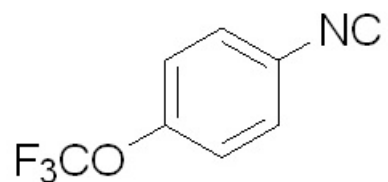




1e

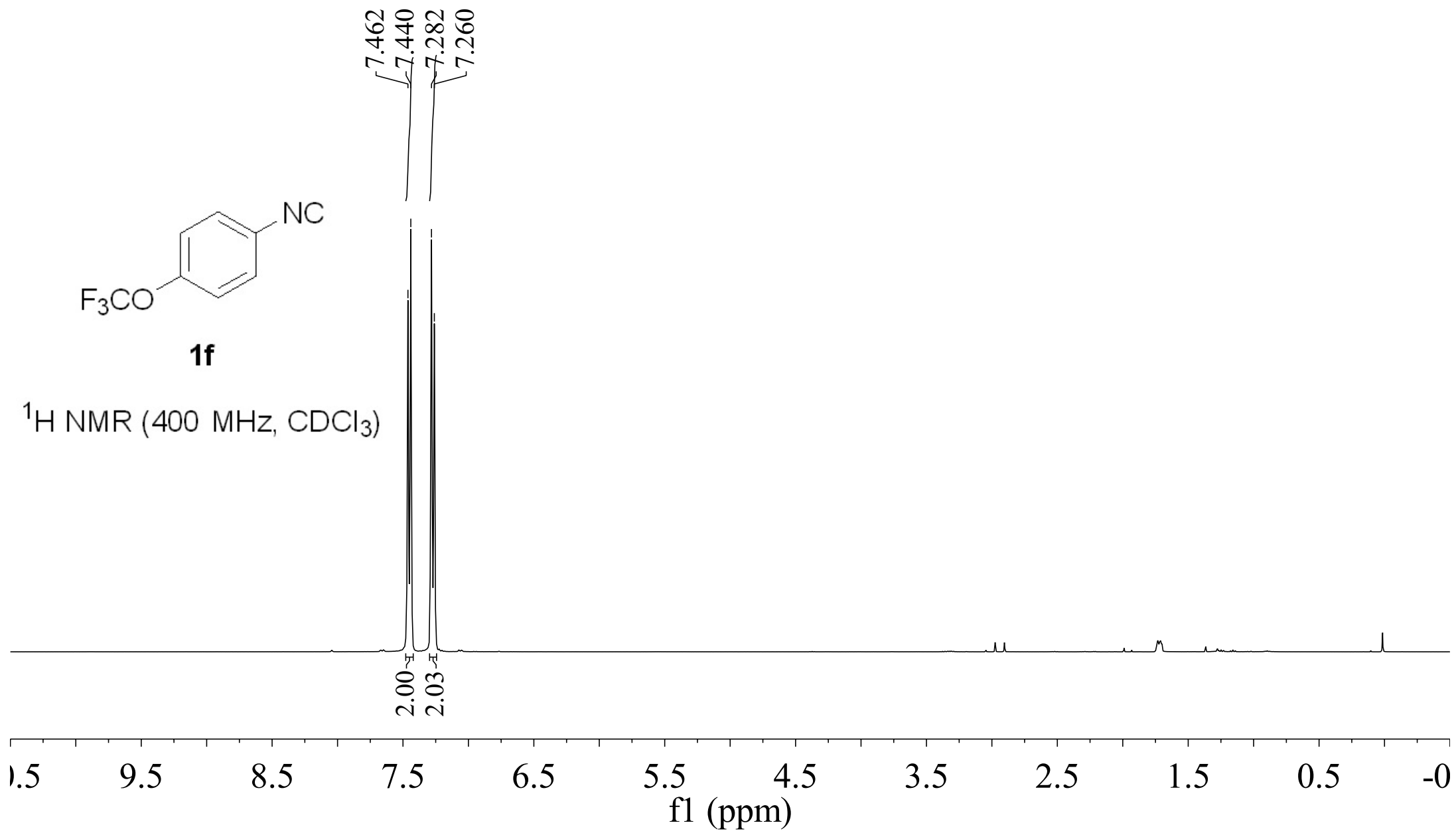
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

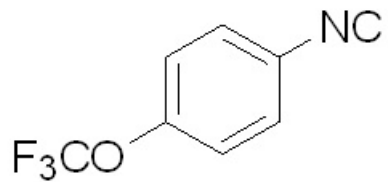




1f

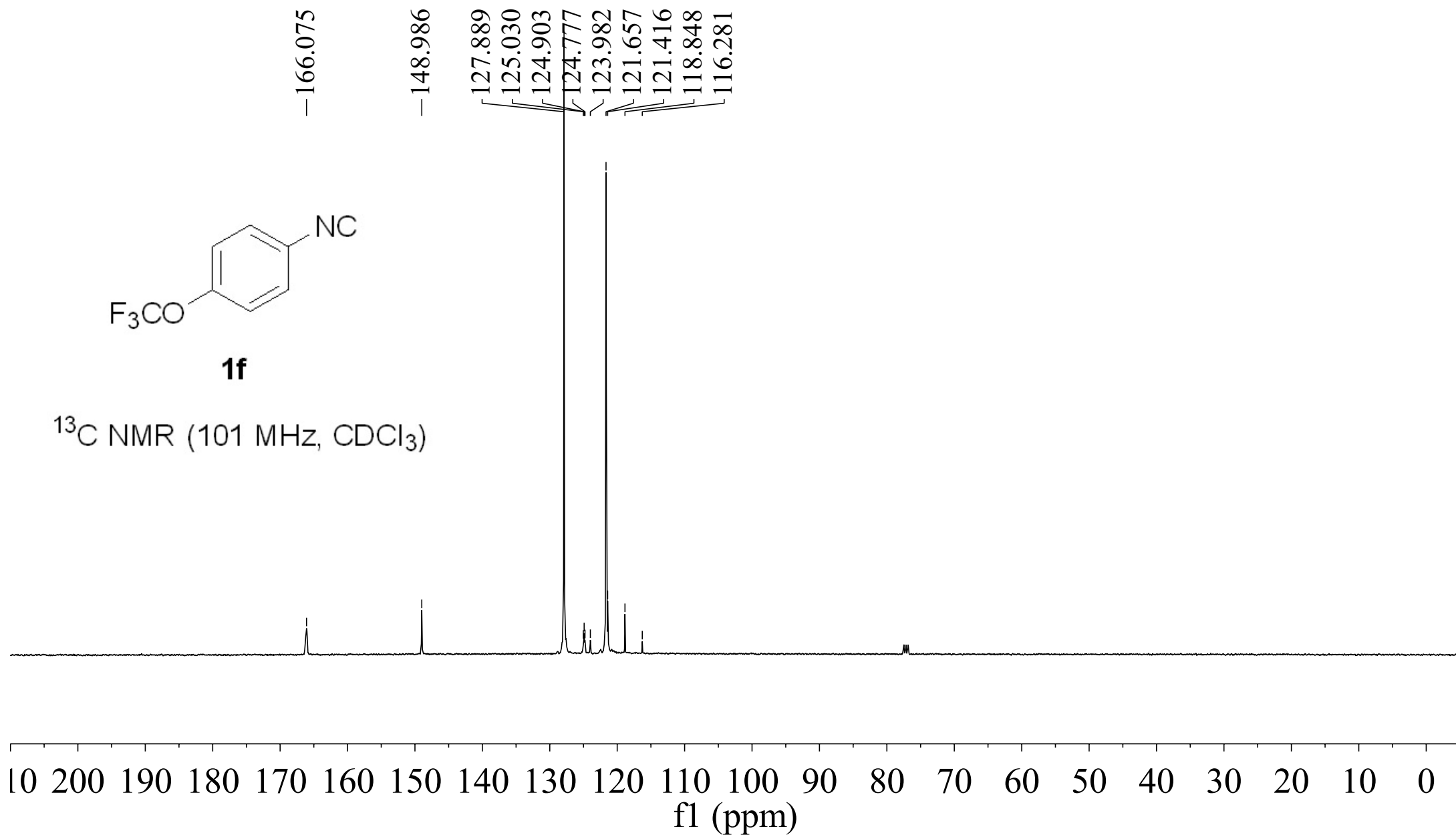
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

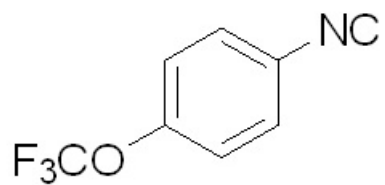




1f

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)





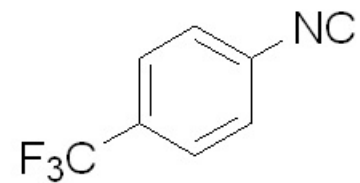
1f

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

--58.119

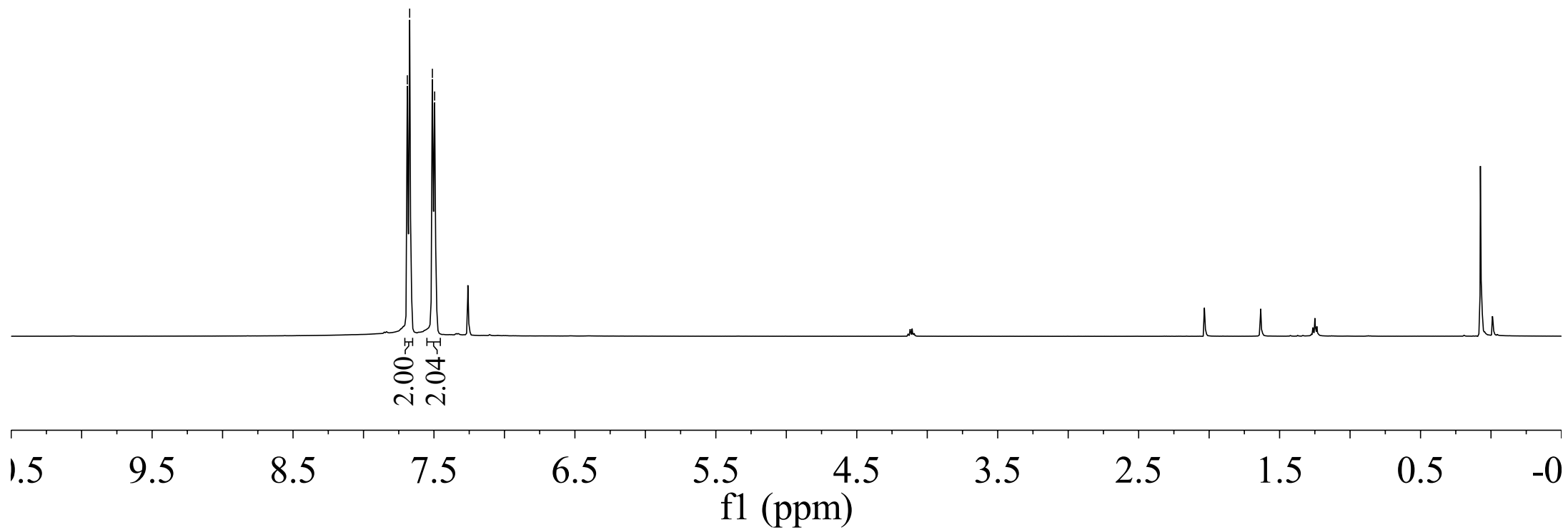
10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210
f1 (ppm)

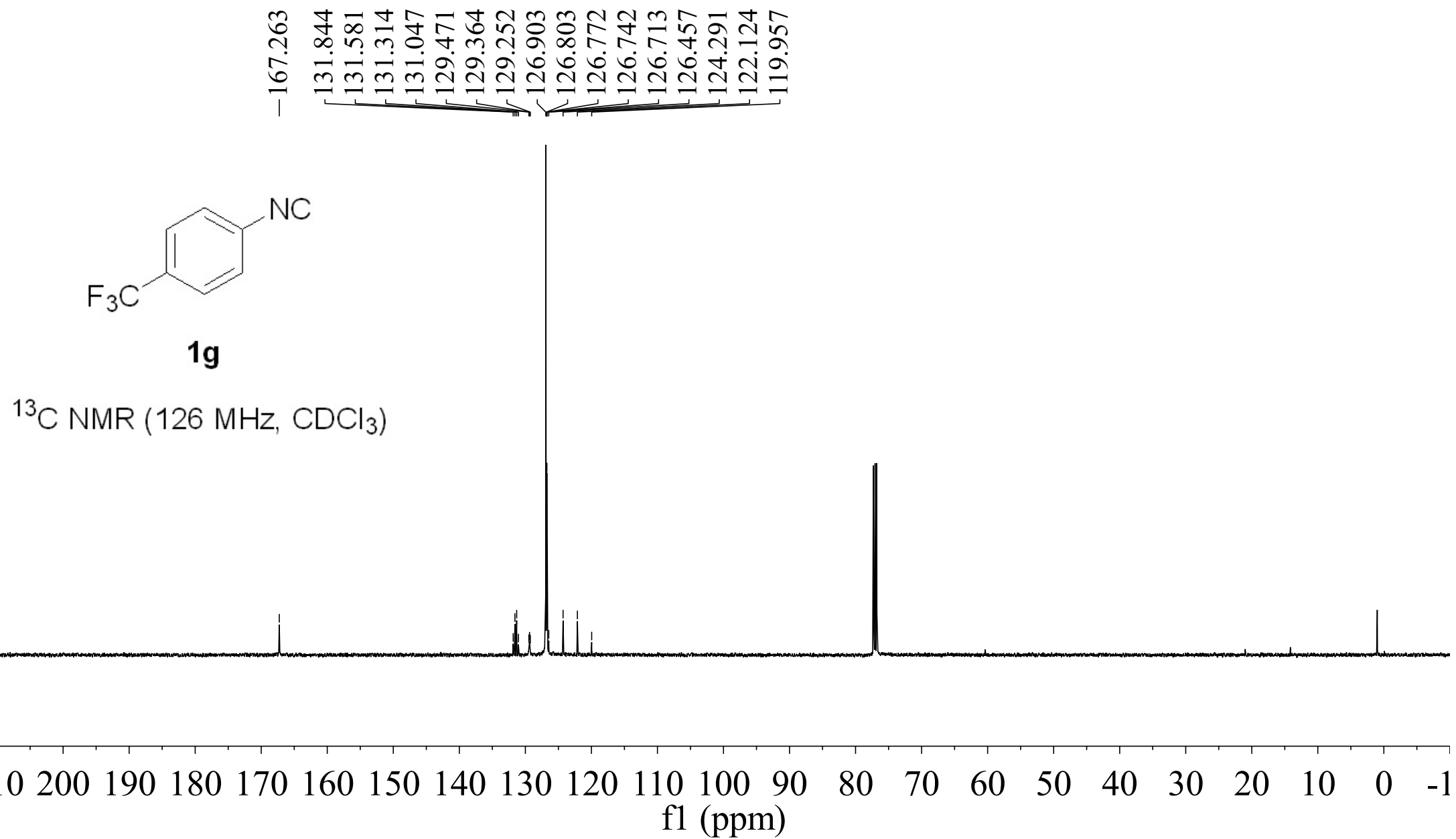
7.689
7.673
7.511
7.495

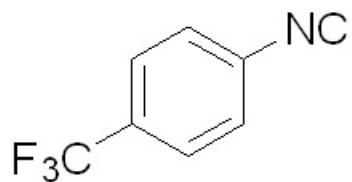


1g

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



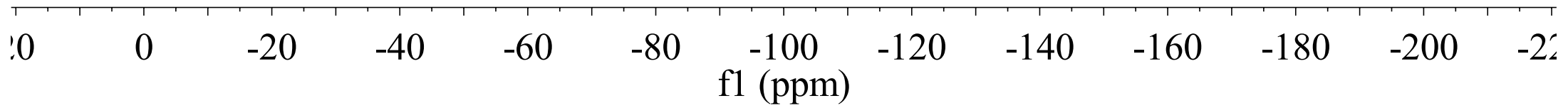


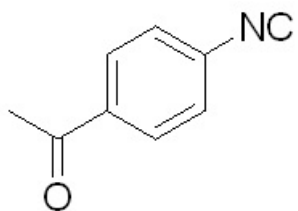


1g

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

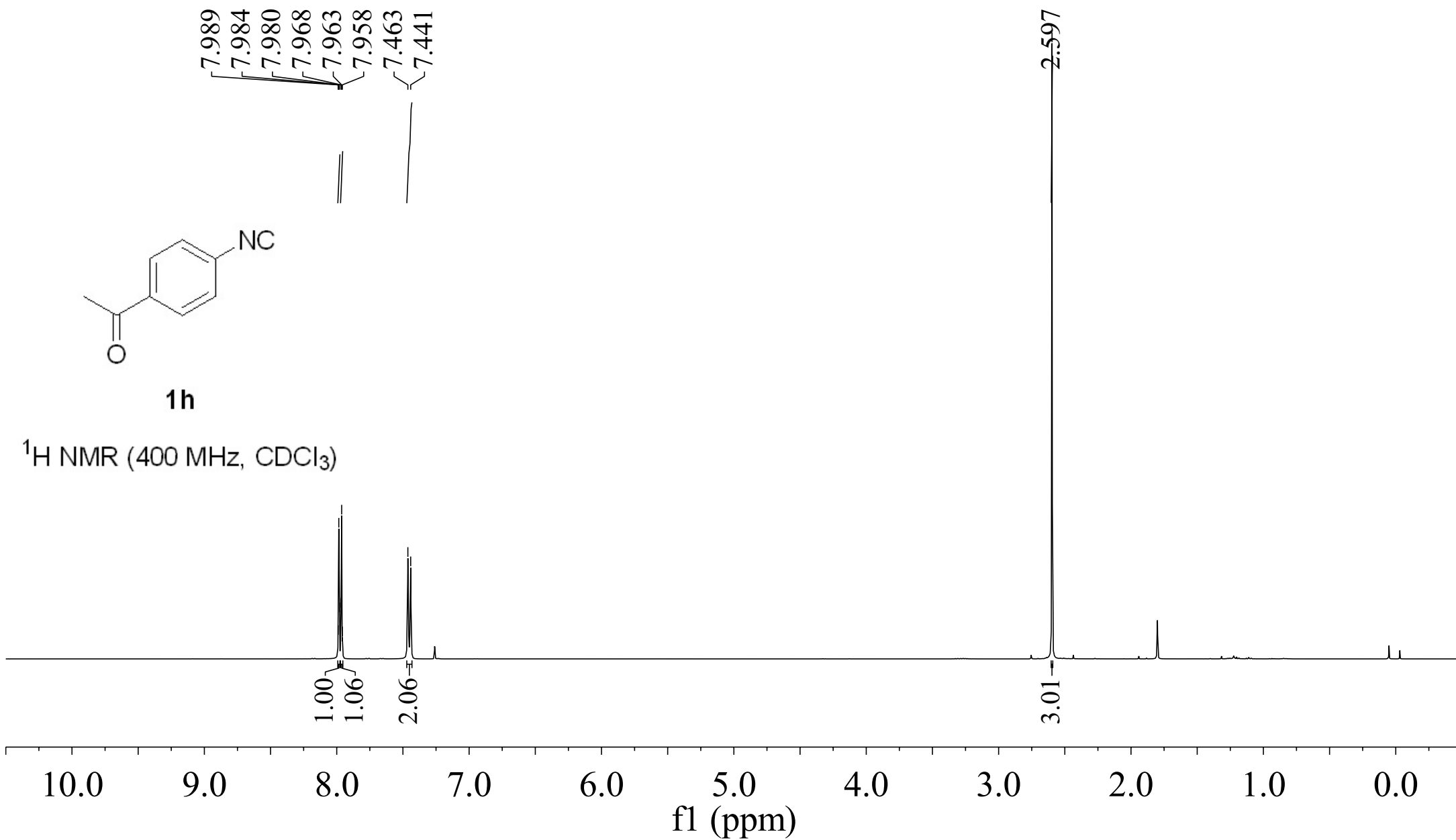
-63.044

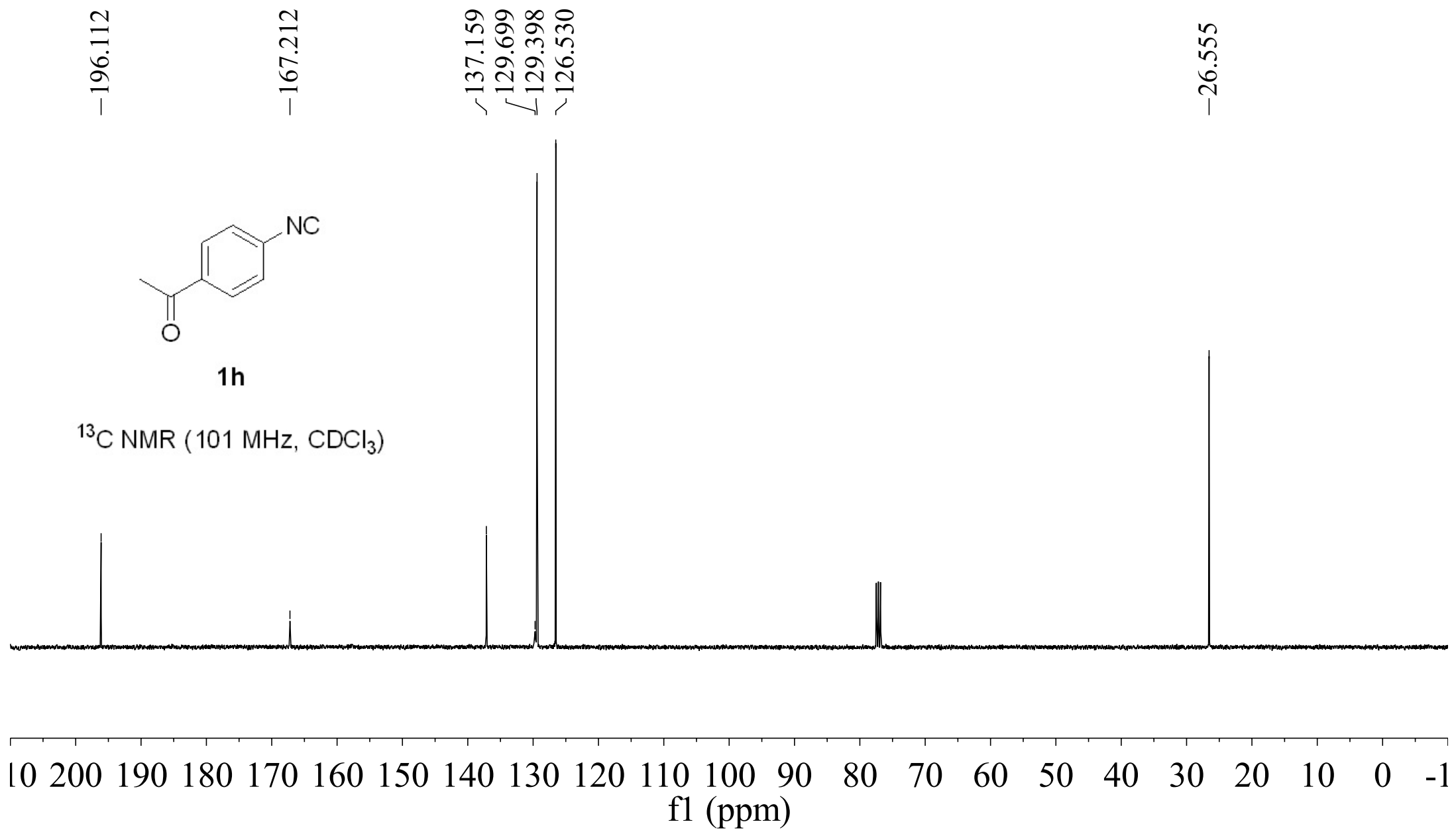


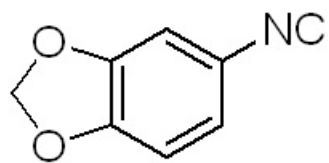


1h

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

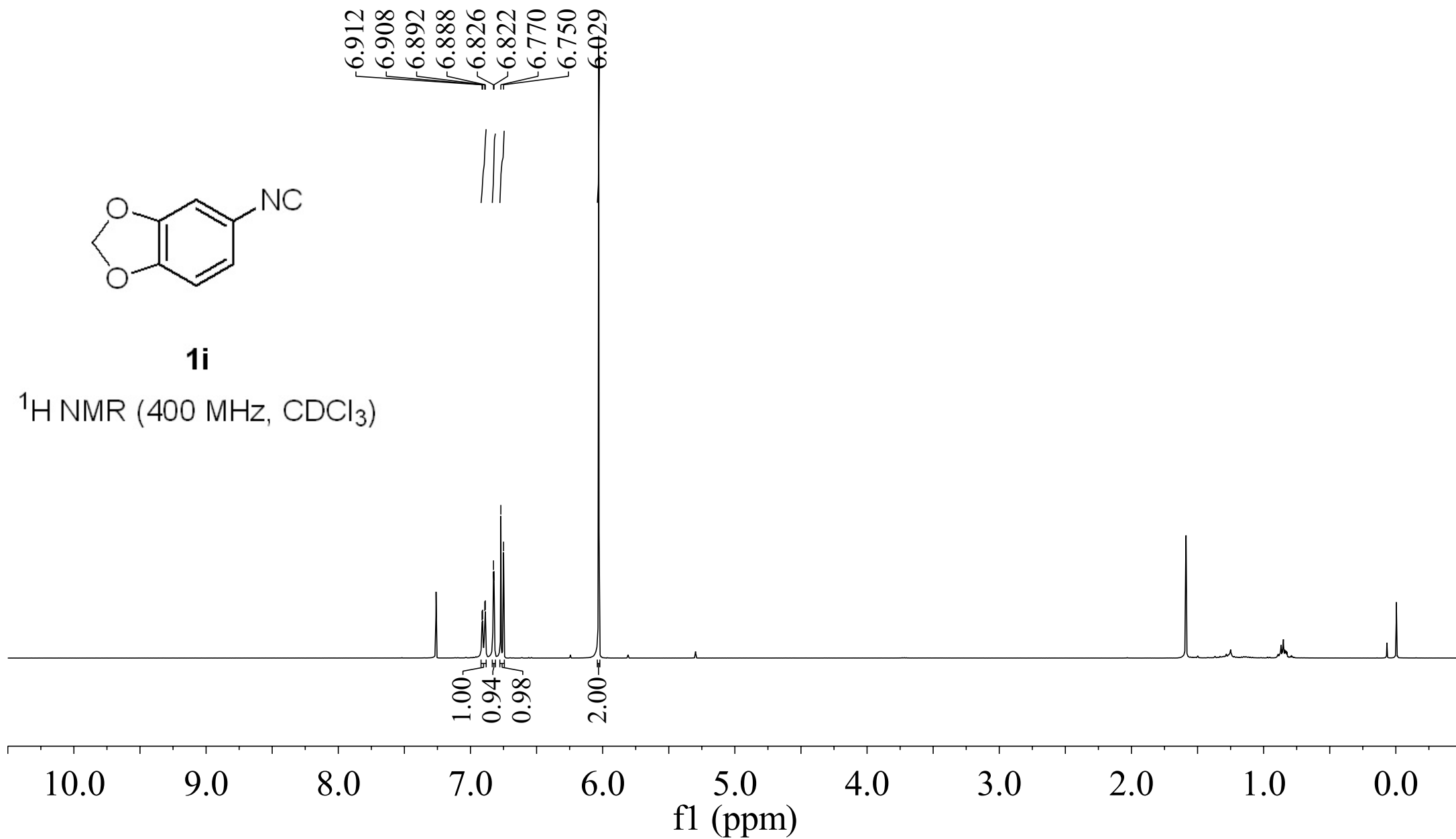


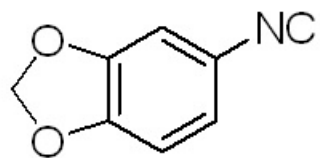




1i

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





1i

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

—162.675

148.461

148.072

120.949

120.415

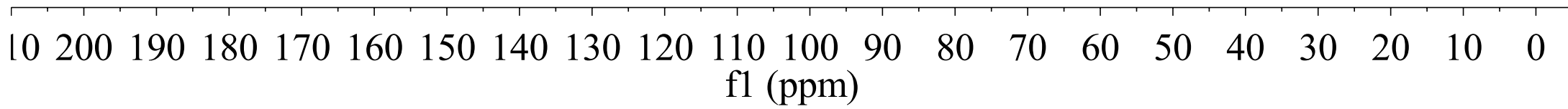
120.282

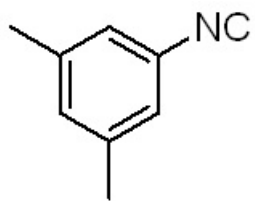
120.149

108.483

107.282

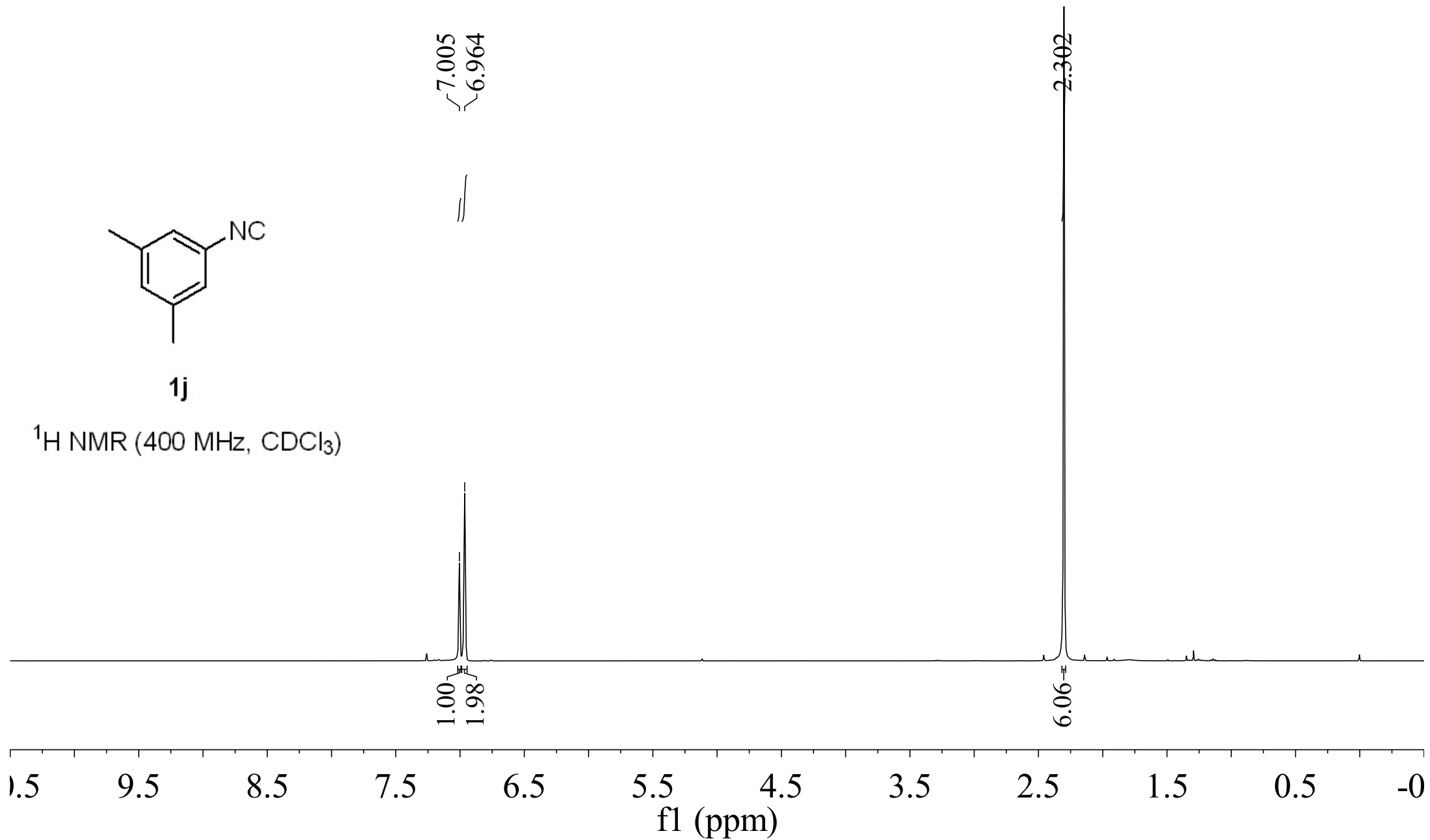
102.289

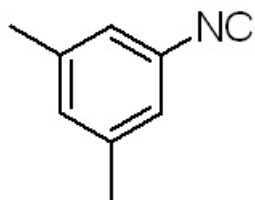




1j

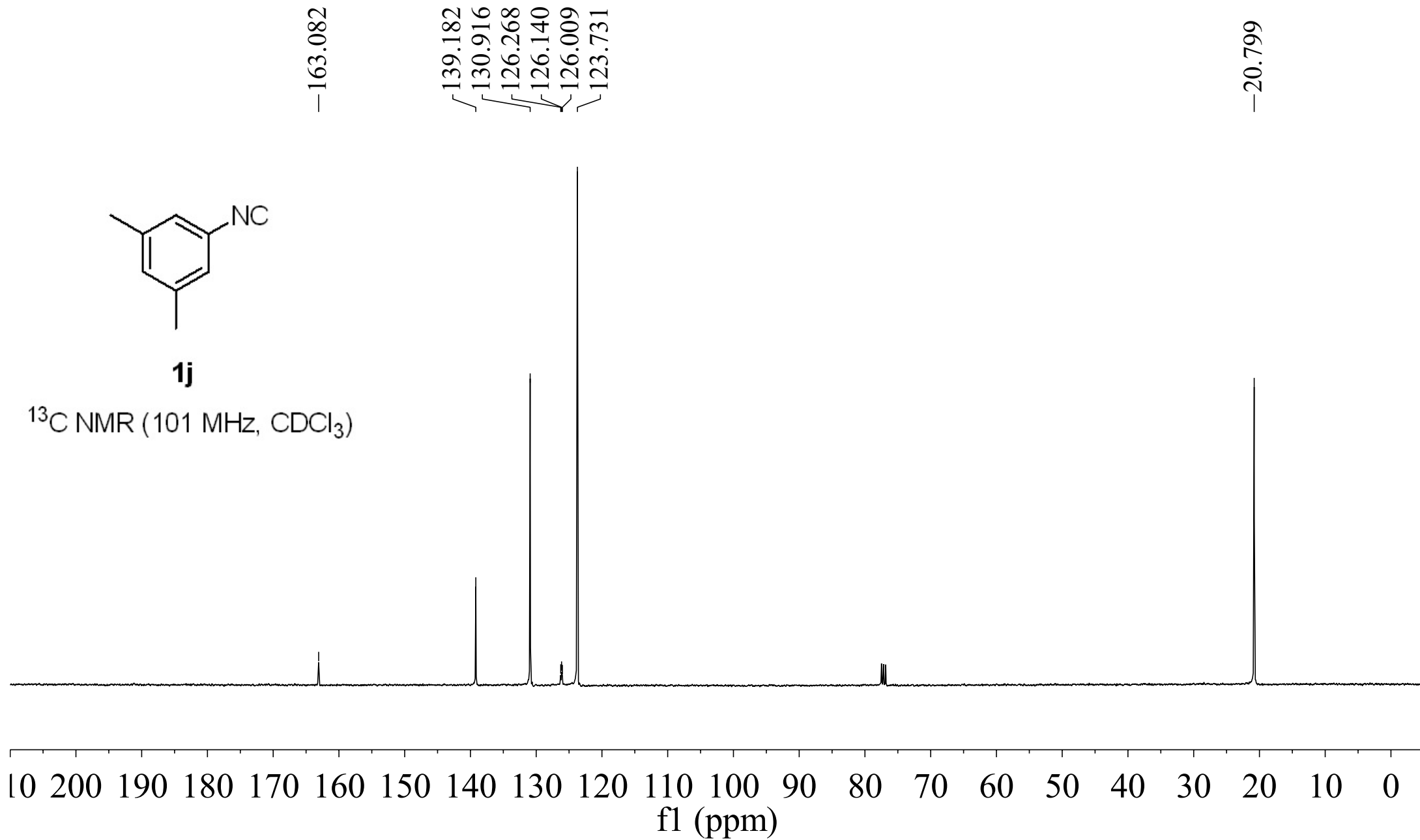
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



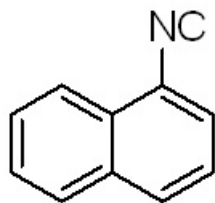


1j

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

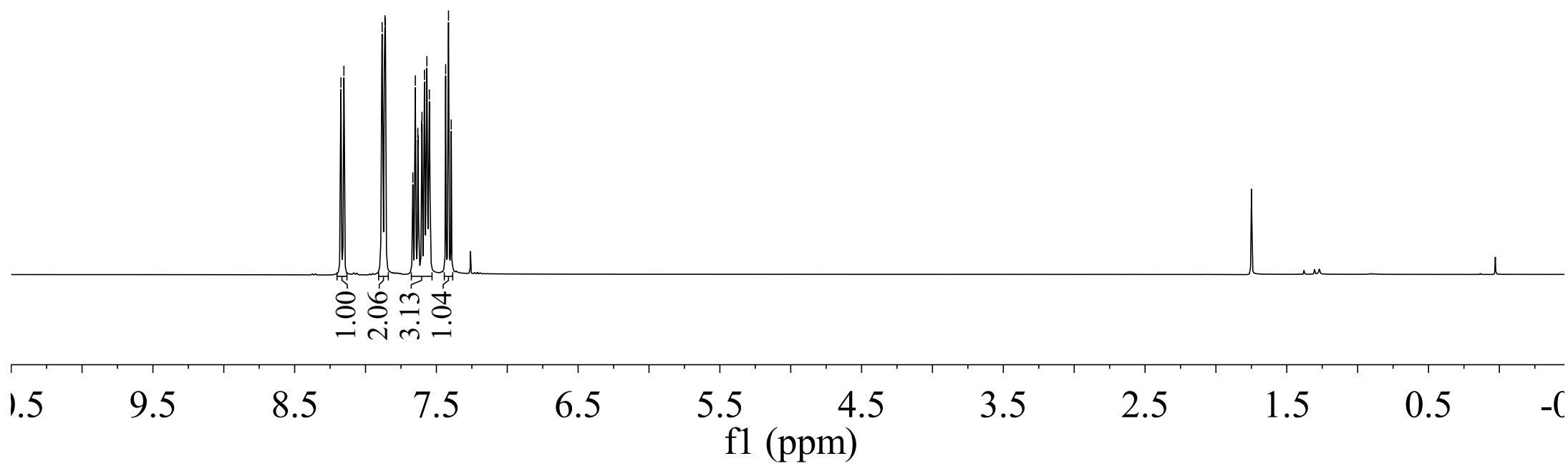


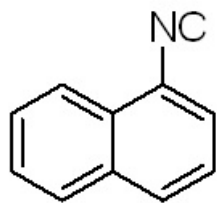
8.173
8.152
7.883
7.863
7.860
7.666
7.649
7.631
7.628
7.604
7.602
7.584
7.567
7.550
7.435
7.415
7.395



1k

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



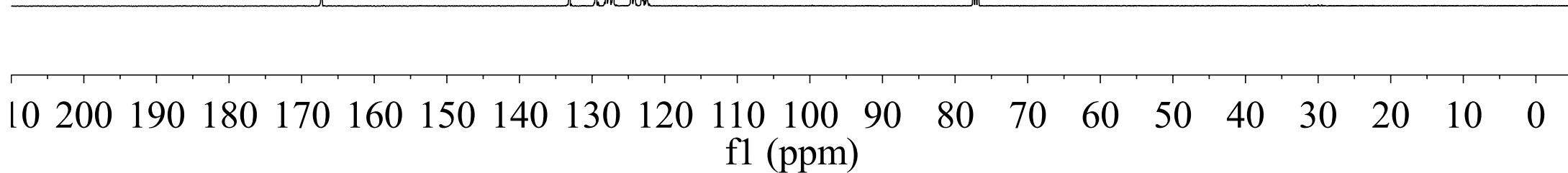


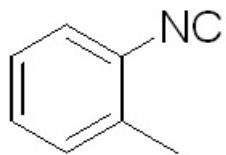
1k

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

—167.288

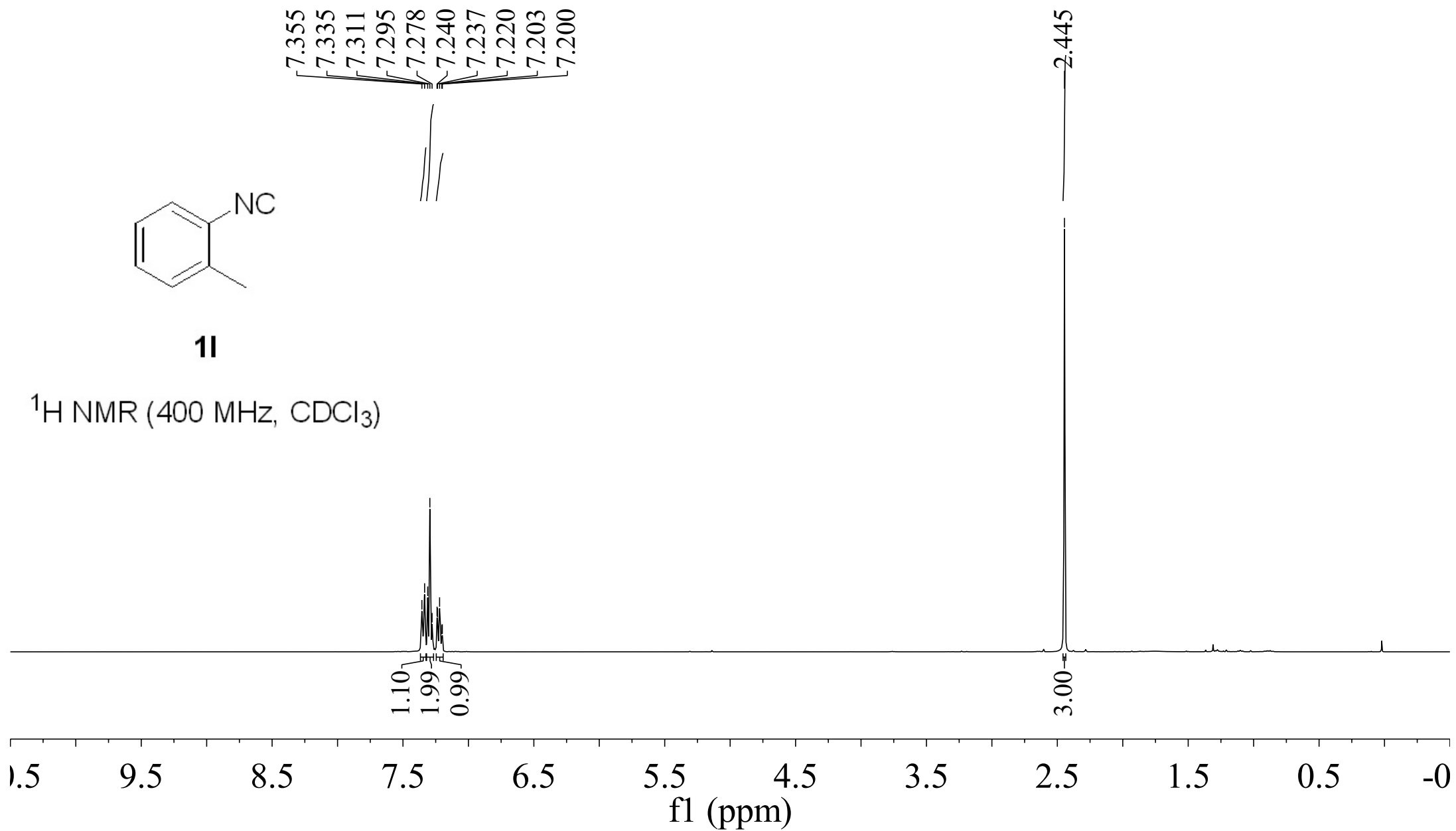
133.115
129.453
128.004
127.638
127.501
127.065
124.553
124.147
123.195
123.064
122.935
122.420

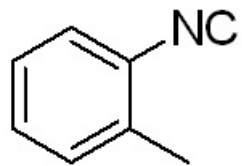




11

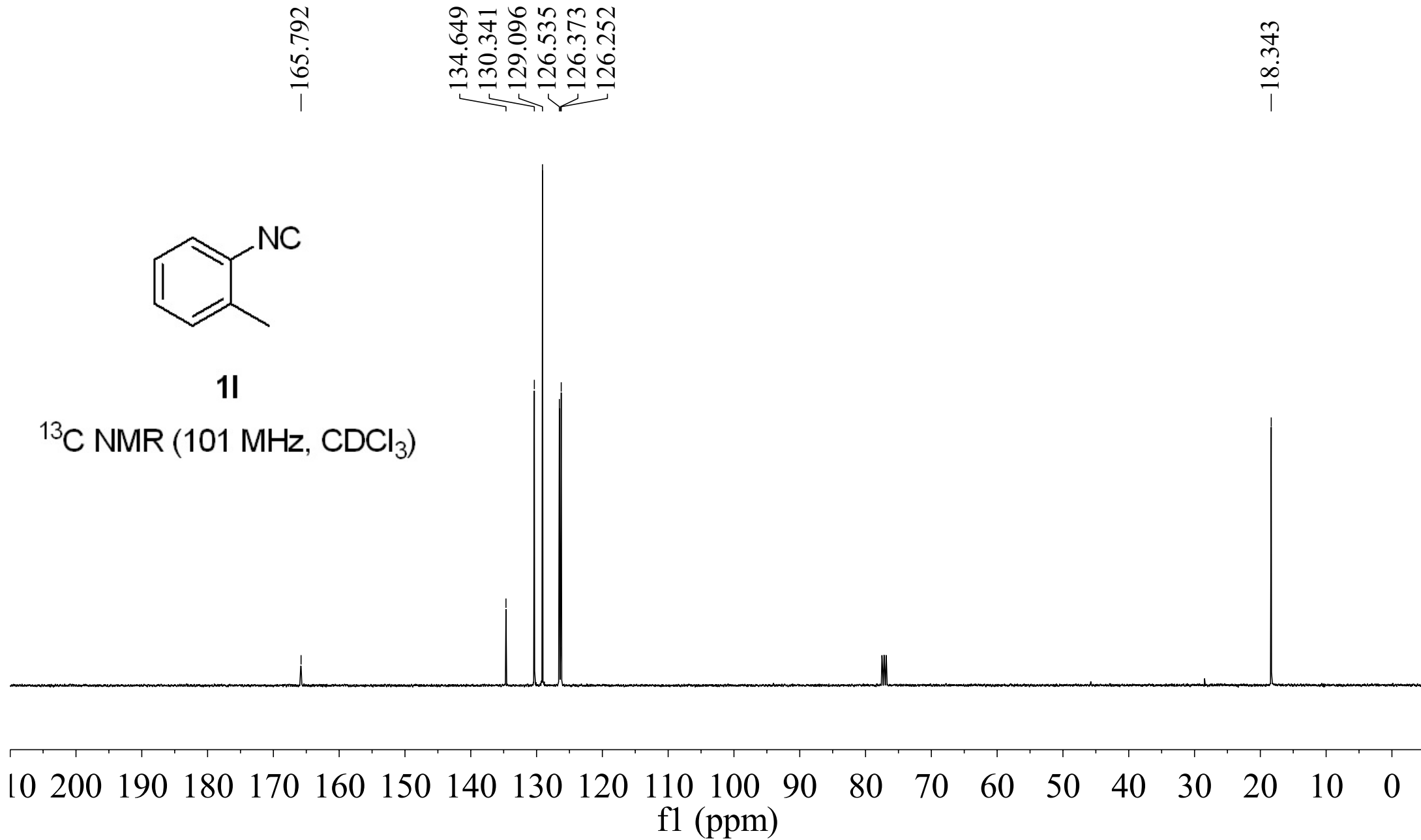
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

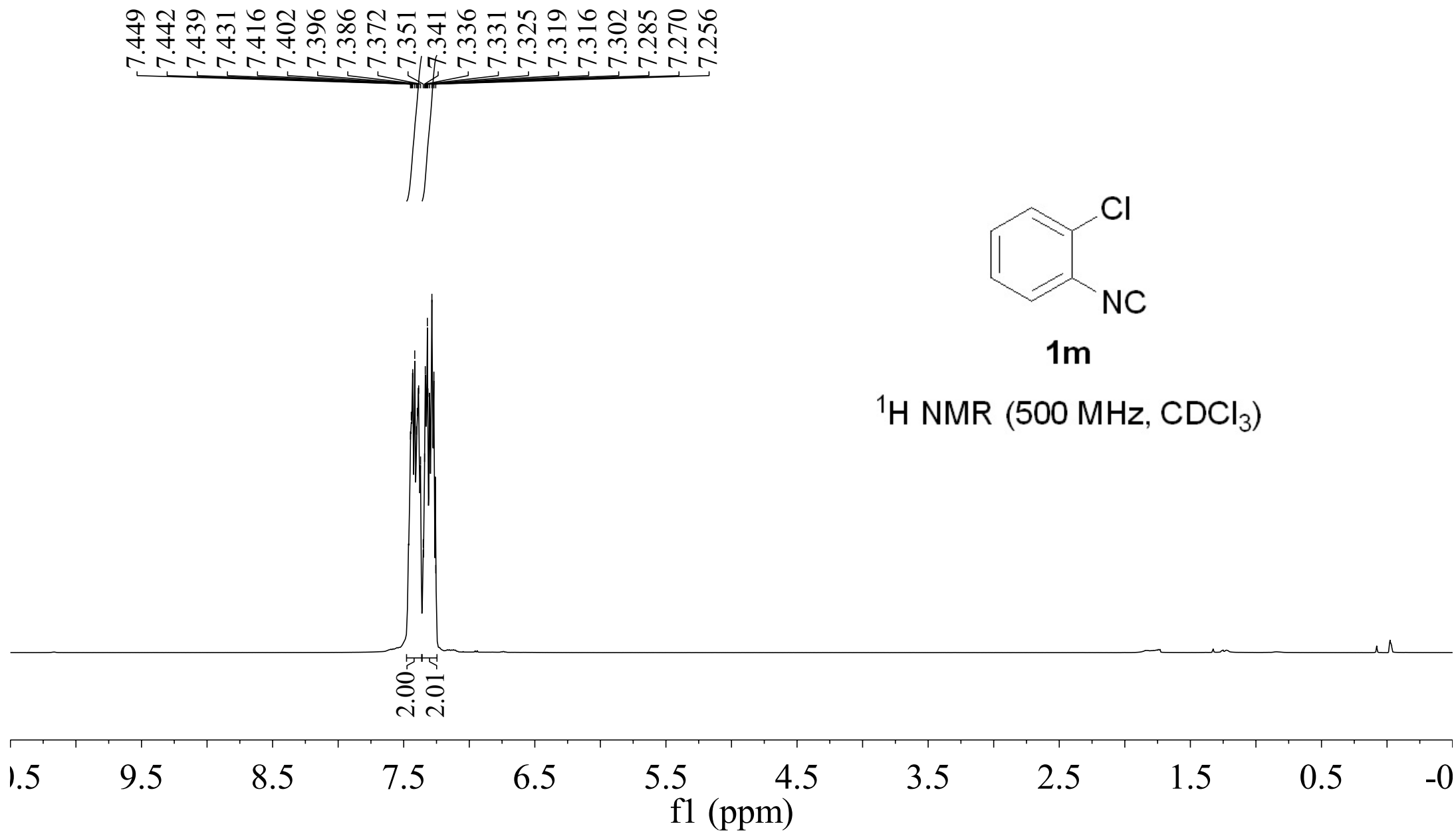


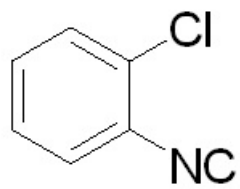


11

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)







1m

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

-169.226

130.572

130.335

130.056

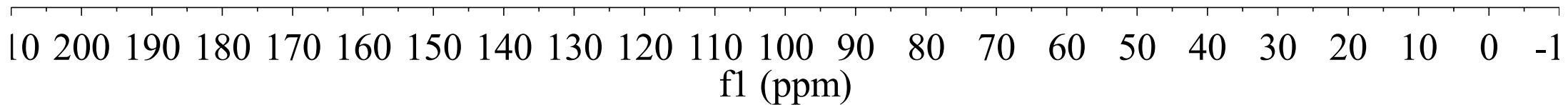
127.917

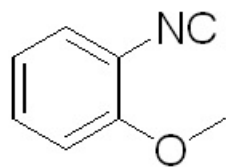
127.587

125.435

125.293

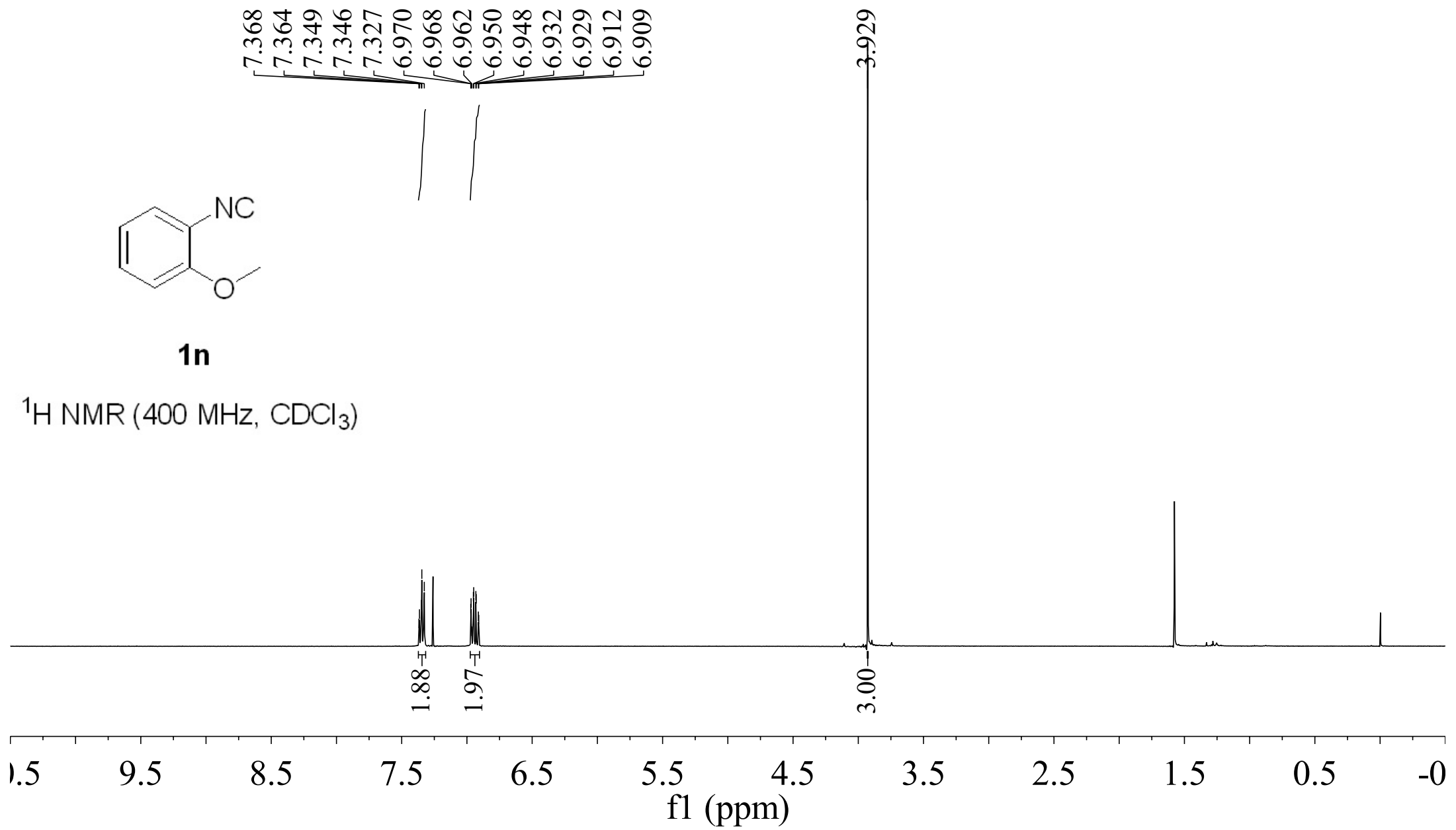
125.182

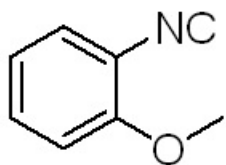




1n

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





1n

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

-167.700

-155.082

130.770

127.769

120.730

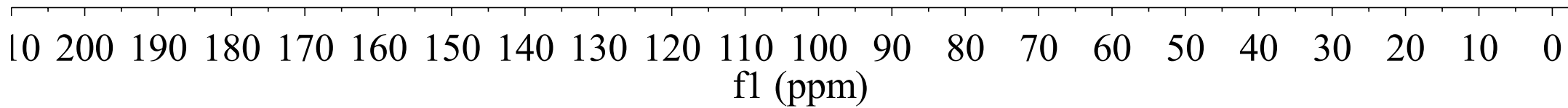
116.278

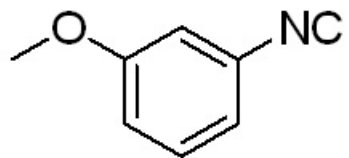
116.171

116.038

112.002

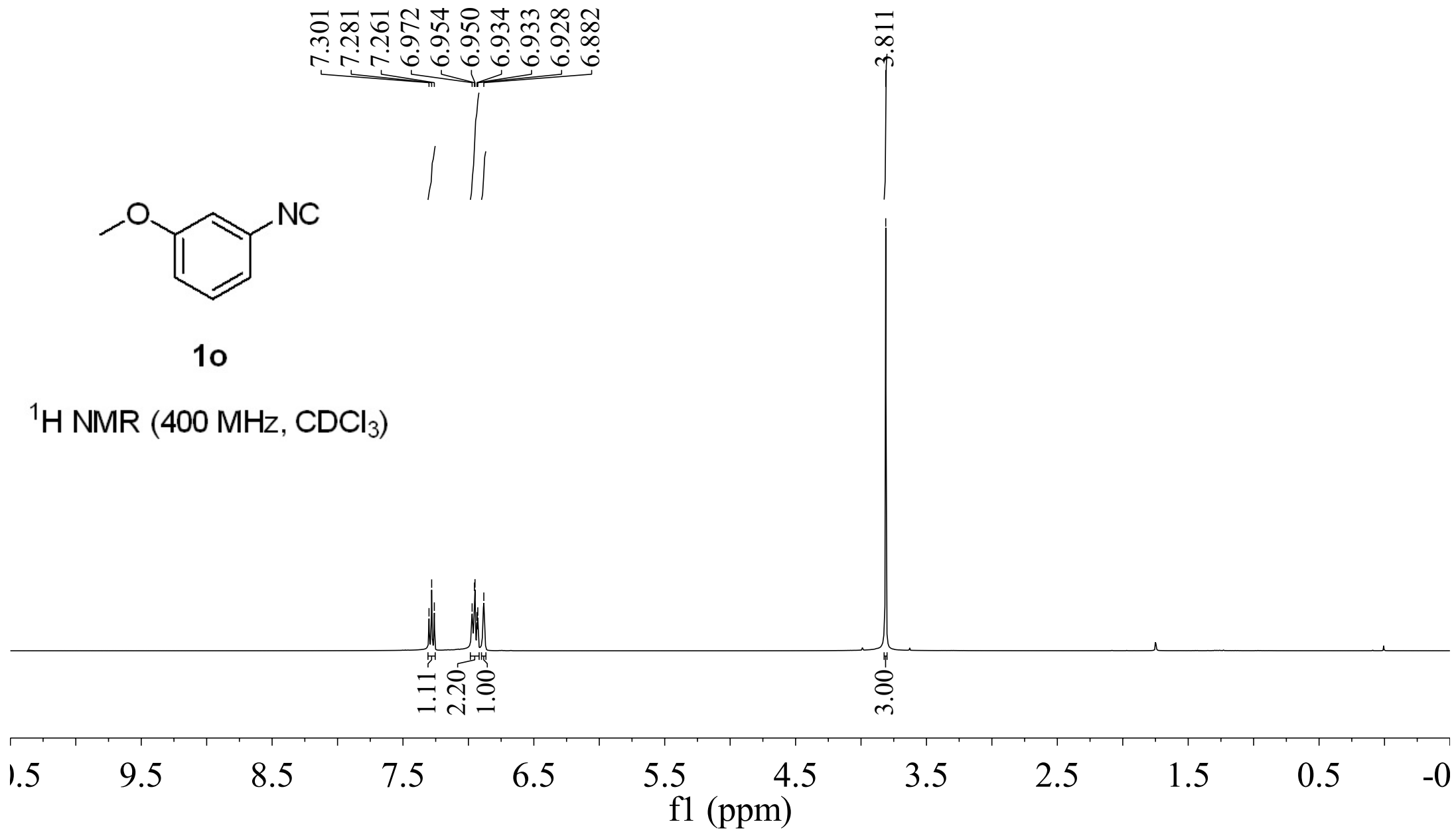
-56.241

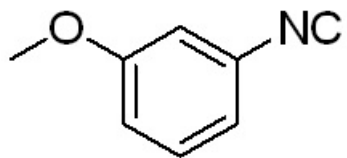




1o

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





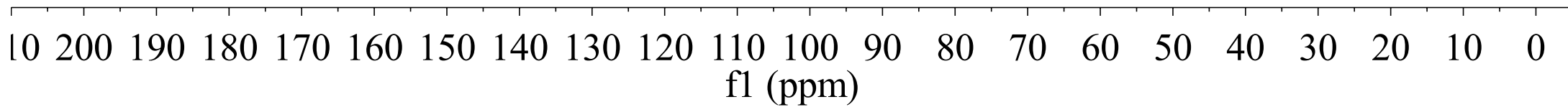
1o

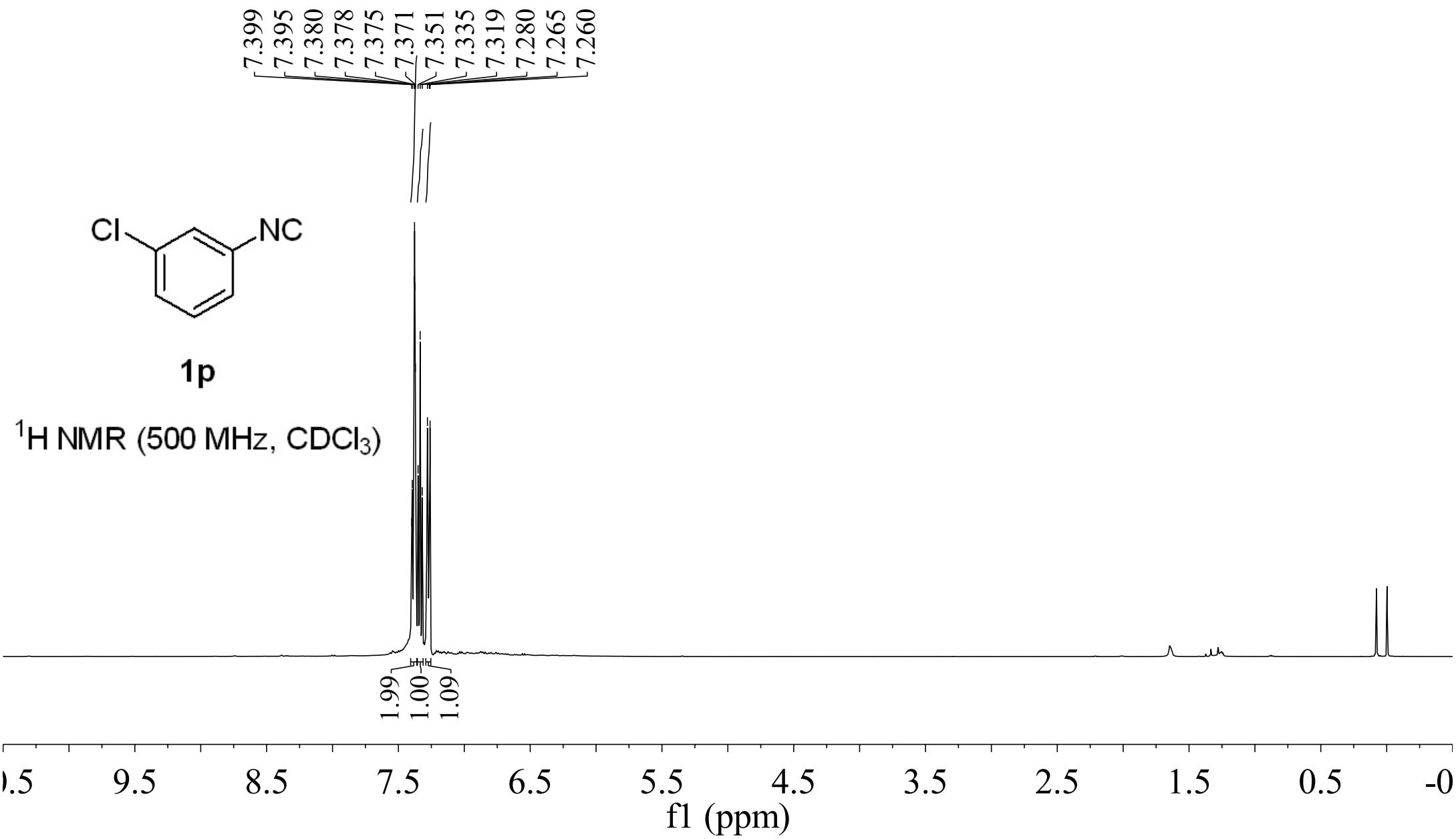
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)

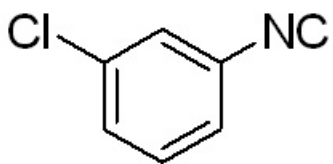
~163.787
~159.823

130.027
127.217
127.083
126.959
118.384
115.390
111.626

55.328





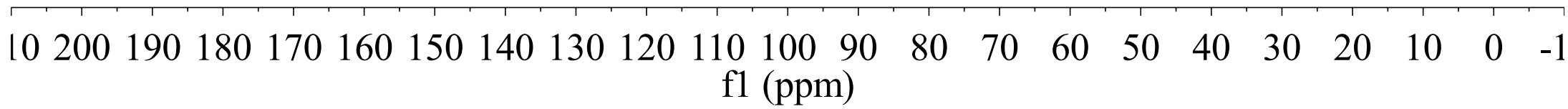


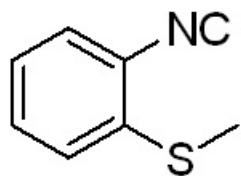
1p

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

—166.003

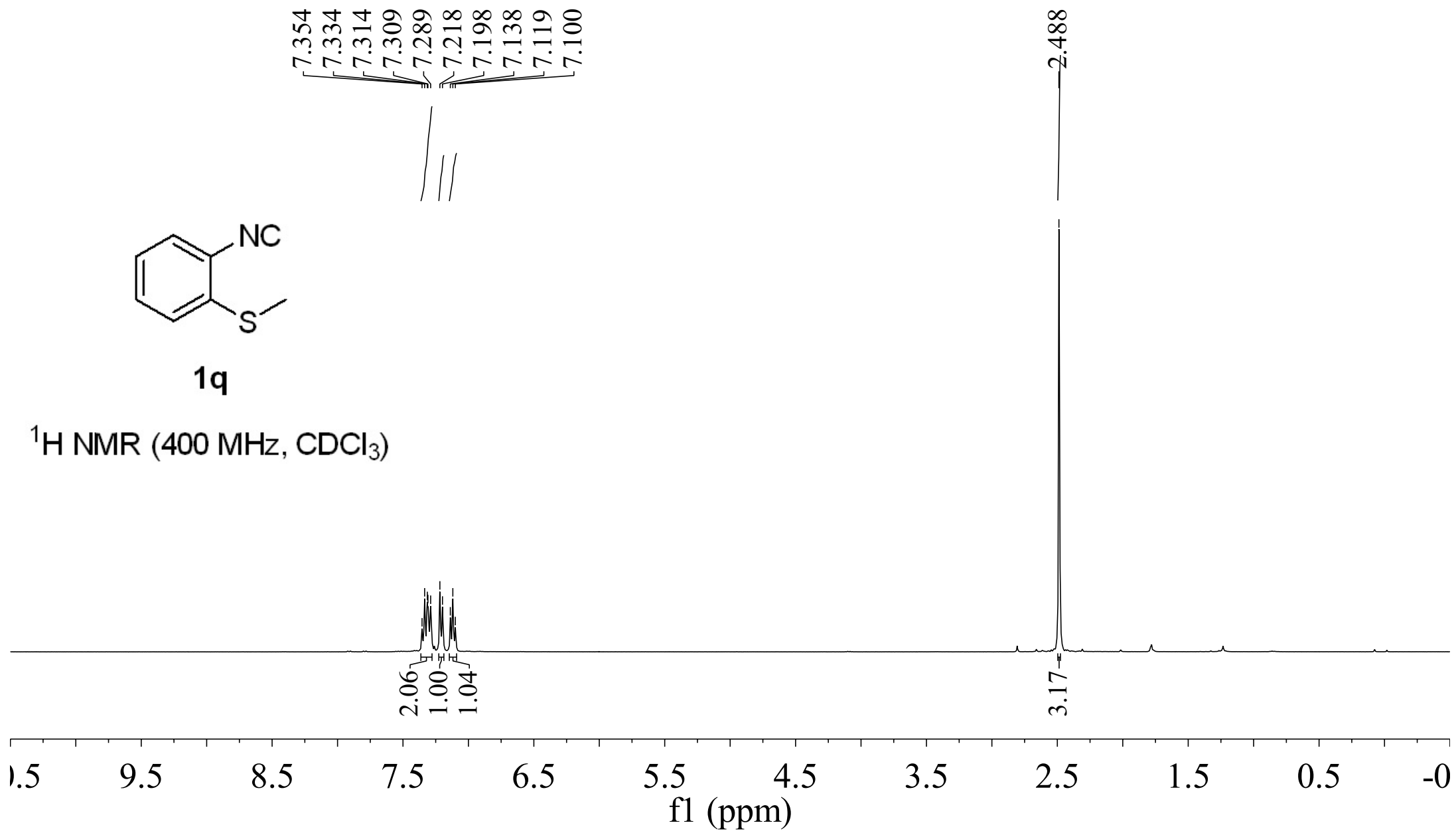
135.204
130.581
129.925
127.624
127.515
127.408
126.680
124.743

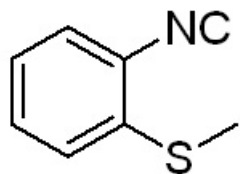




1q

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





1q

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

—168.158

136.200

129.408

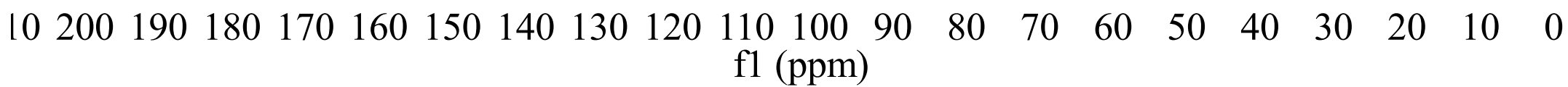
126.626

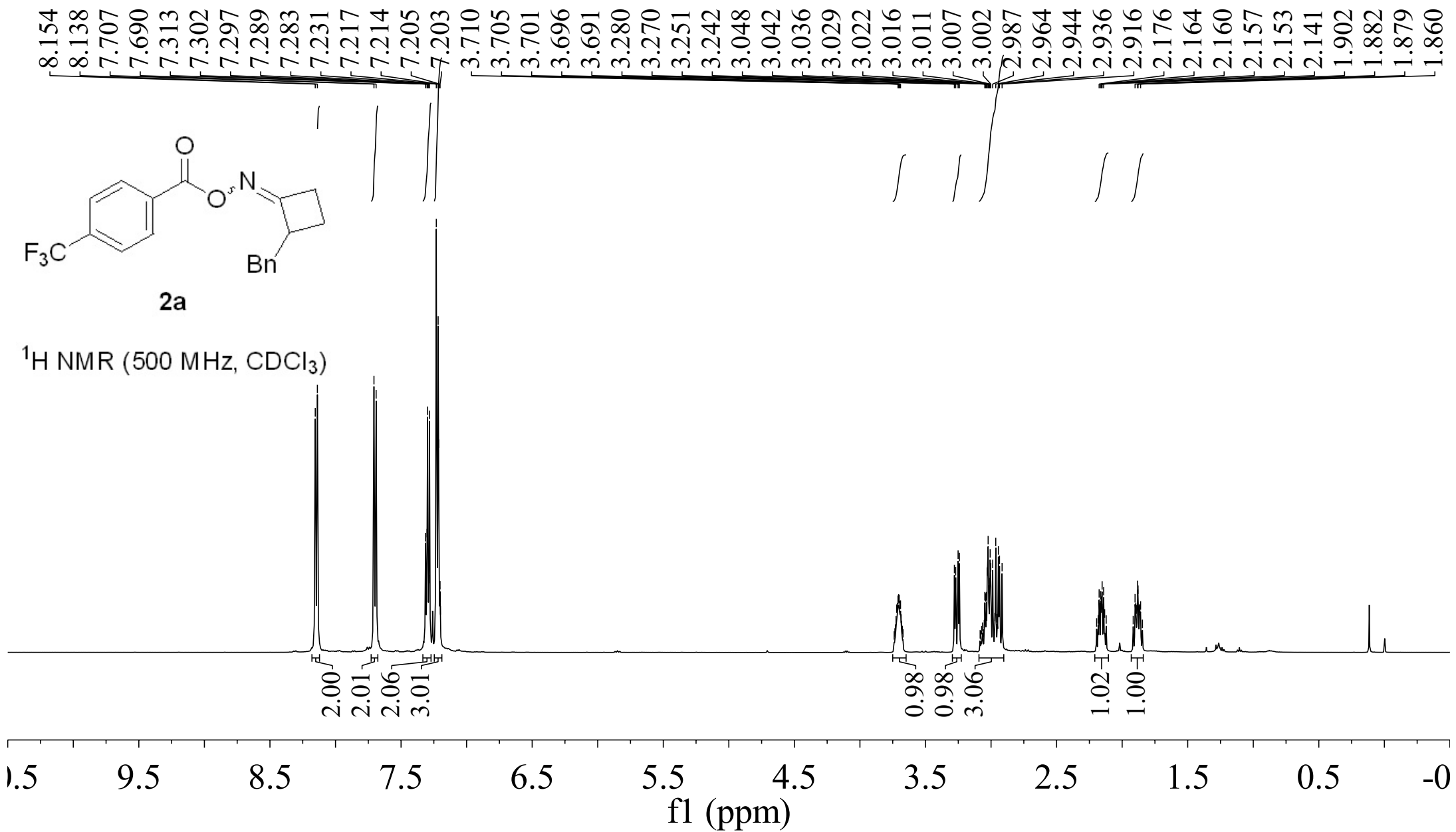
125.147

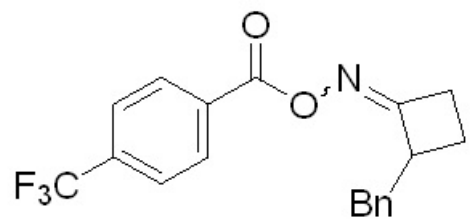
124.770

123.987

—14.546

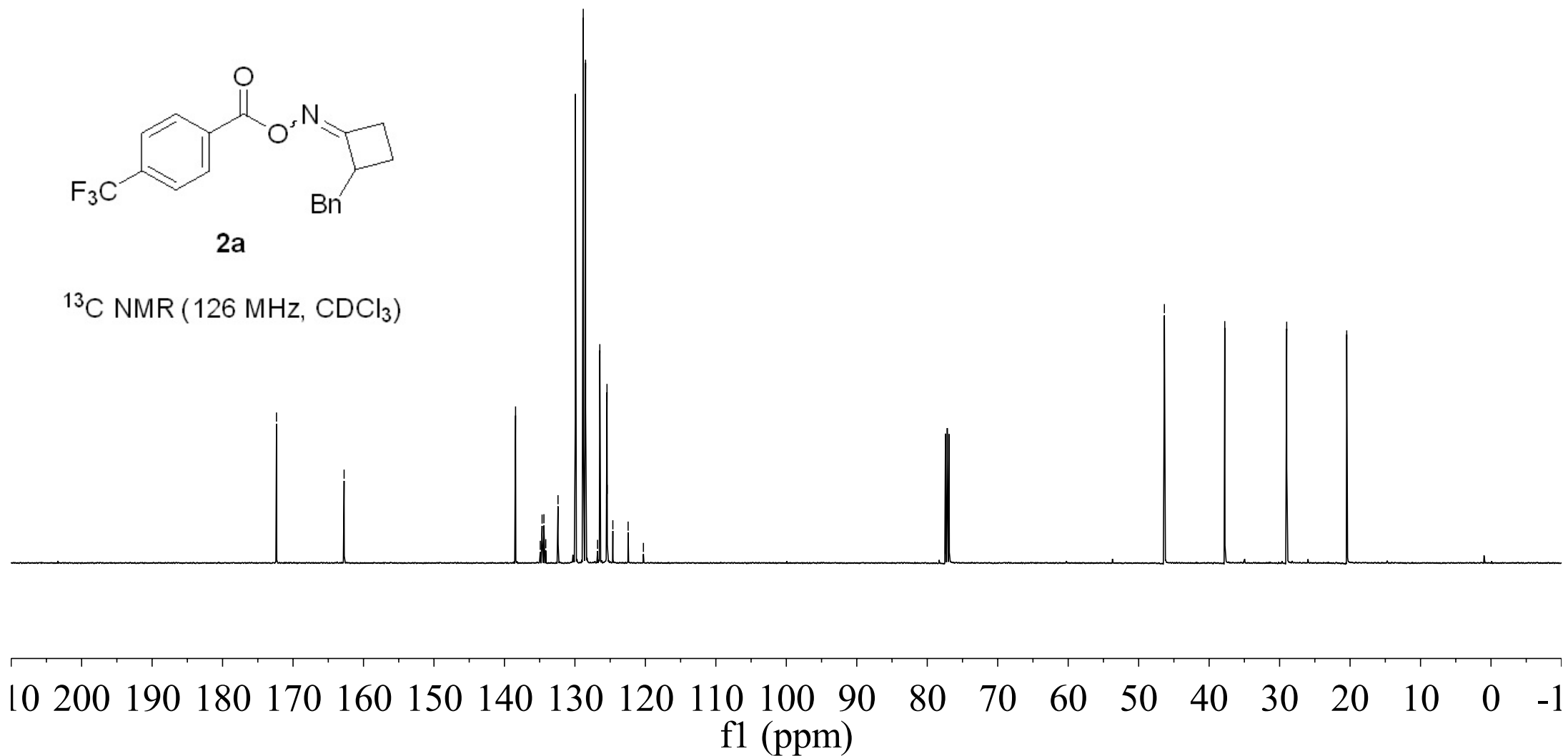


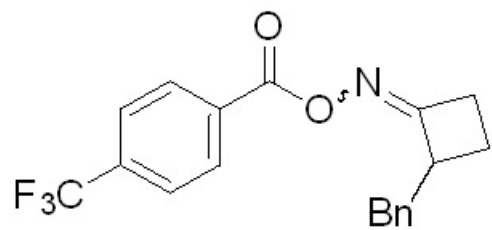




¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

172.347
162.753
138.423
134.917
134.658
134.398
134.138
132.399
129.940
128.819
128.492
126.786
126.466
125.507
125.477
125.447
125.418
124.617
122.449
120.280
46.352
37.780
28.994
20.476



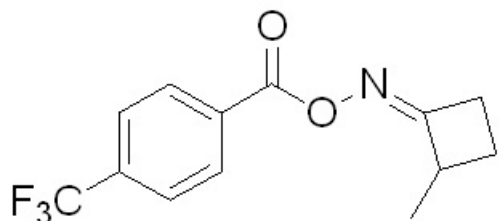


2a

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

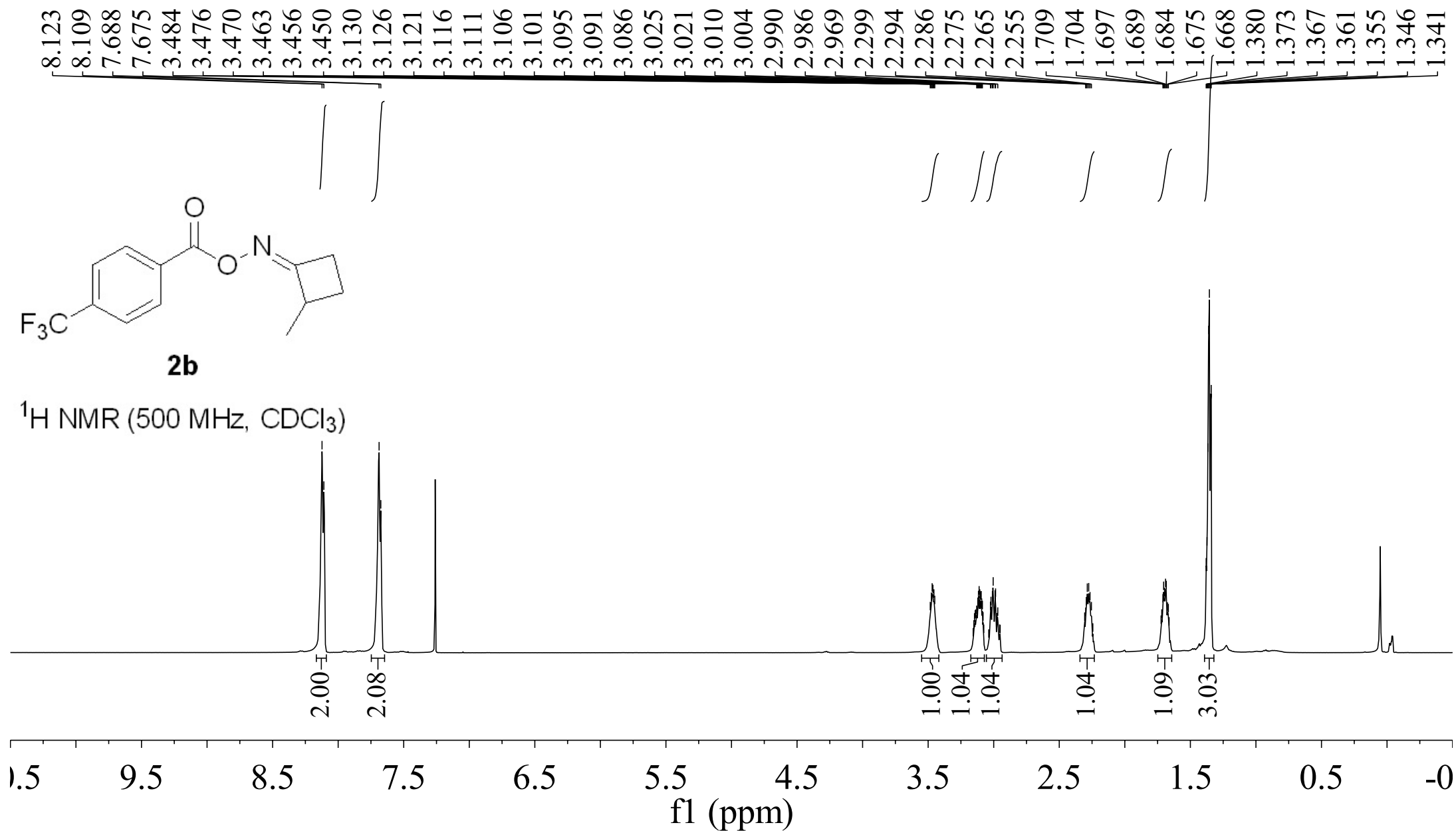
--63.127

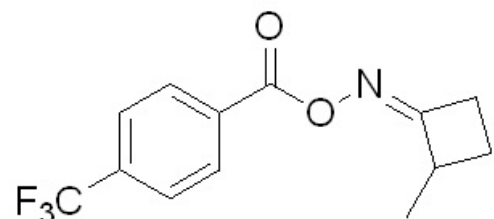
10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210
fl (ppm)



2b

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





2b

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

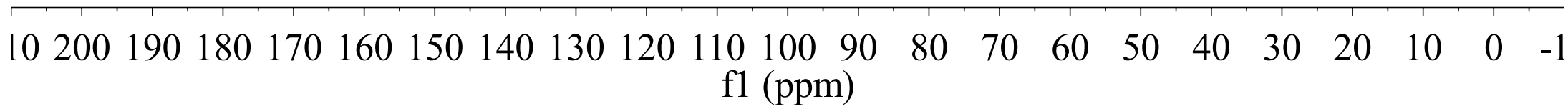
173.881
162.924
135.028
134.764
134.509
134.247
132.585
130.019
126.872
125.590
125.560
125.532
125.506
124.704
122.534
120.364

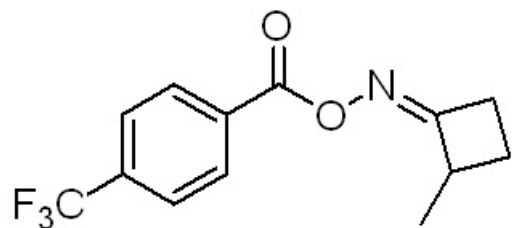
40.640

~29.210

~22.797

~17.454

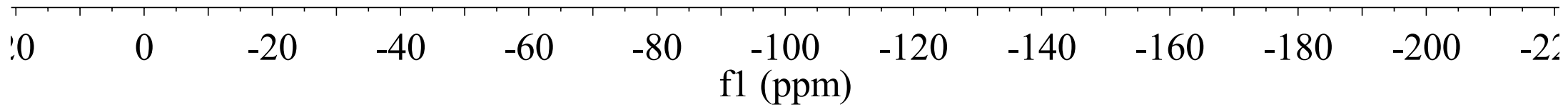


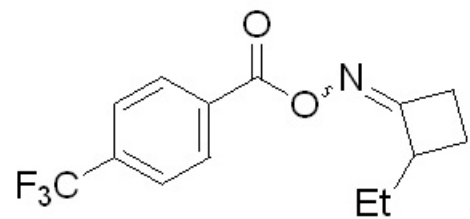


2b

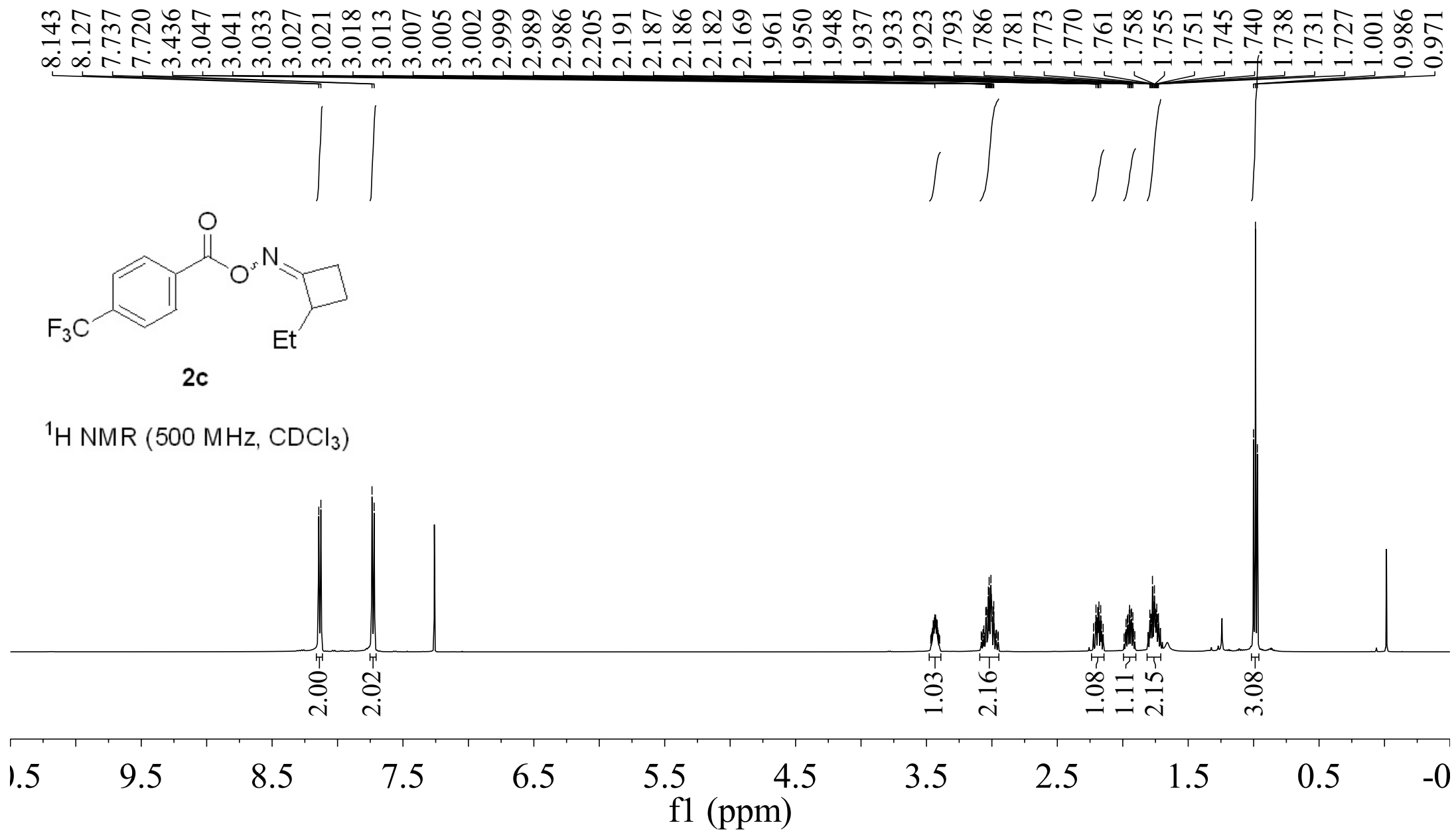
^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

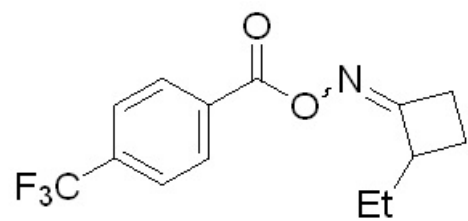
-63.233





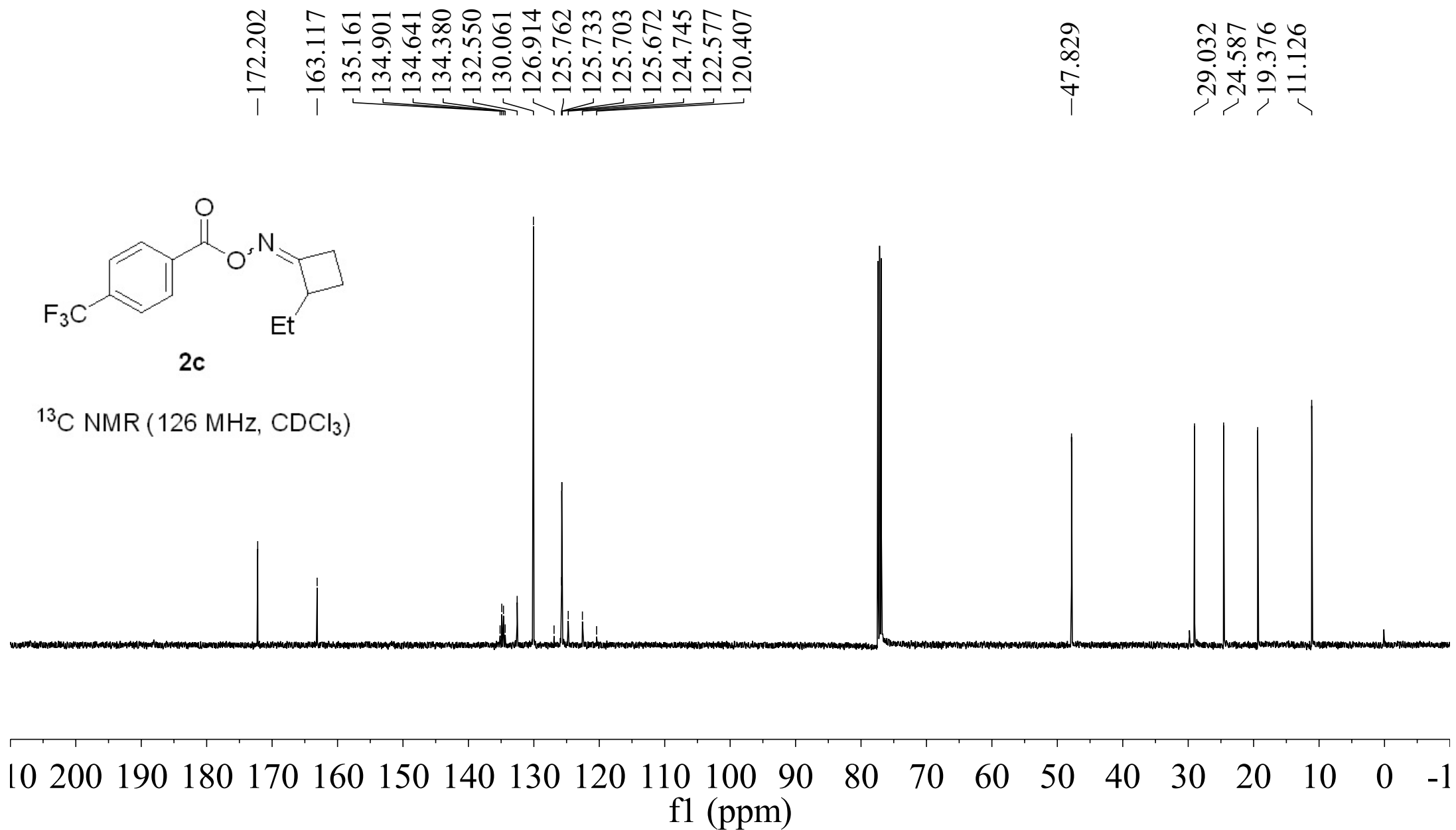
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

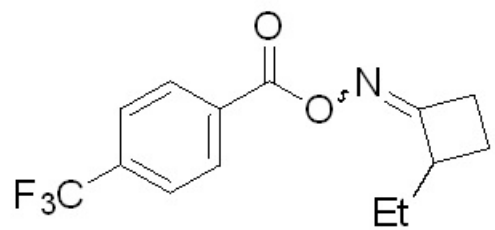




2c

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

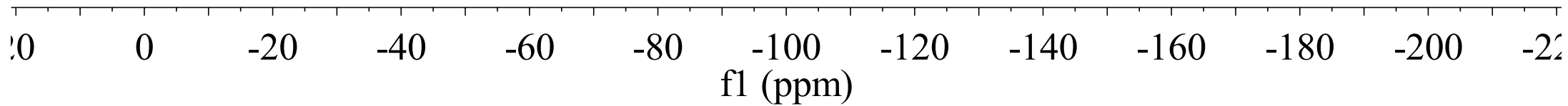


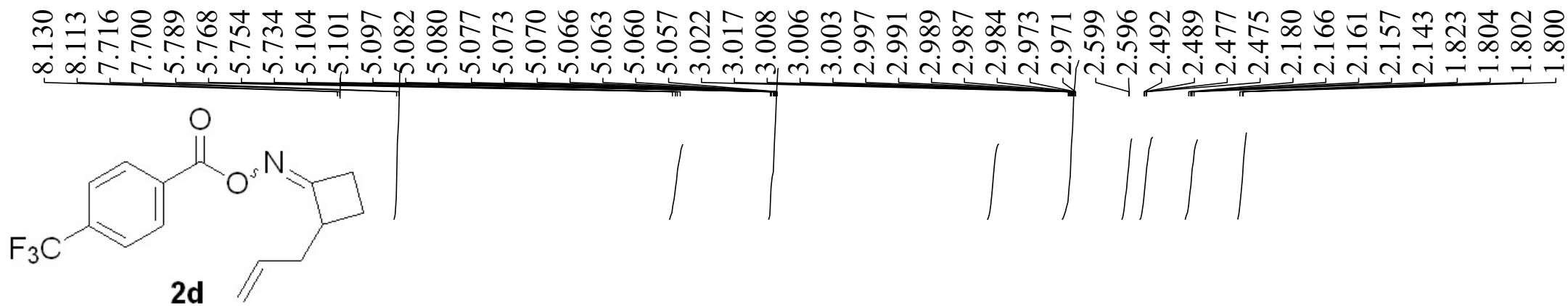


2c

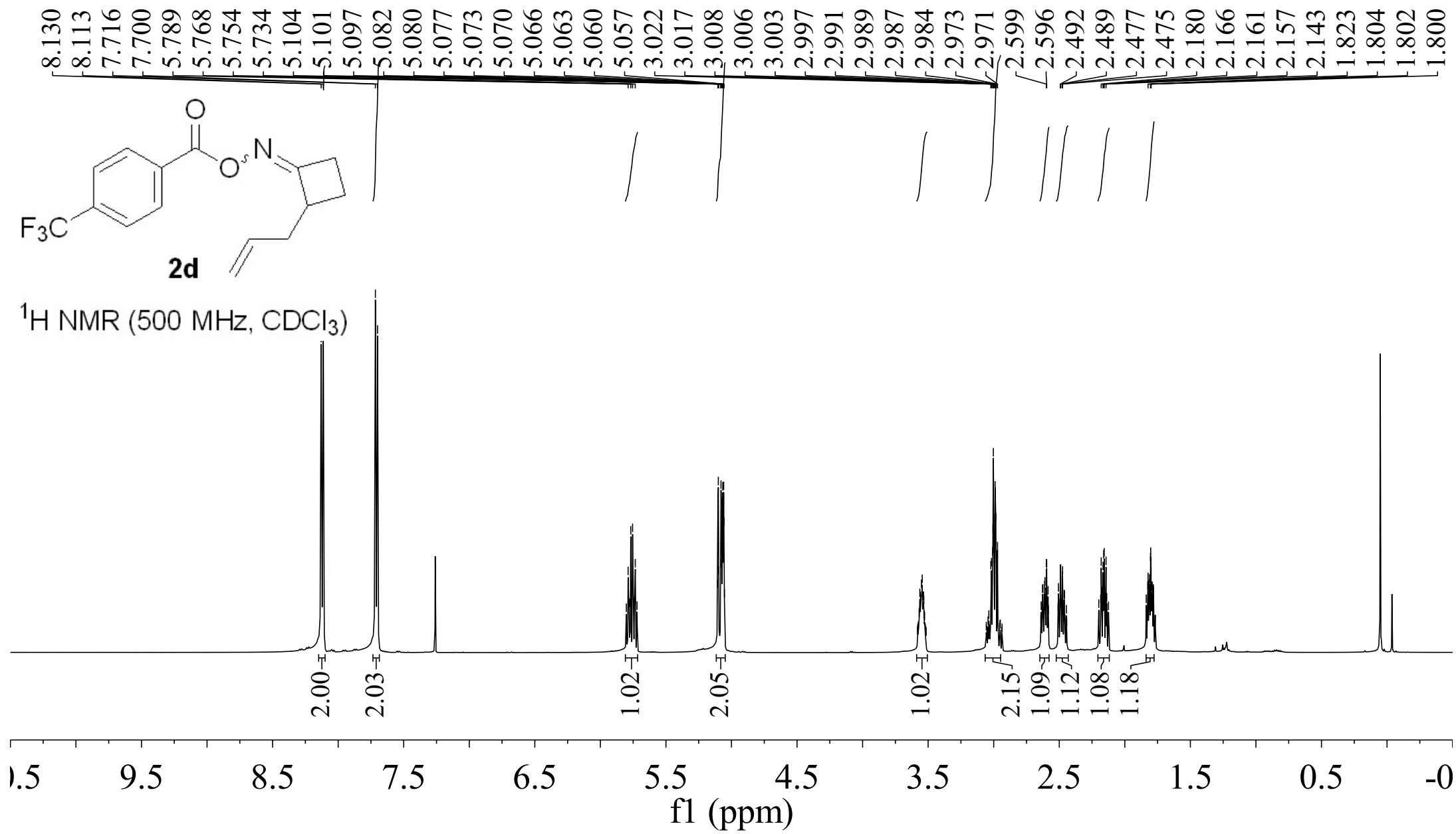
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

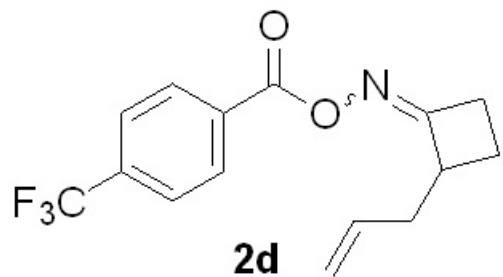
-63.206





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

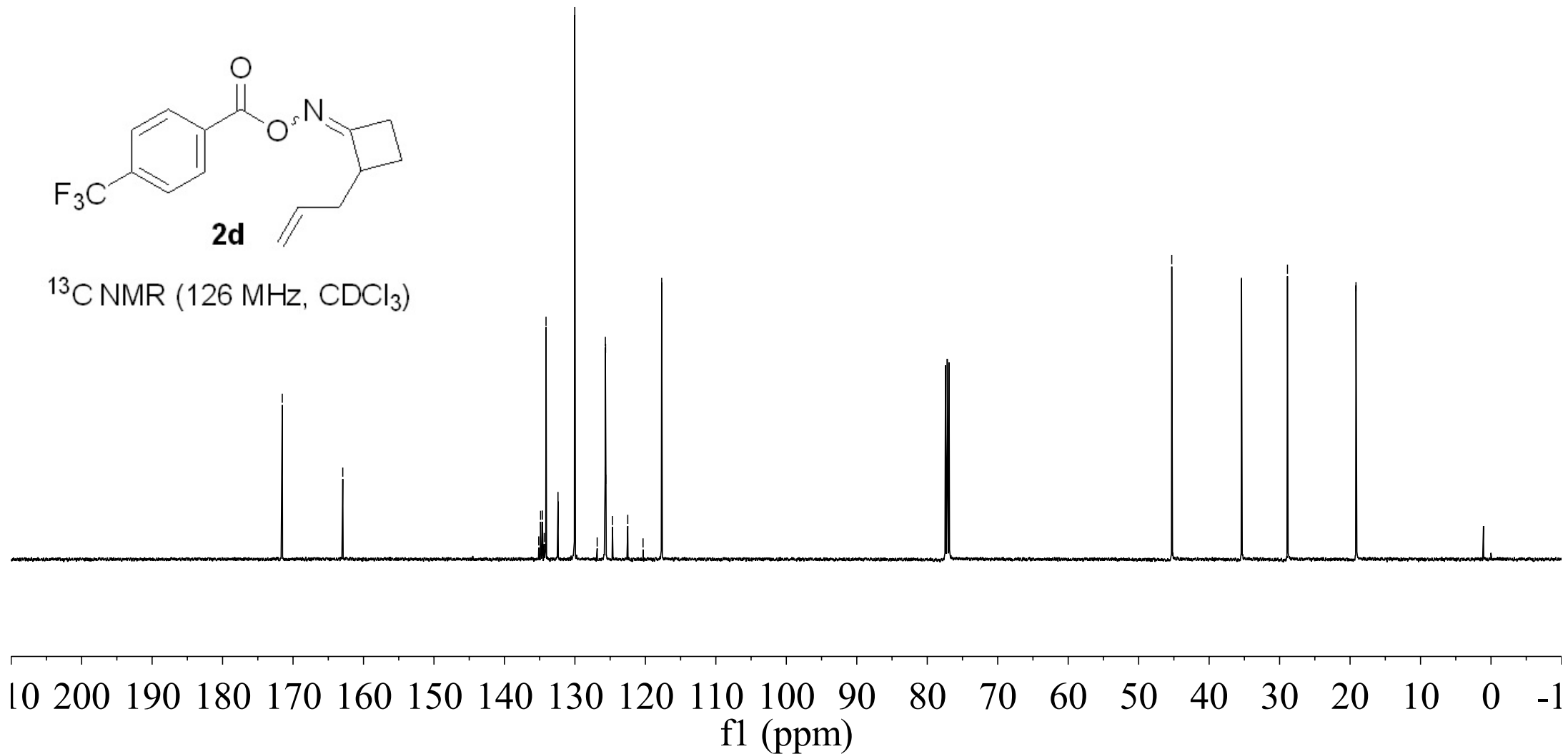


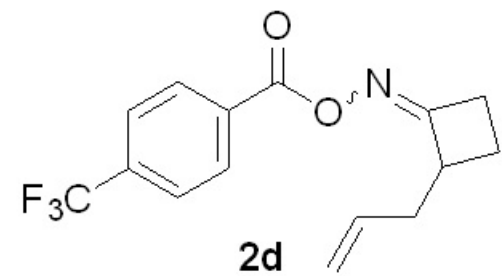


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

-171.529
 -162.942
 -135.132
 -134.871
 -134.611
 -134.350
 -134.099
 -132.401
 -130.019
 -126.839
 -125.709
 -125.679
 -125.650
 -125.620
 -124.671
 -122.501
 -120.332
 -117.686

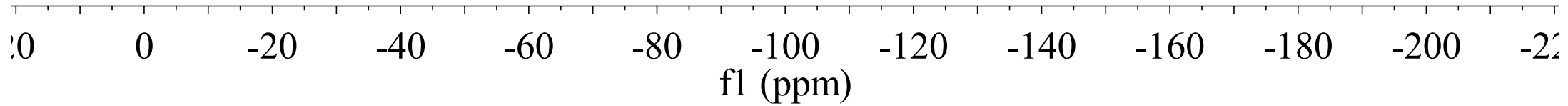
-45.303
 -35.405
 -28.884
 -19.160

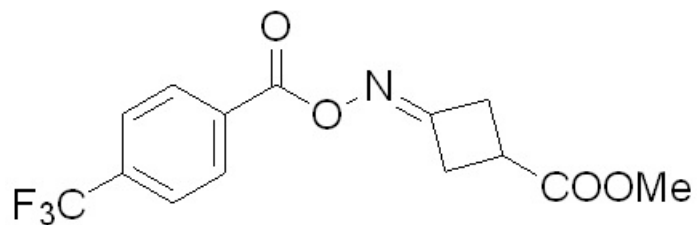




^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

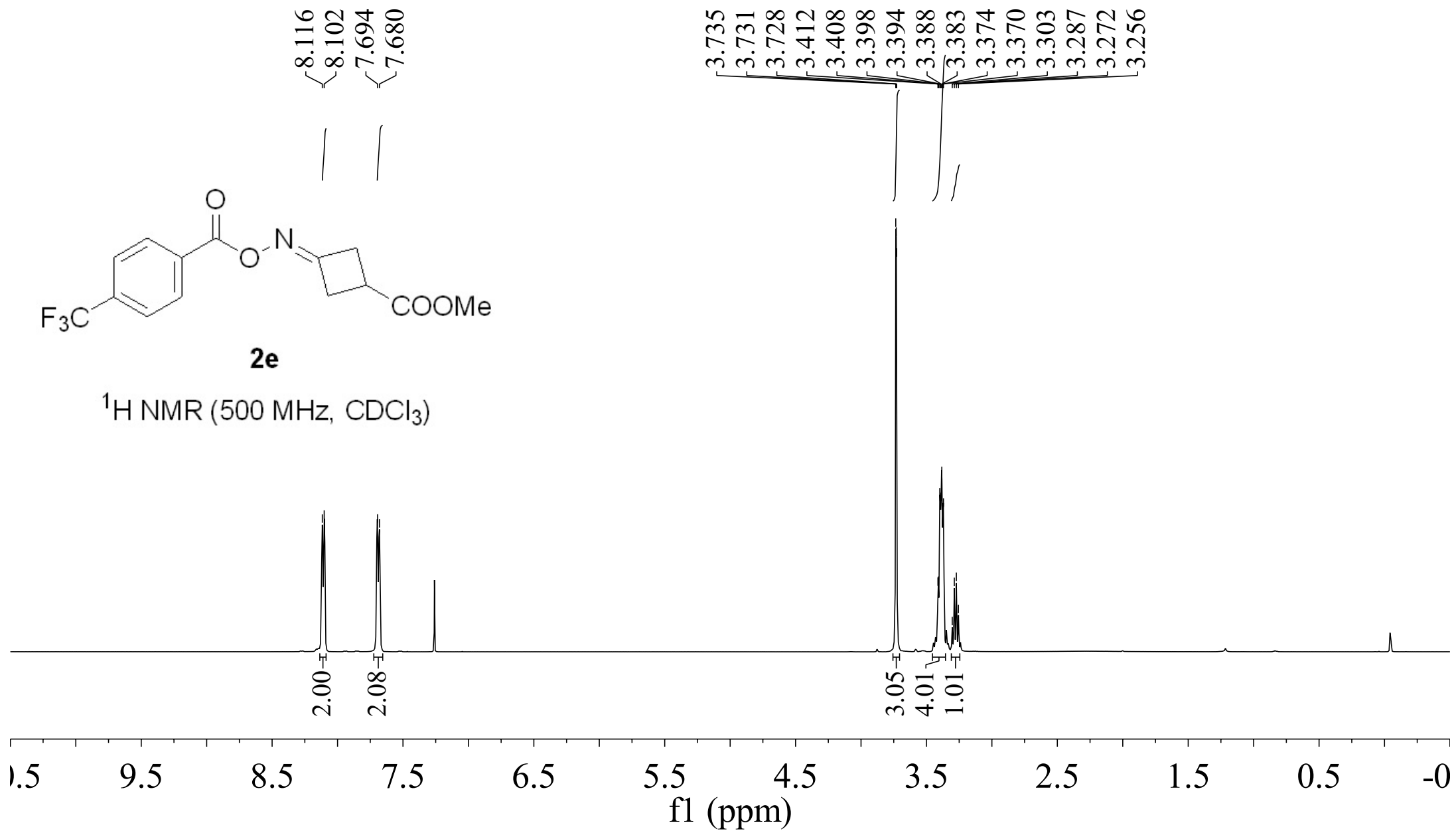
-63.238

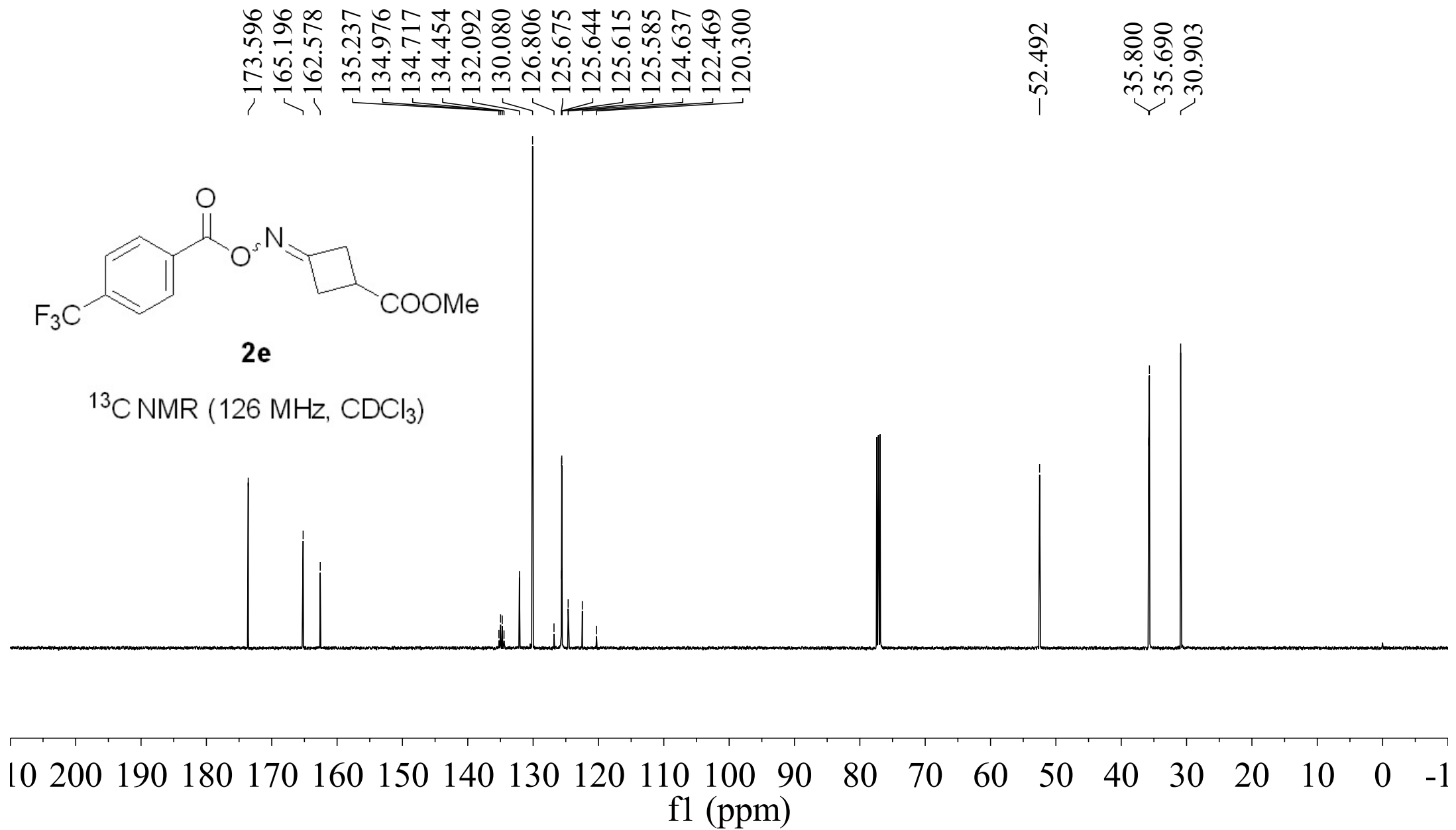


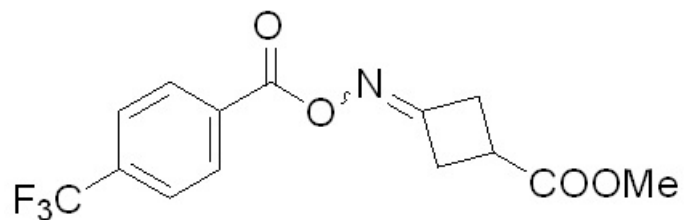


2e

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



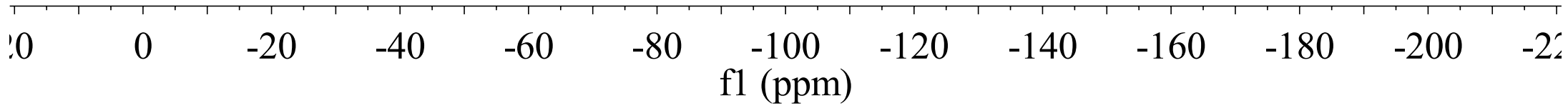


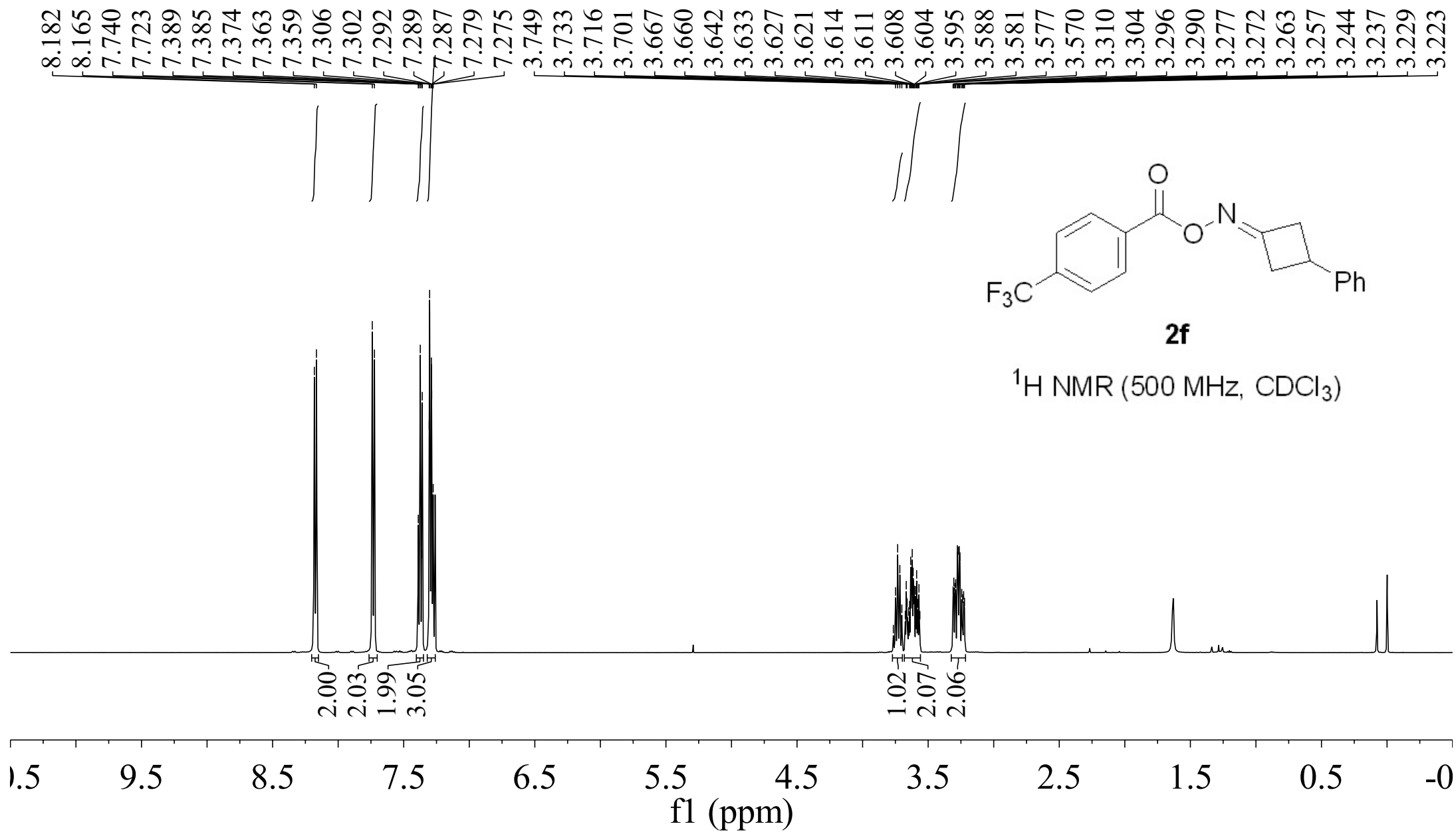


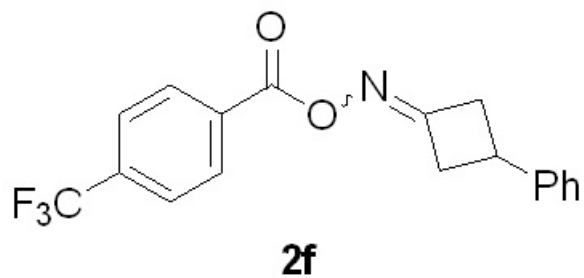
2e

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

--63.276



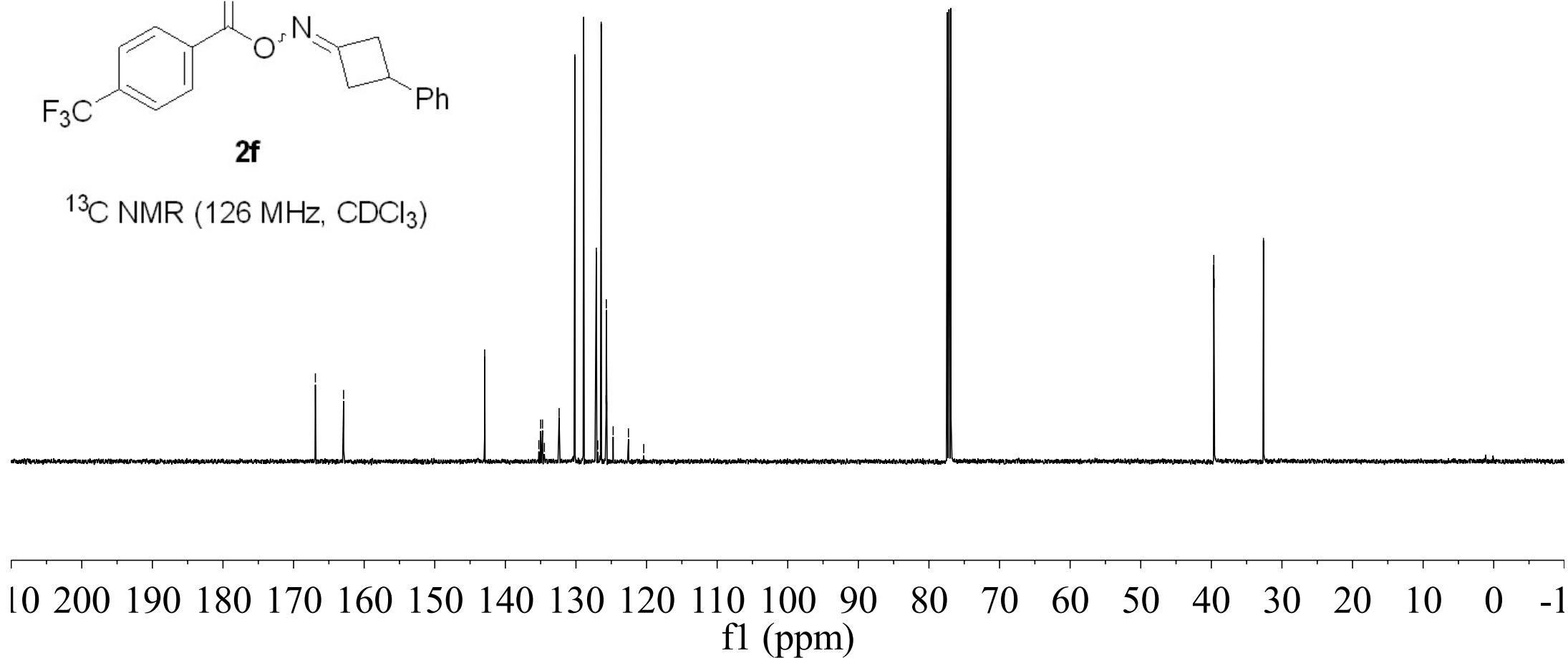


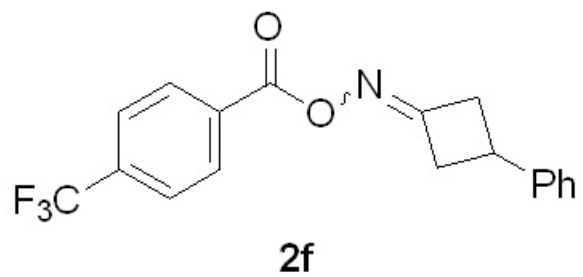


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

~166.911
~162.913
142.929
135.259
134.999
134.739
134.478
132.385
130.152
128.908
127.118
126.903
126.427
125.730
125.701
125.672
125.641
124.734
122.565
120.397

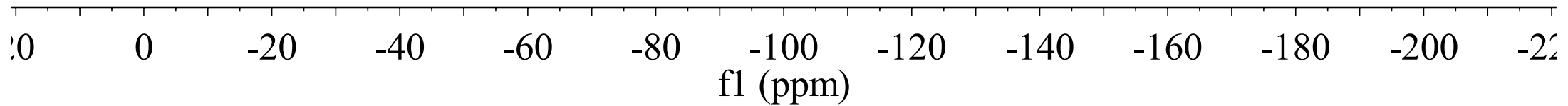
~39.650
~39.605
~32.614

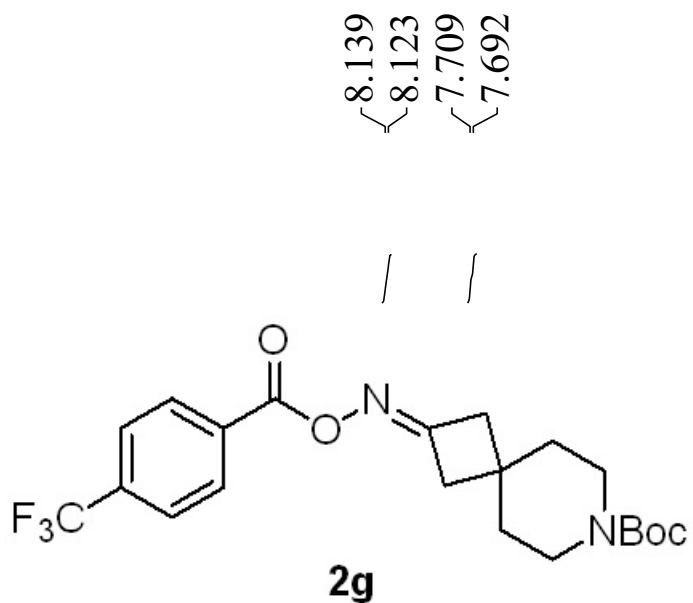




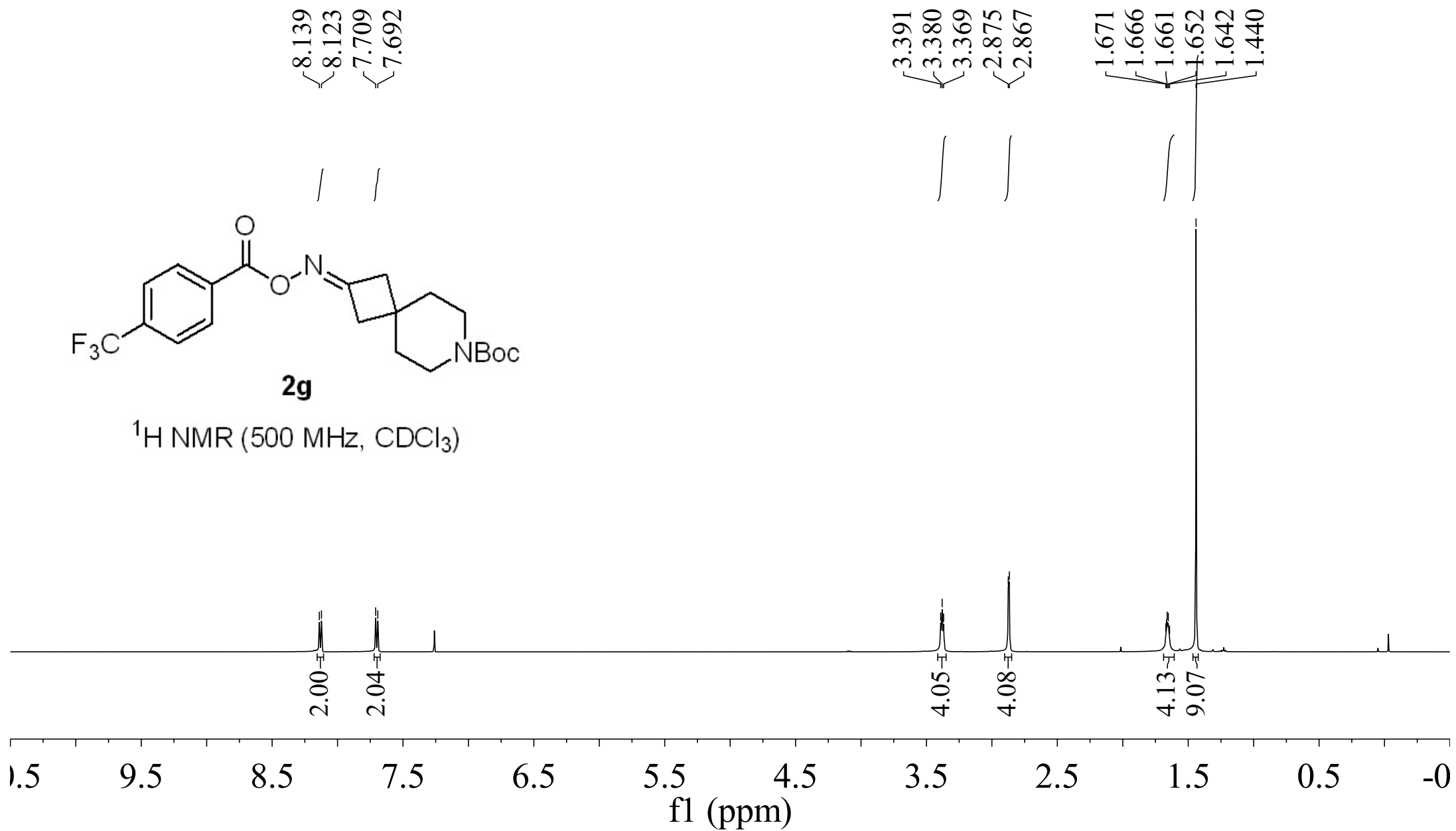
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

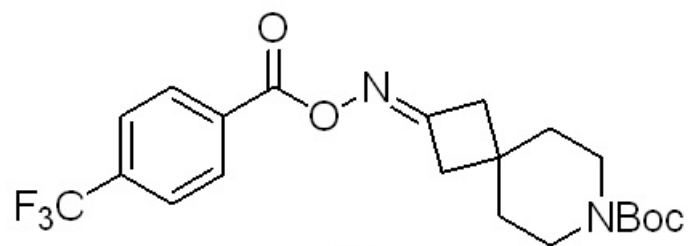
—63.165





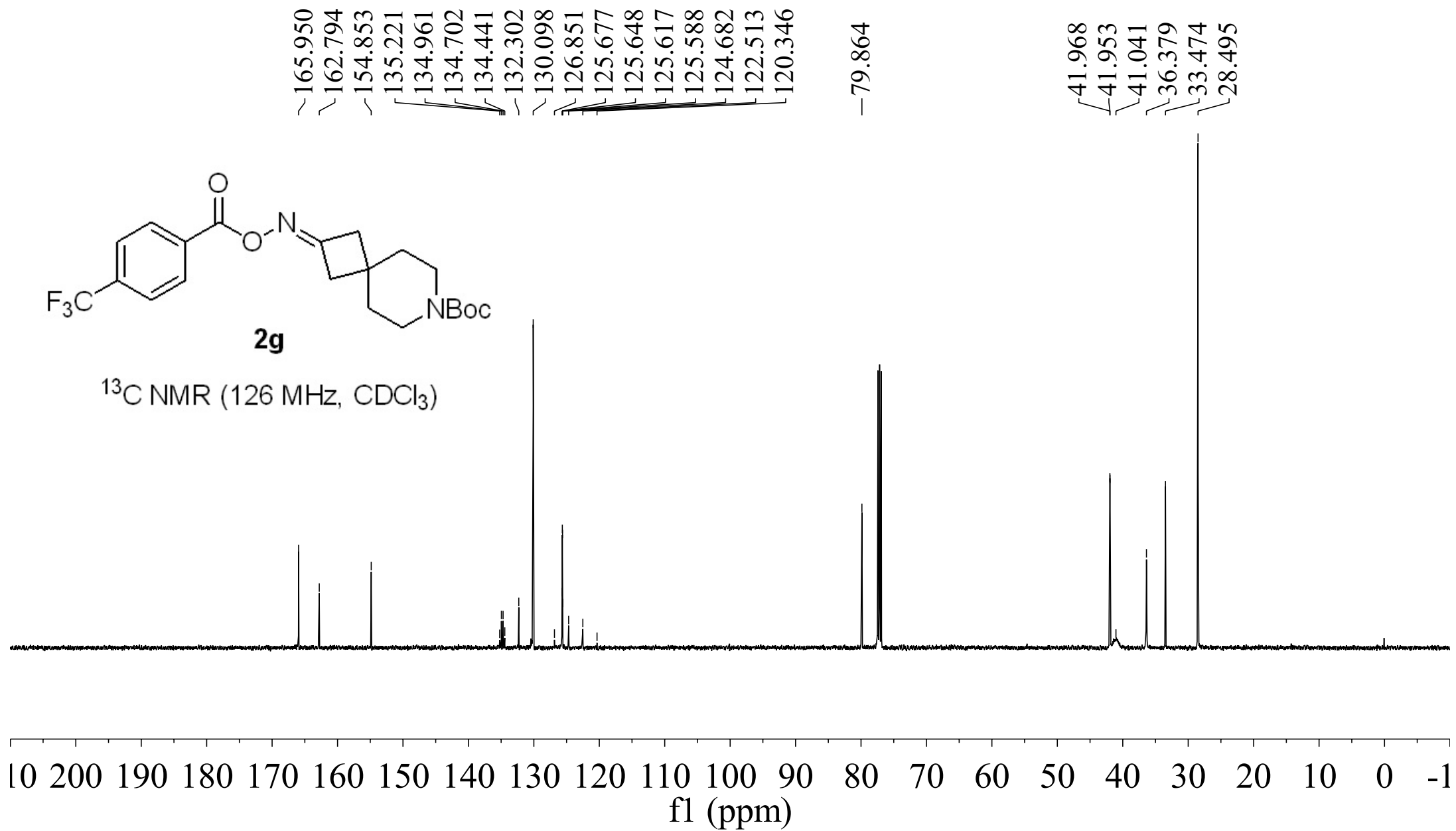
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

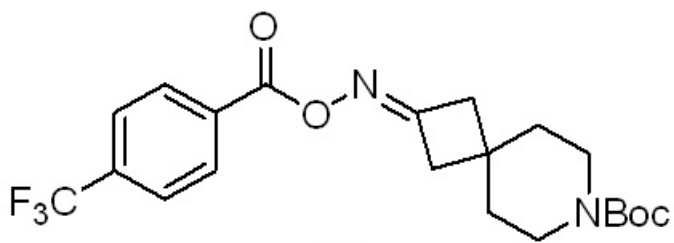




2g

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

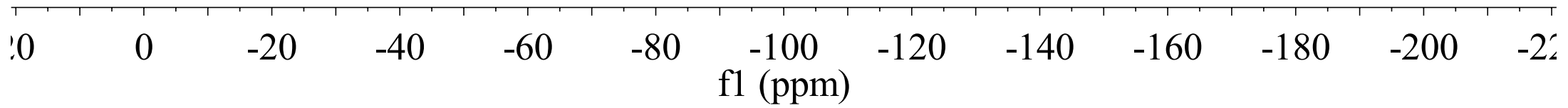


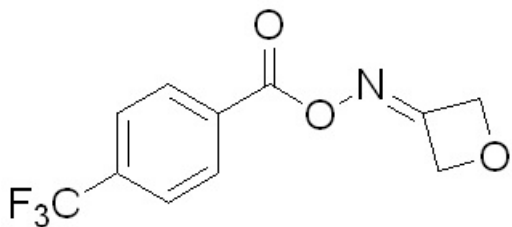


2g

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

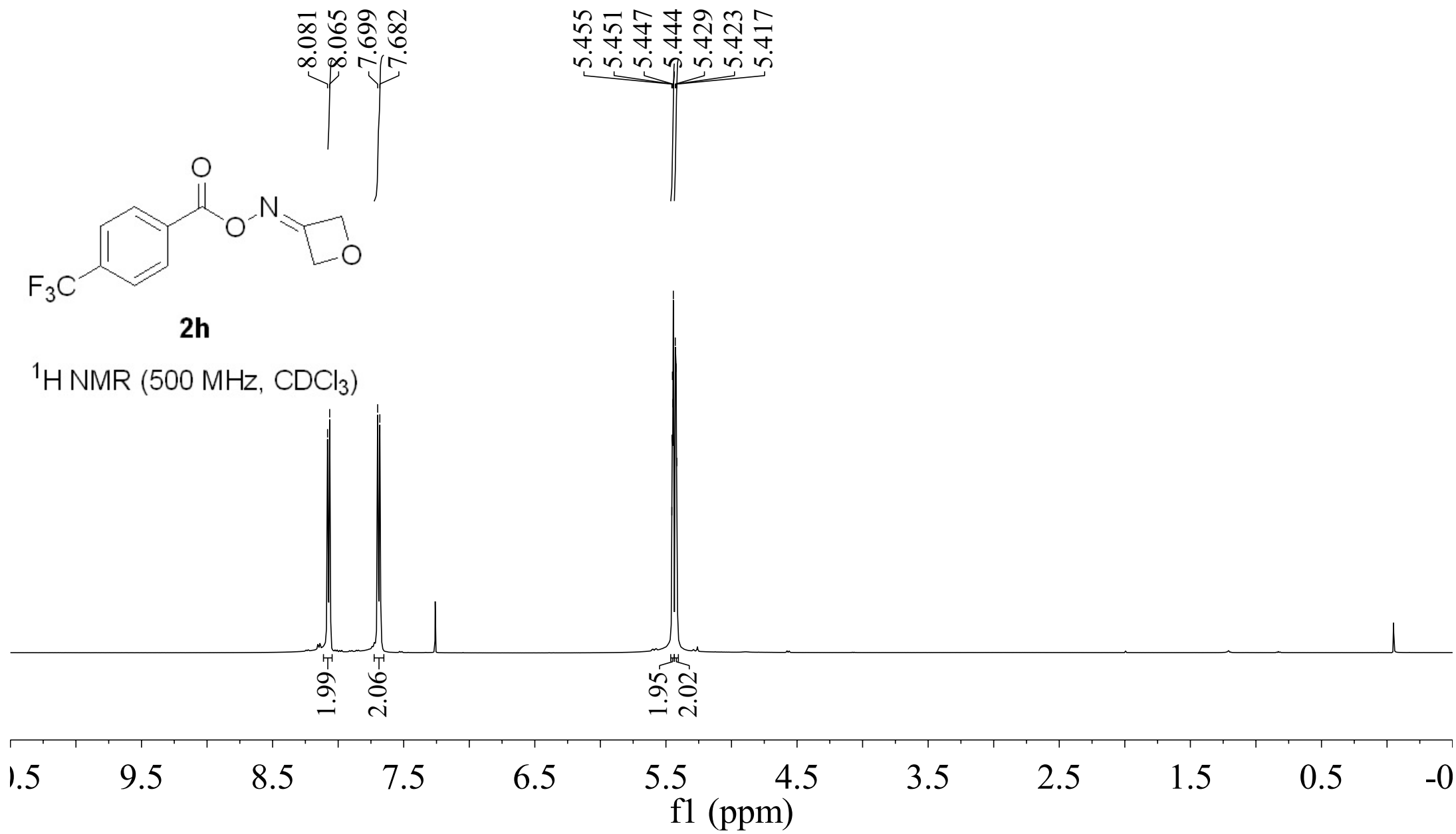
-63.200

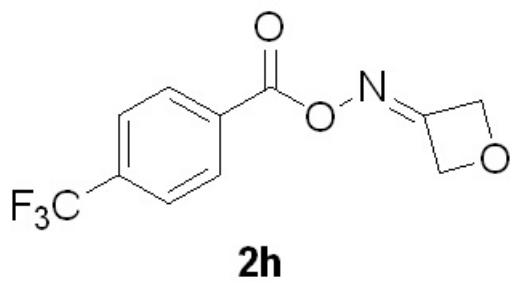




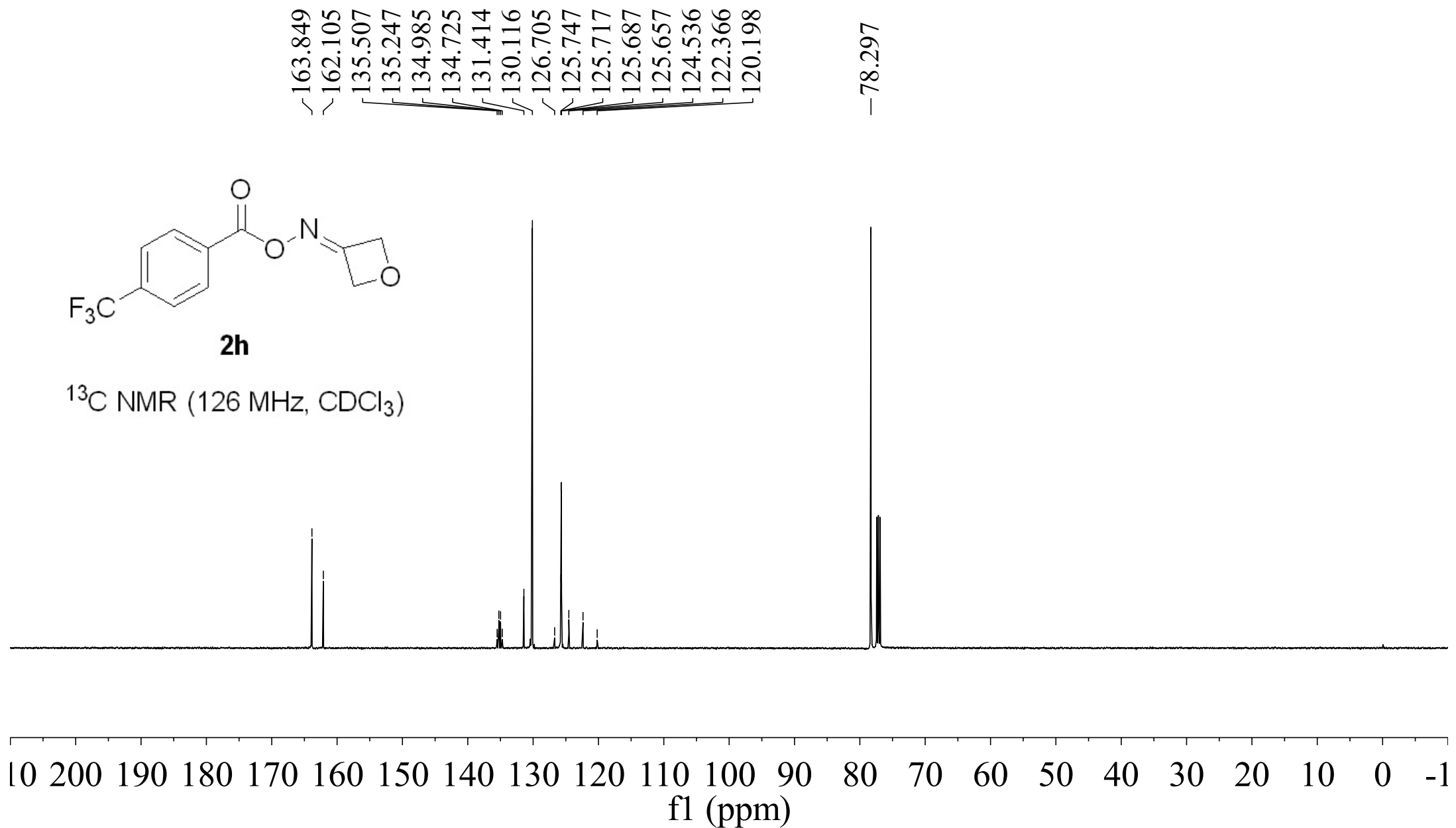
2h

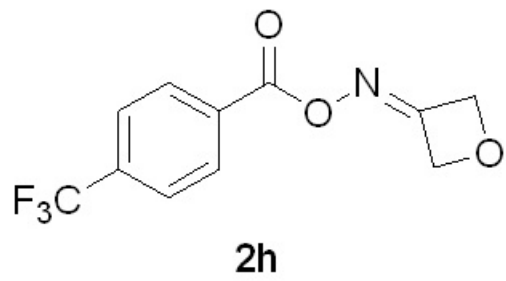
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





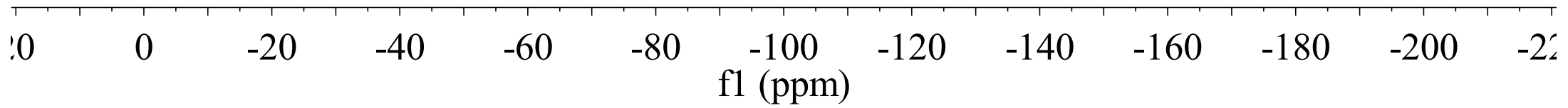
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

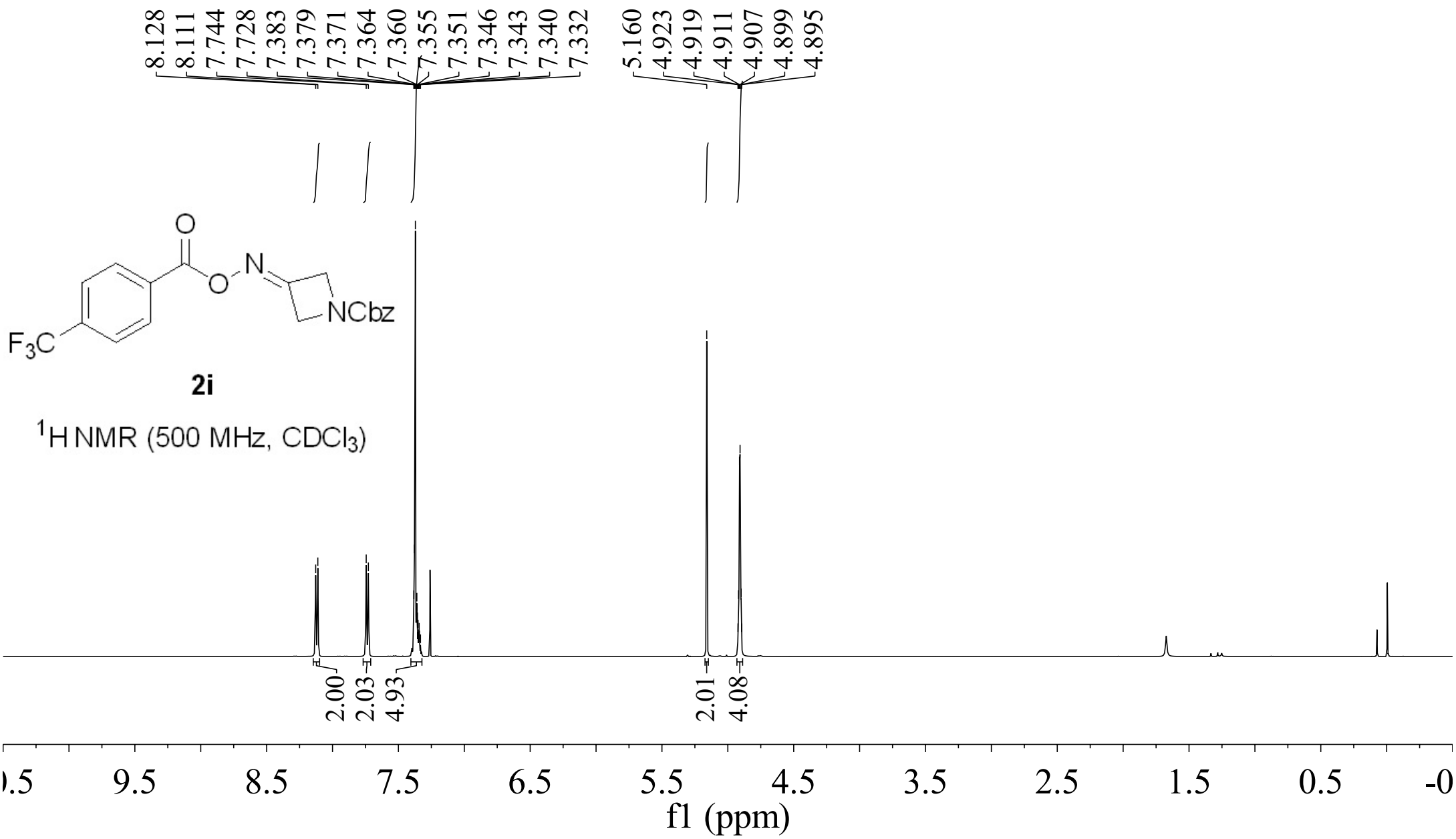


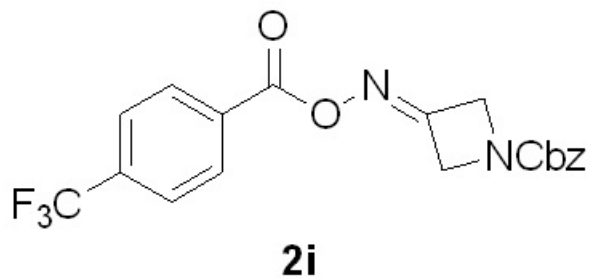


^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

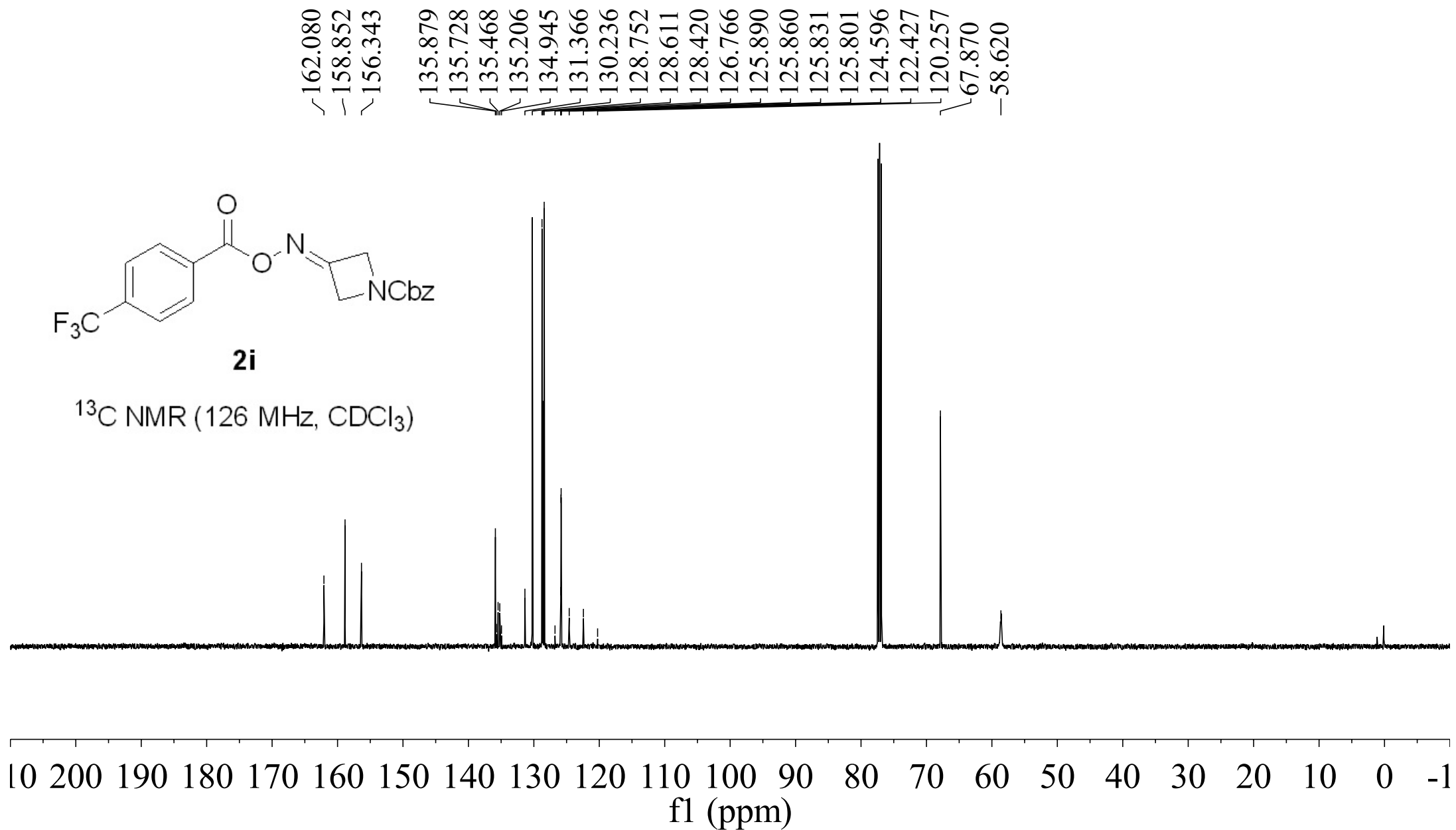
--63.326

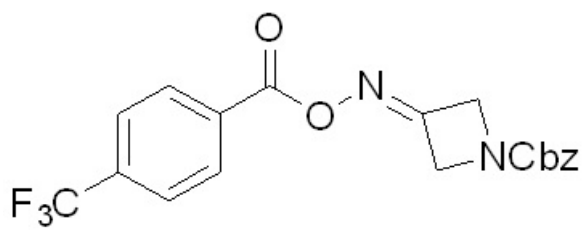






^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

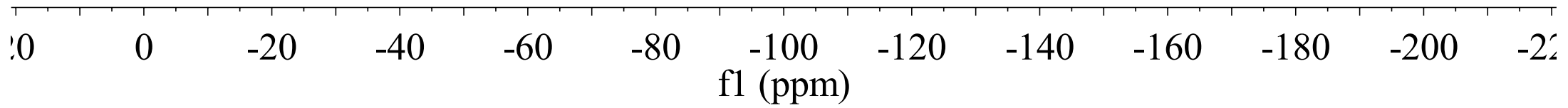


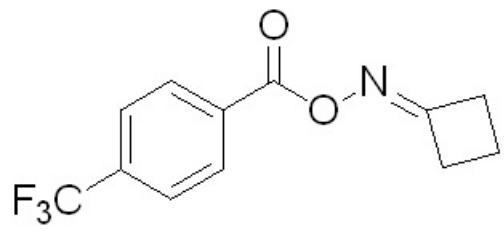


2i

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

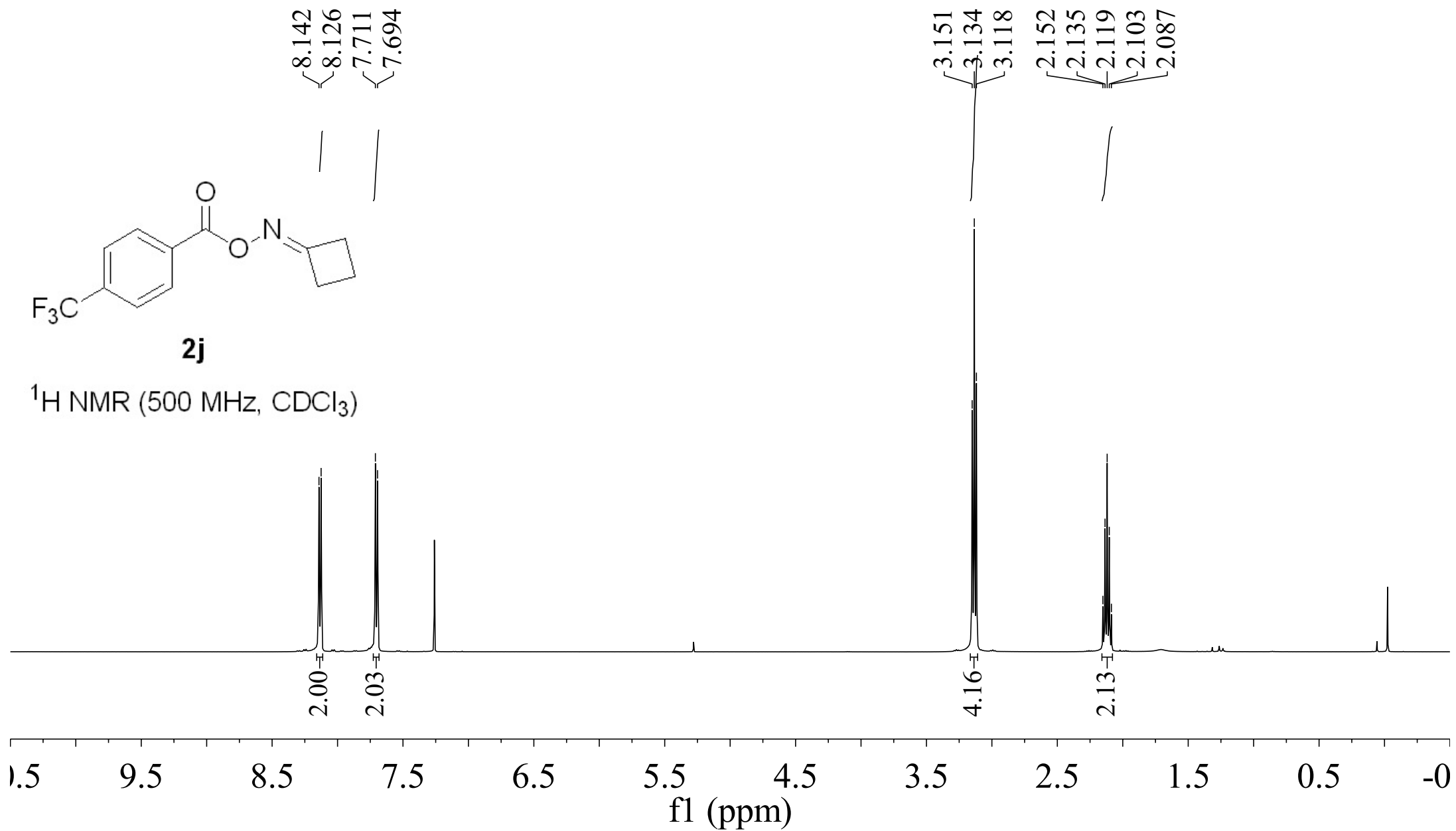
-63.252

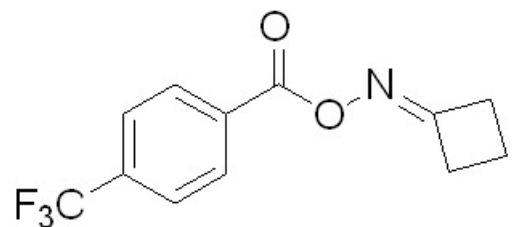




2j

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





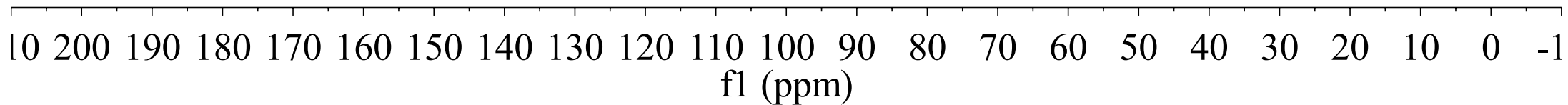
2j

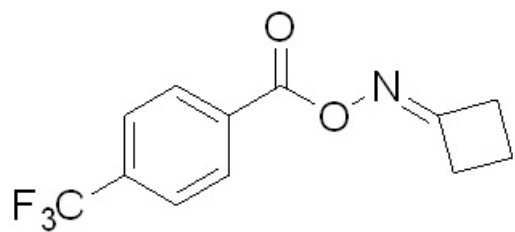
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

170.122
162.920
135.144
134.884
134.624
134.363
132.477
130.085
126.891
125.661
125.631
125.602
125.572
124.724
122.554
120.385

31.973
31.956

14.368

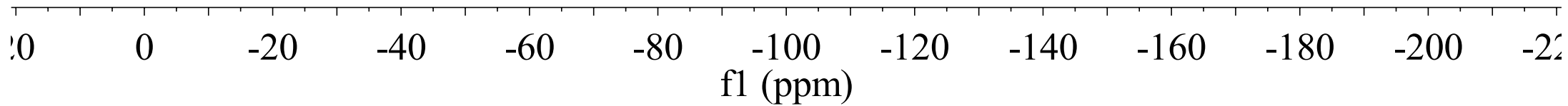


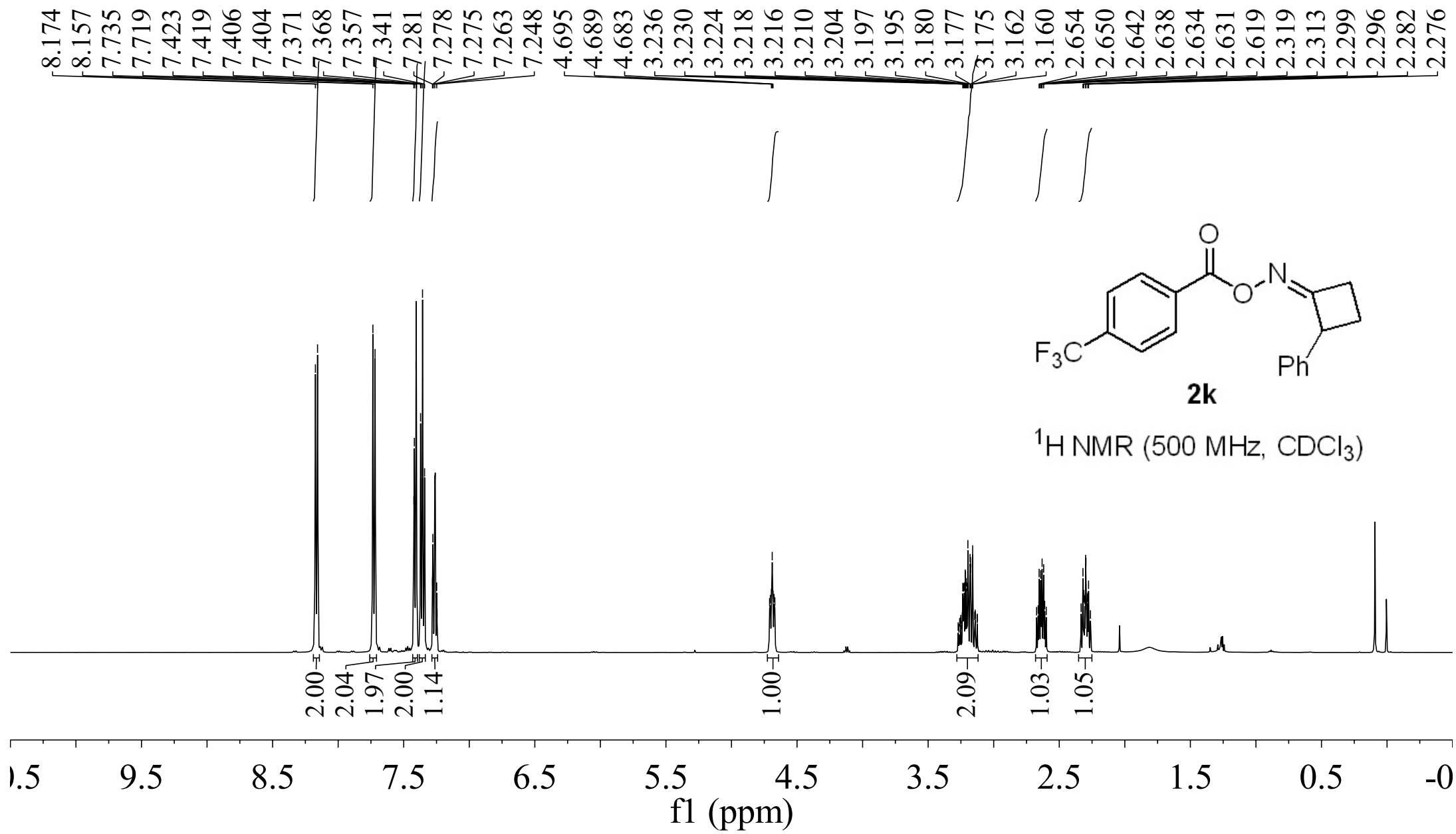


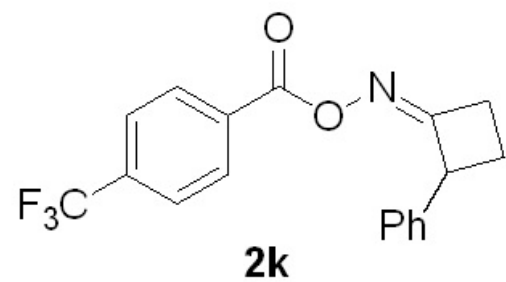
2j

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$)

-63.217







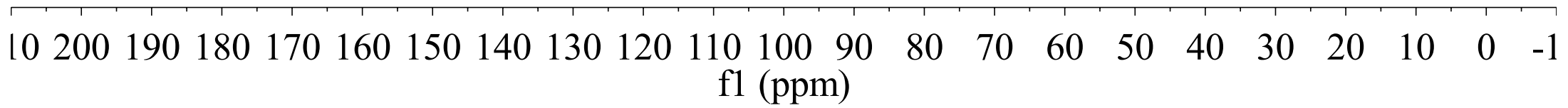
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

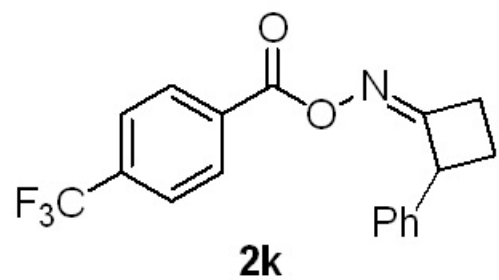
171.719
162.822
138.586
135.149
134.887
134.627
134.366
132.481
130.094
128.780
127.263
127.202
126.898
125.680
125.651
125.621
125.591
124.728
122.559
120.391

49.722

29.647

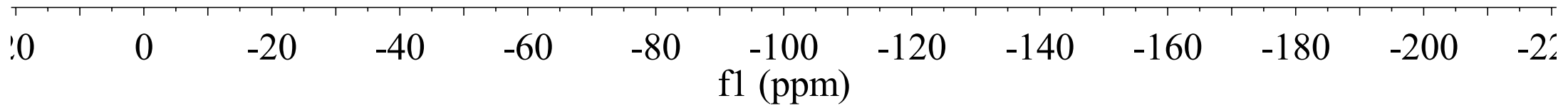
23.303

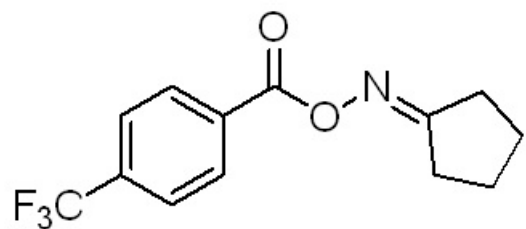




^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

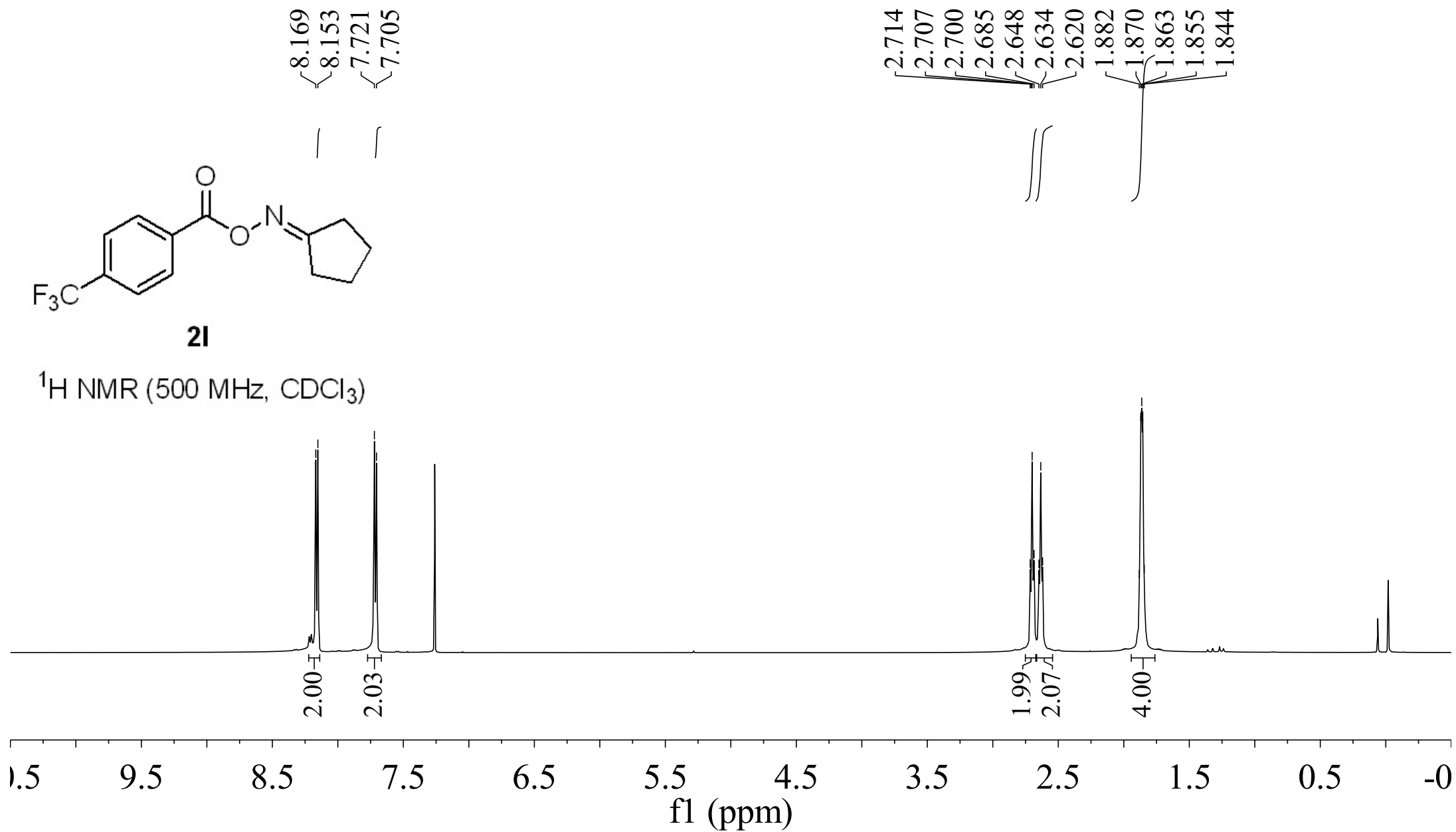
--63.157

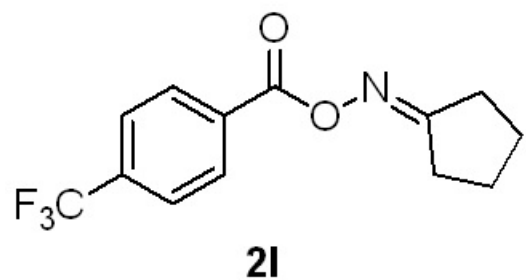




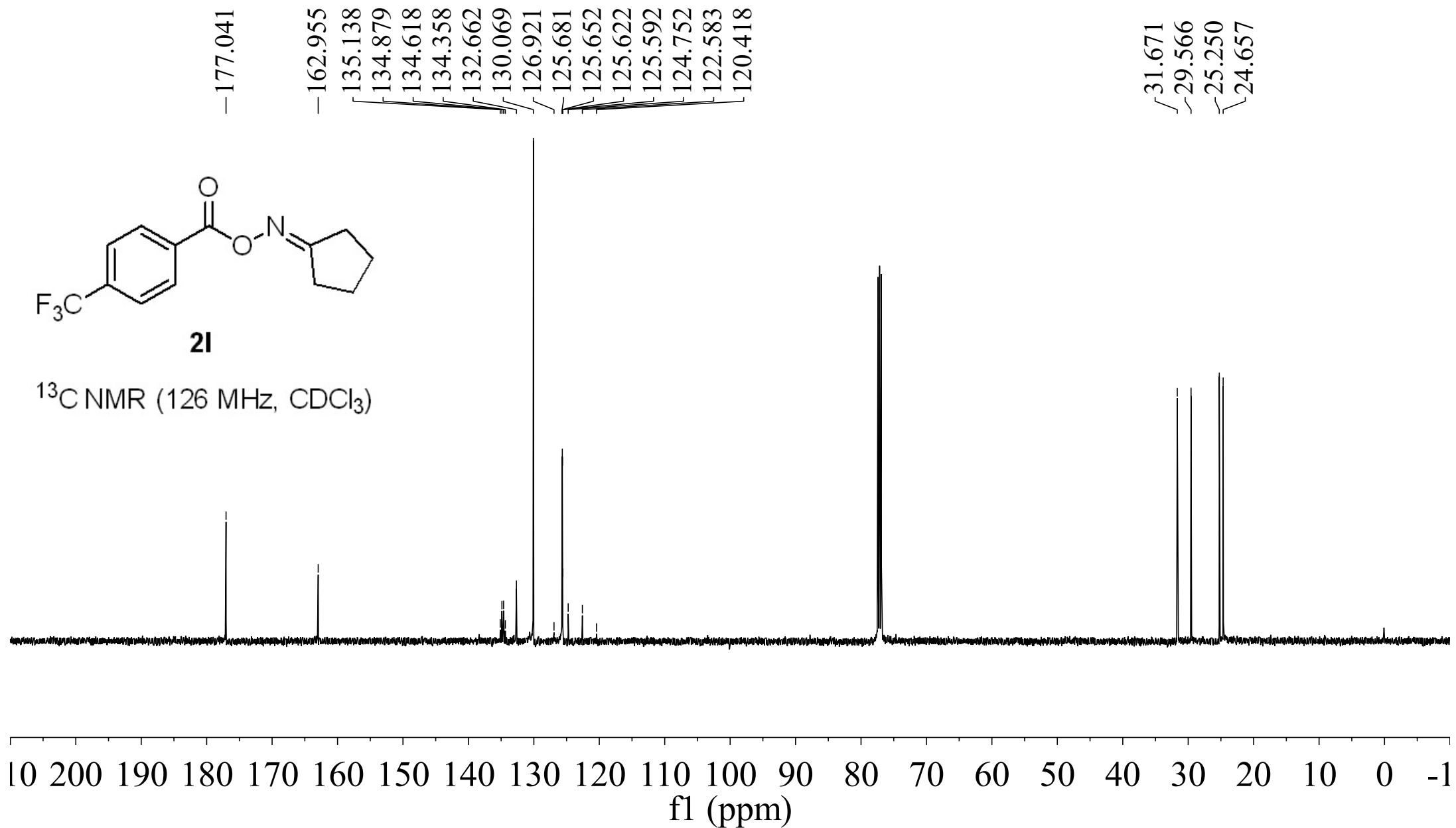
2I

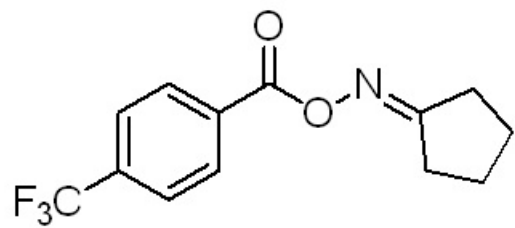
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)



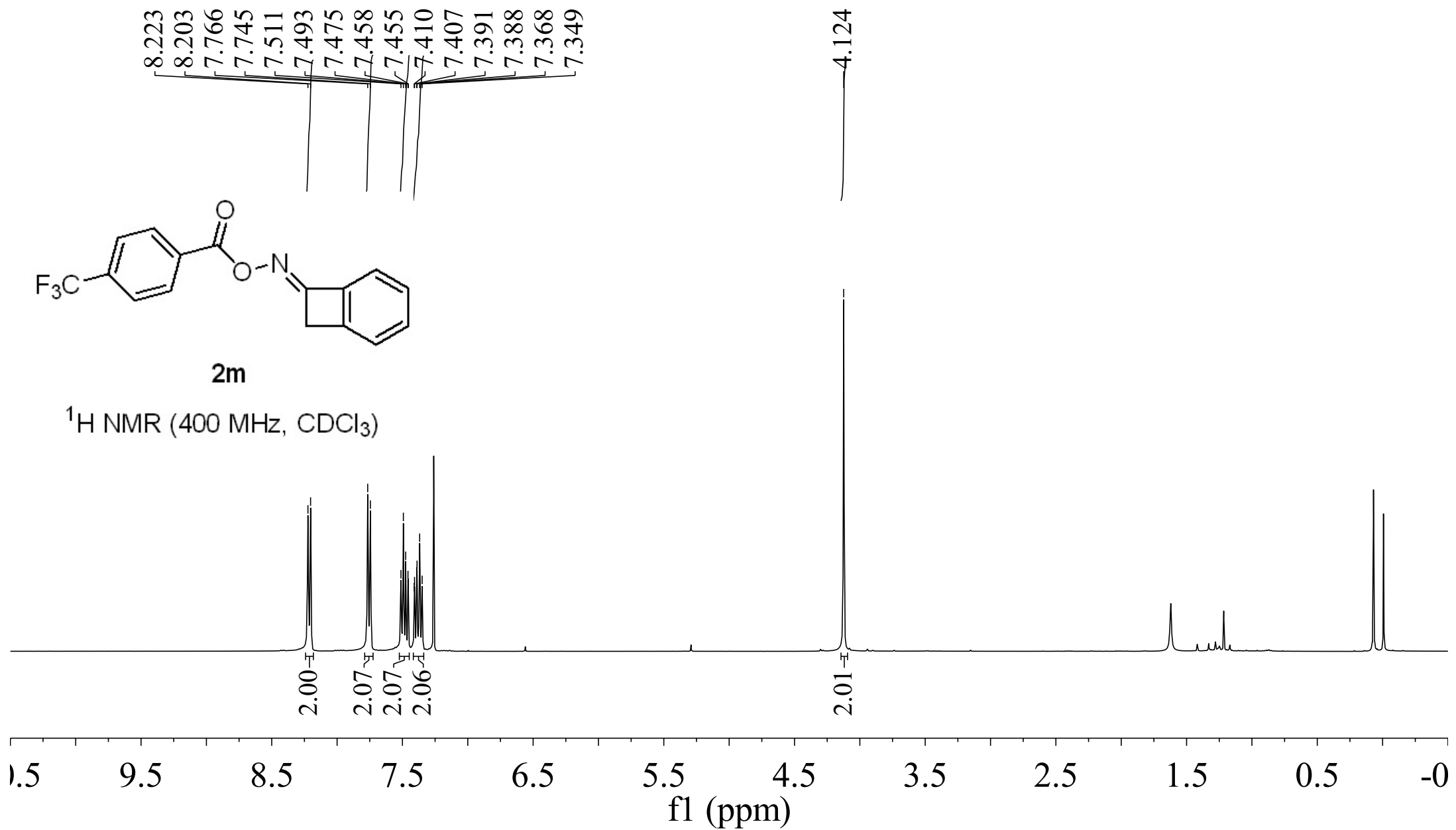


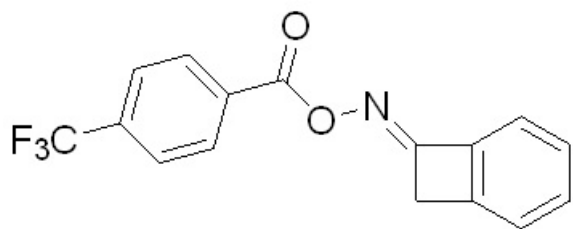
21

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

--63.199

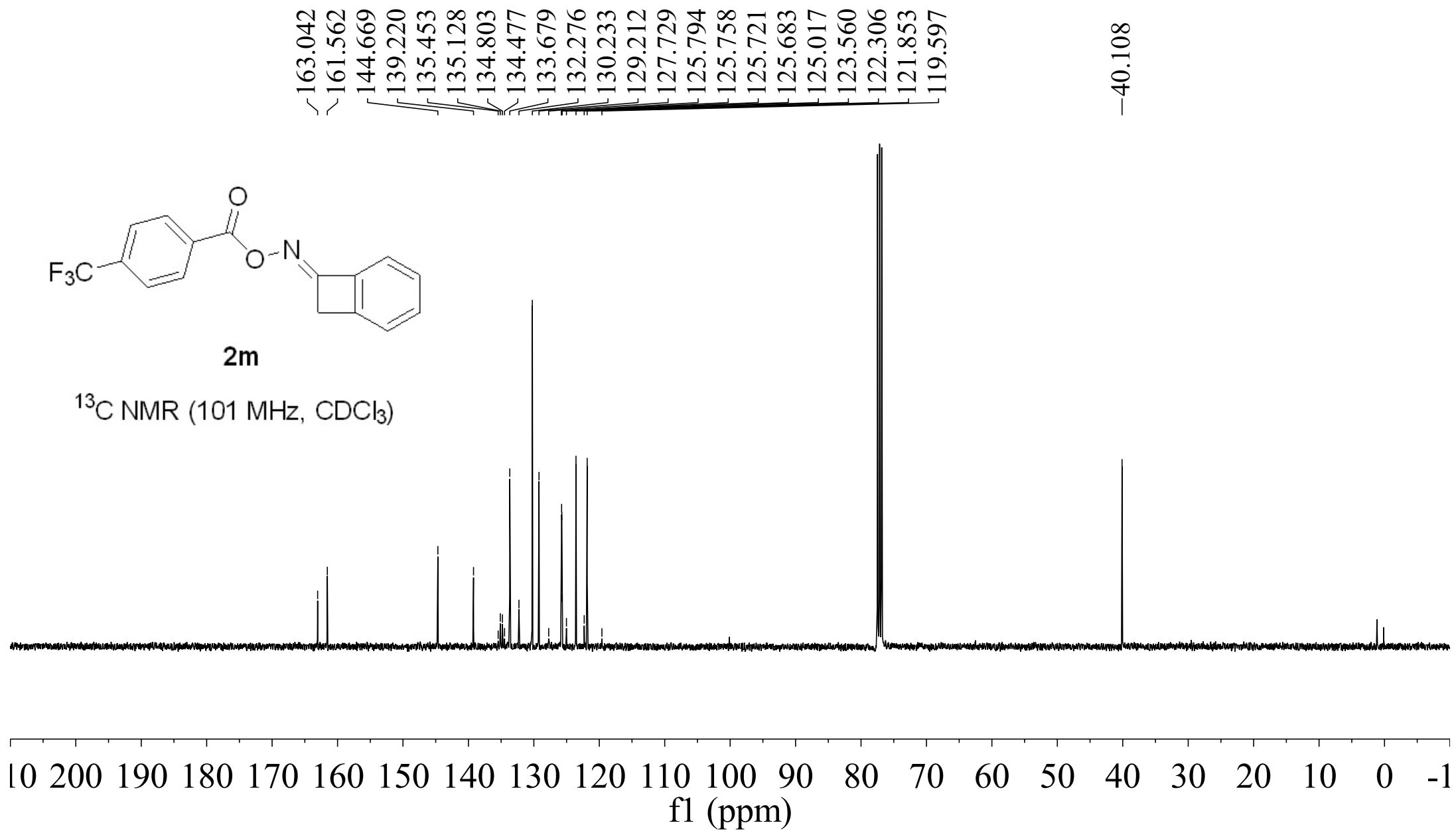
10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210
f1 (ppm)

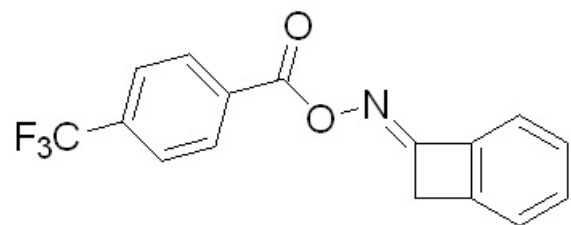




2m

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)



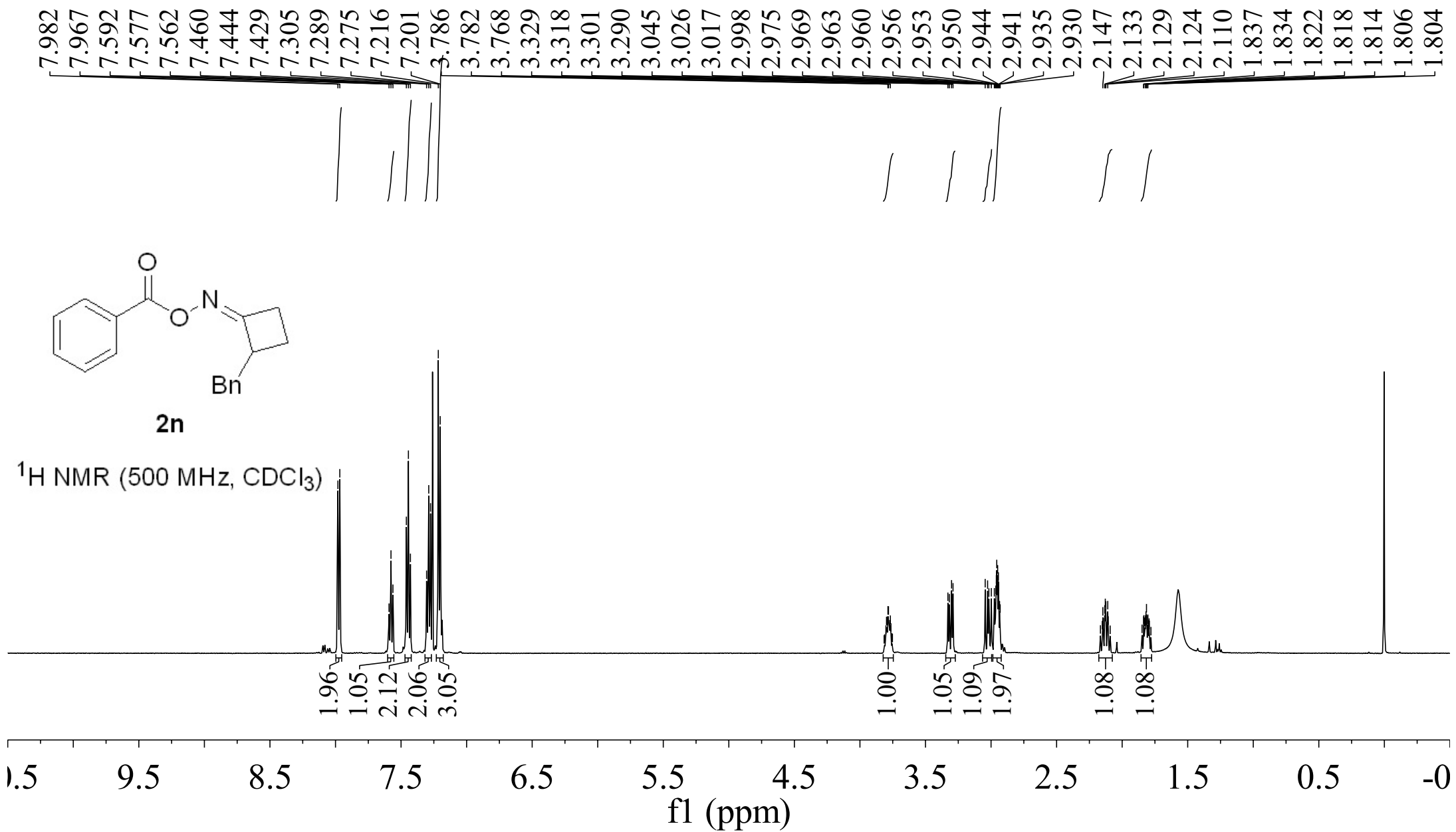


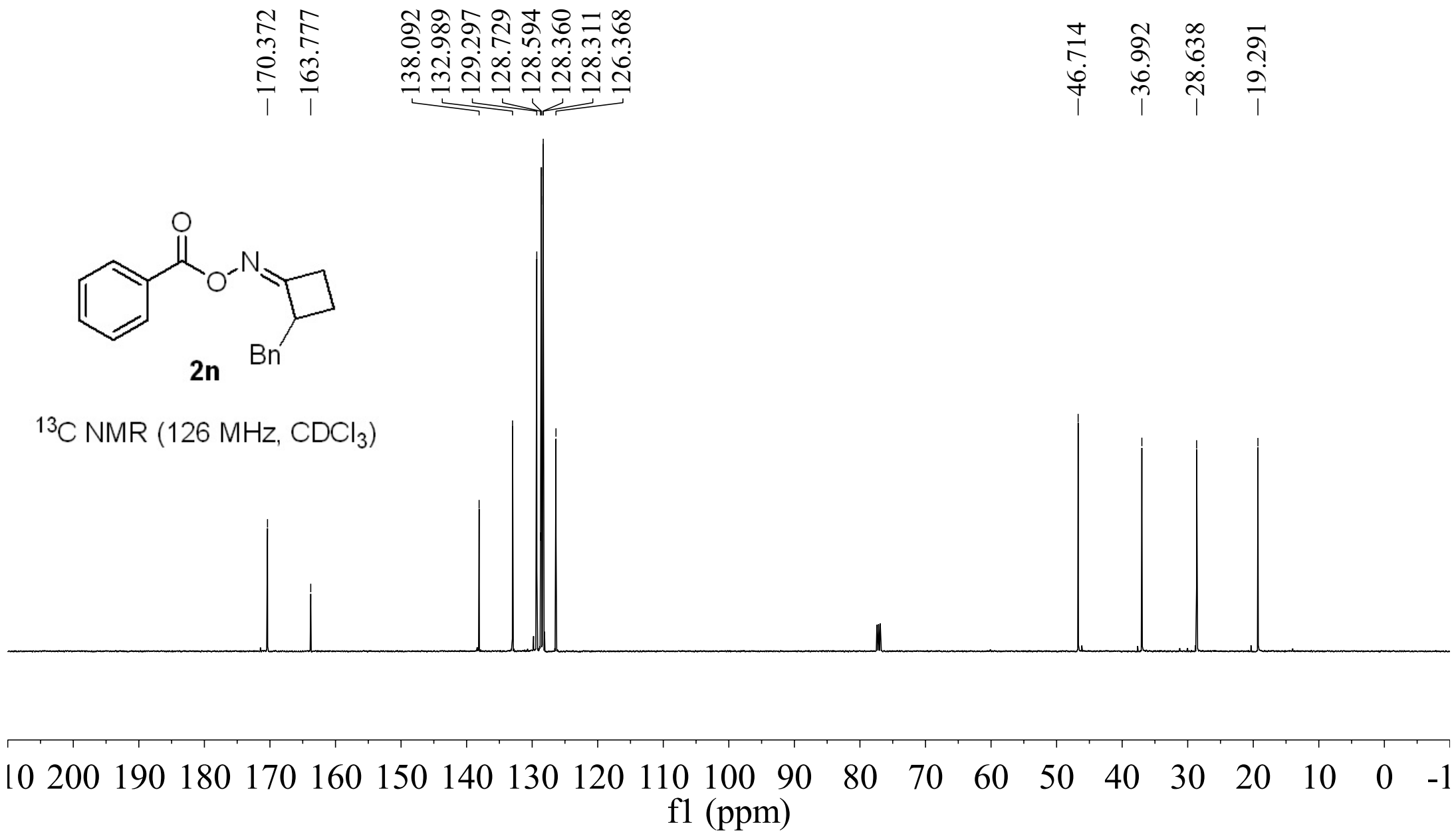
2m

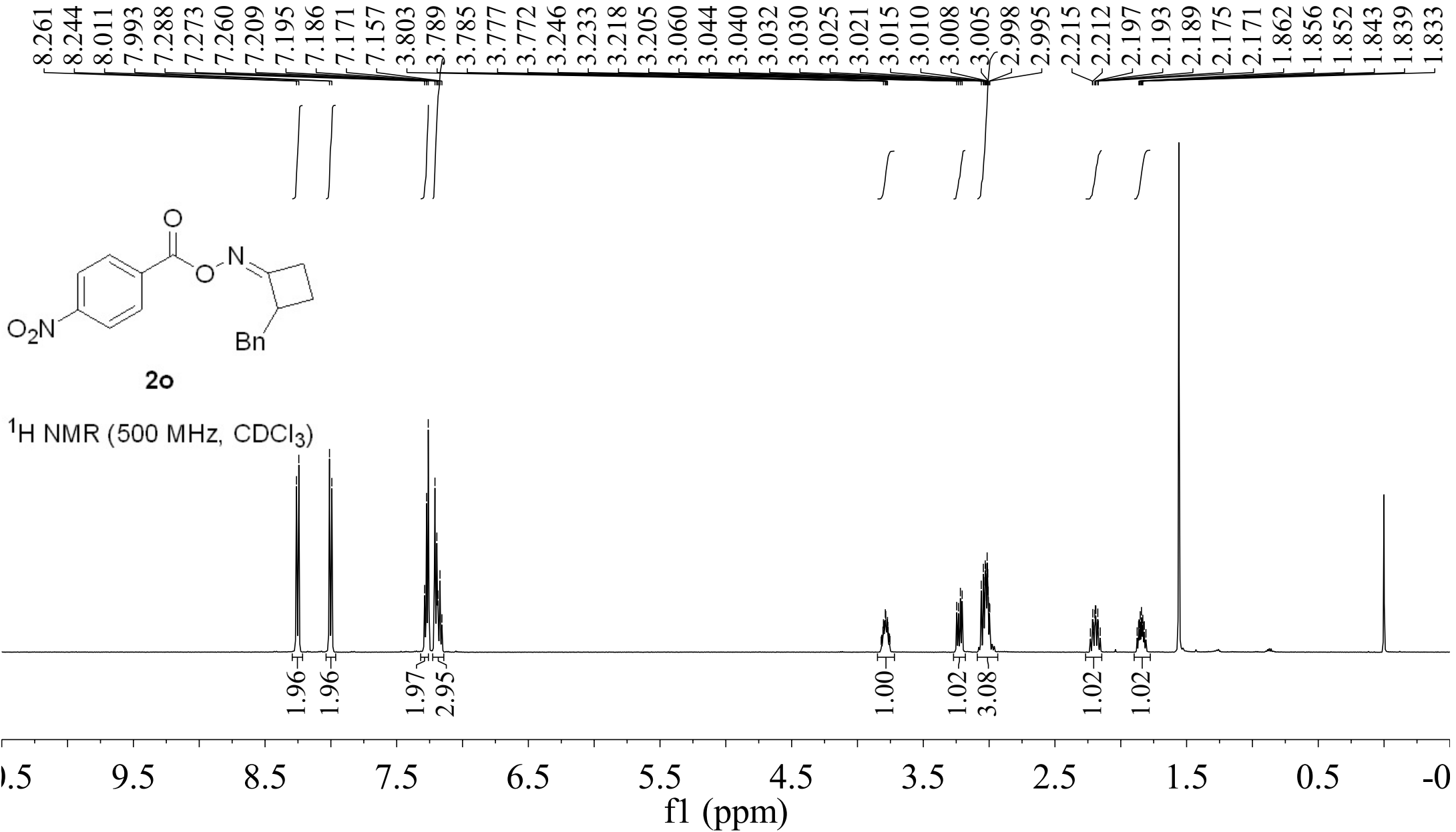
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

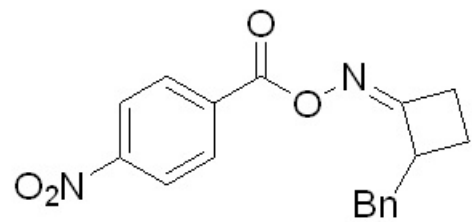
--63.177

10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210
fl (ppm)



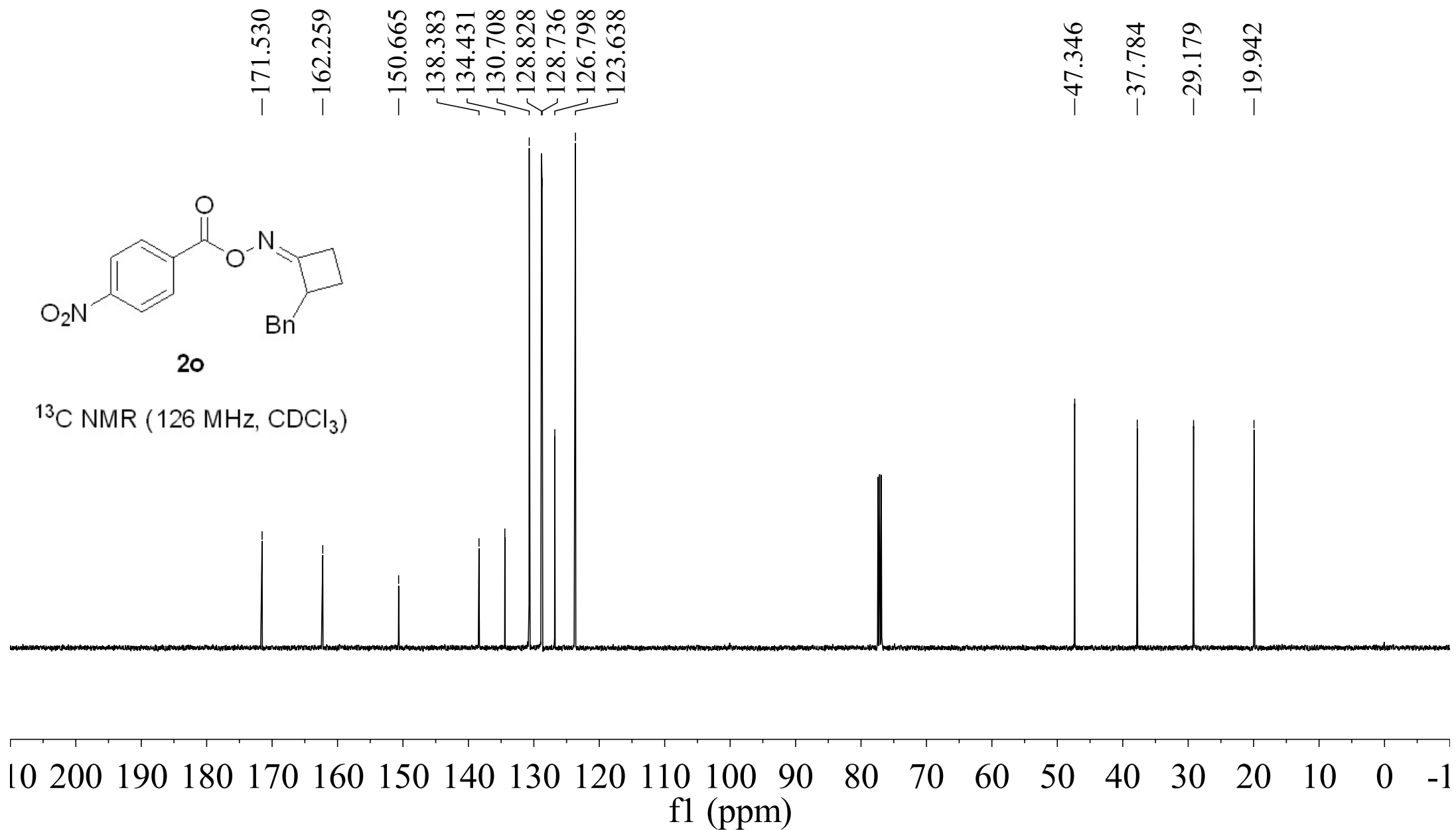


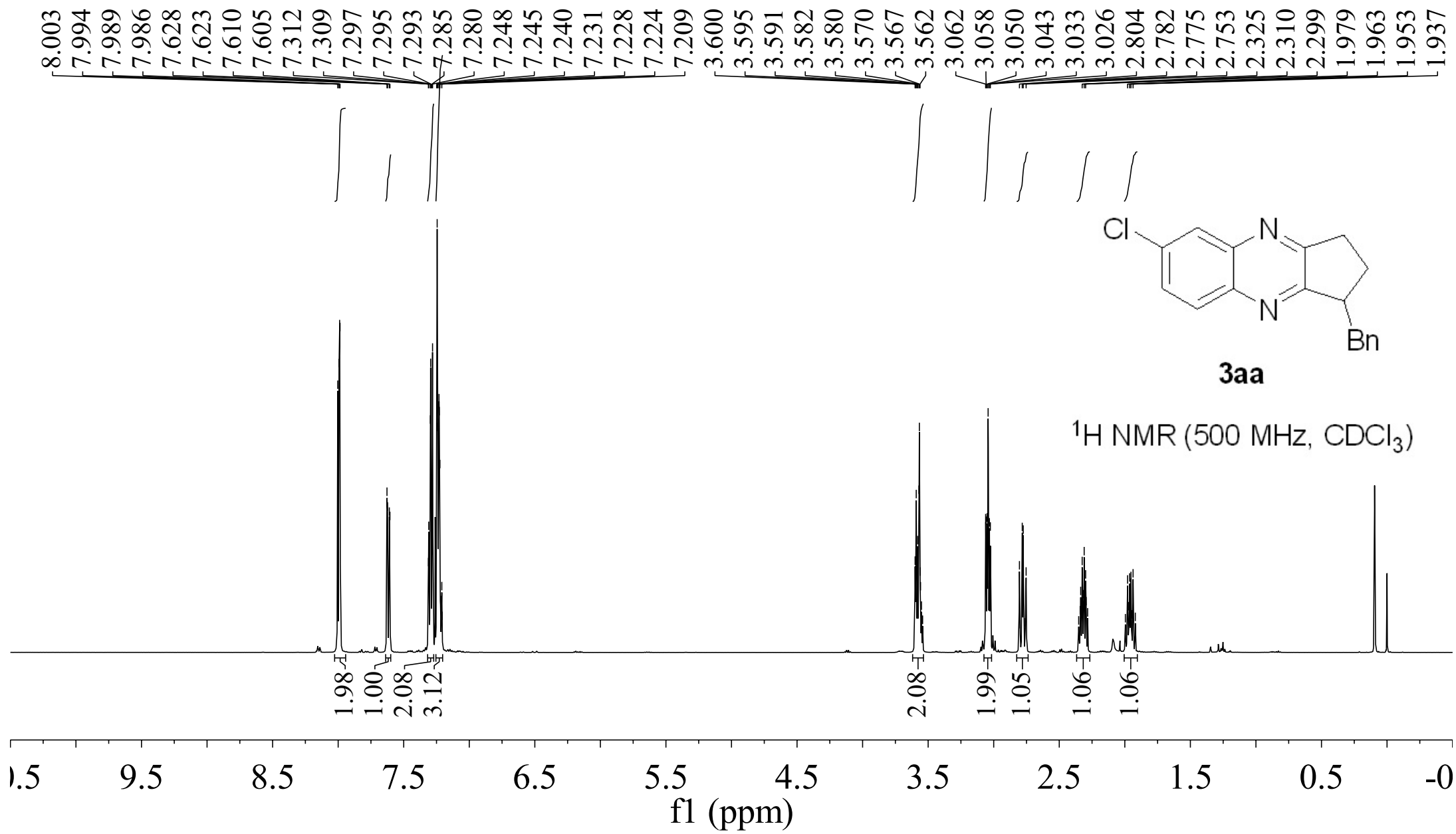


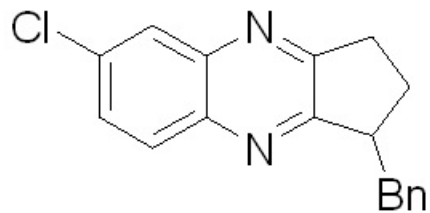


2o

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

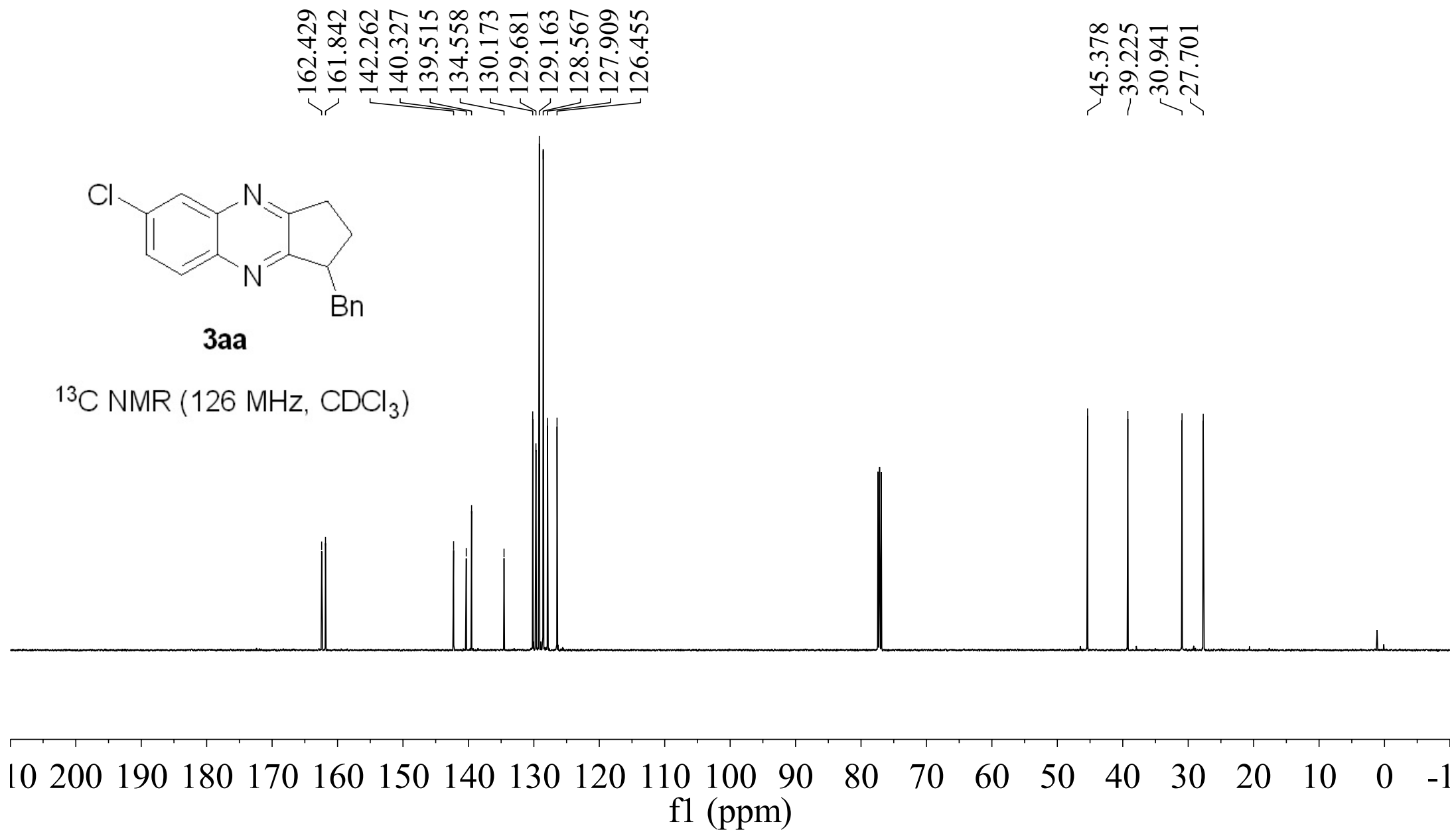


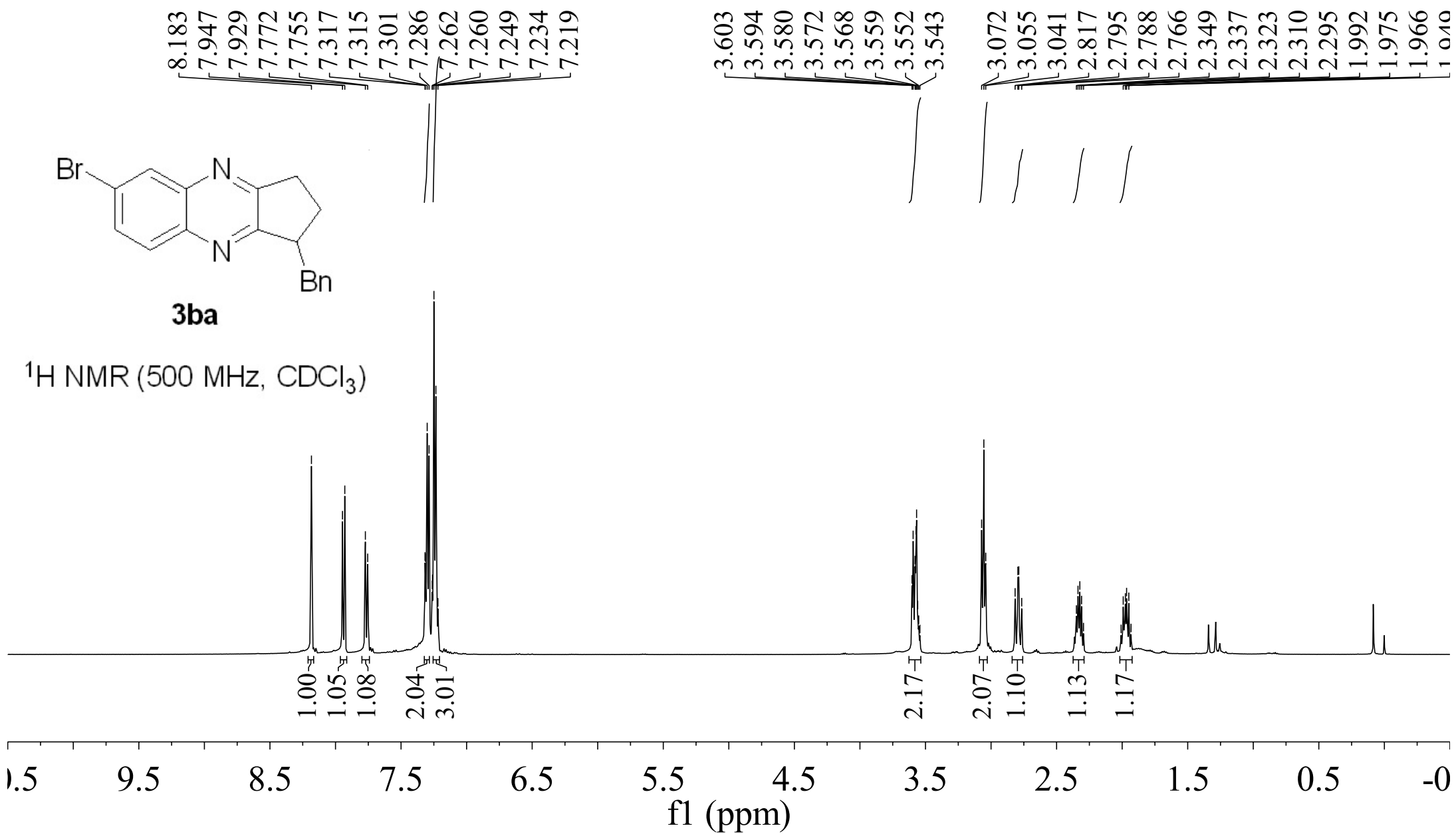


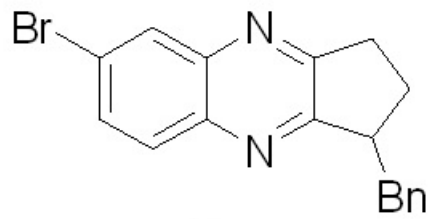


3aa

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

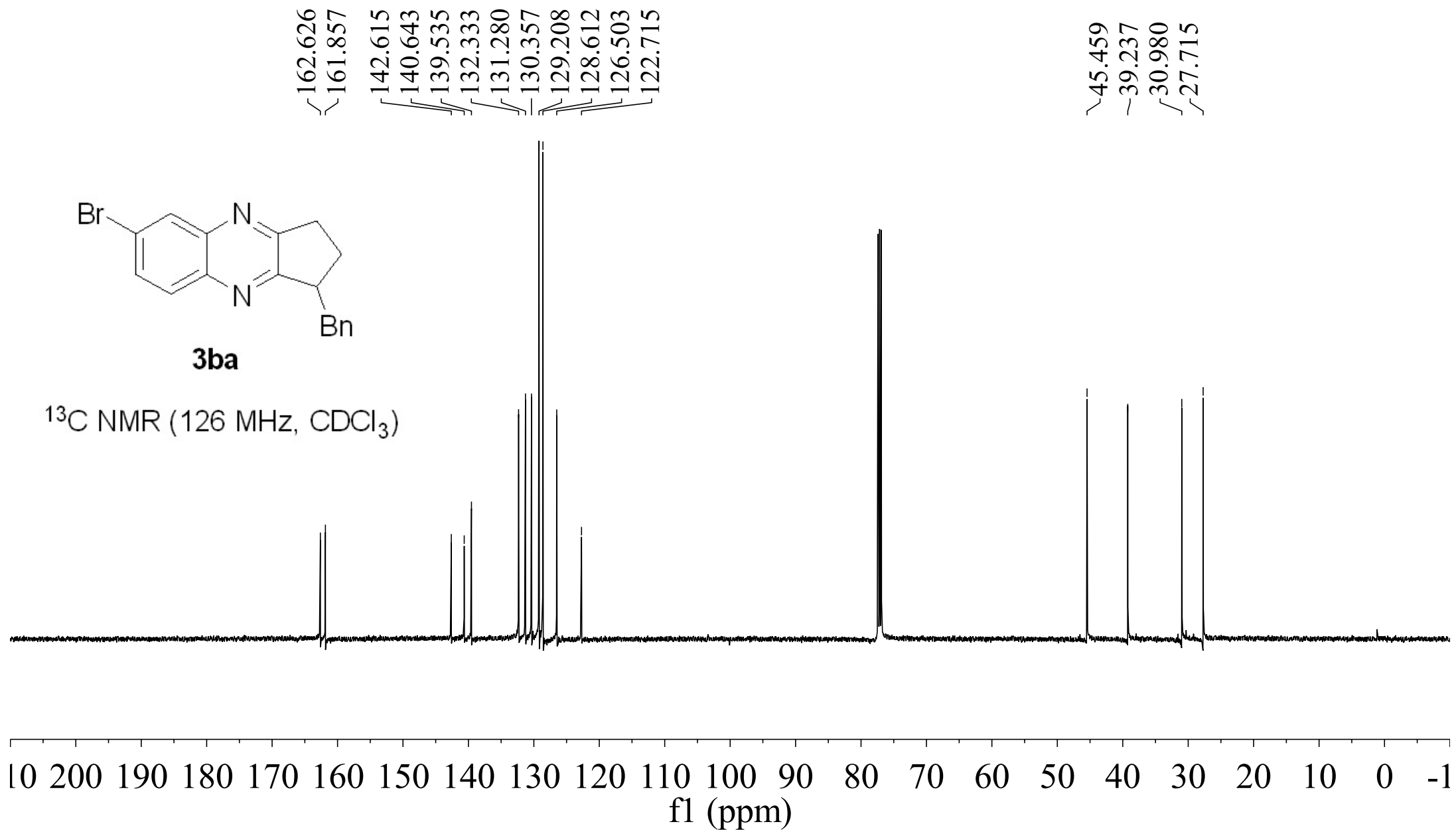


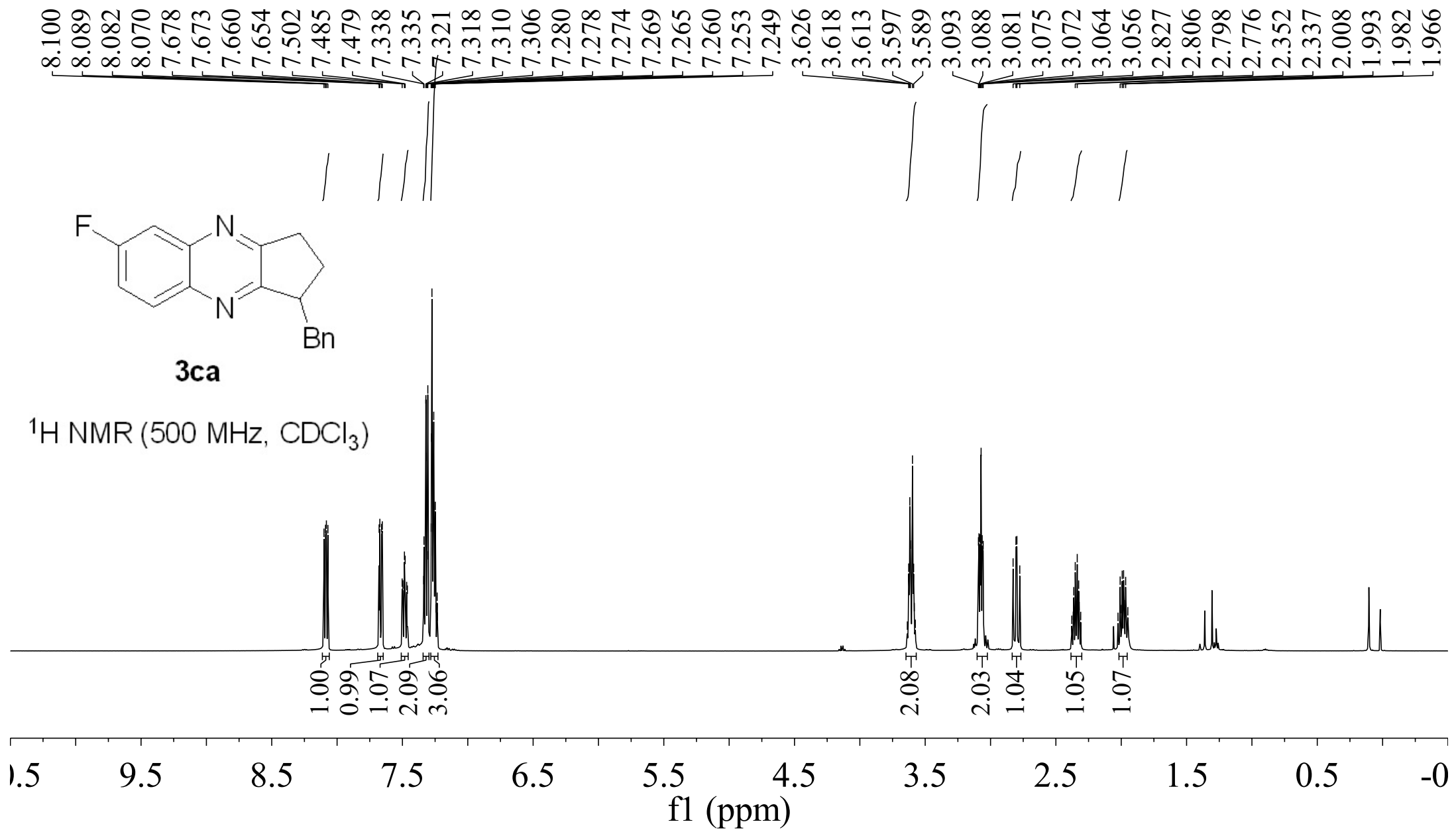


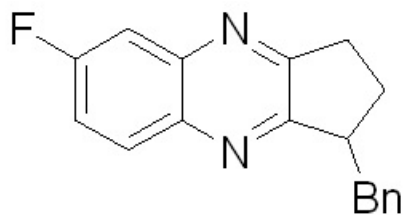


3ba

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)





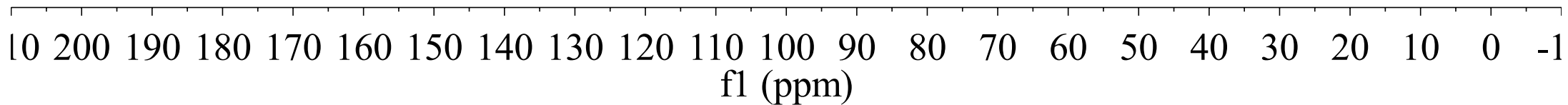


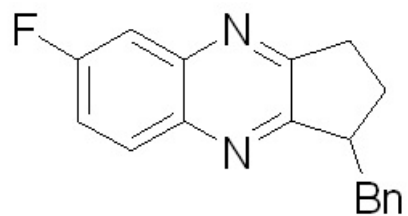
3ca

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

163.304
161.784
161.636
161.611
161.318
142.758
142.657
139.619
138.932
130.869
130.790
129.207
128.593
126.470
118.848
118.646
112.847
112.674

45.317
39.328
30.974
27.772

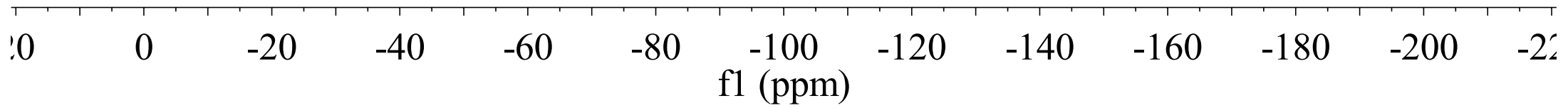


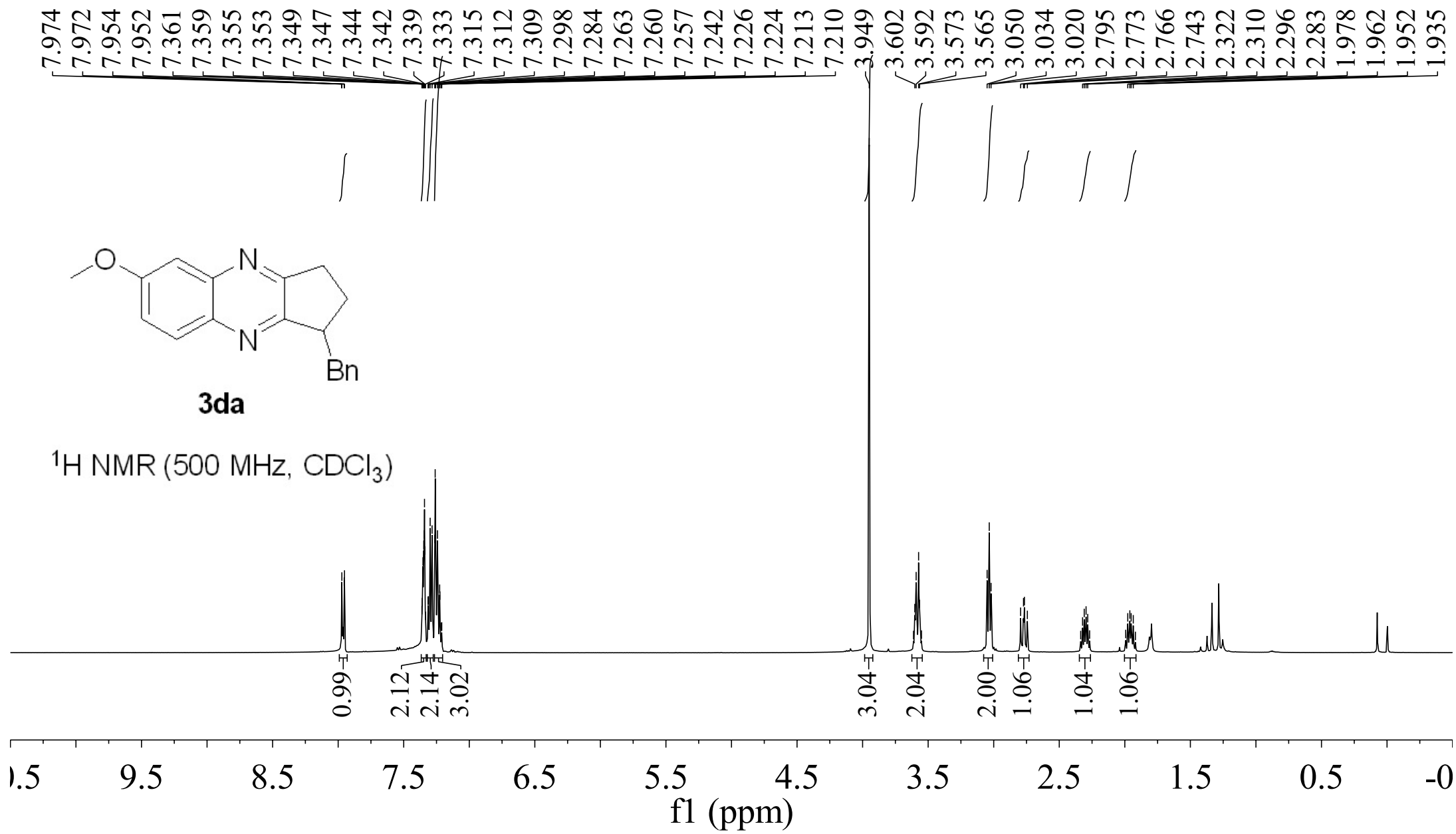


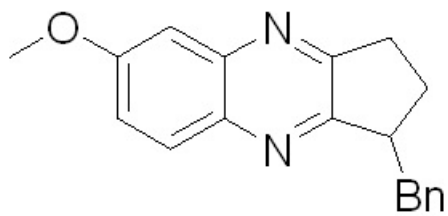
3ca

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)

--110.285

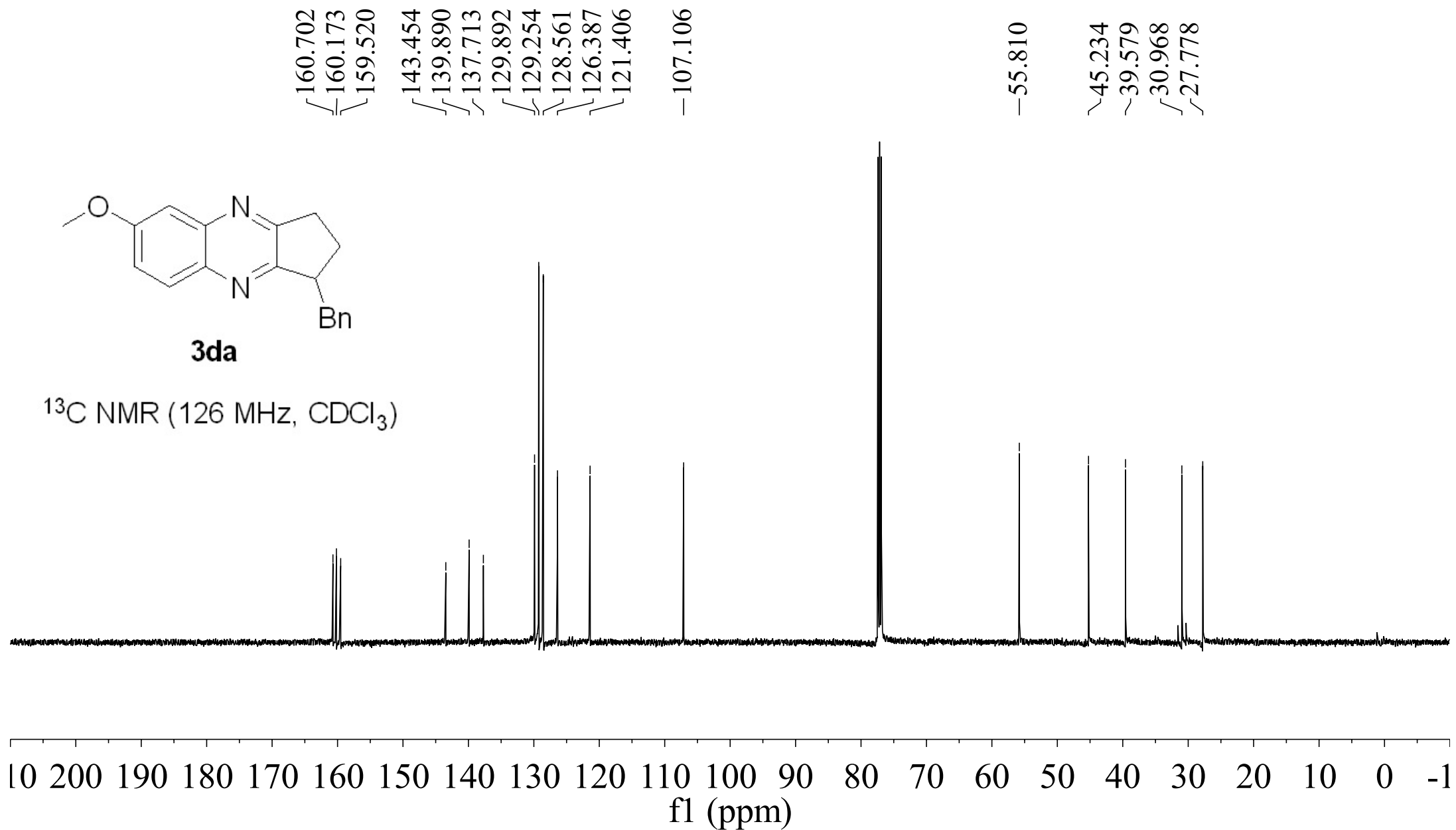


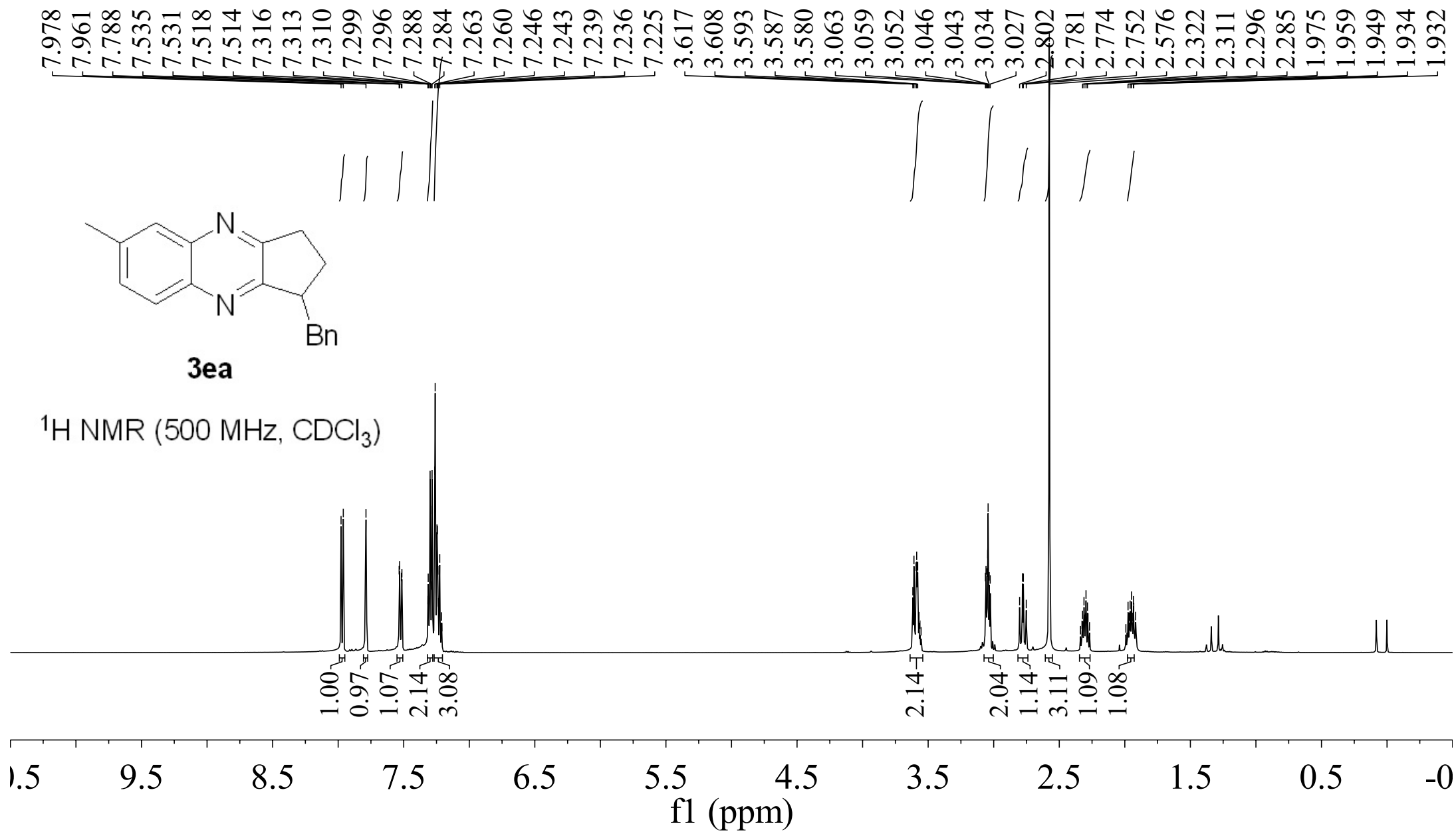


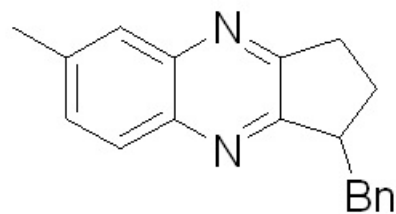


3da

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

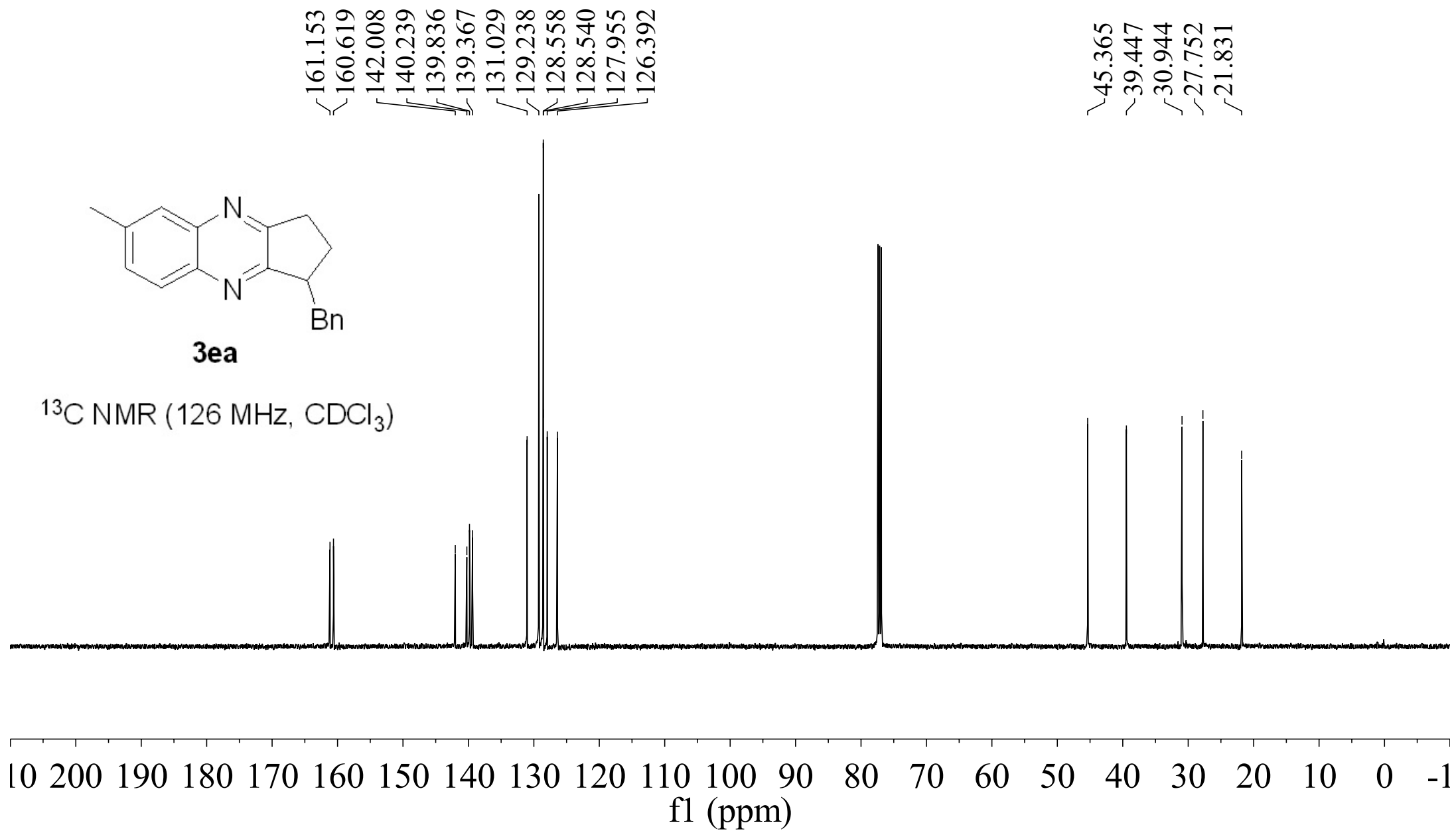


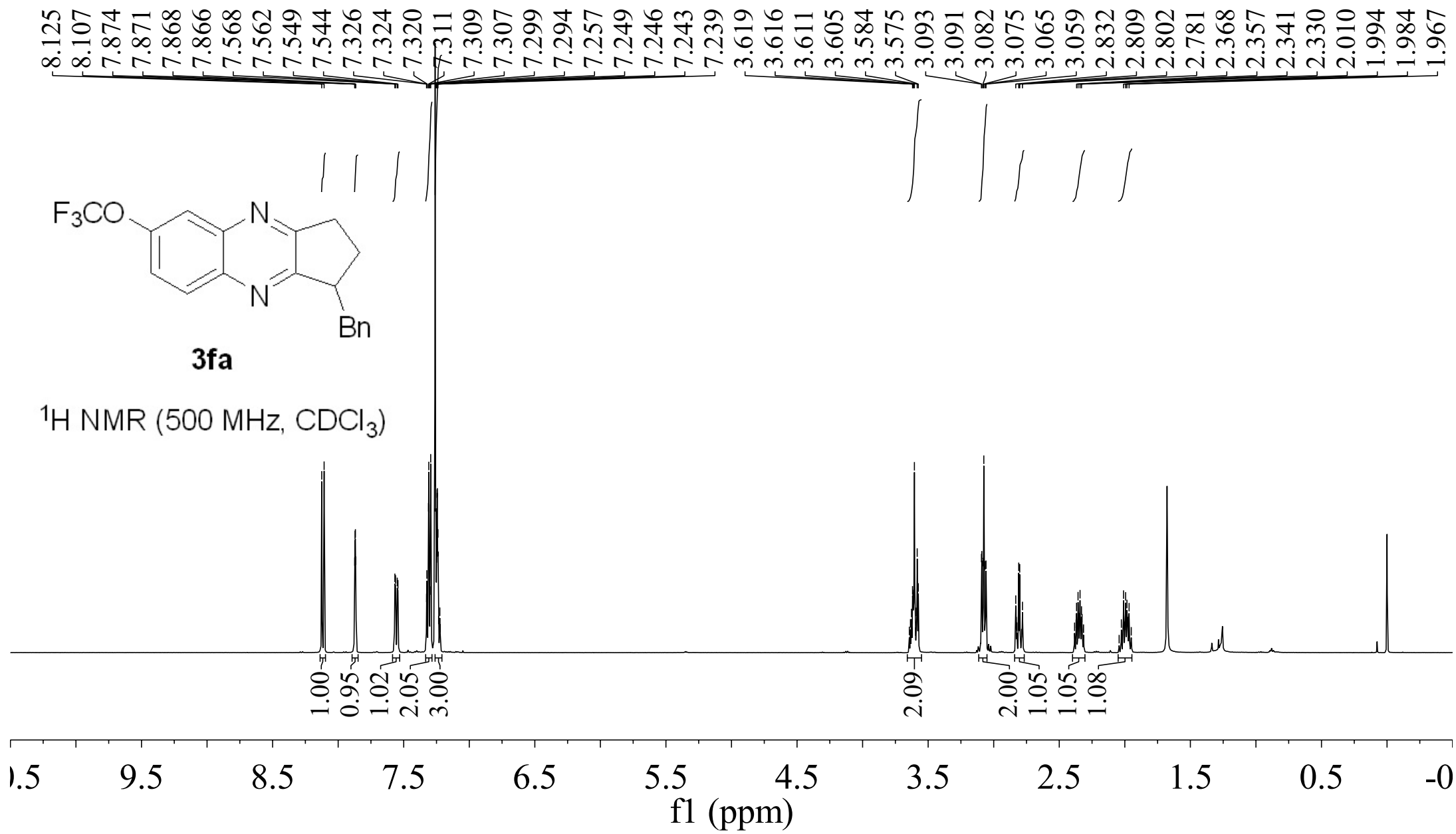


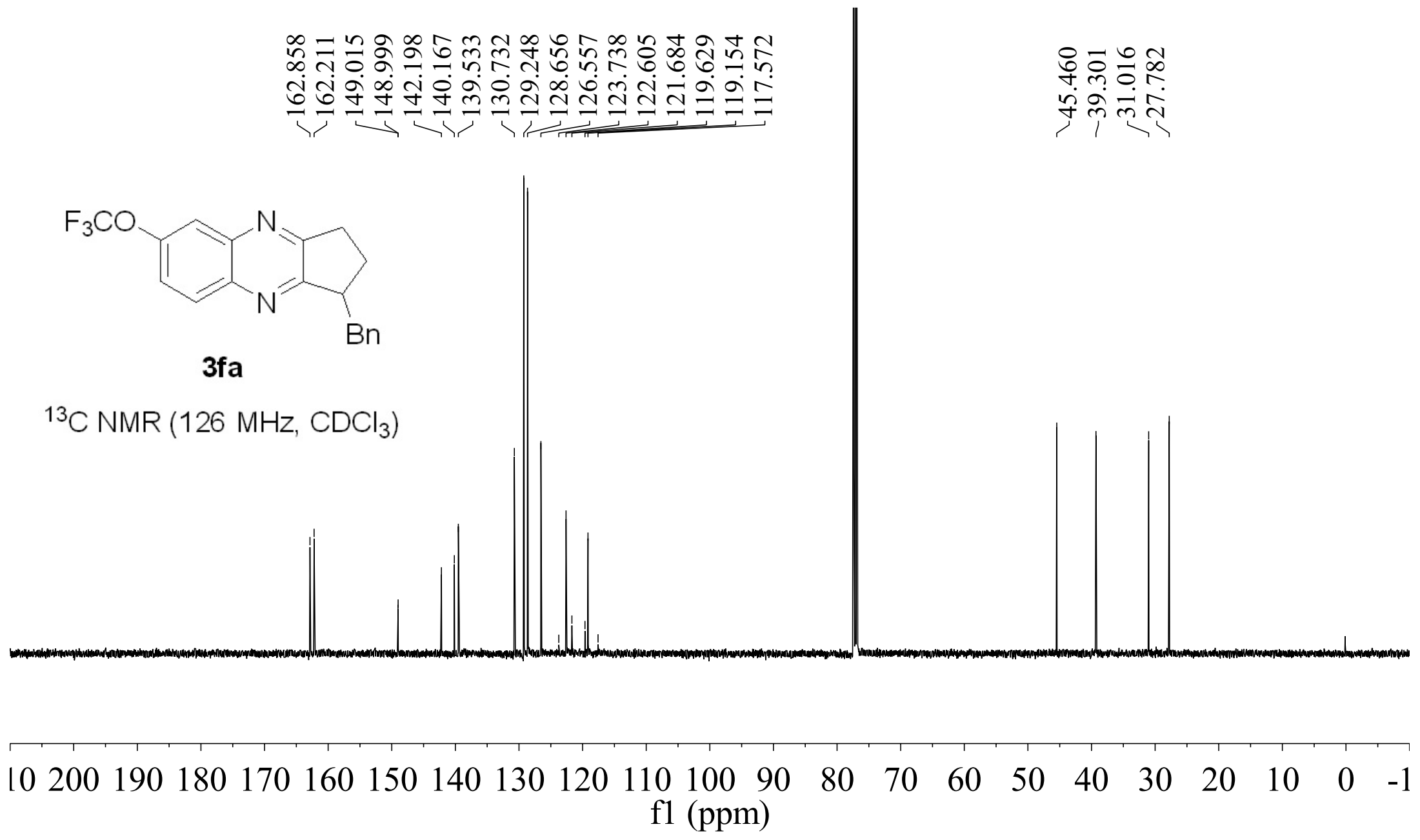


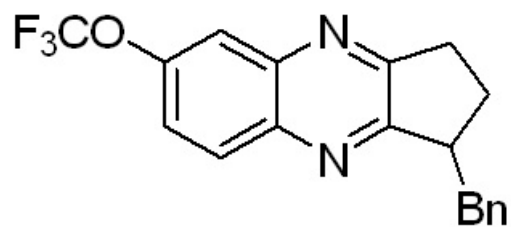
3ea

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)





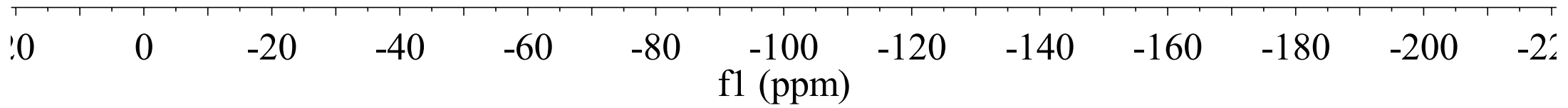


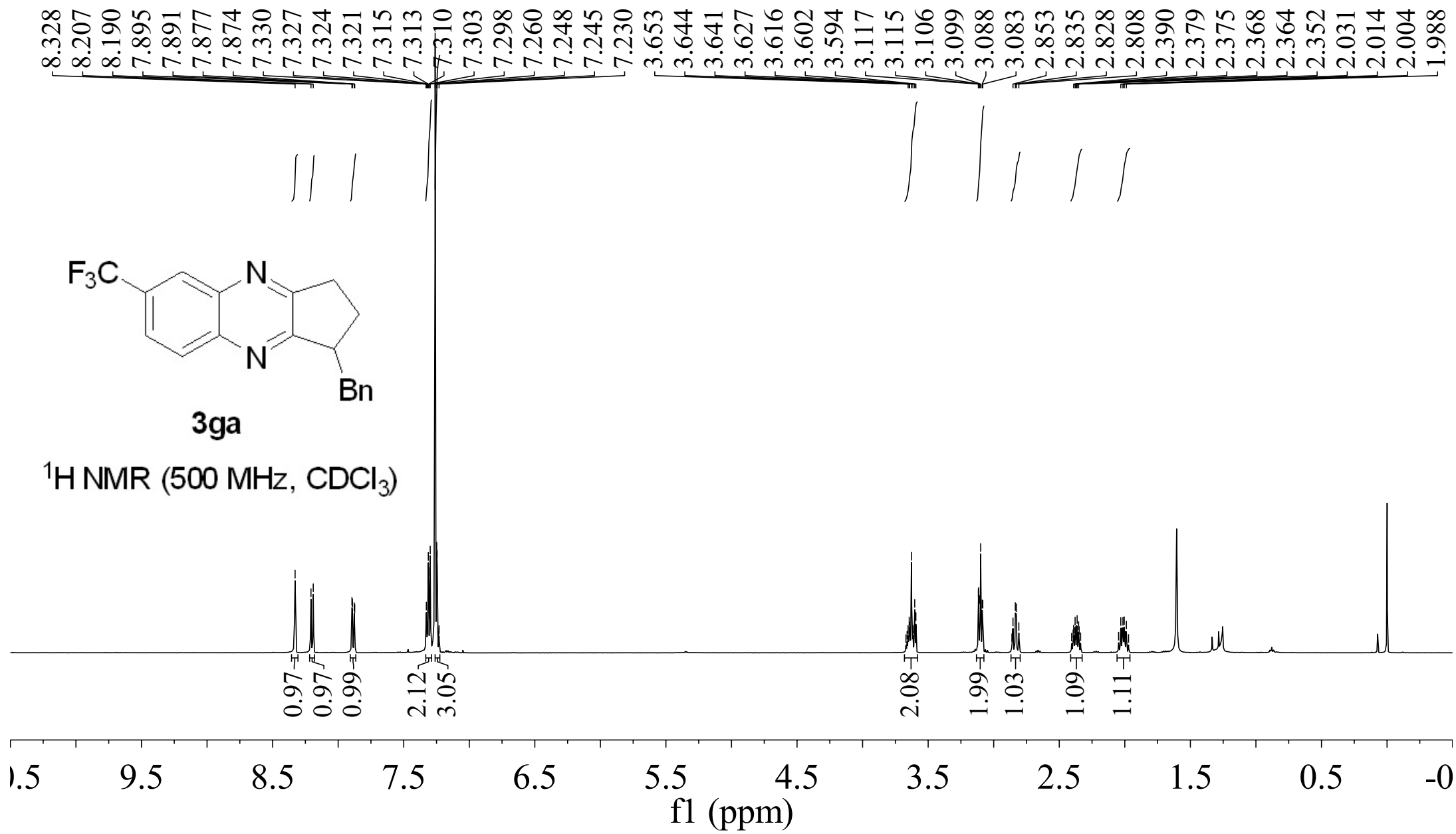


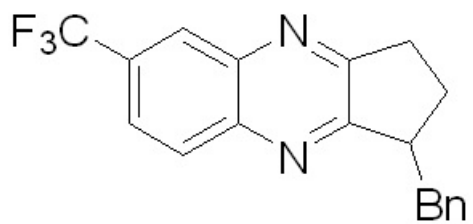
3fa

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

-57.821





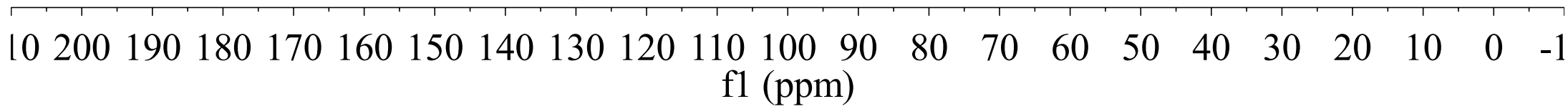


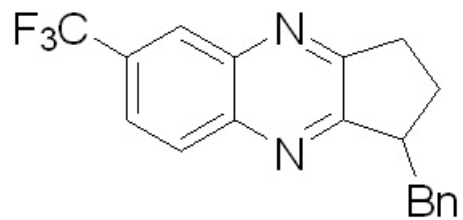
3ga

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

164.595
162.607
143.143
141.103
139.424
130.256
129.252
128.689
126.958
126.924
126.891
126.856
126.613
125.042
124.757
124.734
124.708
124.683
122.879

45.642
39.200
31.013
27.755

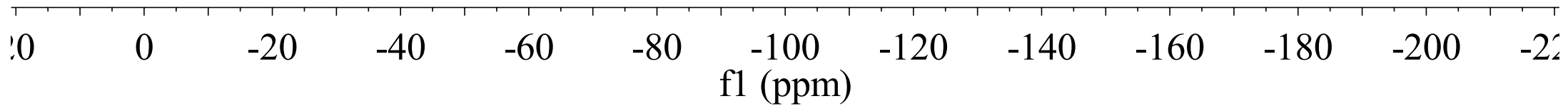


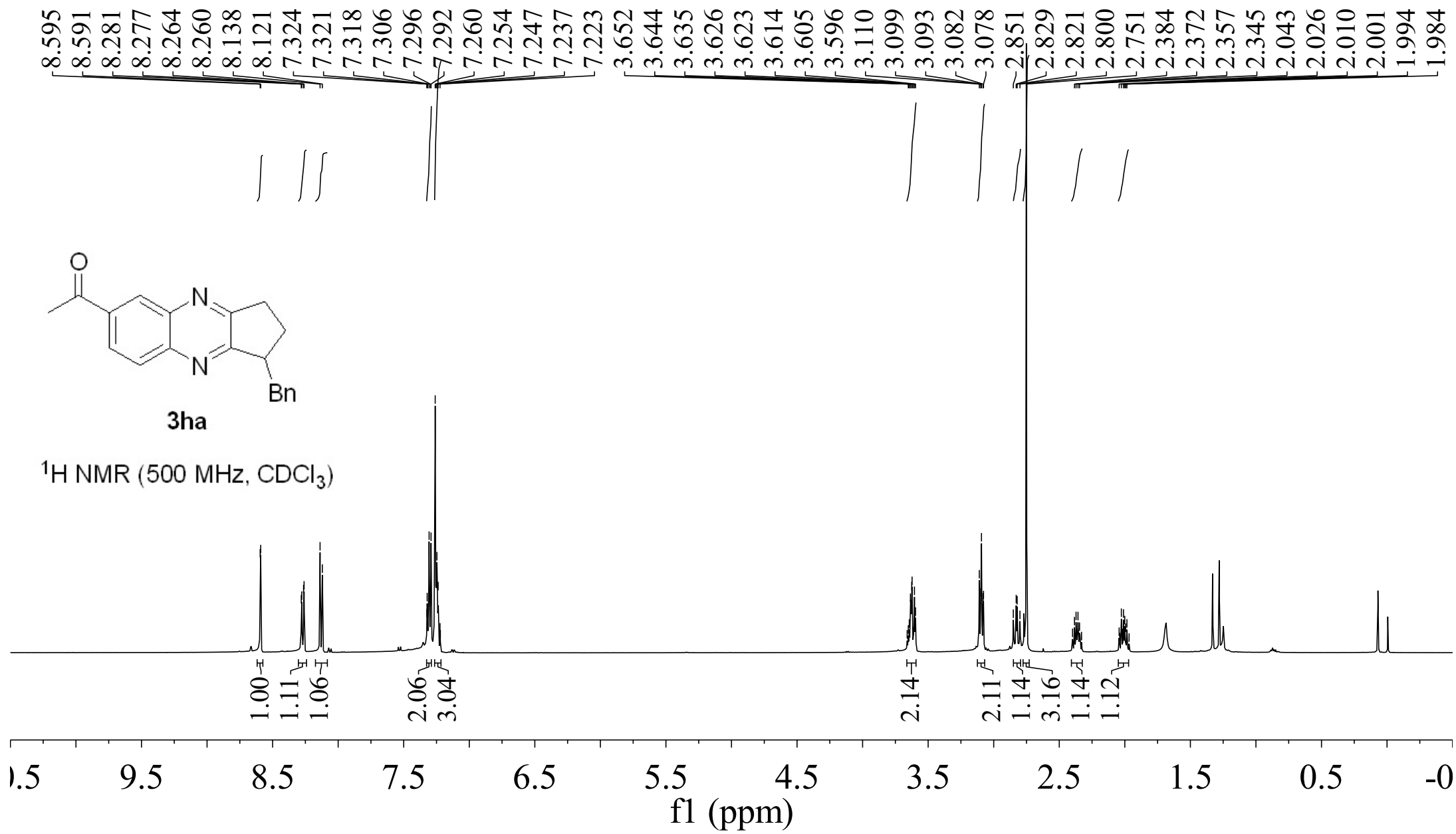


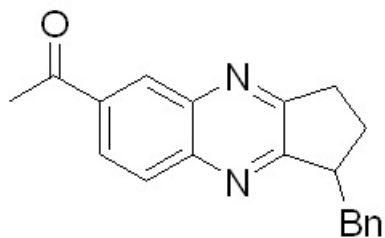
3ga

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$)

--62.368

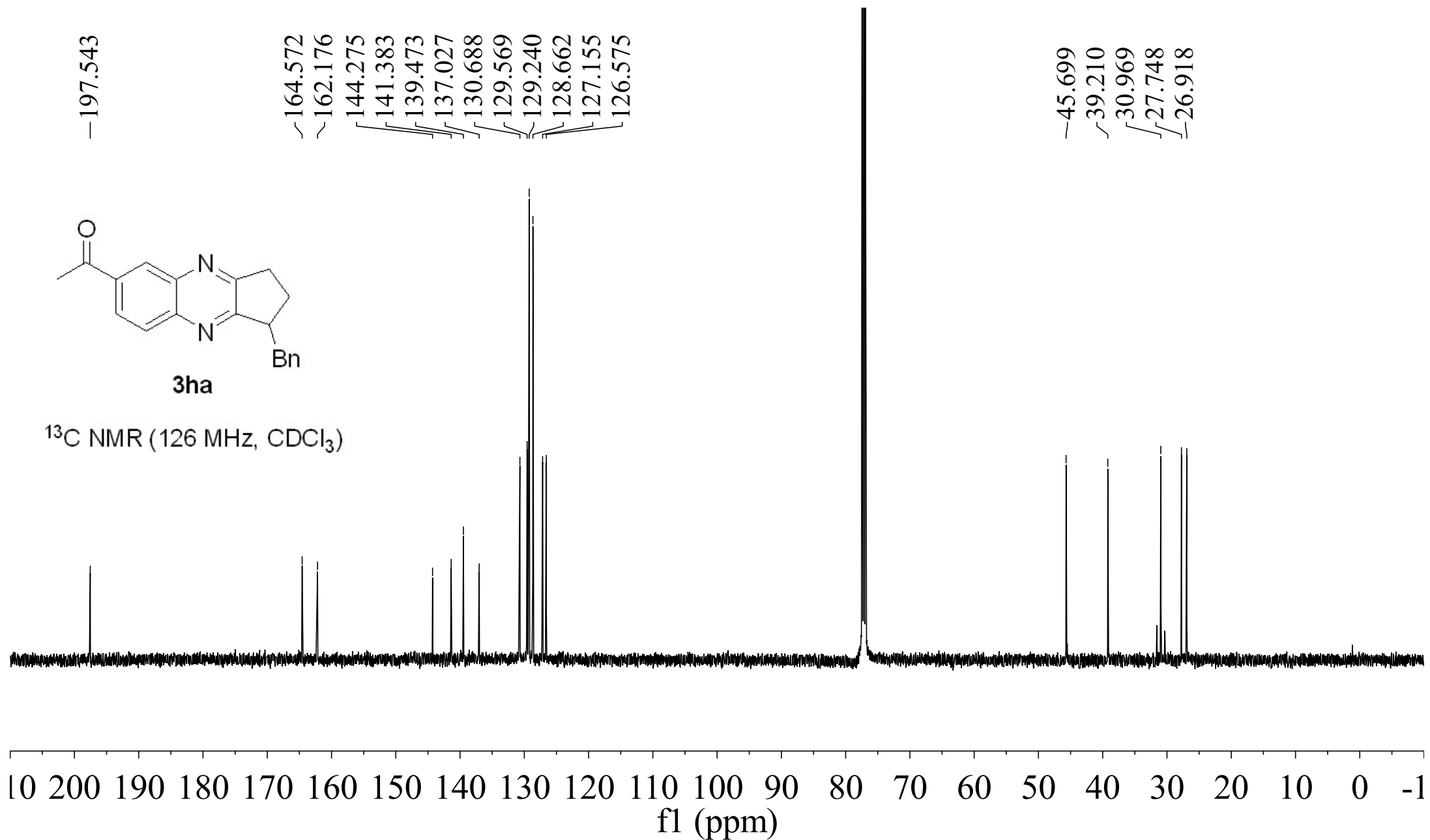


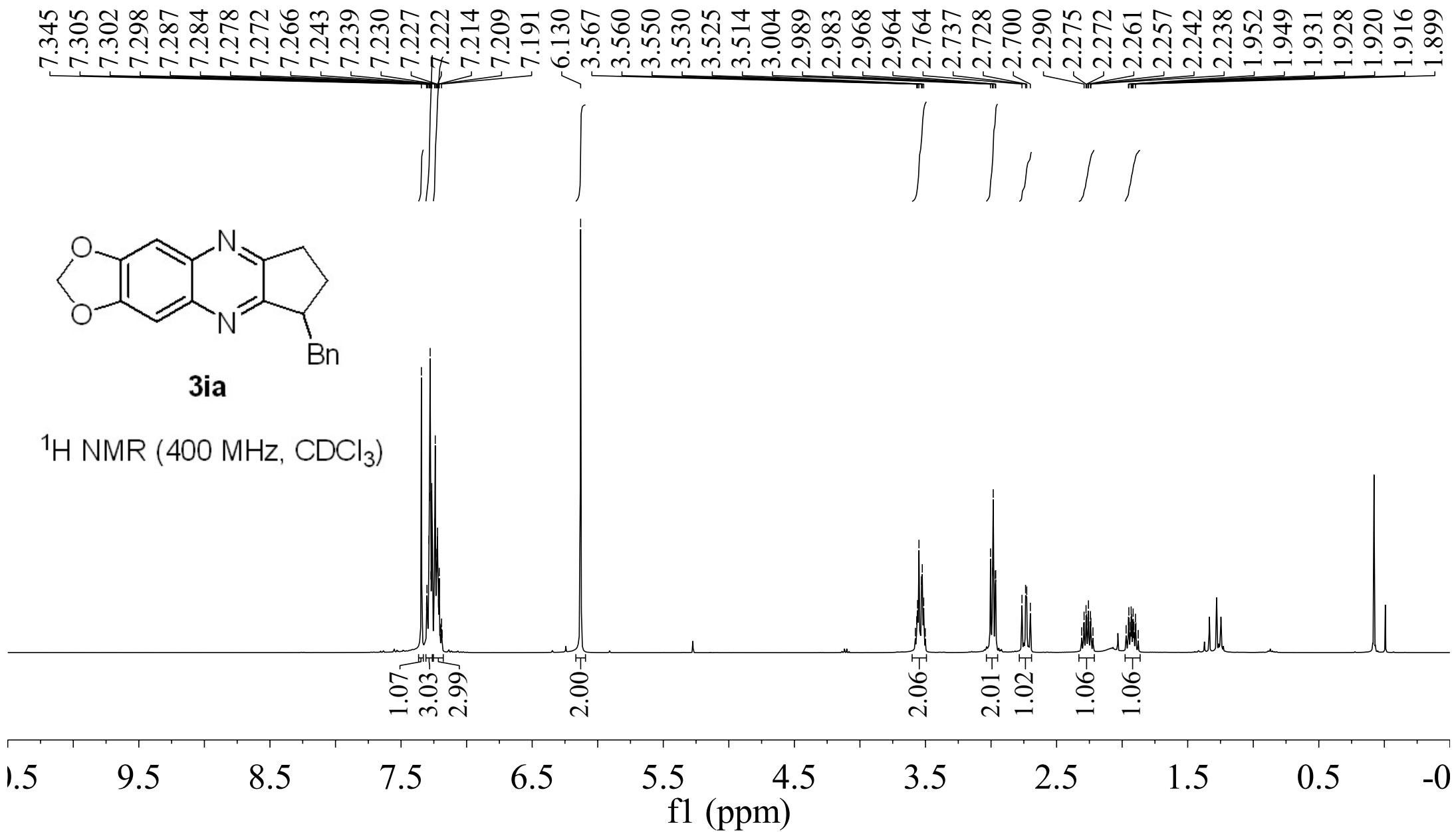


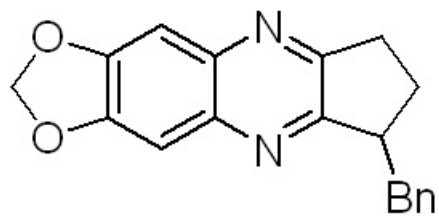


3ha

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

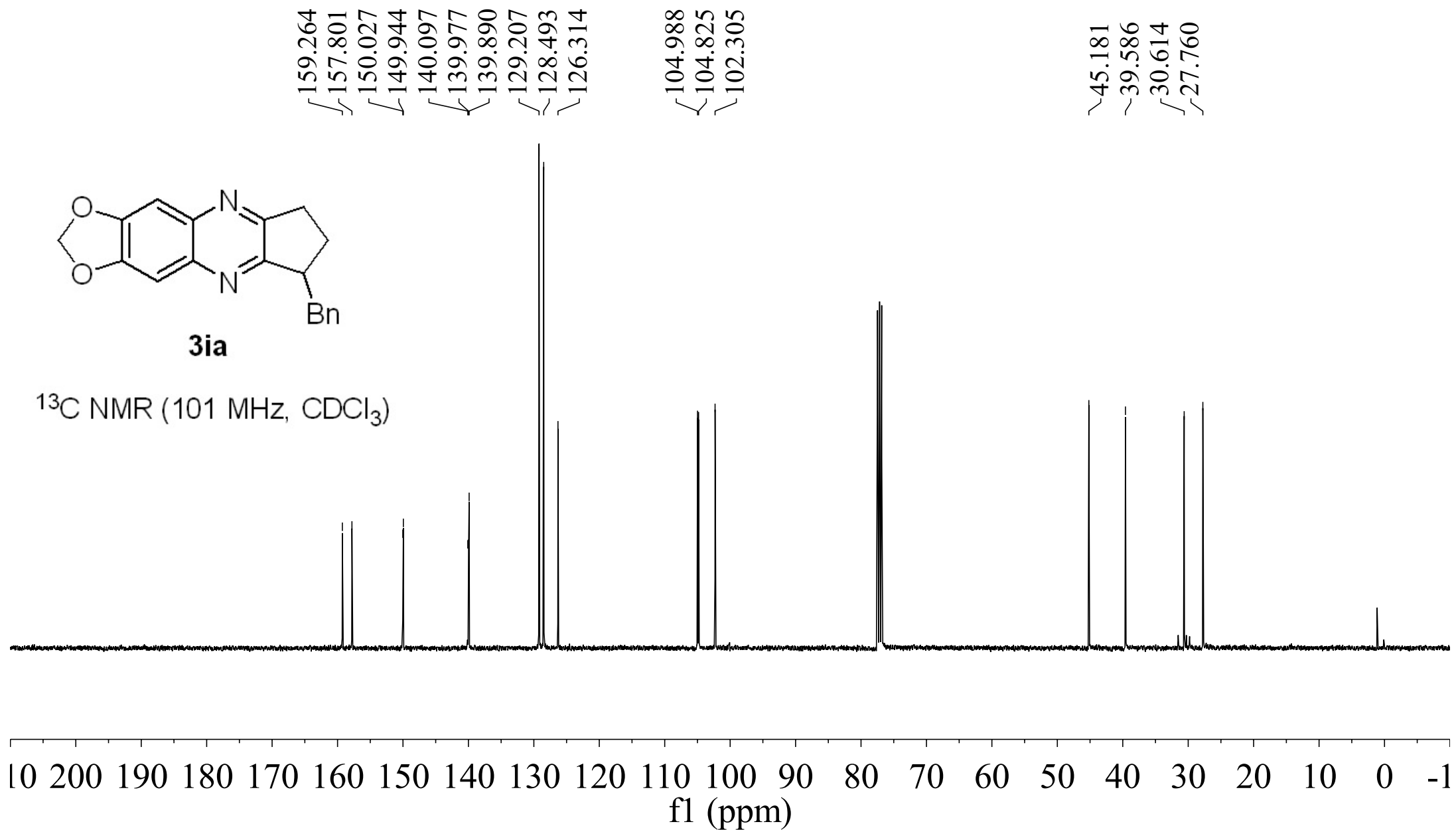


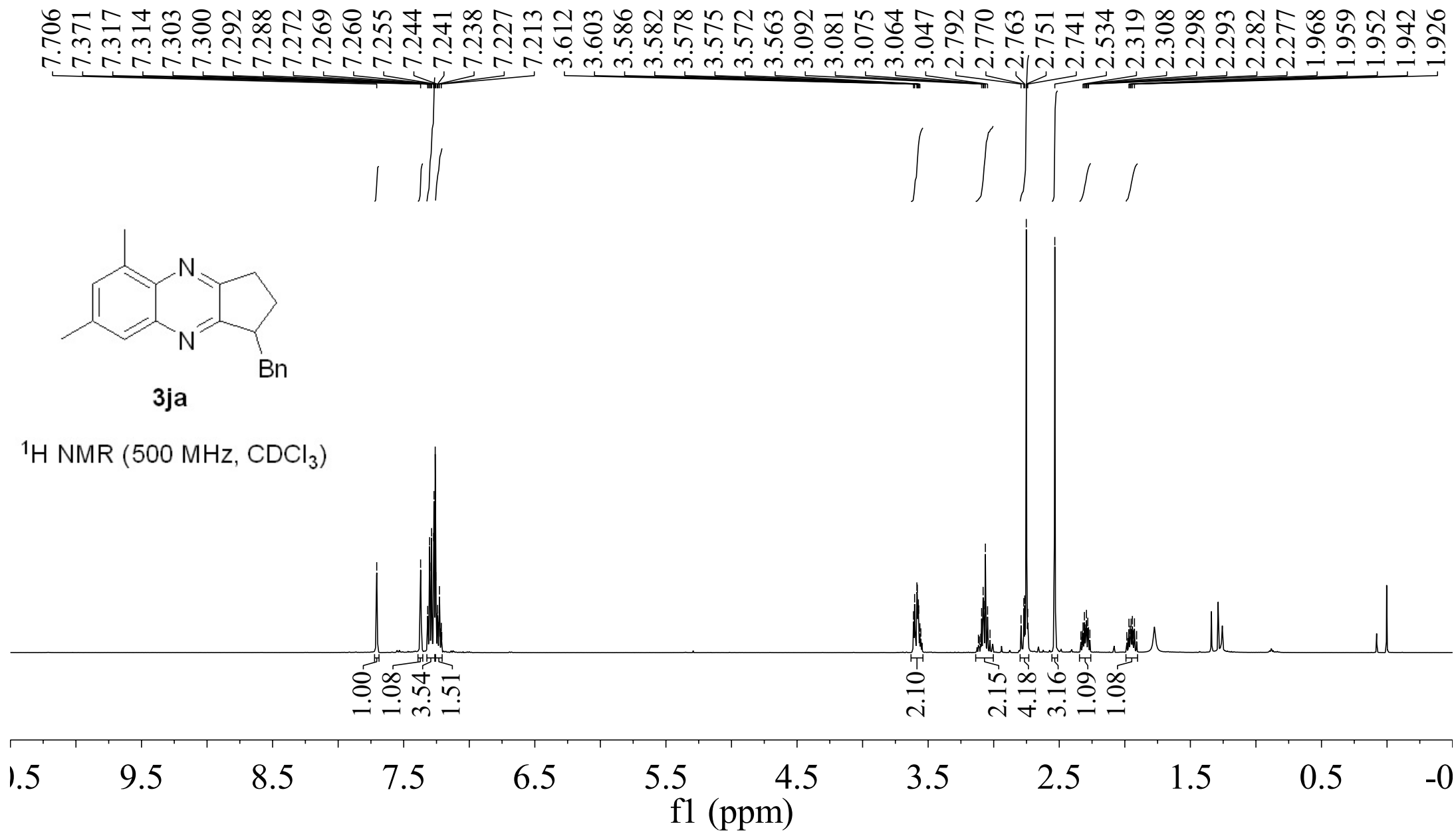


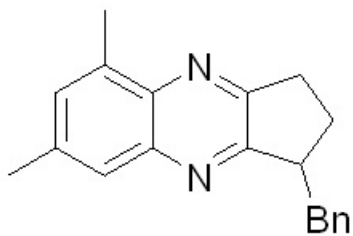


3ia

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

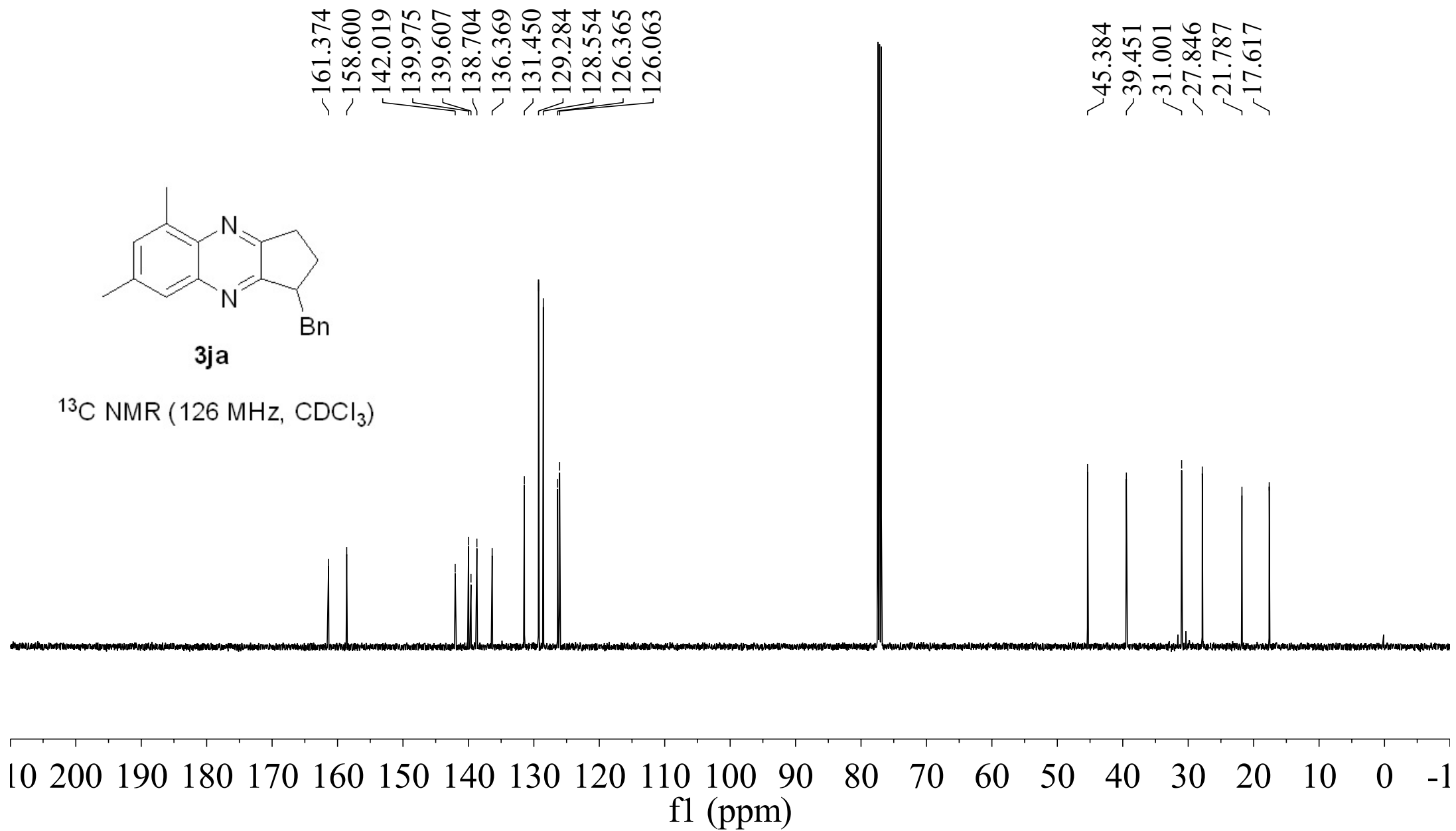


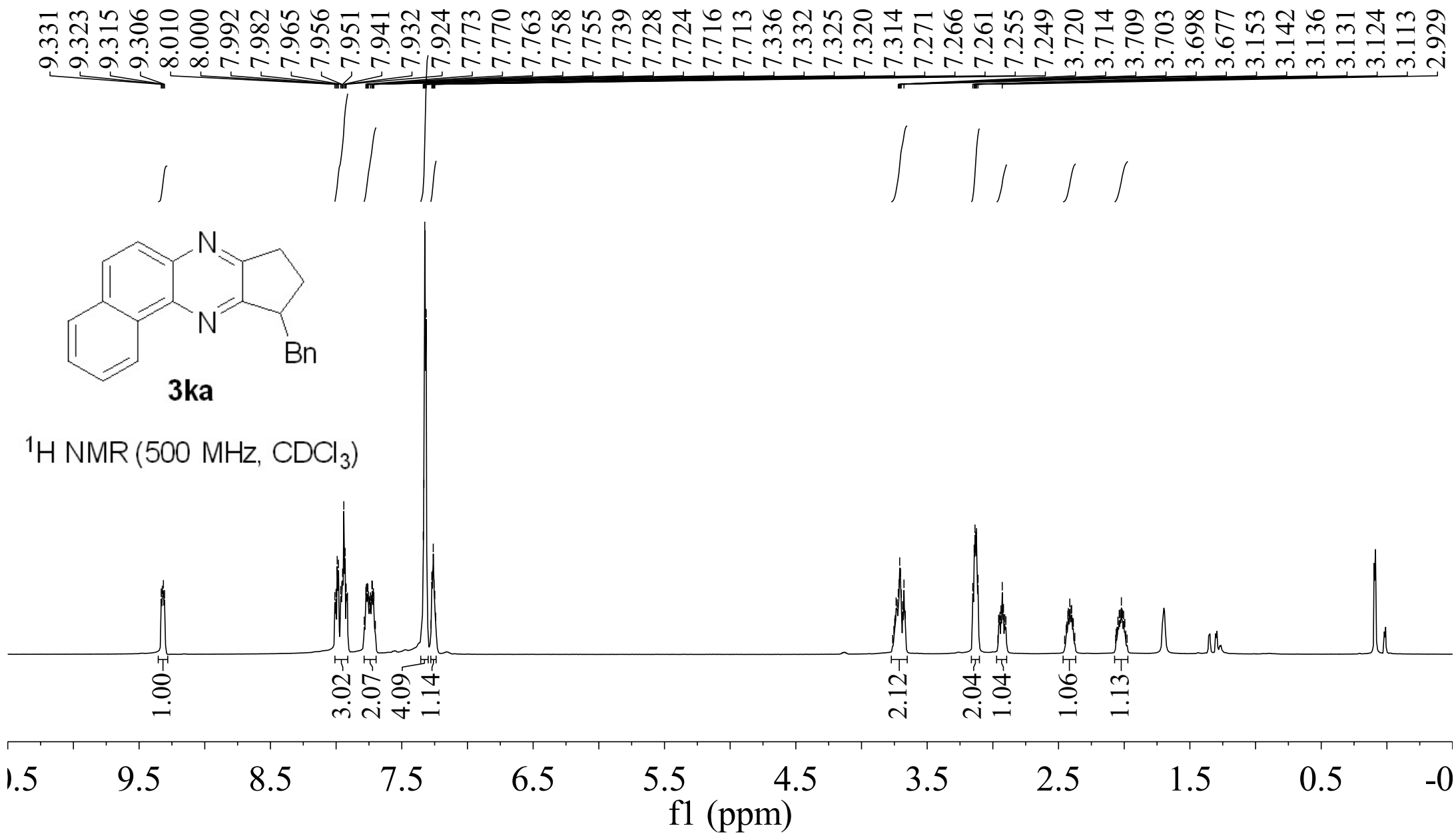


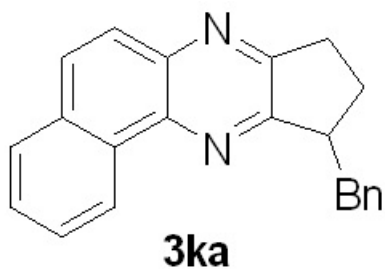


3ja

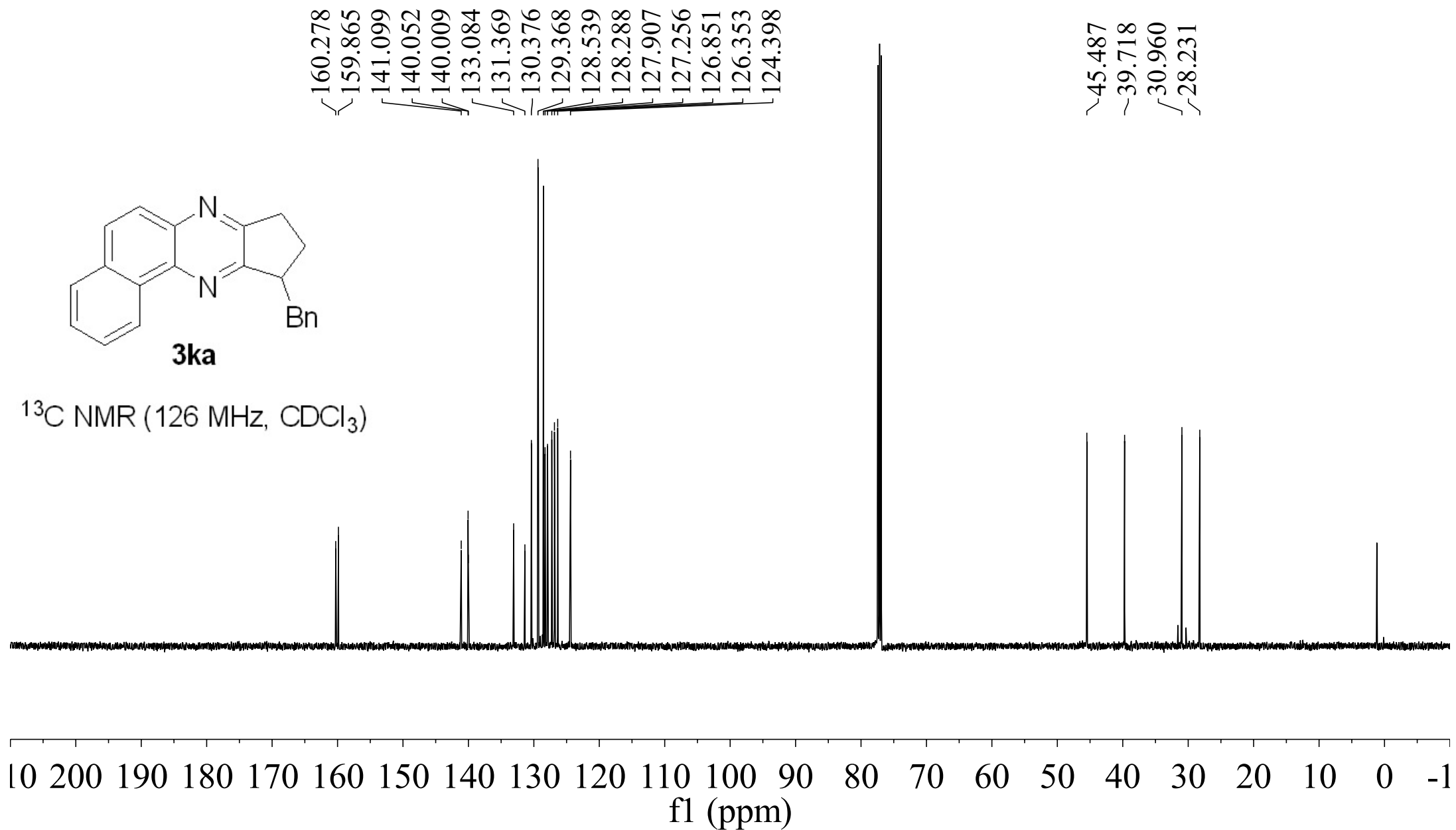
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

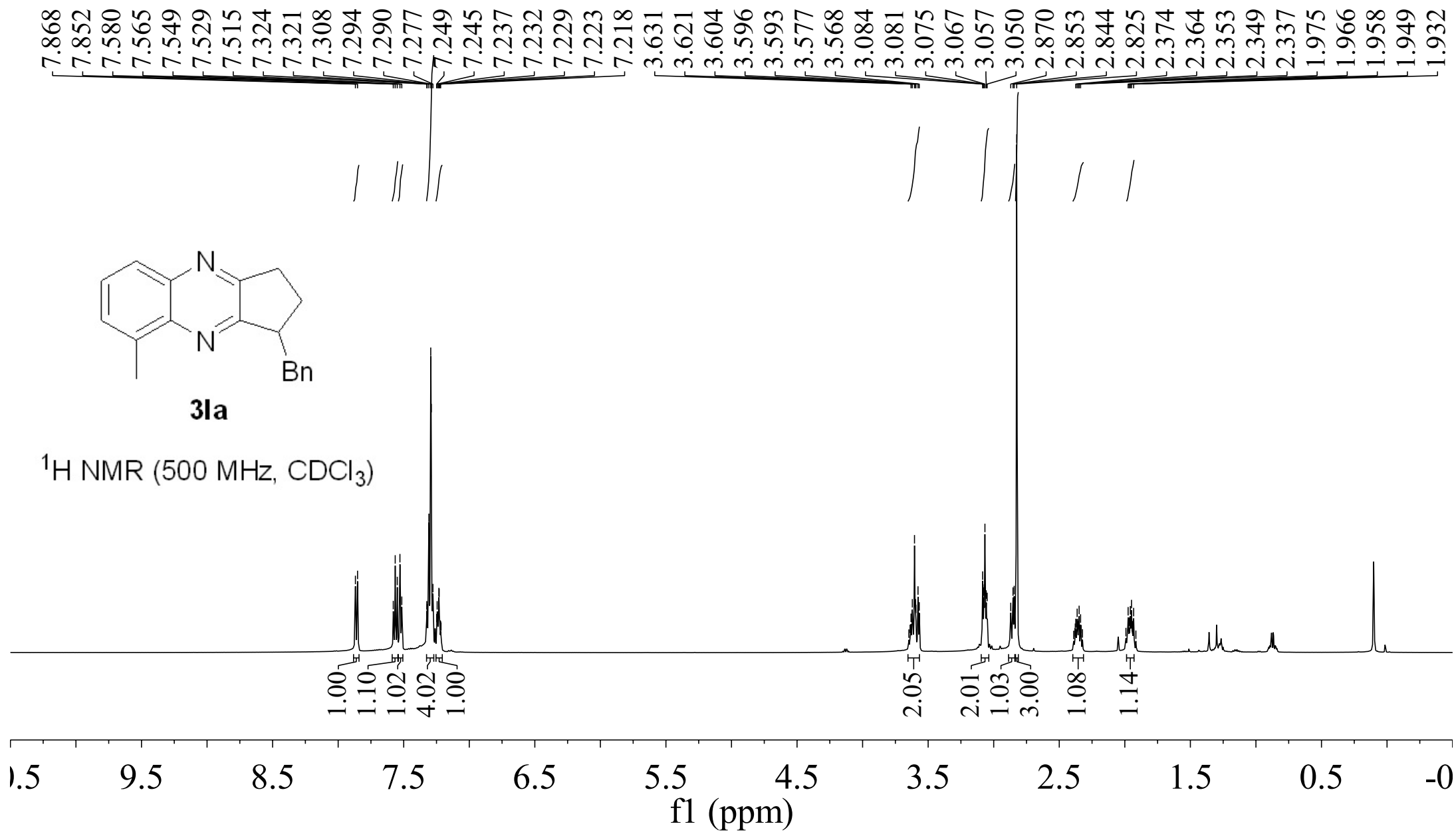


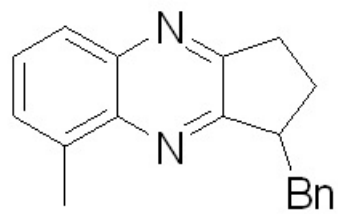




^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

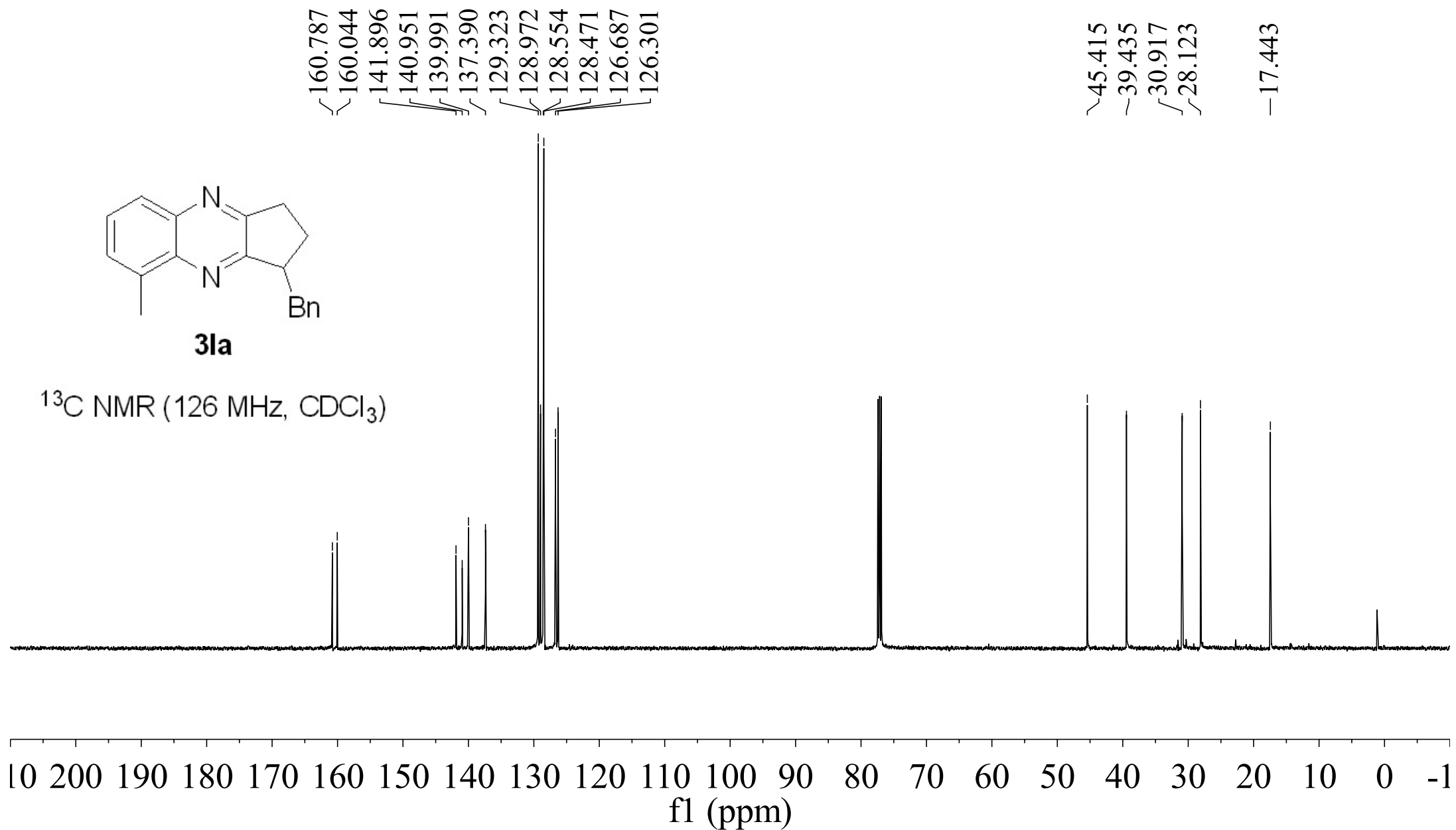


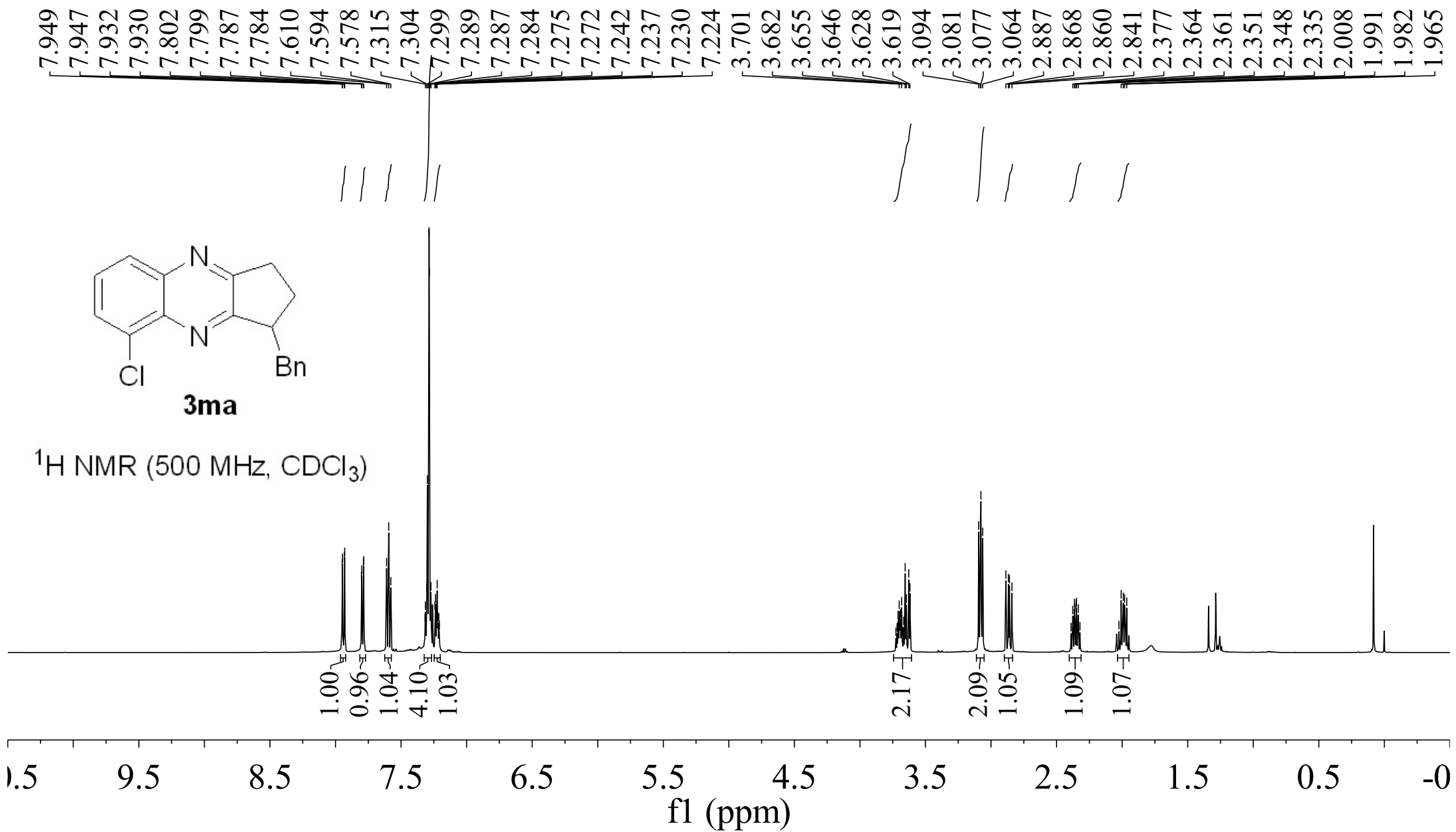


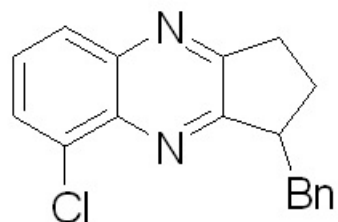


3la

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

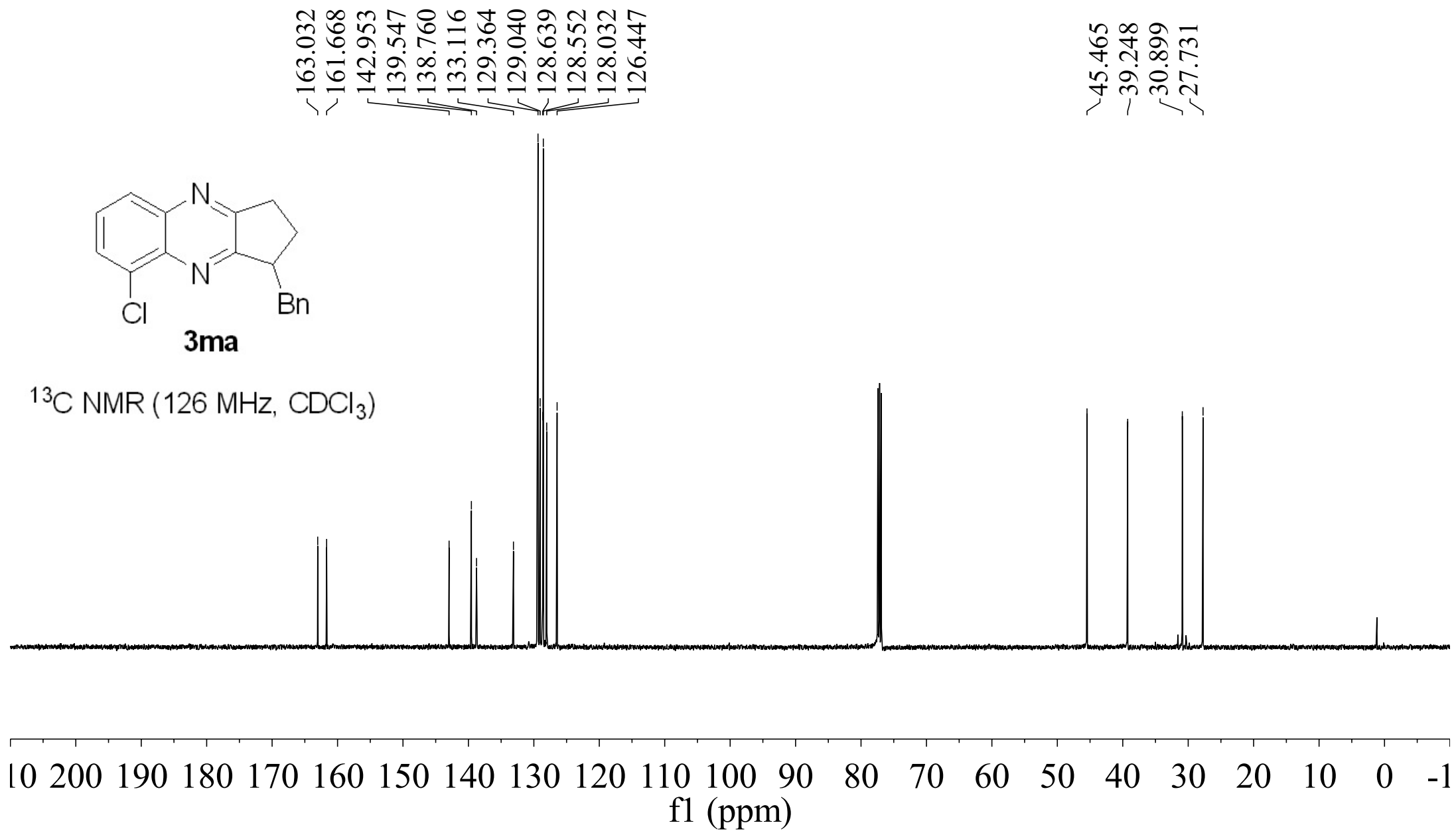


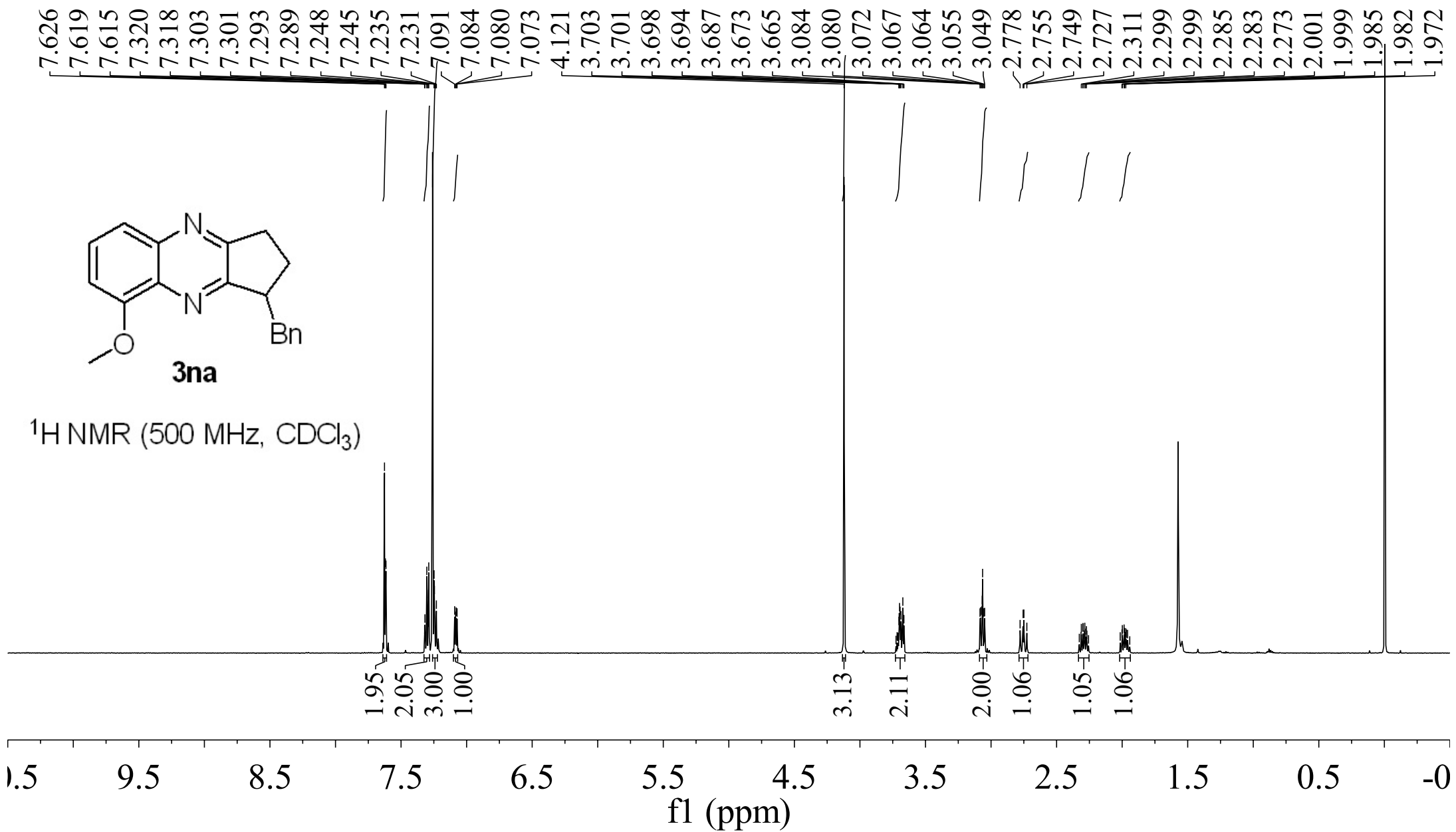


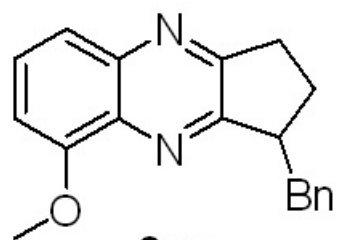


3ma

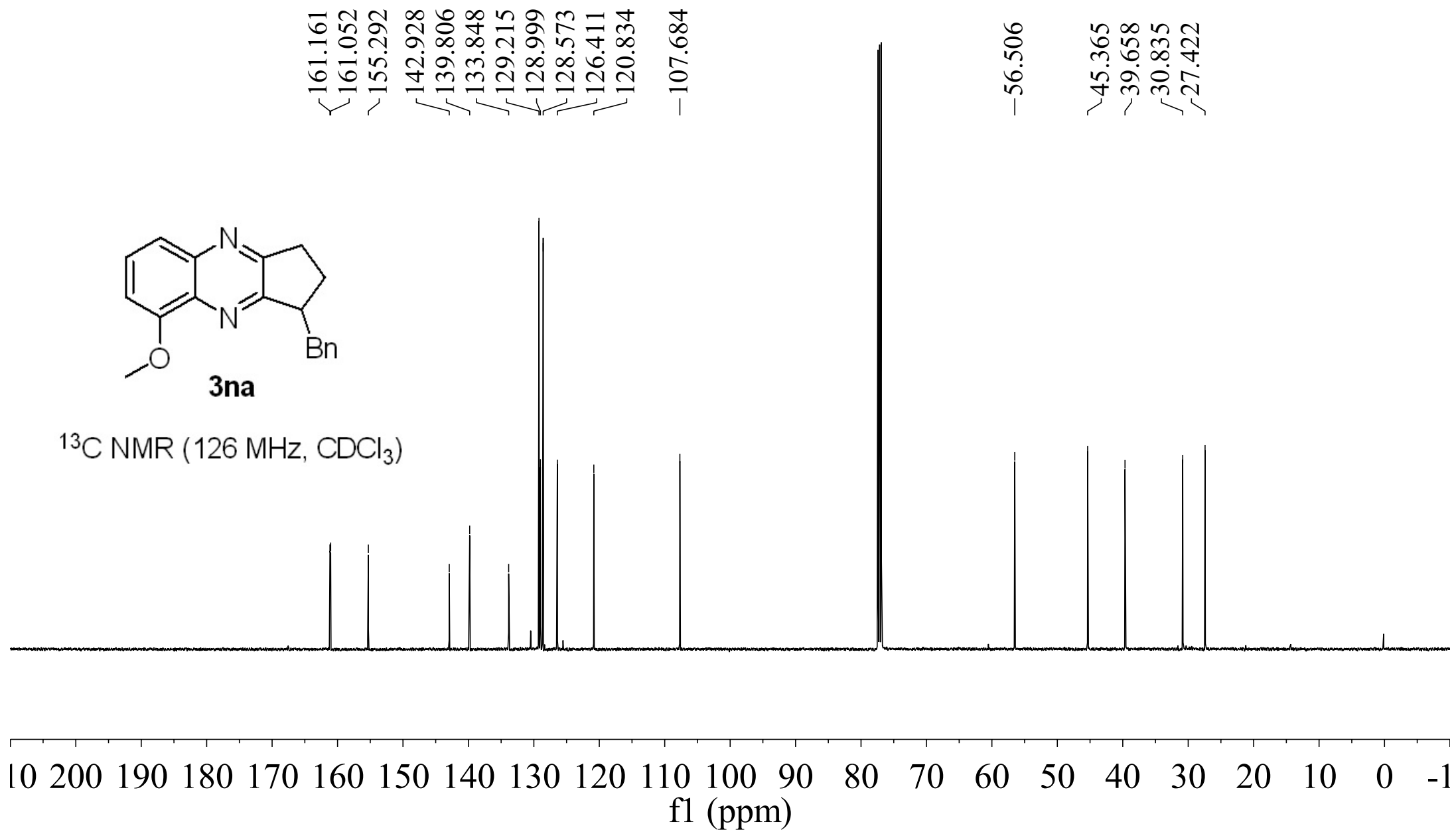
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

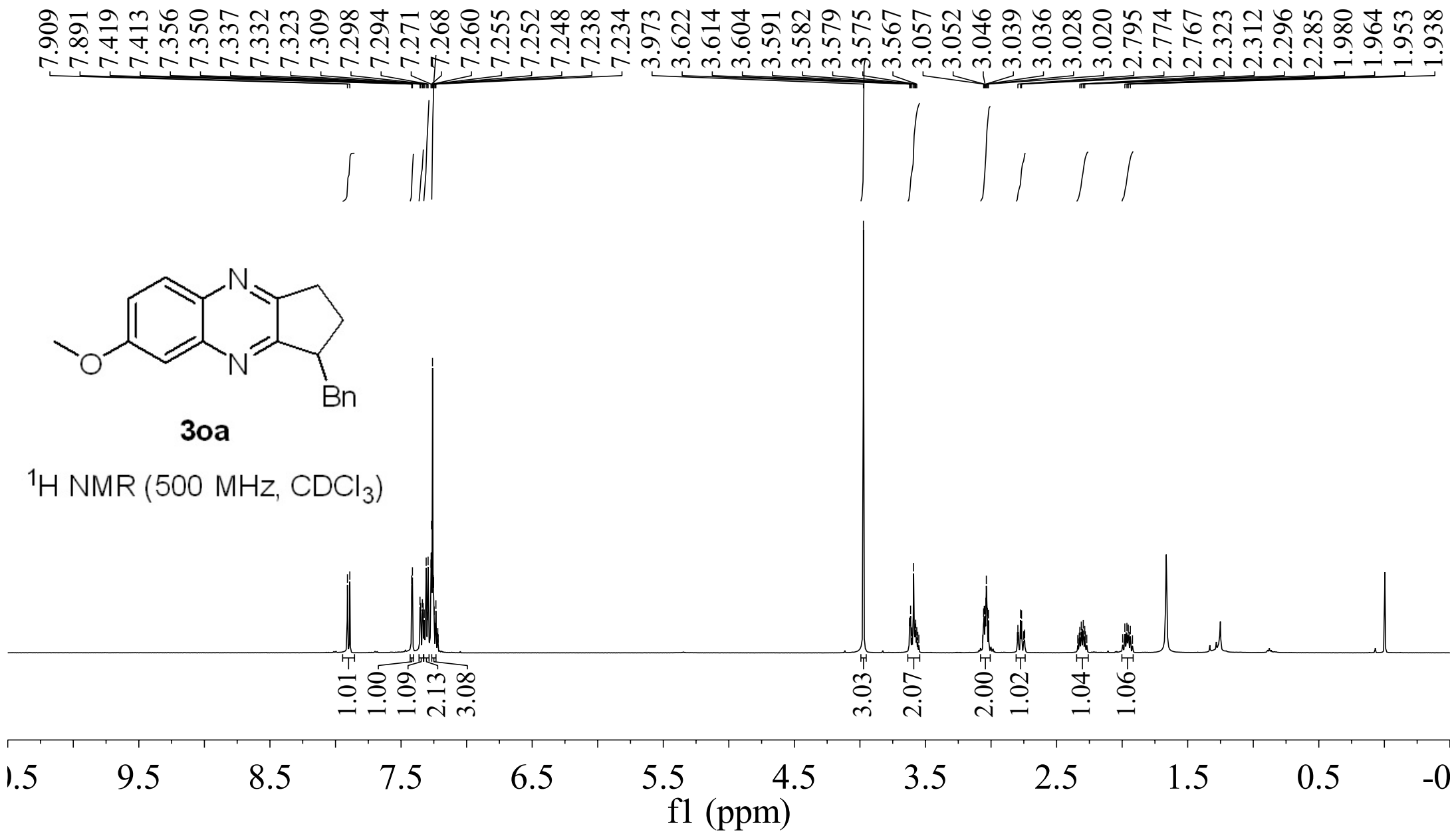


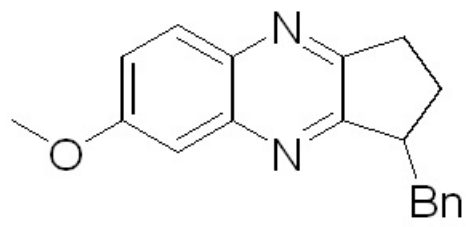




^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

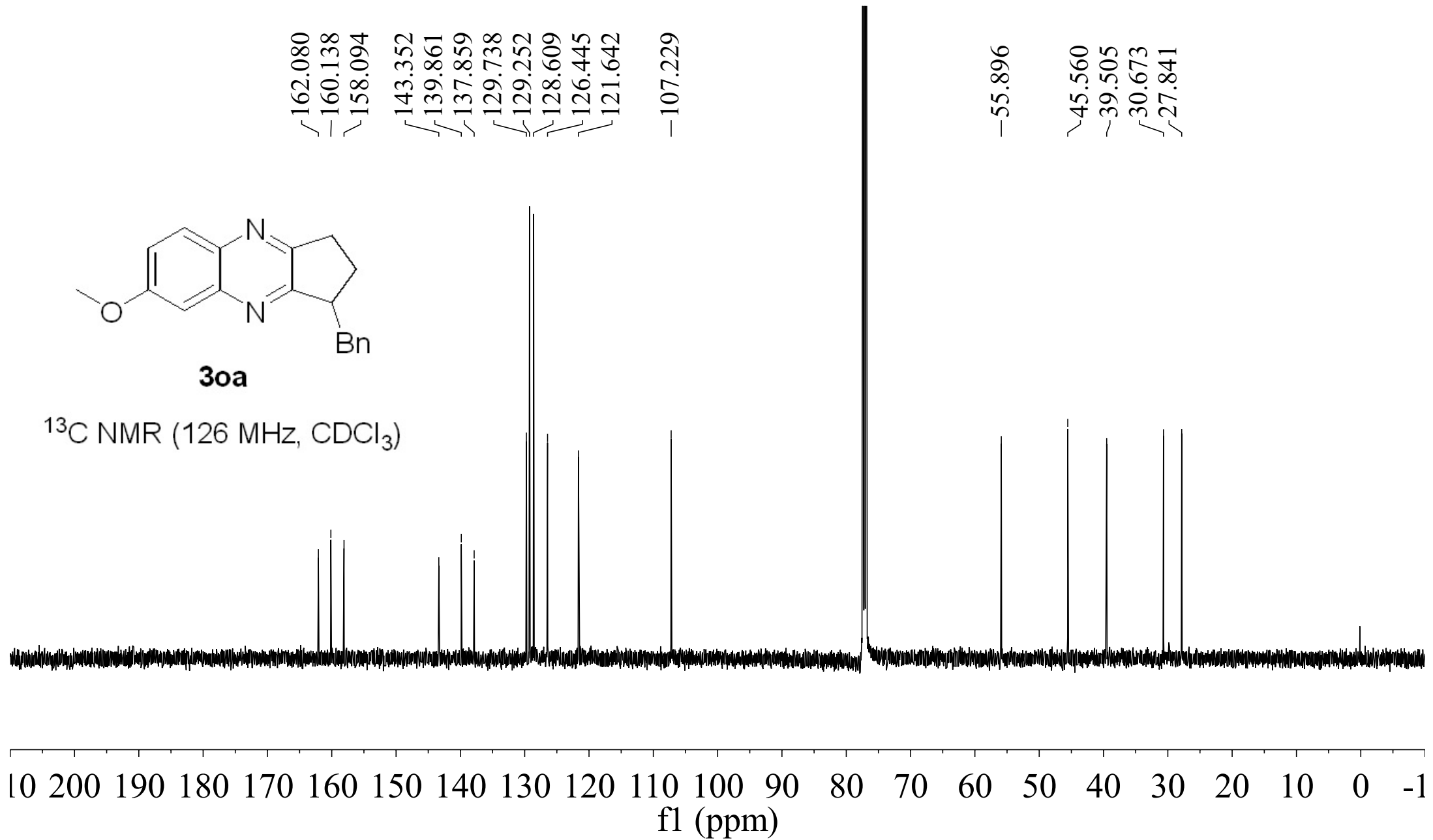


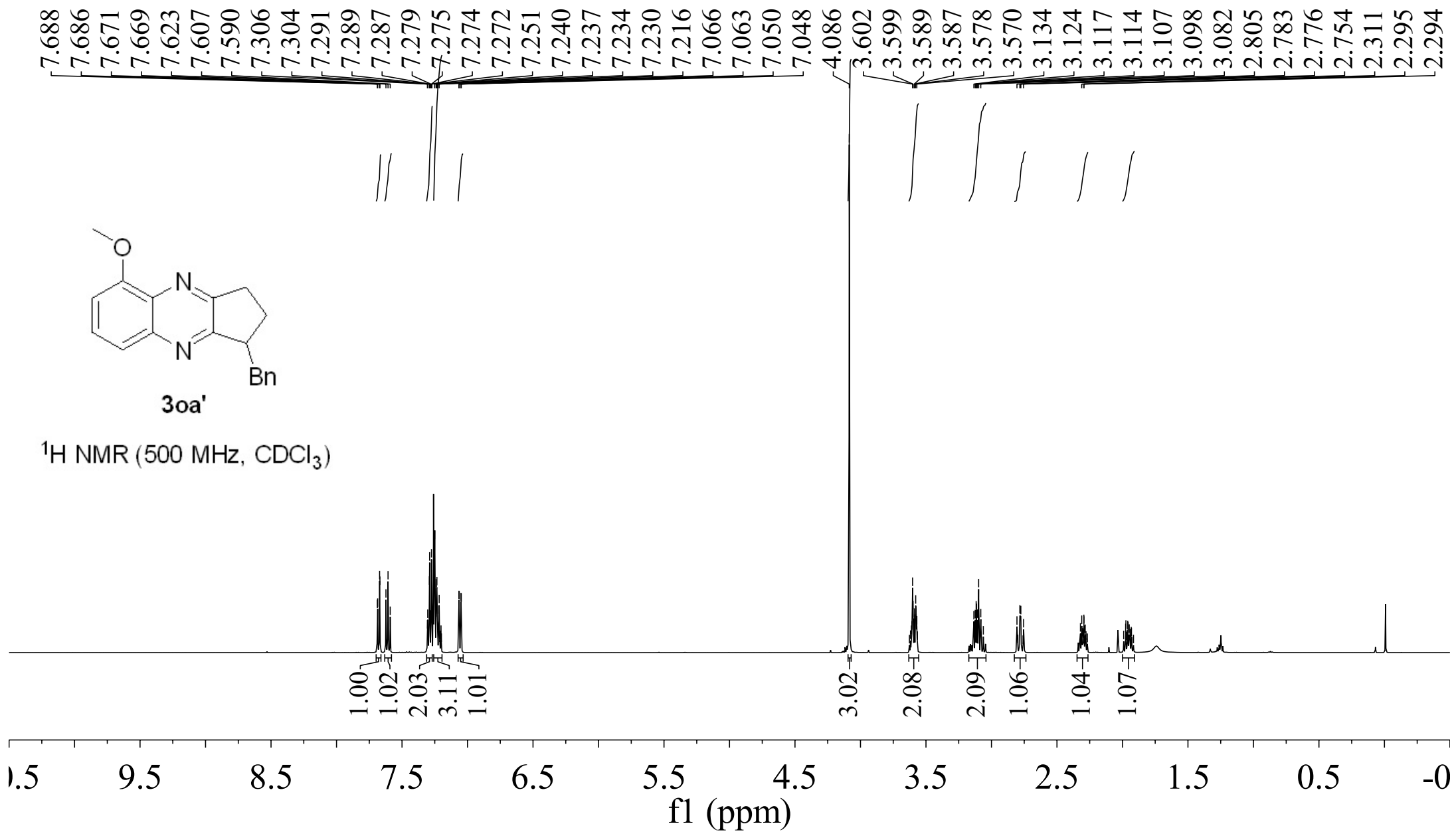


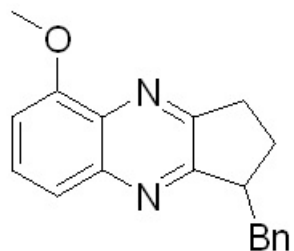


30a

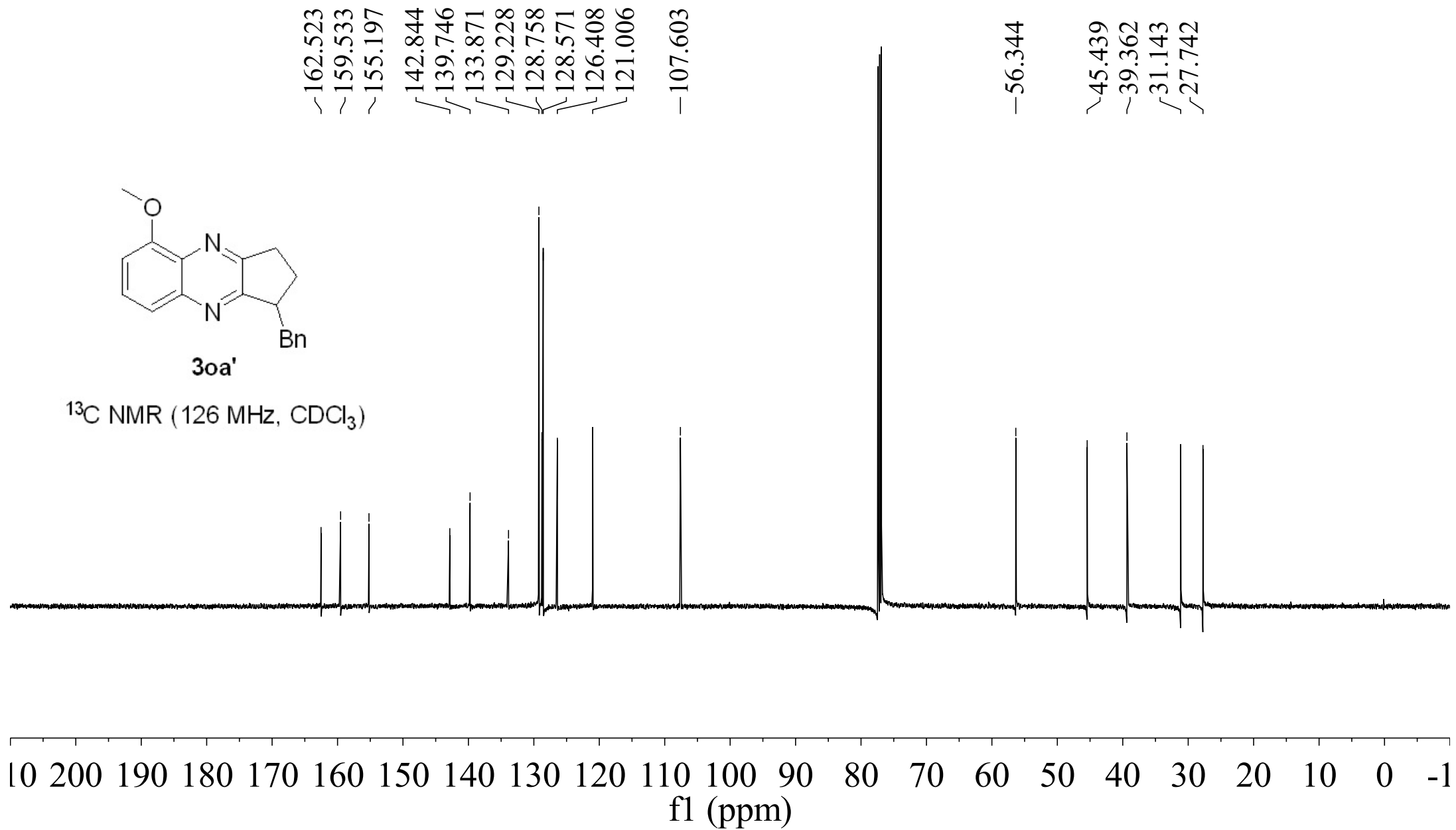
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

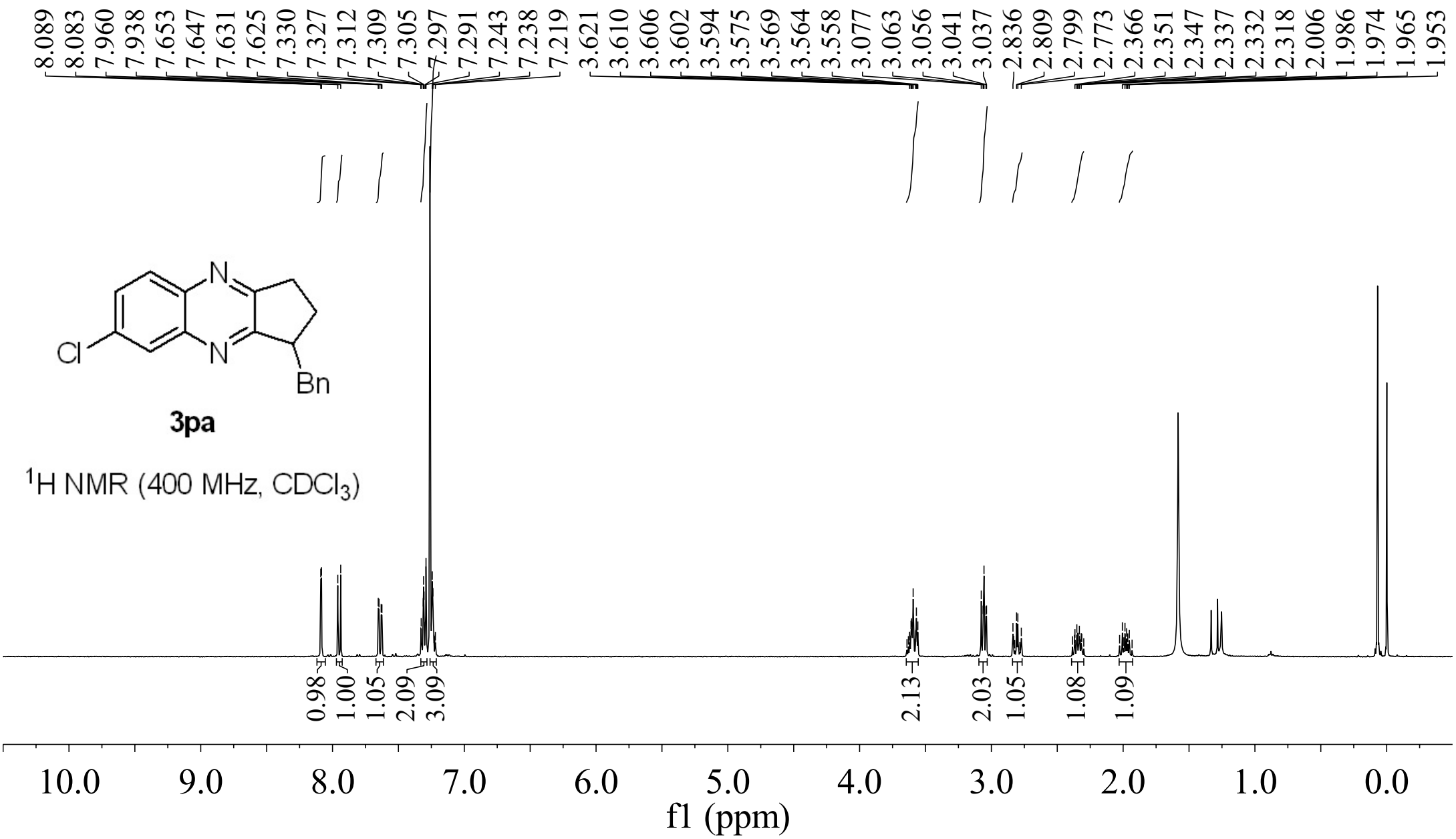


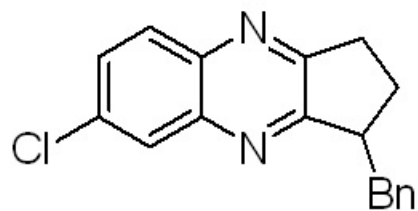




¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

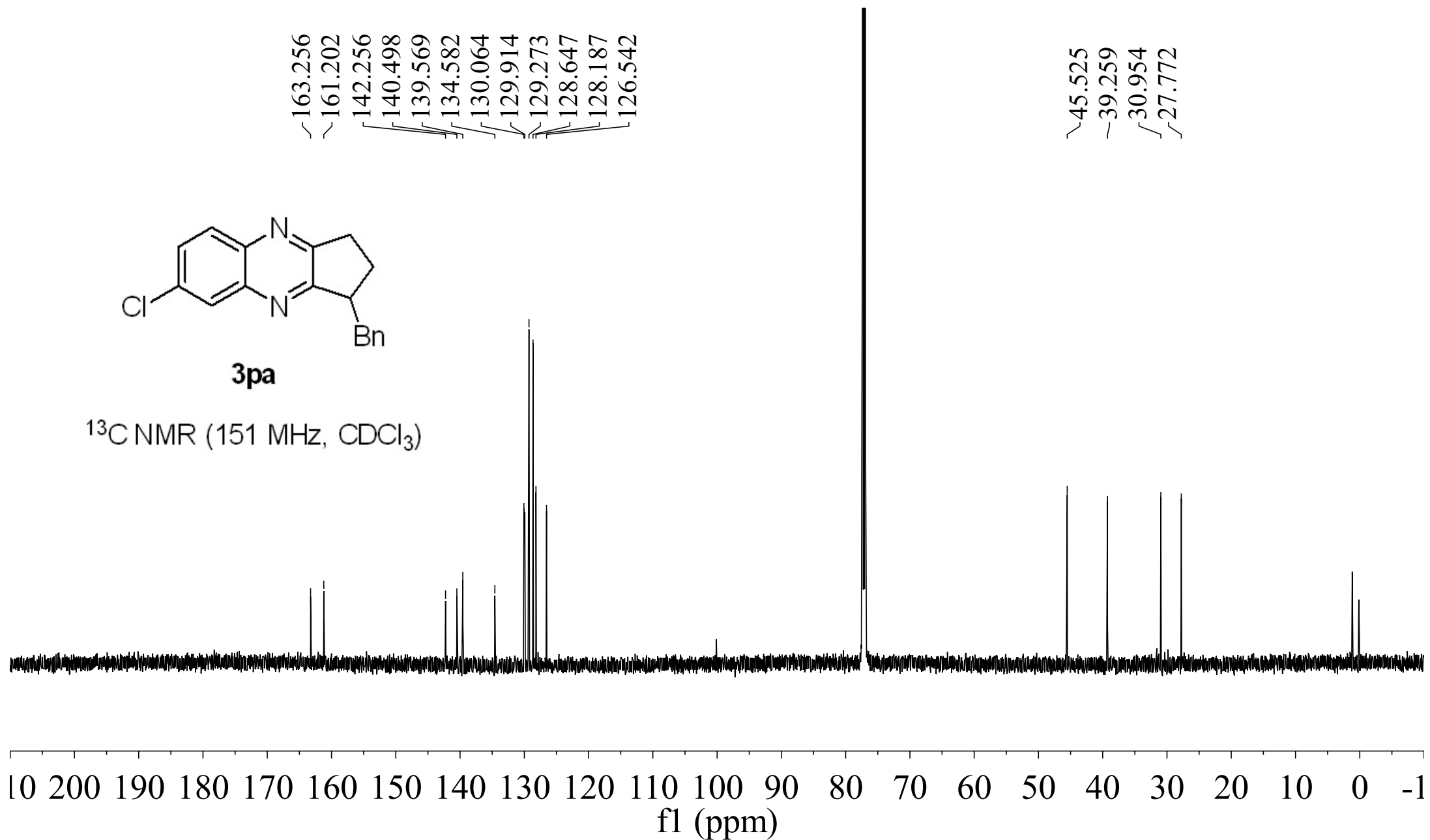


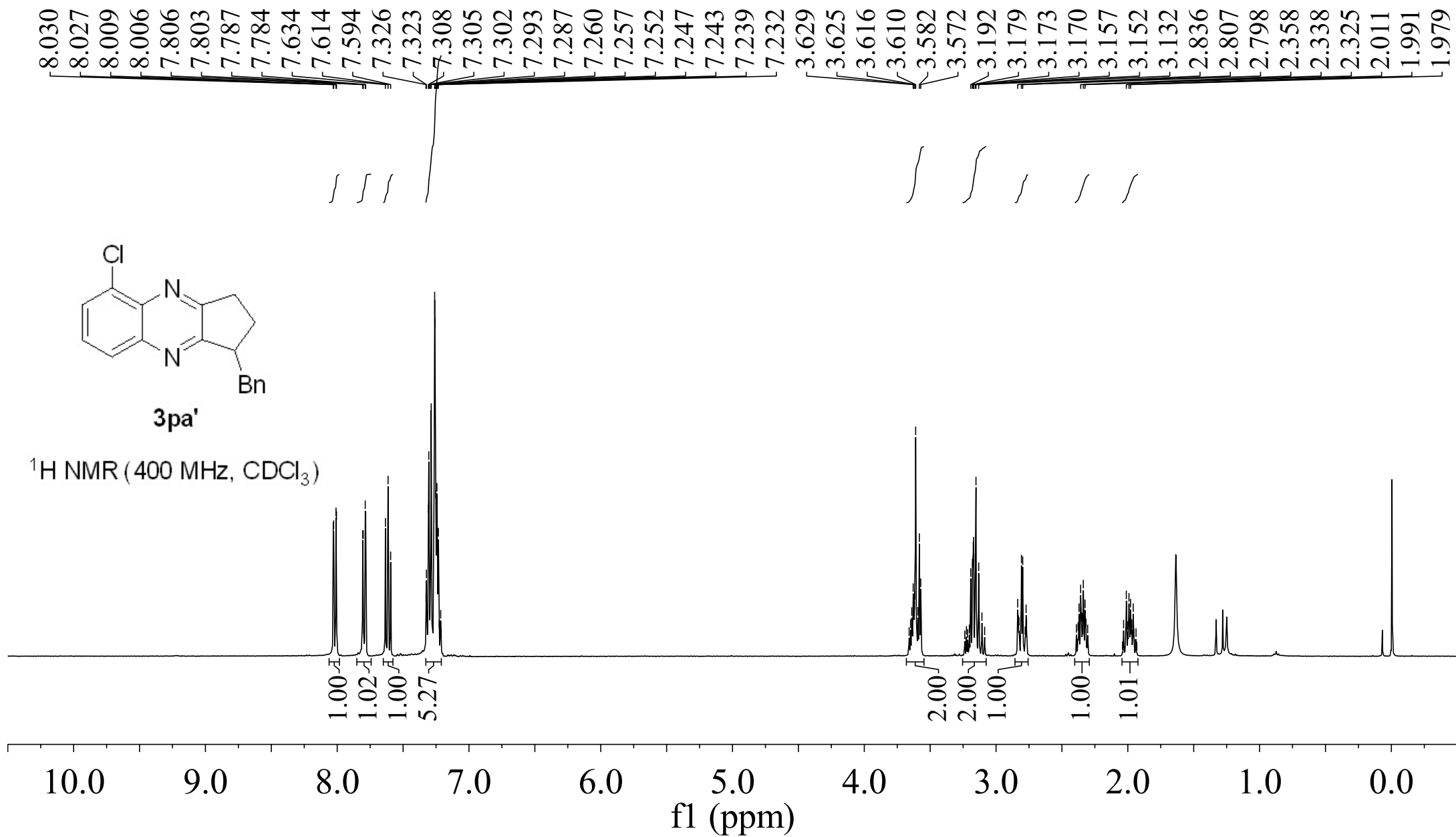


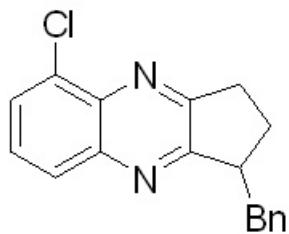


3pa

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

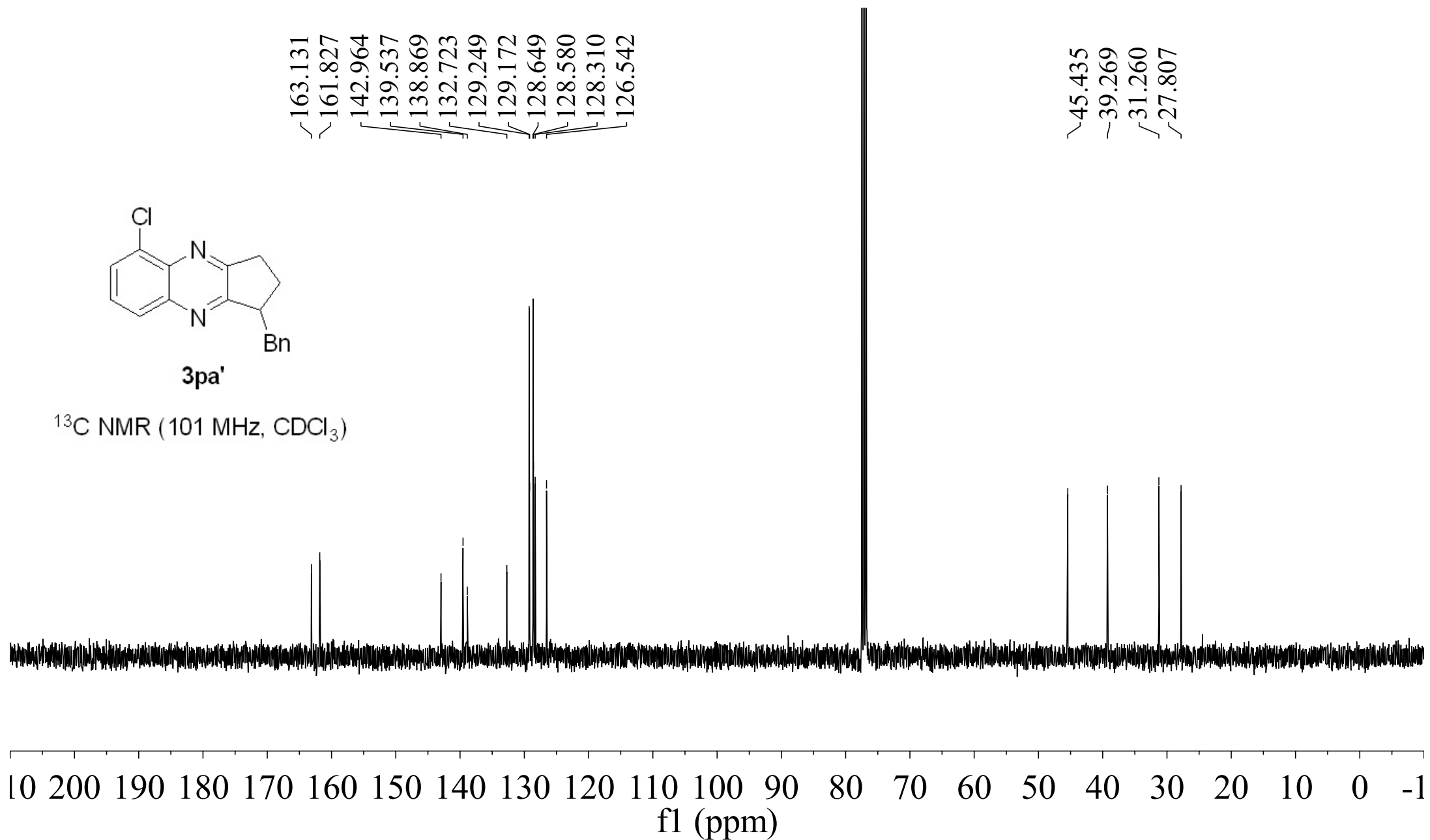


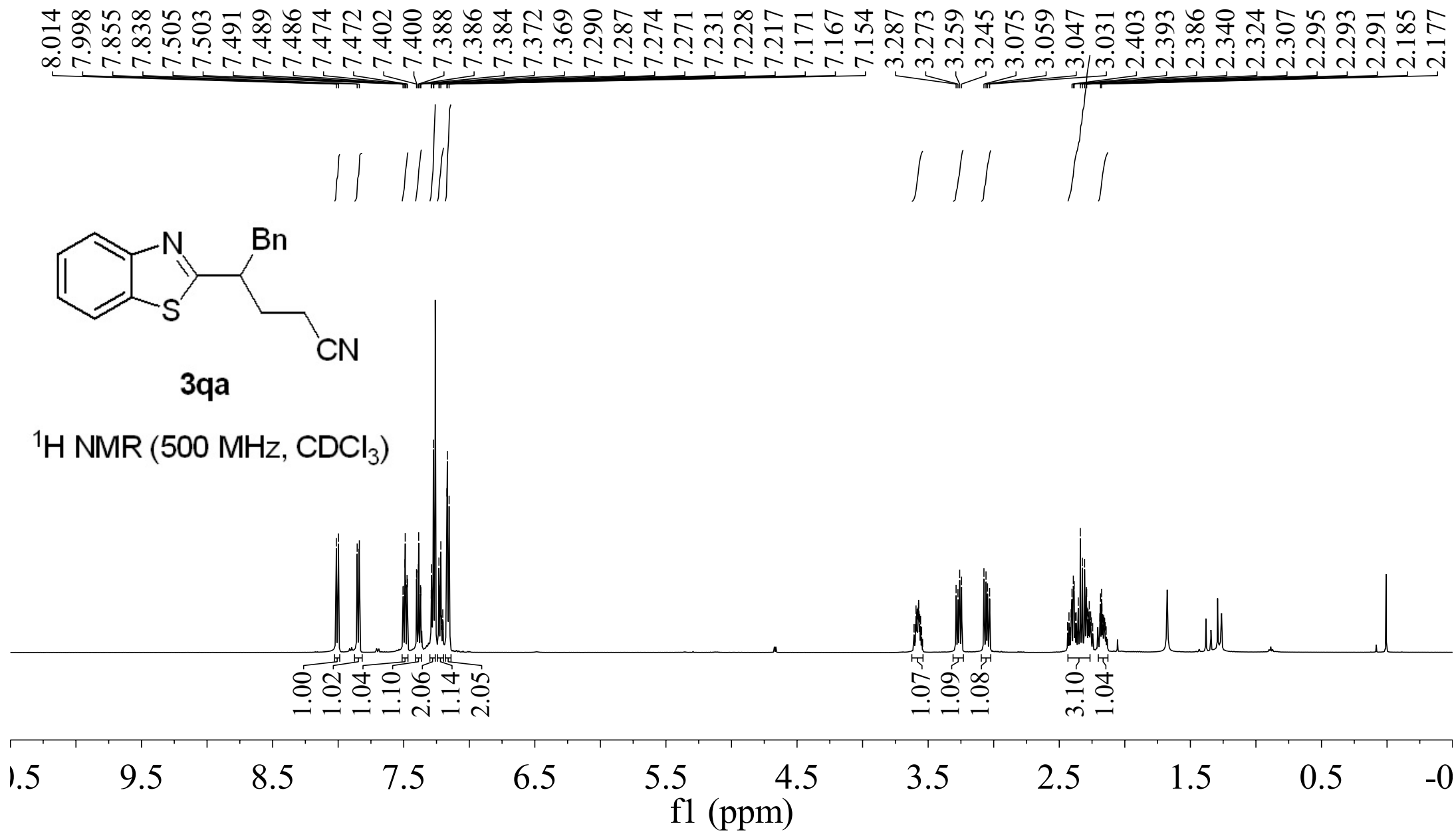


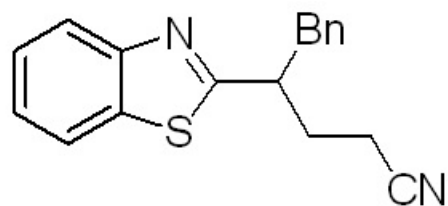


3pa'

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

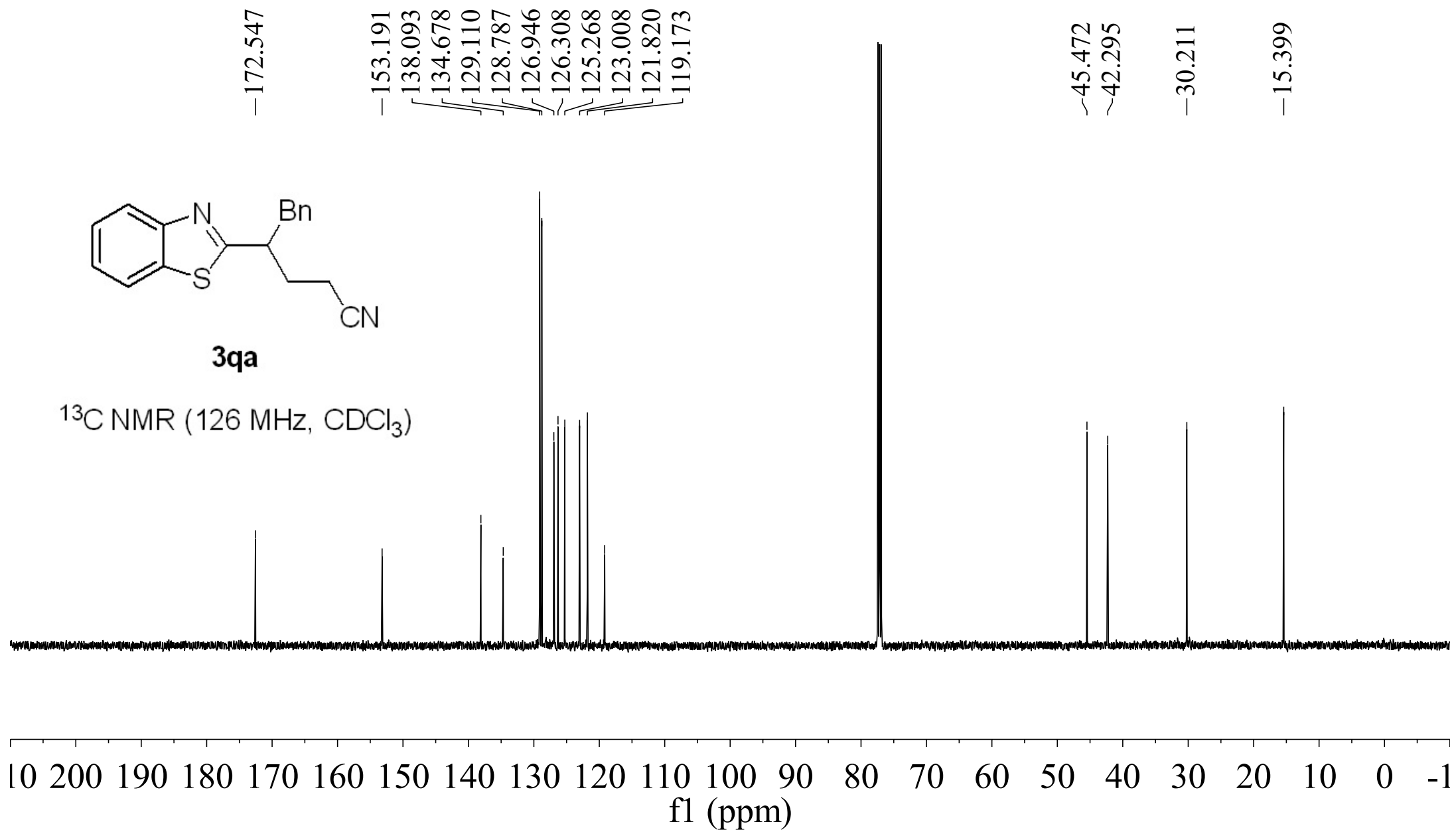


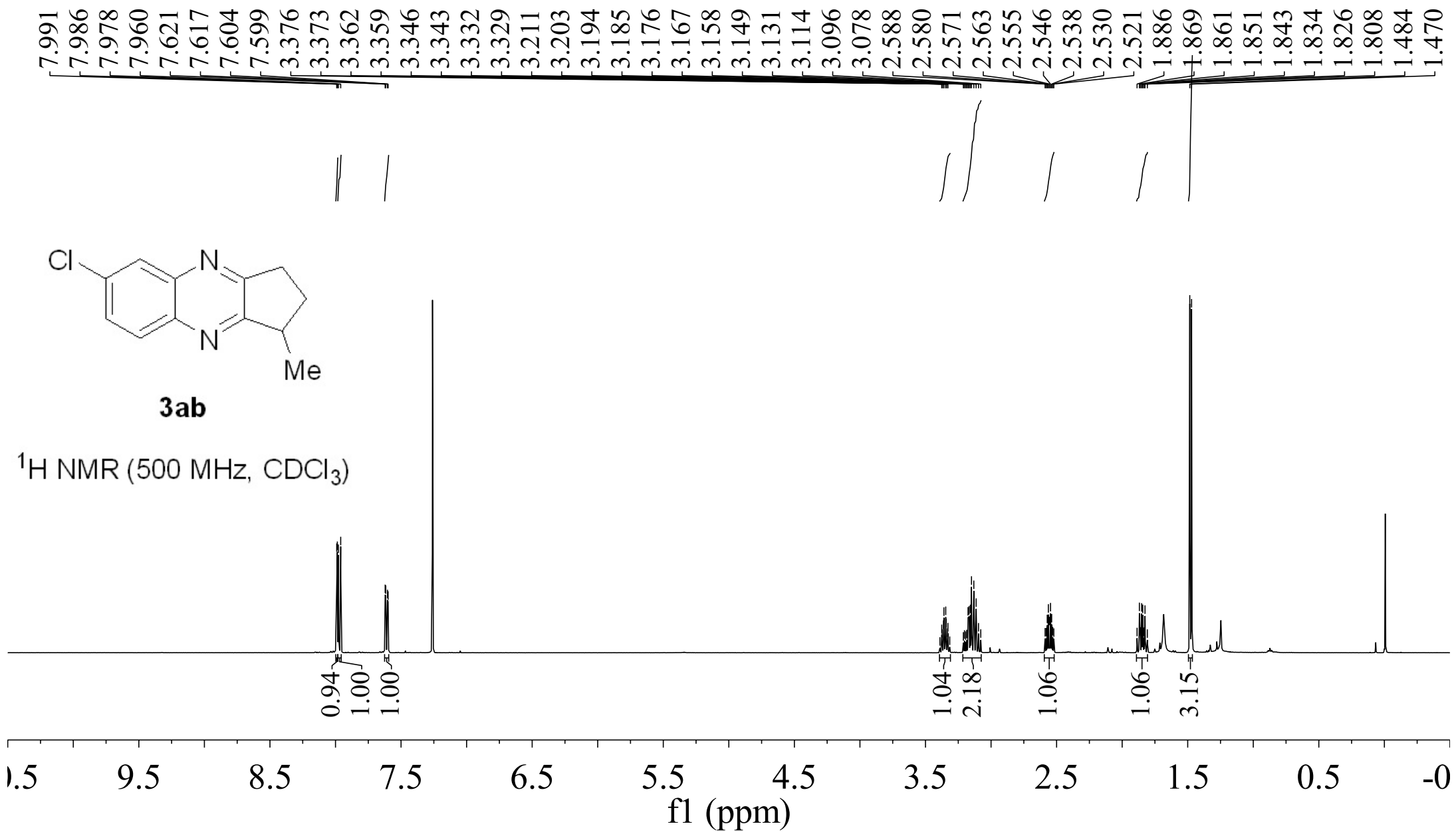


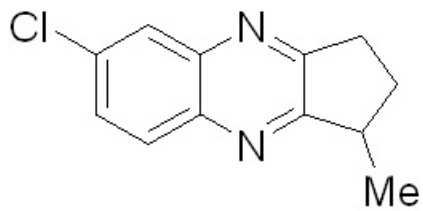


3qa

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

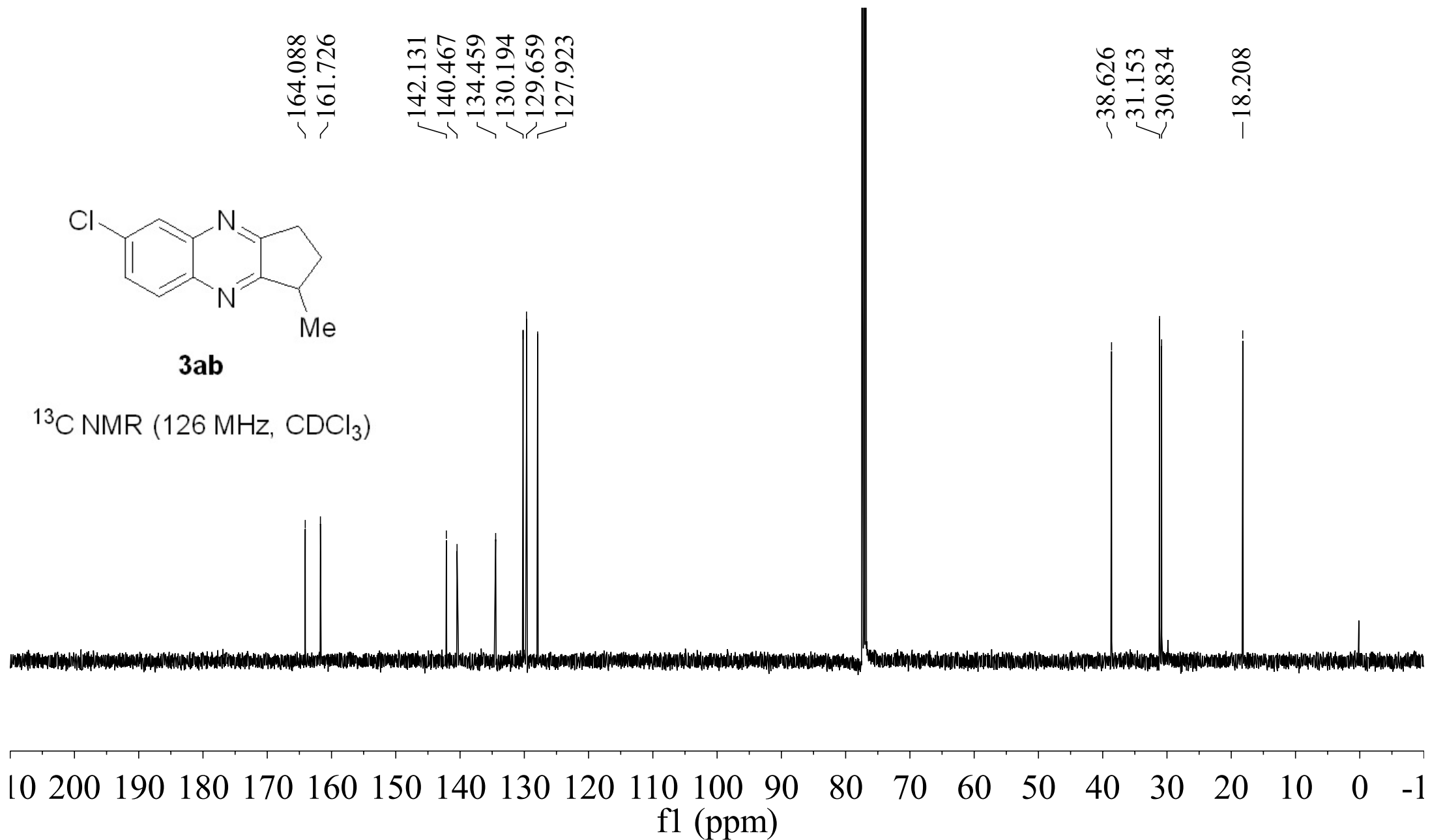


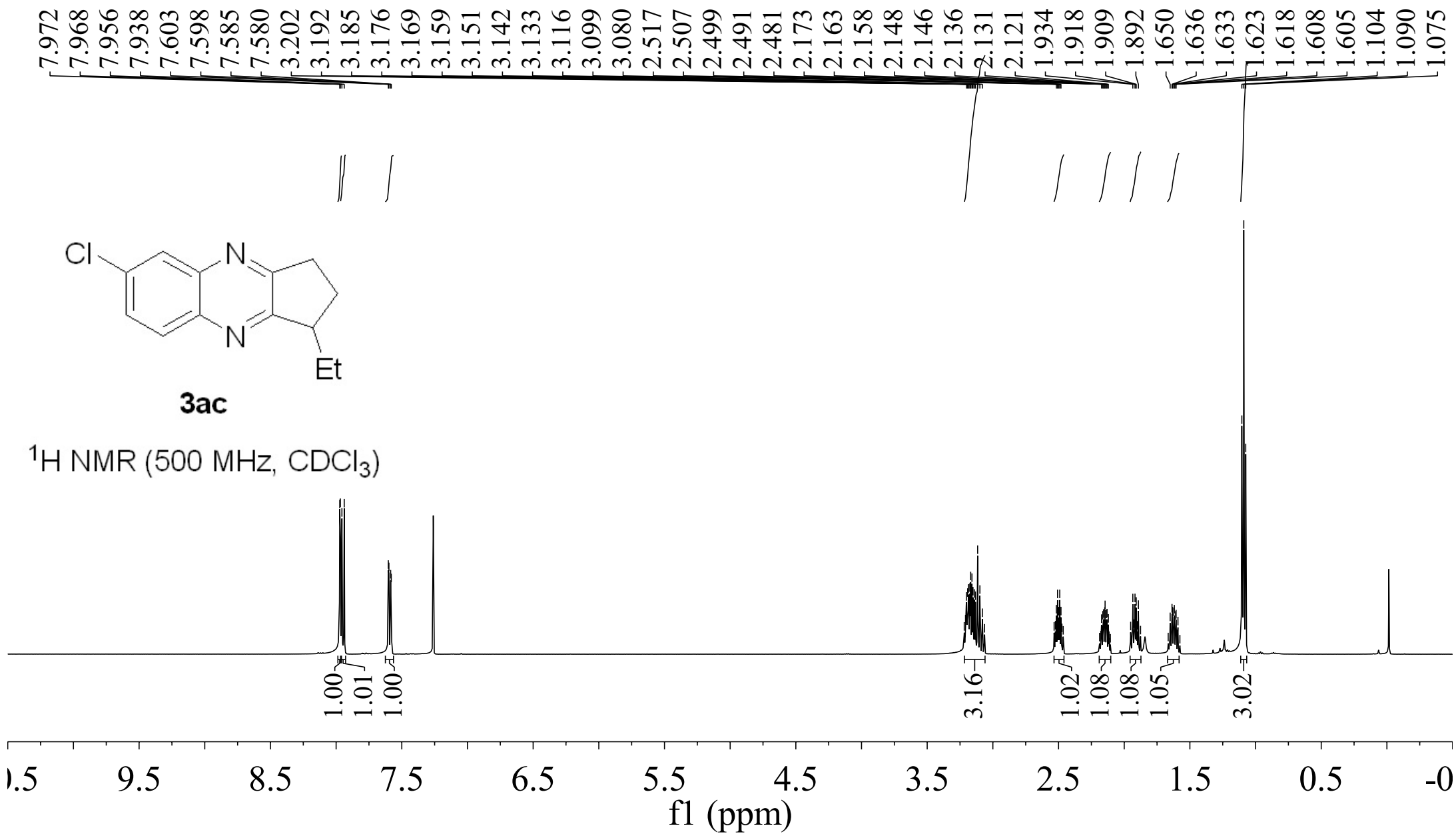


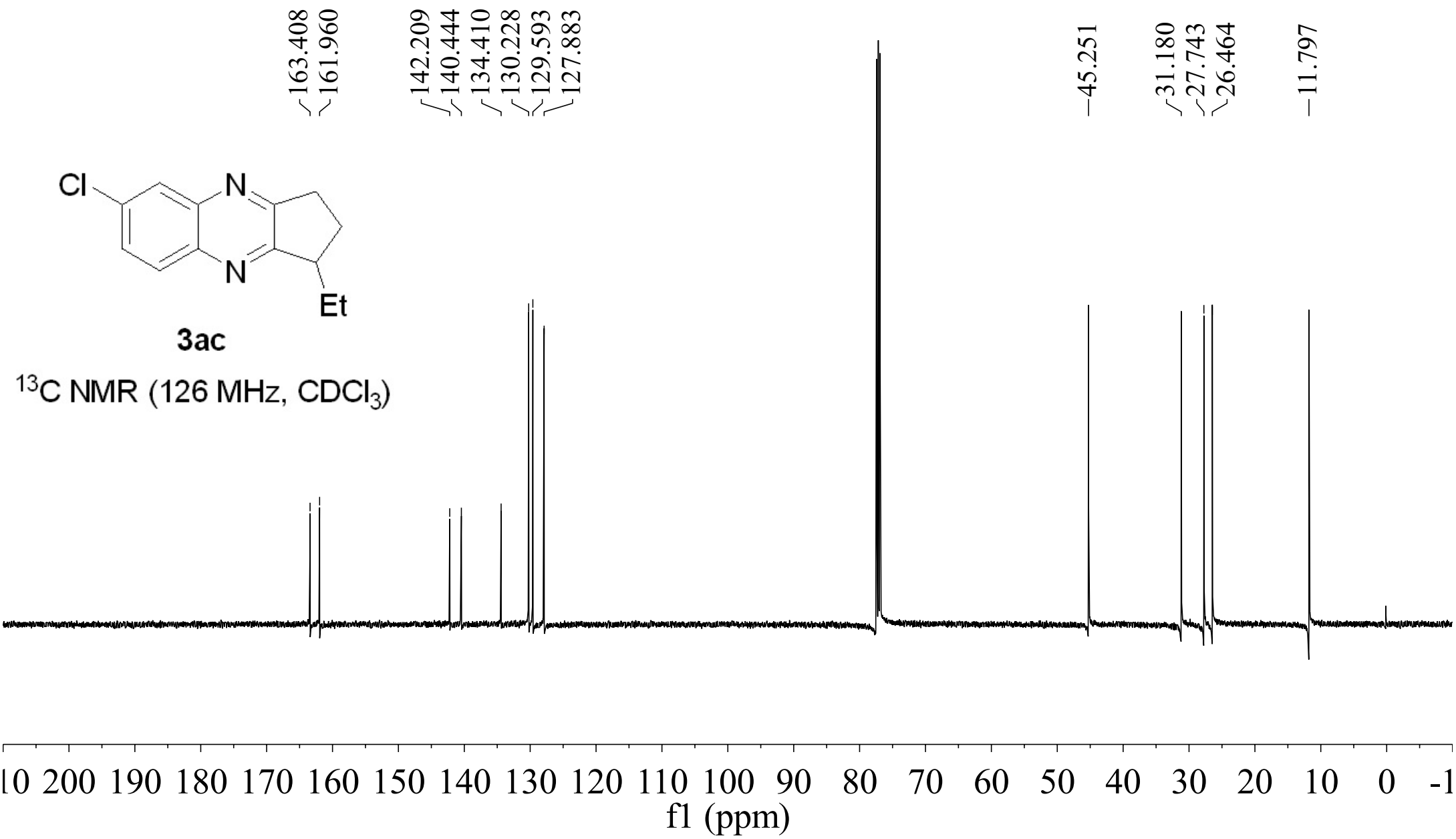


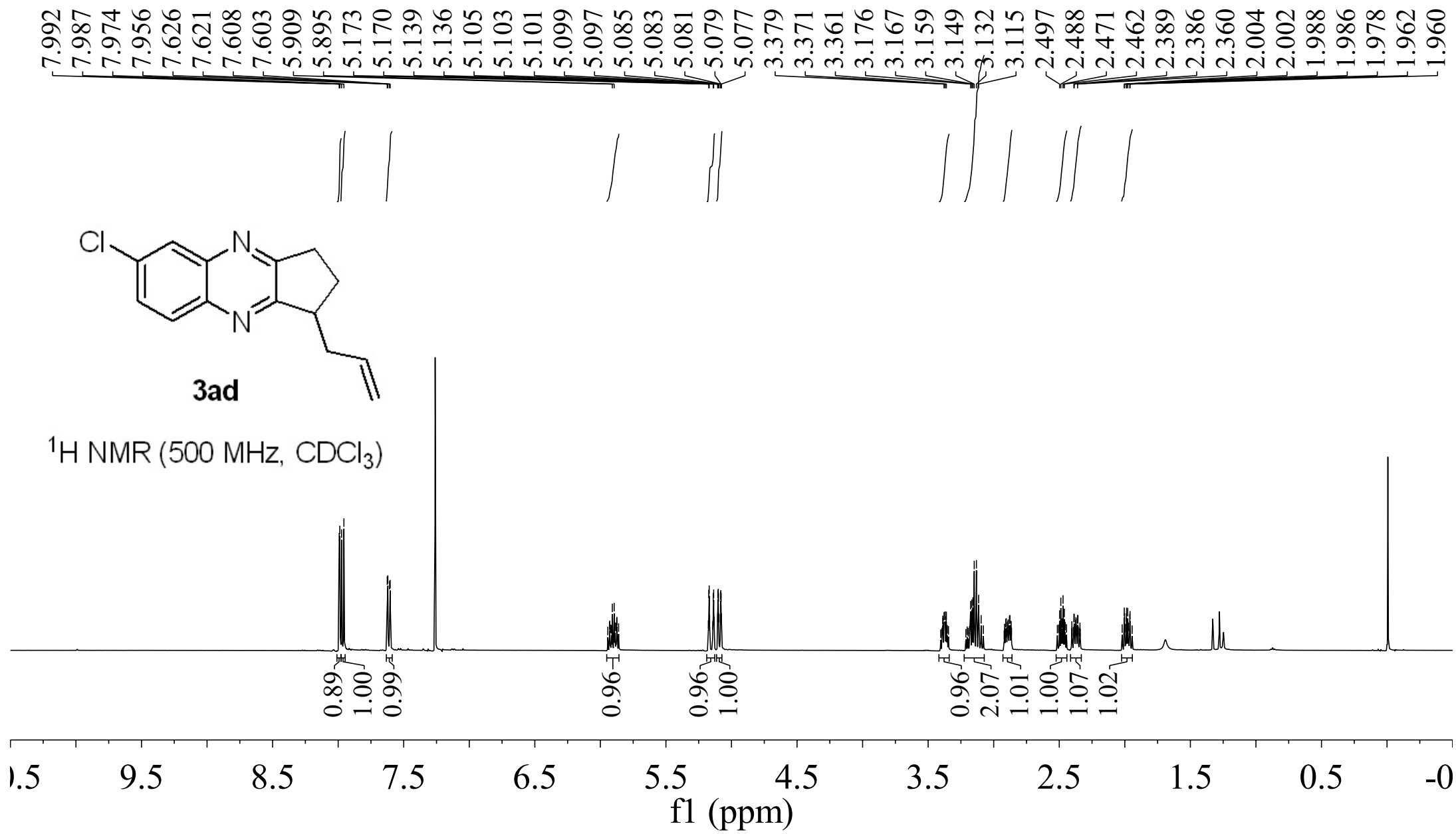
3ab

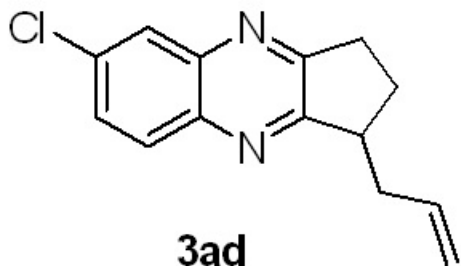
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)



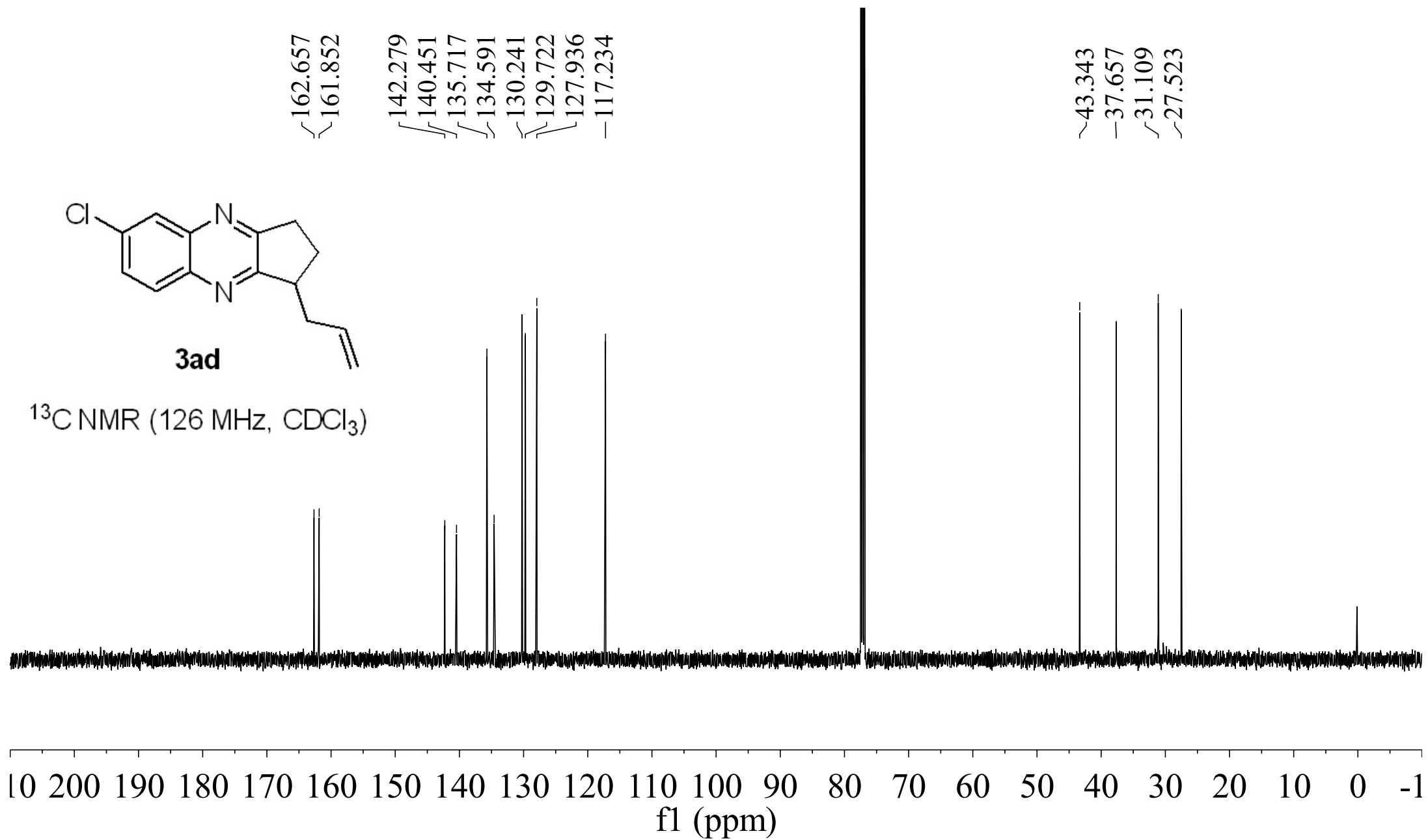


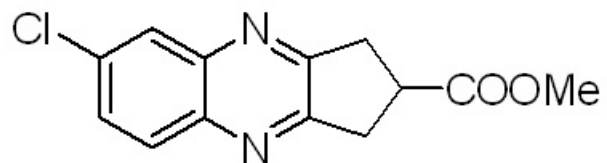






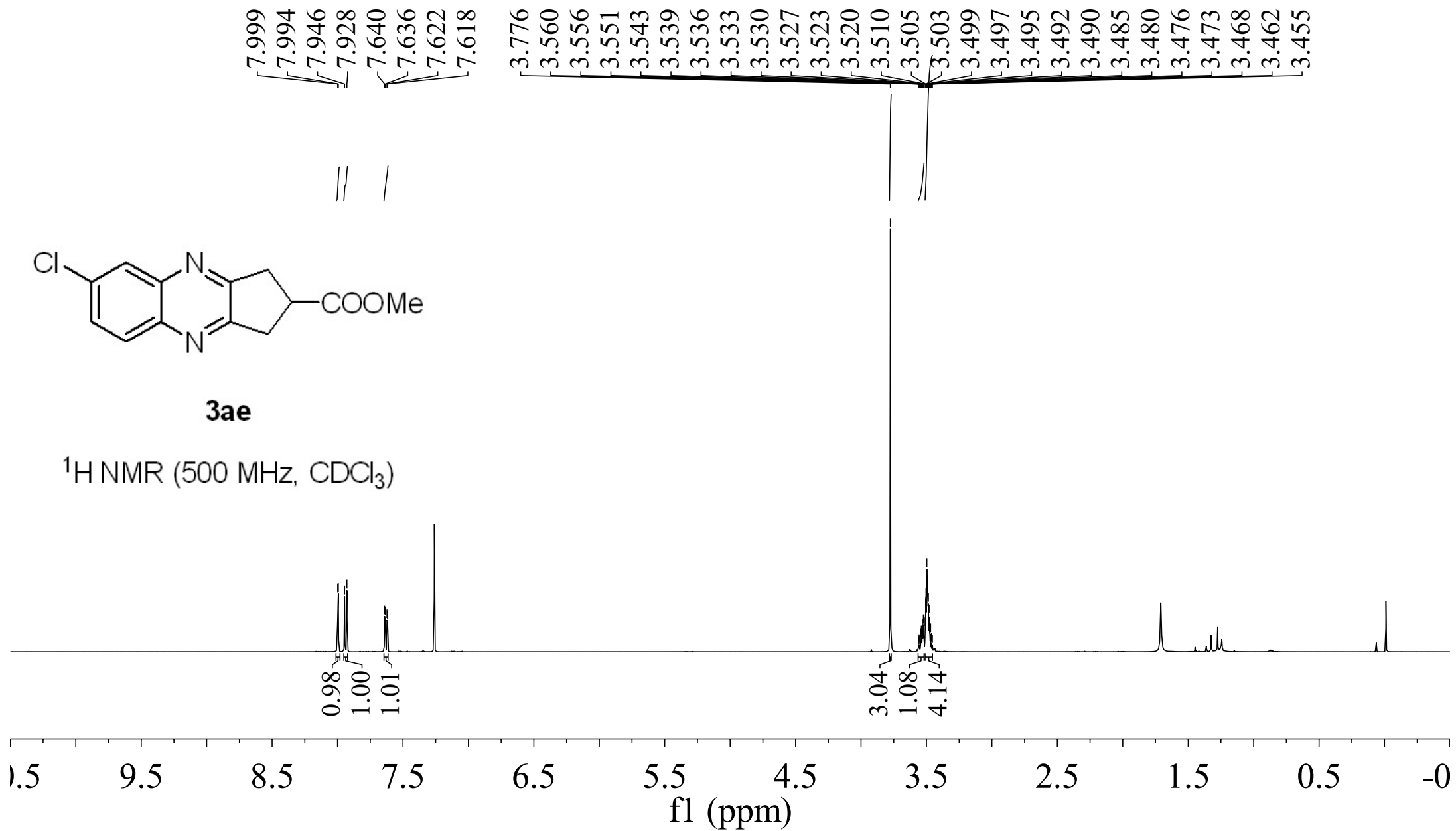
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

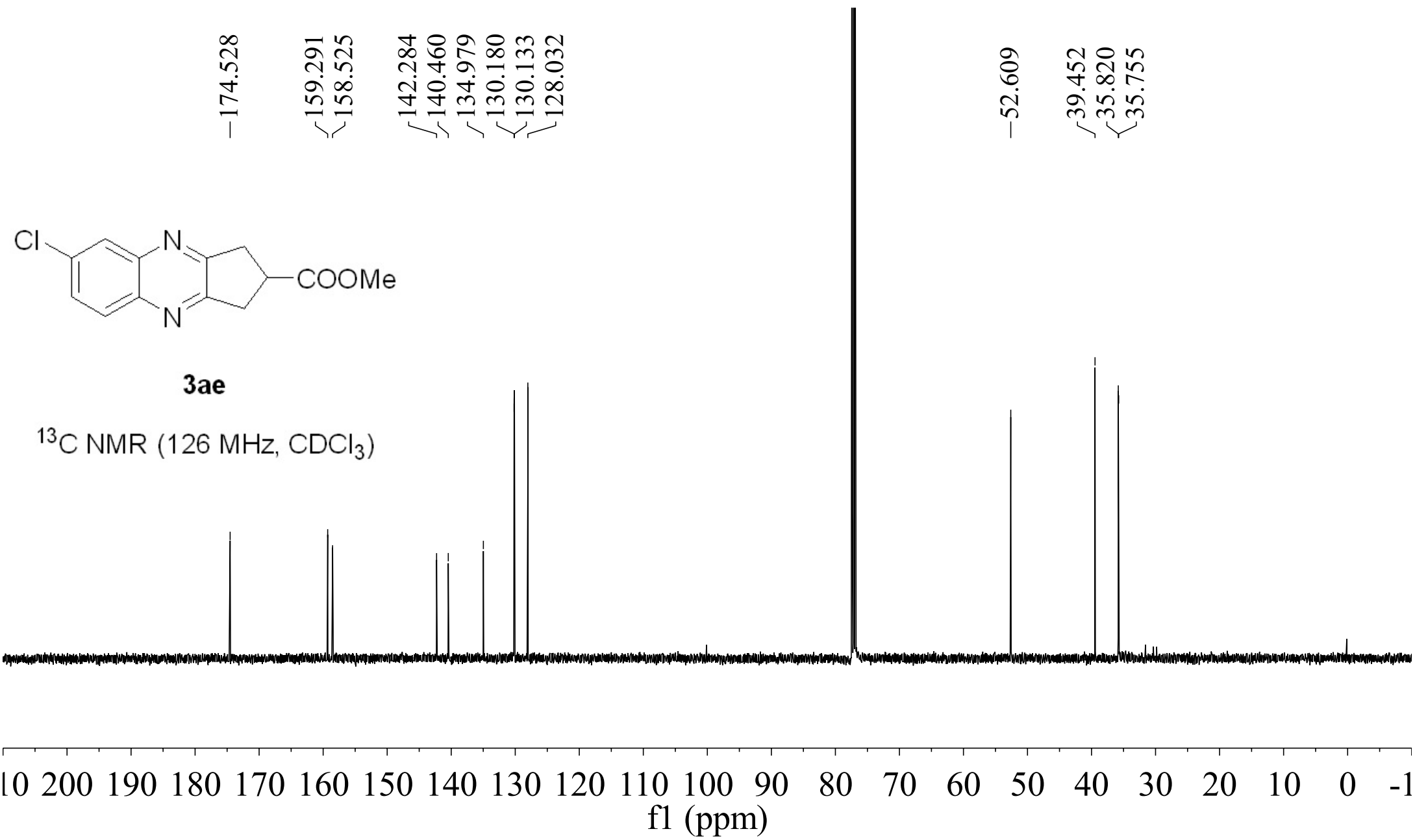


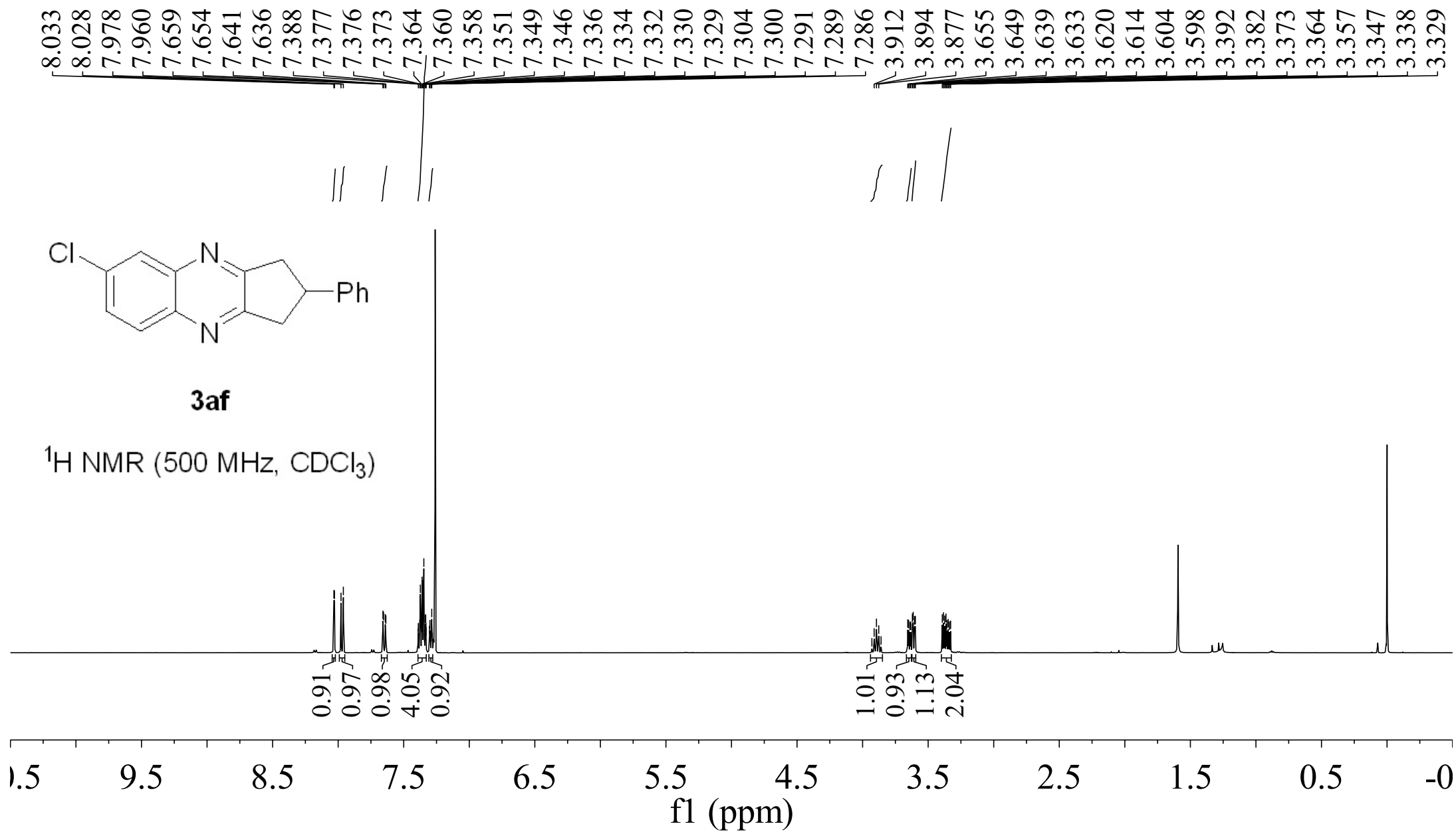


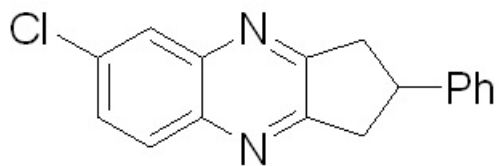
3ae

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



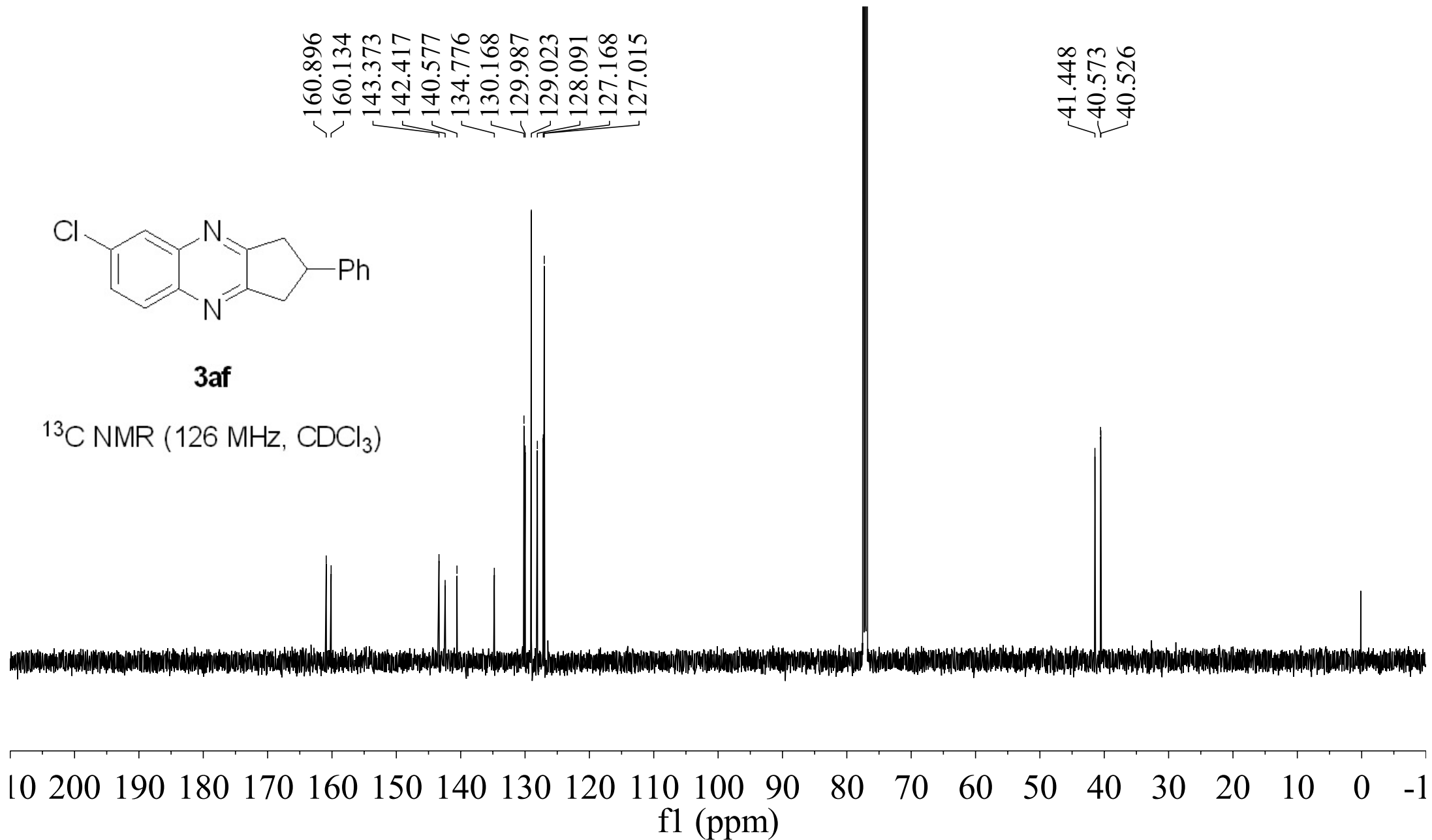


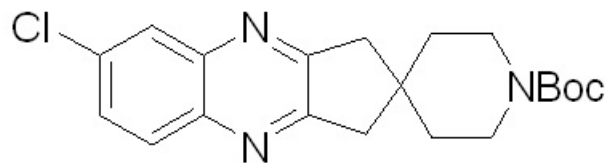




3af

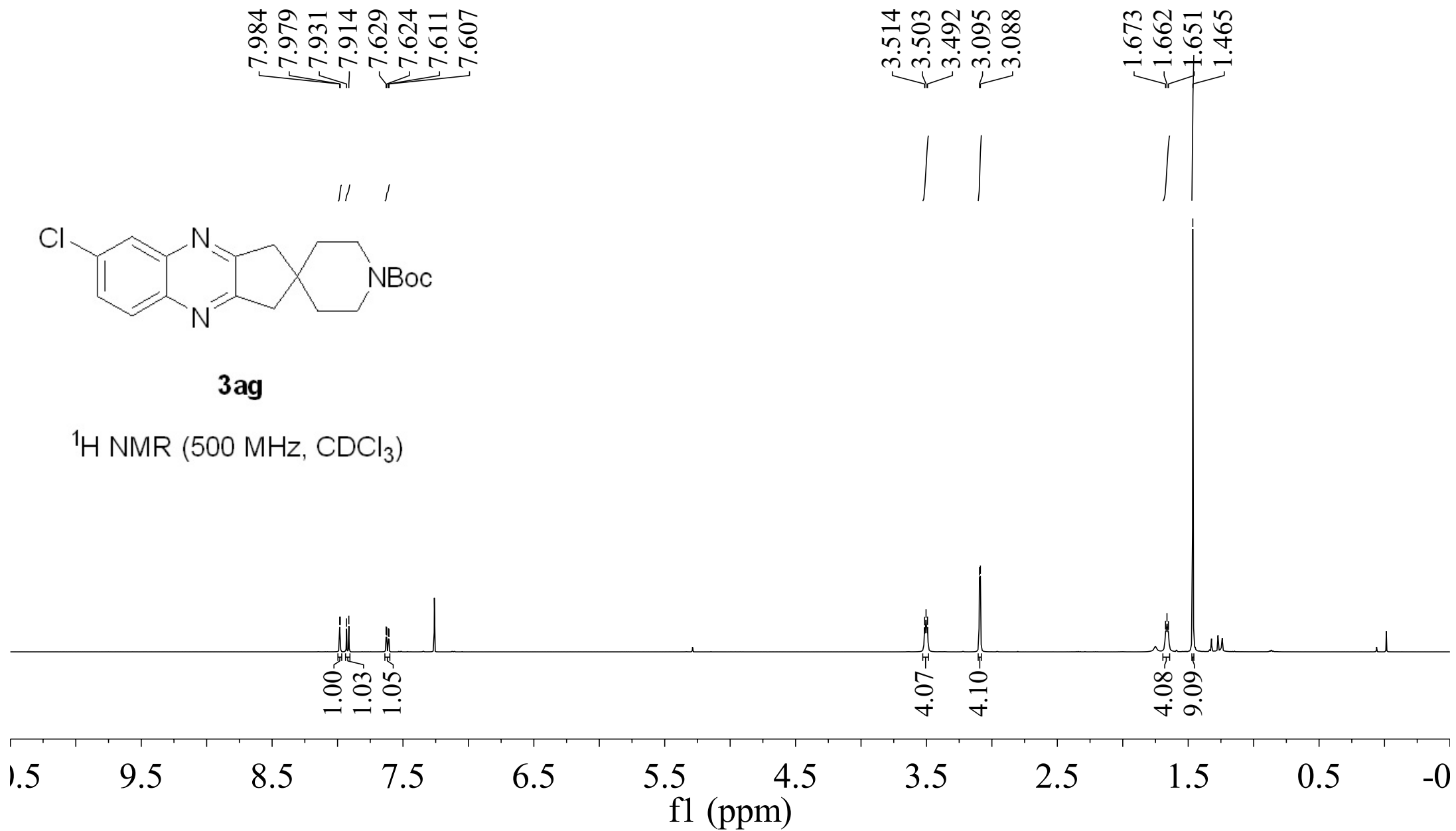
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

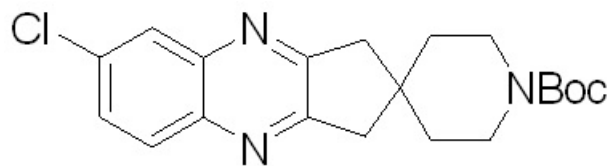




3ag

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





3ag

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

160.295
159.528
154.897
142.359
140.521
134.756
130.029
129.960
127.955

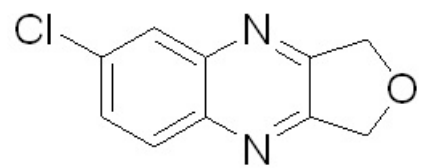
-79.861

44.265
44.183
39.249
36.760
28.587

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1
f1 (ppm)

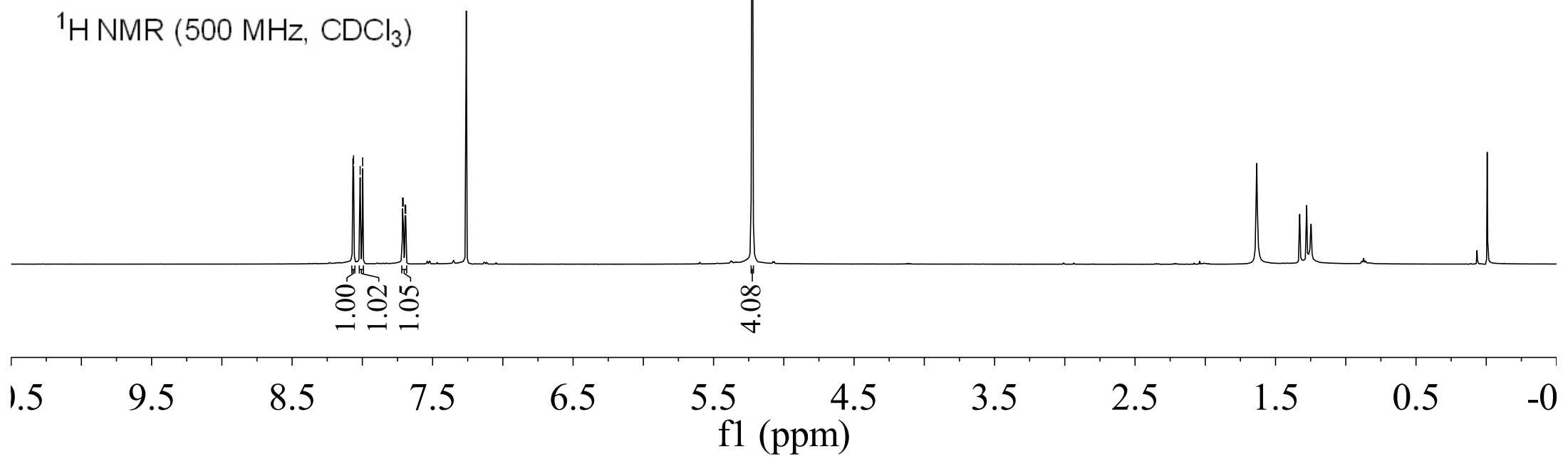
8.067
8.063
8.016
7.998
7.714
7.709
7.696
7.691

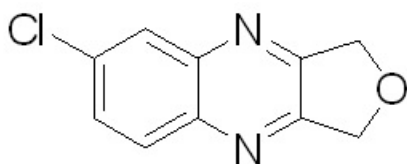
5.229
5.222



3ah

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



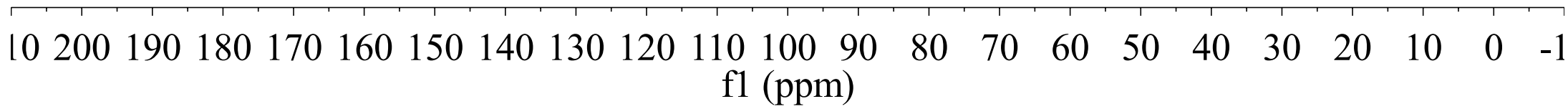


3ah

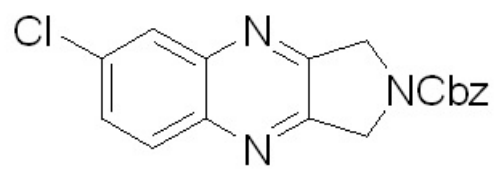
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

156.812
156.064
142.358
140.542
135.708
130.850
130.414
128.319

71.161
71.125

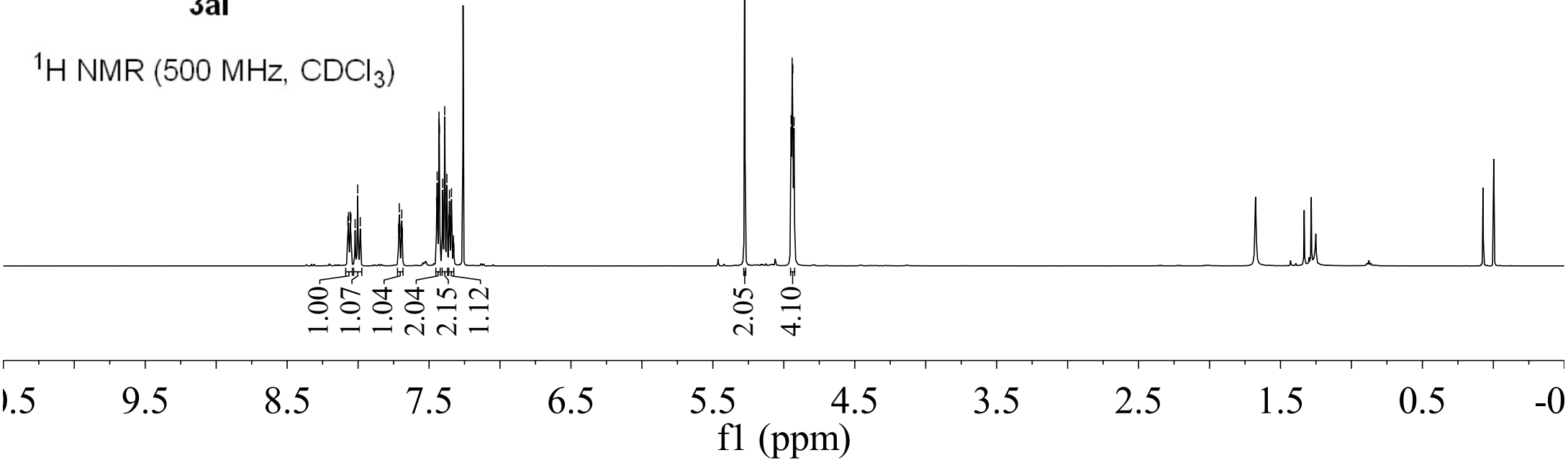


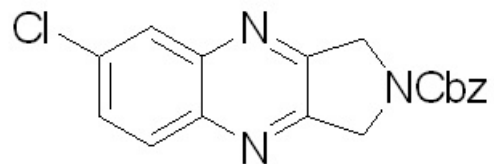
8.072
8.067
8.055
8.051
8.021
8.003
7.985
7.714
7.710
7.706
7.696
7.692
7.688
7.447
7.443
7.439
7.433
7.430
7.427
7.406
7.404
7.400
7.390
7.386
7.378
7.374
7.359
7.356
7.353
7.347
7.342
7.336
7.331
7.328
7.325
5.276
4.949
4.941
4.937
4.928



3ai

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





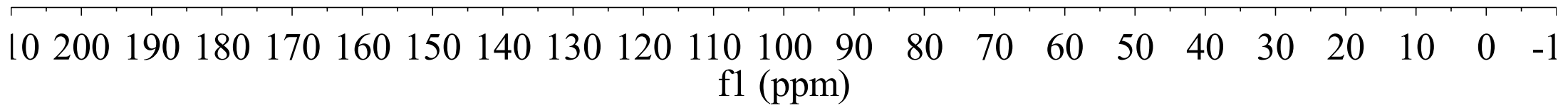
3ai

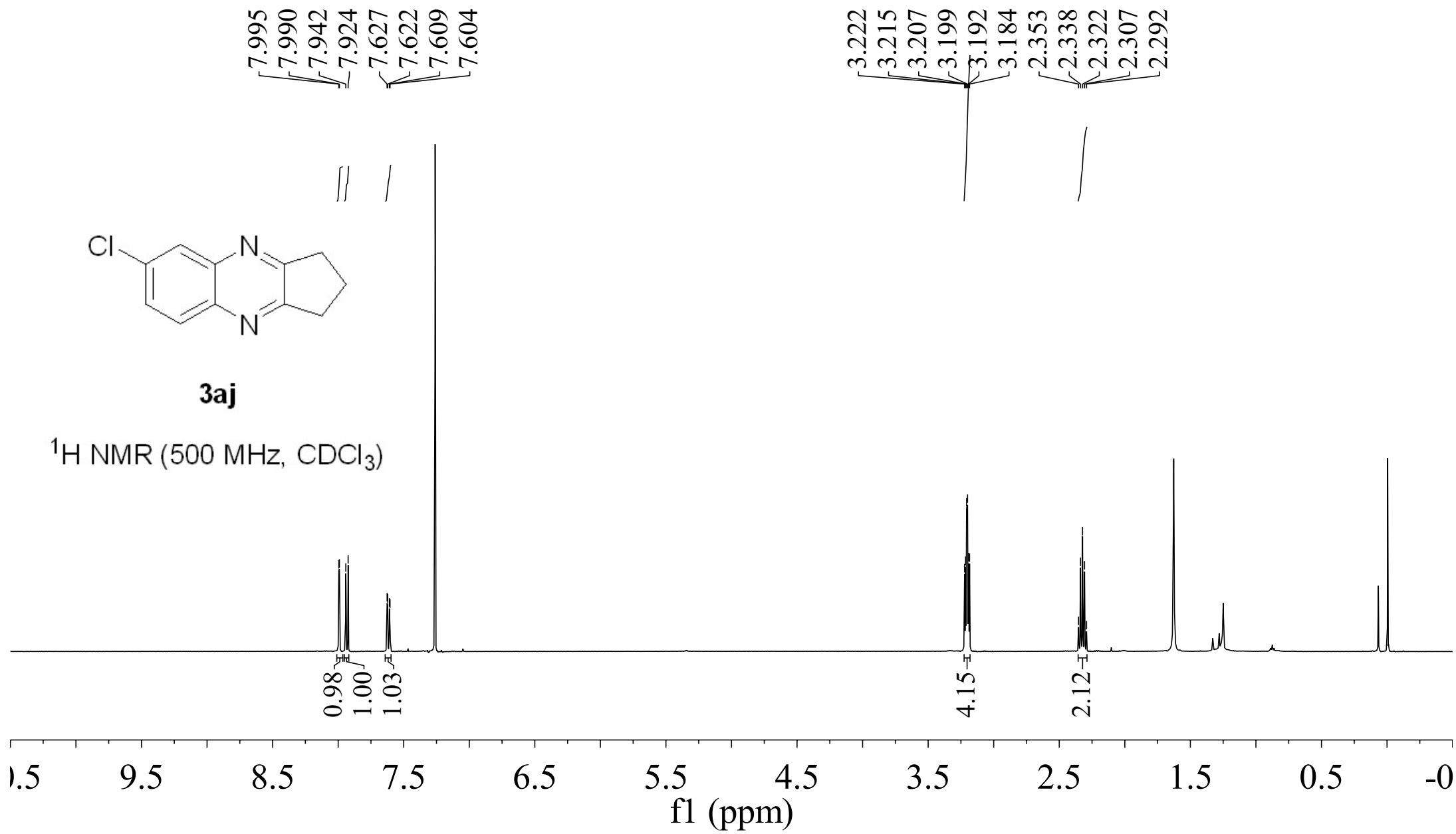
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

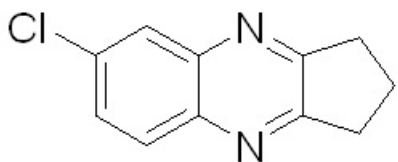
154.996
154.365
154.108
153.601
153.346
142.552
140.775
136.414
135.928
135.888
131.059
131.021
130.445
130.396
128.742
128.428
128.284
128.244
128.215

-67.712

51.247
51.193
51.033
50.979







3aj

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3)

