Electronic Supporting Information

Ruthenium-catalyzed free amine directed (5+1) annulation of anilines with olefins: diverse synthesis of phenanthridine derivatives

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General Information

All reactions, unless mentioned otherwise were carried out under argon atmosphere in flame-dried glassware using anhydrous solvents and were stirred using a magnetic stir plate. DMSO, toluene, xylene, chlorobenzene, and DCE were dried using standard procedure. Dry DMF and TFE were purchased from Spectrochem. Tetrahydrofuran and 1,4-dioxane were freshly distilled over sodium ketyl before use. Catalyst [Ru(*p*-cymene)Cl₂]₂ purchased from Alfa Aesar Company. 2-Aminobiaryls were prepared following literature procedures (*J. Org. Chem.* **2018**,83, 3840)^{S1}.

All reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) on Whatman Partisil® K6F TLC plates (silica gel 60 Å, 0.25 mm thickness) and visualized using a UV lamp (366 or 254 nm) or by use of one of the following visualization reagents: 0.75 g potassium permanganate, 5 g K₂CO₃ / 100mL water or iodine chamber. Products were isolated by column chromatography (Merck silica gel 100-200µm). Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically homogenous materials unless noted otherwise. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 or Bruker 500 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shift values (δ) are reported in ppm and calibrated to the residual solvent peak CDCl₃ δ = 7.26 ppm for ¹H, δ = 77.16 ppm for ¹³C, DMSO-d₆ δ = 2.50 ppm for ¹H, δ = 39.50 ppm for ¹³C or calibrated to tetramethylsilane (δ = 0.00). All NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature (290 K) unless otherwise noted. ¹H NMR spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift (multiplicity, coupling constant, integration). The following abbreviations are used to indicate multiplicities: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; quint, quintet; sext, sextet; sept, septet; m, multiplet; dq, doublet of quartet; br, broad; app, apparent.

Mass spectra were recorded by electron spry ionization (ESI) method on a Q-TOF Micro with lock spray source. Melting point of the synthesized compounds were measured by Guna 130 W melting point apparatus.

Screening of the Reaction Conditions:

Table S1: Optimization of Solvent



entry	solvent	yield $(\%)^b$
1	toluene	NR
2	xylene	NR
3	chlorobenzene	NR
4	DMF	NR
5	DMSO	NR
6	methanol	NR
7	TFE	NR
8	DCE	32
9	^t amyl alcohol	NR
10	DME	38
11	dioxane	46
12	2-Me THF	37
13	THF	72
14	NMP	NR
15	acetic acid	NR

Reaction conditions: 1a (0.3mmol), 2a (0.45mmol), solvent (4.2 mL) for 48 h under argon atmosphere. ^bIsolated yields.

Table S2: Optimization of Silver Additive



entry	silver additive	yield $(\%)^b$
1	AgSbF ₆ (20 mol %)	72
2	AgBF ₄ (20 mol %)	16
3	AgOTf(20 mol %)	NR
4	AgOAc(20 mol %)	NR
5	$KPF_6(20 \text{ mol } \%)$	NR
6	$AgSbF_6(30 mol \%)$	52
7	$AgSbF_6(50 mol \%)$	46

Reaction conditions: 1a (0.3mmol), 2a (0.45mmol), solvent (4.2 mL) for 48 h under argon atmosphere. ^bIsolated yields.

Table S3: Optimization of Acid Additive



entry	acid additive	yield $(\%)^b$
1	acetic acid(1.2 equiv)	52
2	pivalic acid(1.2 equiv)	N.R.
3	$1-AdCO_2H(1.2 \text{ equiv})$	12
4	2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid(1.2equiv)	72
5	3,5-dimethylbenzoicacid(1.2 equiv)	16
6	4-nitrobenzoicacid(1.2 equiv)	N.R.

7	2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid(2equiv)	N.R.
8	2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid(0.5equiv)	35

Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.3mmol), **2a** (0.45mmol), solvent (4.2 mL) for 48 h under argon atmosphere. ^bIsolated yields.

Table S4: Optimization of Oxidant



entr	y oxidant	yield $(\%)^b$
1	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O (2equiv)	72%
2	CuO(2equiv)	11%
3	Ag ₂ CO ₃ (2equiv)	NR
4	Mn(OAc) ₃ ·4H ₂ O(2equiv)	NR
5	$K_2S_2O_8(2equiv)$	NR
6	$(NH_4)_2S_2O_8(2equiv)$	NR
7	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O (1.2 equiv)	16
8	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O (0.5 equiv)	NR
9	$Cu(OAc)_2 \cdot H_2O$ (3 equiv)	65

Reaction conditions: 1a (0.3mmol), 2a (0.45mmol), solvent (4.2 mL) for 48 h under argon atmosphere. ^bIsolated yields.

General Procedure for Ru(II)-Catalyzed (5+1) Annulation of 2-Aminobiaryls with Acrylonitrile:



Inside an argon filled glove-box, 2-aminobiaryls**1** (0.3 mmol), acrylonitrile **2a** (1.5equiv), [Ru(p-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (5 mol %), 2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid (1.2 equiv), silver hexafluoroantimonate (20 mol %)

and $Cu(OAc)_2 \cdot H_2O$ (2 equiv) were weighed in an oven dried screw cap reaction tube with a magnetic stir bar. Then, freshly distilled dry THF (4.2 mL) was added with a syringe outside the glove-box under the flow of argon. The reaction tube was capped and the resulting mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), it was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄.After evaporation under reduced pressure, the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane : ethyl acetate = 85:15 to 70:30) to yield purephenanthridines**3**.

General Procedure for Ru(II)-Catalyzed (5+1) Annulation of 2-Aminobiaryls with Vinyl Sulfone/Vinyl Phosphonate:



Inside an argon filled glove-box, 2-aminobiaryls1 (0.3mmol), phenyl vinyl sulfone2b(1.2 equiv) or diethylvinylphosphonate 2c (1.2 equiv), [Ru(*p*-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (5 mol %), 2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid (1.2 equiv), silver hexafluoroantimonate (20 mol %) and Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (2 equiv) were weighed in an oven dried screw cap reaction tube with a magnetic stir bar. Then, freshly distilled dry dioxane (4.2 mL) was added with a syringe outside glove-box under the flow of argon. The reaction tube was capped and the resulting mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), it was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layers washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄.After evaporation under reduced pressure, the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to yield pure 6-substituted phenanthridines 4.

General Procedure for Ru(II)-Catalyzed (5+1) Annulation of 2-Aminobiaryls with Ethyl Acrylate and Subsequent Fluorination:



Inside an argon filled glove-box, 2-aminobiaryls **1** (0.3 mmol), ethyl acrylate **2d**(1.2 equiv), [Ru(p-cymen)Cl₂]₂ (5 mol %), 2,4,6-trimethylbenzoicacid (1.2 equiv), silver hexafluoroantimonate (20 mol %) and Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (2equiv) were weighed in an oven dried screw cap reaction tube with a magnetic stir bar. Then, freshly distilled dry dioxane (4.2 mL) was added with a syringe outside glove-box under the flow of argon. The reaction tube was capped and the resulting mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), it was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layers washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄.After evaporation under reduced pressure, the resulting crude mixture was then exposed toselectfluor (1.2 equiv) and potassium *tert*-butoxide (1.2 equiv) in dry acetonitrile. The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 h at room temperature, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was subjected to column chromatography to yield ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(phenanthridin-6-yl)acetates **5**.

Mechanistic Studies:

➢ H/D Exchange Study

2-Aminobiphenyl **1a** was reacted with acrylonitrile **2a** in presence of D_2O under standard conditions. The reaction was monitored by TLC and stopped after 5 h. Extraction with ethyl acetate, evaporation under vacuum followed by column chromatography gave the phenanthridine product in 38% yield with 0% deuterium incorporation. The starting material was also isolated in 42% yield with 0% deuterium incorporation.



Radical Trapping Experiments

2-Aminobiphenyl **1a** was reacted with acrylonitrile **2a** in presence of radical scavengers like TEMPO and BHT (2equiv) under standard conditions. The reaction was monitored by TLC and stopped after 12 h. Extraction with ethyl acetate, evaporation under vacuum followed by column chromatography gave the phenanthridine product **3a** in 8% yield in case of TEMPO. However, in case of BHT the desired product was isolated in 52% yield.



Kinetic Isotope Experiment Studies

Through competitive experiment



A mixture of 2-aminobiphenyl**1a** and $[D_5]$ -2-aminobiphenyl**[D_5]-1a** (0.15 mmol each) was treated with acrylonitrile**2a** under standard conditions. The crude reaction mixture was isolated via column chromatography to yield a mixture phenanthridine**3a** and D₄-phenanthridine**[D₄]-3a**. ¹H NMR analysis revealed a kinetic isotope effect value of 2.45 from the integration ratios.

Through Parallel Experiment

2-Aminobiphenyl and $[D_5]$ -2-aminobiphenyl (0.3 mmol each) were weighed in separate reaction tubes and reacted with acrylonitrile **2a** under standard conditions. 100 µl of aliquot was withdrawn from the two reaction mixtures at definite time intervals, filtered through neutral alumina, evaporated under vacuum and then subjected to GC-MS analysis. The data was plotted and the slope obtained revealed a kinetic isotope effect value of 2.80.



Based on GC-MS analysis the conversion was plotted against time for two cases, and slope was calculated for each instance. The ratio of two slopes gave the k_H/k_D value.

Phenant	hridine, 3a	D ₄ -Phenanth	ridine, D ₄ -3a
Retention	time, 14.189	Retention t	ime, 14.210
Conversion (%)	Time (h)	Conversion (%)	Time (h)
8.82	2	16.26	6
10.54	3	25.36	8
16.32	4	30.82	10
30.24	6	34.77	12
52.21	8	36.92	14
60.81	10		



Slope for 3a = 7.1071; Slope for $D_4-3a = 2.5365$. $k_H/k_D = 7.1071/2.5365 = 2.801$.

Plausible Mechanism:

Based on the control experiments and literature precedents, we propose the following mechanism for our protocol which is schematically represented below. (Fig: S1)



Analytical Data:

Compounds (3a, 3j, 3m,3o,3p, 3q, 7, 8)^{S2}, (3b, 3e, 3h,3r, 3t, 3u)^{S3}, (3d, 3n)^{S4}, (3g)^{S5}, (3k)^{S6}, (3s)^{S7} and (4a)^{S8} are known in literature and thus only ¹H NMR and HRMS data are provided for these compounds.

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Spectroscopic Data for:



Phenanthridine, **3a**: White solid, eluent (10% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 72% (39 mg); ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 8.68 – 8.51 (m, 2H), 8.25 – 8.15 (m, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 7.9Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, J = 11.3, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.65 (m, 3H) ppm; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{13}H_9NH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 180.0813, found 180.0814.



8-Methylphenanthridine, 3b: Yellow solid, eluent (10% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 79% (46 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.67 – 8.42 (m, 2H), 8.26 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.81 – 7.65 (m, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H); HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{14}H_{11}NH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 194.0970, found 194.0976.



8-Ethylphenanthridine, **3c**: Brown oil, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 81% (50 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.52 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 8.18 (d, J =7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 21.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 2.89 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.6, 144.3, 144.0, 131.9, 130.8, 130.1, 128.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.8, 124.4, 122.2, 122.0, 28.9, 15.5; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for

 $C_{15}H_{13}NH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 208.1126, found 208.1141.



8-Tert-butylphenanthridine, 3d: Brown oil, eluent (7% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 84% (59.8 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 8.55 (dd, J = 8.4, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 8.27 -8.11 (m, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}NH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 236.1439, found 236.1433.



8-Methoxyphenanthridine, **3e:** Yellow solid, eluent (16% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 75% (47.1 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 12.8, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 8.22 - 8.12 (m, 1H), 7.74 - 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{14}H_{11}NOH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 210.0919, found 210.0919.



8-(Benzyloxy)phenanthridine, **3f**: White solid, eluent (15% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 80% (68.6 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.56 – 8.40 (m, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58 - 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47 - 7.41 (m, J = 9.2, 5.3 Hz, 3H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.1, 152.9, 143.7, 136.4, 130.1, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 124.3, 123.8, 122.6, 121.8,

109.4, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 70.4; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{20}H_{15}NOH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 286.1232, found 286.1234.



8-Fluorophenanthridine, 3g: White solid, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 73% (46.8 mg); ¹**H NMR** $(400 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3) \delta 9.24$ (s, 1H), 8.62 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dt, J = 16.6, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.62 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{13}H_8FNH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 198.0719, found 198.0719.



8-Chlorophenanthridine, **3h**: White solid, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 78% (50 mg); ¹**H** NMR(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.54 – 8.47 (m, 2H), 8.24 – 8.15 (m, 1H), 7.99 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (tdd, J = 12.2, 7.7, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, J = 15.8, 8.5 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₃H₈ClNH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 214.0424, found 214.0428.



8-Bromophenanthridine, **3i**: White solid, eluent (13% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 68-72 °C. Yield: 68% (43.6 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 8.8, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 – 8.13 (m, 2H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 8.1, 7.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (ddd, J = 8.3, 7.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.3, 144.5, 134.3, 132.4, 131.4, 131.1, 130.5, 129.3, 127.7, 124.0, 123.7, 122.2, 121.4; δ of acf of Δ H BrNU⁺(M + U⁺) m(257.0018, found 257.0023)

HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{13}H_8BrNH^+[M + H^+] m/z$ 257.9918, found 257.9923.



8-(Trifluoromethyl)phenanthridine, **3j**:White solid, eluent (8% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 63% (40 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.66 (dd, J = 7.7, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₈F₃NH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 248.0687, found 248.0687.



Methyl phenanthridine-8-carboxylate, **3k:** Yellow solid, eluent (15% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 58% (31.1 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₅H₁₁NO₂H⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 238.0868, found 238.0876.



8-Hydroxyphenanthridine, **31**: White solid, eluent (30% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 114-118°C. Yield: 70% (44.9 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.65 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.35 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 157.1, 152.8, 142.9, 129.5, 127.8, 127.3, 127.1, 124.8, 124.1, 124.0, 122.1, 122.0, 111.1; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for

 $C_{13}H_9NOH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 196.0762 found 196.0763.



Benzo[*j*]phenanthridine, **3m**: Yellow solid, eluent (14% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 72% (49.84 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.42 (s, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.71 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (ddd, *J* = 20.9, 13.9, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₇H₁₁NH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 230.0970 found 230.0978.



9-Methoxyphenanthridine, **3n**: Brown solid, eluent (16% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 68% (37.4 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.50 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₁NOH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 210.0919, found 210.0919.



9-Fluorophenanthridine, **30**: Yellow solid, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 65% (38.6 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.25 – 8.17 (m, 2H), 8.08 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₃H₈FNH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 198.0719, found 198.0719.



9-(Trifluoromethyl)phenanthridine, **3p:** White solid, eluent (8% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 71% (53 mg); ¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.35 (s, 1H), 8.88 (s, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dt, J = 11.9, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₈F₃NH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 248.0687, found 248.0687.



2-(Trifluoromethyl)phenanthridine, **3q**: White solid, eluent (8% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 75% (45.2 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 (s, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₈F₃NH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 248.0687, found 248.0687.



2-Fluorophenanthridine, **3r**: Orange solid, eluent (10% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 66% (39 mg); ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.29 – 8.11 (m, 2H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₃H₈FNH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 198.0719, found 198.0719.



2-Methoxyphenanthridine, **3s**: Grey solid, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 70 % (54 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (t, *J* = 20.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₁NOH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 210.0919, found 210.0919.



2-Methyl phenanthridine, **3t:** Yellow solid, eluent (10% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 62 % (36.1 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₁NH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 194.0970, found 194.0976.



1-(Phenanthridin-8-yl)ethanone, 3u: White solid, eluent (17% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield 36 % (24 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.38 (s, 1H), 8.65 (m, 3H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₅H₁₁NOH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 221.0841, found 221.0839.



6-((Phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine, **4a**:White solid, eluent (15% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 75% (75 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, *J* = 5.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 9.2, 5.5 Hz, 5H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (s, 2H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₂₀H₁₅NO₂SH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 334.0902, found 334.0891.



8-Methyl-6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine, **4b**:White solid, eluent (17% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 168-172 °C.Yield: 84% (87.5 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.71 – 7.60 (m, 5H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 143.1, 138.5, 137.9, 133.8, 132.9, 131.2, 130.0, 128.9 (2C), 128.4, 127.8, 126.4, 125.8, 124.2, 122.4, 121.9, 62.6, 22.0; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. For C₂₁H₁₇NO₂SH⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 348.1058, found 348.1065.



368.0519.



acetate in hexane), mp: 165-168 °C.Yield: 80% (88.1 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 8.50 – 8.44 (m, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.7, 143.3, 138.4, 134.0, 133.9, 131.7, 130.2, 129.2, 129.1 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 128.3, 126.5, 126.3, 124.2, 123.5, 122.0, 62.5; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₂₀H₁₄ClNO₂SH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 368.0512, found

8-Chloro-6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine,4c:White solid, eluent (20% ethyl

8-(Benzyloxy)-6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine,**4d**: White solid, eluent (25% ethyl acetate in hexane, mp: 146-150 °C.Yield: 77% (101.4 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 5H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (m, 3H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 148.9, 142.7, 138.4, 136.4, 133.6, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9 (2C), 127.8, 127.0, 124.2, 124.1, 122.7, 121.6, 108.4, 70.7, 63.1; elad for *C*. **H** NO SU⁺ IM + U⁺ m (400 Hz)

HRMS(TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{27}H_{21}NO_3SH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 440.1320, found 440.1329.



9-Methoxy-6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine,**4e**:Brown solid, eluent (25% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 156-162 °C.Yield: 73% (79.5 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dt, J = 11.7, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 149.1, 143.8, 138.5, 135.6, 133.8, 130.0, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.3, 124.0, 122.1, 120.8, 118.0, 103.2, 62.8, 55.8; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₇NO₃SH⁺ [M + H⁺]

m/z 364.1007, found 364. 1017.



2-Methoxy-6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine,**4f**: White solid, eluent (25% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 128-132 °C.Yield: 68% (74.1 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.94 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 8.16 – 8.07 (m, 2H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 146.9, 138.7, 138.5, 133.8, 132.8, 131.4, 130.7, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 125.8, 125.4, 122.4, 119.1, 102.7, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 62.4, 55.8; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₇NO₃SH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z

364.1007, found 364.1016.



Methyl 6-((phenylsulfonyl)methyl)phenanthridine-2-carboxylate, **4g**: Yellow solid, eluent (22% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 184-190 °C.Yield: 57% (67 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 8.4

Hz, 1H), 7.99 - 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.86 - 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.72 - 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.61 - 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.46 - 7.31 (m, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 152.3, 145.6, 138.4, 133.9, 133.5, 131.8, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9 (2C), 128.8, 128.5, 127.4, 125.9, 124.9, 123.7, 122.7, 62.8, 52.6; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{22}H_{17}NO_4SH^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 392.0957, found 392. 0960.



Diethyl ((phenanthridin-6-yl)methyl)phosphonate, **4h**: White solid, eluent (55% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 68-72 °C.Yield: 70% (69.1 mg); ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.62 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 14.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.27 – 3.88 (m, 6H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.8 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 143.5, 133.2, 131.0, 129.6, 128.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 125.6, 124.0, 122.4, 122.1, 62.6 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 35.2 (d, J = 134.6 Hz), 16.4 (d, J = 6.2 Hz); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₃PH⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 330 1241

330.1259, found 330.1241.



Diethyl((2-methyl-phenanthridin-6-yl)methyl)phosphonate, **4i:** Sticky black solid, eluent (50% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 75% (77.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.63 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.89 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.71 (dd, J = 9.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 4.13 – 4.05 (m, 4H), 4.06 – 3.98 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.7 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 142., 137.0, 133.0, 130.7, 130.6, 129.5, 127.5, 127.4, 125.7, 123.9, 122.3, 121.8, 62.6 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 35.2 (d, J = 134.5 Hz), 22.1, 16.4 (d, J = 6.3 Hz); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂NO₃PH⁺

 $[M + H^+]$ m/z 344.1416, found 344.1421.



Ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(phenanthridin-6-yl)acetate, **5a:** White solid, eluent (5% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 97-101 °C. Yield: 77% (65.4 mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.71 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.46 – 8.37 (m, 1H), 8.22 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 – 7.87 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.70 (m, 3H), 6.52 (d, J = 48.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 168.2 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 153.1 (d, J = 20.3 Hz), 143.1, 133.7, 131.2, 130.8, 129.1, 128.3, 128.0, 126.1 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 124.7, 124.2, 122.7, 122.2, 91.5 (d, J = 187.4 Hz), 62.3, 14.3; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -180.7; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd.

 $forC_{17}H_{14}FNO_2H^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 284.1087, found 284.1090.



Ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(8-ethyl-phenanthridin-6-yl)acetate, **5b:** White sticky solid, eluent (5% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 86% (80.2 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 – 8.41 (m, 2H), 8.26 – 8.03 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d, J = 48.1 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3 (d, J = 25.6 Hz),152.8 (d, J = 20.2 Hz), 144.3, 142.8, 131.9, 131.8, 130.7, 128.6, 128.2, 124.8, 124.5, 124.2 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 122.7, 122.0, 91.4 (d, J = 187.5 Hz), 62.1, 29.2, 15.6, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -181.1; HRMS (TOF MS ENO.H⁺ IM + H⁺1 m/z 312.1400, found 312.1390

ES+) calcd. for $C_{19}H_{18}FNO_2H^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 312.1400, found 312.1390.



Ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(8-chloro-phenanthridin-6-yl)acetate, **5c:** White solid, eluent (10% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 112-116 °C. Yield: 81% (77 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.59 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54 – 8.45 (m, 1H), 8.42 – 8.30 (m, 1H), 8.22 – 8.10 (m, 1H), 7.82 (dt, J = 5.3, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 48.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.8 (d, J = 25.3 Hz), 152.0 (d, J = 20.7 Hz), 143.0, 134.1, 132.1, 131.8, 131.0, 129.4, 128.8, 125.4 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 125.1, 124.4, 124.1, 122.1, 91.2 (d, J = 188.1 Hz), 62.4, 14.3; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -181.1; HRMS (TOF

MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{17}H_{13}ClFNO_2H^+[M + H^+] m/z$ 318.0697, found 318.0700.



Methyl 6-(2-ethoxy-1-fluoro-2-oxoethyl)phenanthridine-8-carboxylate, **5d:** White solid, eluent (12% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 101-104 °C.Yield: 80% (81.8 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.09 (s, 1H), 8.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dt, *J* = 23.1, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 48.1 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.8 (d, *J* = 25.1 Hz), 166.4, 153.5 (d, *J* = 20.1 Hz), 143.8, 136.6, 136.1, 131.0, 130.2, 128.8, 128.8, 128.3 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 124.0, 123.7, 123.1, 122.7,

90.7 (d, J = 188.4 Hz), 62.3, 52.8, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -180.1; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for C₁₉H₁₆FNO₄H⁺[M + H⁺] m/z 342.1142, found 342.1165.



Ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(9-(trifluoromethyl)phenanthridin-6-yl)acetate, **5e:** White solid, eluent (5% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 108-110 °C. Yield: 72% (75.8 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.95 (s, 1H), 8.65 – 8.61 (m, 1H), 8.54 (dt, J = 10.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dt, J = 6.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.88 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 6.55 (dd, J = 34.8, 25.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.78 (d, J = 25.6 Hz), 152.55 (d, J = 20.6 Hz), 143.41, 133.56, 132.64 (q, J = 32.8 Hz), 131.10, 130.04, 129.09, 127.35 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 125.28, 124.15, 123.93 (q, J = 11.2 Hz), 123.92 (q, J = 272.9 Hz),

127.35 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 125.28, 124.15, 123.93 (q, J = 11.2 Hz), 123.92 (q, J = 272.9 Hz), 122.56, 120.24 (q, J = 4.2 Hz), 91.50 (d, J = 187.9 Hz), 62.48, 14.25; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.7, -180.8; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. forC₁₈H₁₃F₄NO₂H⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 352.0961, found 352.0957.



Ethyl 2-fluoro-2-(2-methyl-phenanthridin-6-yl)acetate, **5f:** White solid, eluent (7% ethyl acetate in hexane), mp: 72-76 °C.Yield: 75% (65.4 mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.67 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 48.0 Hz, 1H), 4.44 – 4.23 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3 (d, J = 25.8 Hz), 152.1 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 141.5, 138.5, 133.4, 130.9, 130.8, 130.6, 127.8, 126.1 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 124.6, 124.3, 122.6, 121.8, 91.5 (d, J = 187.2 Hz), 62.2, 22.2, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -180.5;

HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd. for $C_{18}H_{16}FNO_2H^+$ [M + H⁺] m/z 298.1243, found 298.1238.



[1,3]Dioxolo[4,5-j]phenanthridine, **7**:White solid, eluent (8% ethyl acetate in hexane). Yield: 76% (84.7 mg); ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dt, *J* = 15.1, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (s, 2H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd. forC₁₄H₉NO₂H⁺ [M + H⁺] m/z 224.0712, found 224.0711.



Bicolorine, **8**: Yellow solid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.99 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (t, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.20 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 6.58 (s, 2H), 4.63 (s, 3H); **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) calcd.for C₁₅H₁₂NO₂⁺ [M] m/z 238.0863, found 238.0872.

¹H, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹FSpectra









S23

9.20 9.20 9.21 9.20 9.20 9.21 9.20 9.20 9.21 9.20 9.21 9.25 9.21 9.25 9.21 9.25 9.21 9.25 9.21 9.25





9.24 9.24 9.24 9.25 9.64 9.64 9.64 9.64 9.29 17.73 17.73 17.73 17.73 17.73 17.73 17.73 17.75 17.75 17.75 17.76 17.



































-2.79





S34









S38















$\begin{array}{c} 8.66 \\ 8.259 \\ 8.258 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 8.288 \\ 7.288 \\ 7.71 \\ 7$











20	10	0	-10	-20	-30	-40	-50	-60	-70	-80	-90	-110	-130	-150	-170	-190	-210
											fl	(ppm)					















GC-MS Traces

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Sample Information
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Sample ID	:
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Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:2
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-2.qgd
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Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\040619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/6/2019 8:26:51 PM





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Sample Information
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Sample ID	:
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:3
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-3.ggd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-3.ggd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\040619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/6/2019 8:26:28 PM



```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/6/2019 9:11:42 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: H-4
Sample ID	:
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:7
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-4.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-4.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\040619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/7/2019 9:30:53 AM





```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/6/2019 10:25:47 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: H-6
Sample ID	1
IS Amount	: [1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:9
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-6.ggd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\060619\H-6.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\040619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/19/2019 1:42:10 PM





		Sample Information
Analyzed by	: Admin	
Analyzed	: 6/17/2019 9:54:06 PM	
Sample Type	: Unknown	
Level #	: 1	
Sample Name	: H-8	
Sample ID	:	
IS Amount	: [1]=1	
Sample Amount	:1	
Dilution Factor	:1	
Vial #	:4	
Injection Volume	: 1.00	
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\H-8.qgd	
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\H-8.qgd	
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm	
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm	
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr	
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt	
Modified by	: Admin	
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:14:30 PM	

Chromatogram H-8 F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\H-8.qgd



```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/17/2019 10:20:37 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: H-10
Sample ID	
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:5
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\H-10.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\H-10.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:14:56 PM



```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/18/2019 12:48:16 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: D-6
Sample ID	:
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:7
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-6.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-6.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:11:53 PM





```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/18/2019 1:14:57 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: D-8
Sample ID	2
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	: 8
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-8.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-8.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:11:31 PM





```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/18/2019 1:41:30 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: D-10
Sample ID	:
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:9
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-10.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-10.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:12:07 PM



```
Sample Information
```

Analyzed by	: Admin
Analyzed	: 6/18/2019 2:08:10 PM
Sample Type	: Unknown
Level #	:1
Sample Name	: D-12
Sample ID	:
IS Amount	:[1]=1
Sample Amount	:1
Dilution Factor	:1
Vial #	:10
Injection Volume	: 1.00
Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-12.qgd
Org Data File	: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-12.qgd
Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.ggm
Org Method File	: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
Report File	: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
Tuning File	: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.ggt
Modified by	: Admin
Modified	: 6/18/2019 11:12:21 PM

Chromatogram D-12 F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-12.qgd TIC 1,306,003 10.785 4.173 10.0 2.0 19.0 min Peak Report TIC Area Area% 2506846 65.23 1335965 34.77 3842811 100.00 Peak# 1 2 R.Time 10.789 14.173 I.Time 10.740 14.120 F.Time 10.880 14.275 Height Height% 1281121 73.27 467397 26.73 A/H Mark Name 1.96 Julolidine 2.86 9H-PYRIDO[2,3-B]I

```
Sample Information
```

: Admin
: 6/18/2019 2:34:48 PM
: Unknown
:1
: D-14
1
: [1]=1
:1
:1
:11
: 1.00
: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-13.qgd
: F:\GCMS DATA\MMB Lab\170619\D-13.qgd
: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
: F:\GCMS Method\MMB-DEEPAN.qgm
: F:\Report\sample report.qgr
: F:\Tuning\2019\june2019\130619.qgt
: Admin
: 6/18/2019 11:12:40 PM



