# Unorthodox crystalline drug salts via the reaction amine-containing drugs with CO<sub>2</sub>

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## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

#### Contents

Page	
S3	Single-Crystal X-ray Structure Determinations
S6	Figure S1
S7	Desipramine-CO <sub>2</sub> Microanalysis and TGA
S8	Desipramine-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
S9	Nortriptyline-CO $_2$ Microanalysis and TGA
S10	Nortryptiline-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
S11	Maprotiline-CO $_2$ Microanalysis and TGA
S12	Maprotiline-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
<b>S13</b>	Maprotiline-CO <sub>2</sub> ORTEP and Crystal Packing
S15	Betahistine-CO <sub>2</sub> Microanalysis and TGA
<b>S16</b>	Betahistine-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
S17	Betahistine-CO <sub>2</sub> ORTEP and Crystal Packing
S19	$Pramipexole-CO_2$ Microanalysis and TGA
S20	Pramipexole-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
S21	Ephedrine-CO <sub>2</sub> Microanalysis and TGA
S22	Ephedrine-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra
S23	Tranylcypromine-CO <sub>2</sub> Microanalysis and TGA
S24	Tranylcypromine-CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> H- and <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectra

#### **Single Crystal X-ray Structure Determinations**

Single crystals of the investigated compounds were coated with a trace of Fomblin oil and were transferred to either a Bruker Quest diffractometer with a fixed chi angle, a Mo K $\alpha$  wavelength ( $\lambda$  = 0.71073 Å) sealed tube fine focus X-ray tube, single crystal curved graphite incident beam monochromator, and a Photon100 CMOS area detector, or onto a Bruker Quest diffractometer with kappa geometry, a Cu K $\alpha$  wavelength ( $\lambda = 1.54178$  Å) I- $\mu$ -S microsource X-ray tube, laterally graded multilayer (Goebel) mirror single crystal for monochromatization, and a Photon2 CMOS area detector. Both instruments were equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low temperature devices and examination and data collection were performed at 150 K. Data were collected, reflections were indexed and processed, and the files scaled and corrected for absorption using APEX3, SAINT [1] and SADABS [2]. The space groups were assigned and the structures were solved by direct methods using XPREP within the SHELXTL suite of programs [3] and refined by full matrix least squares against  $F^2$  with all reflections using Shelxl2018 [4] using the graphical interface Shelxle [5]. If not specified otherwise H atoms attached to carbon and nitrogen atoms as well as hydroxyl hydrogens were positioned geometrically and constrained to ride on their parent atoms. C-H bond distances were constrained to 0.95 Å for aromatic and alkene C-H moieties, and to 1.00, 0.99 and 0.98 Å for aliphatic C-H, CH<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>3</sub> moieties, respectively. N-H bond distances were constrained to 0.91 Å for pyramidal (sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized) ammonium NH<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> groups. For "Despiramine-CO<sub>2</sub>" the positions of ammonium NH<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> H atoms were refined and N-H distances were restrained to identical values. O-H distances of alcohols were constrained to 0.84 Å. Methyl CH<sub>3</sub>, ammonium NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> and hydroxyl H atoms were allowed to rotate but not to tip to best fit the experimental electron density. In "Maproptilene-CO2" a water molecule is disordered over two mutually exclusive positions related by an inversion center and was refined as half occupied. Water H atom positions were refined and O-H distances were restrained to 0.84(2) Å. U<sub>iso</sub>(H) values were set to a multiple of  $U_{eq}(C)$  with 1.5 for CH<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> and OH, and 1.2 for C-H, CH<sub>2</sub>, and NH<sub>2</sub> units, respectively.

Additional data collection and refinement details are given in the table below. Complete crystallographic data, in CIF format, have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 1947399-1947402 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\_request/cif.

[1] Bruker (2018). Apex3, Saint, Bruker AXS Inc.: Madison (WI), USA.

[2] Krause, L., Herbst-Irmer, R., Sheldrick G.M. & Stalke D. (2015). J. Appl. Cryst. 48, 3-10.

[3] a) SHELXTL suite of programs, Version 6.14, 2000-2003, Bruker Advanced X-ray Solutions, Bruker

AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin: USA b) Sheldrick GM. A short history of SHELX. *Acta Crystallogr A*. **2008**, *64(1)*, 112–122.

[4] a) Sheldrick GM. University of Göttingen, Germany, 2018. b) Sheldrick GM. Crystal structure

refinement with SHELXL. Acta Crystallogr Sect C Struct Chem. 2015, 71(1), 3-8.

[5] Hübschle CB, Sheldrick GM, Dittrich B. ShelXle: a Qt graphical user interface for SHELXL. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **2011**, *44(6)*, 1281–1284.

Table	1.	Exr	berim	ental	details
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	Despiraminnium despiramine carbamate	Maproptilennium maproptilene carbamate hemihydrate	Nortryptilennium nortryptilene carbamate	Betahistidine carbamic acid
Crystal data				
Chemical formula	$C_{19}H_{21}N_2O_2 \cdot C_{18}H_{23}N_2$	$\begin{array}{c} 2(C_{21}H_{22}NO_2) \cdot 2(C_{20}H\\_{24}N) \cdot H_2O \end{array}$	$C_{20}H_{20}NO_2 \cdot C_{19}H_{22}N$	$C_9H_{12}N_2O_2$
M <sub>r</sub>	576.76	1215.61	570.74	180.21
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Triclinic, P1
Temperature (K)	150	150	150	150
a, b, c (Å)	8.9559(3), 33.9149(10), 20.7715(6)	8.9101(4), 11.0141(5), 17.3483(8)	10.8194(6), 27.0609(15), 11.5232(6)	11.1385(7), 11.1376(6), 14.7537(9)
α, β, γ (°)	90, 97.3341(10), 90	84.2353(14), 78.5292(13), 85.5819(13)	90, 111.9021(18), 90	90.660(2), 90.947(2), 90.281(2)
$V(Å^3)$	6257.5 (3)	1657.22 (13)	3130.3 (3)	1829.89 (19)
Ζ	8	1	4	8
F(000)	2480	654	1224	768
$D_x$ (Mg m <sup>-3</sup> )	1.224	1.218	1.211	1.308
Radiation type	Cu Ka	Cu Kα	Μο Κα	Μο <i>Κ</i> α
No. of reflections for cell measurement	9806	9970	9244	9135

θ range (°) for cell measurement	4.5–72.1	2.6-80.2	2.4–28.8	2.3–33.2		
μ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.60	0.58	0.07	0.09		
Crystal shape	Fragment	Block	Plate	Block		
Colour	Colourless	Colourless	Colourless	Colourless		
Crystal size (mm)	$0.21\times0.18\times0.15$	$0.22 \times 0.19 \times 0.14$	$0.50 \times 0.37 \times 0.15$	$0.53 \times 0.48 \times 0.37$		
Data collection						
Diffractometer	Bruker AXS D diffractometer wit integrating pixel arr	8 Quest CMOS h PhotonII charge- ray detector (CPAD)	Bruker AXS D8 Quest CMOS diffractometer with Photon100 charge- integrating pixel array detector (CPAD)			
Radiation source	I-mu-S microso	ource X-ray tube	fine focus sealed tube X-ray source			
Monochromator	Laterally graded mult	ilayer (Goebel) mirror	Triumph curved	l graphite crystal		
Detector resolution (pixels mm <sup>-1</sup> )	7.4	074	10.4	4167		
Scan method		$\omega$ and phi scans				
Absorption correction		Multi-scan, SA	4DABS 2016/2			
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.658, 0.754	0.658, 0.754	0.617, 0.746	0.683, 0.747		
No. of measd, indep. and obsd. $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	35000, 11830, 10748	22153, 6778, 6205	89404, 8095, 7038	37070, 13618, 10357		
R <sub>int</sub>	0.029	0.034	0.042	0.033		
θ values (°)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 72.2, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 80.6,  \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.8,  \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 33.2, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3$		
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{max} (\text{\AA}^{-1})$	0.617	0.640	0.677	0.771		
Range of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i>	$h = -10 \rightarrow 8, k = -$ $39 \rightarrow 32, l = -25 \rightarrow 25$	$h = -11 \rightarrow 9, k = -$ 14 $\rightarrow$ 13, $l = -21 \rightarrow 20$	$h = -14 \rightarrow 12, k = -36 \rightarrow 36, l = -15 \rightarrow 15$	$h = -17 \rightarrow 17, k = -$ 14 $\rightarrow$ 17, $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$		
Refinement						
Refinement on	$F^2$	$F^2$	$F^2$	$F^2$		
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)],$ $wR(F^2), S$	0.040, 0.109, 1.05	0.042, 0.114, 1.10	0.053, 0.132, 1.09	0.049, 0.137, 1.04		
No. of reflections	11830	6778	8095	13618		
No. of parameters	791	424	391	477		
No. of restraints	6	2	0	0		
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a r and constrain	nixture of independent ed refinement	H-atom parame	eters constrained		
Weighting scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.04)]$	$(47P)^2 + 2.030P$ ] where	$P = (F_{\rm o}^2 + 2F_{\rm c}^2)/3$			
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max}$	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001		
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}} \left( e \text{ Å}^{-3} \right)$	0.20, -0.16	0.27, -0.19	0.34, -0.22	0.39, -0.27		
Extinction method	None	SHELXL2018/3	(Sheldrick 2018),	None		

		Fc*=kFc[1+0.001]	$xFc^2\lambda^3/sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	0.0054 (7)	0.0070 (7)	n/a

Computer programs: Apex3 v2017.3-0, Apex3 v2018.7-2, Apex3 v2018.1-0 (Bruker, 2018), *SADABS* 2016/2 (Krause et al., 2015). *SAINT* V8.38A (Bruker, 2016), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2018*/3 (Sheldrick, 2015, 2018), SHELXLE Rev946 (Hübschle *et al.*, 2011).



Figure S1. The two different crystal growth forms of the maprotilene-CO<sub>2</sub> product.

Sample No. <u>90</u> 3180 Atlantic B Norcross, GA www.atlanticm Professor/Supe PO# / CC#	Ivd. Suite M 30071 icrolab.com rvisor: JAMES DAVI	S	Company/School U SOUTH ALABAMA Dept. CHEMISTRY Address CHEM BLDG 223 City, State, Zip MOBILE, AL 36688 Name JAMES DAVIS Date 06/25/2019 Phone (251) 751-0520
Element	Theory	Found	Single X Duplicate
С	76.91	76.83	Present:
Н	7.8,5	7.68	
N	9.70	9.73	M.P. UNK     B.P.       To be dried: Yes     No       Temp.     Vac.       Rush Service     Rush service guaranties andytes will be completed and results available by 5 PM EST
			Include Email Address or FAX # Below
	1		jdavis@southalabama.edu

### Desipramine-CO<sub>2</sub>







#### Nortriptyline-CO<sub>2</sub>

6180 Atla Norcross, www.atla Professor/ PO# / CCf	ntic Bi GA 3 nticmi Super # 2	visor: D	te M com AVIS 98		Compa Dept Address City, State, Zip Name Phone	CHEMISTRY CHEMISTRY CHEM BLDG 22 MOBILE, AL 366 JAMES DAVIS (251) 751-0520	3 188 [	Date 06/20/2019
Elemen	nt	The	ory	Fou	nd	Single 🔀	Duplica	ate 🗖
С	JHD	82.07	81.95	82.04		Elements CHN Present:	0	
н	THD	742	7.24	7.34		for:		
N	N 3 <sup>40</sup> 4.91 5:03	5.00		Hygroscopic M.P. UNK To be dried: Yas Tem? Rush Service X	Explosive B.F D No X Vac. Rash conter game completed and resu	LUNK		
					- 00	Include Email A jdavis@s	ddress or FA outhalaba	Kilonaenderssen X # Below ma.edu
Date Rec	beviec		JUN :	21 2019	Date Cor	nnleted JU	JN 21	2019







Maprotiline-CO<sub>2</sub>

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Element	Theory	Fo	und	Single X	Duplicate
С	82.24	78.68	78.56	Elements CHNO Present:	
н	7,74	7.35	7.45	for:	
N	1 69	450	444	Hygroscopic X Ex M.P. UNK	plosive
14	4.00		×m	To be dried: Yes	No X
		NO CHARGE FO	R DUPLICATES	Rush Service Rains en Bod Include Email Addres	who gamma analysis without of and sends a watable by 5 PM EST by the sample is seeined by 11 AM. is or FAX # Below
Date Received	JUL	17 2019	Date Com	pletedJUL 1	7 2019







#### **Maprotiline ORTEP and Crystal Packing**





Maproptilene-CO<sub>2</sub>: r(N-C) = 1.372 Å;  $a(O-C-O)= 124.2^{\circ}$ . ORTEP drawing: The water position is 50% occupied. The crystal is made of ~16 Å-deep corrugated layers that slightly intermesh (Fig. A; three layers shown: middle layer (gray), upper and lower layers (green)). The layer surfaces are nonpolar, populated by nearly perpendicular phenyl groups that fit into the grooves of the next layer above/below; the layers are made of distinct upper and lower sublayers. Within a layer, all ionic groups and waters are found within a central ~5 Å region where the two sublayers meet and H-bonding (green dashes) occurs. The layers divide into subunits; each subunit consists of a stack of four parallel columns of ions that H-bond exclusively with one another. Fig. B is a 90° rotated view of Fig. A, looking down the columns of carbamate species (magenta). The columns are laced together by H-bonding along the central axis where the carbamates and amines of the four columns make contact.

Within the amine columns, there are H-pi interactions, where H belongs to the terminal methyl group of one ion and the pi system belongs to the next [r(H to phenyl's centroid) = 2.616 Å]. In addition, between adjacent amine and carbamate species (of the same sublayer), there are H-pi interactions between hydrogens of the former's aliphatic bridge moiety and the latter's phenyl group [r(H to phenyl's centroid) = 3.141, 3.143 Å].

#### Betahistine (Versec)-CO<sub>2</sub>

Sample No 5180 Atlantic B Norcross, GA www.atlanticm Professor/Supe	Ivd. Suite M 30071 icrolab.com rvisor: JAMES DA 2 2016 5 2	WIS	Company Dept. Address City, State, Zip Name Phone 0	Company/School_D_SOTTALABAMA Dept, CHEMISTRY Address CHEM BLDG 223 Xity, State, Zip MOBILE AL 36688 Xity, State, Zip MOBILE AL 36688 Anne JAMES DAVIS Phone (251) 751-0520		
Flement	Theory	Fou	und	Single 🔀 Du	iplicate 🔲	
C	59.99	59.36	59.23	Elements CHNO Present:		
	6.71	6.52	6.64	Analyze CHN for:		
п	0.71	0.06		Hygroscopic X Expl	sive	
N	15.55	15.75	15.74	To be dried: Yes 🔲 N	• X	
	X	NO CHARGE FO	R DUPLICATES	Temp. Vac. Rush Service X features completed	Jime si puscriters analysis will be and results evolutile by 5 PM EST the warde is required by 11 AM.	
				Include Email Address jdavis@southa	or FAX # Below labama.edu	
	AUG	06 2019	Data Com	AUG O	6 2019	







#### **Betahistine ORTEP and Packing**





Betahistine-CO<sub>2</sub>: r(N-C) = 1.353 Å;  $a(O-C-O) = 123.3^{\circ}$ . The crystal is made of single-molecule layers (~ 3.4 Å) that repeat in pattern of four (Fig. A; six layers shown). Note that the acidic proton of the carbamic acid functional group is oriented to the right in the bottom layer, then left, then forward, then back, then to the right again in the rising succession of layers. Fig. B shows a plan view of the representative bottom layer of Fig. A. The carbamic acid moiety of each molecule is H-bonded to N(pyridine) of the

molecule to its right (green dashed lines) to form H-bonding chains running from left to right. The other carbonyl oxygen of each molecule interacts favorably the electron-poor aryl hydrogens of the neighbor molecule above/below (solid green lines) to cross link the H-bonded chains in the surface.

Most interlayer interactions involving the pyridine pi systems are H to pi, where H belongs to any of the three sets of H atoms present (H(aryl), H(methylamine), H(methylene)); however, between layers 2 and 3 (also, 4 and 5), there are N(carbamic acid) to pi interactions [r(N to pyridine's centroid) = 3.600 Å].

#### Pramipexole-CO<sub>2</sub>

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Element	Theory	Fou	Ind	Single 🛛 Duplicate		
C	54.05	5239	52.53	Elements CHNOs Present:		
	7 34	742	7.41	Analyze CHN for:		
n	1.34	r. 1849		Hygroscopic Explosive		
N	18.01	17.78	17.80	To be dried: Yes No X		
		NO CHARGE FC	R DU PLICATES	Temp. Vac. Time Rush Service Rest service governments analyses will be completed and results analysis by 3 PM 657		
				on the day the sample to received by 15 AM. Include Email Address or FAX # Below		
				jdavis@southalabama.edu		
Baceluad	JUL	26 2019	Date Com	UN 26 2019		







Ephedrine-CO<sub>2</sub>

6180 Atlantic B	Ivd. Suite M		Dept. CHEMISTRY			
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Professor/Supe	rvisor: JAMES DA	/15	City, State, Zip MOBILE, AL 30000 Name JAMES DAVIS Date 06/25/2019 Phone (251) 751-0520			
Element	Theory	Found	Single Duplicate			
C	67.36	67.18	Elements CHNO Present:			
	80.09	810	Analyze CHN for:			
	7.40		Hygroscopic Explosive M.P. Jank B.P.			
N	7.49	7.5%	To be dried: Yes No X Temp. Vac. Time			
			Rush Service [X] runn server generates anytes at the to be service the day the sample is mostled by 11 All.			
			jdavis@southalabama.edu			
Osta Receiver	JUN	26 2019	Date Completed JUN 26 2019			







Tranylcypromine-CO<sub>2</sub>

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Element	Theory	Four	Phone_	Single X	Duoli	cale
С	73.52	73.29		Elements CHN Present:	0	
н	7.14	7.12		Analyze CHN for:		
N	9.03	8.99		Hygroscopic M.P. To be dried: Yes Temp.	Explosiv B No 2 Vac.	Ae [] .P ] ] 
				Include Email / jdavis@:	completed and re on the day the sail of diress or Fi southallaba	site ovalida by 5 PH II ST nyk is restrictly 11 AM AX # Below ama.edu
Date Received	JUL 2	4 2019	Data Com	JL	1. 24	2019





