

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Polysubstituted Cyclic 1,2-Diketones Enabled by Iterative Sulfoxide-Mediated Arylation

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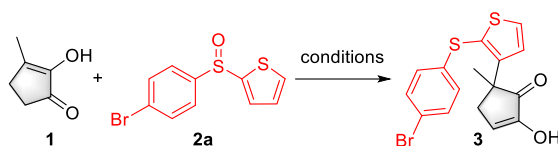
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I. General Information

Unless otherwise stated. All solvents were distilled from appropriate drying agents prior to use. All reagents were used as received from commercial suppliers unless otherwise indicated. Cyclic 1,2-Diketones¹ and sulfoxides² were prepared according to reported procedures. Reactions were monitored using Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) carried out on Merck silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV light as the visualizing agent and High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) with UV detection at 254 nm. For HPLC yields, UV response factors relative to an internal standard (1-nitronaphthalene). Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel 60 (200-300 mesh). HRMS data were recorded on Agilent 6500 QTOFMS-ESI or Waters GCT Premier TOFMS-EI. All ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX-600 and AMX-400 instruments. Chemical shifts were given in parts per million (ppm, δ), referenced to the solvent peak of CDCl₃, defined at δ = 7.26 (¹H NMR), defined at δ = 77.16 (¹³C NMR). Coupling constants were quoted in Hz (J). ¹H NMR Spectroscopy splitting patterns were designated as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q). Splitting patterns that could not be interpreted or easily visualized were designated as multiplet (m) or broad (br).

II. General Program for the Reaction of 1,2-Diketone with Sulfoxide

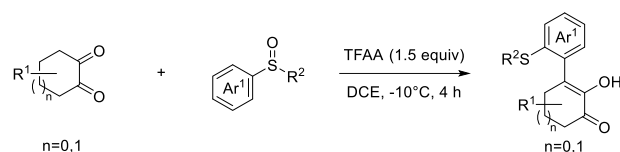
Table S1. Optimization of Reaction Conditions^a



entry	anhydride	solvent	conc. (M)	T (°C)	time (h)	yield (%) ^b
1	TFAA	DCE	0.1	80	12	28
2	TFAA	DCE	0.125	80	12	61
3	TFAA	DCE	0.2	80	12	36
4	TFAA	DCE	0.125	25	12	79
5	Tf ₂ O	DCE	0.125	25	12	trace
6	TFAA	DCE	0.125	-10	4	92
7	TFAA	DCE	0.125	-30	4	77
8	TFAA	DCE	0.125	0	4	82
9	TFAA	DCE	0.125	30	4	67
10	TFAA	DCE	0.125	-10	3	81
11	TFAA	DCE	0.125	-10	8	82
12	TFAA	MeCN	0.125	-10	4	88
13	TFAA	DCM	0.125	-10	4	81

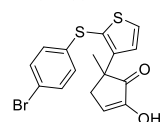
^aThe reactions were run with **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (0.1 mmol), and TFAA (0.15 mmol).

^bYields were determined by HPLC analysis.



TFAA (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added to a solution of cyclic 1,2-diketones¹ (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and sulfoxide² (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv) in DCE (0.8 mL, 0.125 M) at -10 °C. After 4 hours, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1) to afford product.

5-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (**3**)



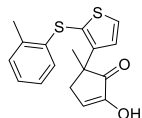
White solid, 34.7 mg, 91% yield. (R_f = 0.59, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.6, 150.4, 150.2, 136.8, 131.9, 130.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.8, 125.7, 124.8, 47.3, 41.4, 26.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}_2$ 378.9468, found 378.9453.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(*o*-tolylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (4)



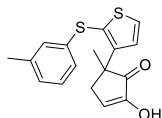
White solid, 28.5 mg, 90% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.75 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.2, 148.9, 147.9, 135.9, 133.2, 128.3, 126.9, 124.9, 124.5, 124.33, 124.25, 123.9, 123.3, 45.7, 39.4, 24.4, 18.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 315.0519, found 315.0516.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(*m*-tolylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (5)



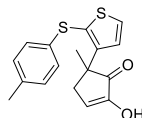
White solid, 30.6 mg, 97% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 7.9, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.9, 150.4, 149.5, 138.7, 138.1, 130.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.0, 125.8, 123.8, 47.4, 41.2, 26.1, 21.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 317.0664, found 317.0663.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(*p*-tolylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (6)



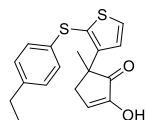
White solid, 27.5 mg, 87% yield. (R_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.35 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.8, 150.3, 149.1, 136.1, 134.6, 129.7, 128.2, 127.2, 126.6, 125.7, 125.6, 47.3, 41.3, 26.2, 20.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 315.0519, found 315.0521.

5-(2-((4-Ethylphenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (7)



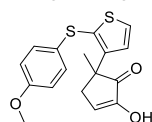
White solid, 31.8 mg, 96% yield. (R_f = 0.65, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.35 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.9, 150.4, 149.1, 142.4, 134.8, 129.8, 128.5, 128.2, 127.2, 126.6, 125.8, 47.3, 41.3, 28.3, 26.2, 15.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 329.0675, found 329.0668.

2-Hydroxy-5-(2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (8)



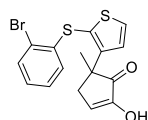
White solid, 32.2 mg, 97% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.83 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 6.38 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.75 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.1, 158.7, 150.5, 148.1, 129.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 125.8, 114.6, 55.3, 47.3, 41.3, 26.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ 331.0468, found 331.0460.

5-(2-((2-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (9)

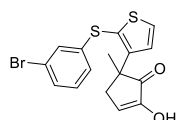


White solid, 32.0 mg, 84% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 7.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.98 (td, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 18.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.8, 150.9, 150.8, 139.9, 132.5, 131.3, 128.9, 127.7, 126.8, 126.7, 126.5, 123.7, 119.6, 47.42, 41.2, 26.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}_2$ 378.9468, found 378.9474.

5-(2-((3-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (10)



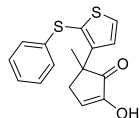
White solid, 36.2 mg, 95% yield. (R_f = 0.58, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (dd, J = 5.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 3.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.38 (dd, J = 4.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.7, 150.5, 150.4, 140.7, 130.9, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 125.8, 124.9, 123.9, 122.9, 47.3, 41.3, 26.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}_2$ 380.9613, found 380.9602.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (11)



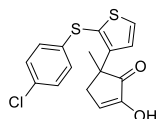
White solid, 29.0 mg, 96% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 10.9, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.33 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.8, 150.4, 149.7, 138.33, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 126.6, 125.9, 125.7, 125.5, 47.3, 41.2, 26.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M-H$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 301.0362, found 301.0358.

5-(2-((4-Chlorophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (12)



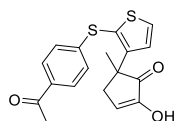
White solid, 29.3 mg, 87% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.37 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), δ 2.69 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.0, 150.6, 150.3, 136.9, 131.9, 130.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 126.0, 124.7, 47.3, 41.4, 26.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M-H$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClO}_2\text{S}_2$ 334.9973, found 334.9970.

5-(2-((4-Acetylphenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (13)



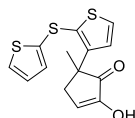
White solid, 31.7 mg, 92% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.32 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 17.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4, 197.1, 151.0, 150.4, 145.3, 134.5, 131.3, 128.83, 128.76, 125.6, 125.4, 122.9, 47.3, 41.4, 26.5, 26.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M-H$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ 343.0468, found 343.0460.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(thiophen-2-ylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (14)



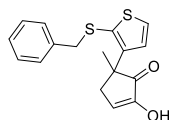
White solid, 24.6 mg, 80% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.10 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 18.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 18.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.1, 150.5, 146.6, 135.2, 131.9, 130.0, 129.3, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4, 126.2, 47.3, 41.4, 26.2.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2\text{S}_3$ 309.0072, found 309.0066.

5-(2-(Benzylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (15)



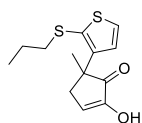
White solid, 28.7 mg, 91% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 3.86 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.4, 150.4, 148.5, 136.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 125.6, 125.5, 47.3, 43.6, 42.0, 26.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 315.0519, found 315.0515.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(propylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (16)



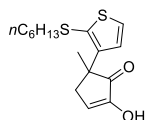
Yellow oil, 26.3 mg, 98% yield. (R_f = 0.65, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), δ 2.86 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.60 (m, 3H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.5, 150.6, 147.2, 130.2, 127.7, 125.4, 125.2, 47.3, 41.9, 41.0, 26.1, 22.7, 13.3.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 267.0519, found 267.0517.

5-(2-(Hexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (17)



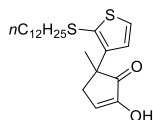
Yellow oil, 29.5 mg, 96% yield. (R_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (t, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), δ 2.86 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.62 (m, 3H), 1.61 – 1.54 (m, 5H), 1.39 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.22 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.4, 150.6, 147.2, 130.2, 127.7, 125.3, 125.1, 47.3, 41.9, 39.1, 31.4, 29.2, 28.3, 25.9, 22.5, 14.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 309.0988, found 309.0980.

5-(2-(Dodecylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (18)



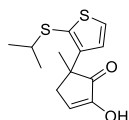
White solid, 38.6 mg, 97% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.61 (m, 3H), 1.60 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.38 – 1.22 (m, 19H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.4, 150.6, 147.2, 130.3, 127.7, 127.6, 125.2, 47.3, 41.9, 39.1, 31.9, 29.6, 29.62, 29.58, 29.5, 29.34, 29.28, 29.2, 28.7, 26.0, 22.7, 14.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 393.1927, found 393.1916.

2-Hydroxy-5-(2-(isopropylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (19)



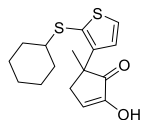
Yellow oil, 25.7 mg, 96% yield. (R_f = 0.66, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 3.06 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.88 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.5, 150.5, 148.0, 129.2, 127.8, 125.4, 125.2, 47.3, 41.9, 26.1, 23.3, 22.7.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 267.0519, found 267.0513.

5-(2-(Cyclohexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (20)



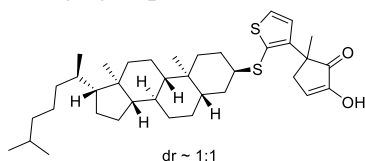
Yellow oil, 28.3 mg, 92% yield. (R_f = 0.65, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 2.88 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.80 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.59 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.40 – 1.32 (m, 1H), 1.31 – 1.20 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.5, 150.6, 147.7, 128.9, 127.7, 125.4, 50.4, 47.3, 41.9, 33.5, 33.0, 26.1, 26.1, 25.9, 25.7.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 307.0832, found 307.0829.

5-(2-(((3R,5S,8R,9S,10S,13R,14S,17R)-10,13-dimethyl-17-((R)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)hexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (21)



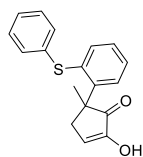
White solid, 44.1 mg, 74% yield. (R_f = 0.66, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), δ 7.09 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.25 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.67 (dd, J = 17.7, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.75 (m, 7H), 1.74 – 1.63 (m, 6H), 1.59 (s, 6H), 1.52 – 1.47 (m, 8H), 1.39 – 1.32 (m, 5H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 10H), 1.19 – 1.10 (m, 12H), 1.08 – 0.97 (m, 8H), 0.93 – 0.88 (m, 22H), 0.78 (s, 6H), 0.67 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.61, 206.60, 150.58, 150.5, 147.84, 147.75, 129.99, 129.97, 127.75, 127.72, 127.71, 127.68, 125.32, 125.27, 56.5, 56.3, 54.2, 50.3, 50.1, 47.3, 42.6, 42.03, 42.01, 40.9, 40.5, 40.0, 39.5, 36.23, 36.20, 35.8, 35.48, 35.47, 33.6, 33.4, 33.2, 33.1, 32.0, 31.9, 28.4, 28.3, 28.0, 26.8, 26.4, 26.13, 26.10, 24.2, 23.9, 22.9, 22.6, 20.8, 18.7, 12.1, 11.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{57}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 597.3794, found 597.3764.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)phenyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (22)



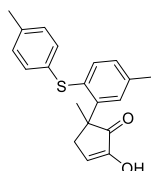
White solid, 26.9 mg, 91% yield. (R_f = 0.59, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.31 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J = 17.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 17.7, 1H), 1.61 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.1, 150.7, 145.4, 137.4, 136.6, 133.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.3, 123.4, 123.2, 50.4, 41.3, 25.3.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 297.0944, found 297.0939.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(5-methyl-2-(*p*-tolylthio)phenyl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (23)



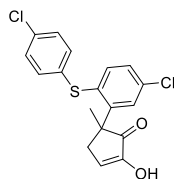
White solid, 30.5 mg, 94% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.31 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 17.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, J = 17.7, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.2, 150.7, 145.1, 138.3, 136.6, 136.0, 134.2, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 123.3, 50.4, 41.4, 25.4, 21.4, 21.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 325.1257, found 325.1250.

5-(5-Chloro-2-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)phenyl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (24)



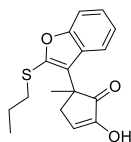
White solid, 27.4 mg, 75% yield. (R_f = 0.58, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4, 150.7, 147.2, 137.5, 135.3, 134.9, 132.7, 131.5, 130.1, 129.3, 129.2, 128.5, 123.4, 50.3, 41.1, 25.3.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 365.0164, found 365.0164.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(propylthio)benzofuran-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (25)



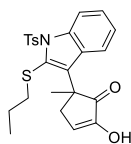
White solid, 26.6 mg, 88% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.54 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 2.97 – 2.88 (m, 3H), 2.72 (dd, J = 18.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.70 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.8, 155.5, 150.6, 146.9, 128.0, 126.1, 124.5, 124.1, 122.6, 120.3, 111.1, 45.4, 41.1, 37.0, 24.5, 23.2, 13.3.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ 303.1049, found 303.1047.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(propylthio)-1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (26)



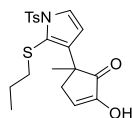
White solid, 36.7 mg, 80% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.36 (t, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 17.6, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 17.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.8, 150.6, 144.7, 138.7, 135.7, 133.3, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0, 127.1, 125.4, 123.7, 123.5, 120.6, 116.2, 47.0, 42.3, 40.6, 24., 22.04, 21.6, 13.5.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_4\text{S}_2$ 478.1117, found 478.1104.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(propylthio)-1-tosyl-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (27)



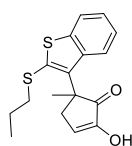
White solid, 24.3 mg, 60% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 3H), 2.55 (dd, J = 17.7, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.2, 150.4, 145.0, 139.8, 135.9, 129.6, 127.9, 125.2, 125.0, 119.7, 111.2, 45.1, 42.3, 29.7, 25.2, 21.9, 21.6, 13.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$ 406.1141, found 406.1126.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(propylthio)benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (28)



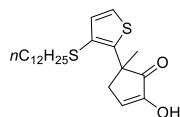
White solid, 30.2 mg, 95% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.64 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.46 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), δ 2.96 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.77 (dd, J = 17.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.73 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.2, 150.9, 140.8, 139.1, 138.3, 133.7, 124.5, 124.2, 124.1, 122.8, 122.0, 49.4, 41.1, 40.9, 25.4, 22.7, 13.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 319.0821, found 319.0816.

5-(3-(Dodecylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methylcyclopent-2-en-1-one (29)



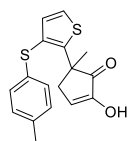
White solid, 31.5 mg, 80% yield, (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 17.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.58 (m, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.41 – 1.19 (m, 18H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.1, 150.4, 145.7, 131.9, 127.7, 125.4, 122.8, 47.4, 41.7, 36.1, 31.9, 29.67, 29.66, 29.62, 29.56, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 28.8, 26.5, 22.7, 14.2.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 395.2073, found 395.2059.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(3-(*p*-tolylthio)thiophen-2-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (30)



White solid, 31.0 mg, 98% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

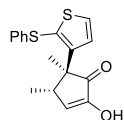
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.2

Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (t, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J = 17.9, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 17.9, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.7, 150.3, 148.4, 135.9, 133.7, 133.6, 129.7, 127.9, 126.0, 125.2, 123.3, 47.5, 41.5, 26.7, 21.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 317.0664, found 317.0654.

2-Hydroxy-4,5-dimethyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (31)



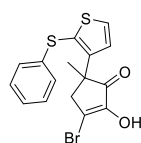
White solid, 23.4 mg, 74% yield. ($R_f = 0.60$, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 4.7, 3.2$ Hz, 3H), 6.23 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 2.95 (qd, $J = 7.4, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.11 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.2, 150.1, 150.0, 138.0, 130.8, 130.2, 128.8, 128.5, 126.9, 126.1, 125.6, 51.0, 43.6, 20.9, 14.6.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 317.0664, found 317.0656.

3-Bromo-2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (32)



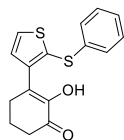
White solid, 30.5 mg, 80% yield. ($R_f = 0.62$, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 3.08 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.8, 148.9, 148.4, 137.7, 130.3, 129.0, 128.3, 126.8, 126.2, 123.9, 49.3, 48.4, 25.7.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+Na$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{S}_2$ 402.9433, found 402.9431.

2-Hydroxy-3-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (33)



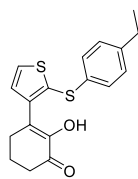
White solid, 22.6 mg, 75% yield. ($R_f = 0.60$, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.78 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 14.7, 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.99 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.2, 144.0, 143.1, 138.2, 129.6, 129.4, 129.0, 127.3, 126.2, 125.6, 36.1, 29.4, 22.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 303.0508, found 303.0503.

3-(2-((4-Ethylphenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxycyclohex-2-en-1-one (34)



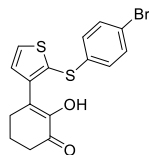
Colorless oil, 24.8 mg, 75% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), δ 7.15 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.82 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 4H), 2.09 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.2, 144.0, 142.8, 142.4, 134.7, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 125.8, 36.1, 29.4, 28.4, 23.0, 15.5.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_2$ 353.0640, found 353.0635.

3-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxycyclohex-2-en-1-one (35)



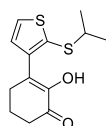
White solid, 22.9 mg, 60% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 2.75 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.60 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 2.01 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.1, 144.1, 143.8, 137.7, 132.2, 130.0, 129.6, 128.5, 127.7, 125.2, 119.9, 36.1, 29.5, 22.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrO}_2\text{S}_2$ 380.9613, found 380.9600.

2-Hydroxy-3-(2-(isopropylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (36)



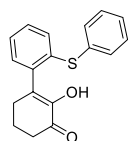
Yellow solid, 17.5 mg, 65% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 3.21 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.86 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.3, 144.0, 142.2, 131.4, 129.2, 128.0, 126.8, 42.5, 36.2, 29.9, 23.06, 23.00.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_2$ 291.0484, found 291.0493.

2-Hydroxy-2'-(phenylthio)-5,6-dihydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3(4H)-one (37)



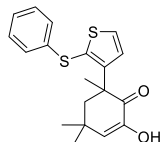
Yellow solid, 17.8 mg, 60% yield. (R_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.64 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.12 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 6.2 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 143.7, 139.4, 136.0, 133.8, 132.7, 130.9, 130.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 127.5, 127.0, 36.1, 30.3, 22.9.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₁₆NaO₂S 319.0763, found 319.0768.

2-Hydroxy-4,4,6-trimethyl-6-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (38)



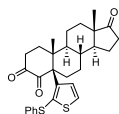
White solid, 28.9 mg, 84% yield. (*R*_f = 0.60, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.9, 151.0, 144.3, 138.3, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 126.8, 126.5, 126.1, 125.2, 49.9, 47.4, 32.1, 31.8, 29.3, 26.6.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₁O₂S₂ 345.0977, found 345.0964.

(8*R*,9*S*,10*R*,13*S*,14*S*)-10,13-dimethyl-2-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)dodecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthrene-3,4,17(2*H*)-trione (39)



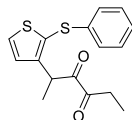
Green solid, 37.4 mg, 76% yield. (*R*_f = 0.40, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 20.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.51 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, *J* = 19.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (td, *J* = 13.6, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.13 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.48 (m, 7H), 1.22 – 1.11 (m, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.1, 194.3, 188.1, 153.3, 135.5, 131.3, 130.9, 128.9, 127.0, 126.3, 125.3, 61.8, 51.0, 47.3, 46.3, 40.4, 35.8, 34.5, 34.05, 31.6, 31.2, 27.5, 27.1, 21.7, 21.0, 18.7, 13.6.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₉H₃₂NaO₃S₂ 515.1685, found 515.1674.

2-(2-(Phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)hexane-3,4-dione (40)



Yellow oil, 9.1 mg, 30% yield. (*R*_f = 0.75, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.81 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

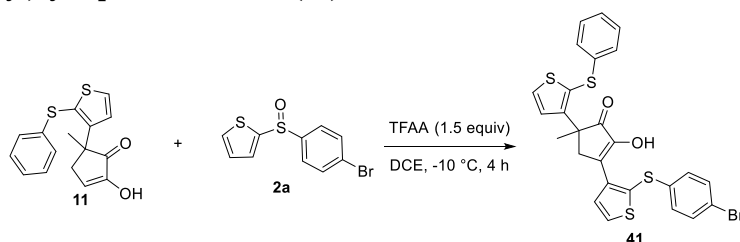
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 199.0, 145.3, 138.1, 130.6, 129.1, 127.6, 127.2, 126.9, 126.1, 39.7, 30.1, 16.9, 6.8.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₆NaO₂S₂ 327.0484, found 327.0480.

III. Procedure for Multi-Step Substituted Cyclic 1,2-Diketones

TFAA (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added to a solution of cyclic 1,2-diketones (0.15 mmol, 1.5equiv) and sulfoxide (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv) in DCE (0.8 mL, 0.125 M) at -10 °C. After 4 hours, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether and ethyl acetate = 9/1) to afford product.

3-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (41)



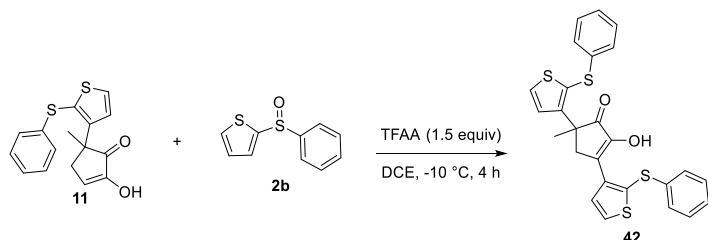
Yellow solid, 40.4 mg, 70% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 3.40 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.1, 149.8, 145.9, 139.4, 138.1, 138.0, 132.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.2, 130.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 126.7, 126.0, 125.5, 120.0, 46.5, 43.6, 26.3.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+\text{Na}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{S}_4$ 592.9343, found 592.9317.

2-Hydroxy-5-methyl-3,5-bis(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one(42)



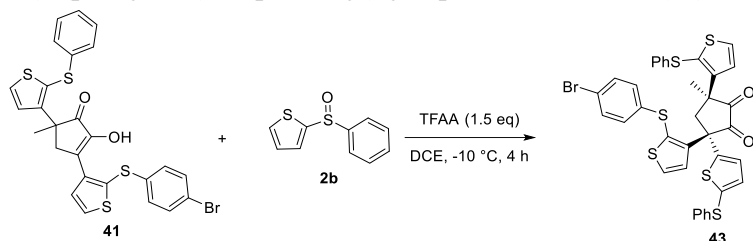
Yellow solid, 32.1 mg, 65% yield. (R_f = 0.61, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 3.42 (d, J = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, J = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.2, 149.9, 145.9, 138.9, 138.5, 138.1, 131.6, 130.6, 130.3, 130.1, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 127.1, 126.7, 126.3, 125.9, 125.4, 46.5, 43.6, 26.2.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+\text{Na}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_4$ 515.0238, found 515.0230.

(3S,5S)-3-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-5-methyl-3-(5-(phenylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (43)



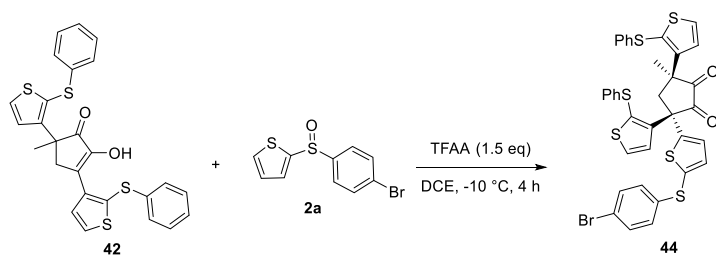
Yellow solid, 50.3 mg, 66% yield. (R_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.14 (m, 10H), 7.04 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.8, 197.2, 152.2, 151.3, 147.8, 137.5, 137.1, 135.9, 135.4, 134.0, 131.9, 131.0, 130.9, 129.14, 129.08, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 126.6, 126.4, 126.2, 125.0, 124.4, 120.3, 52.6, 49.7, 47.2, 25.8.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 782.9254, found 782.9243.

(3R,5R)-3-(5-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-2-yl)-5-methyl-3,5-bis(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (44)



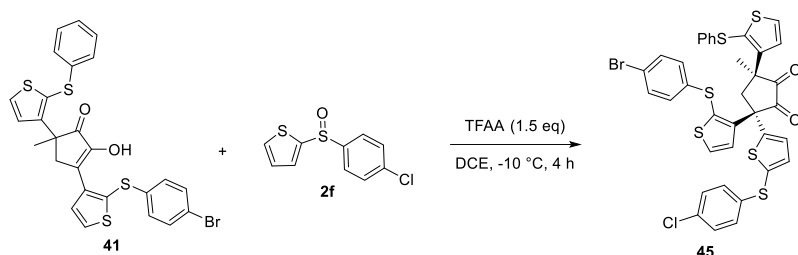
Yellow solid, 41.9 mg, 55% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 7.06 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (m, 2H), 3.75 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.6, 197.3, 151.8, 151.2, 148.7, 137.3, 137.0, 136.4, 136.0, 132.6, 132.1, 131.0, 130.5, 129.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.70, 128.67, 127.6, 126.4, 126.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.4, 124.9, 120.4, 52.6, 49.7, 47.2, 25.8.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 782.9254, found 784.9260.

(3*S*,5*S*)-3-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-3-(5-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)thiophen-2-yl)-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (45)



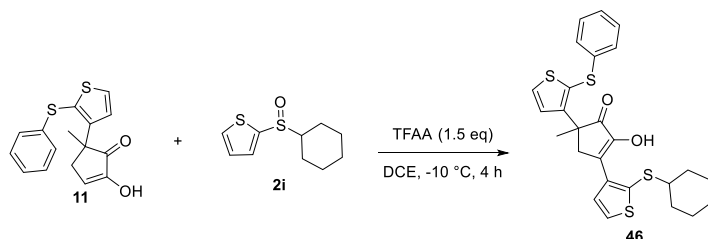
Yellow solid, 55.7 mg, 70% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (m, 4H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.6, 197.2, 152.0, 151.4, 148.3, 137.1, 136.0, 135.9, 135.6, 133.3, 132.7, 131.9, 131.1, 131.0, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.5, 126.1, 124.9, 124.4, 120.3, 52.6, 49.7, 47.2, 25.8.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrClNaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 818.8865, found 818.8879.

3-(2-(Cyclohexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (46)



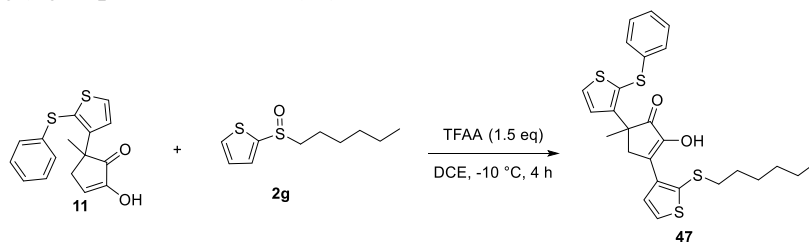
Yellow oil, 34.9 mg, 70% yield. (R_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 2.96 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.34 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 1.25 – 1.18 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.9, 149.9, 145.4, 138.2, 138.1, 132.9, 132.2, 130.0, 129.8, 128.8, 128.6, 128.0, 126.8, 126.0, 125.7, 51.6, 46.7, 44.7, 33.0, 26.4, 26.0, 25.5.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_4$ 521.0708, found 521.0695.

3-(2-(Hexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (47)



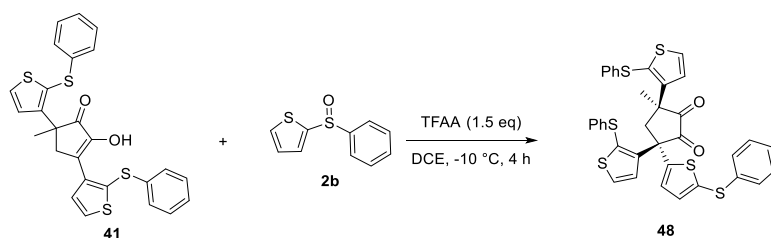
Yellow oil, 32.5 mg, 65% yield. (R_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 2.79 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.21 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.1, 150.0, 145.5, 138.3, 136.4, 135.5, 132.6, 130.08, 130.07, 128.8, 128.7, 126.78, 126.76, 125.9, 125.6, 46.7, 44.5, 39.5, 31.4, 29.2, 28.4, 26.5, 22.6, 14.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₂₈NaO₂S₄ 523.0864, found 523.1041.

(3R,5R)-3-Methyl-5-(5-(phenylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-3,5-bis(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (48)



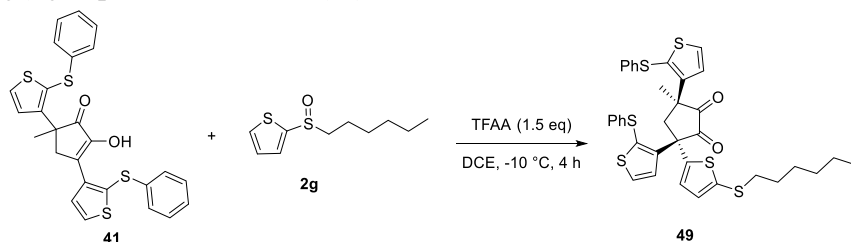
Yellow solid, 44.4 mg, 65% yield. (*R*_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 7H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 197.3, 152.2, 151.2, 148.0, 137.7, 137.4, 136.5, 135.7, 133.4, 131.0, 130.6, 129.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 126.12, 126.05, 125.1, 124.9, 52.6, 49.7, 47.3, 25.8.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₆H₂₆NaO₂S₆ 705.0149, found 705.0141.

(3R,5R)-3-(5-(Hexylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-5-methyl-3,5-bis(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (49)



Yellow oil, 36.6 mg, 53% yield. (*R*_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 6.99 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.65 – 1.55 (m, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.42 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.31 (m, 1H), 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0, 197.3, 152.6, 151.1, 145.2, 137.5, 137.4, 136.6, 132.7, 130.8, 130.4, 129.04, 128.99, 128.9, 128.4, 127.7, 126.34, 126.26, 126.11, 126.08, 125.0, 124.9, 52.6, 49.6, 47.2, 38.7, 31.3, 29.3, 28.1, 25.9, 22.5, 14.0.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₆H₃₄NaO₂S₆ 713.0775, found 713.0759.

Reaction scheme showing the synthesis of **S-X** from **22** and **2k** using TFAA (1.5 eq) in DCE at -10 °C for 4 h.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H).

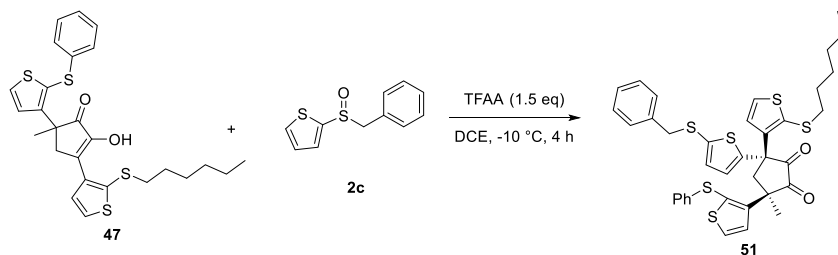
HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₂H₂₈NaO₂S₂ 531.1423, found 531.1428.

Chemical reaction scheme showing the synthesis of compound **50** from a substituted benzothienone derivative (**S-X**) and compound **2e** (4-methoxyphenyl thiosulfonate). The reaction conditions are TFAA (1.5 eq) in DCE at -10 °C for 4 h.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 7.03 – 6.90 (m, 6H), 6.82 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.88 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H).

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₄₆H₃₇O₃S₄ 729.1620, found 729.1621.

(3R,5R)-3-(5-(Benzylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-(hexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (51)



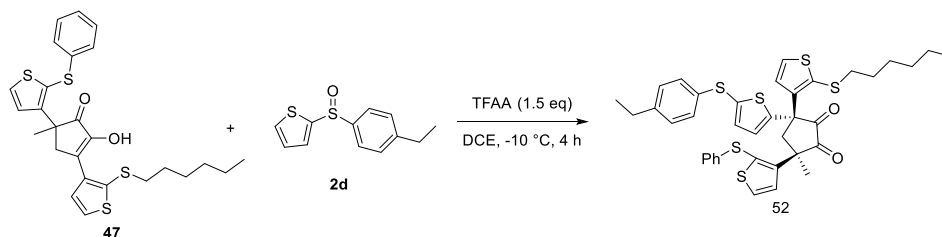
Yellow oil, 40.9 mg, 58% yield. (R_f = 0.65, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.10 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.78 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.33 – 1.25 (m, 6H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.0, 198.8, 154.4, 149.6, 146.7, 138.4, 137.2, 135.0, 134.7, 130.5, 129.10, 129.02, 128.70, 128.67, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.3, 126.3, 126.1, 125.9, 52.2, 50.6, 48.0, 43.4, 38.2, 31.3, 28.6, 28.4, 26.1, 22.5, 14.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 727.0932, found 727.0957.

(3R,5R)-3-(5-((4-Ethylphenyl)thio)thiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-(hexylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopentane-1,2-dione (52)



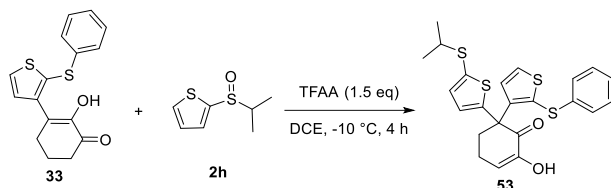
Yellow oil, 55.1 mg, 60% yield. (R_f = 0.66, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15/1)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.50 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.45 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.33 – 1.23 (m, 8H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.2, 198.8, 153.9, 149.8, 147.6, 143.1, 138.2, 135.0, 134.5, 134.1, 130.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.44, 128.40, 127.91, 127.89, 126.3, 126.1, 125.8, 52.4, 50.4, 47.9, 38.2, 31.3, 28.6, 28.40, 28.39, 26.0, 22.5, 15.5, 14.1.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{38}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 741.1088, found 741.1103.

2-Hydroxy-6-(5-(isopropylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (53)



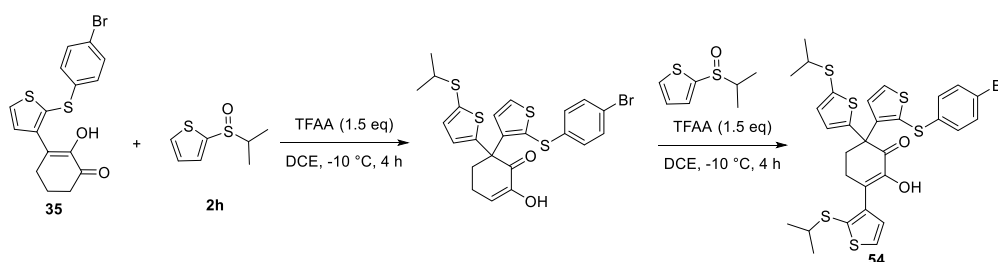
Yellow oil, 22.5 mg, 49% yield. (R_f = 0.62, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.05 – 5.99 (m, 2H), 3.19 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.5, 149.1, 146.7, 146.0, 138.0, 134.9, 133.8, 130.7, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 127.2, 127.2, 126.3, 117.1, 55.0, 41.7, 36.4, 23.1, 21.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_4$ 481.0395, found 481.0385.

6-(2-((4-Bromophenyl)thio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-hydroxy-6-(5-(isopropylthio)thiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-(isopropylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (54)



Yellow oil, 45.1 mg, 65% yield. (R_f = 0.63, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

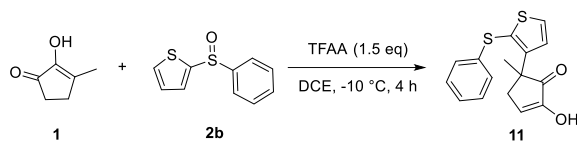
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 3.19 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 1.29 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H), 1.11 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.1, 149.3, 146.2, 143.7, 141.9, 137.3, 134.7, 134.1, 131.9, 131.6, 120.0, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.0, 127.2, 126.4, 125.4, 120.2, 54.5, 42.4, 41.6, 36.4, 26.7, 23.1, 23.1, 22.90, 22.89.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{S}_6$ 714.9567, found 714.9562.

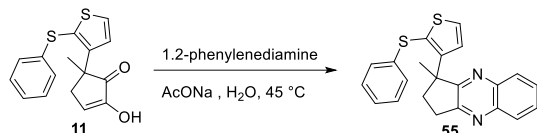
IV. Gram-Scale Reaction and Derivatization of Compound 11

1. Gram-scale reaction



TFAA (7.5 mmol, 1.0655 mL) was added to a solution of cyclic 1,2-diketones **1** (7.5 mmol, 855 mg) and sulfoxide **2b** (5 mmol, 1.050 g) in DCE (40 mL, 0.125 M) at -10 °C. After 4 hours, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1) to afford product **11** (1.420 g, 94%) as a white solid.

2. Synthesis for 1-methyl-1-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline (55)



A 25 mL round-bottomed flask was charged with a solution of the appropriate 1,2-dicarbonyl compound **11** (0.1 mmol) in H₂O (3 mL). To this solution was added the respective 1,2-diphenylamine (0.888 mmol) and the mixture was stirred at 45 °C. After 12h, the crude mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (MgSO₄) and after filtration, the solvent was removed to give the desired product.

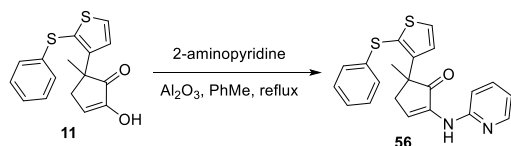
Yellow solid, 35.2 mg, 94% yield. (*R*_f = 0.64, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.90 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.82 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 3.35 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.82 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 9.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 159.9, 153.6, 141.7, 141.5, 137.9, 123.0, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.42, 128.39, 125.8, 125.7, 125.1, 48.6, 38.8, 30.0, 27.6.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₁₉N₂S₂ 375.0984, found 375.0973.

3. Synthesis for 5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-ylamino)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (56)



In a 38 mL round bottom flask, equipped with a condenser, 2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylthio)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one **11** (60 mg, 0.2 mmol), 2-aminopyridine (18.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), alumina (0.2 g) and toluene (4 mL) was stirred and heated to reflux for 36 h. Upon reaction completion, alumina was removed by filtration and washed with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL). The

organic phases were combined and concentrated under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash chromatography eluting with hexane/EtOAc (10:1 v/v) to give **56** (41.6 mg, 55%) as an oil.

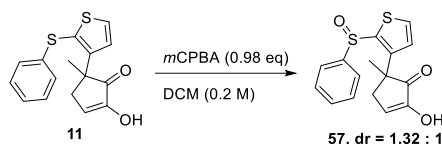
Yellow oil, 41.6 mg, 55% yield. (R_f = 0.65, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 9/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.26 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, J = 8.9, 7.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.79 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 18.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 18.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.4, 154.5, 150.2, 147.8, 138.4, 137.4, 136.0, 130.0, 129.7, 128.8, 128.7, 126.8, 125.9, 125.5, 115.4, 110.8, 47.5, 44.0, 26.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+H$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2$ 379.0933, found 379.0924.

4. Synthesis for 2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylsulfinyl)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (**57**)



A solution of **11** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dichloromethane (0.5 mL, 0.2 M) was cooled to 0 °C. After addition of *m*-CPBA (0.98 equiv) the solution was stirred for overnight. The reaction mixture was washed with saturated NaHCO_3 solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate to afford the product **57** (dr = 1.32:1).

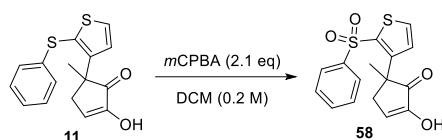
White solid, 29.3 mg, 92% yield. (R_f = 0.2, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1)

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 18.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J = 19.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 18.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 18.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.3, 204.8, 151.0, 150.9, 150.1, 149.0, 144.5, 144.0, 143.3, 142.3, 132.3, 131.9, 131.3, 131.1, 129.2, 129.1, 127.67, 127.66, 127.6, 127.5, 124.9, 124.8, 47.8, 47.7, 42.7, 41.9, 28.1, 26.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [$M+ \text{Na}$] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}_2$ 341.0277, found 341.0269.

5. Synthesis for 2-hydroxy-5-methyl-5-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)thiophen-3-yl)cyclopent-2-en-1-one (**58**)



A solution of **11** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dichloromethane (0.5 mL, 0.2 M) was cooled to 0 °C. After addition of *m*-CPBA (2.1 equiv) the solution was stirred for overnight. The reaction mixture

was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate to afford the product.

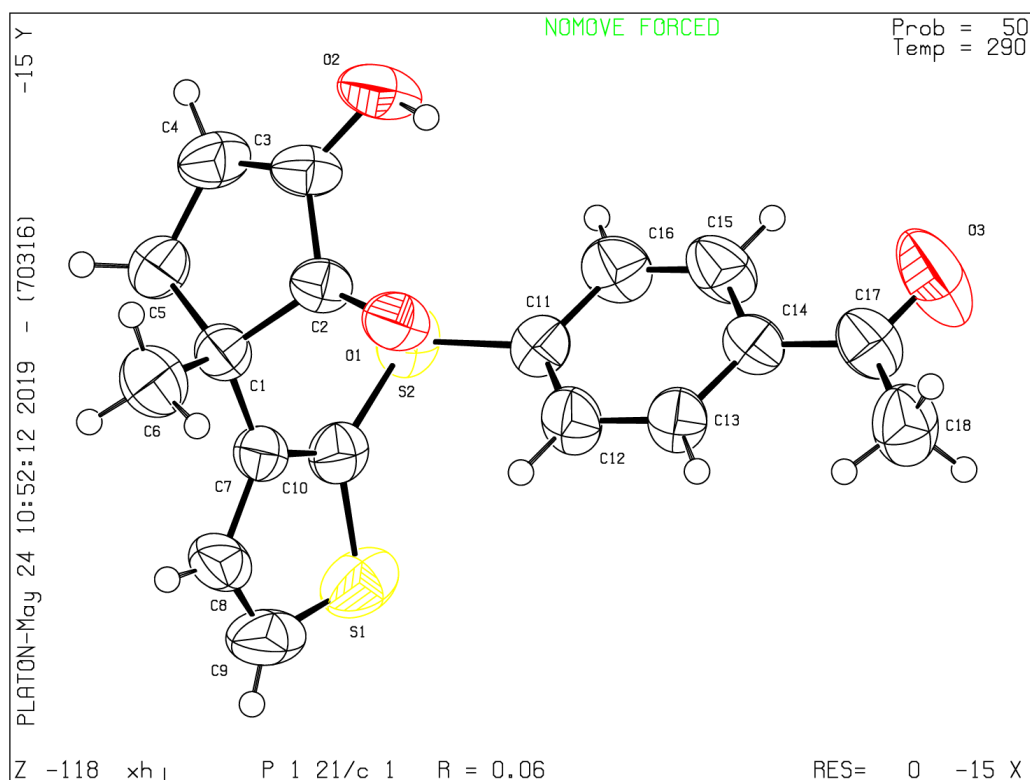
White solid, 30 mg, 90% yield. (*R*_f = 0.25, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.57 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (t, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 204.7, 151.8, 149.2, 142.3, 136.5, 134.2, 134.1, 131.0, 130.0, 127.6, 126.4, 47.8, 41.3, 27.4.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₄NaO₄S₂ 357.0226, found 357.0234.

V. X-Ray Crystal Data of 13, 39, 45.



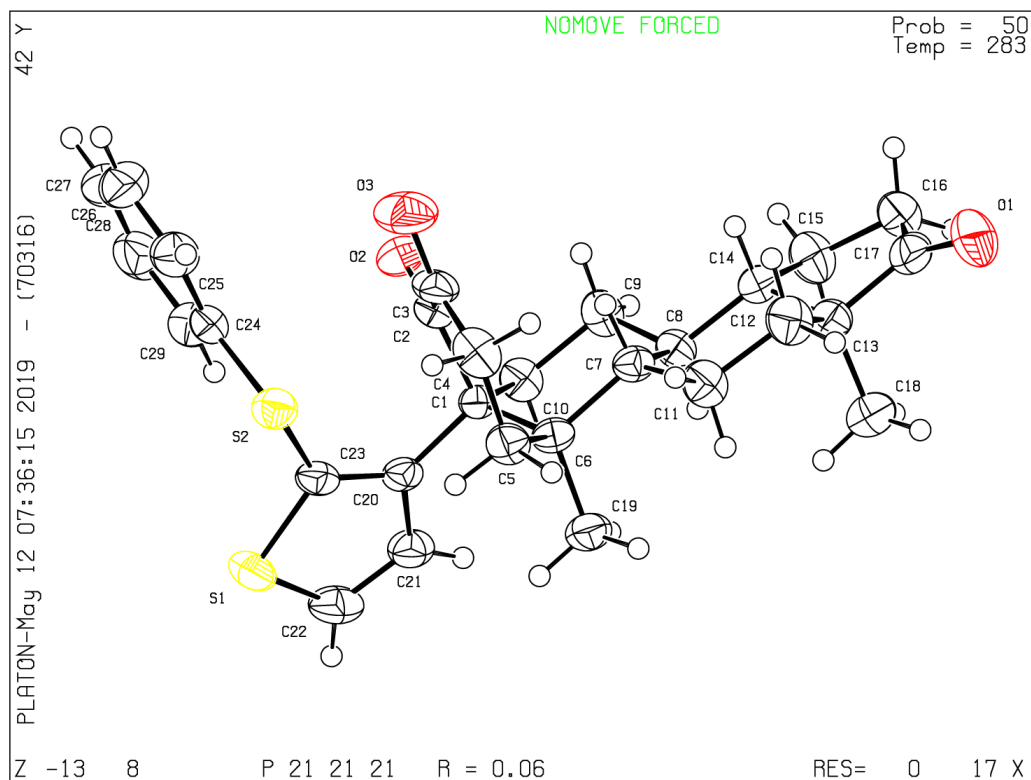
CCDC 1938311

X-ray structure and CCDC number of compound **13**.

Crystal data and structure refinement for **13**

Identification code	13
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₃ S ₂
Formula weight	344.43
Temperature	290(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	?, ?
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.2857(4) Å alpha = 90 deg. b = 11.4124(6) Å beta = 94.519(2) deg. c = 20.6457(11) Å gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	1711.30(16) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.337 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.322 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	720
Crystal size	? x ? x ? mm
Theta range for data collection	2.67 to 27.55 deg.
Limiting indices	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -26 ≤ l ≤ 26
Reflections collected / unique	23912 / 3953 [R(int) = 0.0369]

Completeness to $\theta = 27.55$	99.8 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	3953 / 0 / 208
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.042
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R1 = 0.0696$, $wR2 = 0.1676$
R indices (all data)	$R1 = 0.1090$, $wR2 = 0.1974$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.406 and -0.434 e. $\text{\AA}^{-3}$



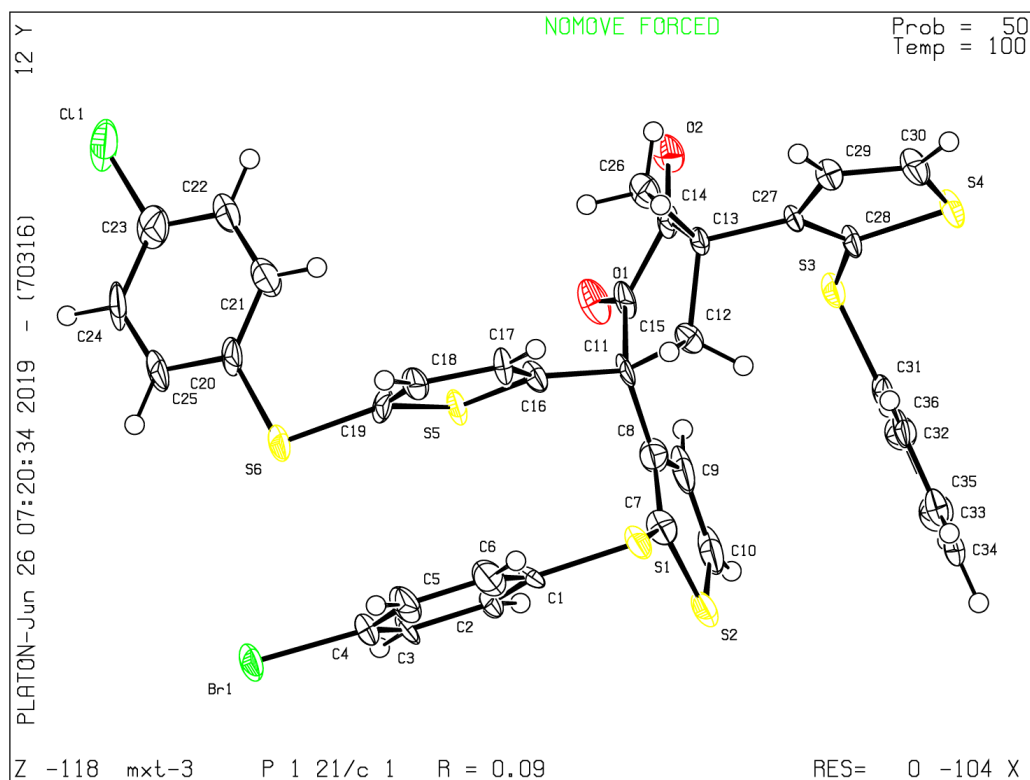
CCDC 1938322

X-ray structure and CCDC number of compound **39**.

Crystal data and structure refinement for **39**

Identification code	39
Empirical formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₂ O ₃ S ₂
Formula weight	492.66
Temperature/K	283.47
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	9.2472(8)
b/Å	13.6858(14)
c/Å	19.2652(15)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	2438.1(4)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.342
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.249

F(000)	1048.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.12 × 0.10 × 0.09
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 Θ range for data collection/°	4.886 to 55.01
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 9, -16 ≤ k ≤ 17, -20 ≤ l ≤ 24
Reflections collected	12728
Independent reflections	5440 [R_{int} = 0.0486, R_{sigma} = 0.1016]
Data/restraints/parameters	5440/0/309
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.047
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R_1 = 0.0638, wR_2 = 0.1100
Final R indexes [all data]	R_1 = 0.1475, wR_2 = 0.1418
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.41/-0.55
Flack parameter	0.00(5)



CCDC 1938323

X-ray structure and CCDC number of compound **45**.

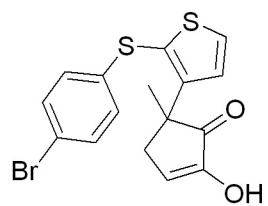
Crystal data and structure refinement for **45**

Identification code	45
Empirical formula	$C_{36}H_{24}BrClO_2S_6$
Formula weight	796.27
Temperature/K	100.00(10)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	18.920(3)
$b/\text{\AA}$	6.6165(9)
$c/\text{\AA}$	29.427(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	91.184(14)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	3682.9(9)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.436

μ/mm^{-1}	1.560
F(000)	1616.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.12 \times 0.11 \times 0.1$
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	4.306 to 50
Index ranges	$-21 \leq h \leq 22$, $-7 \leq k \leq 6$, $-34 \leq l \leq 34$
Reflections collected	14585
Independent reflections	6482 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0832$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.1180$]
Data/restraints/parameters	6482/38/416
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.042
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0851$, $wR_2 = 0.2035$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1201$, $wR_2 = 0.2325$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	1.51/-1.50

VI. References

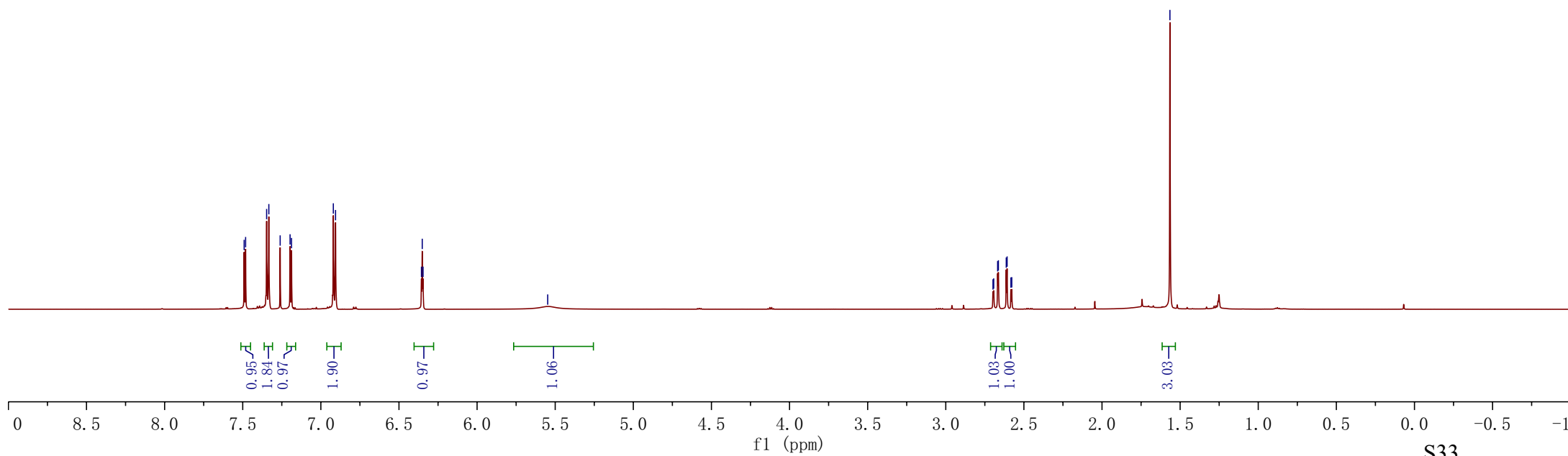
1. Paju, A.; Kanger, T.; Muurisepp, A.-M.; Aid, T.; Pehk, T.; Lopp, M. *Tetrahedron*, **2014**, *70*, 5845.
2. (a) Xu, H-J.; Zhao, X-Y.; Fu, Y.; Feng, Y-S. *Synlett*, **2008**, *19*, 3063; (b) Yanagi, T.; Otsuka, S.; Kasuga, Y.; Fujimoto, K.; Murakami, K.; Nogi, K.; Yorimisu, H.; Osuka, A. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2016**, *138*, 14582.

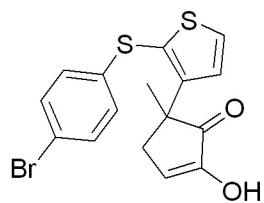


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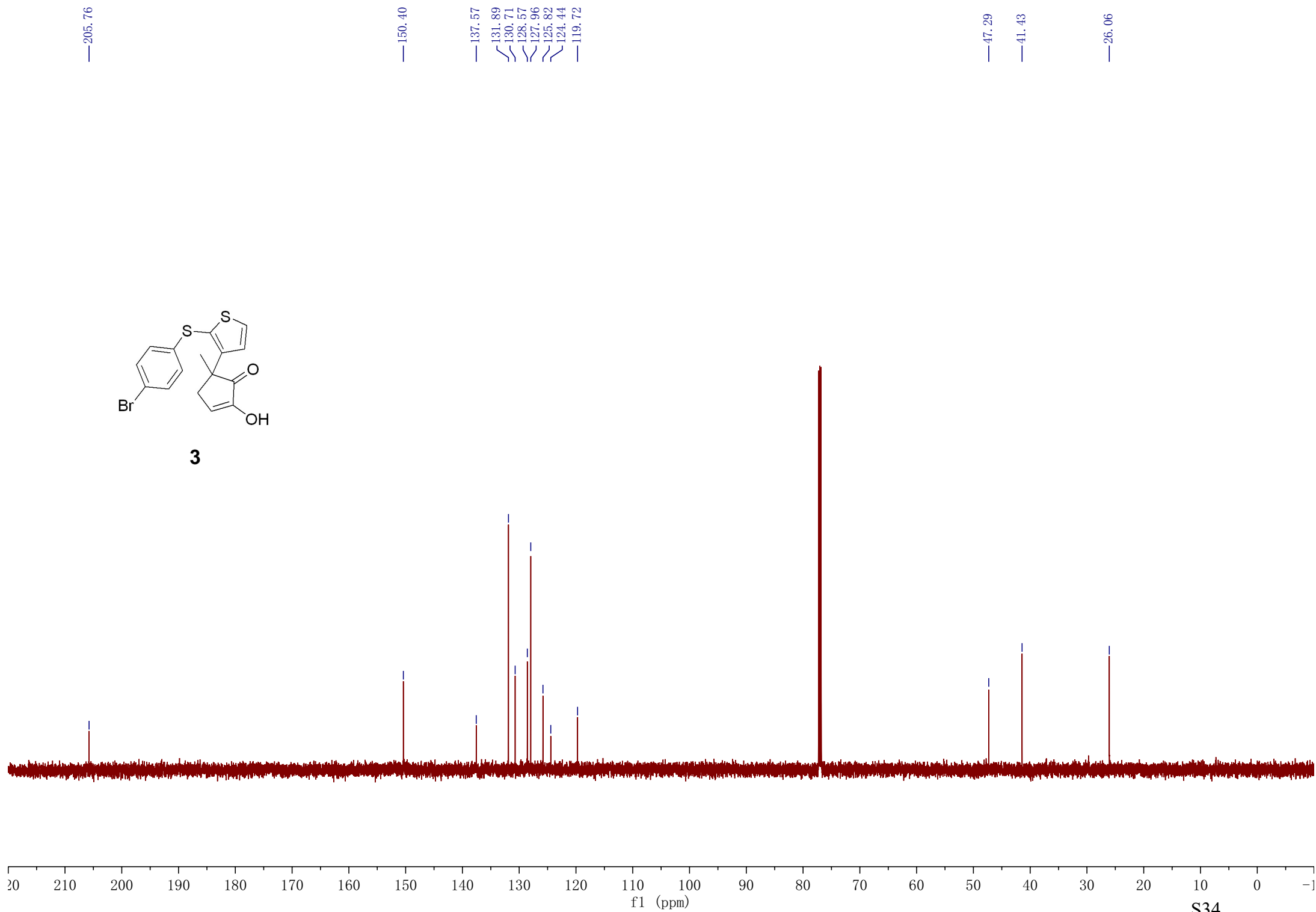
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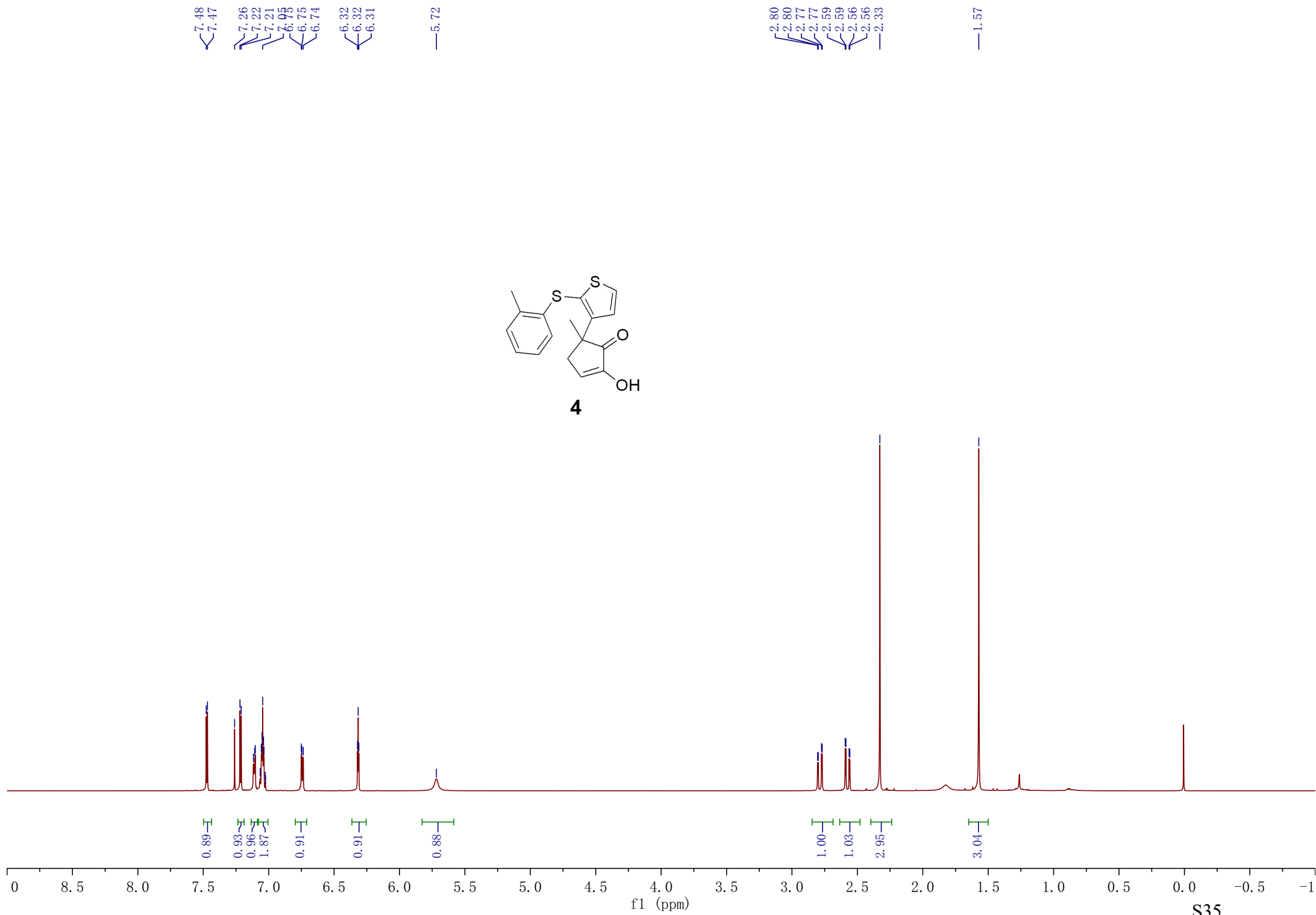
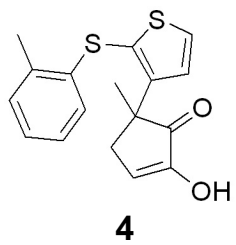
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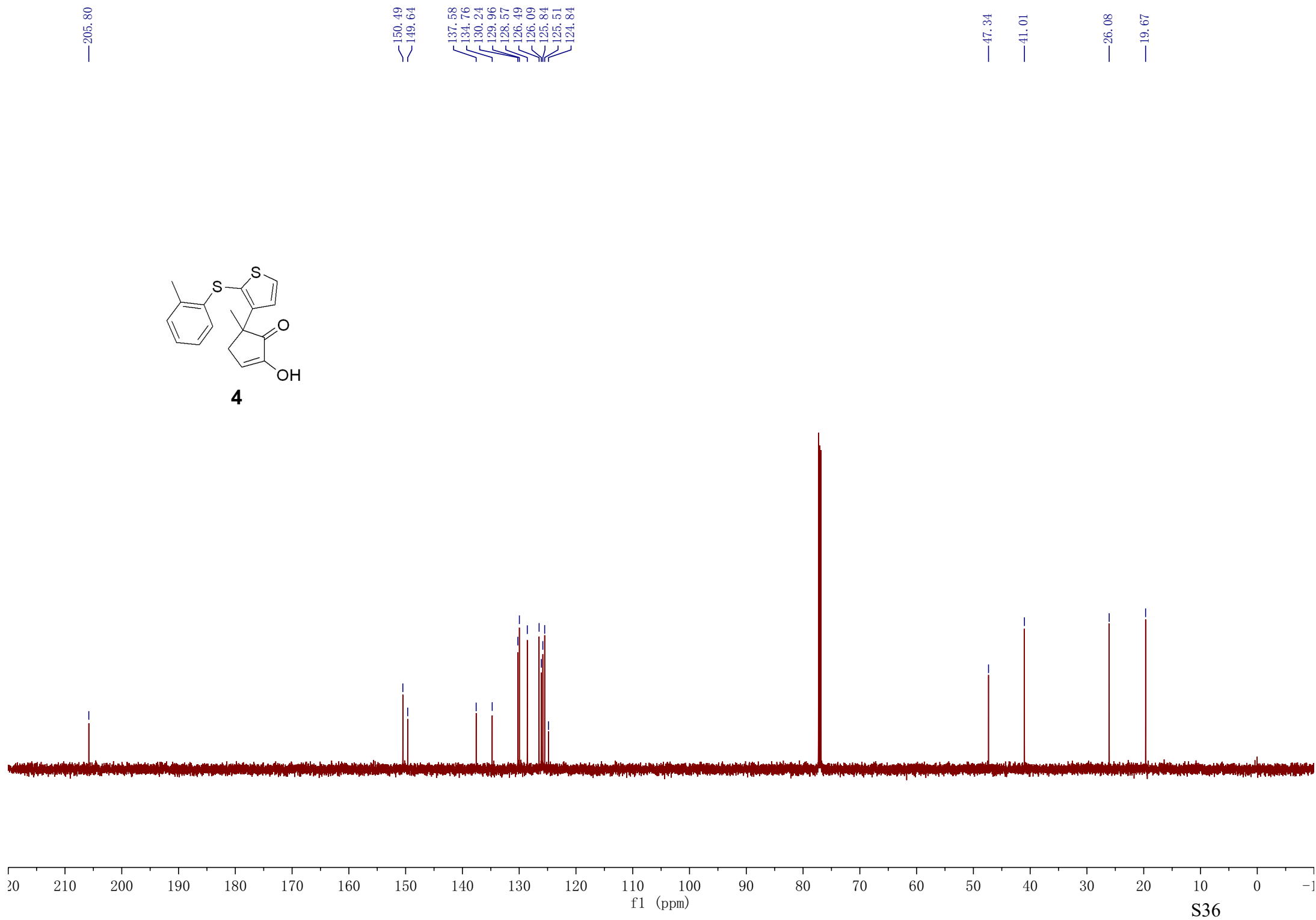
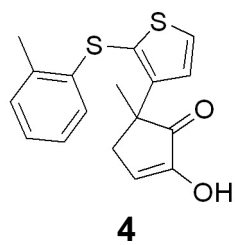


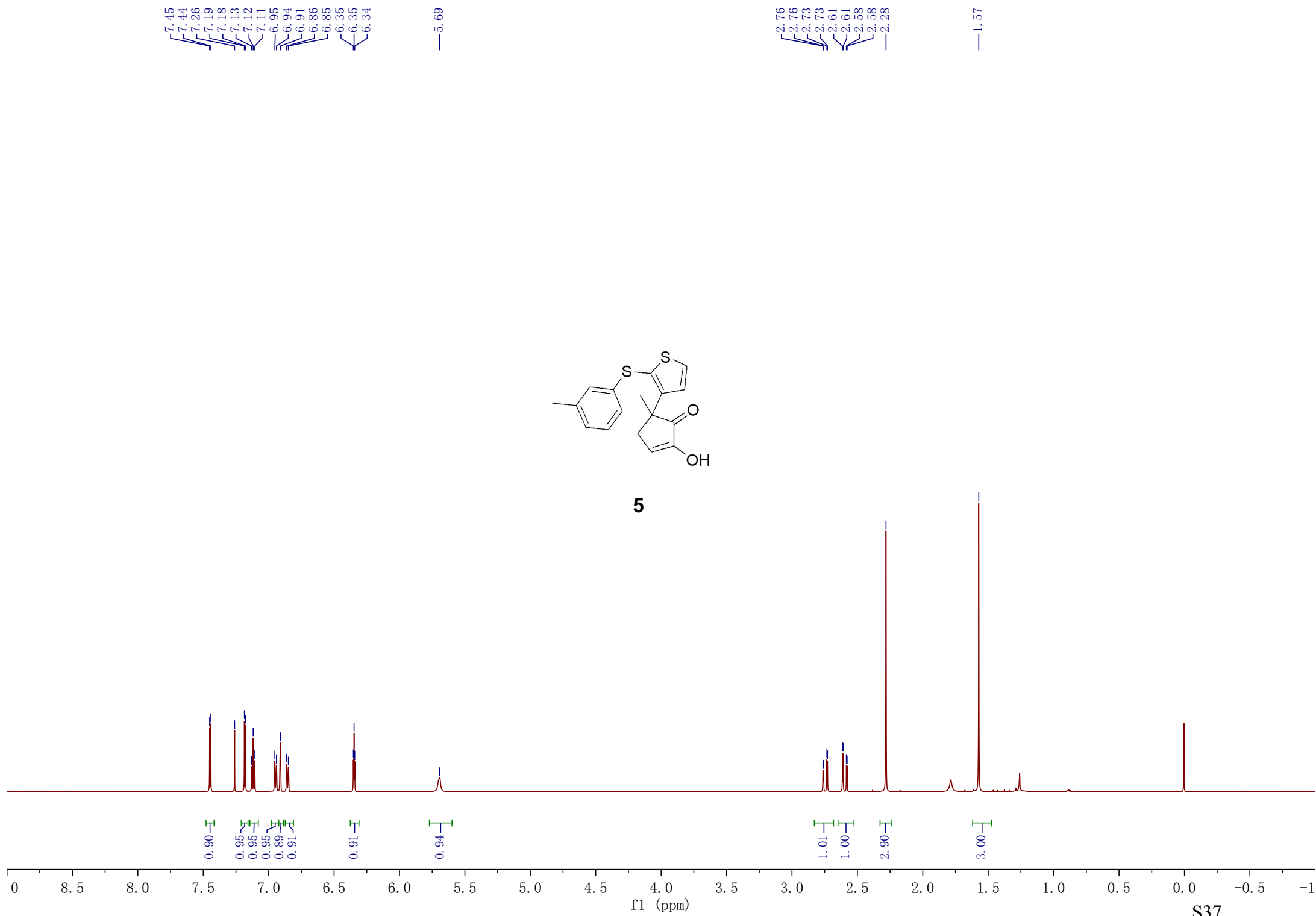


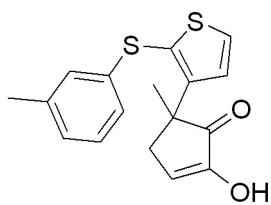
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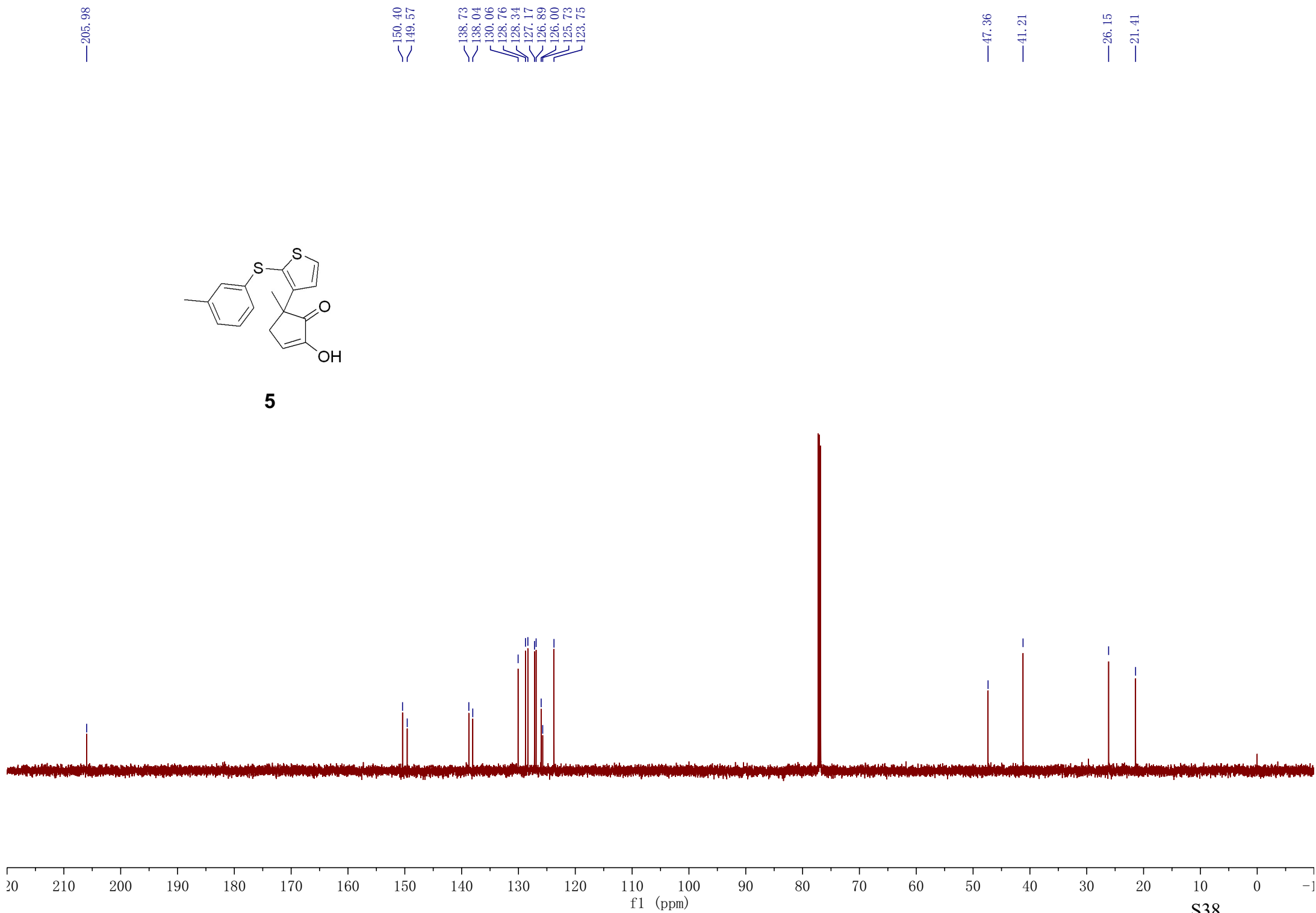


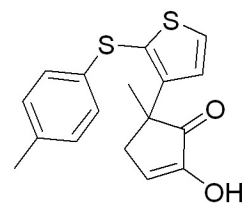






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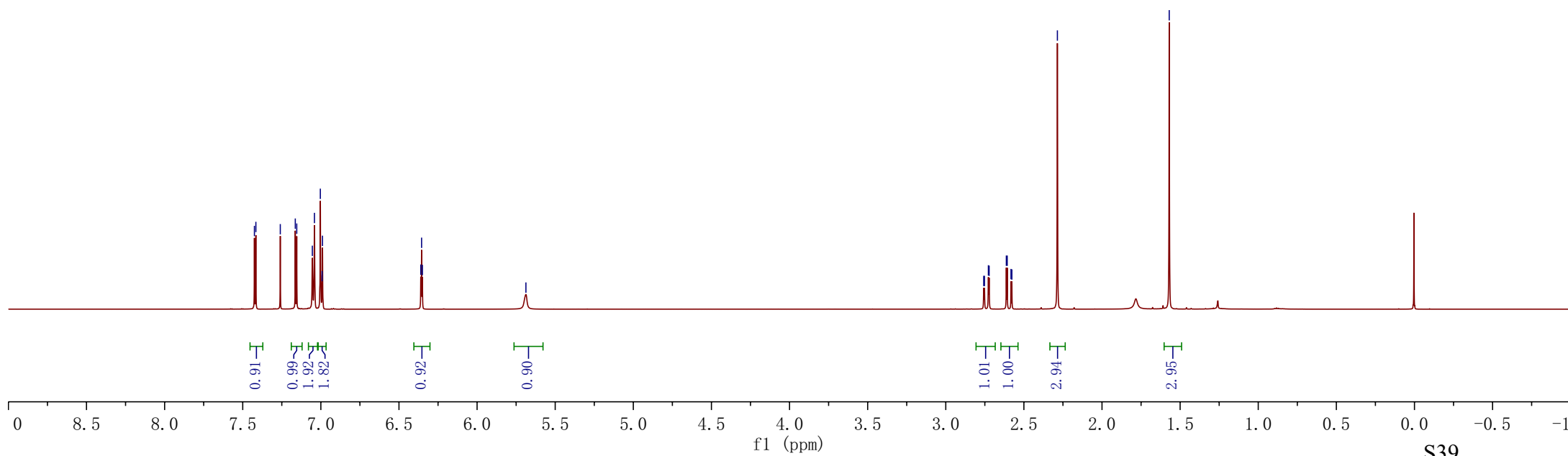
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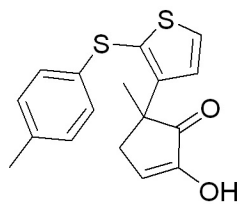
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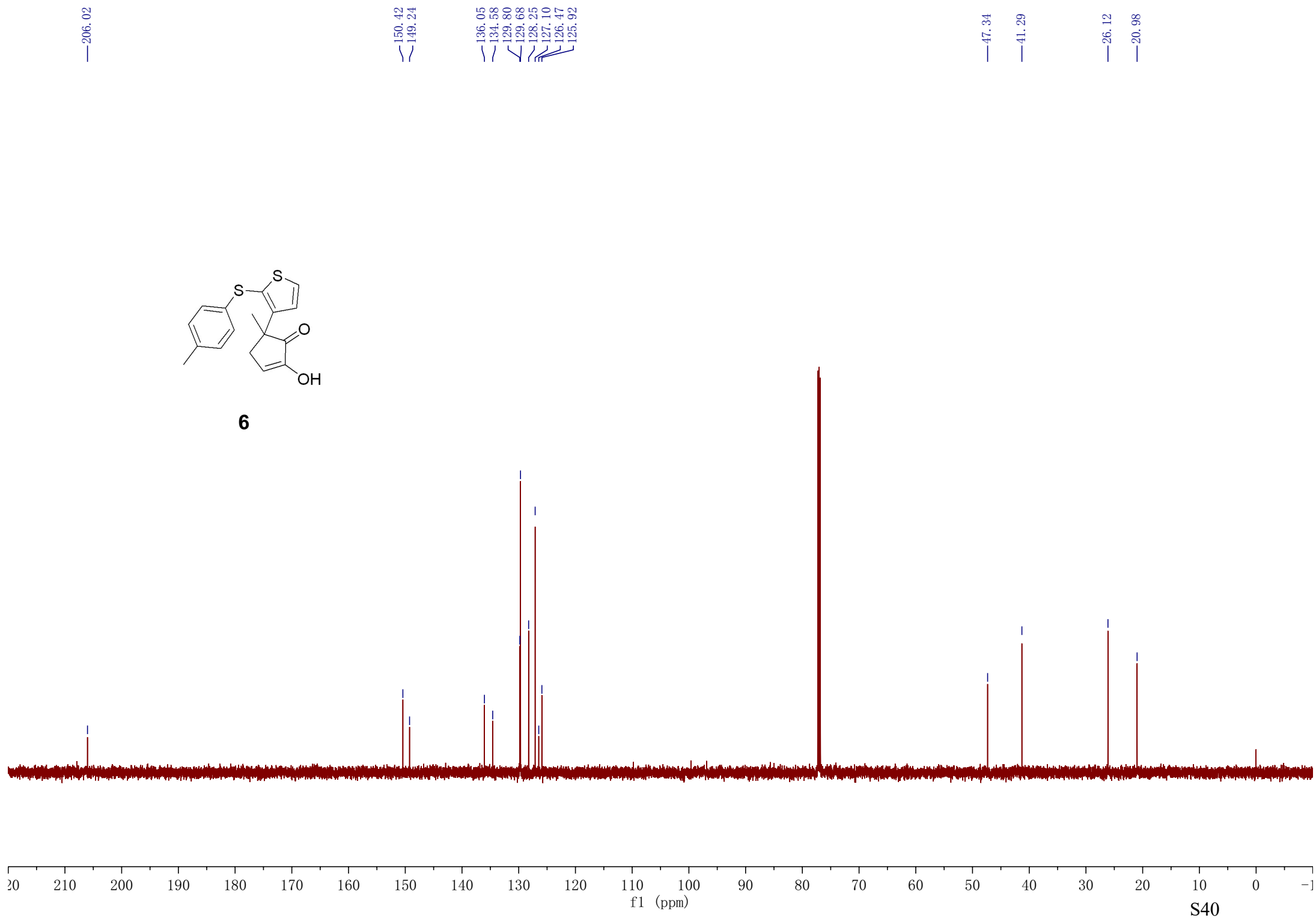
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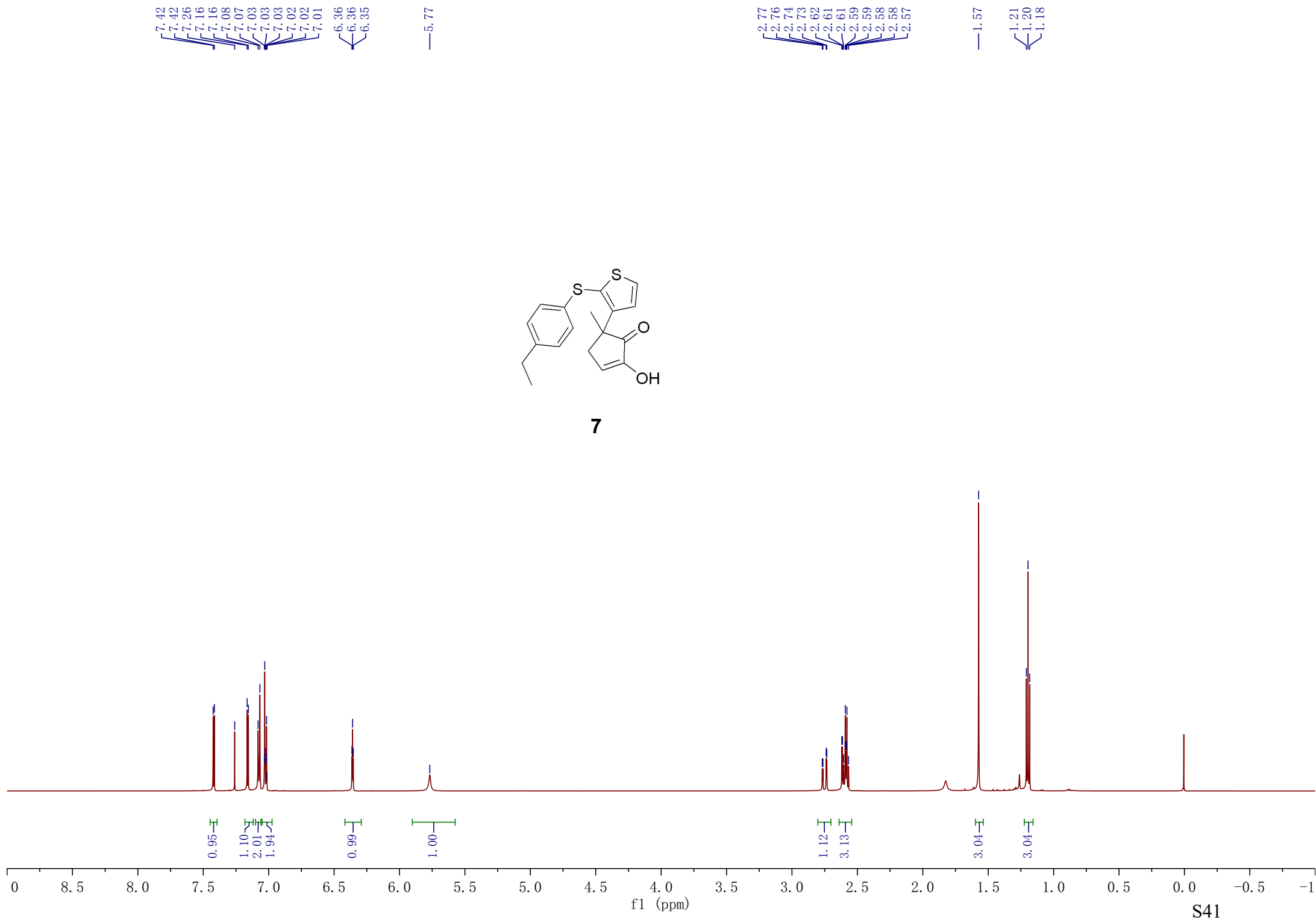


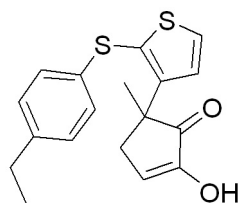
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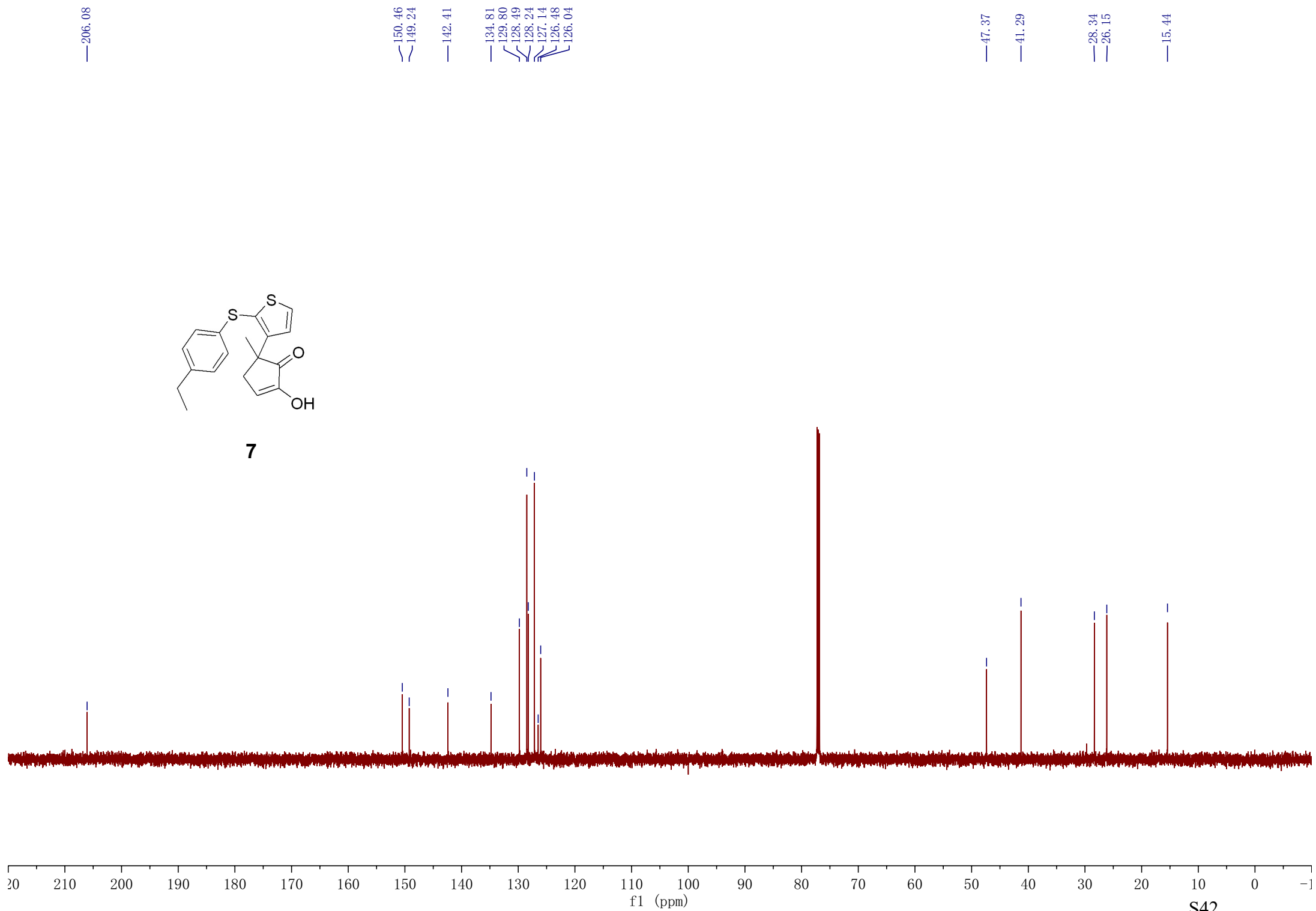
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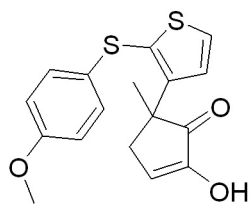




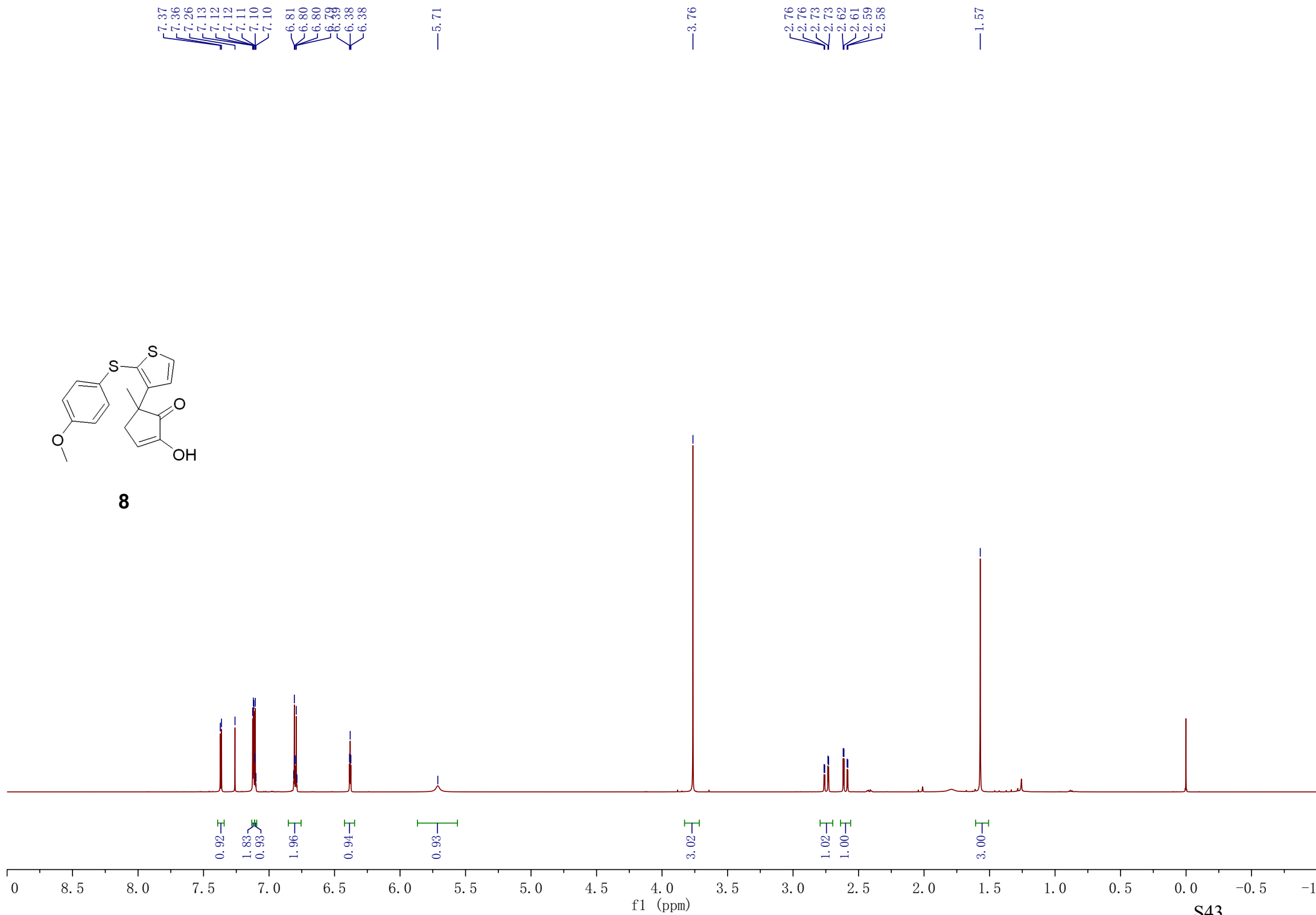


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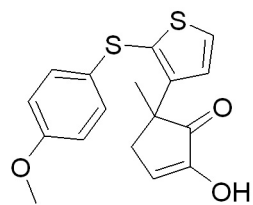




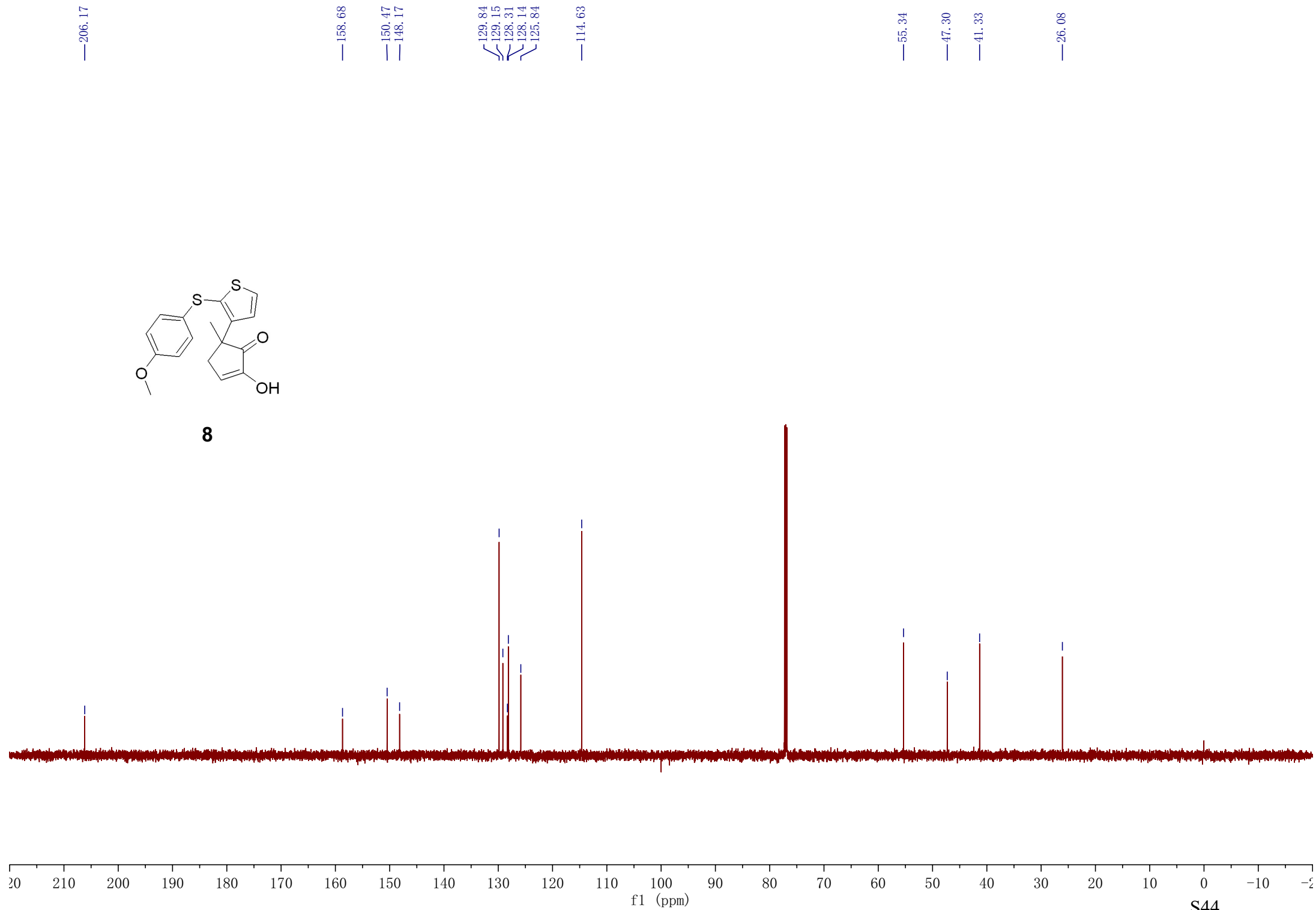
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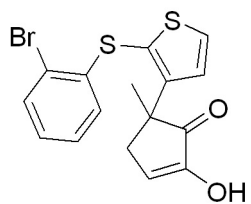


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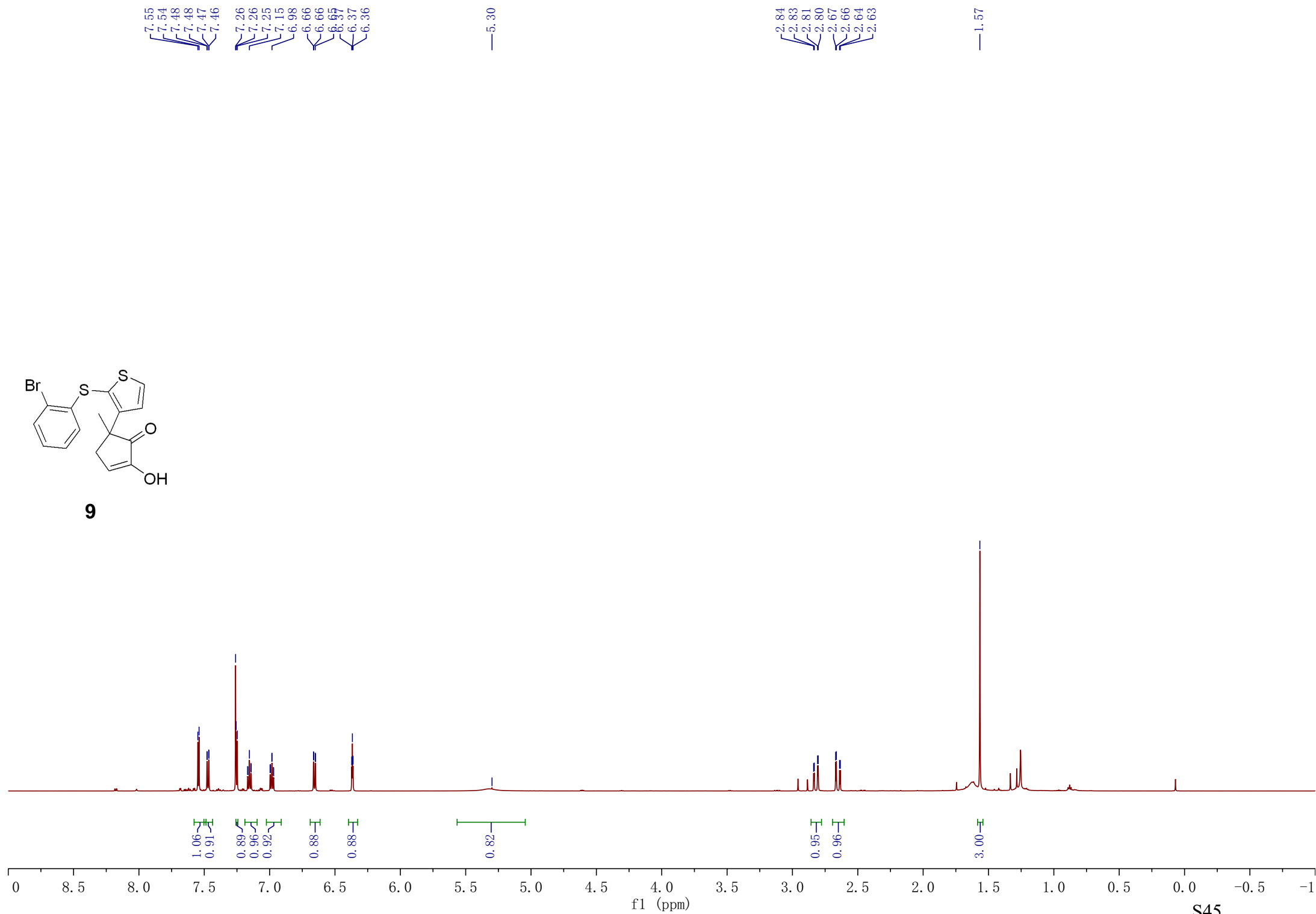


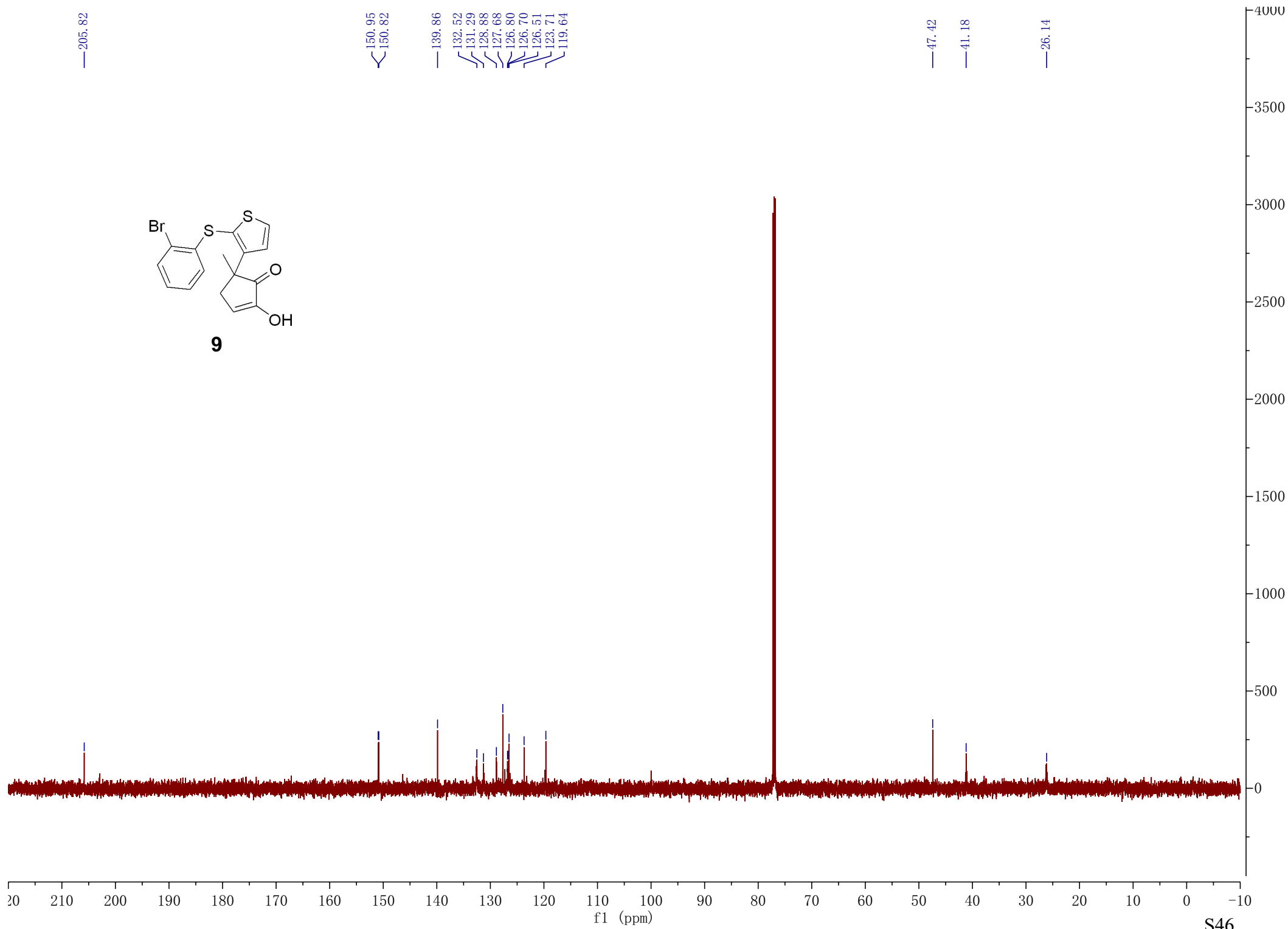
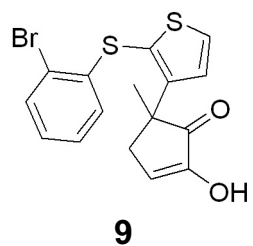
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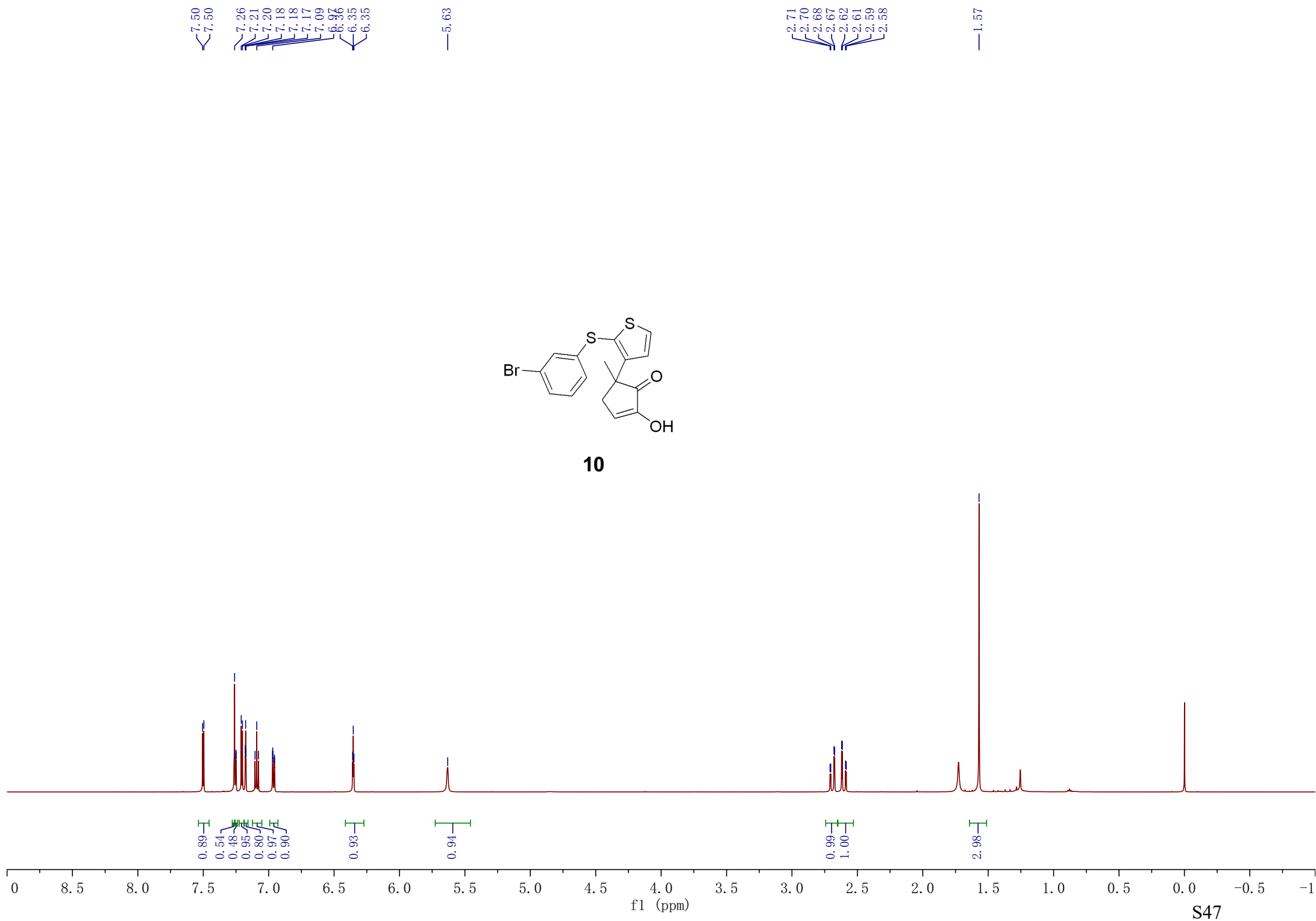


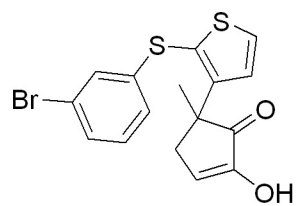


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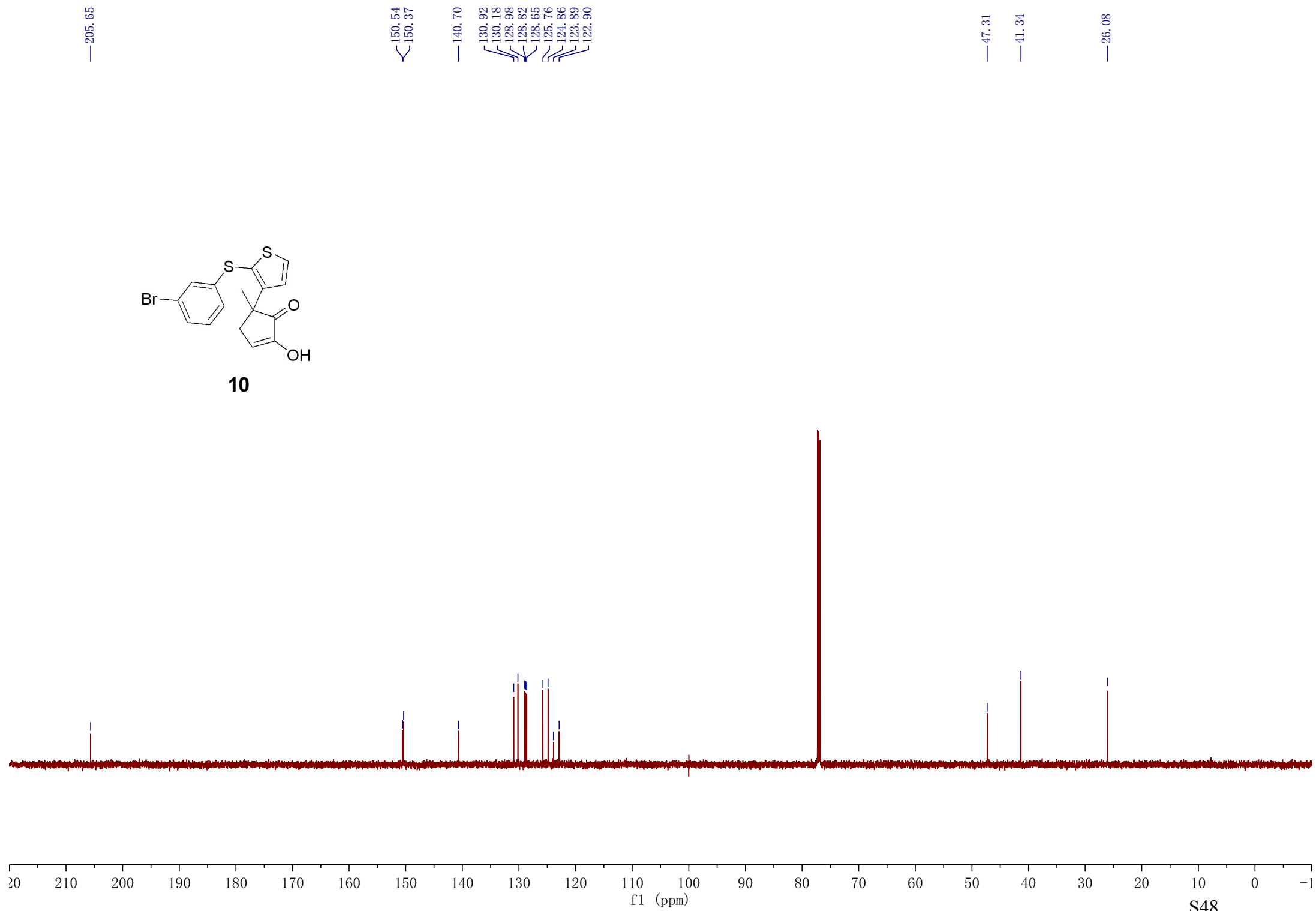


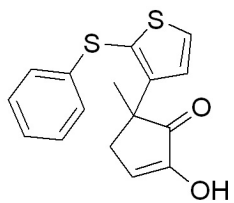






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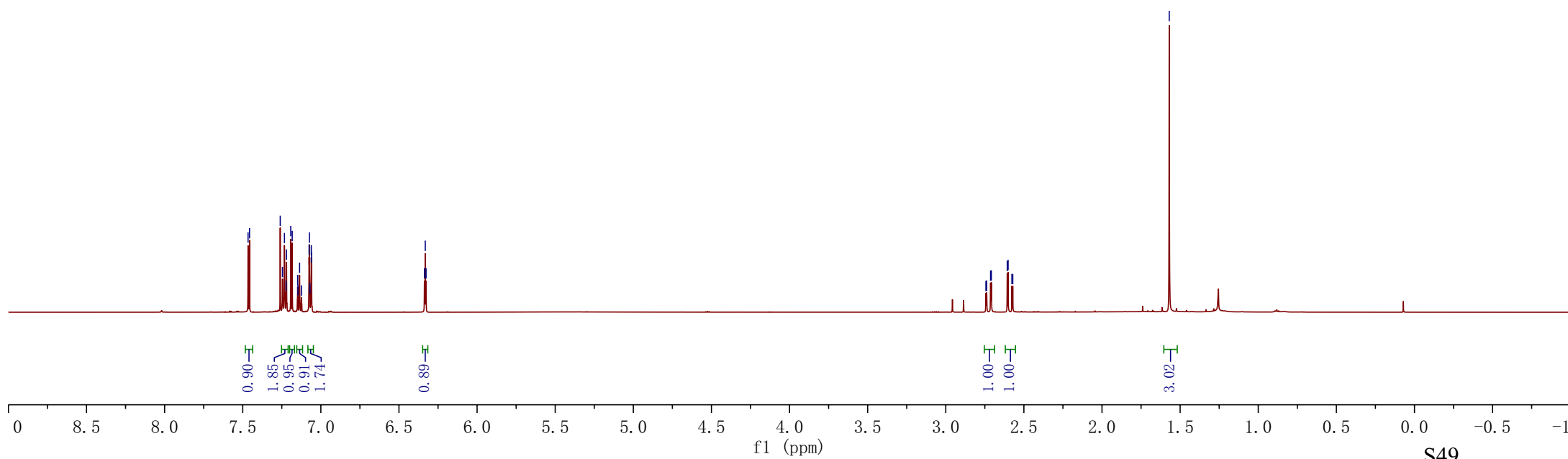


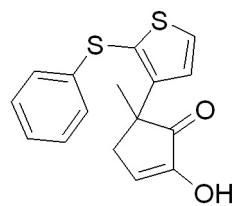
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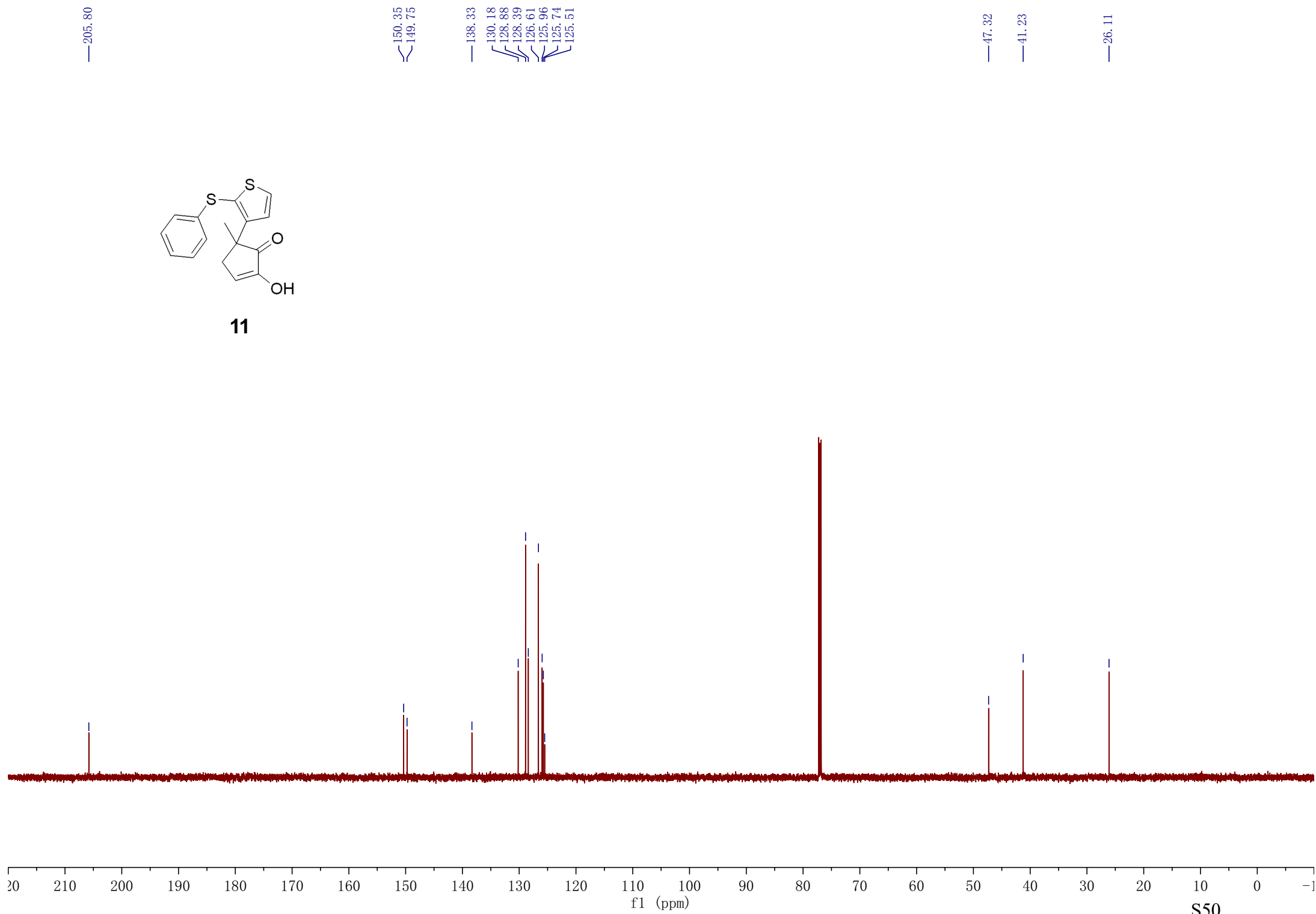
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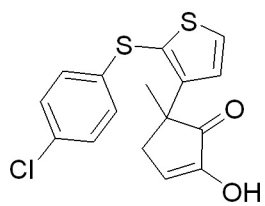
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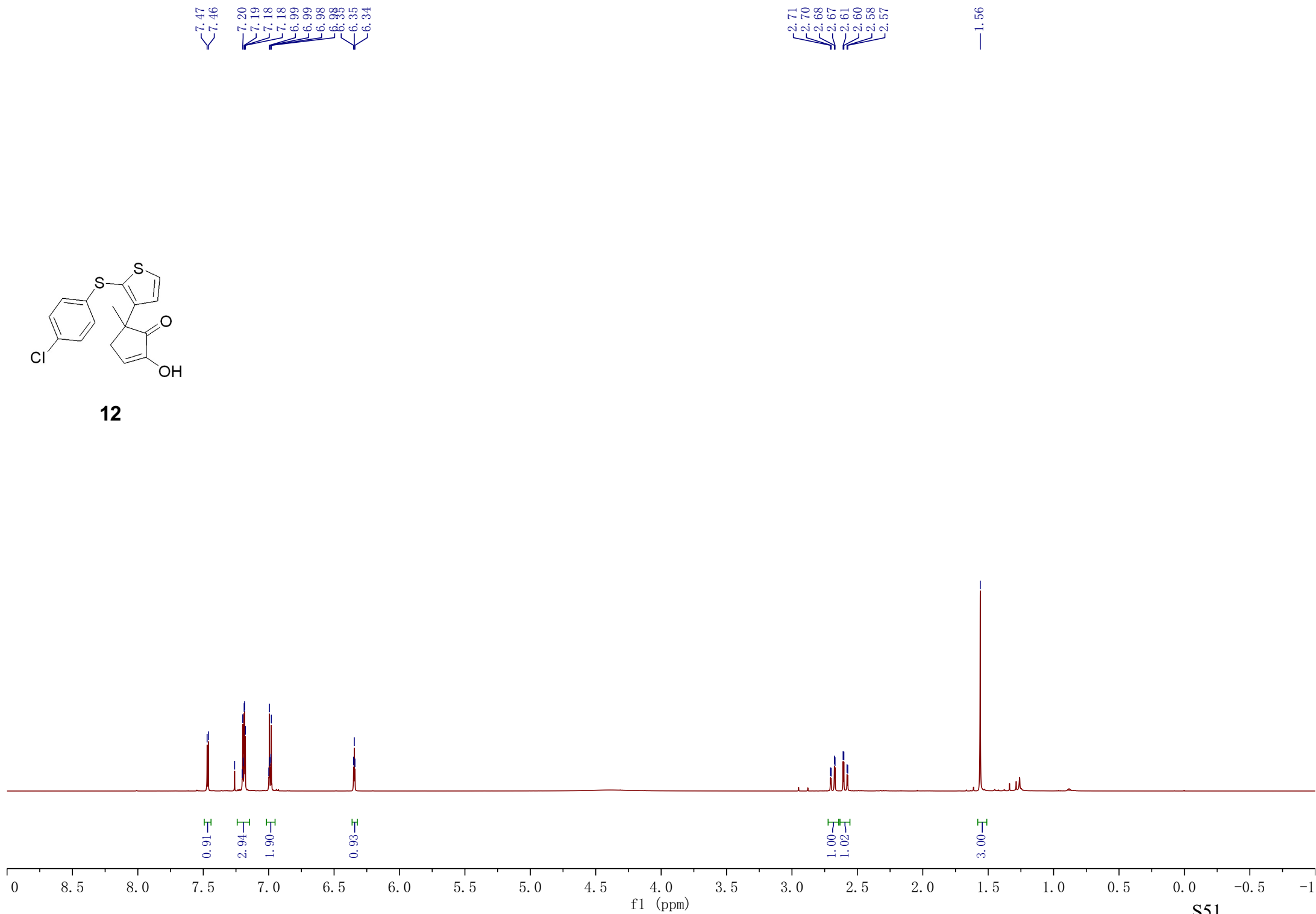


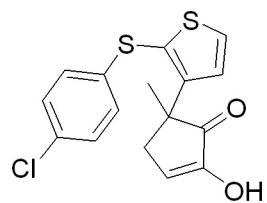
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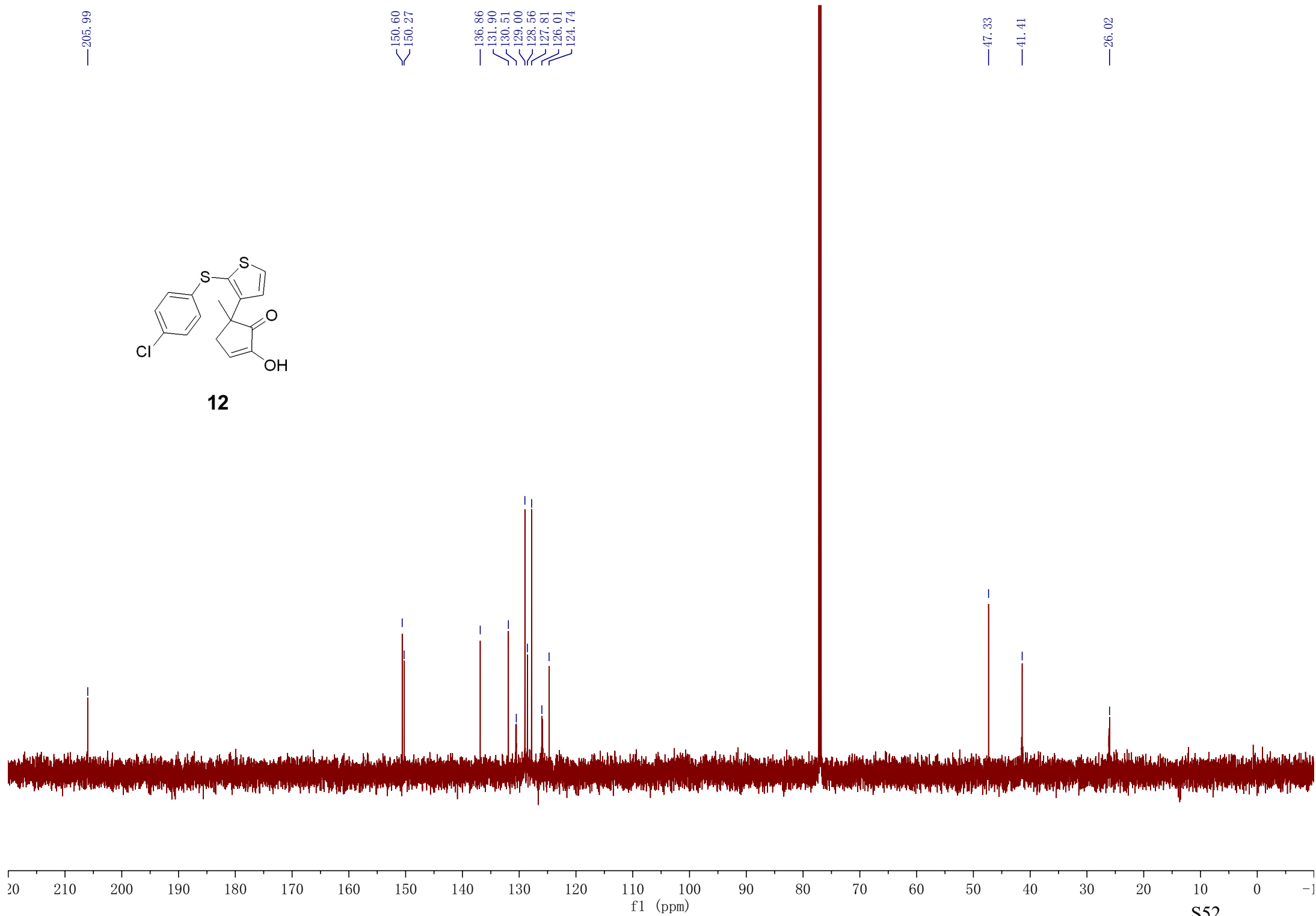


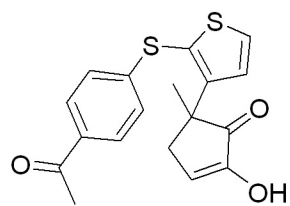
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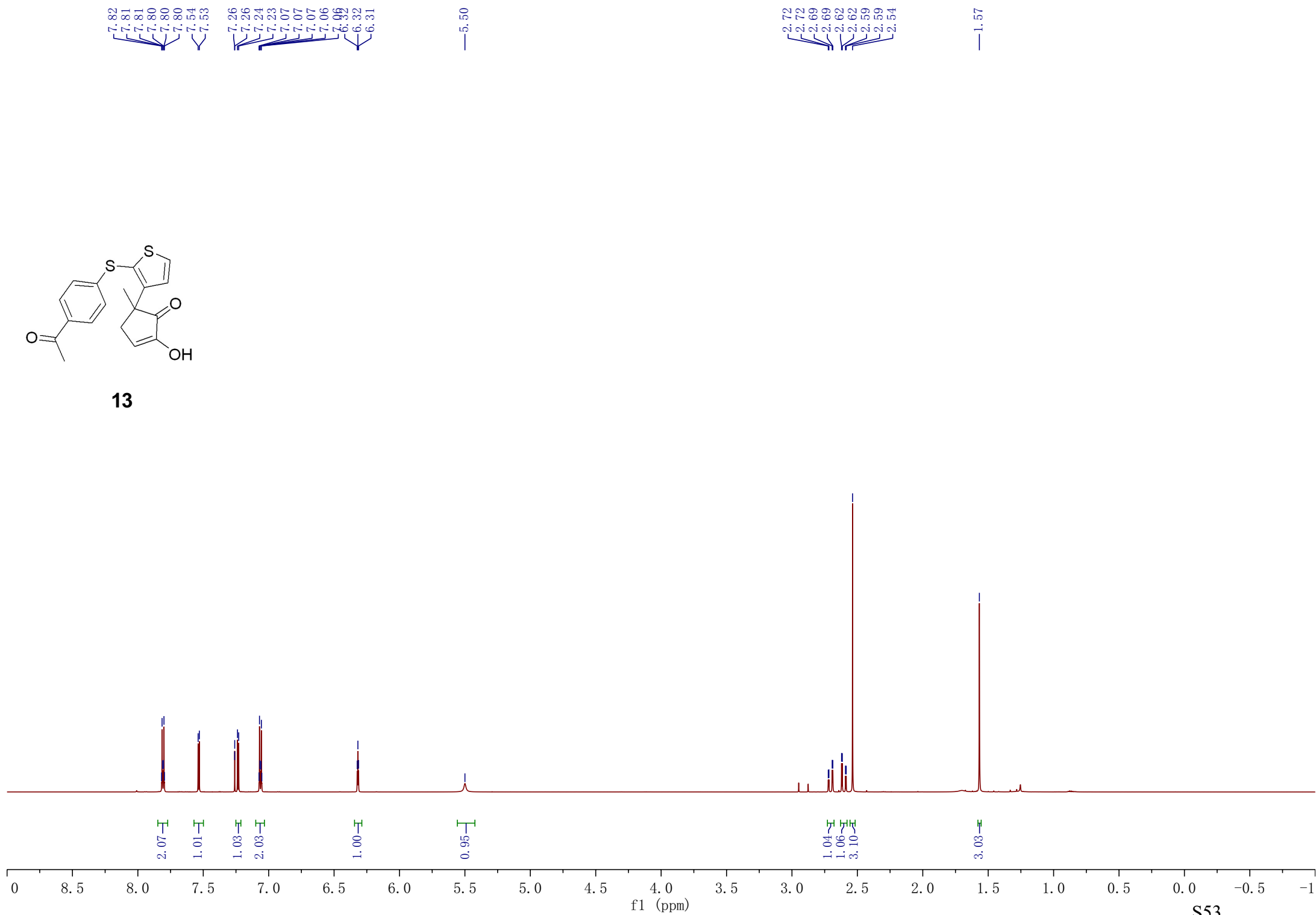


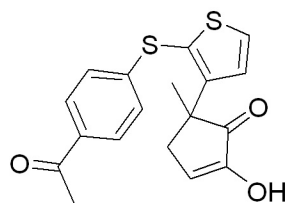
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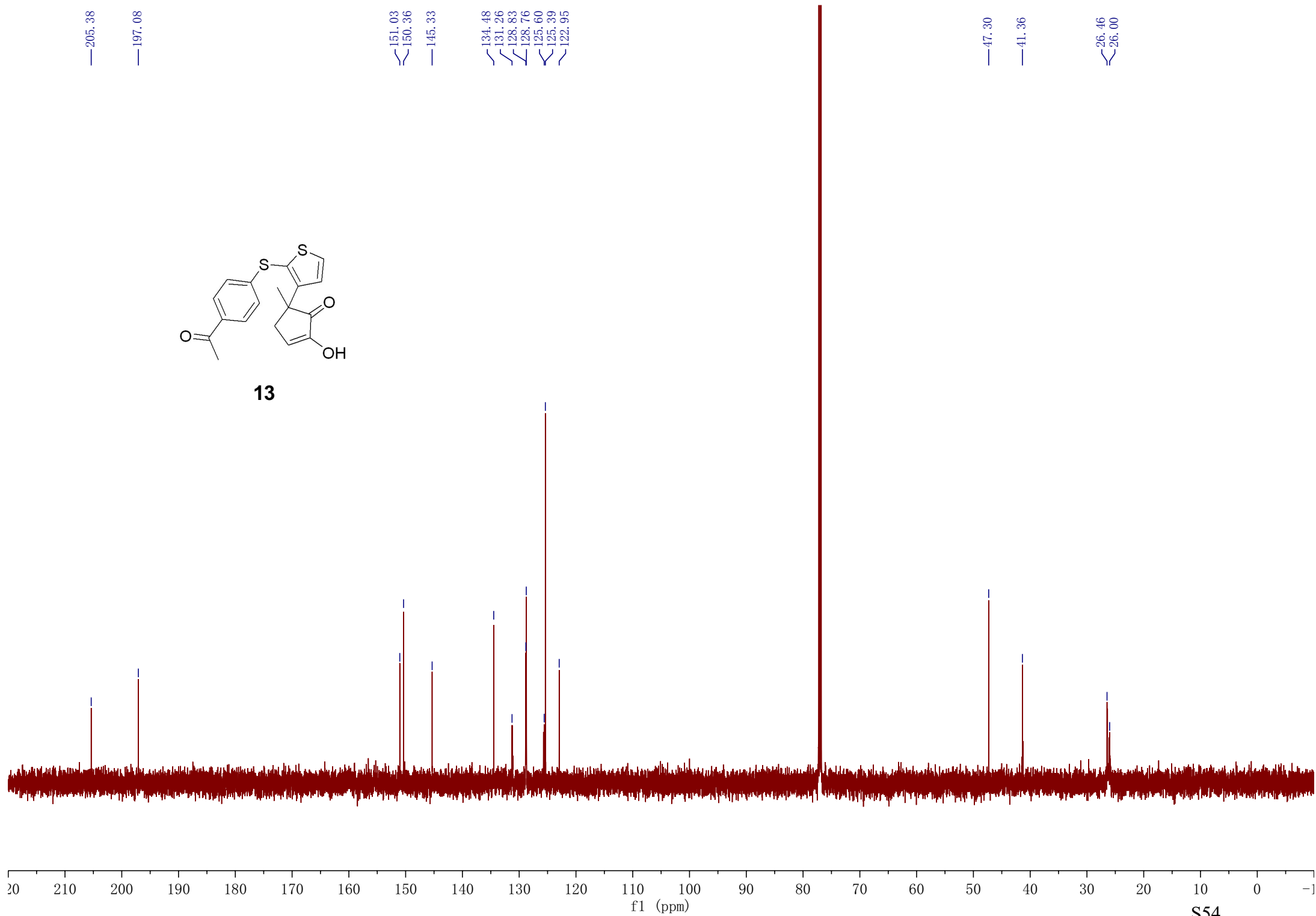


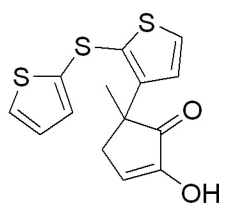
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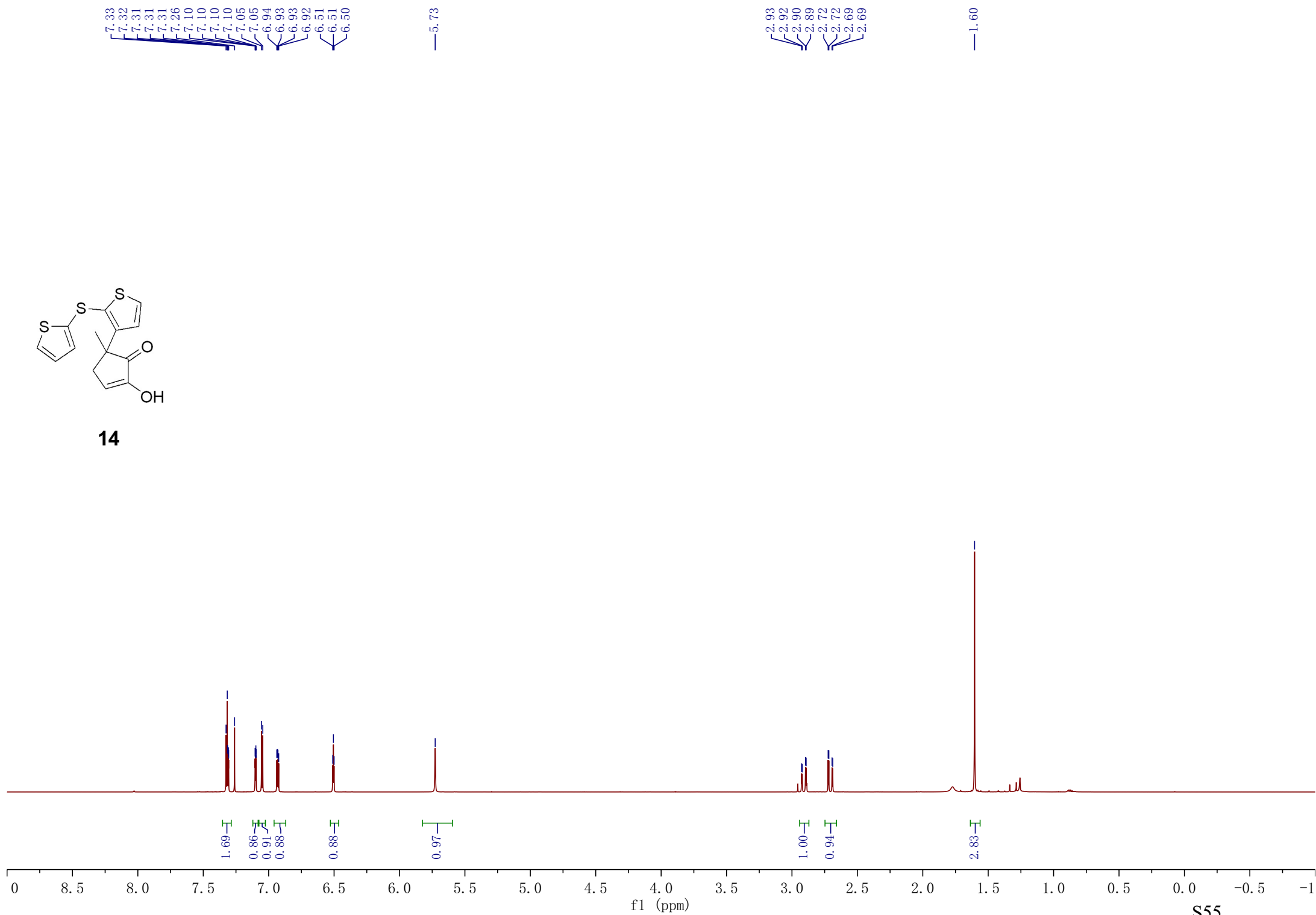


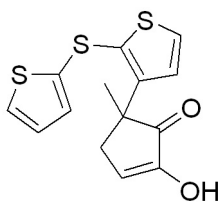
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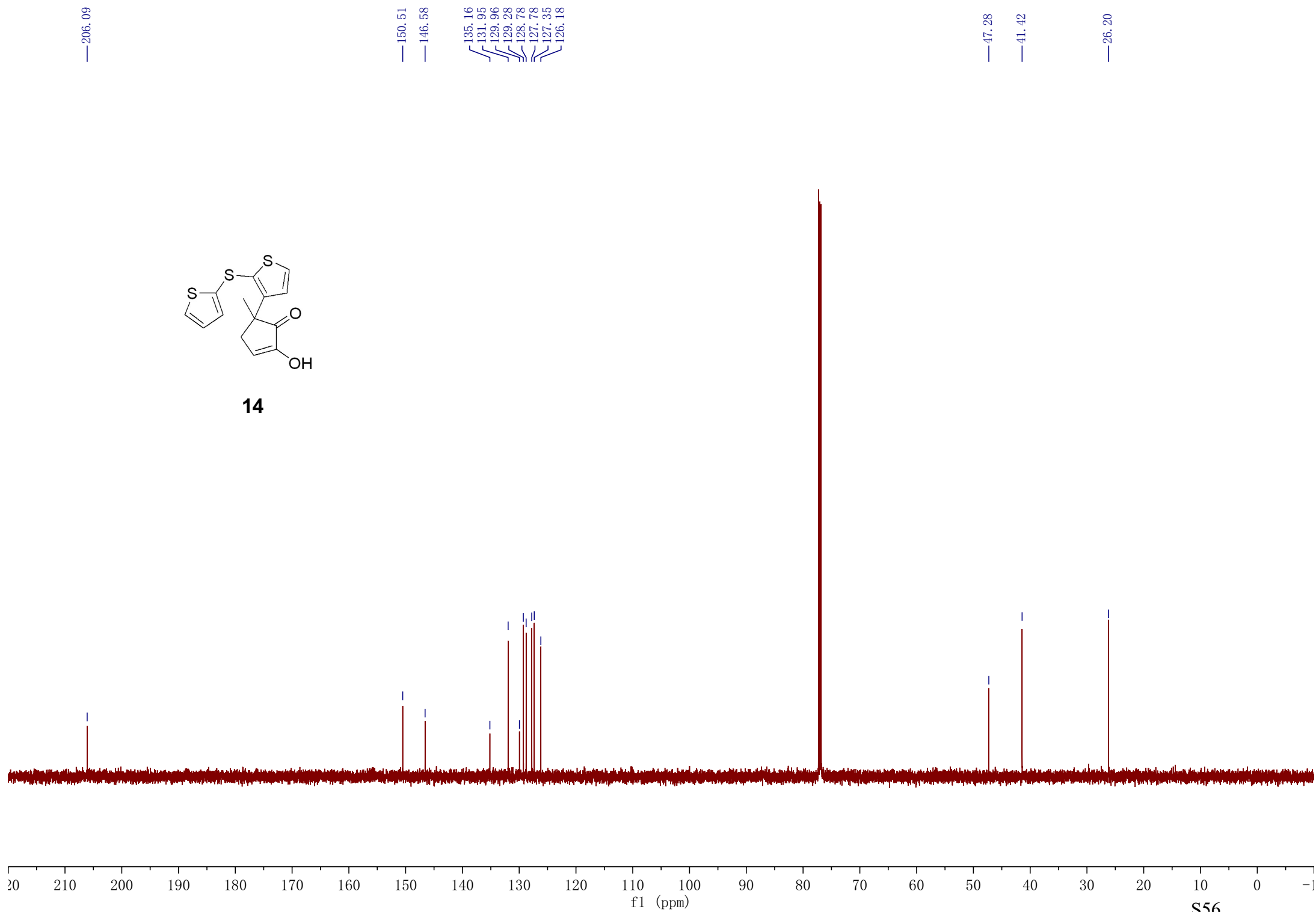


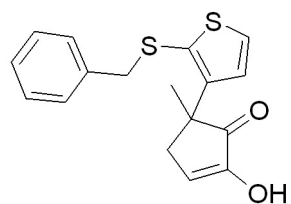
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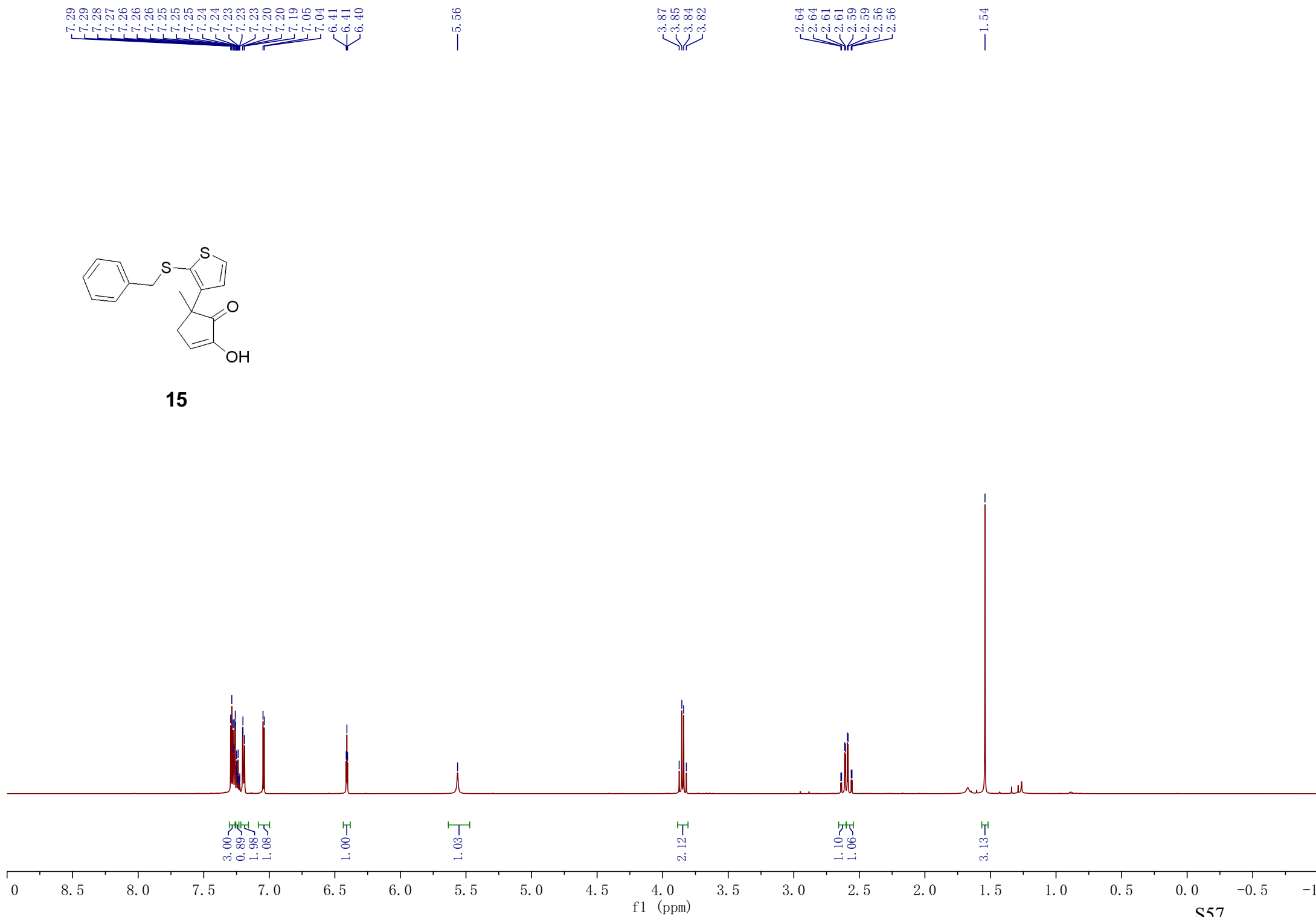


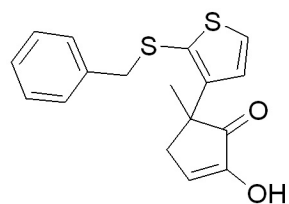
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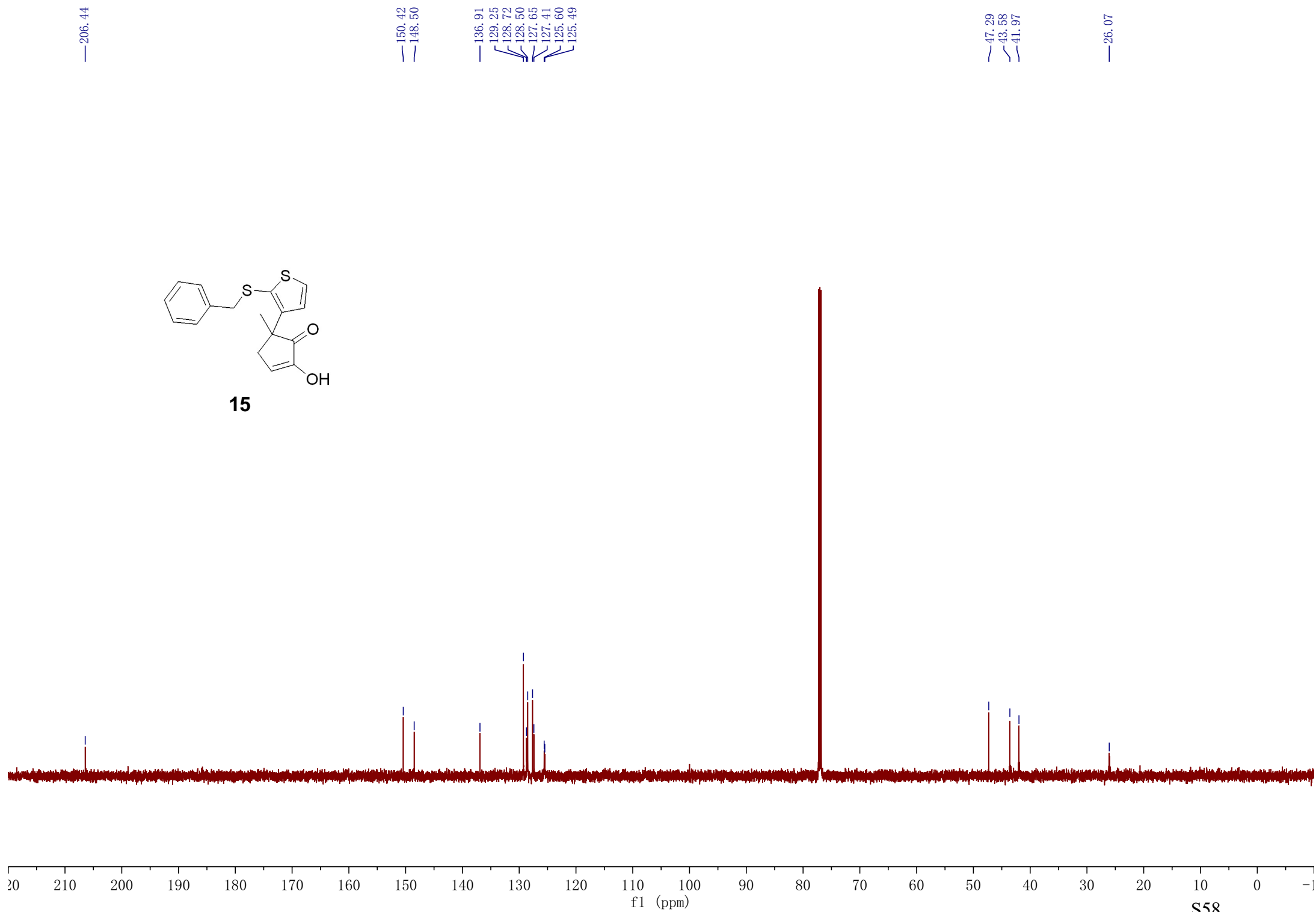


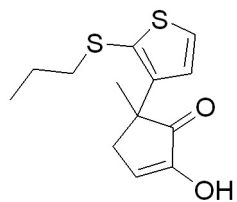
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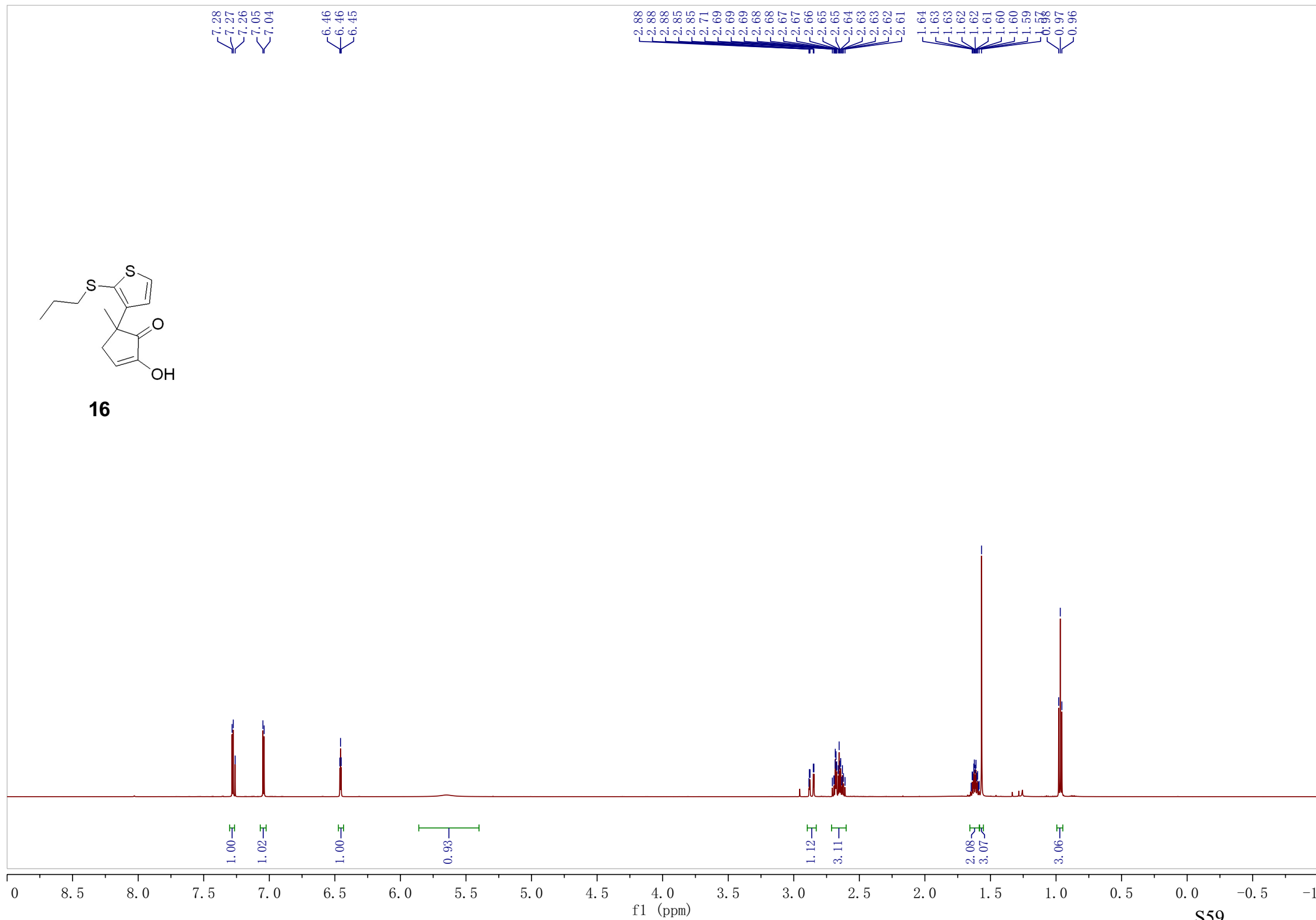


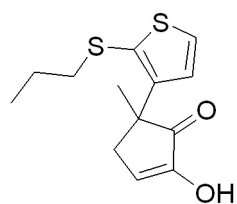
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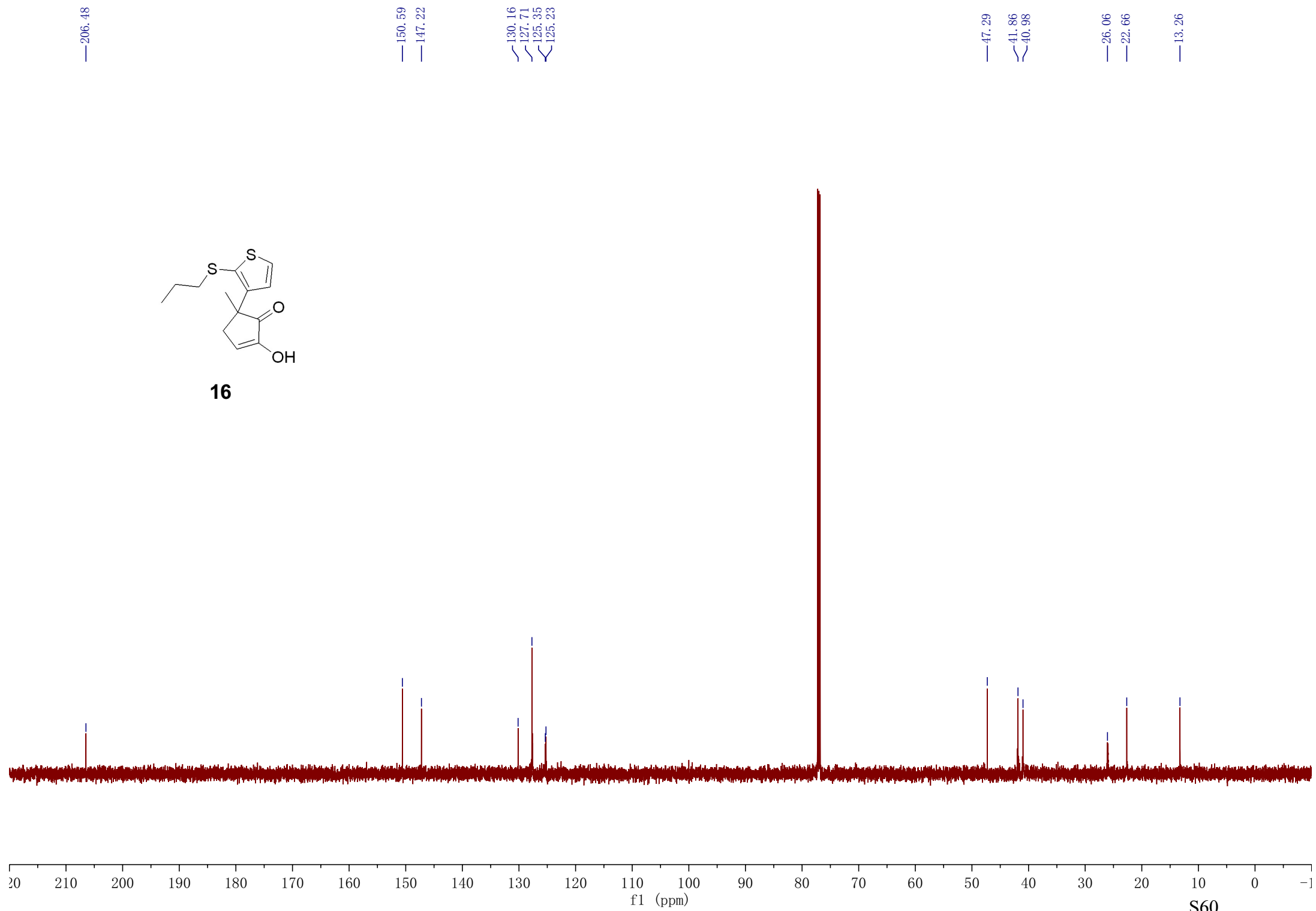


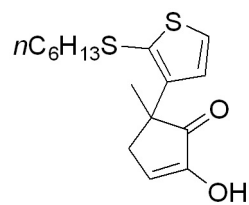
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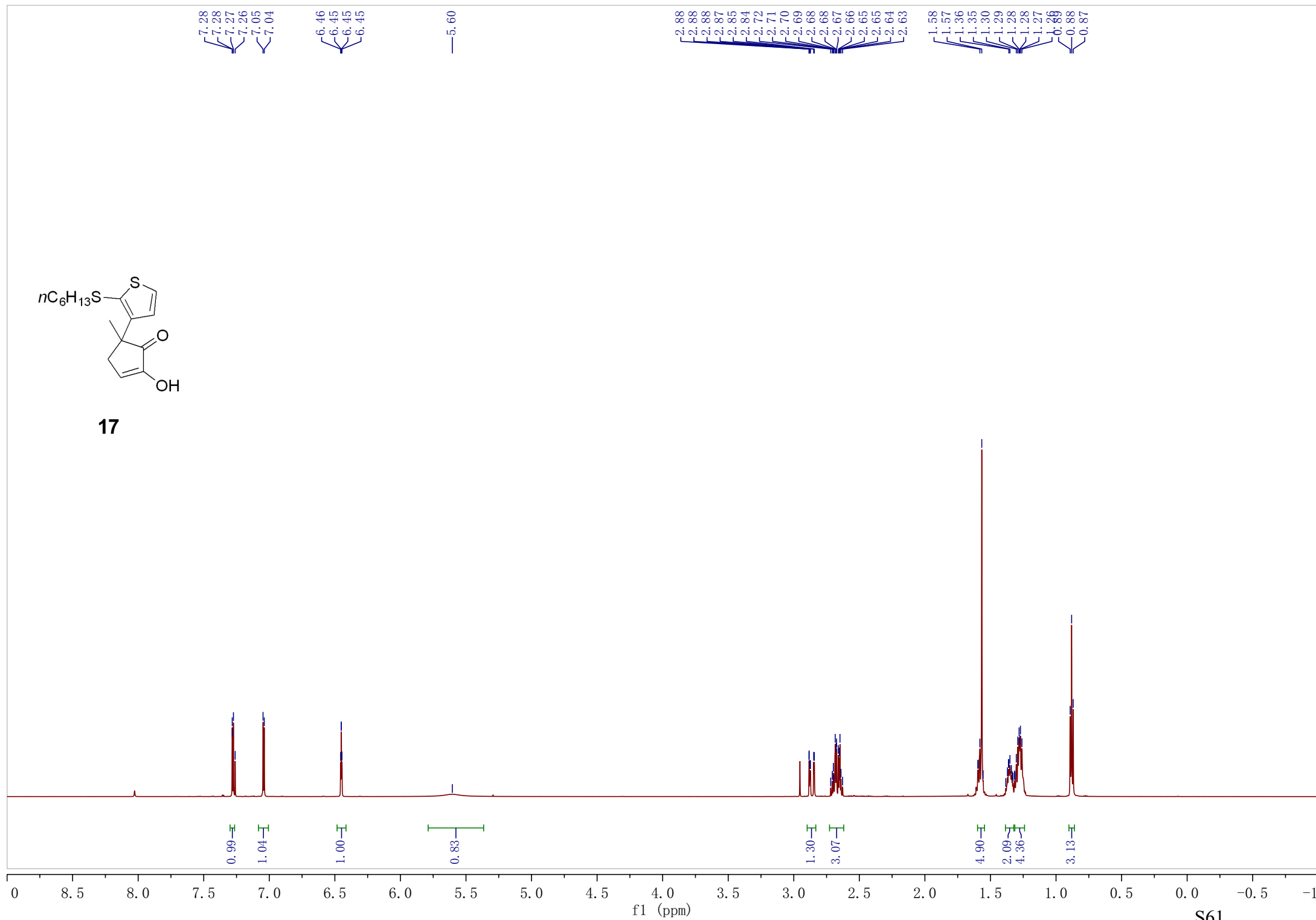


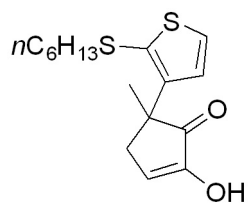
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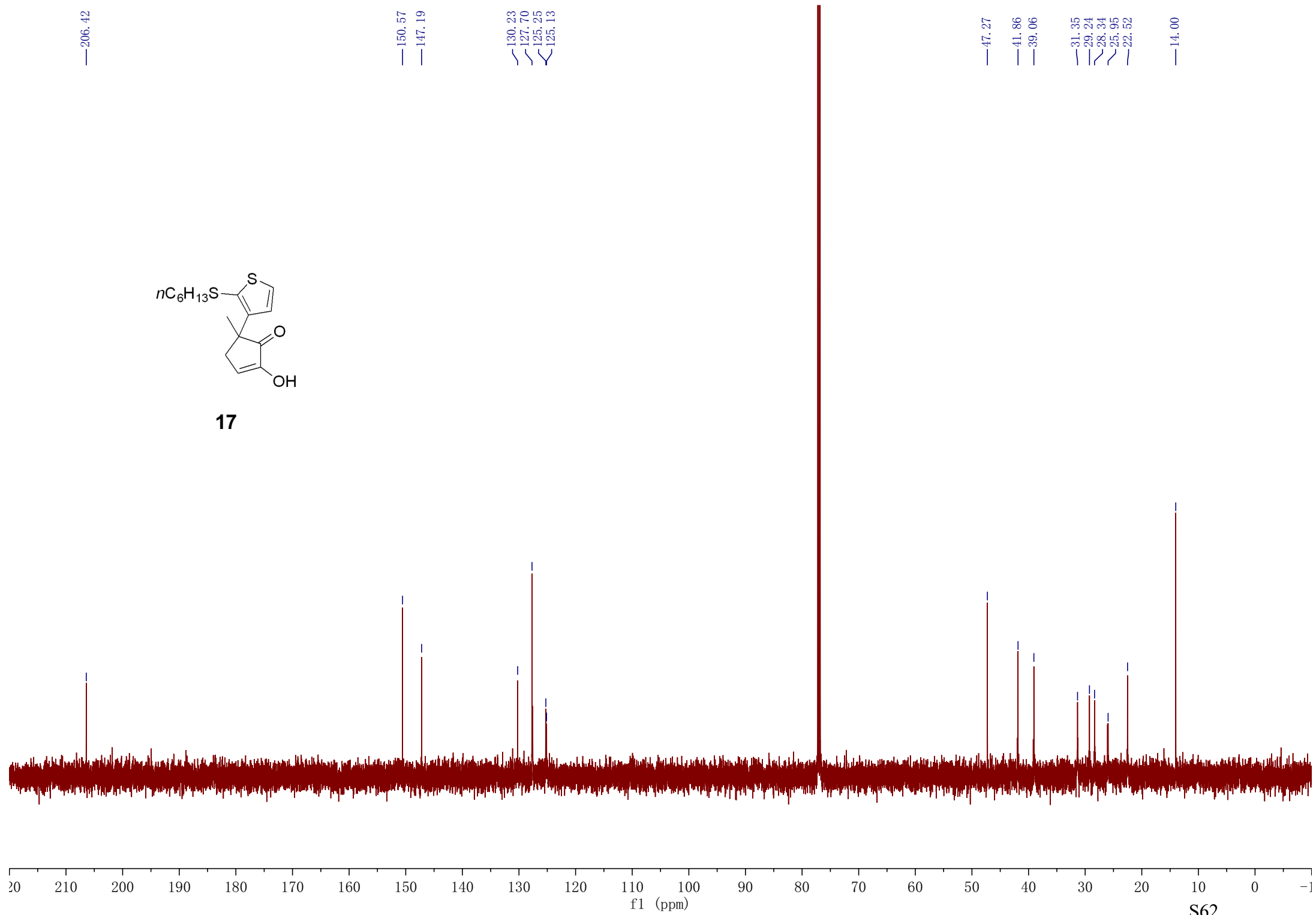


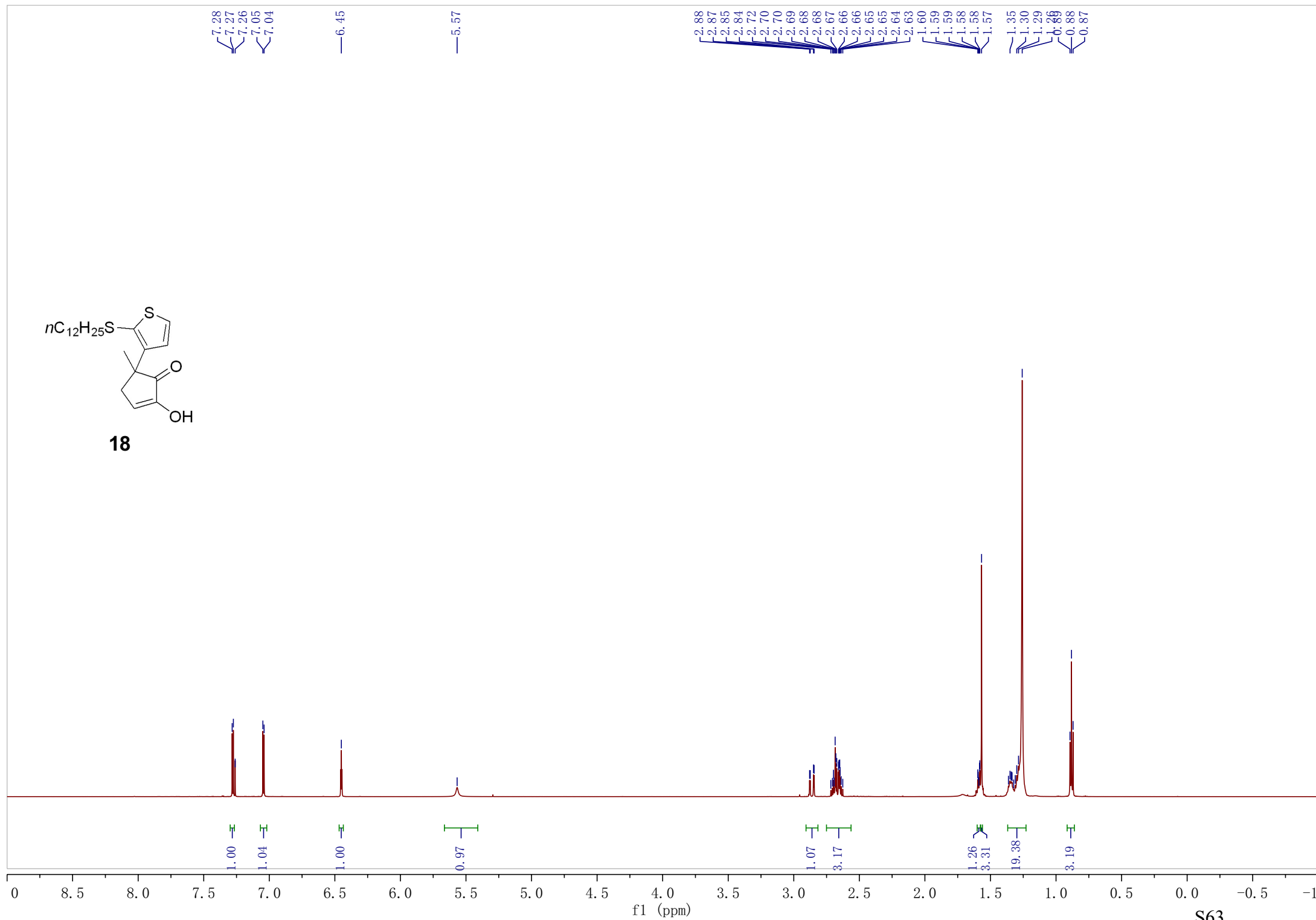
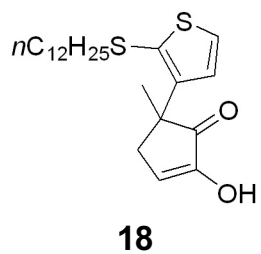
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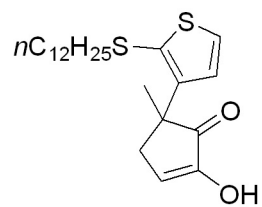




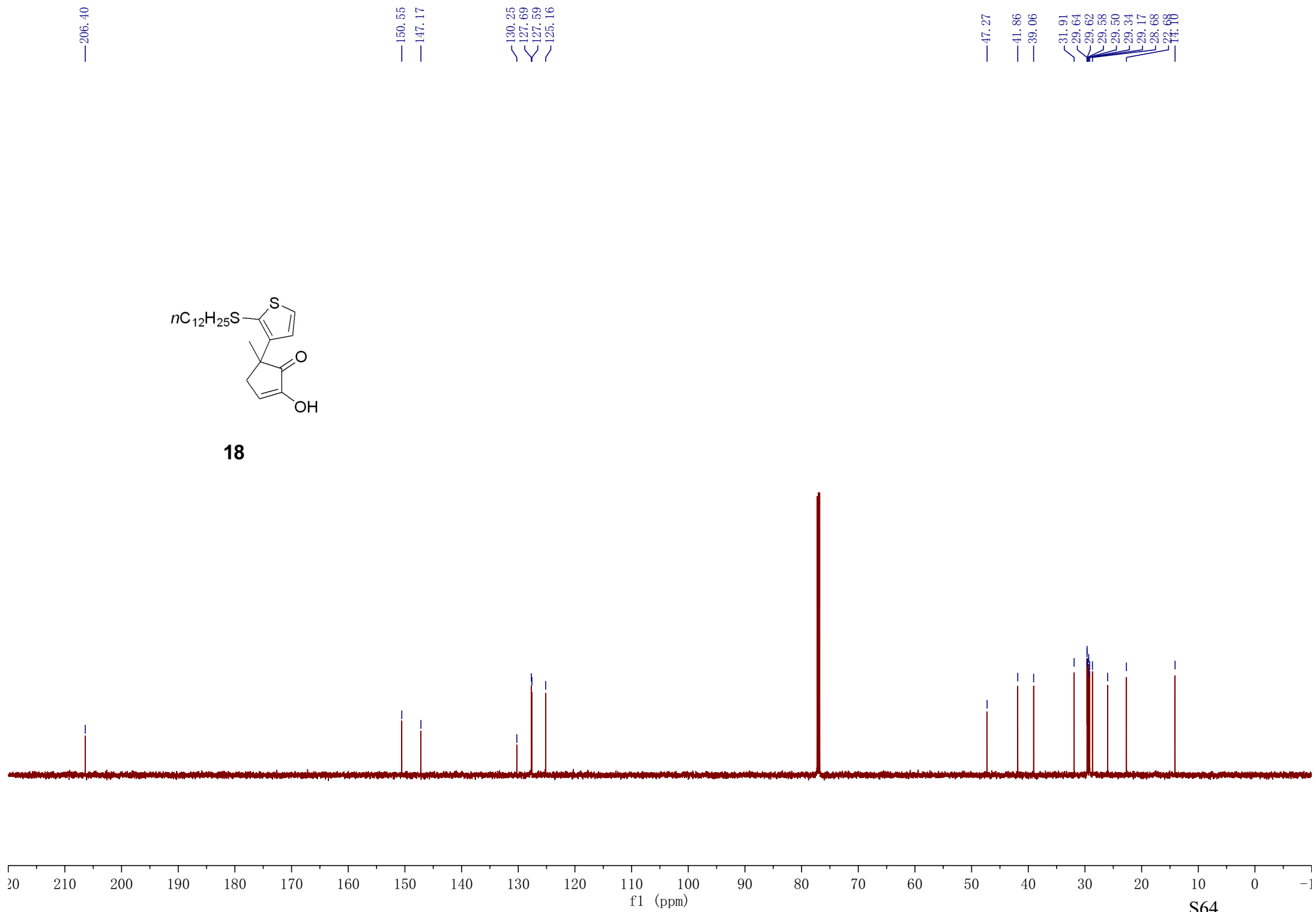
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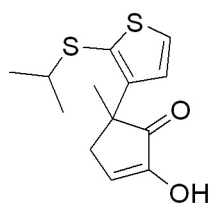




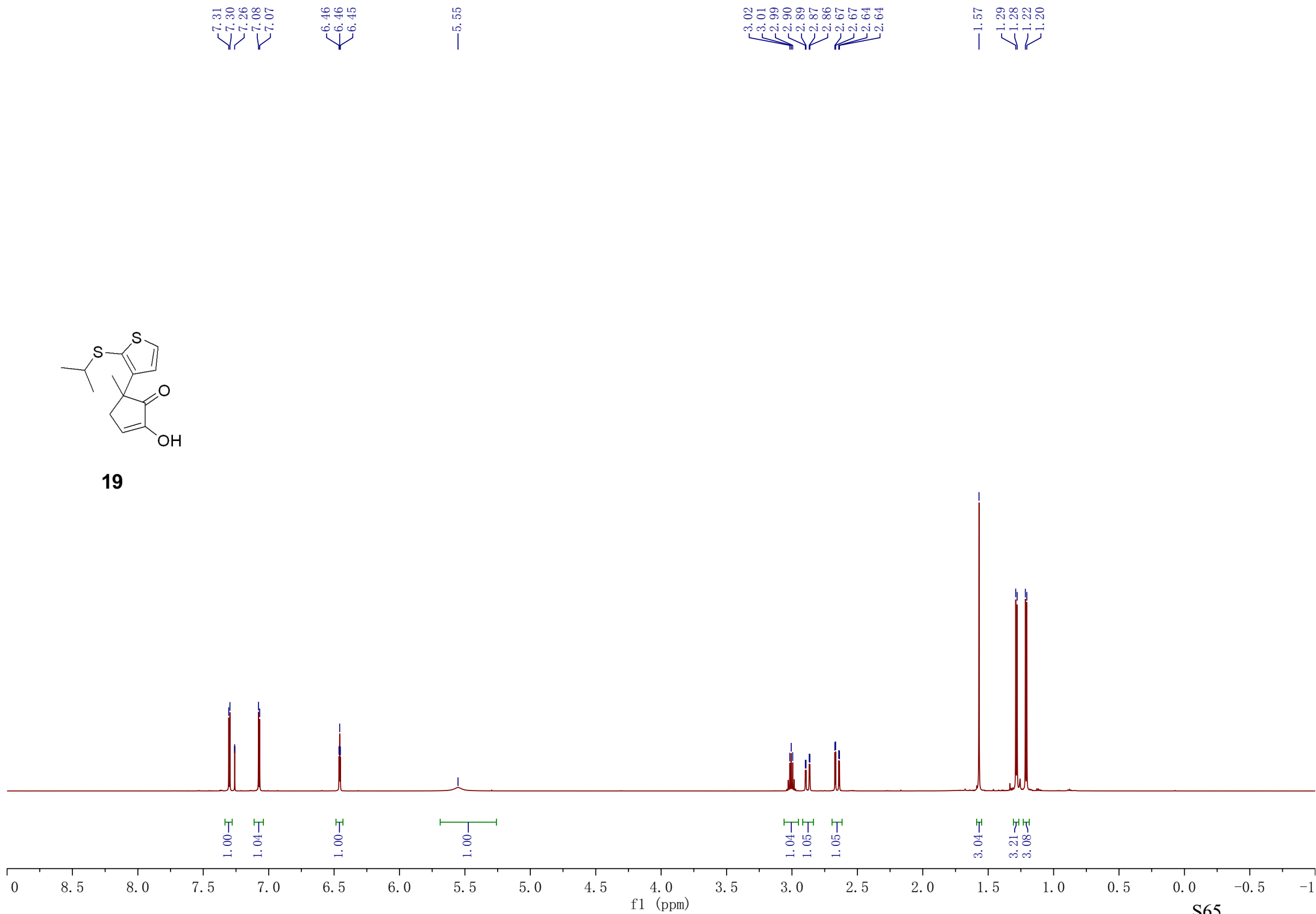


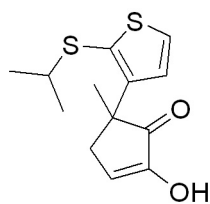
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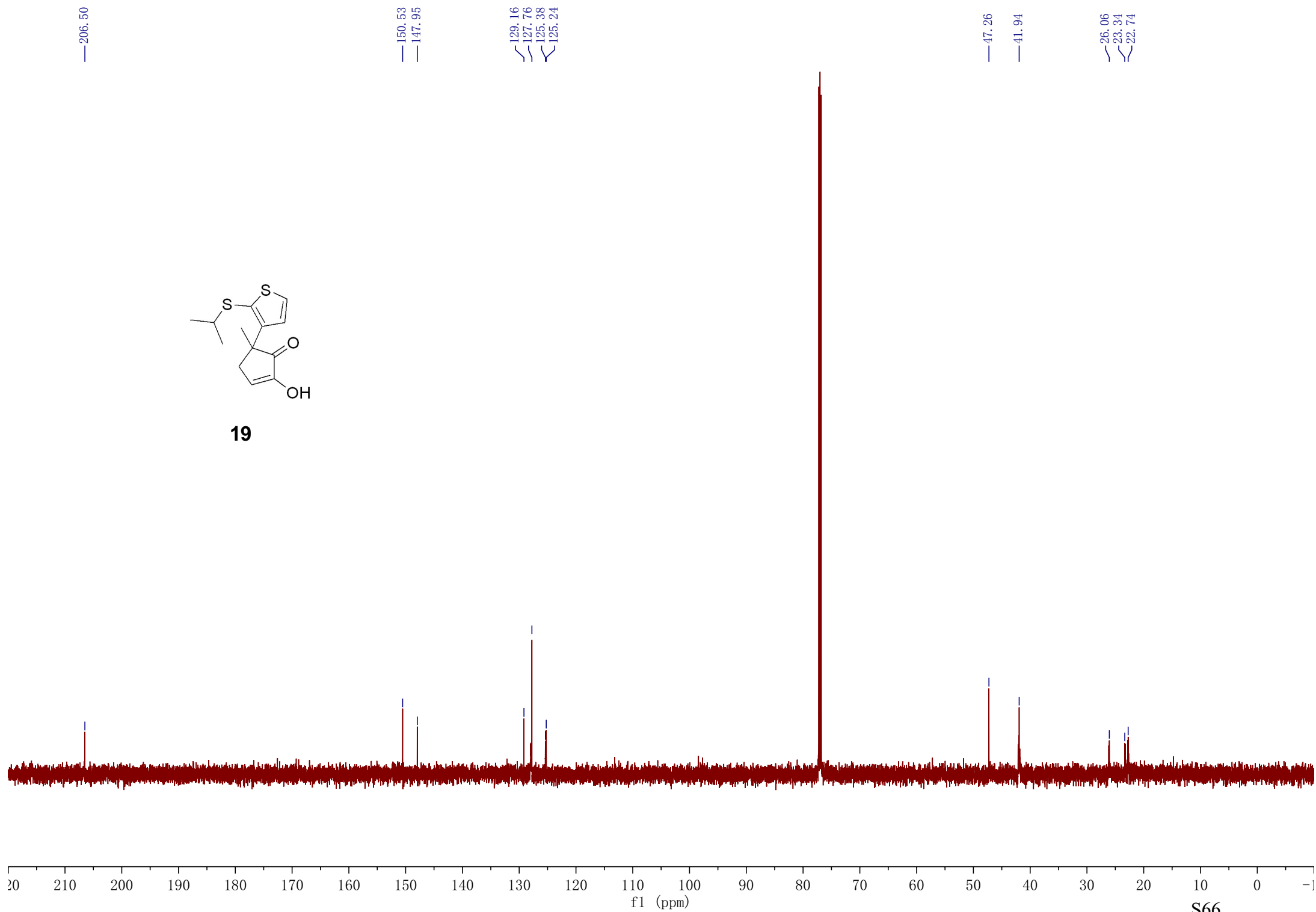


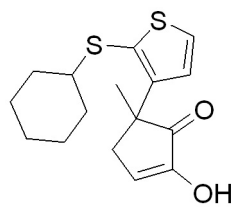
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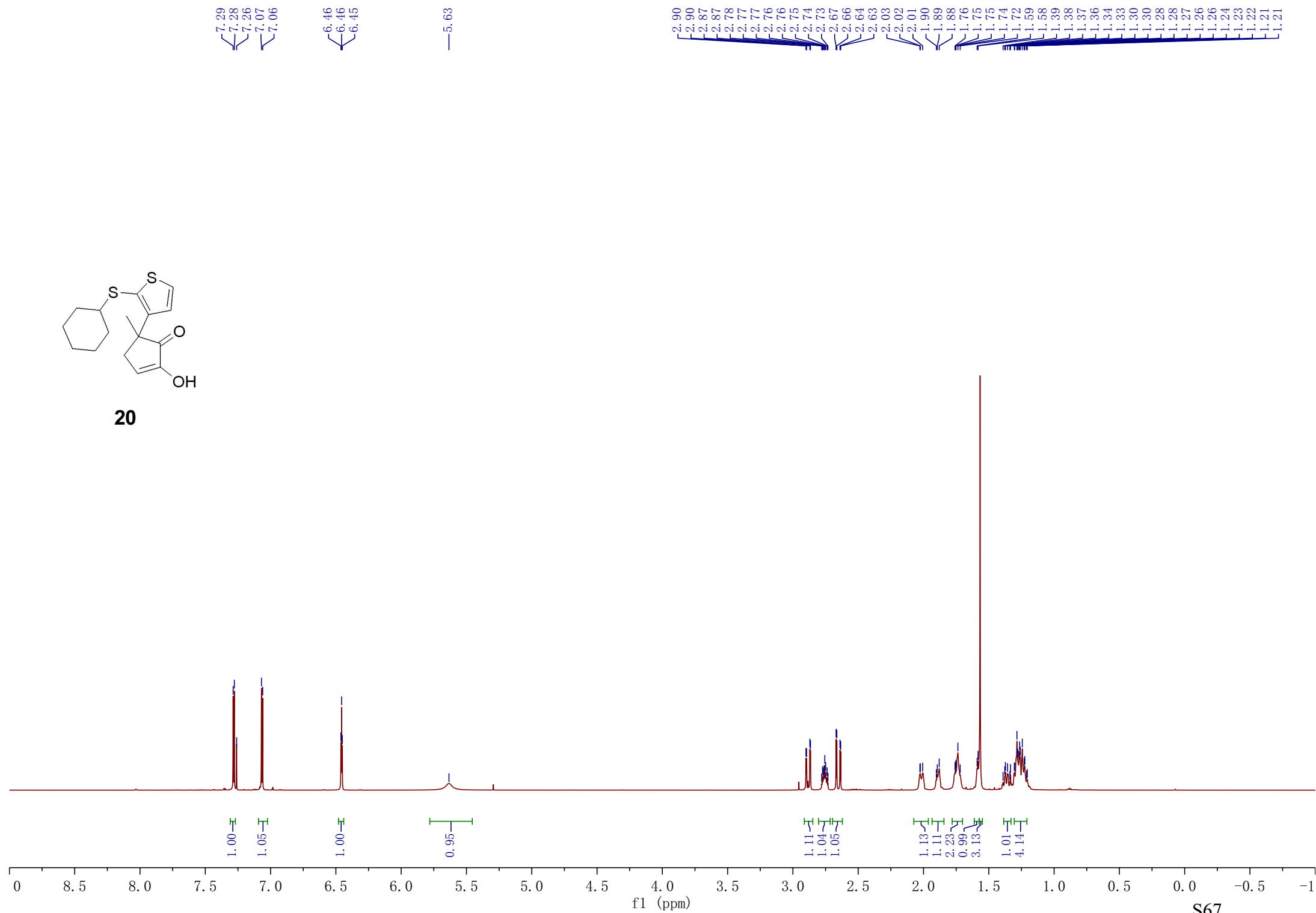


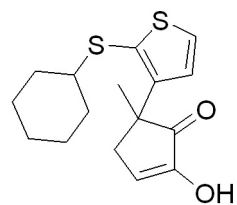
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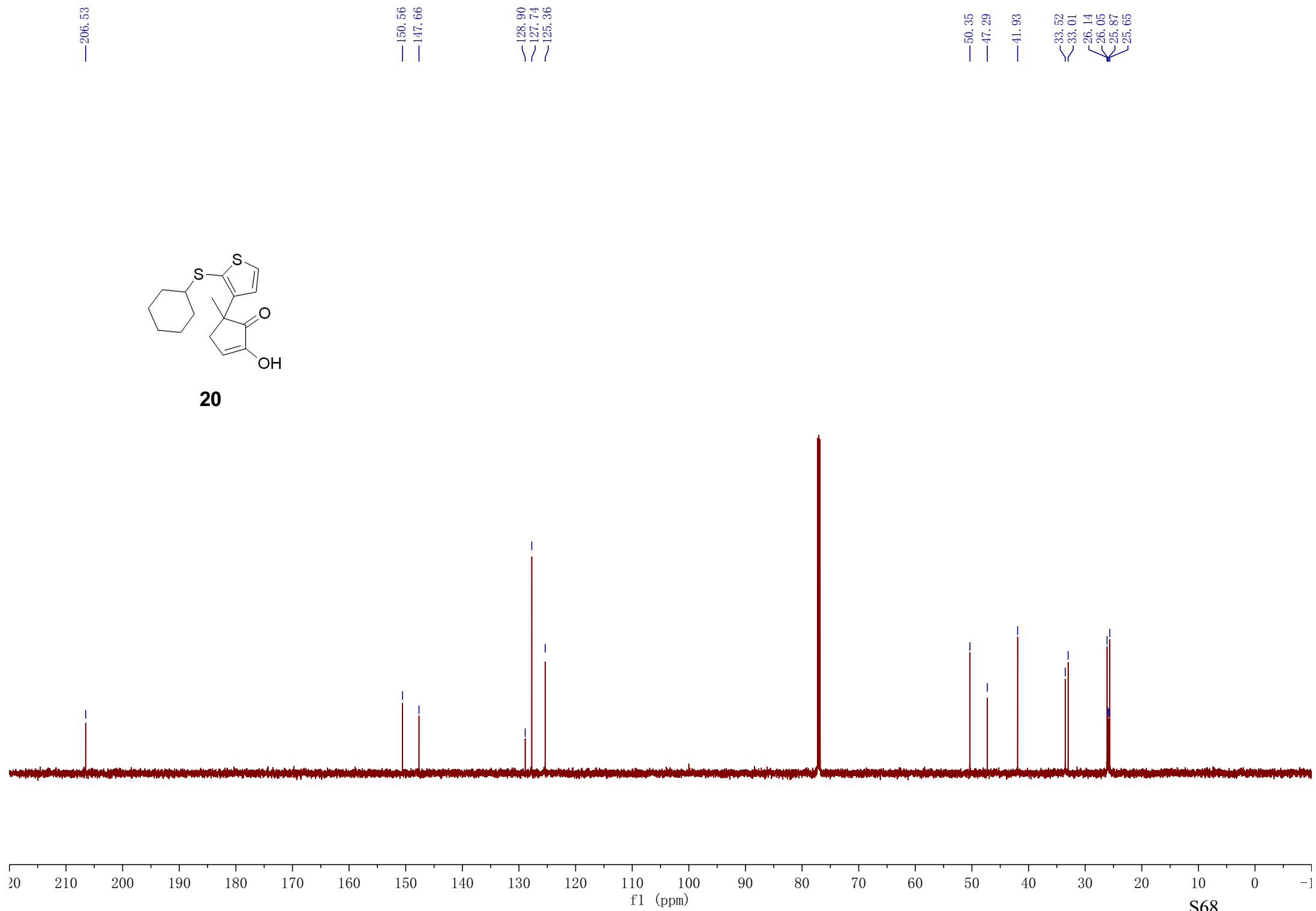


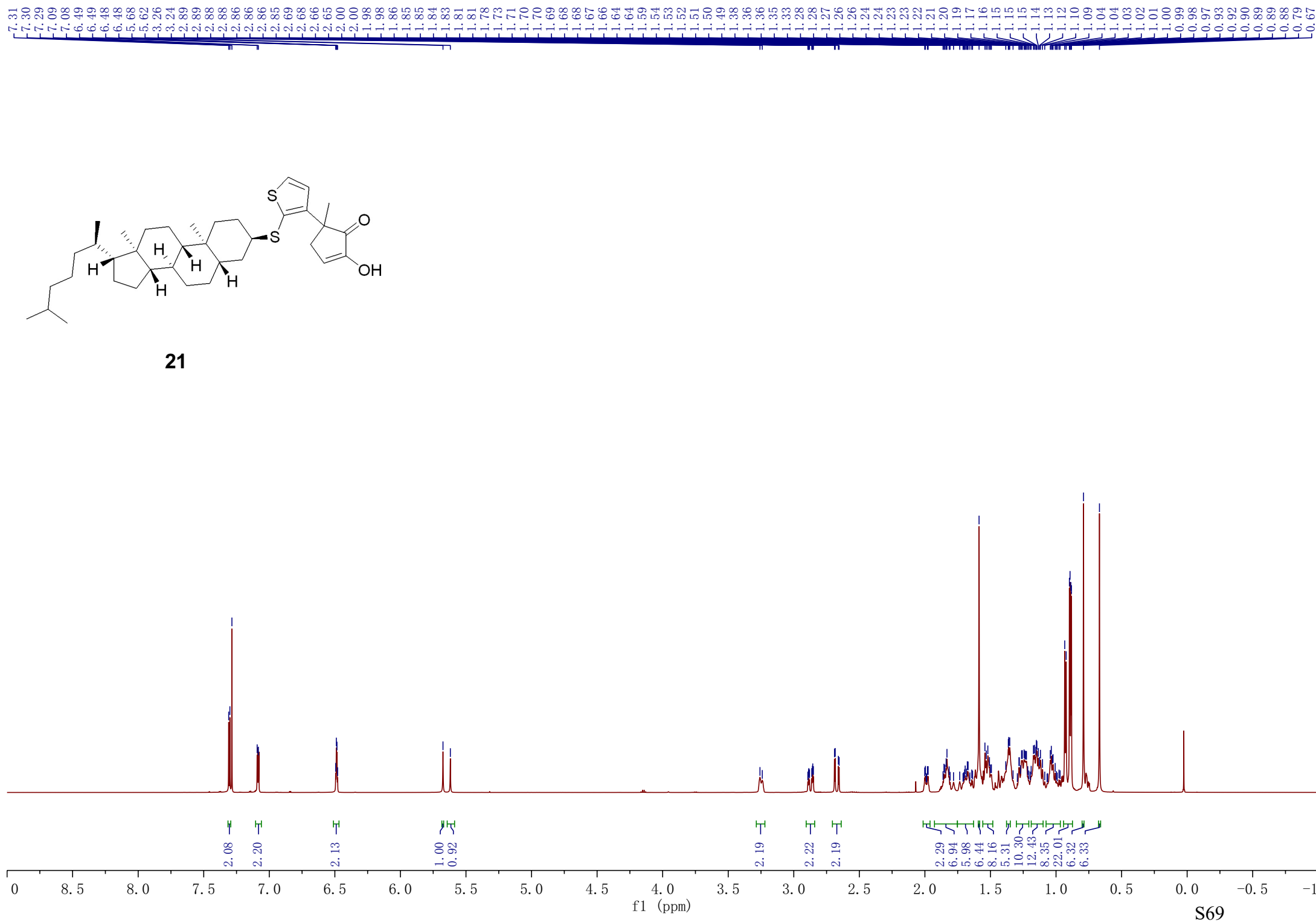
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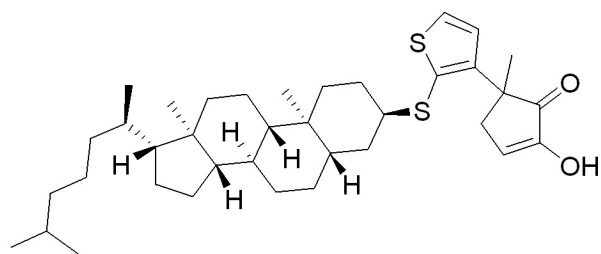




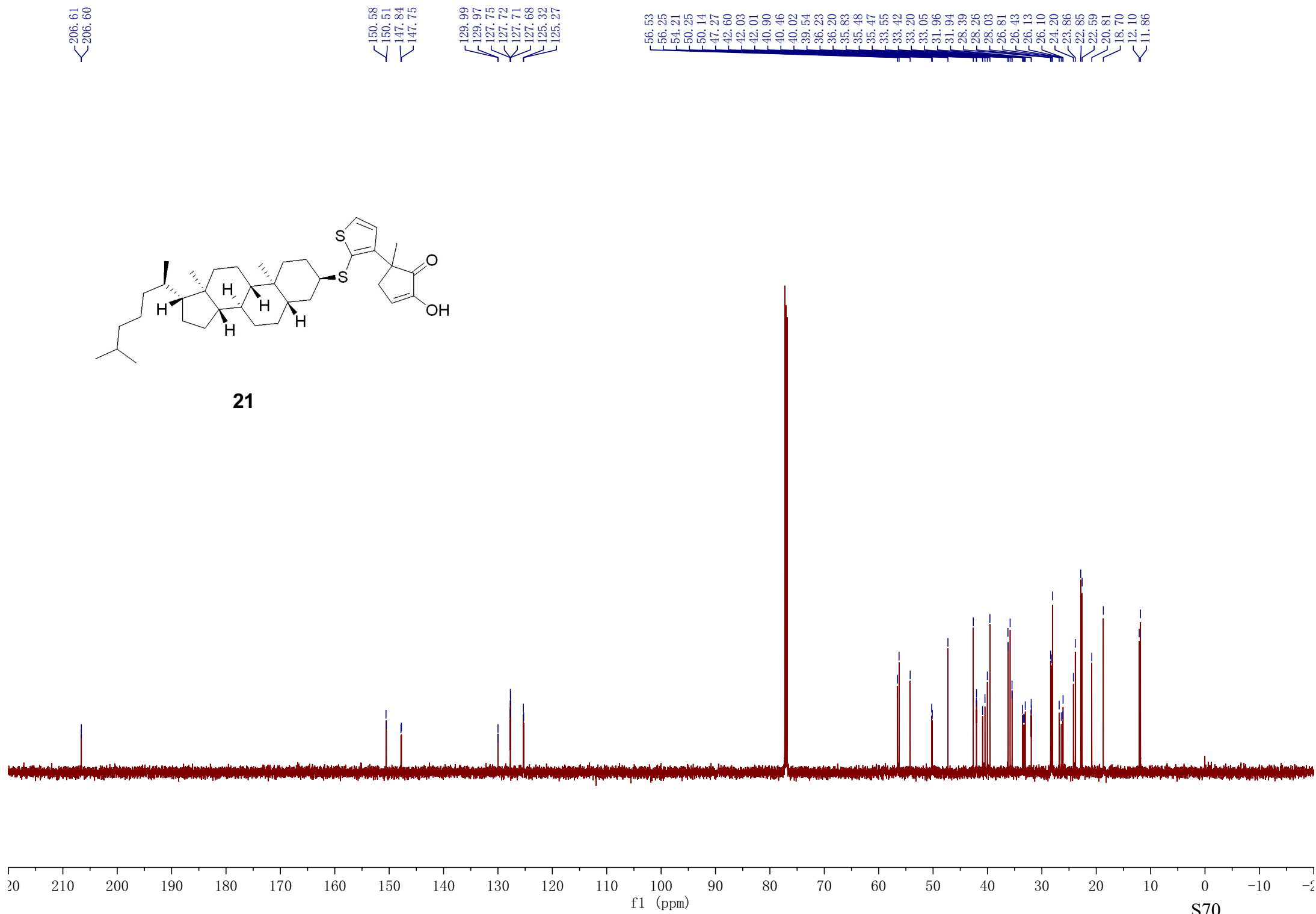
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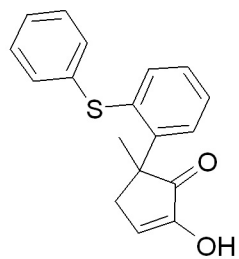




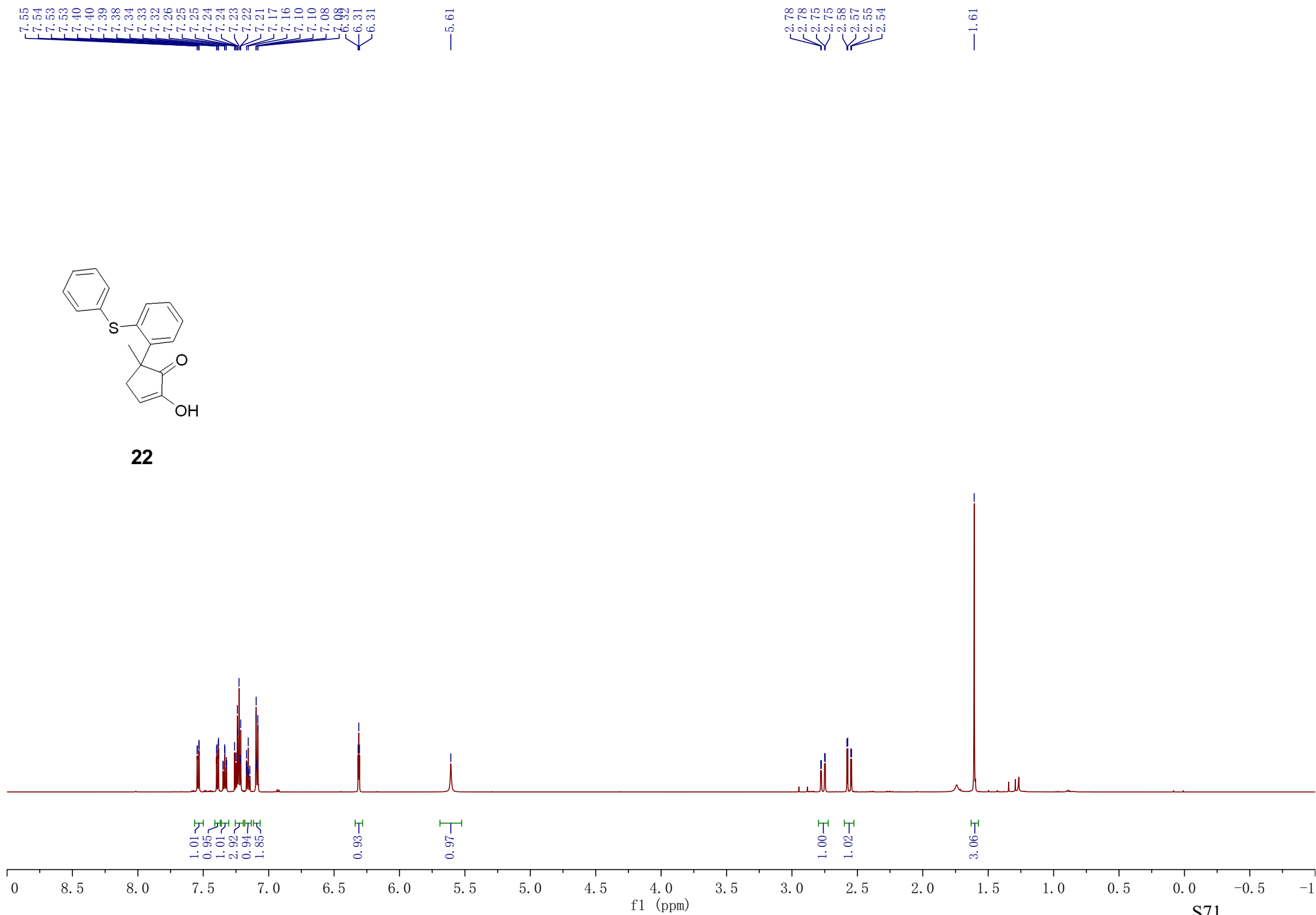


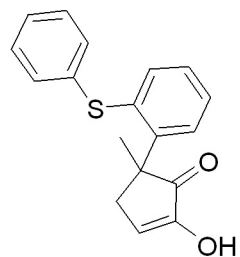
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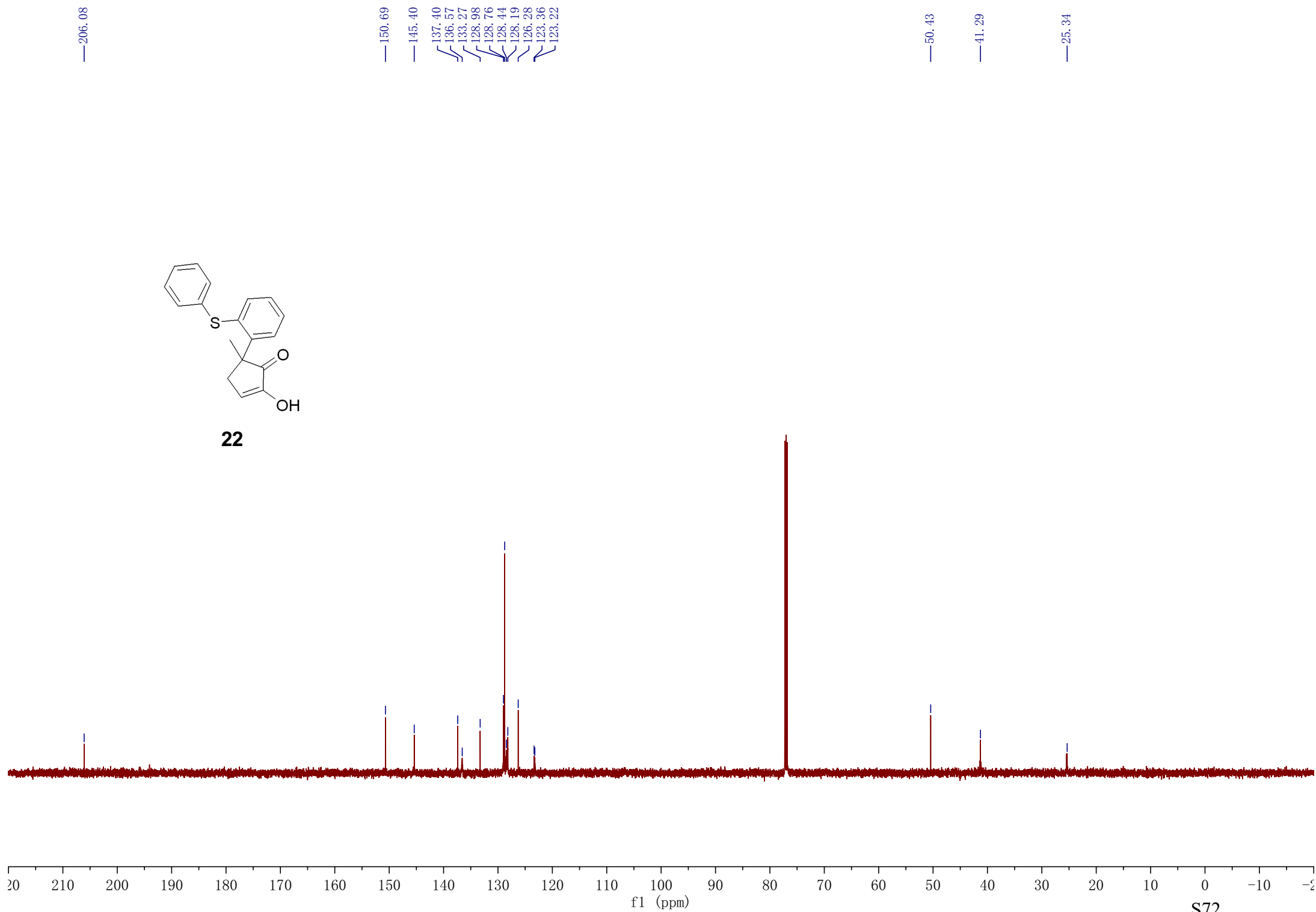


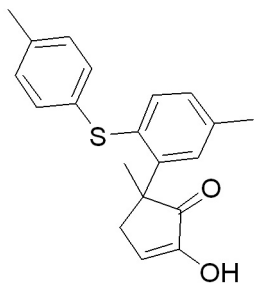
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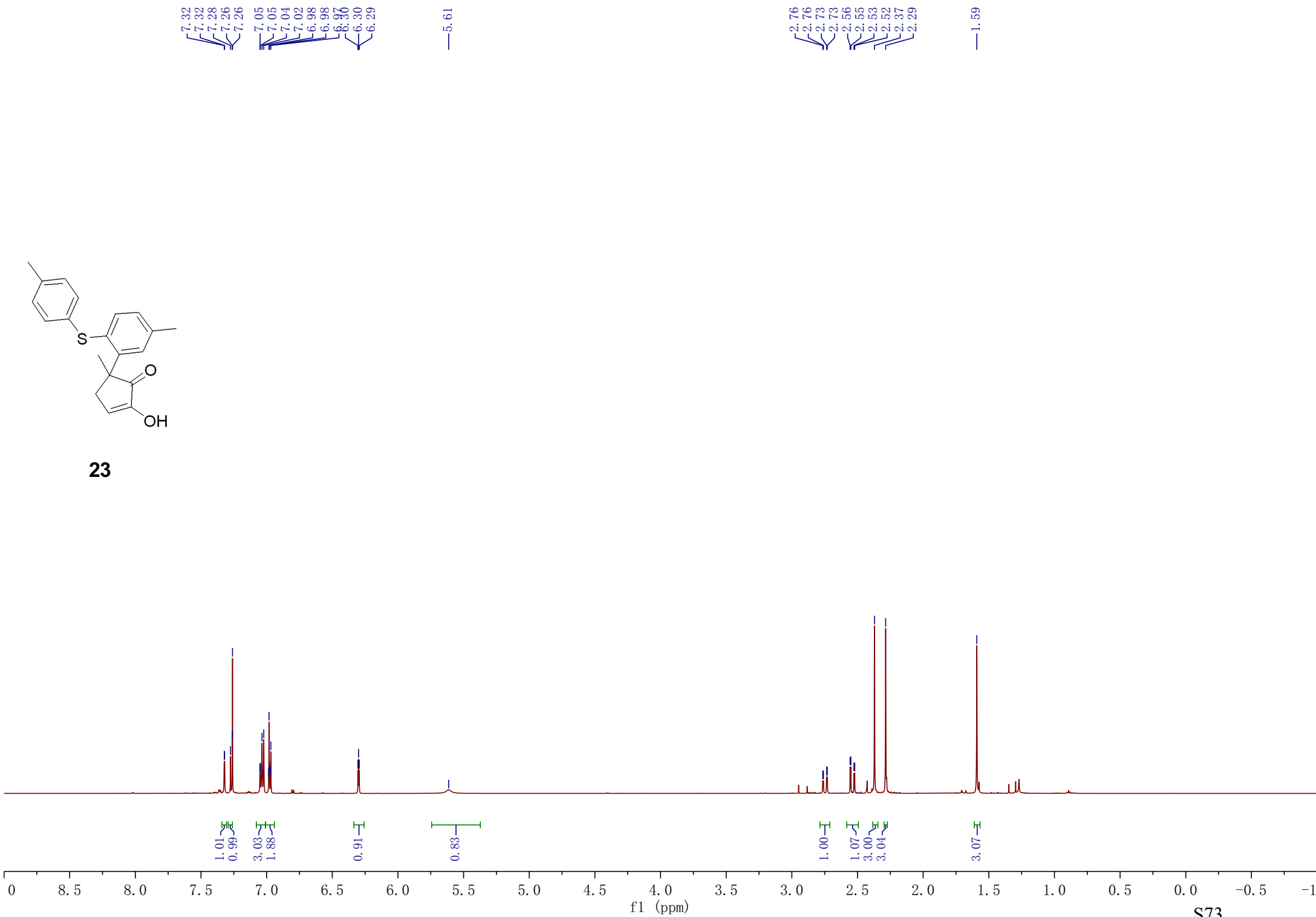


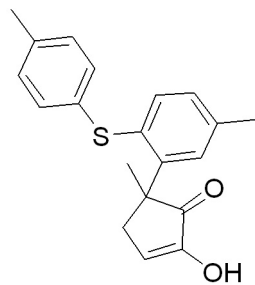
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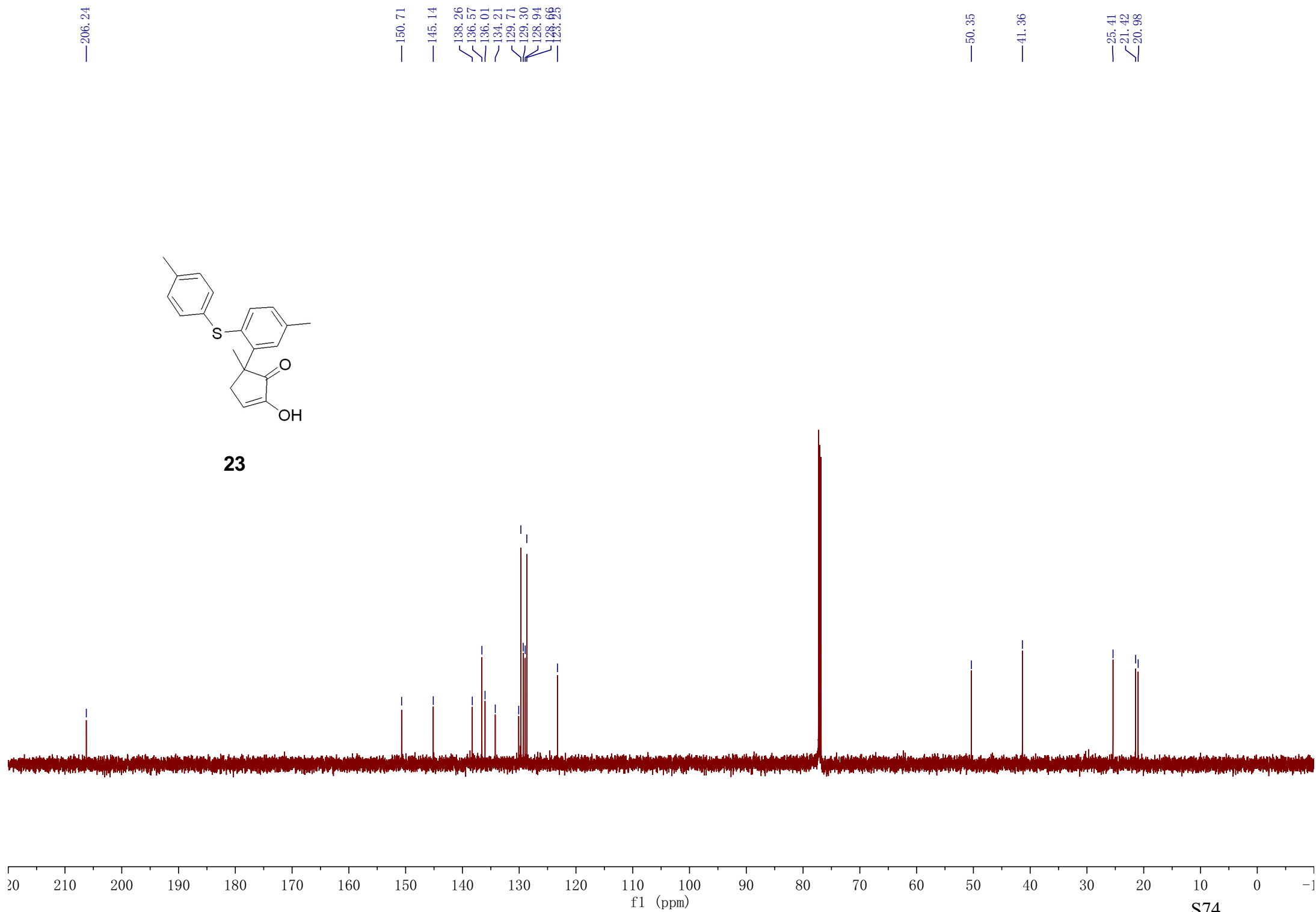


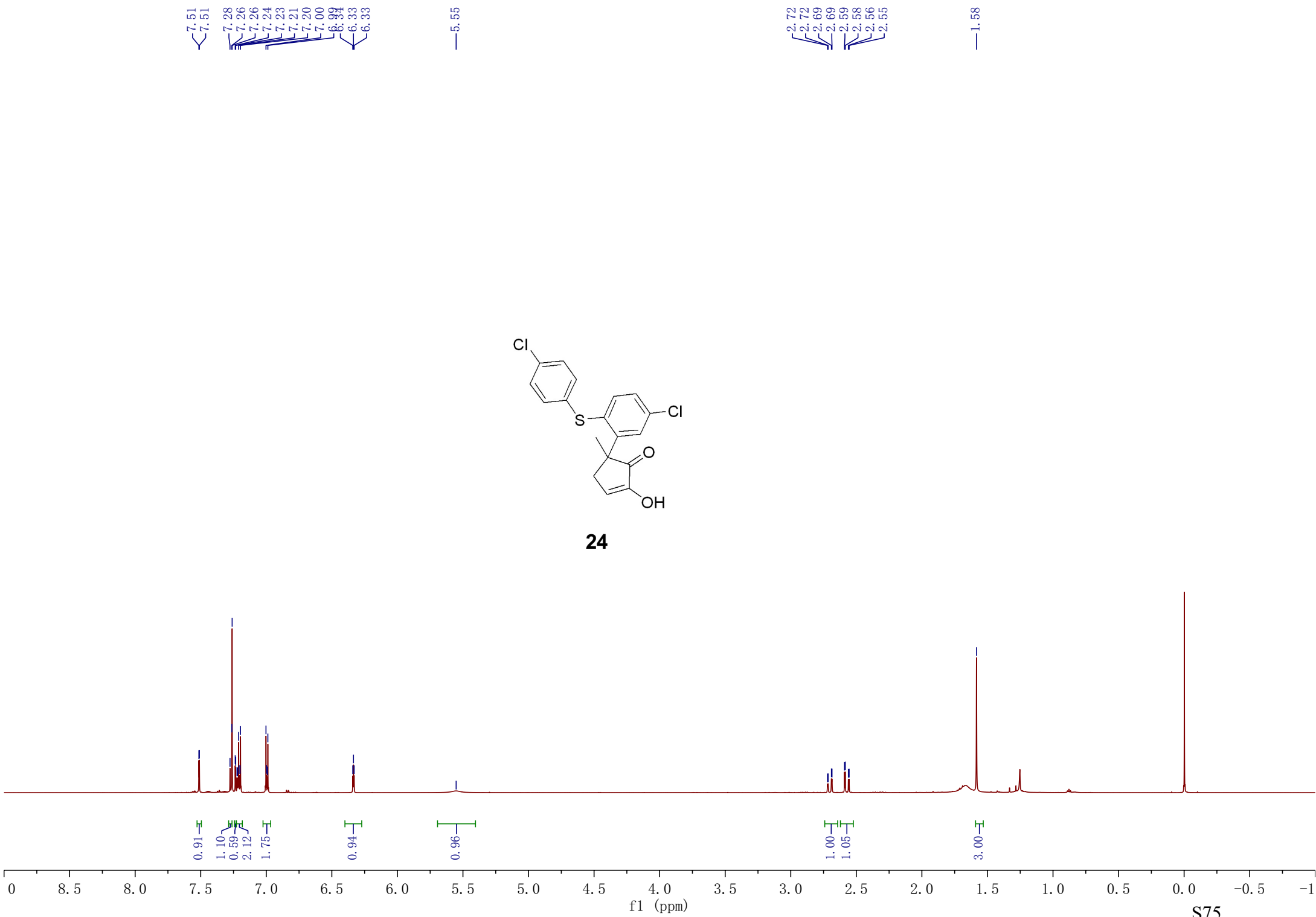
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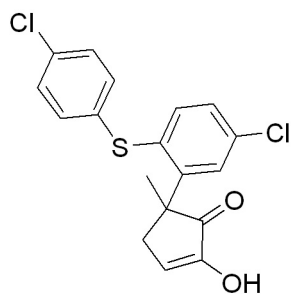




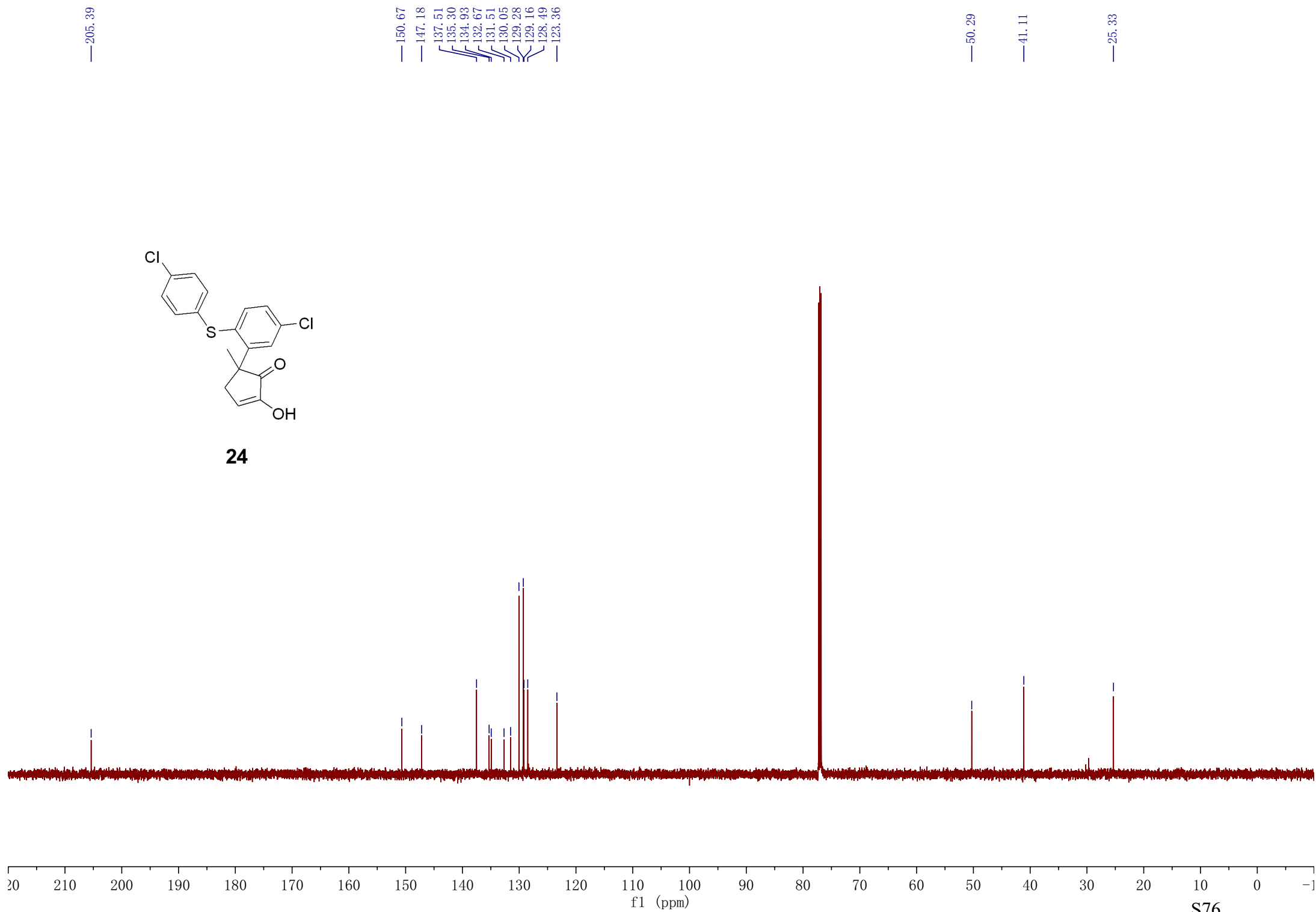
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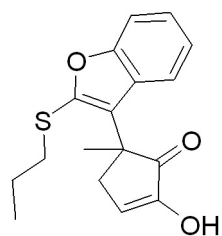




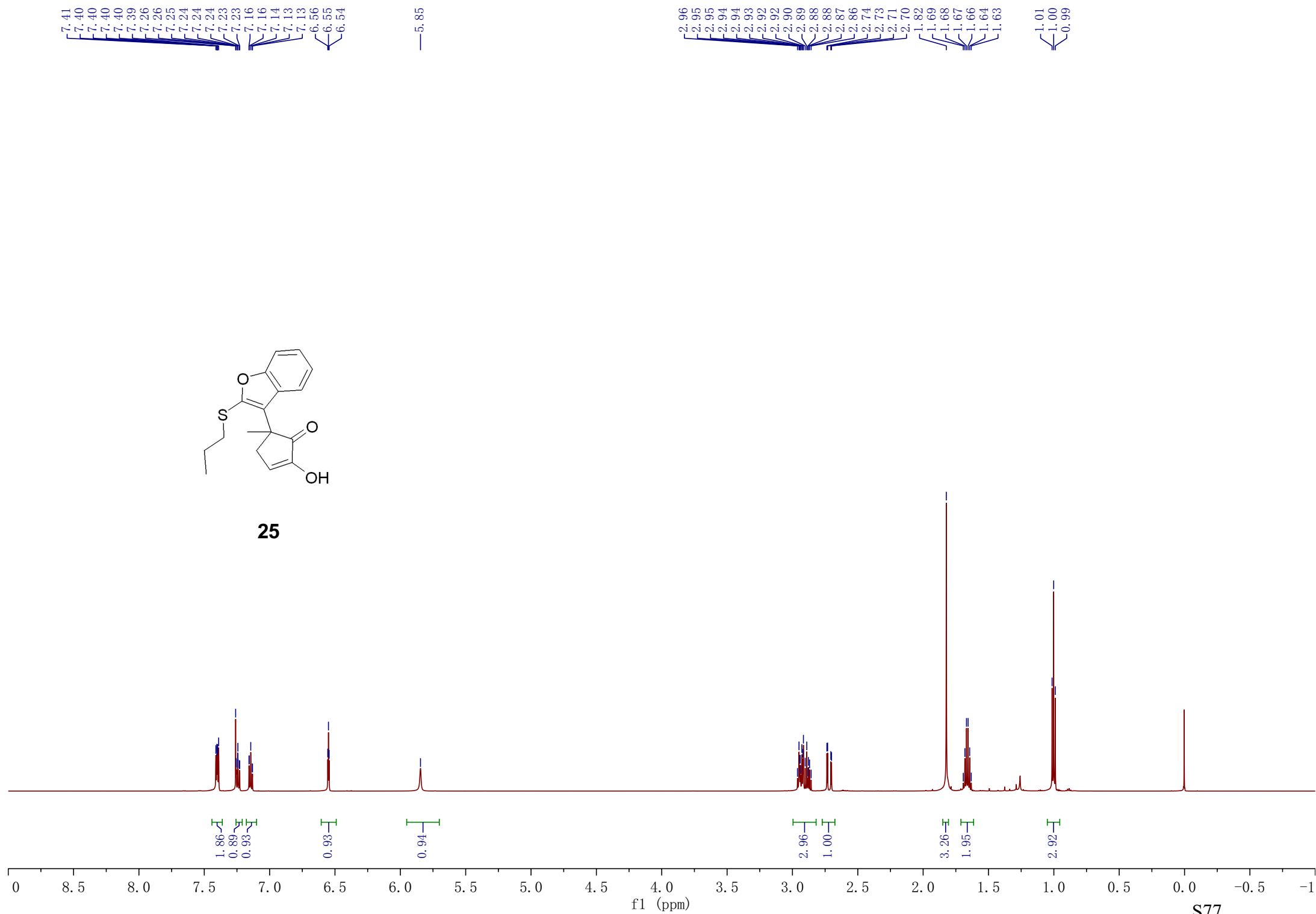


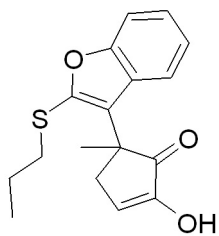
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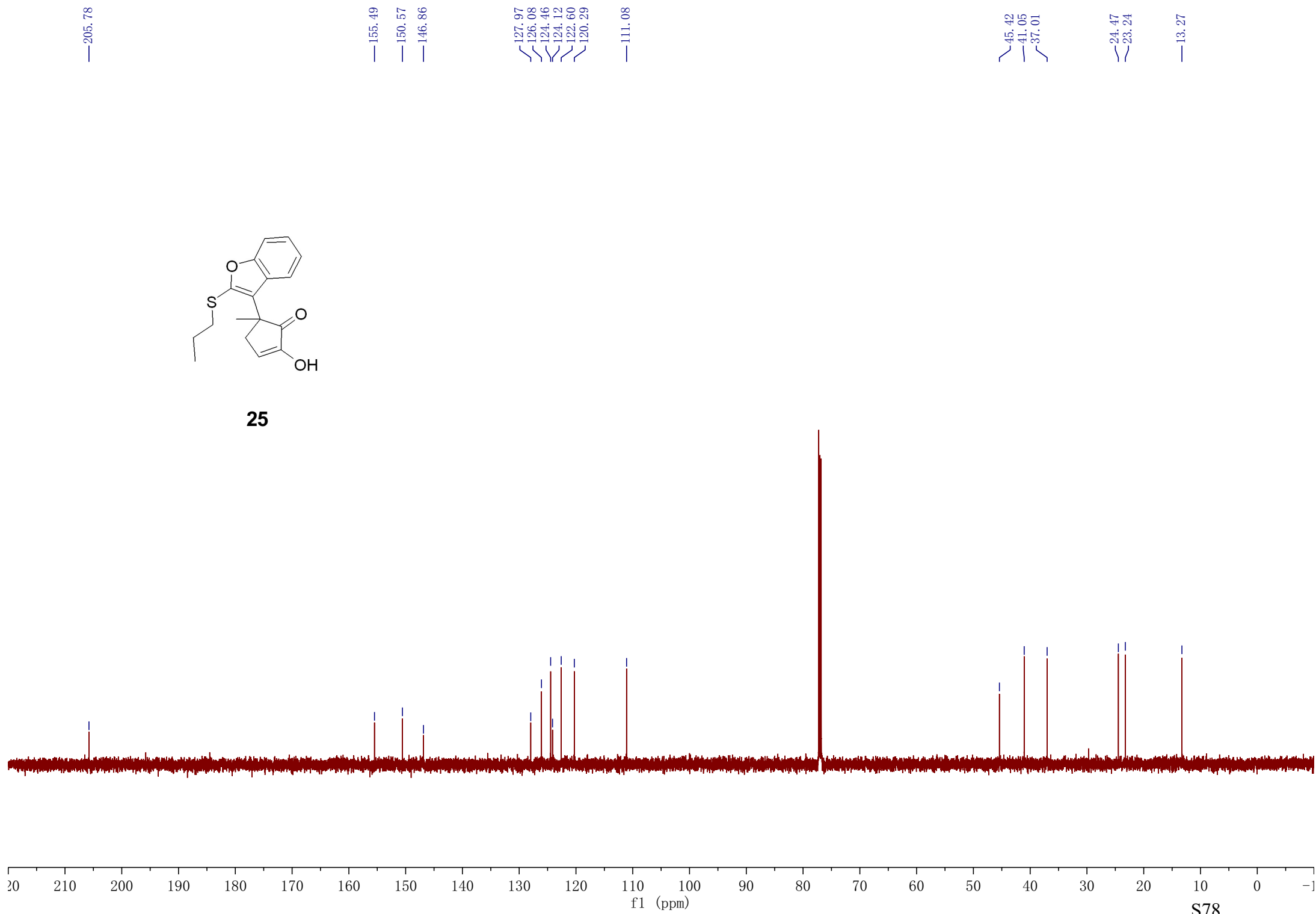


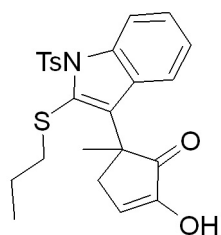
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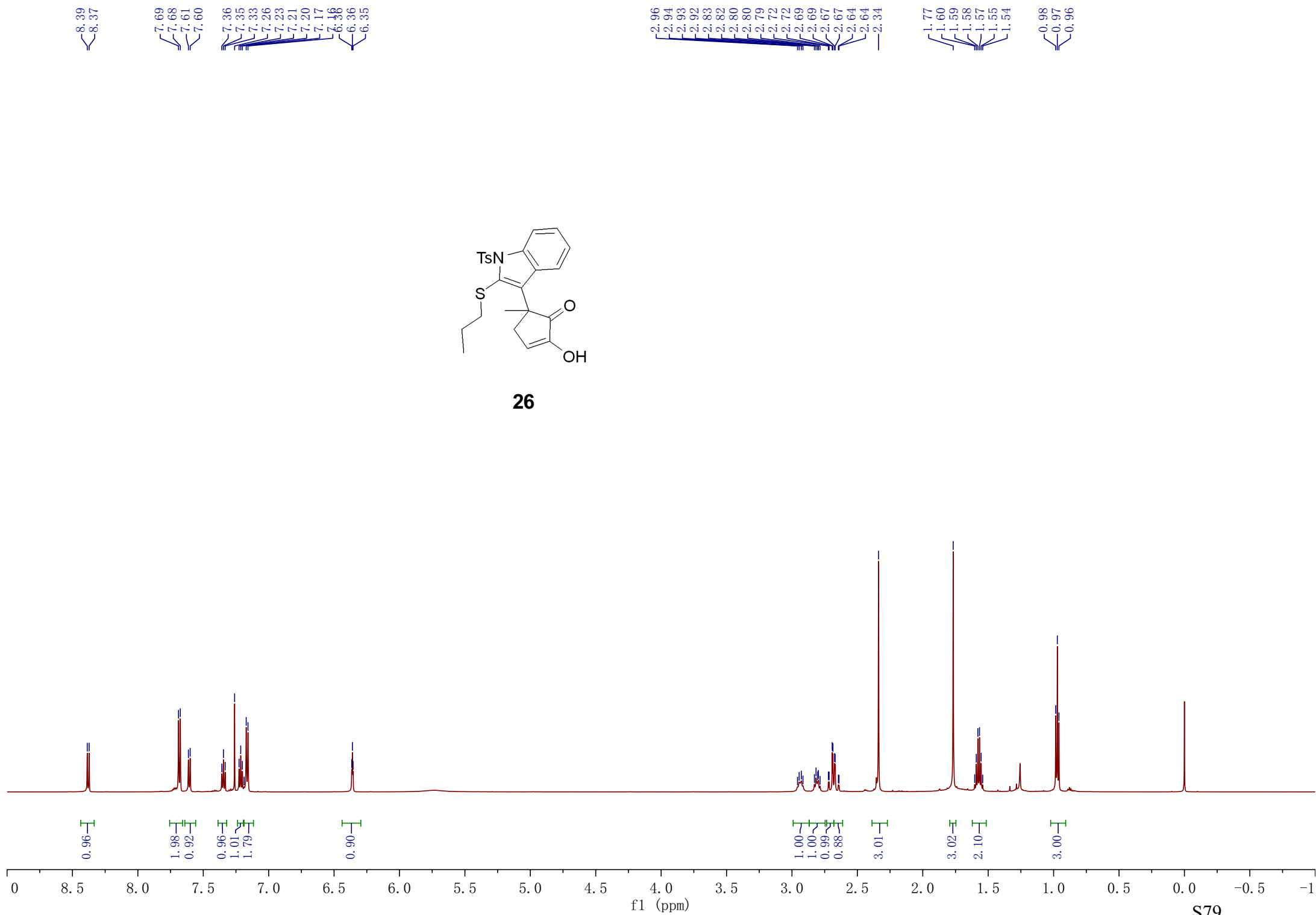


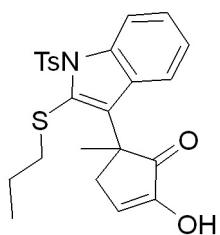
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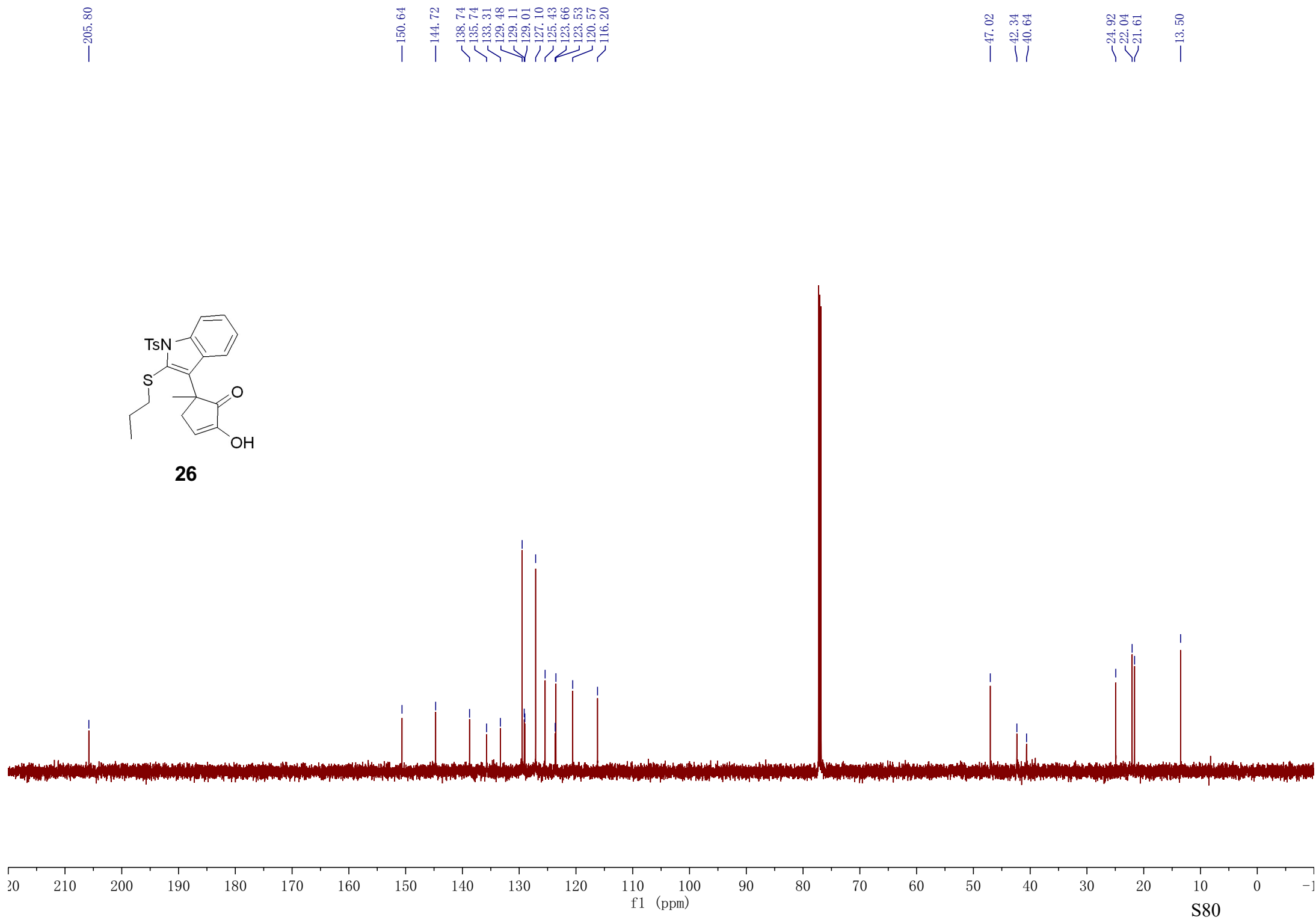


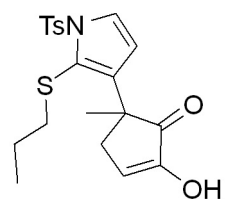
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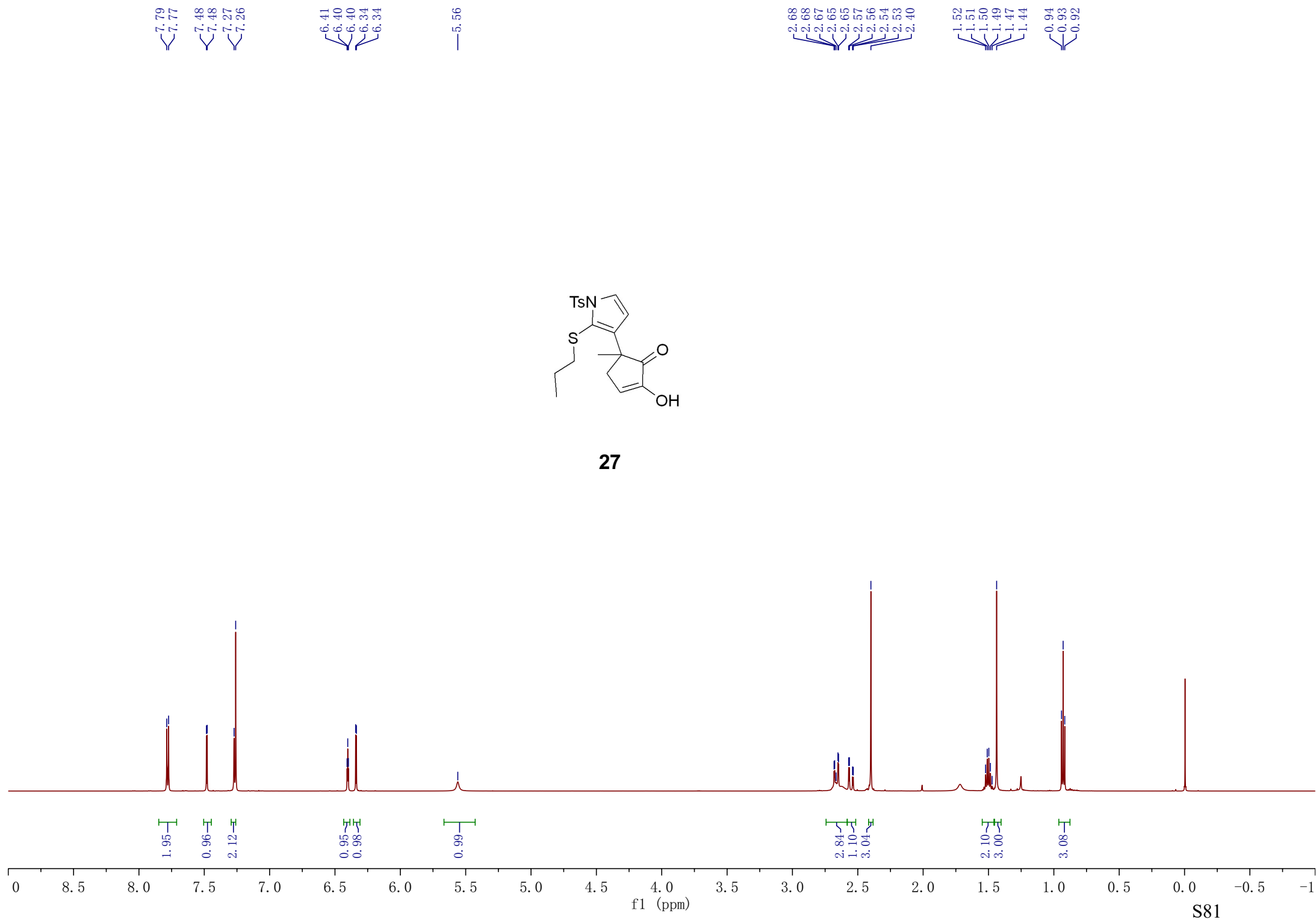


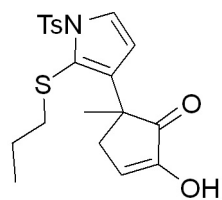
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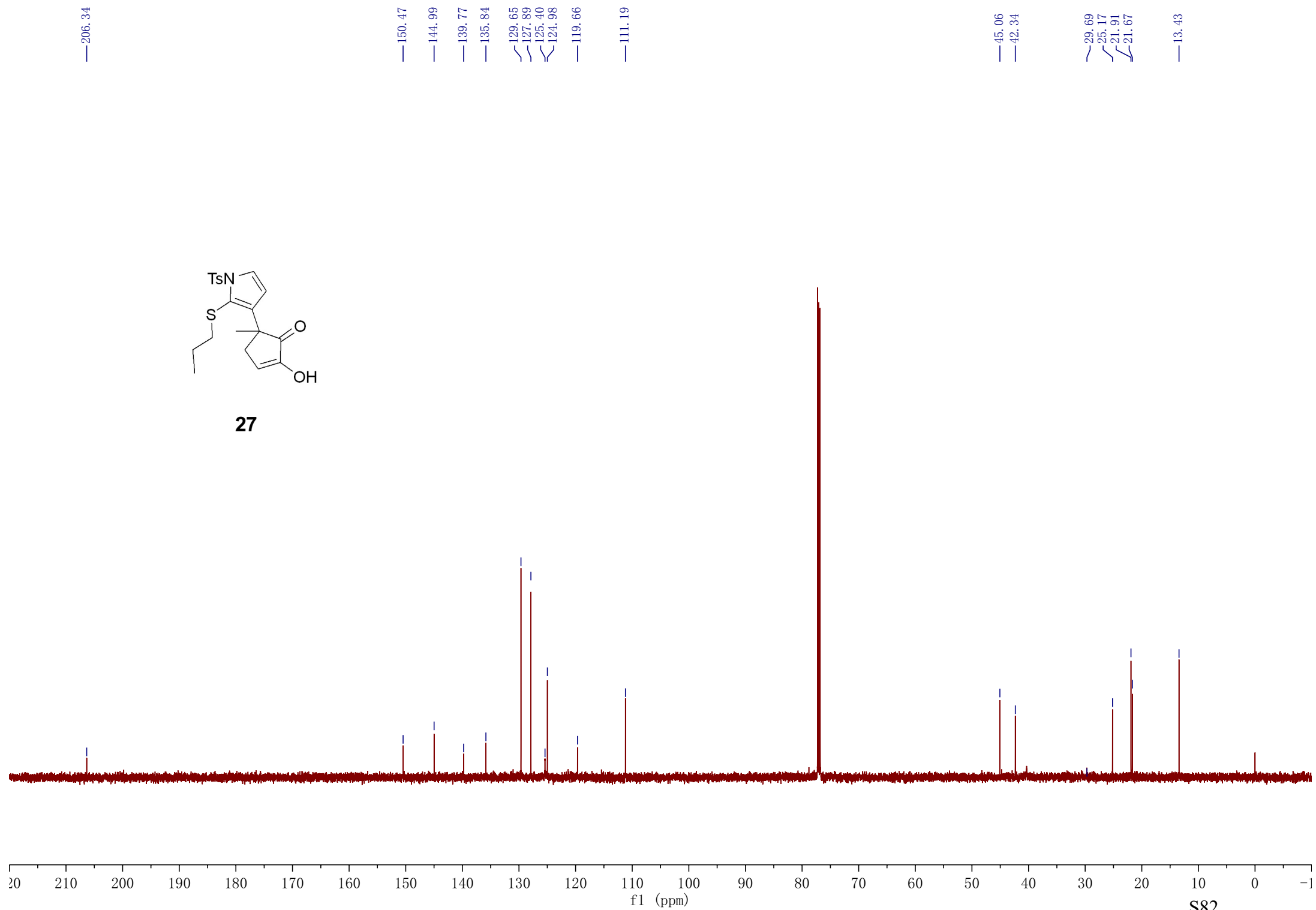


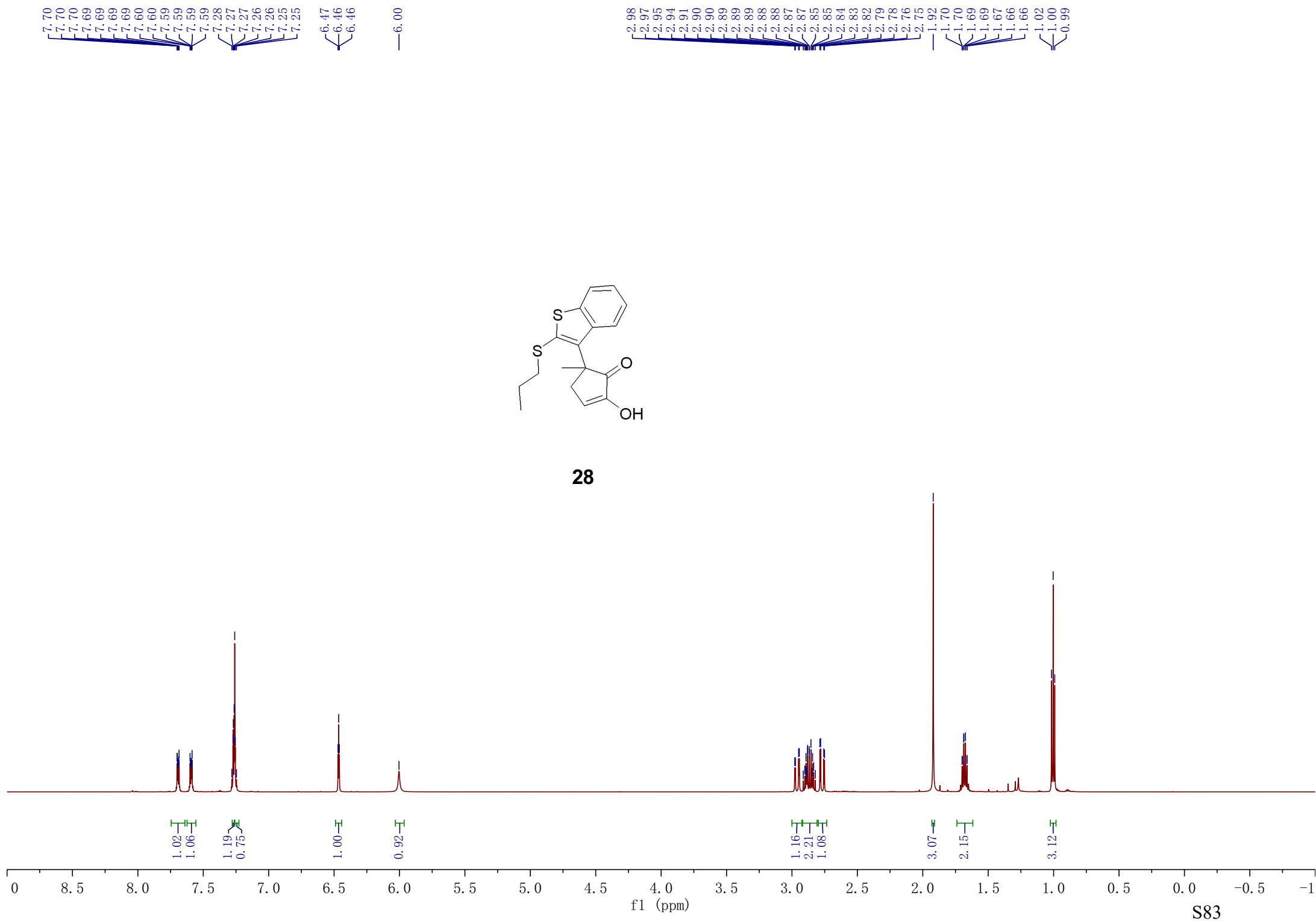
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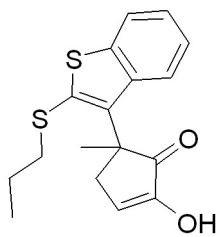




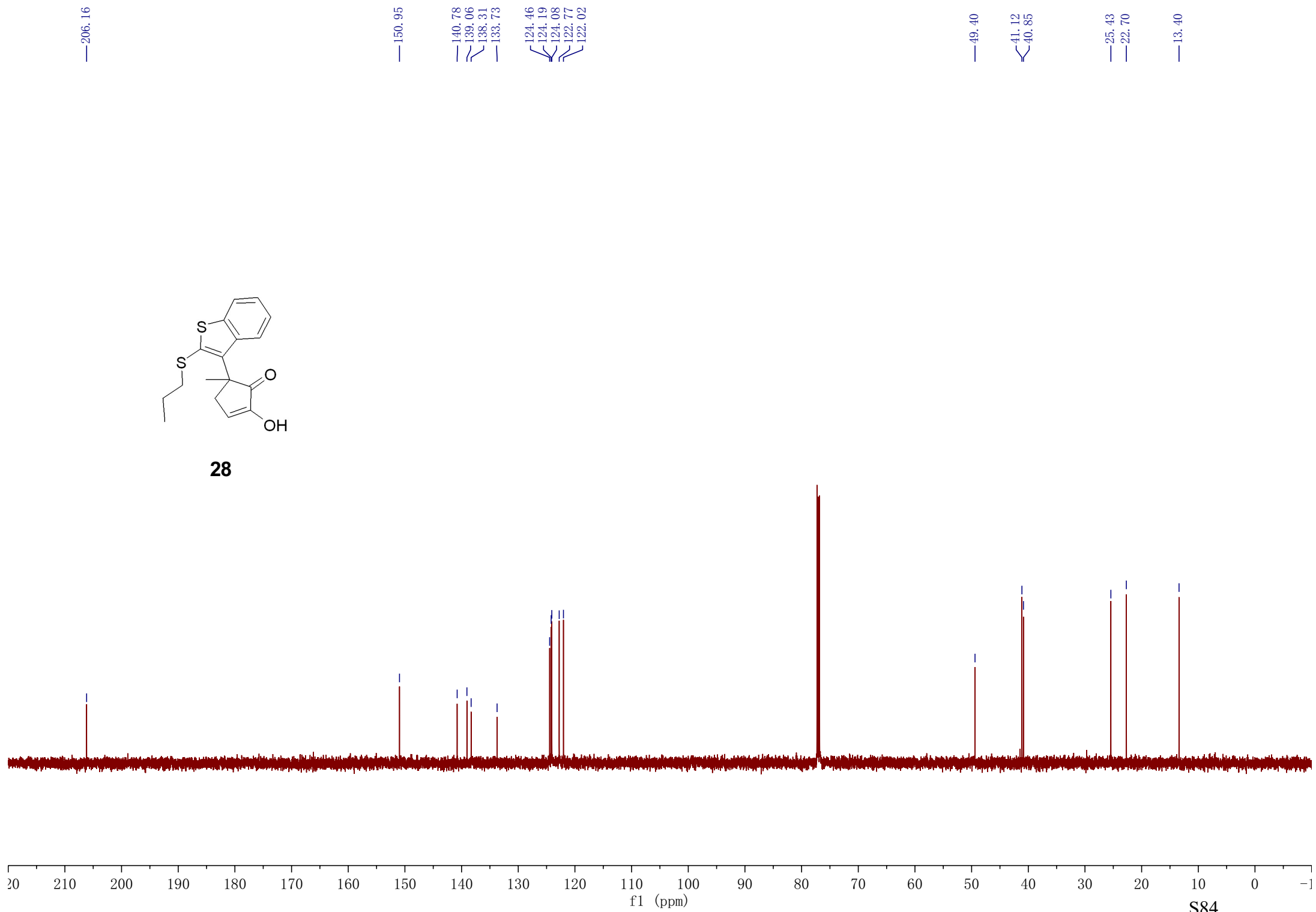
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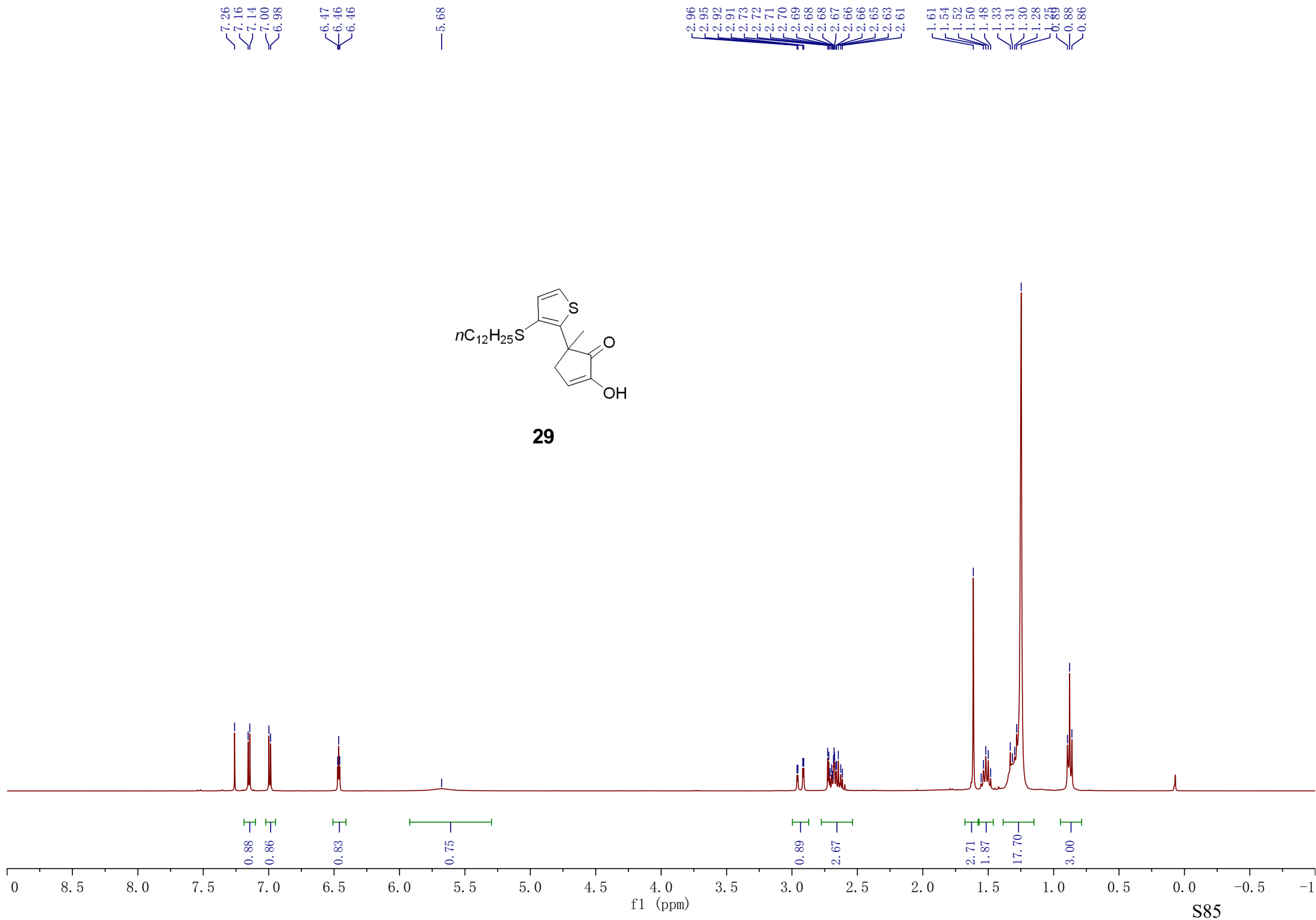


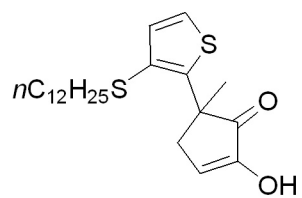




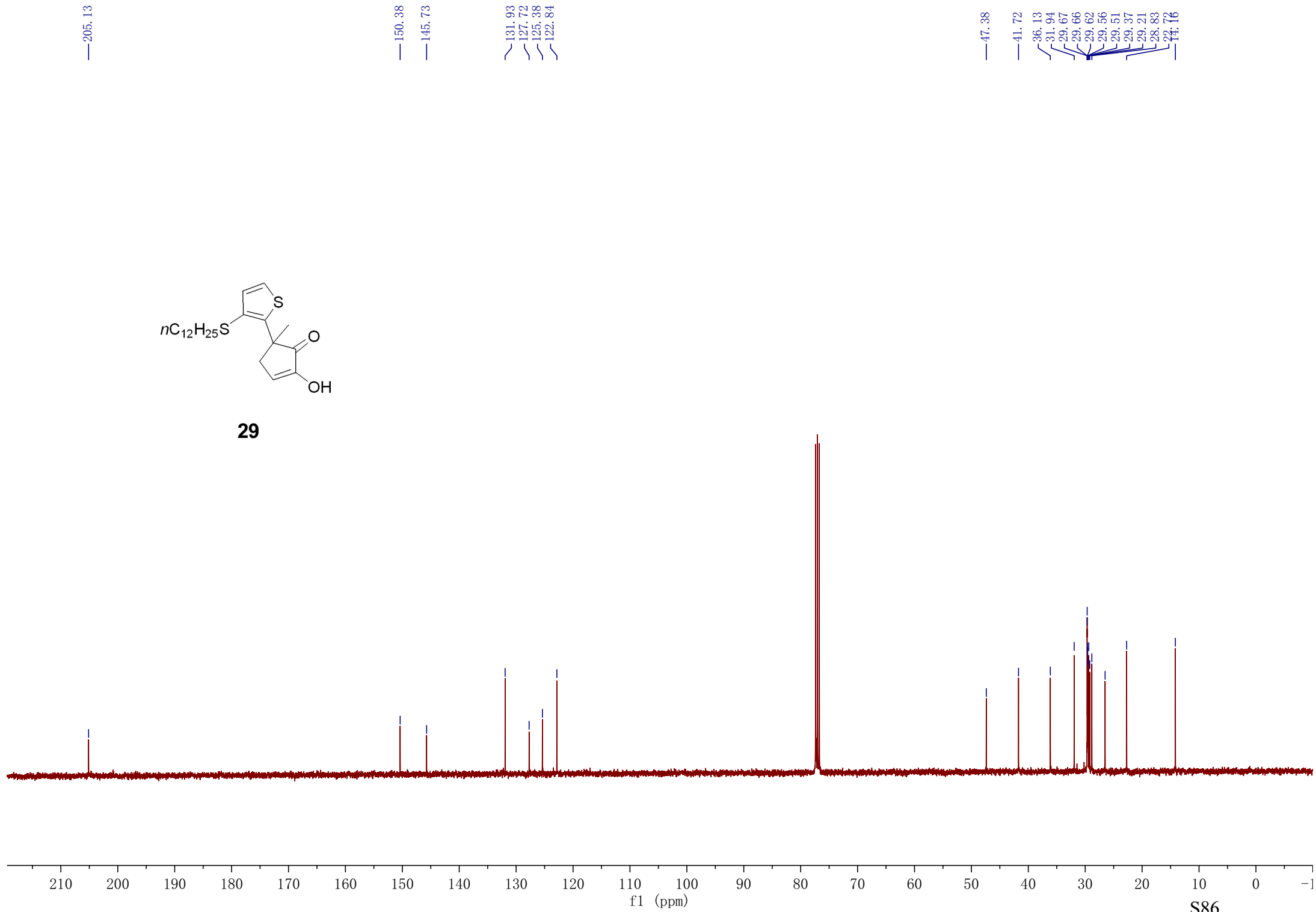
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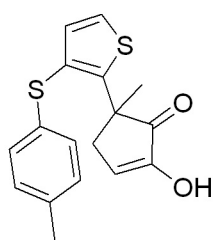






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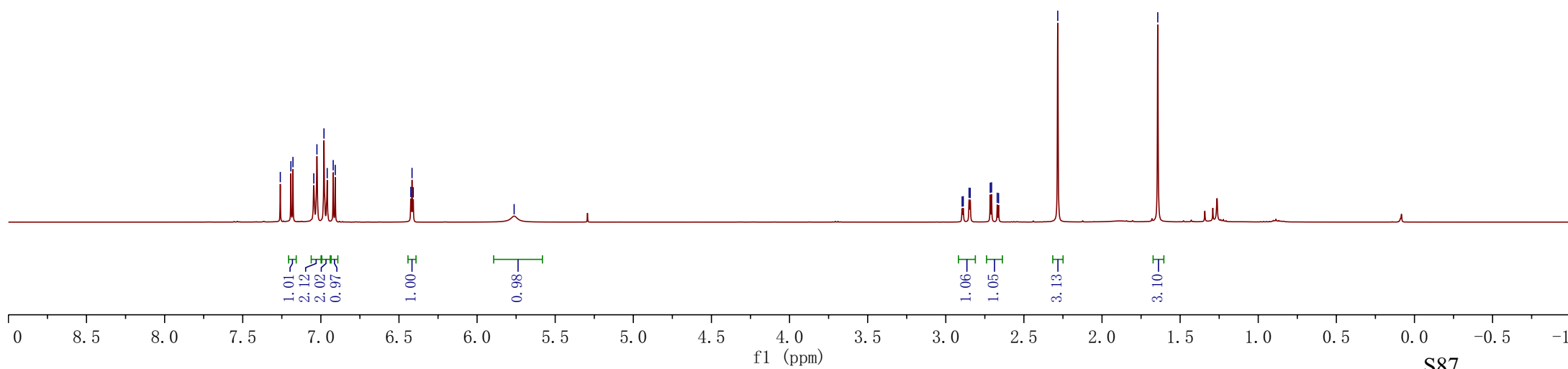
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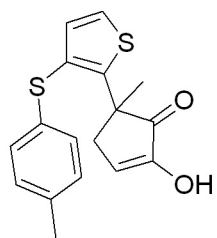
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6.42
6.41

5.76

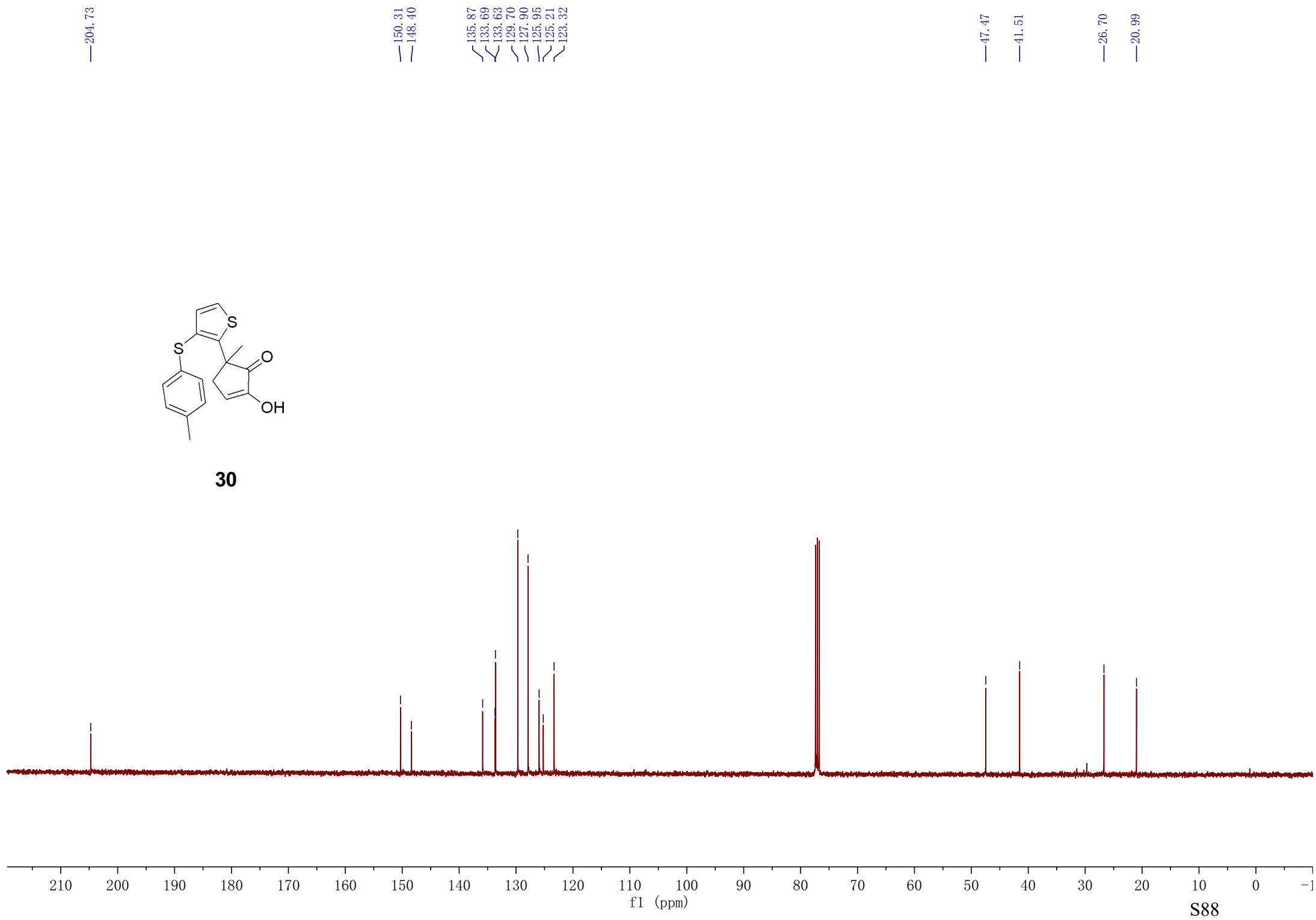
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2.28

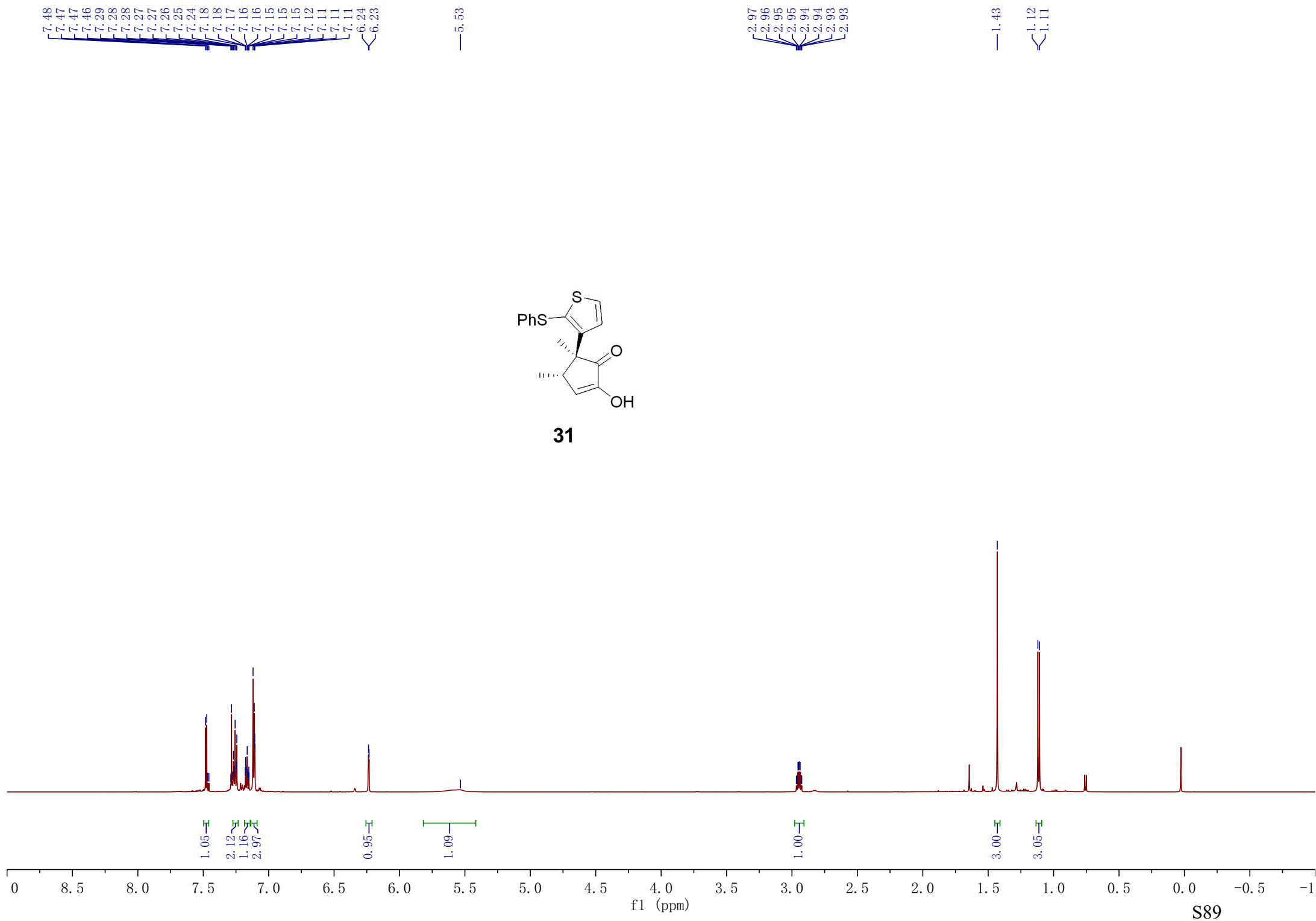
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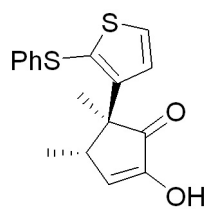




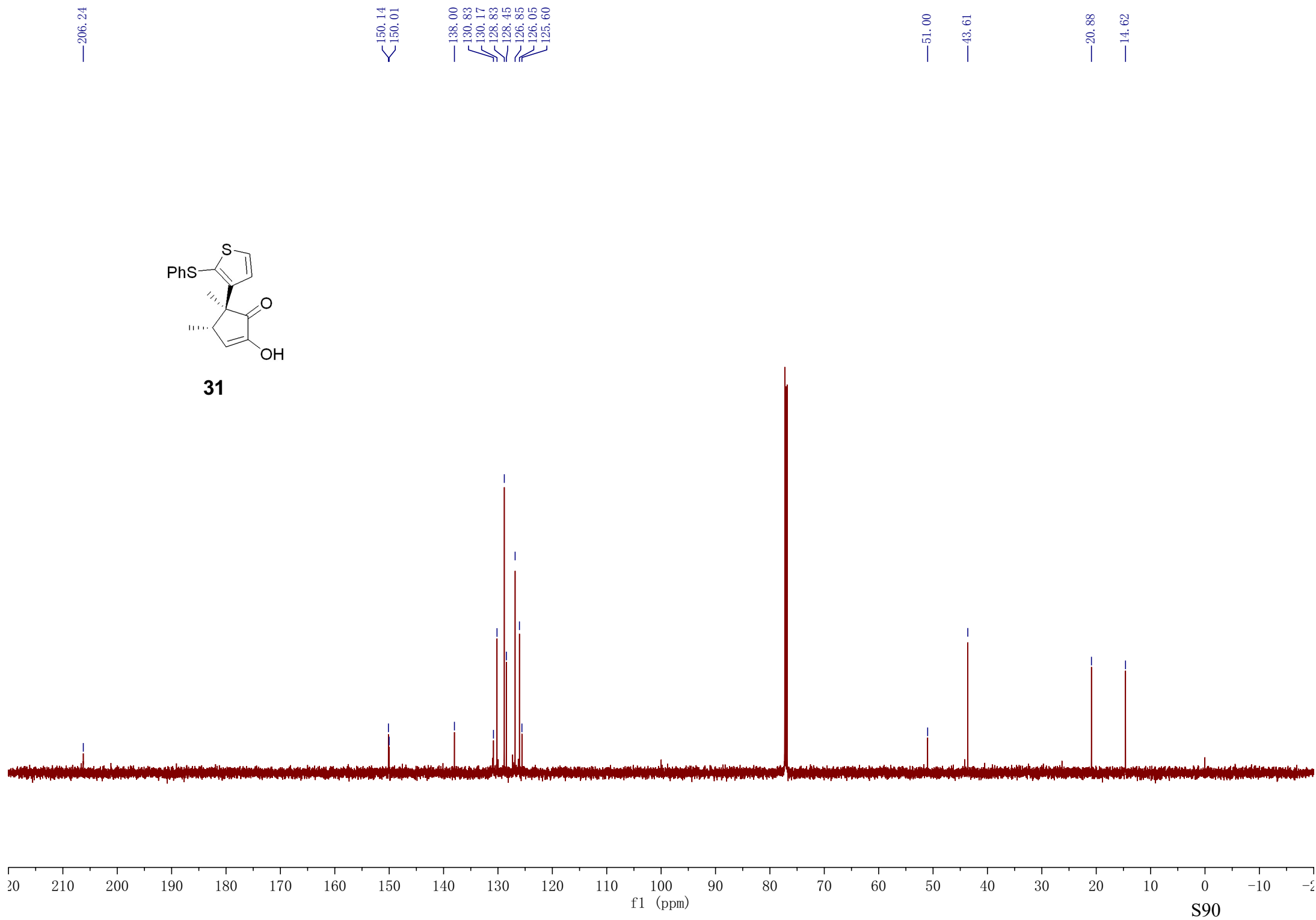
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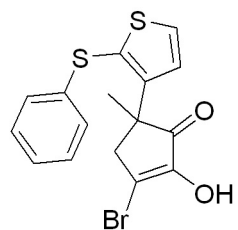


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7.10
7.09

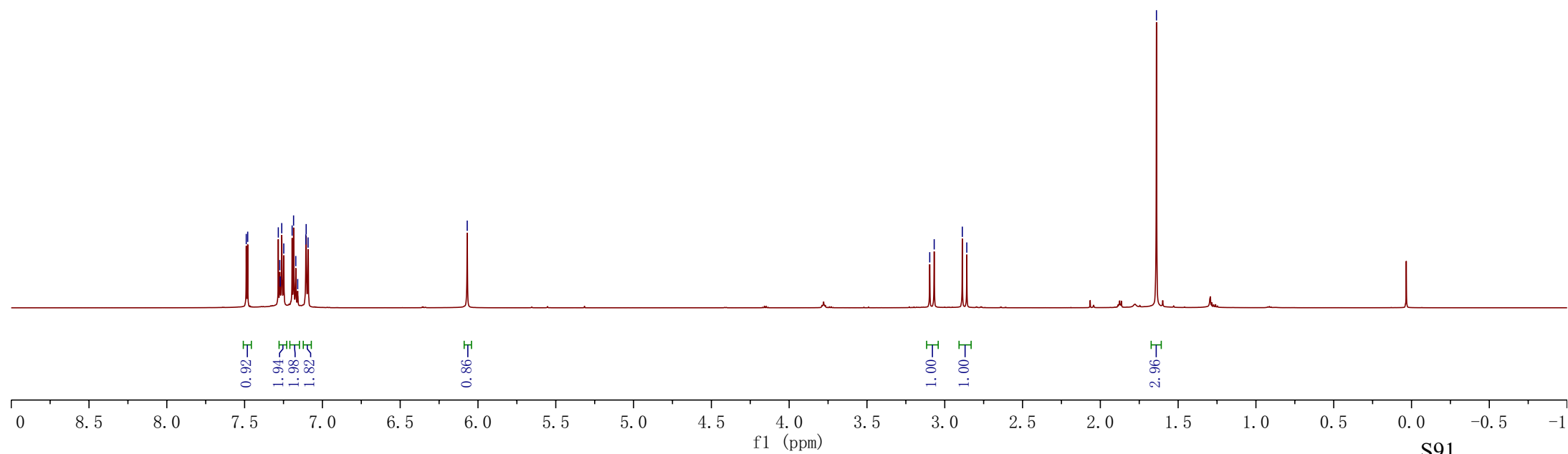
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3.10
3.07
2.89
2.86

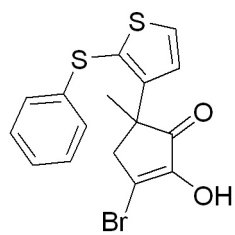
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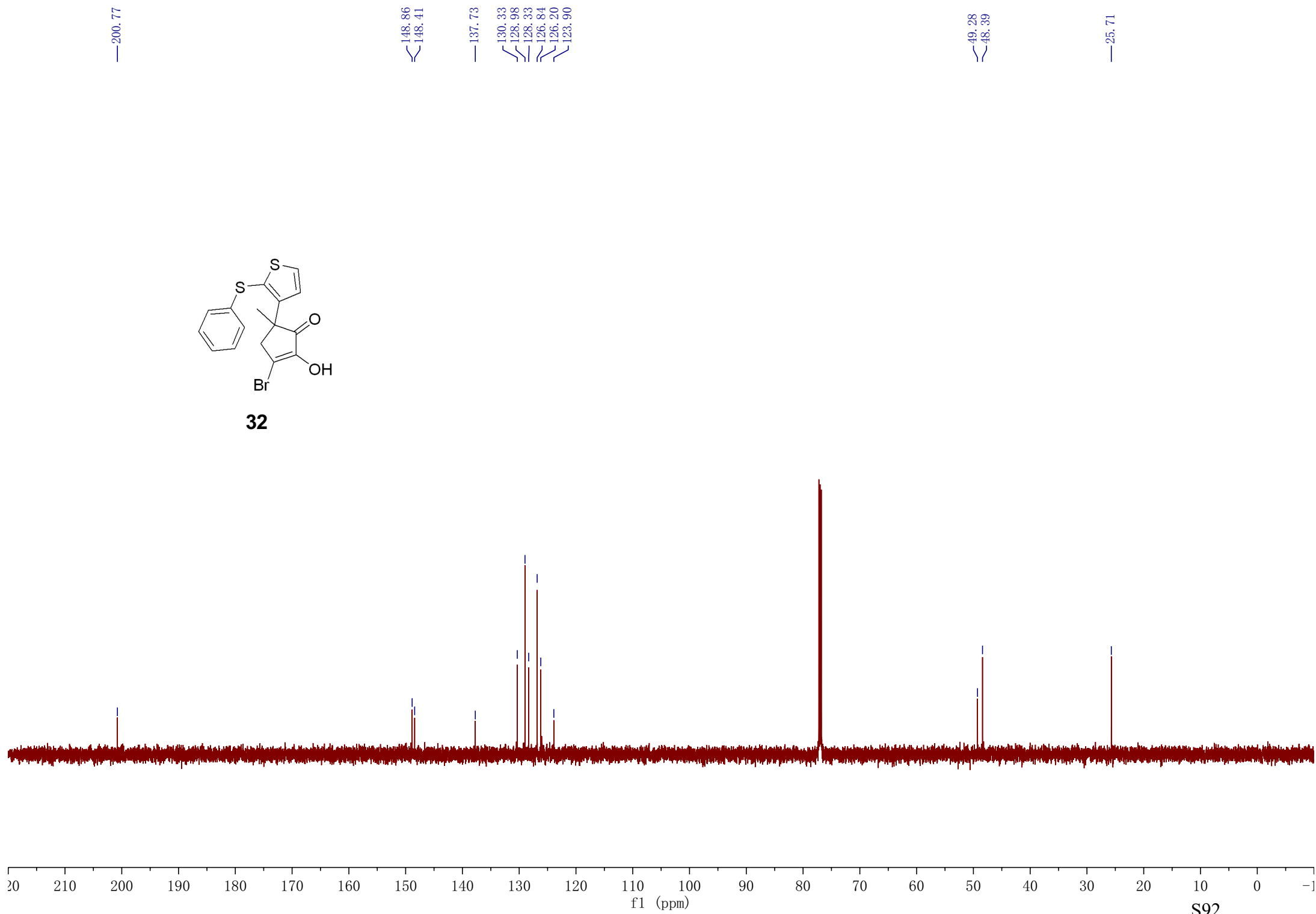
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S91



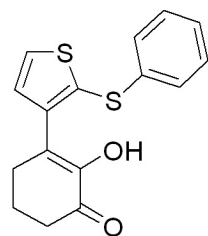
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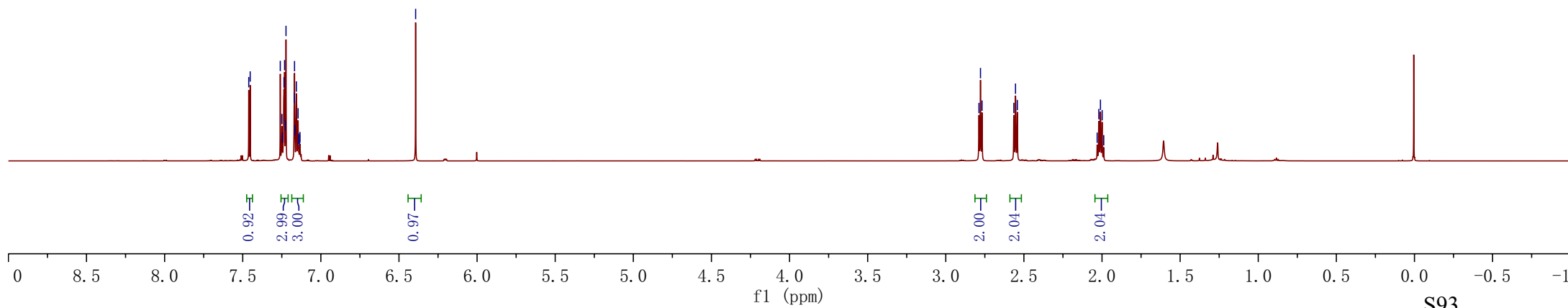
S92

7.46
7.45
7.26
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7.25
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7.13
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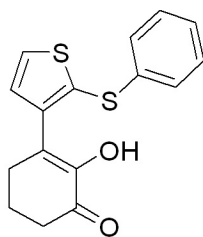
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2.02
2.01
2.00
1.99



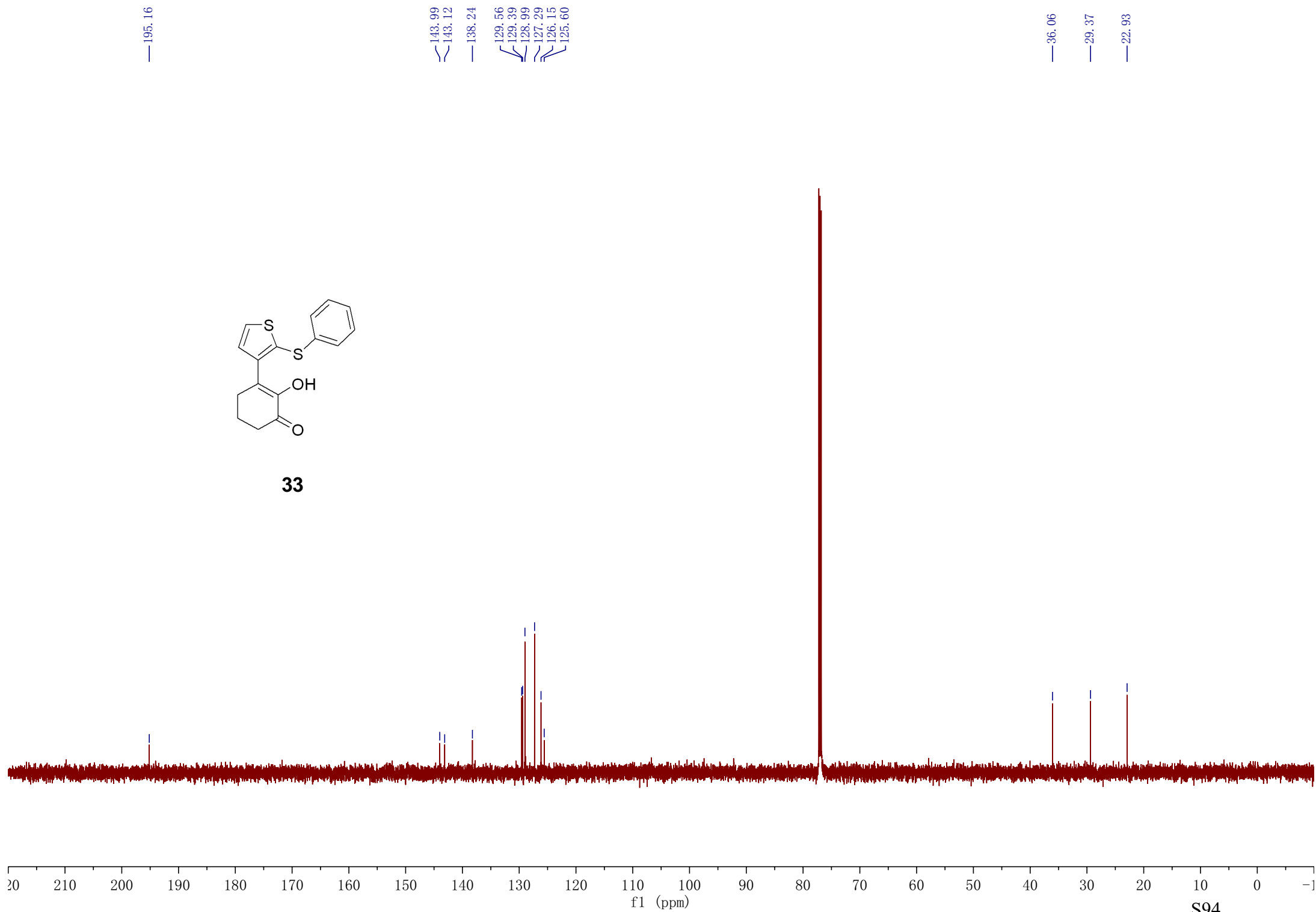
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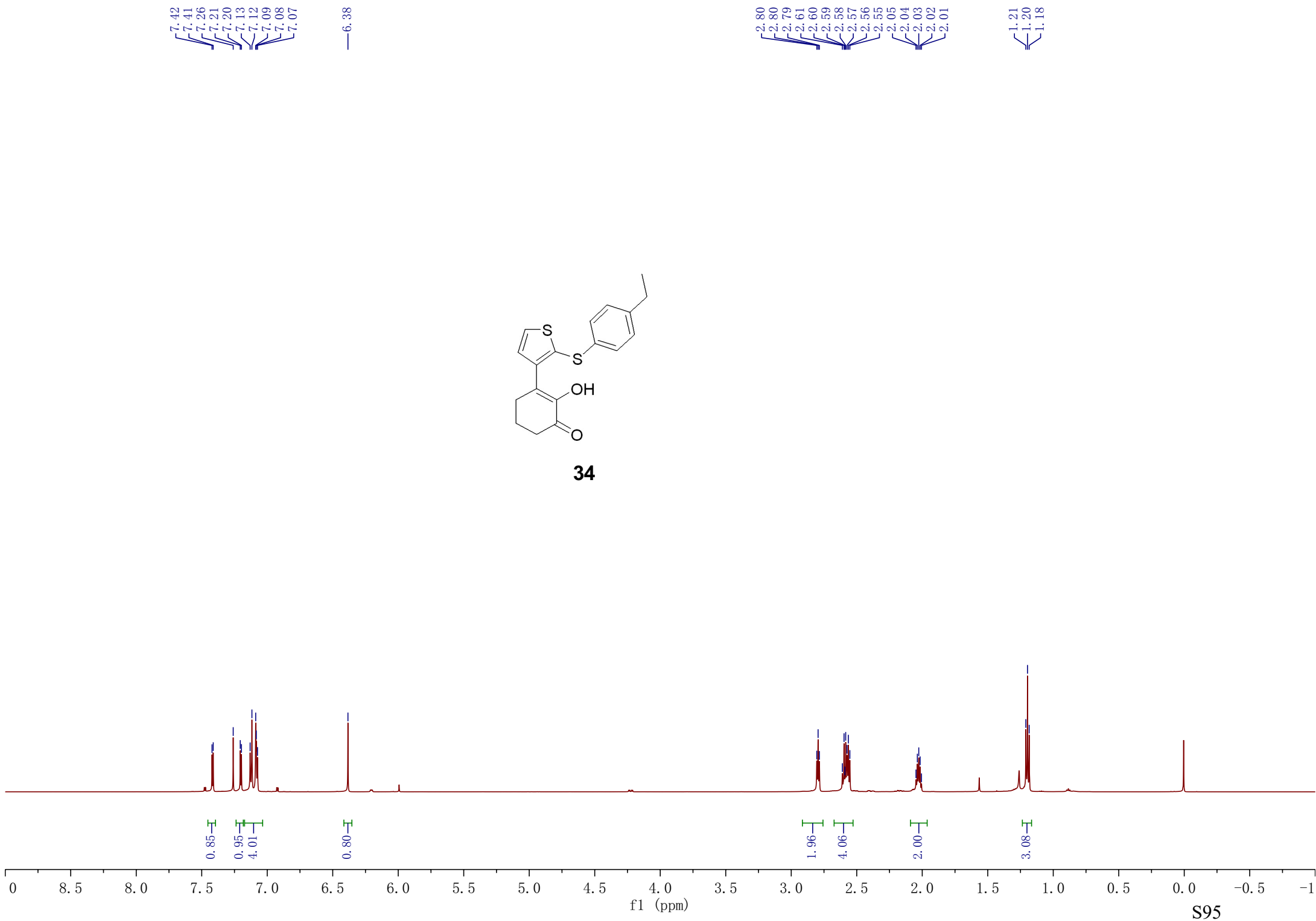


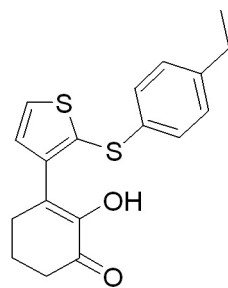
S93



33







34

— 195.19

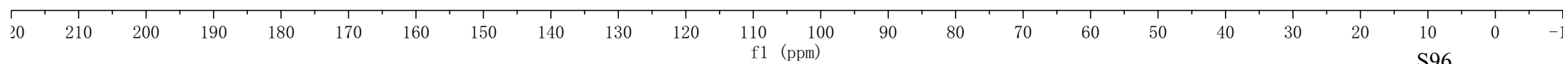
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142.76
142.43
134.66
130.07
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128.96
128.62
128.01
125.78

— 36.08

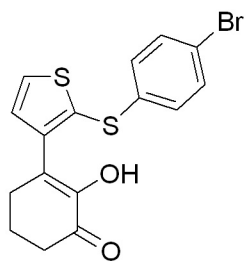
29.44
28.37

— 22.95

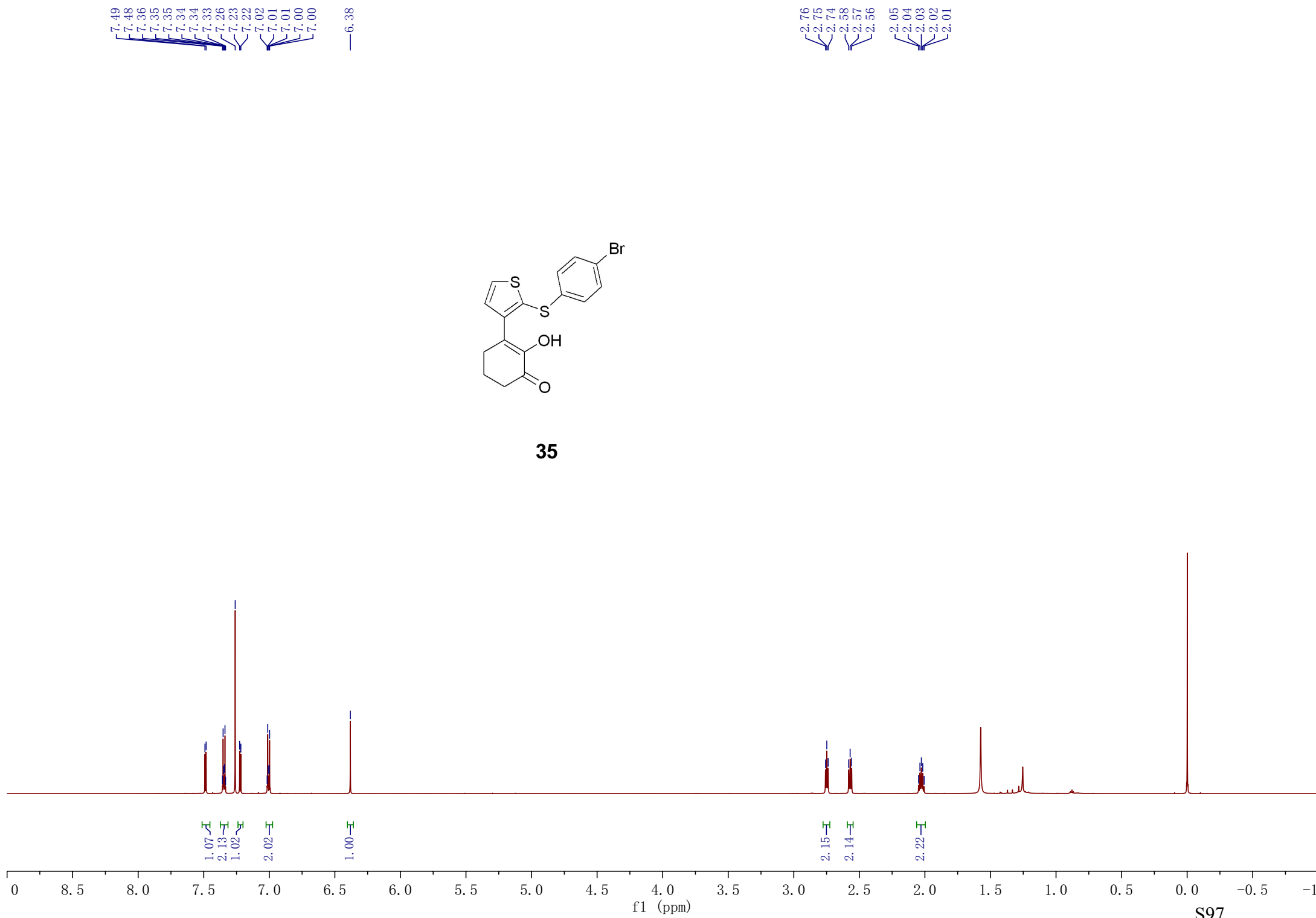
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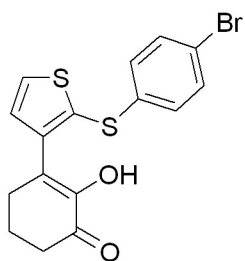


S96



35



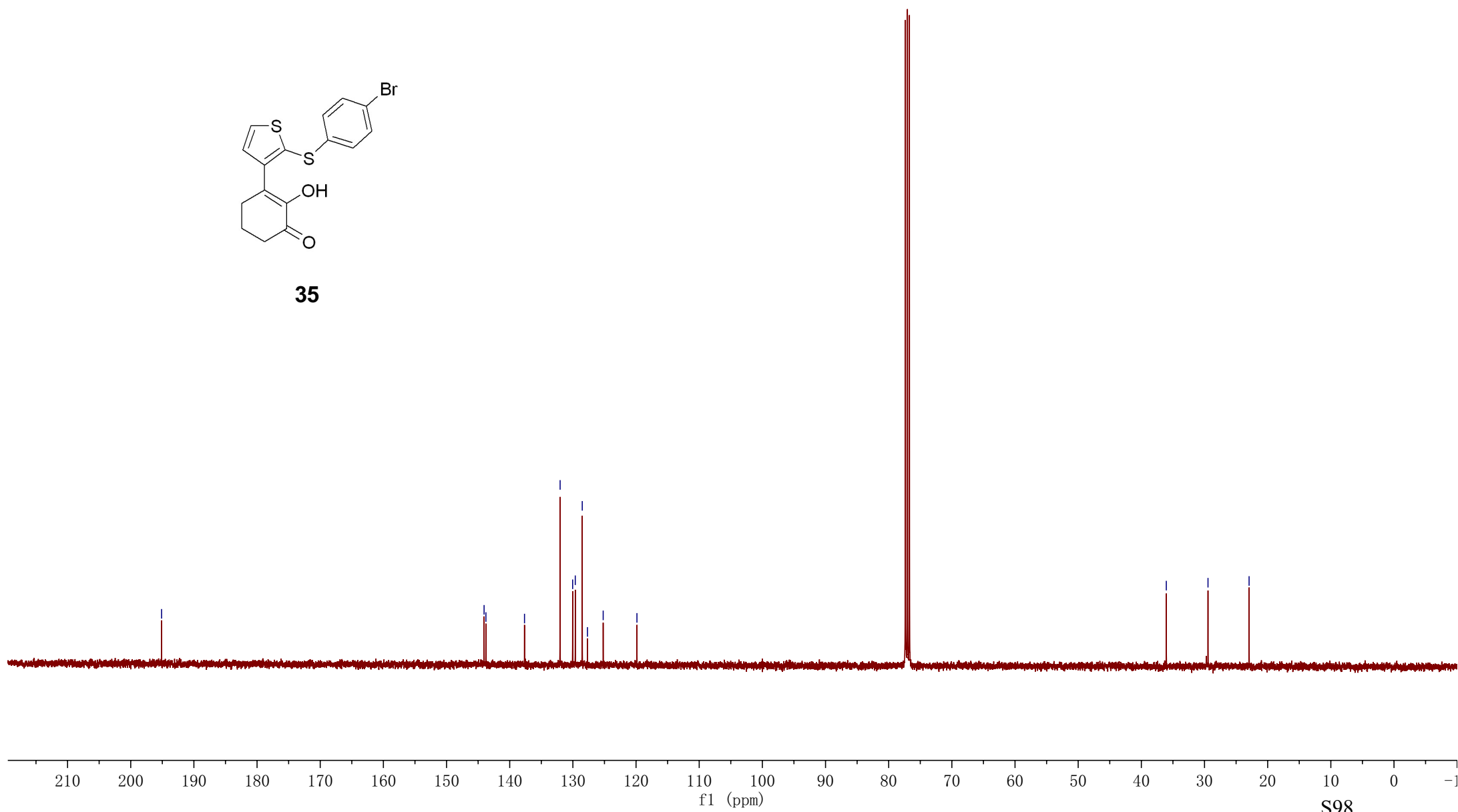


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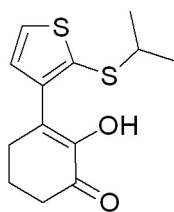
— 195.12

144.06
143.77
— 137.66
132.02
130.03
129.62
128.52
127.69
125.20
— 119.86

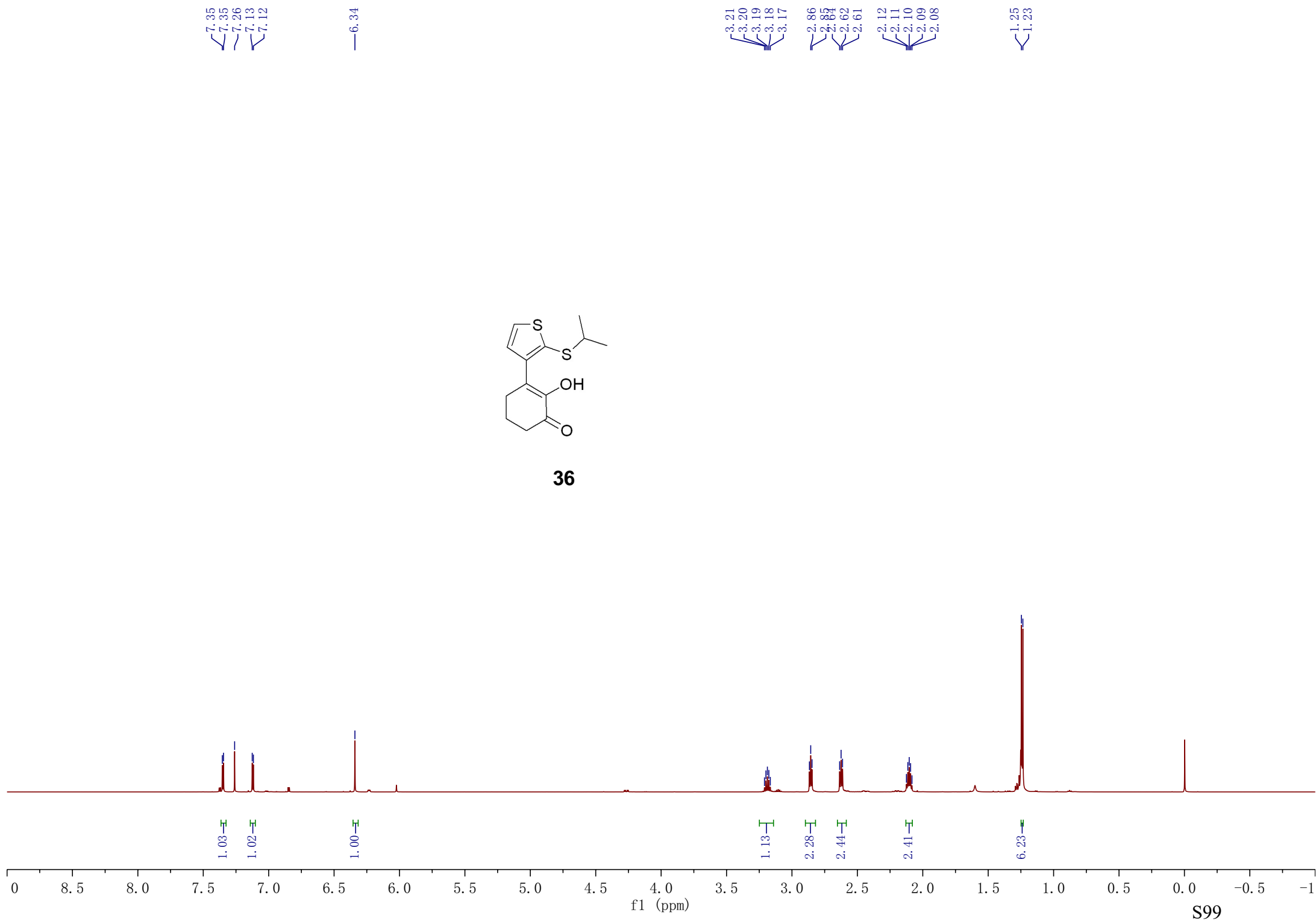
— 36.05
— 29.45
— 22.94

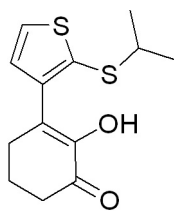


S98

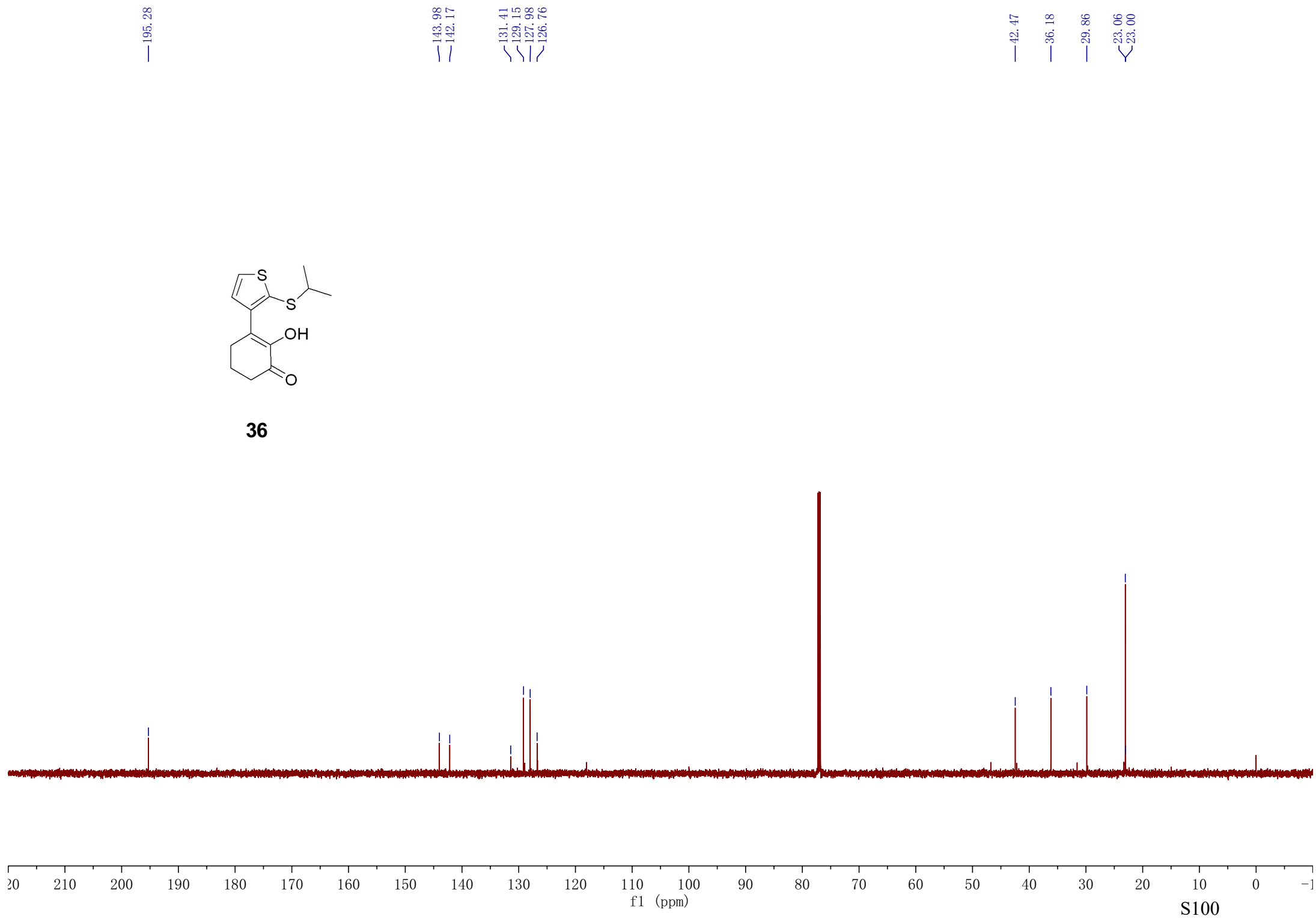


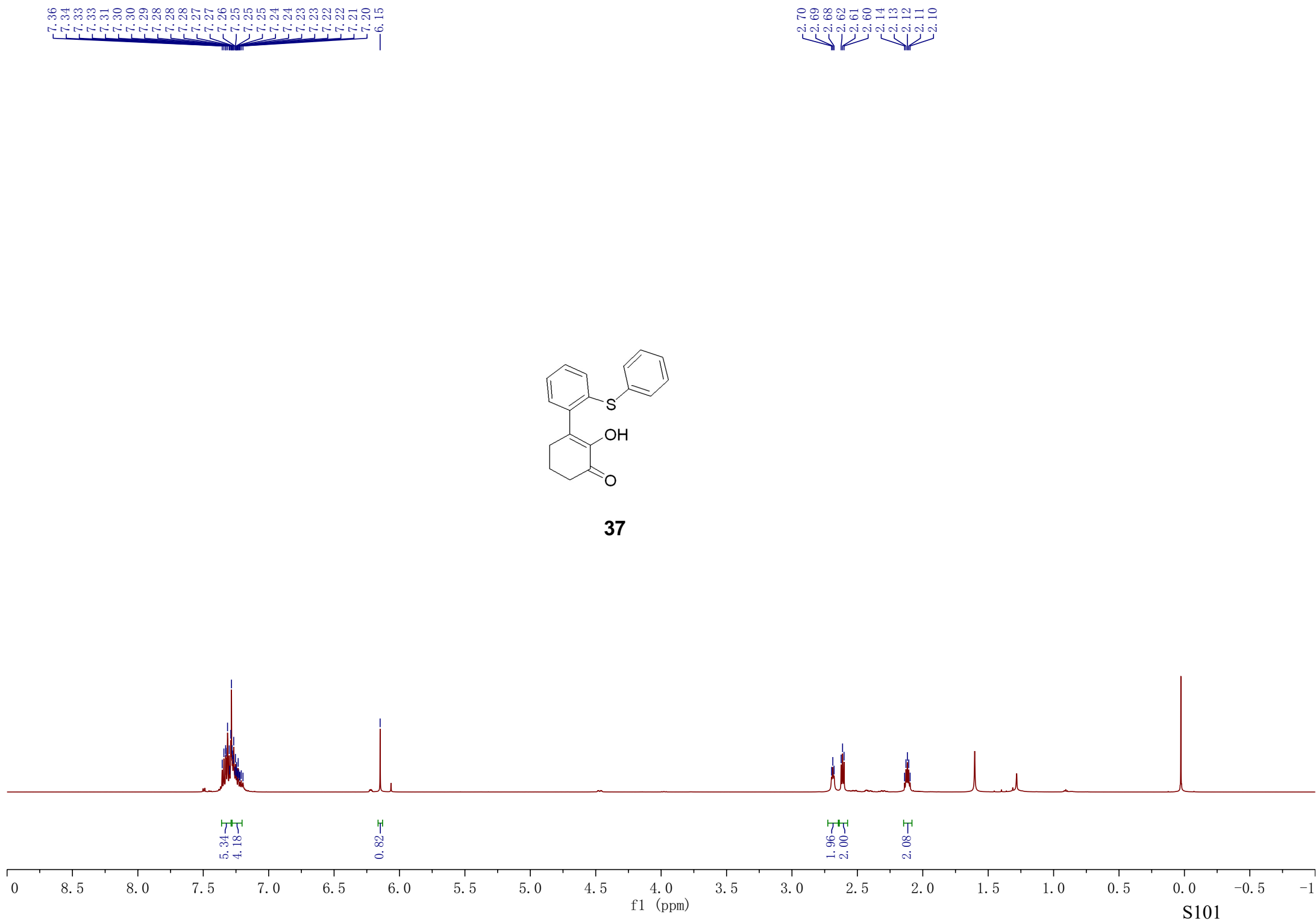
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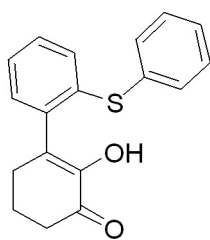




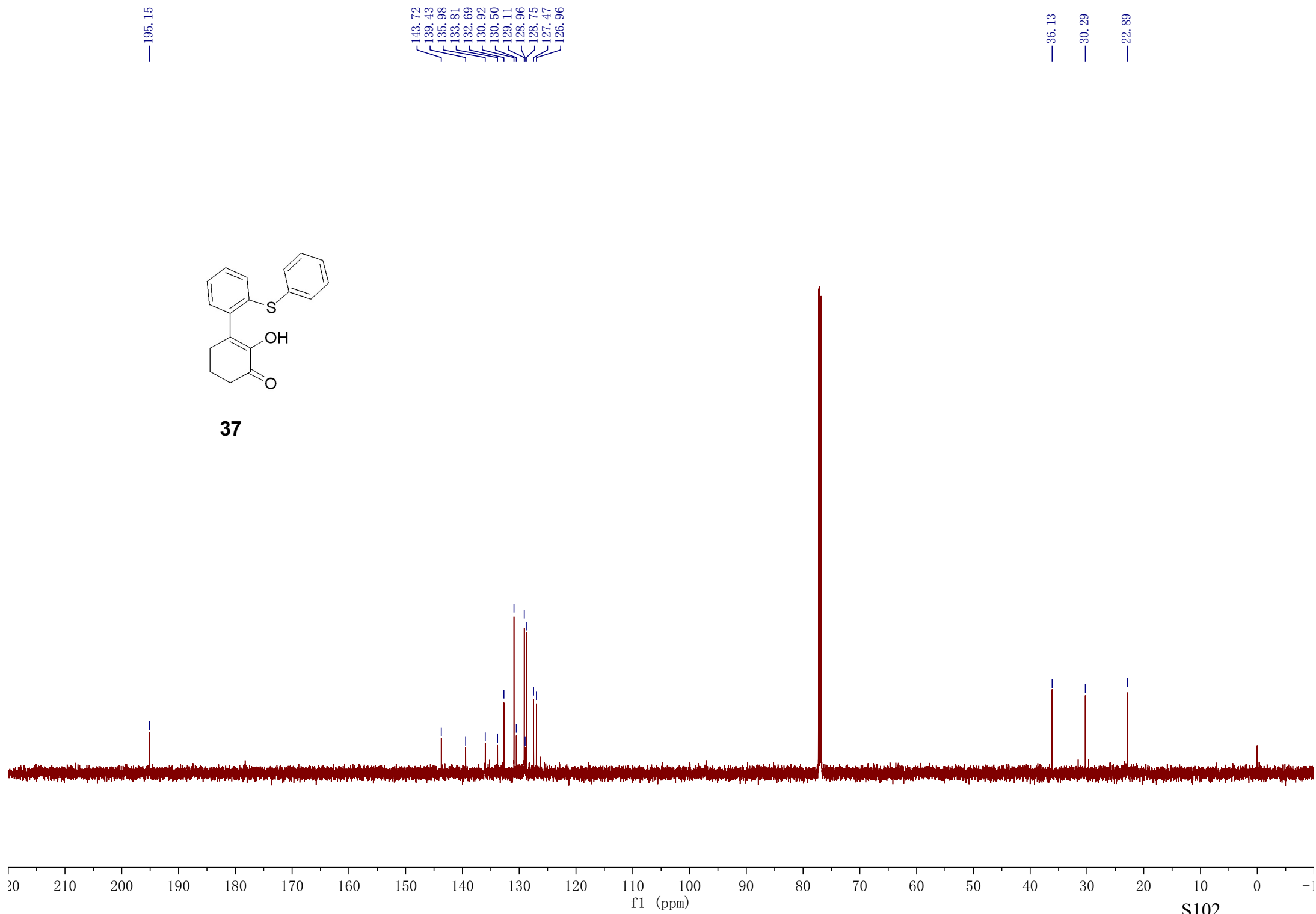
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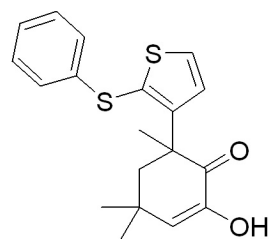




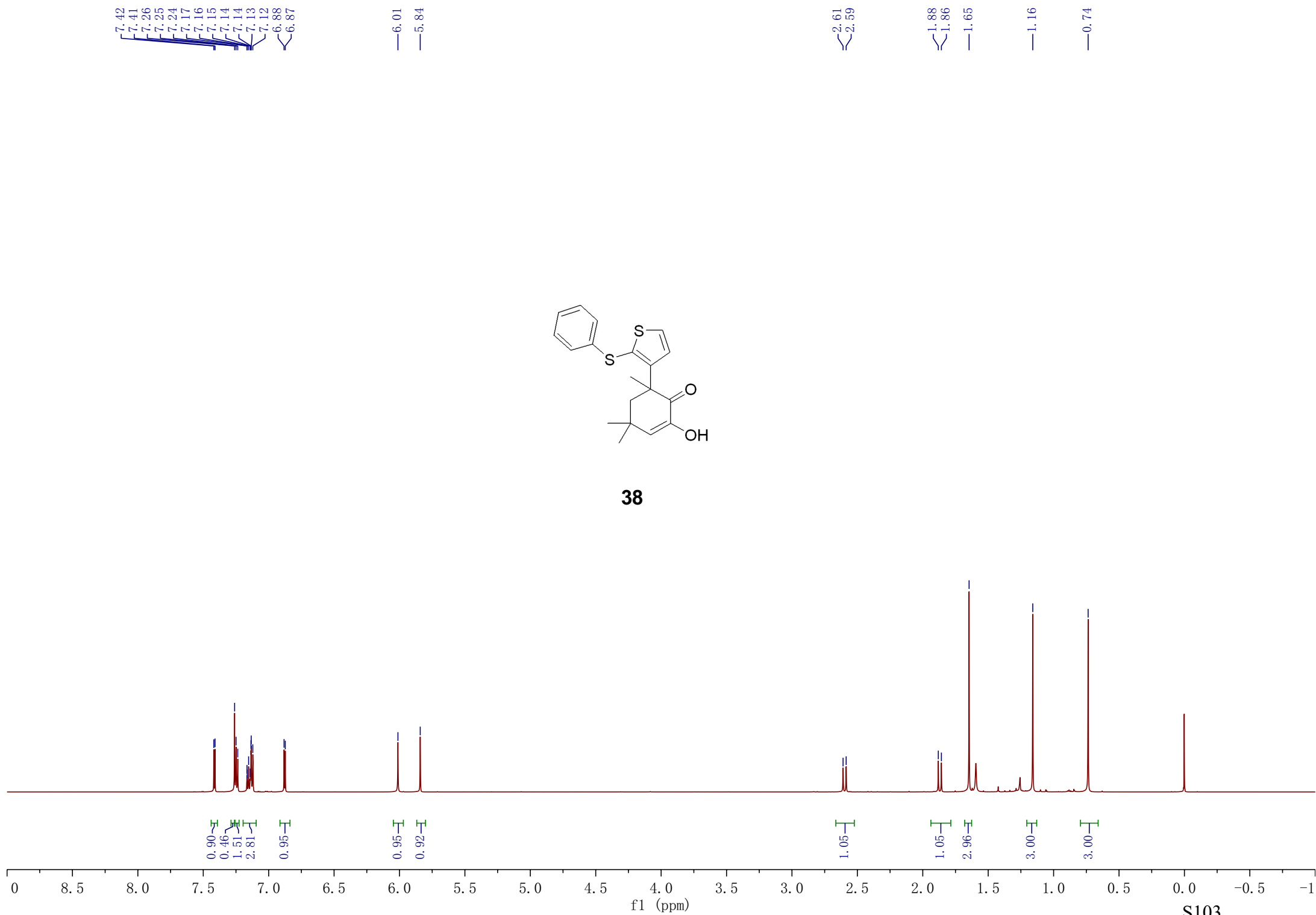


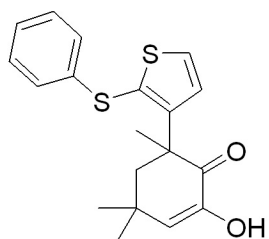
37





38





38

— 197.94

— 151.02

— 144.27

— 138.28

130.12

128.90

128.38

126.82

126.54

126.10

125.19

— 49.94

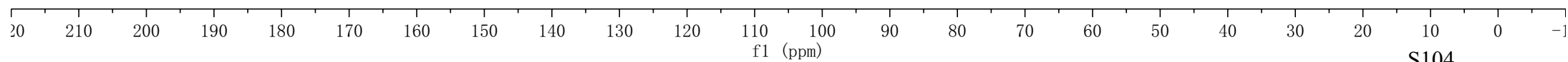
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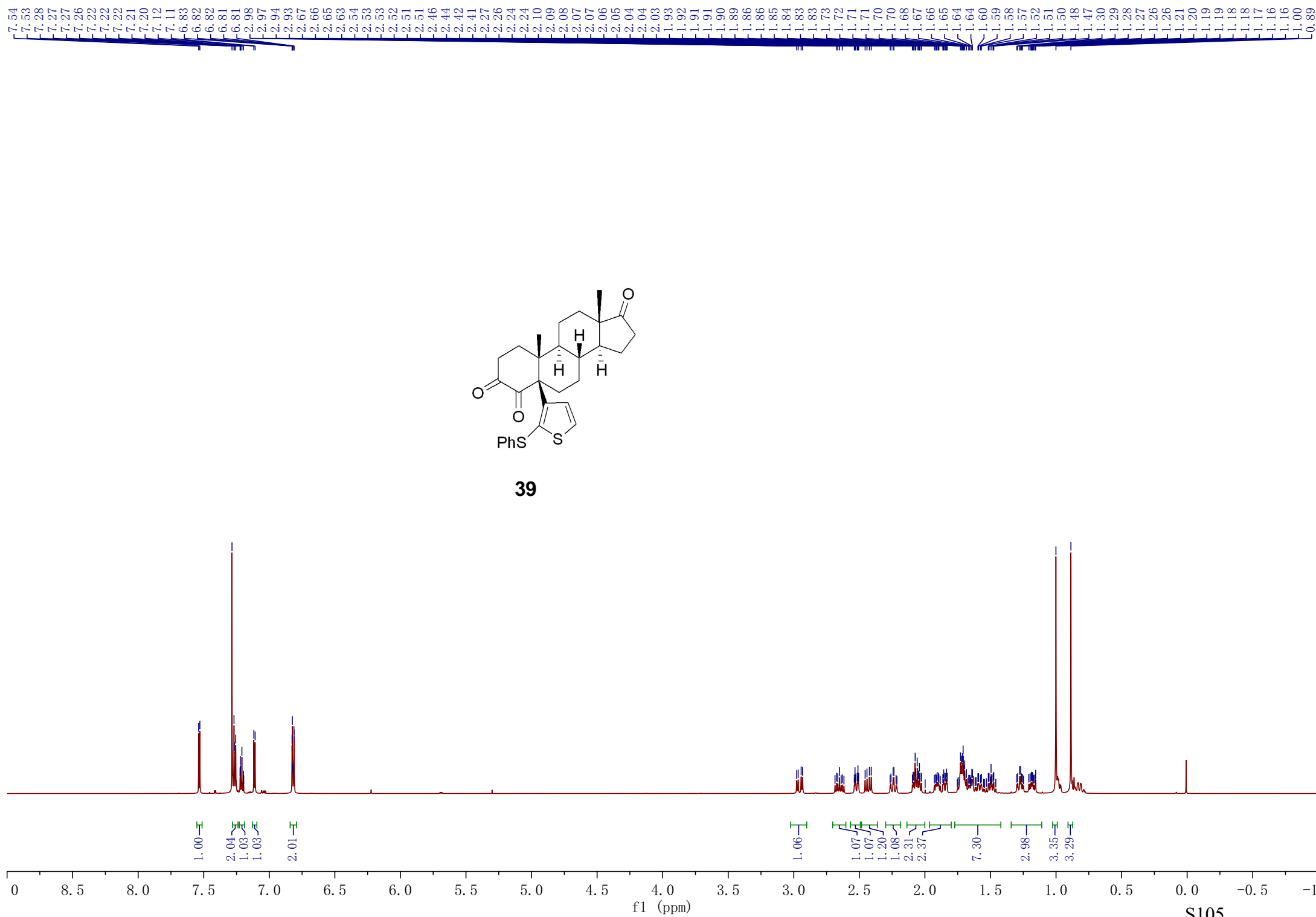
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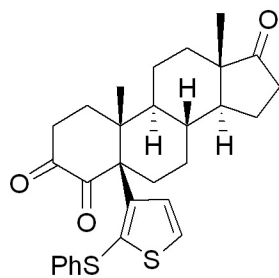
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29.26

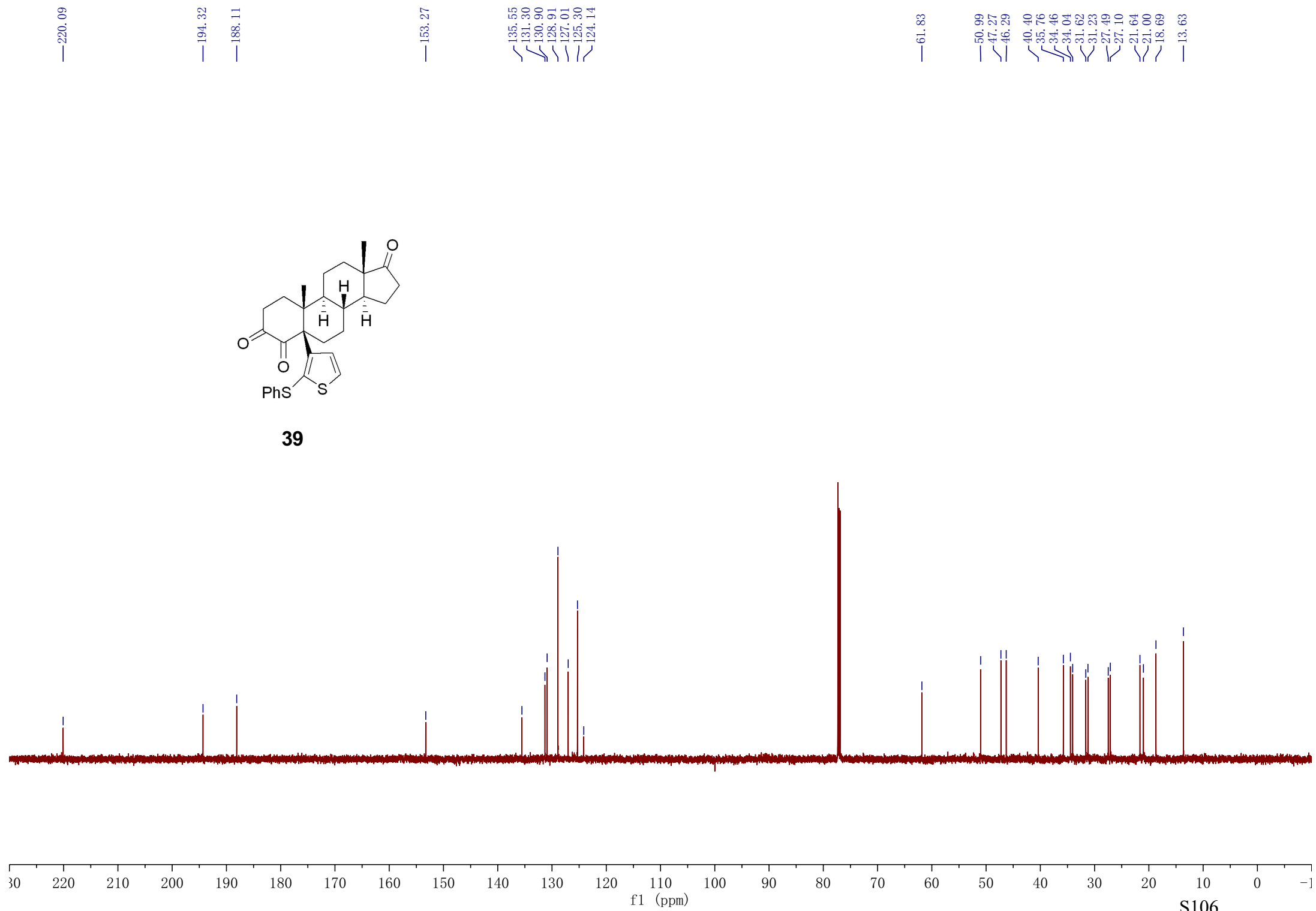
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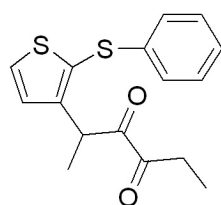






39





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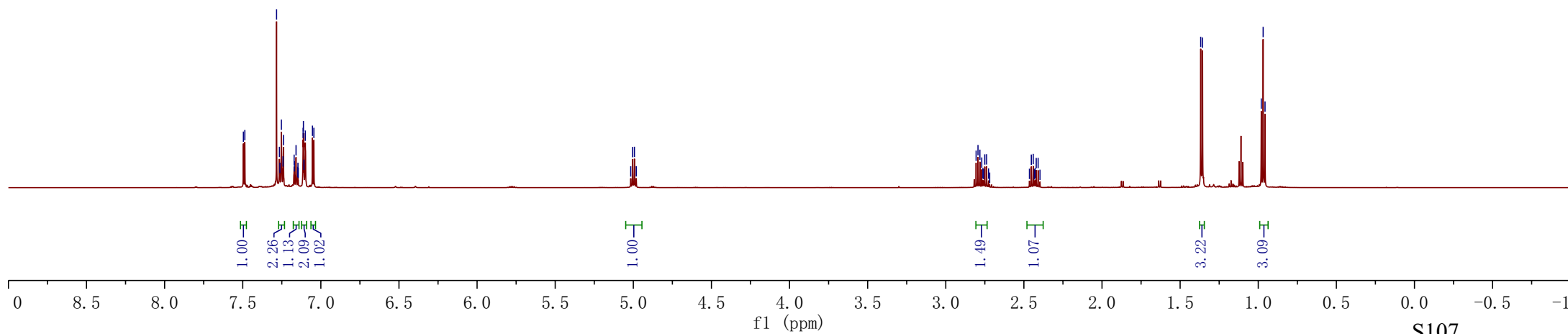
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7.10
7.05
7.04

5.02
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4.98

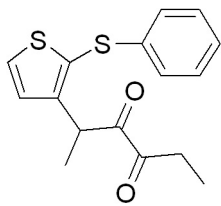
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2.45
2.44
2.43
2.43
2.42
2.41
2.40

1.37
1.36

0.98
0.97
0.96



S107



40

199.96
199.03

145.34

138.05

130.60

129.05

127.64

127.23

126.93

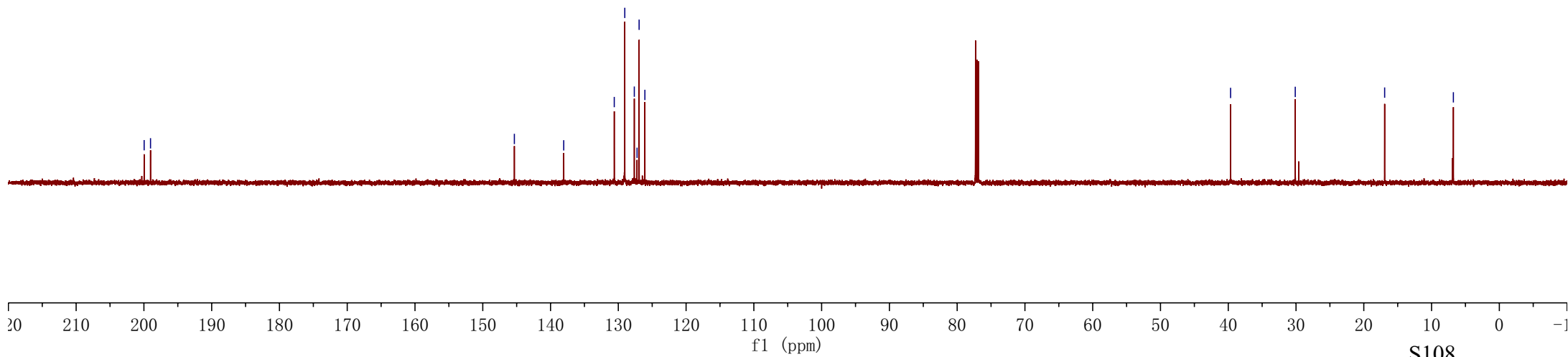
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39.65

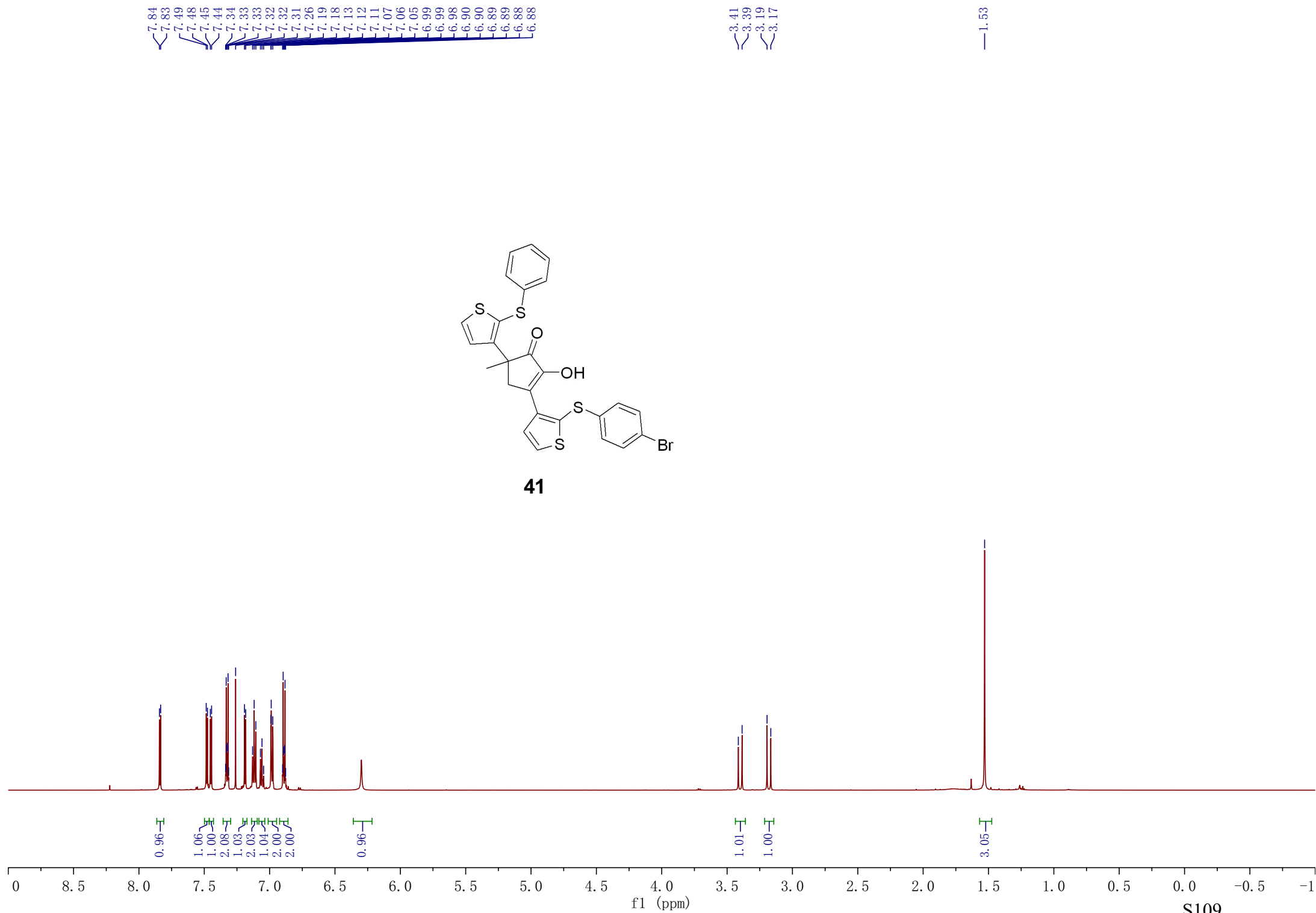
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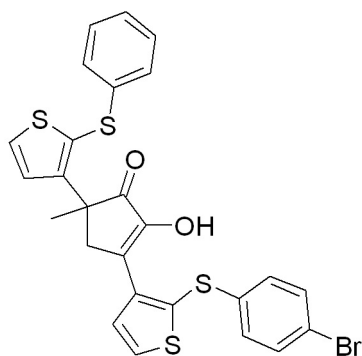
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6.78

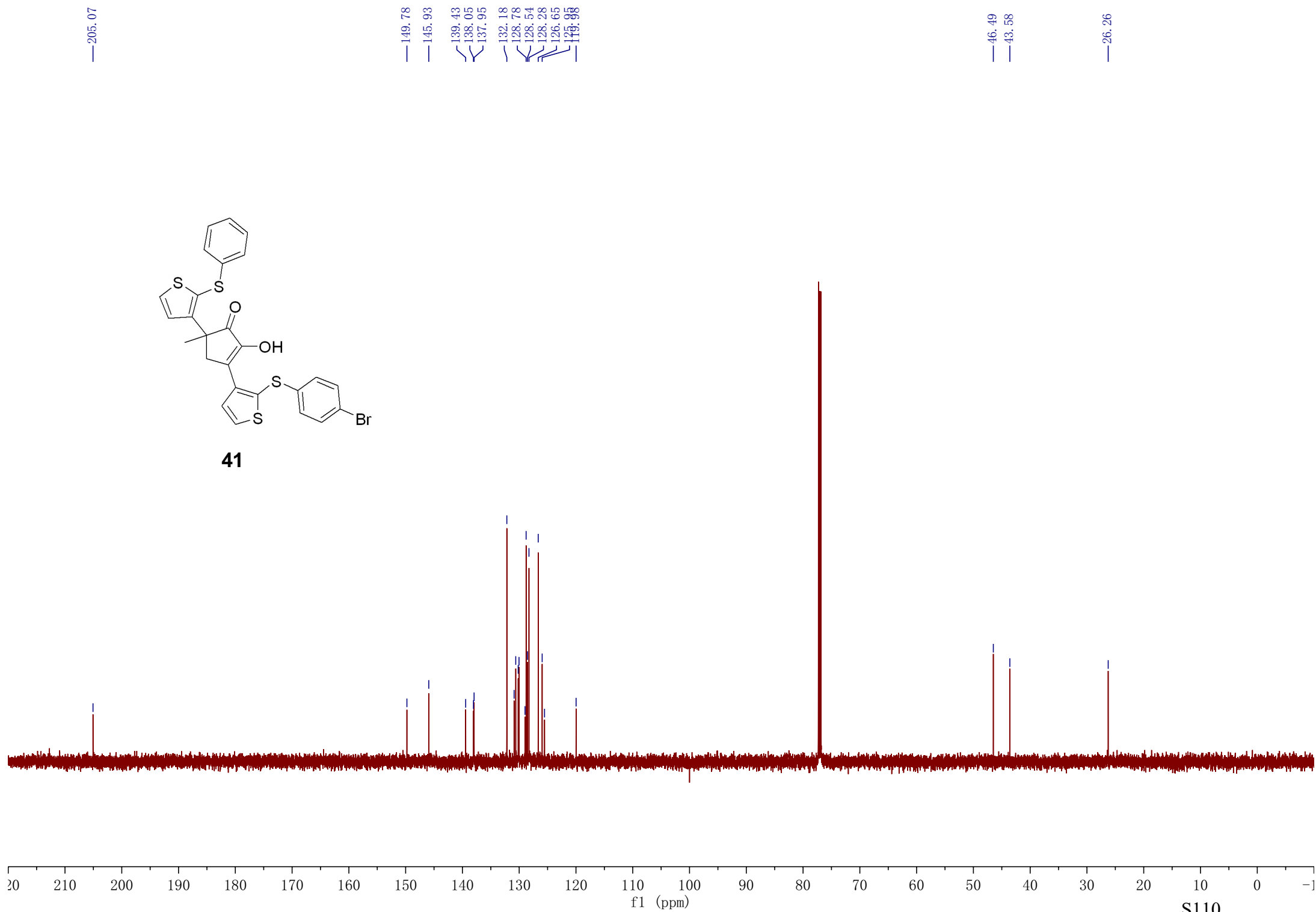


S108





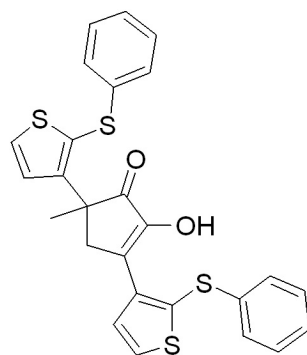
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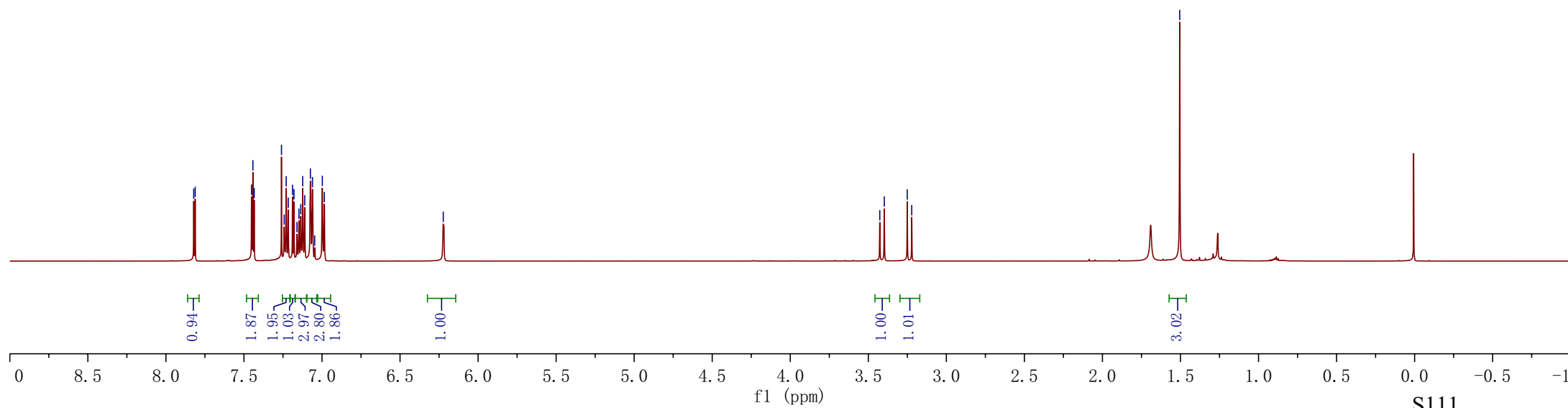
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7.07
7.06
7.00
6.99
6.98

3.43
3.40
3.25
3.22

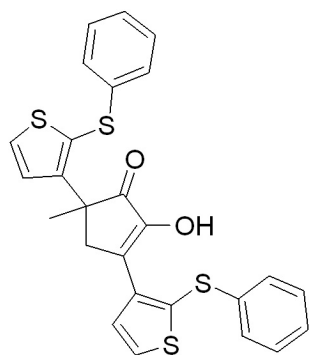
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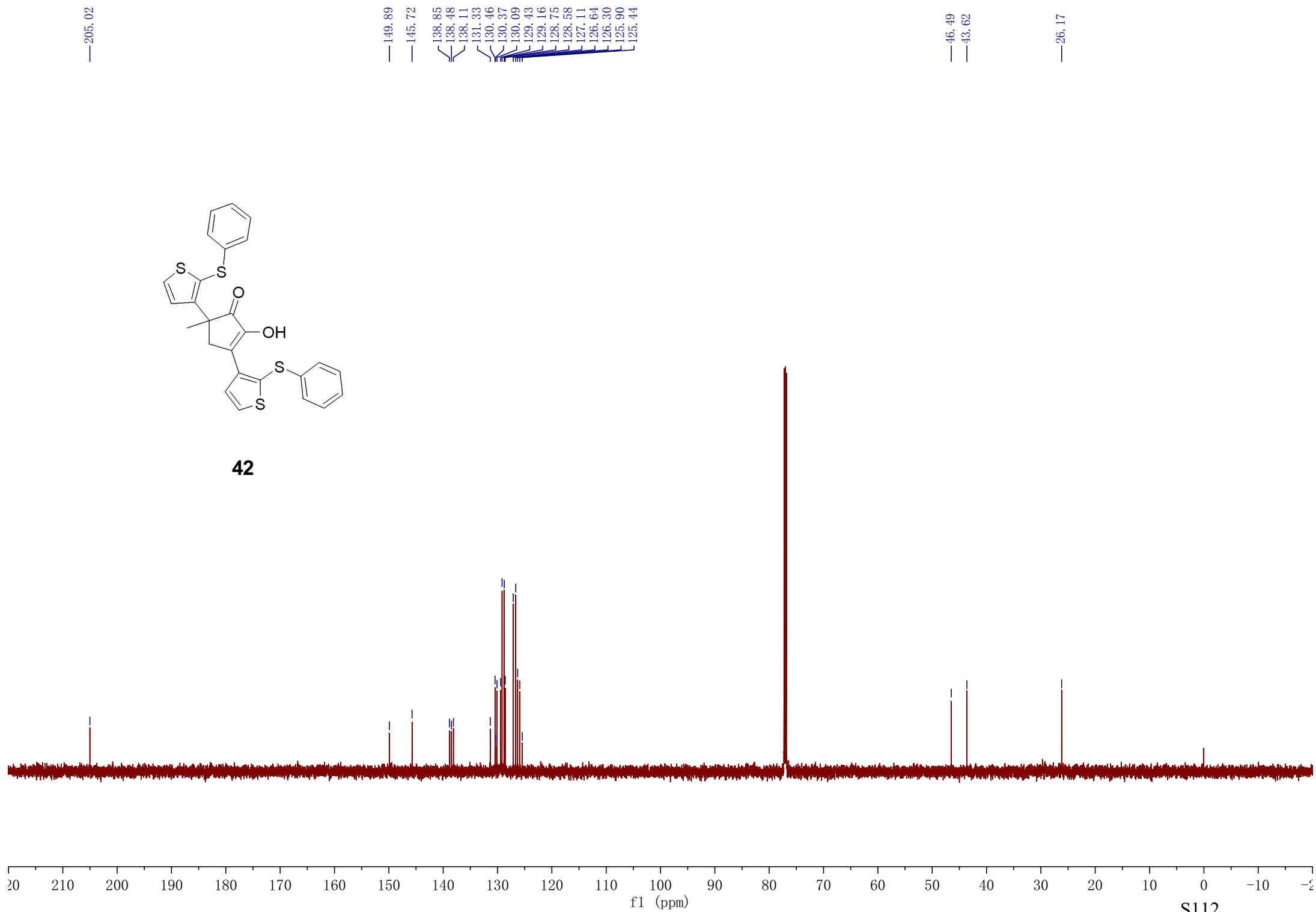
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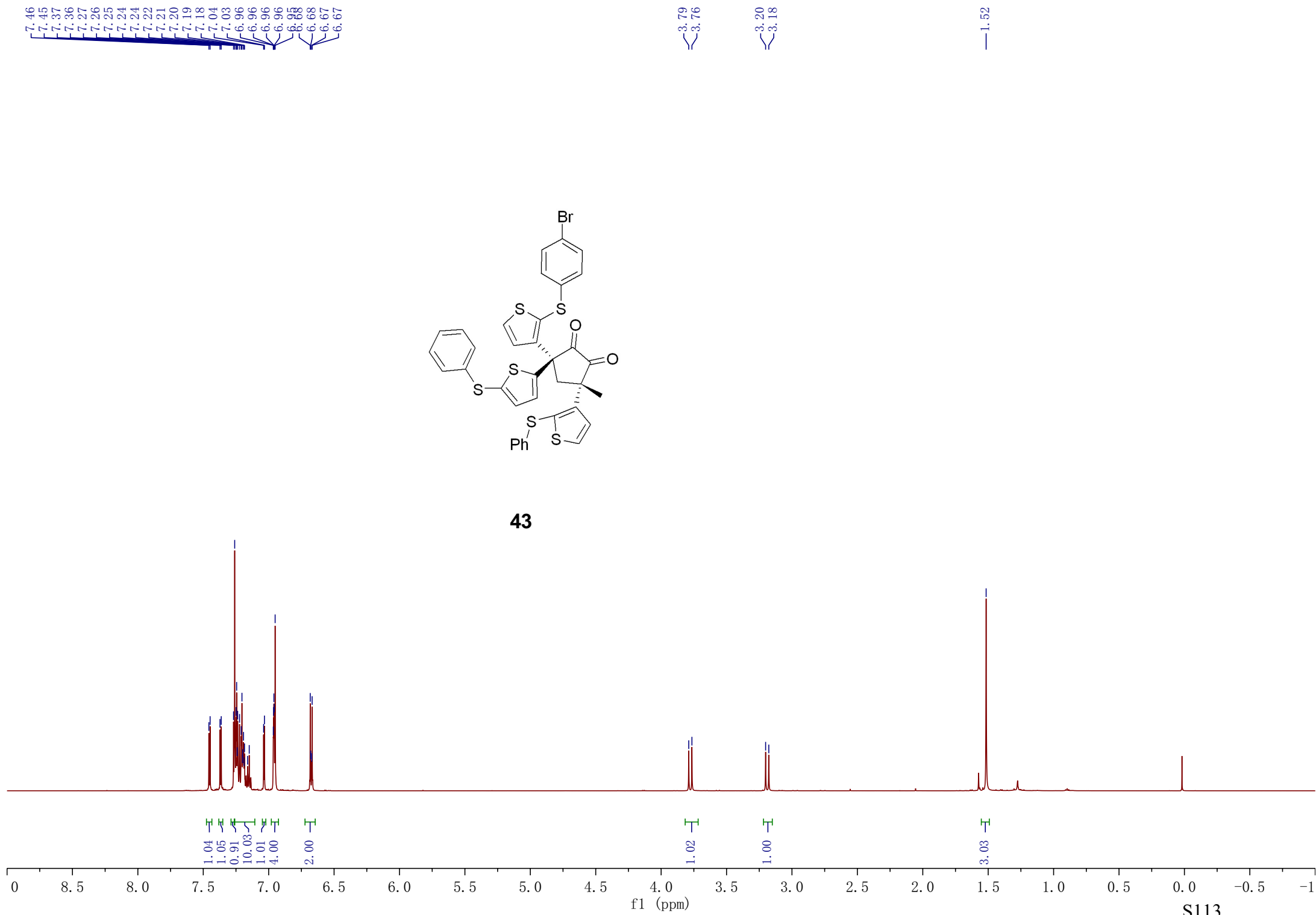


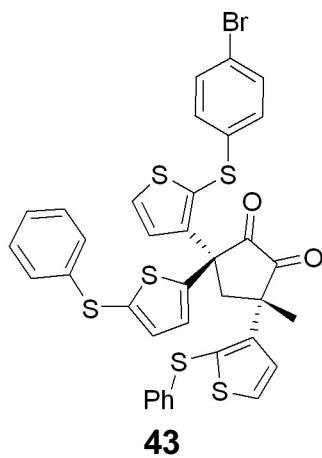
S111



42





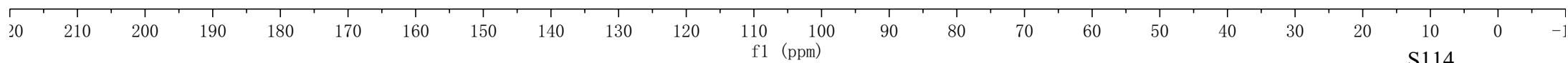


—200.77
—197.17

152.19
151.30
147.76
137.50
137.13
135.90
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133.96
131.93
131.07
130.97
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129.10
128.96
128.65
127.92
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124.37
120.27

52.62
49.74
47.19

—25.81

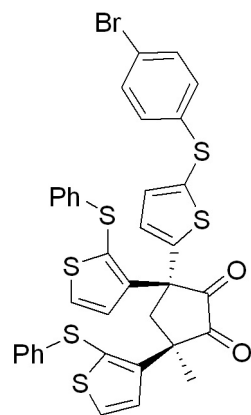


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6.82

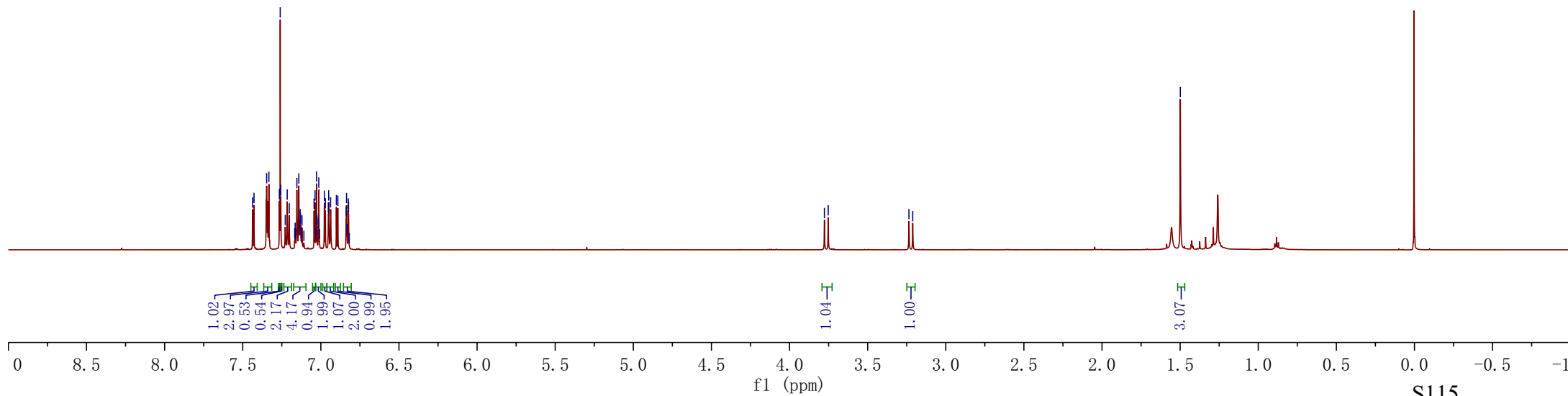
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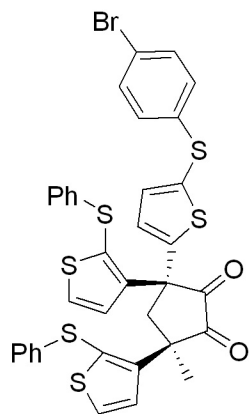
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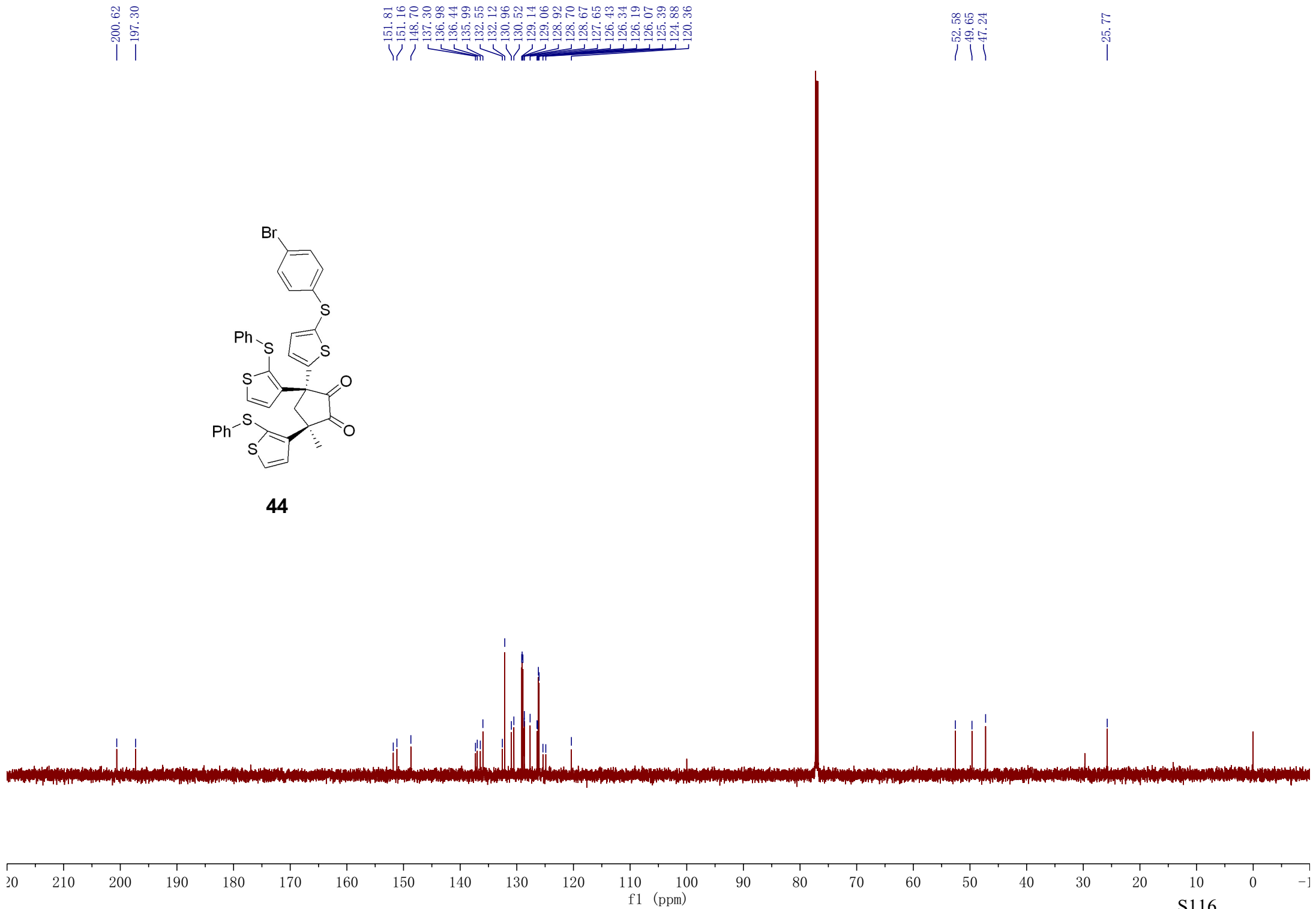
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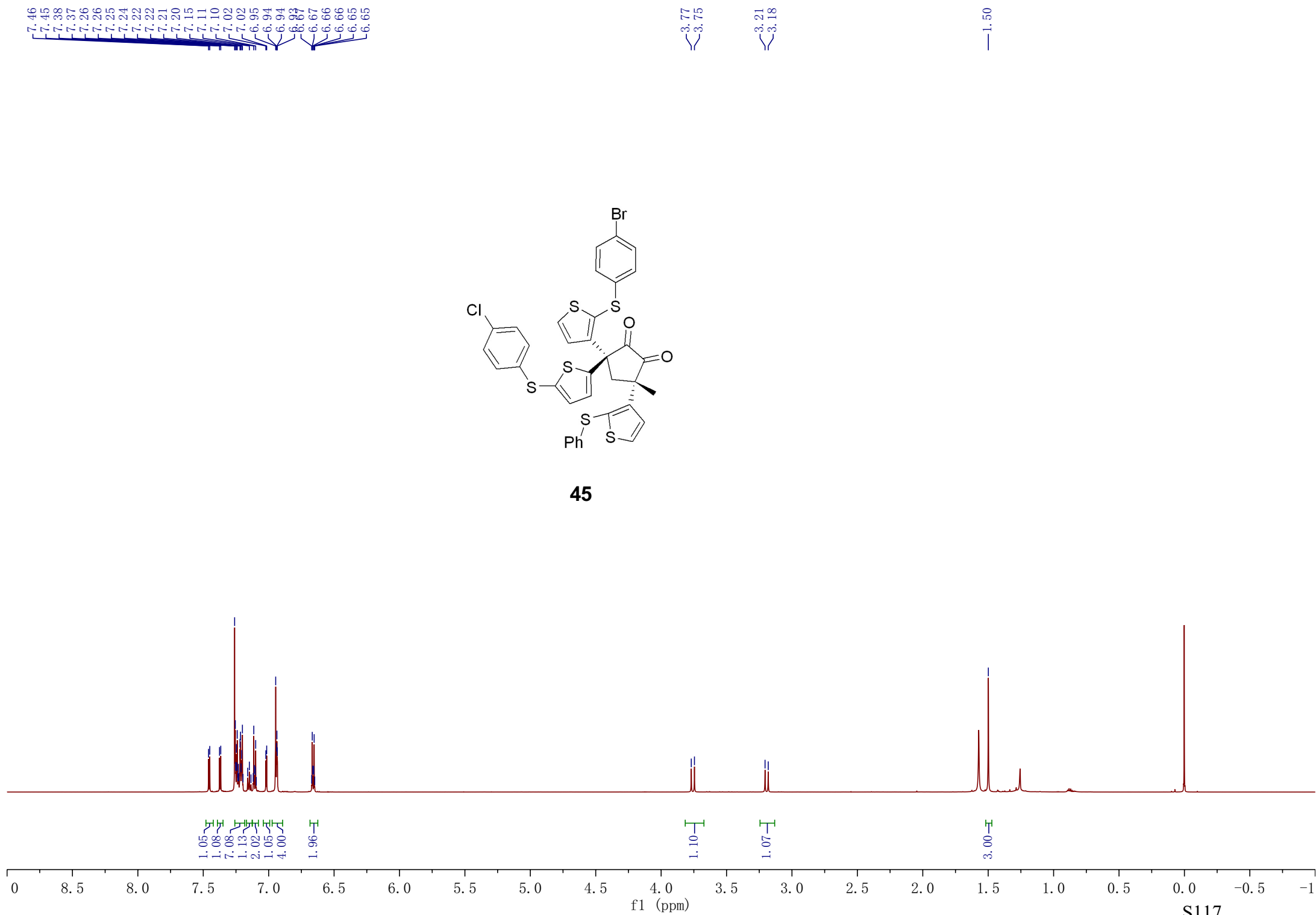


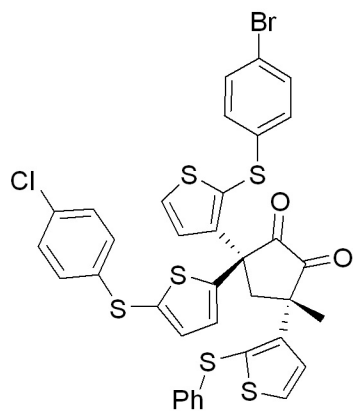
S115



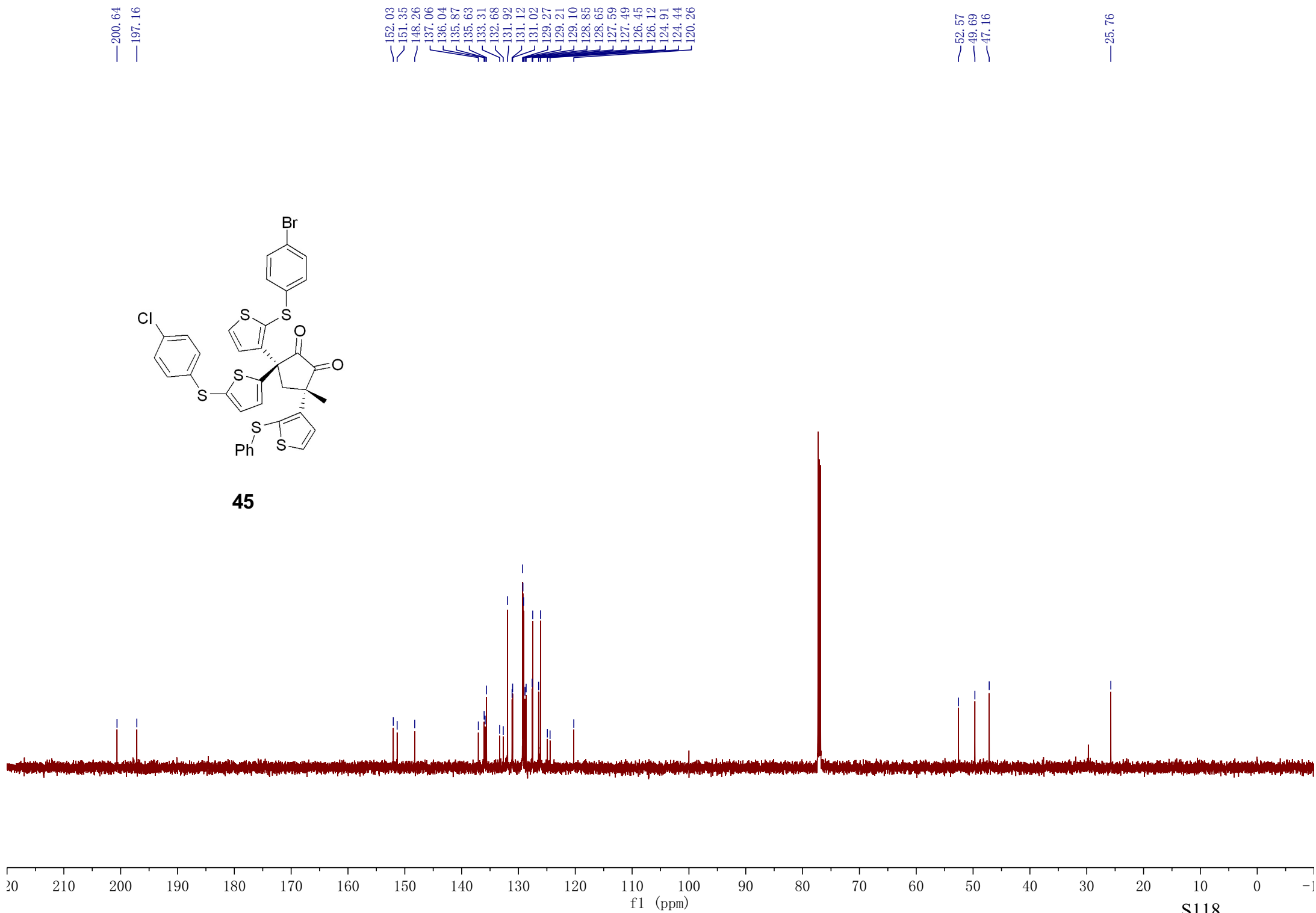
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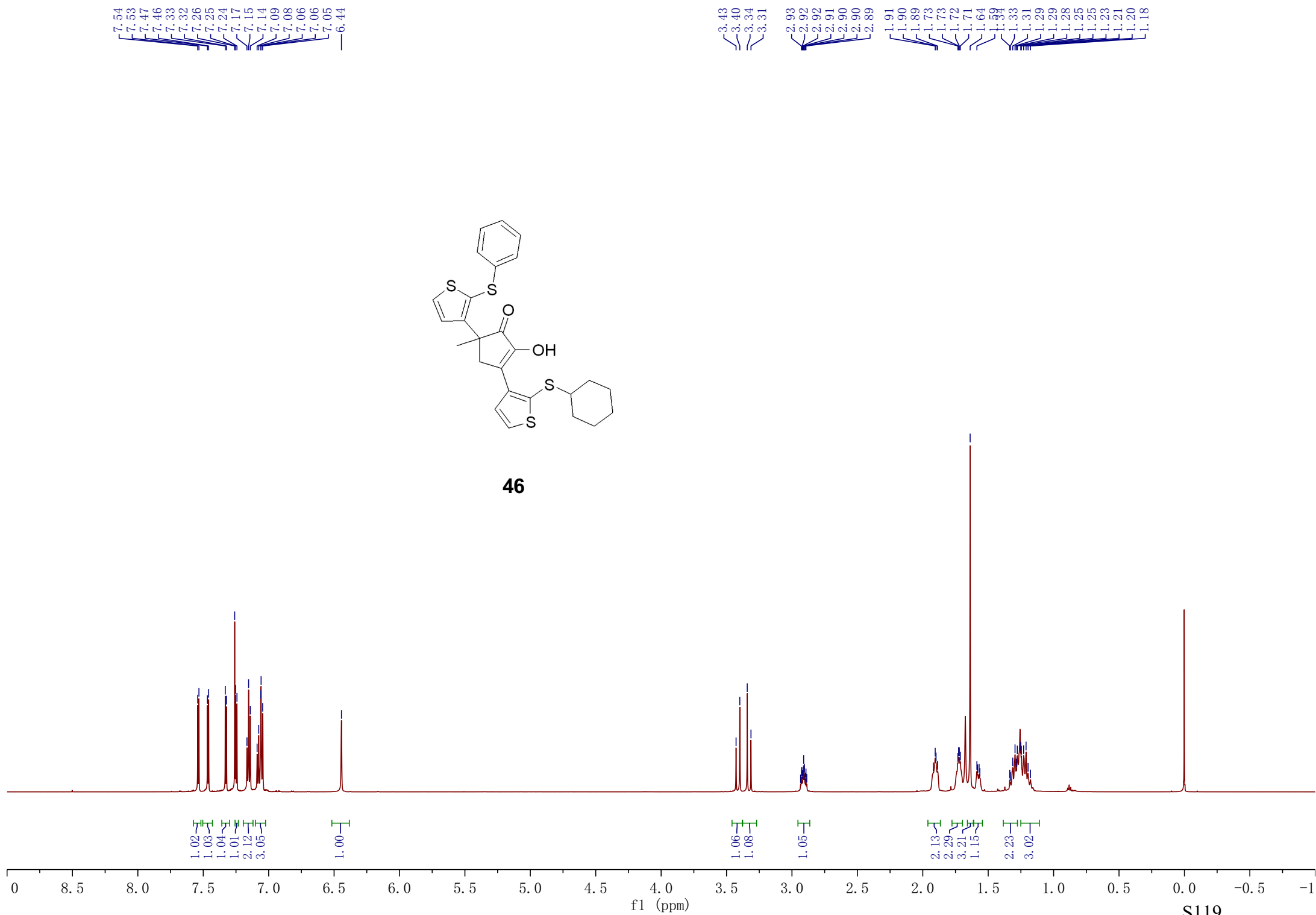


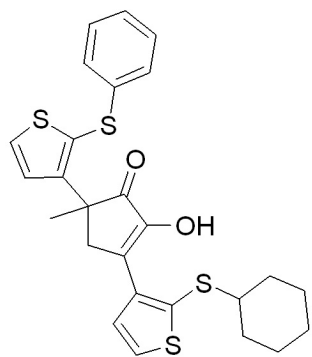




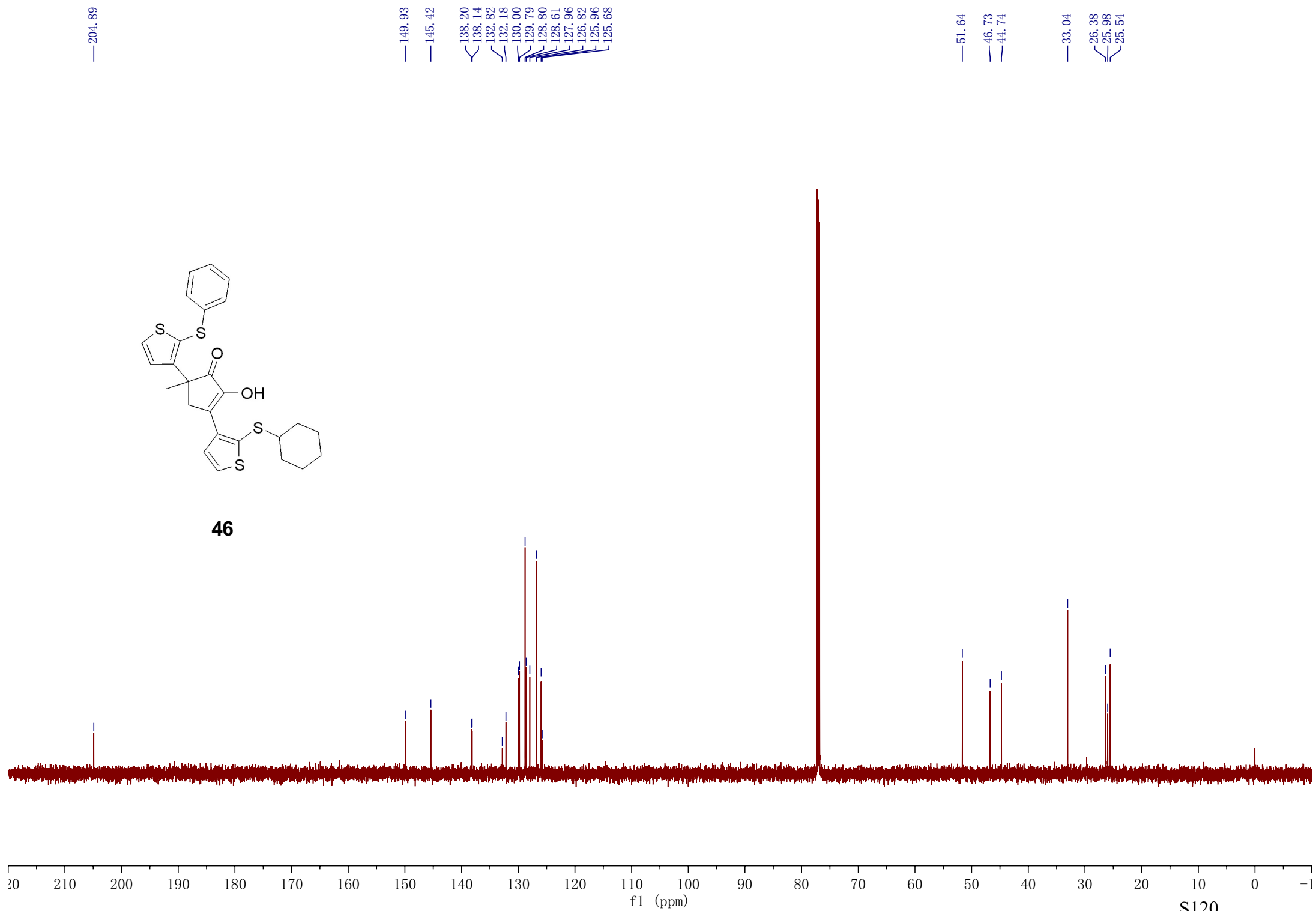
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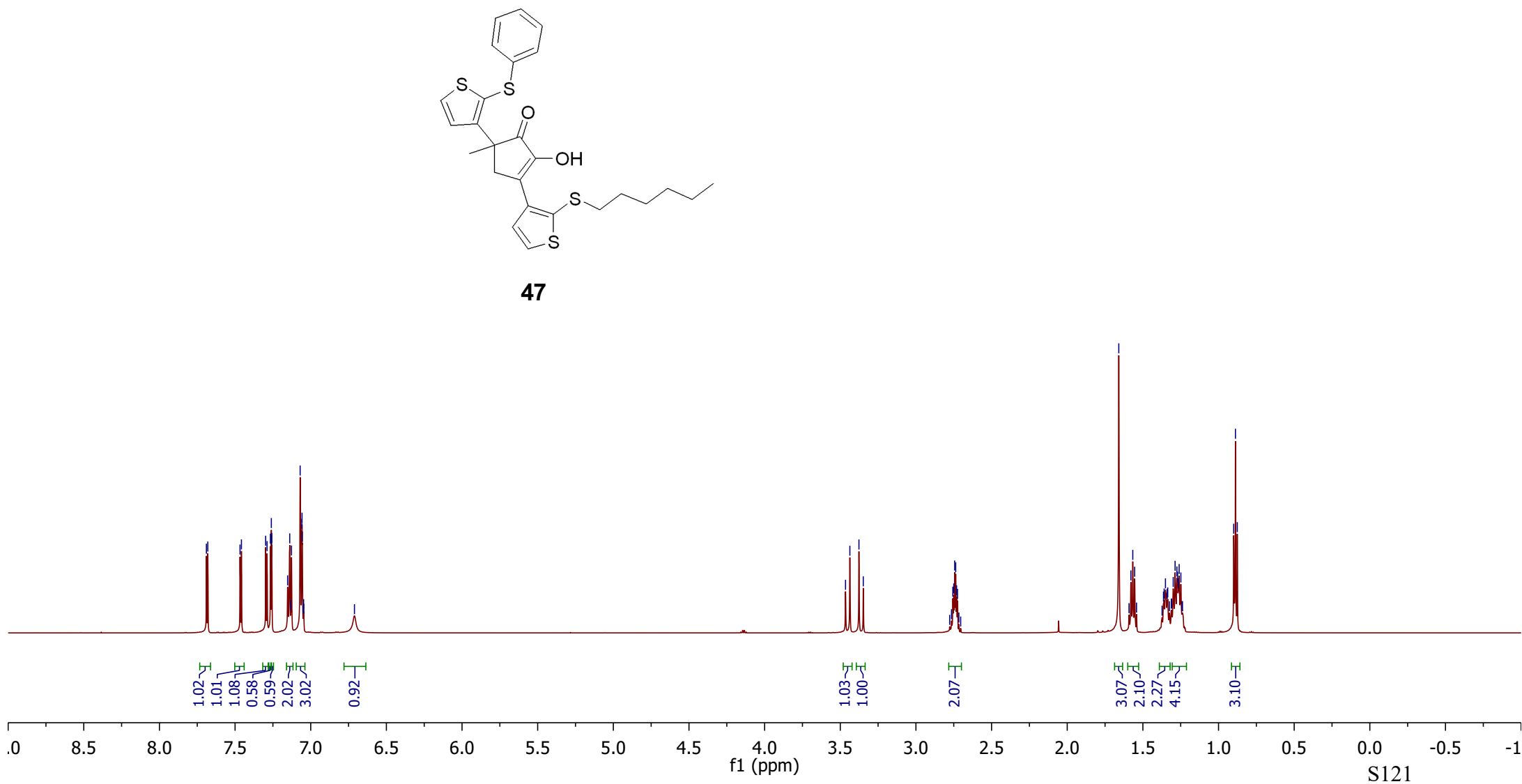


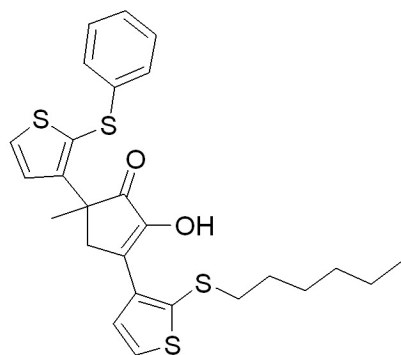




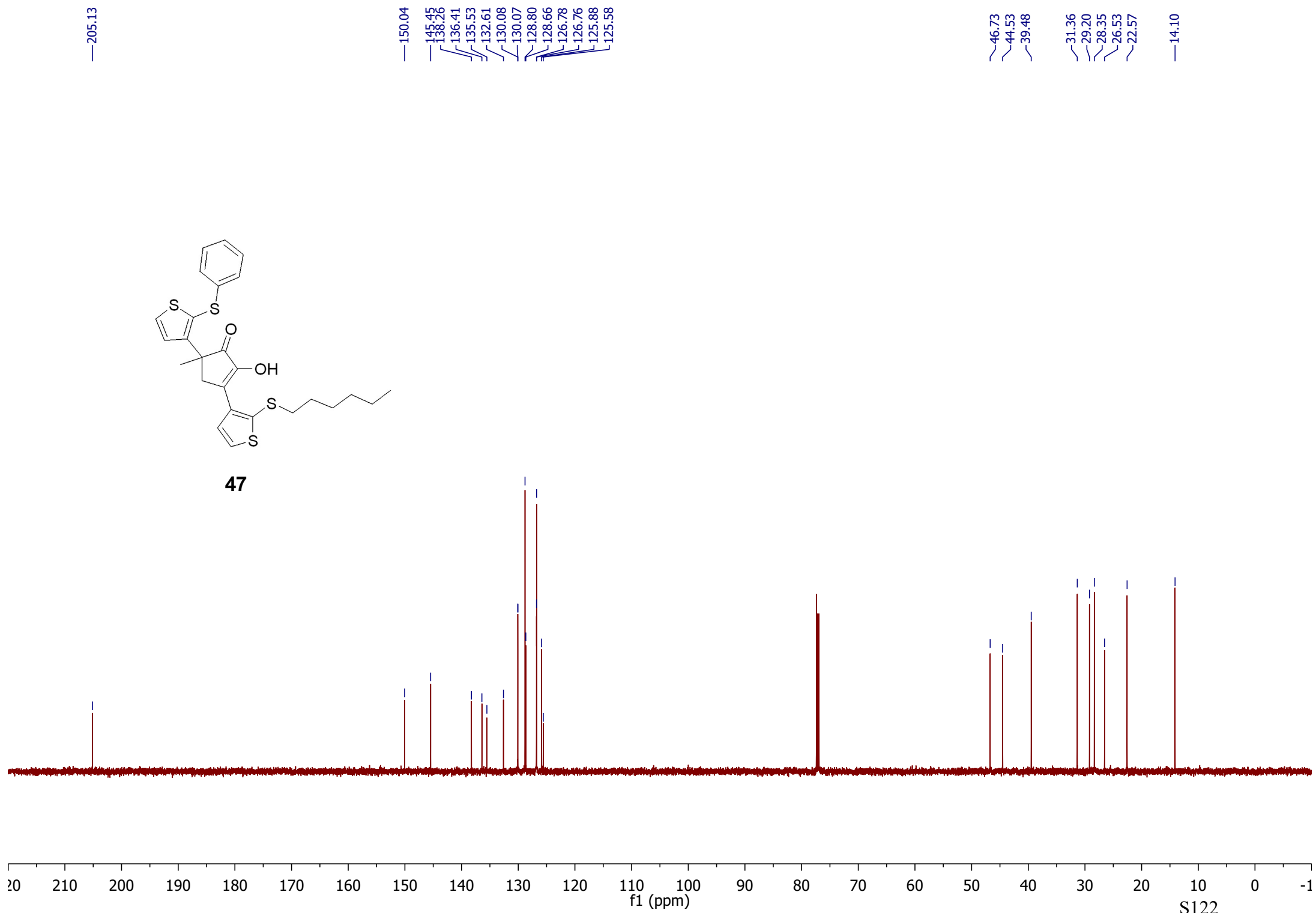
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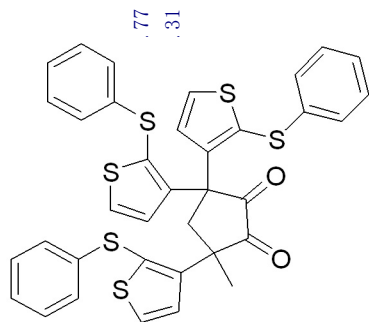






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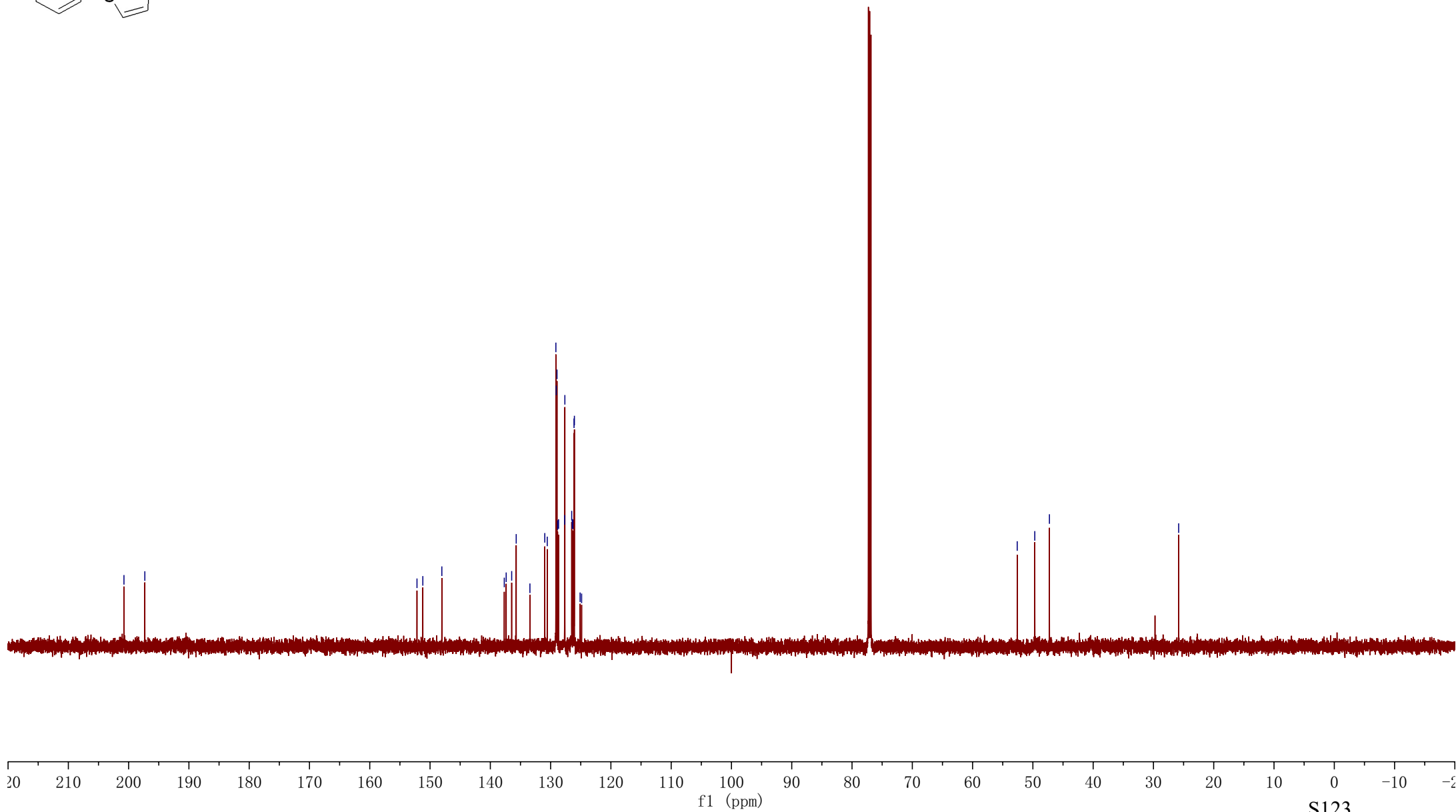


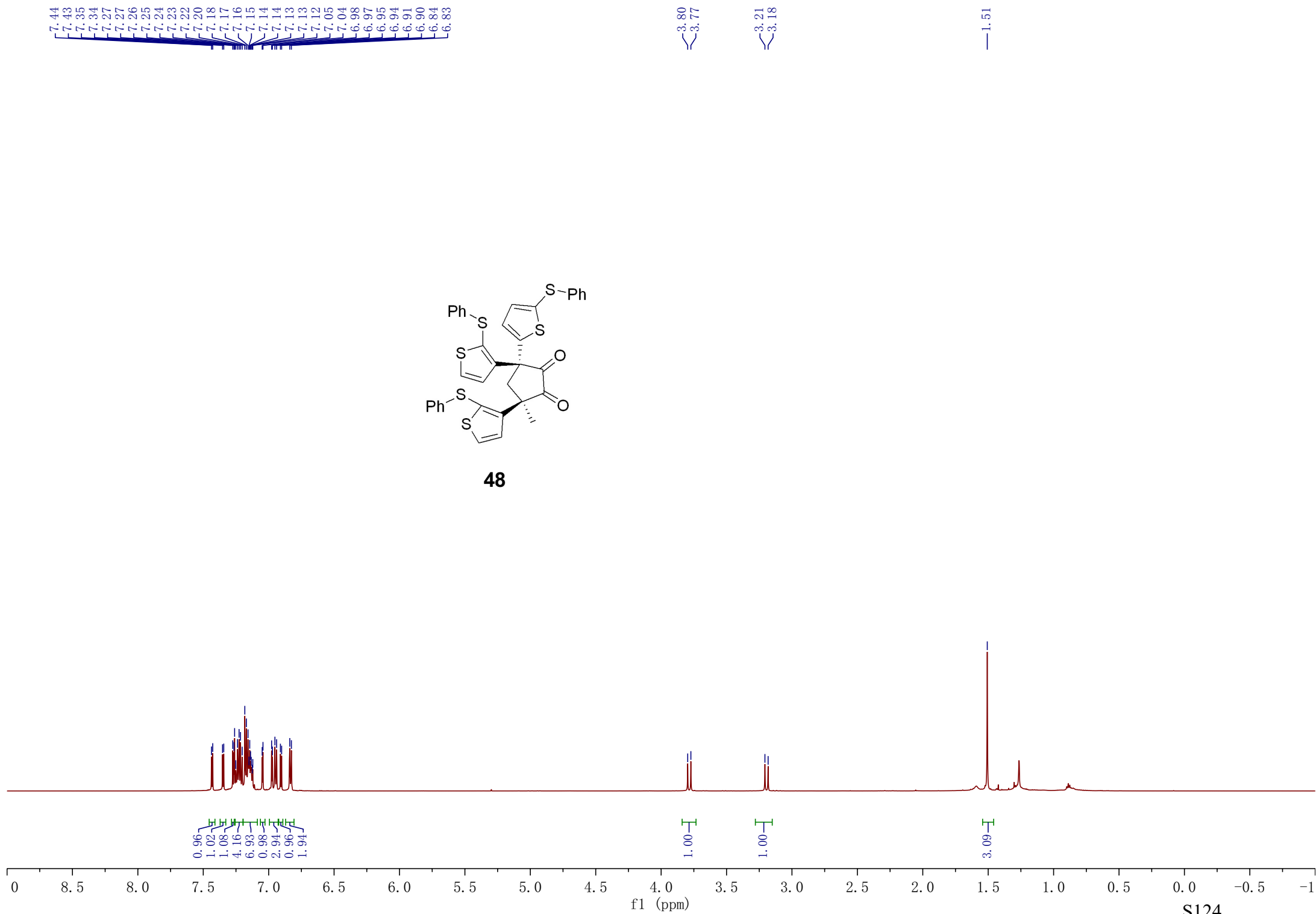
77
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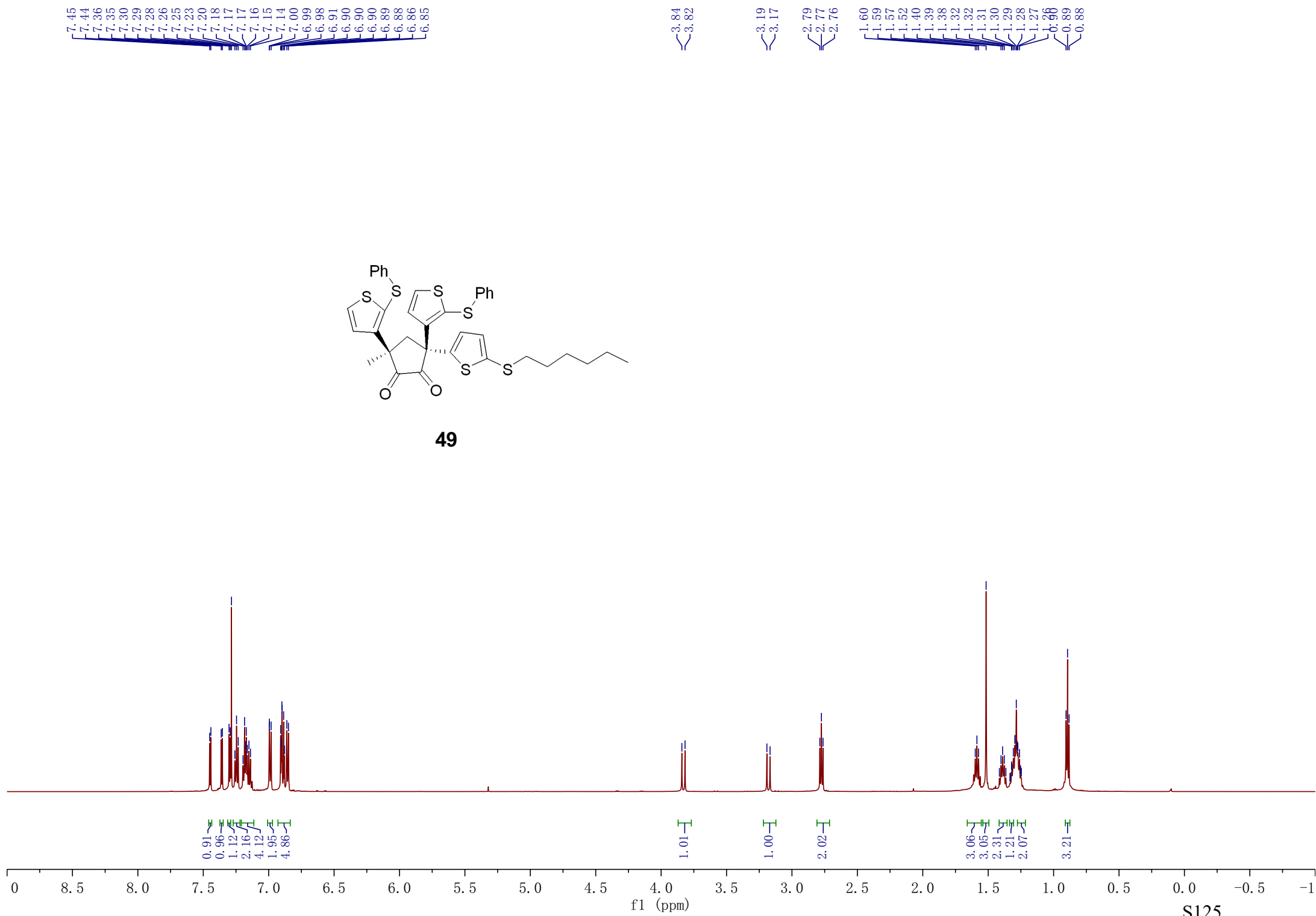
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133.43
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130.56
129.13
129.07
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128.84
128.68
127.67
127.63
126.50
126.42
126.30
126.12
126.05
125.11
124.86

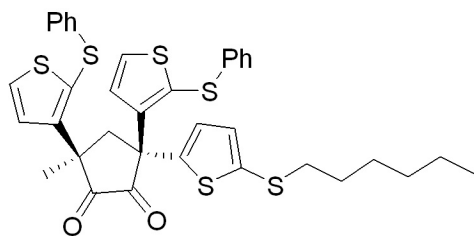
52.60
49.68
47.26

25.82









49

— 200.99
— 197.29

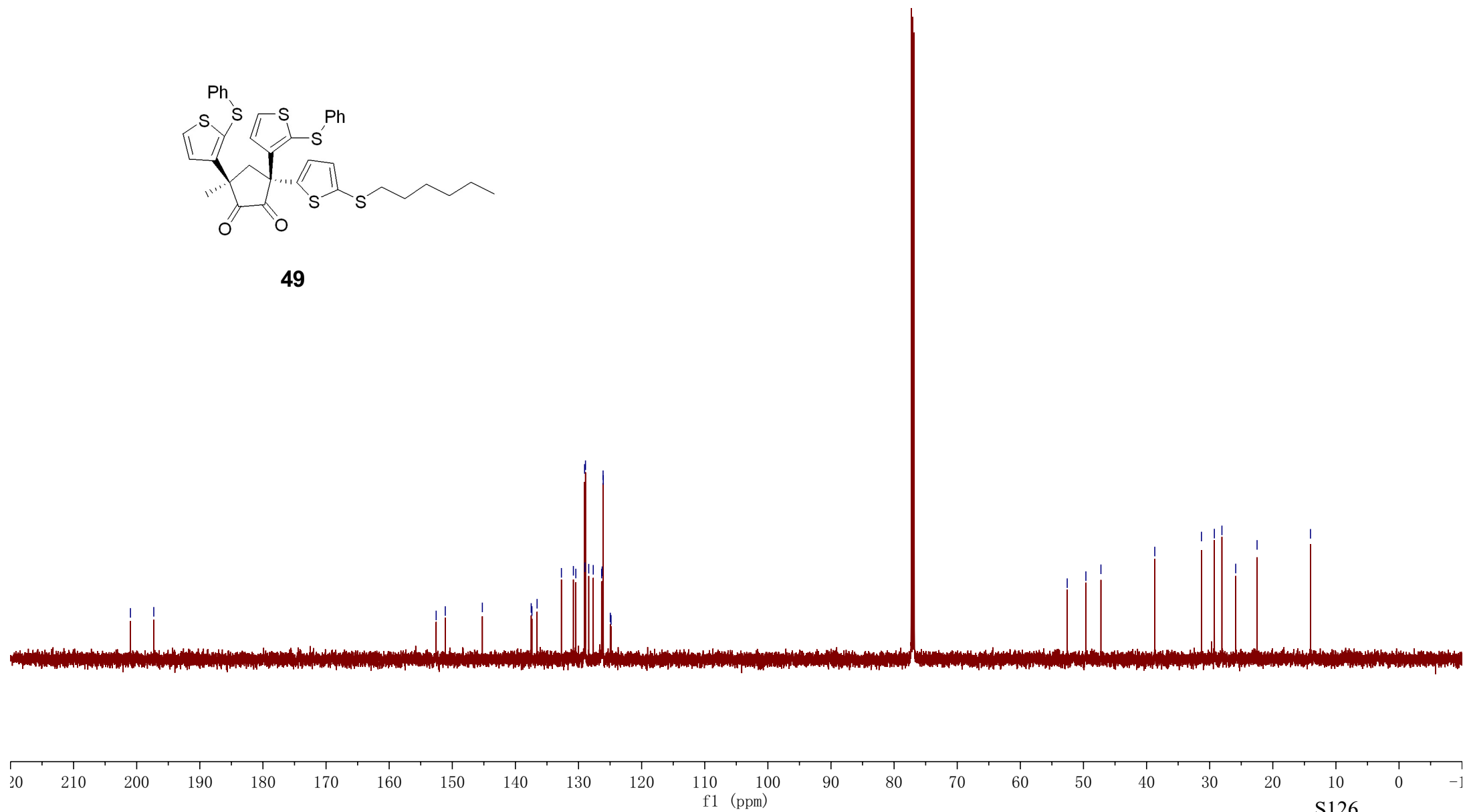
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— 151.11
— 145.24
— 137.50
— 137.38
— 136.57
— 132.71
— 130.81
— 130.43
— 129.04
— 128.99
— 128.90
— 128.38
— 127.67
— 126.34
— 126.26
— 126.11
— 126.08
— 124.97
— 124.85

— 52.57
— 49.61
— 47.23

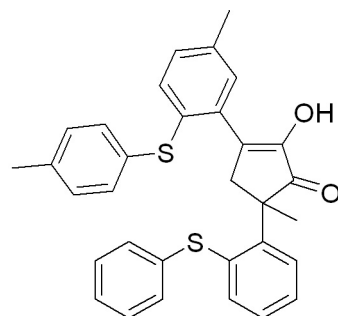
— 38.70

— 31.31
— 29.26
— 28.06
— 25.88
— 22.49

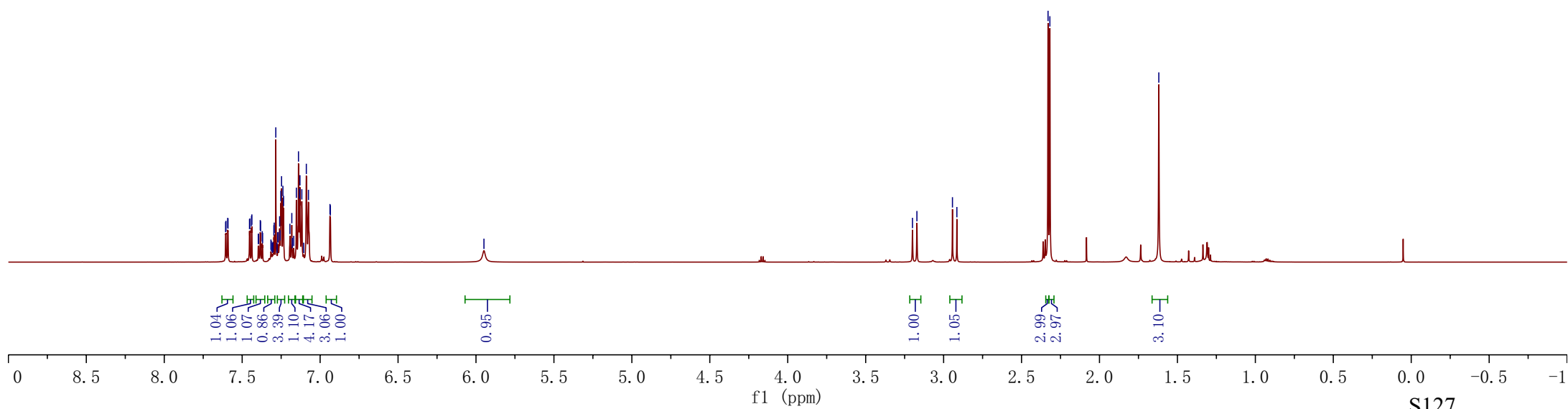
— 14.03



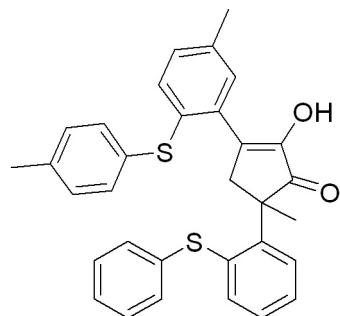
S126



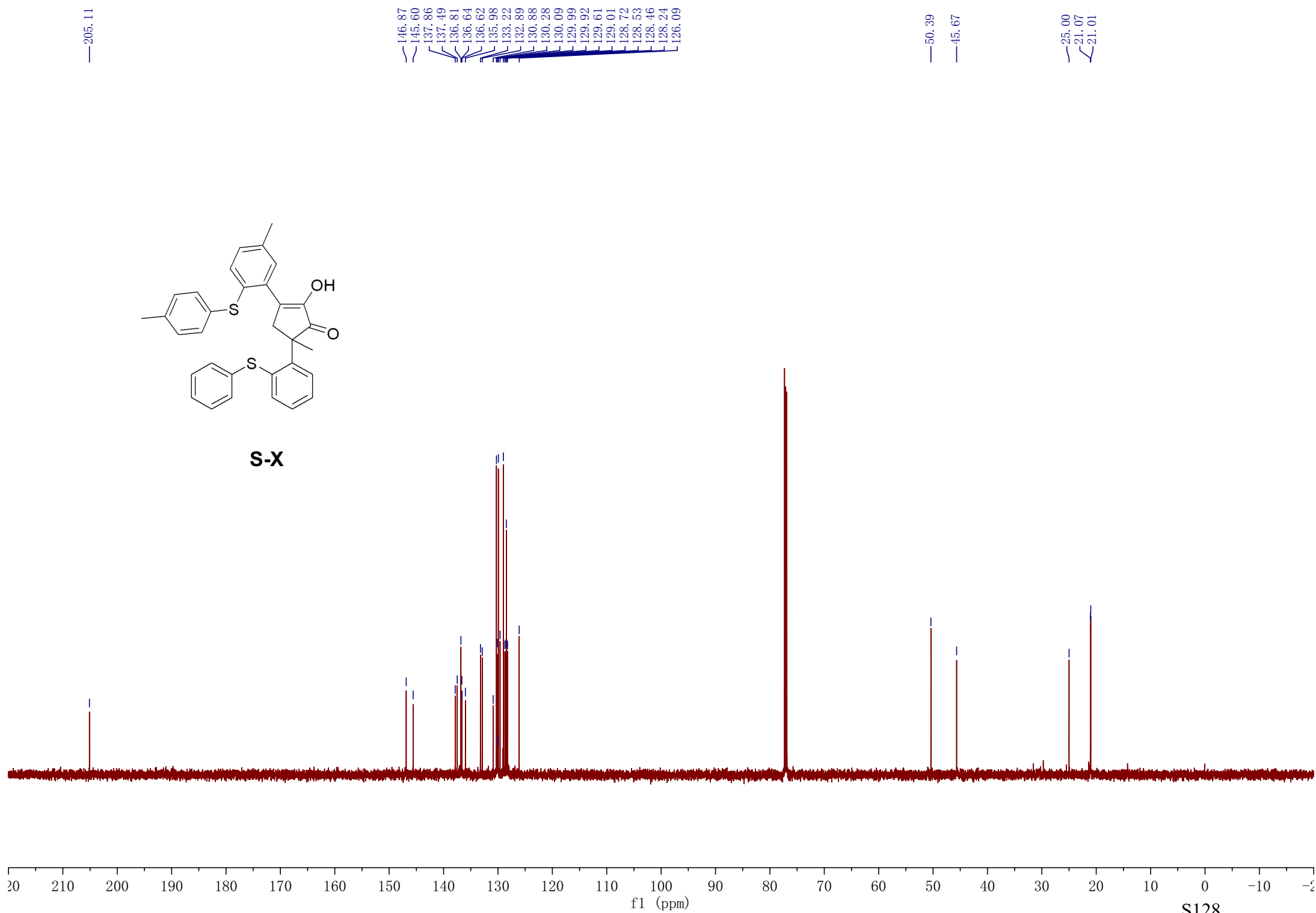
S-X

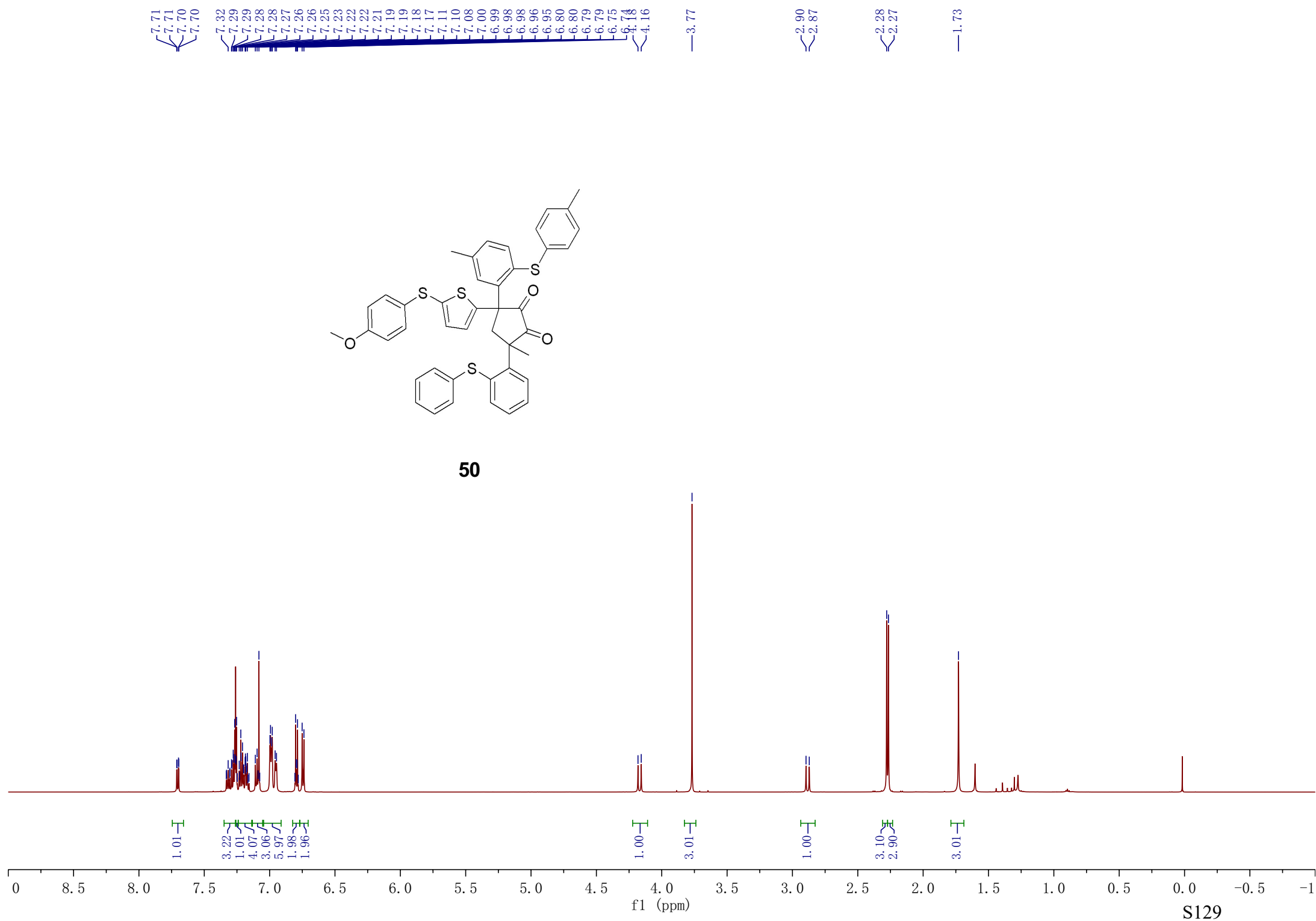


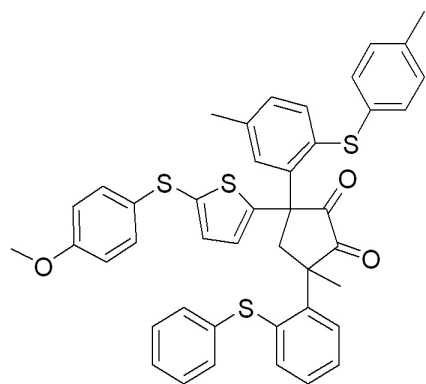
S127



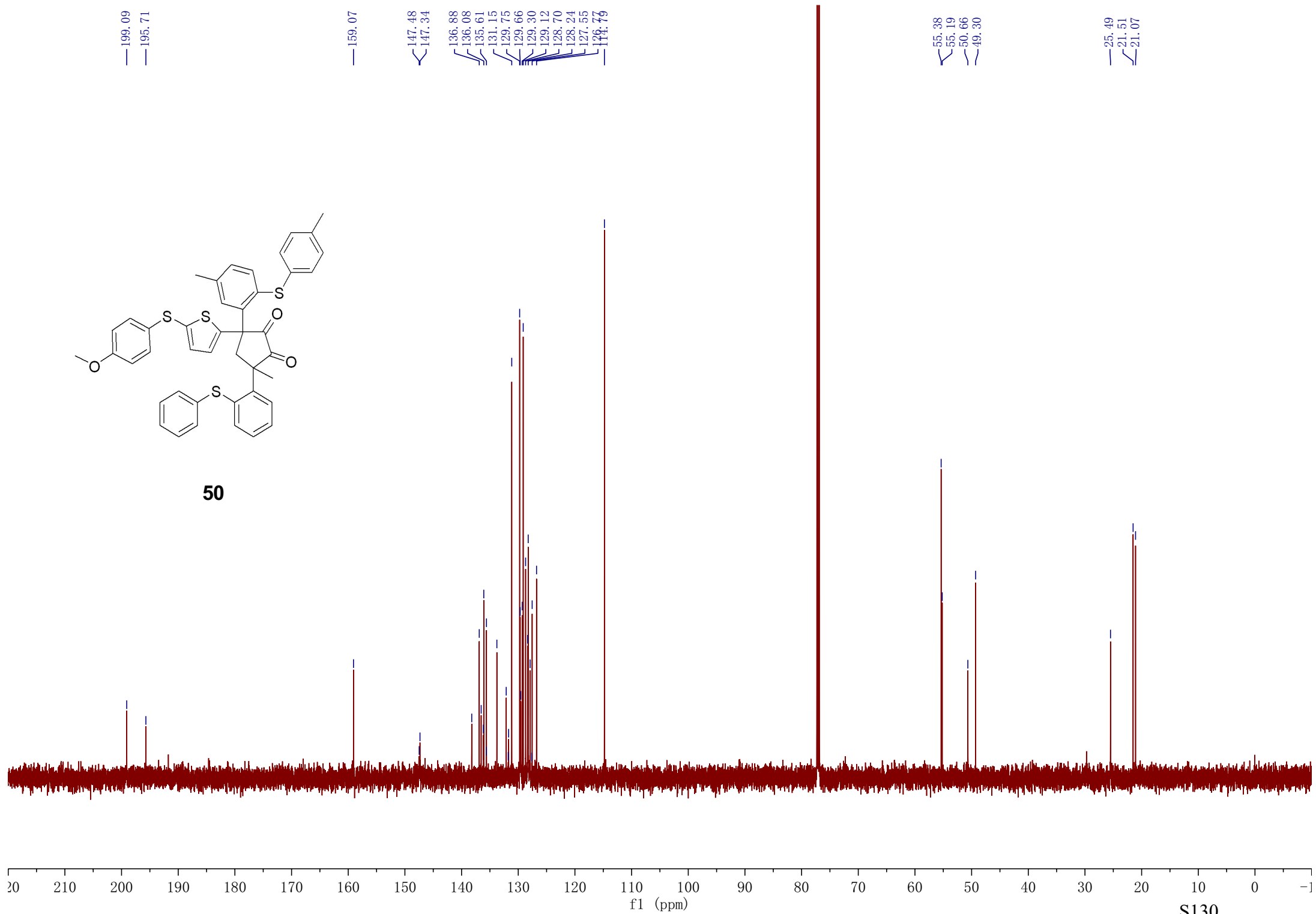
S-X



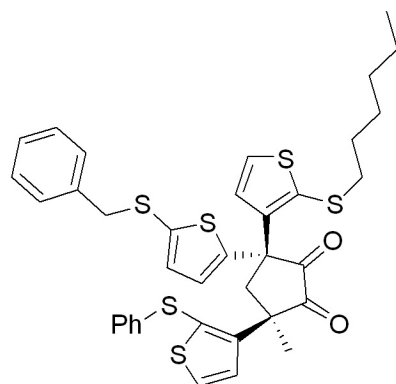




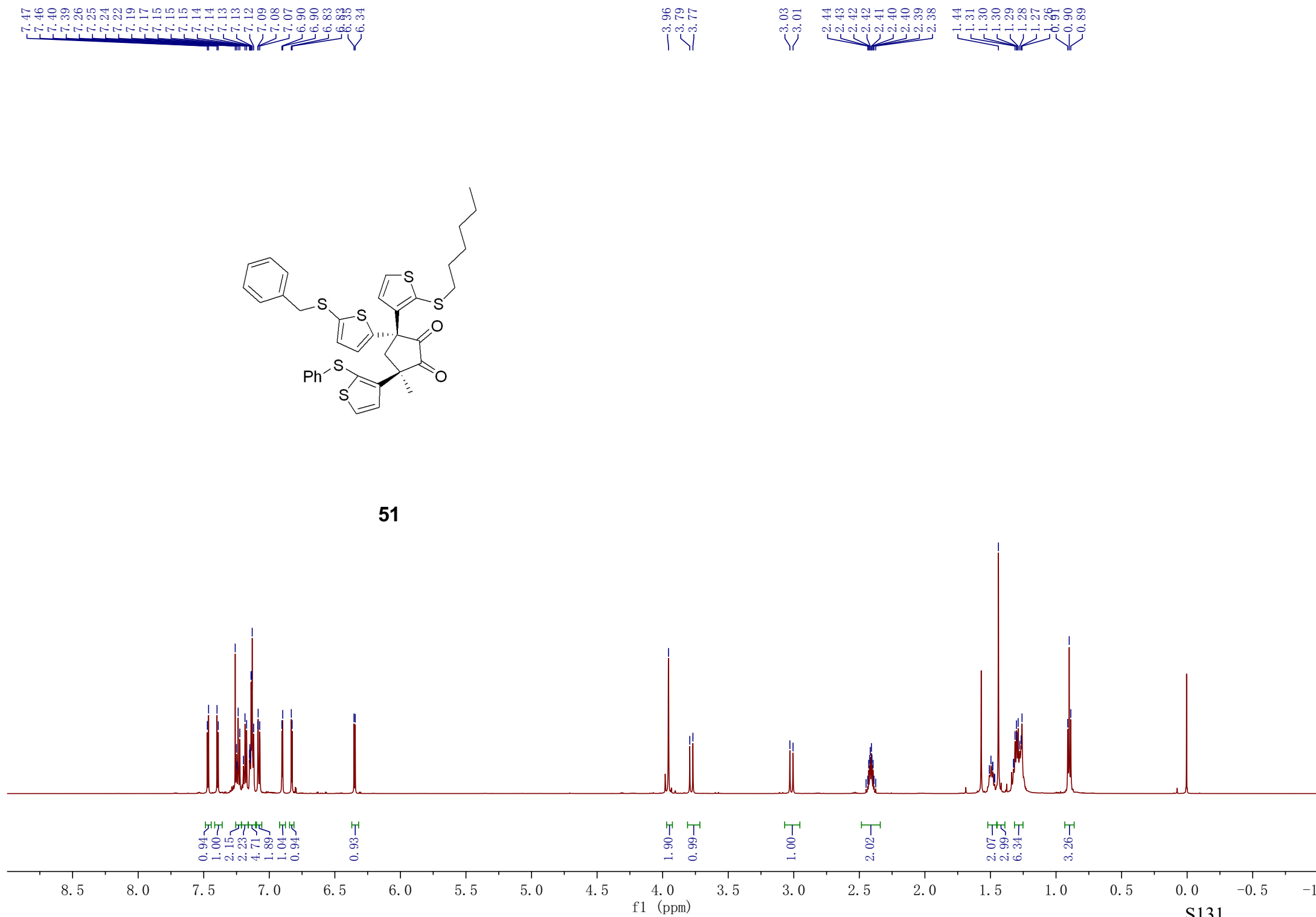
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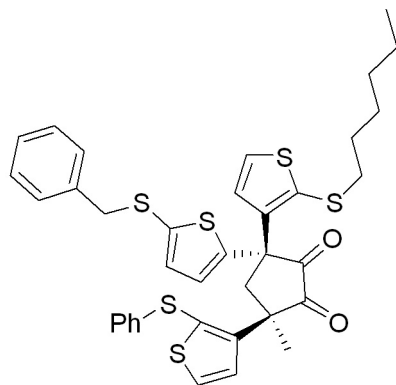


S130

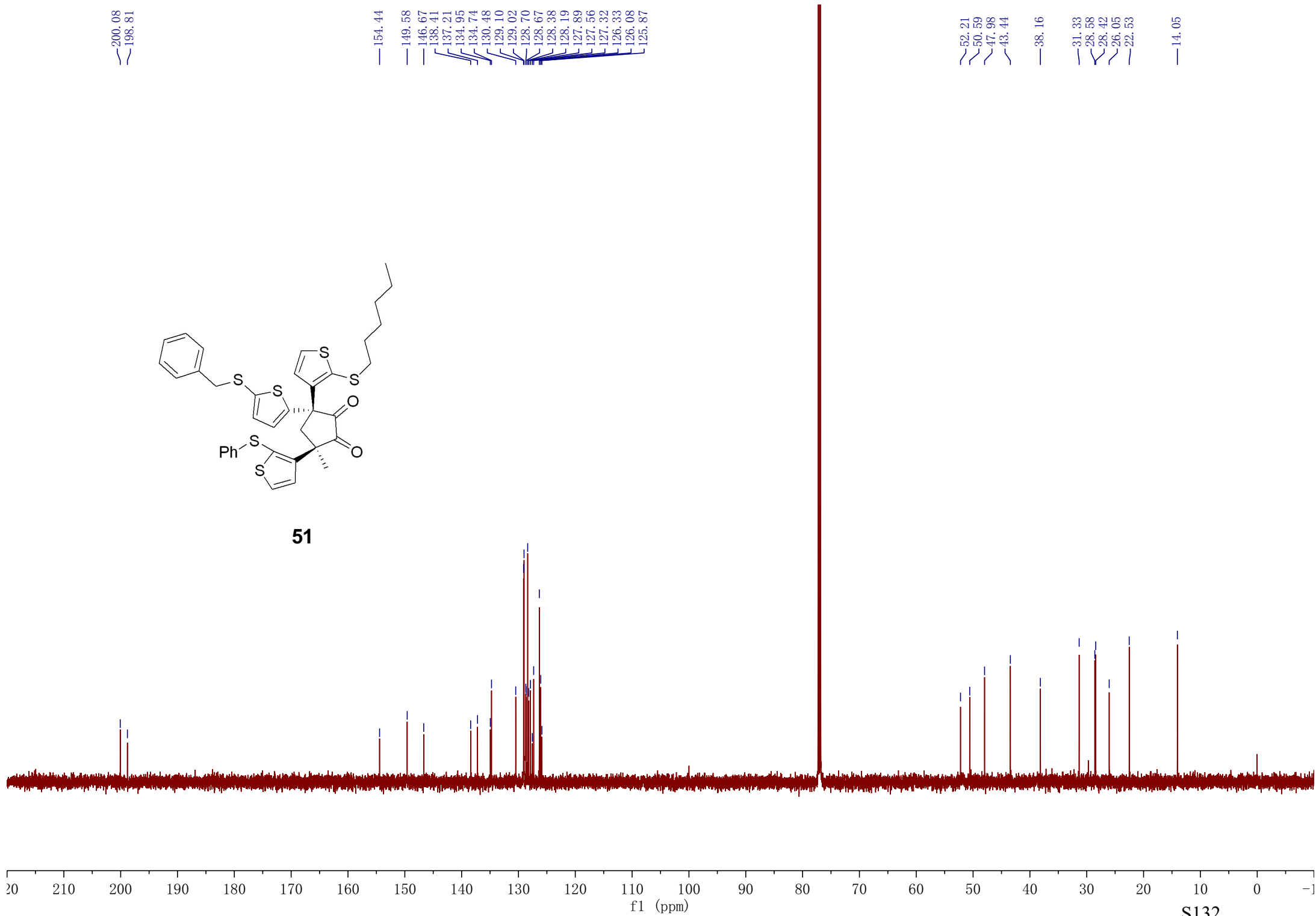


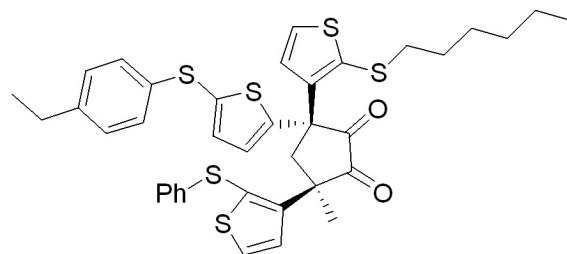
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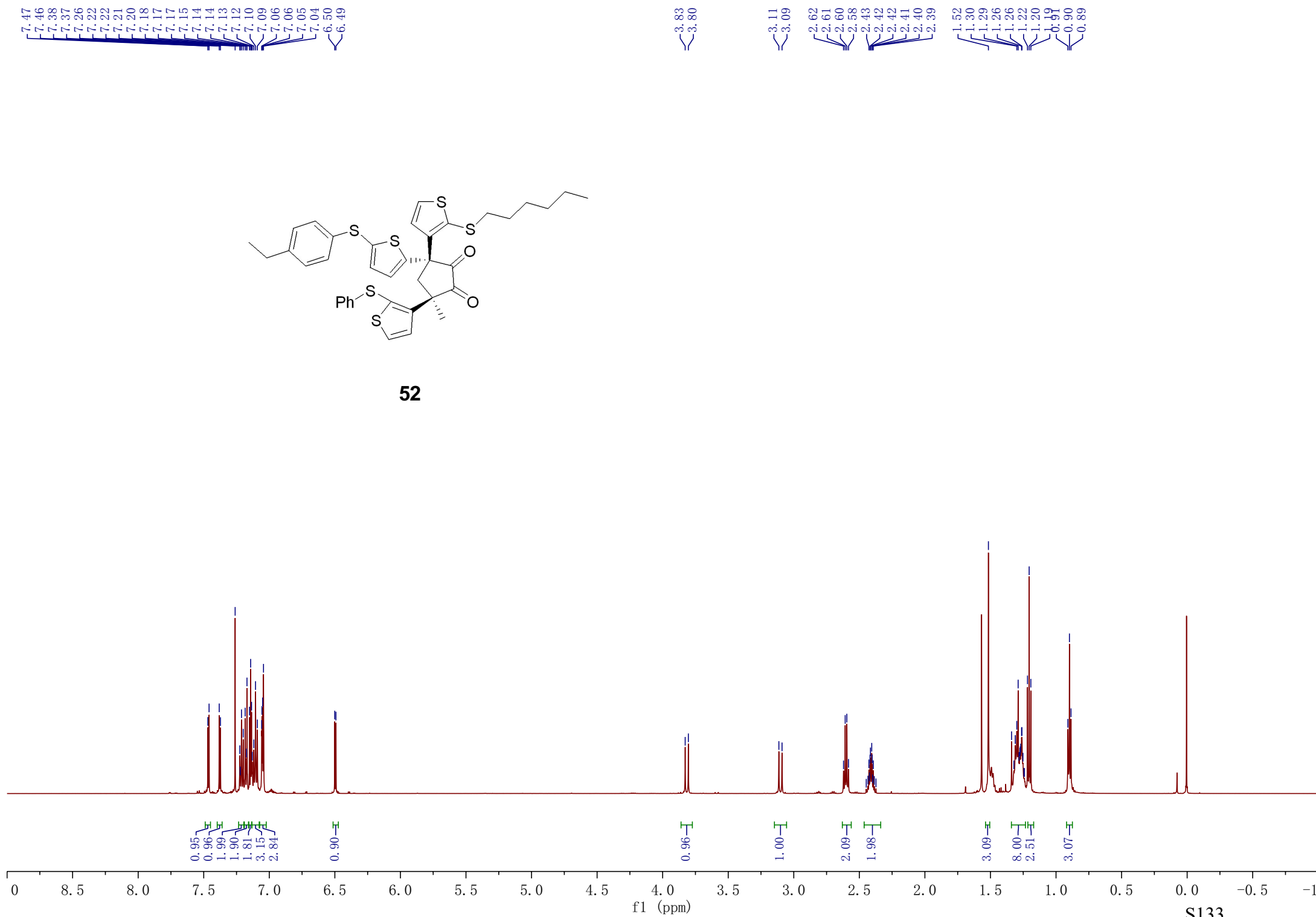


51





52



S133

200.15
198.76

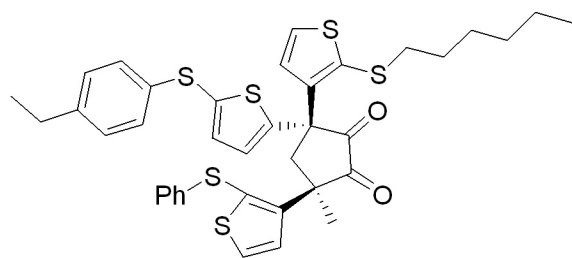
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50.41
47.91

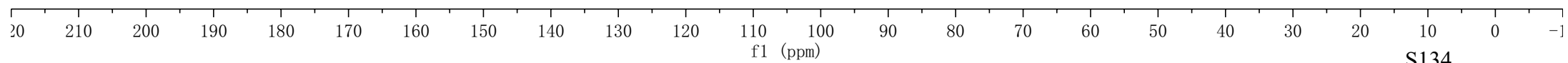
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22.52

15.46
14.05



52



S134

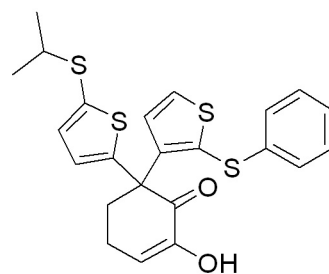
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6.79

6.46
6.45

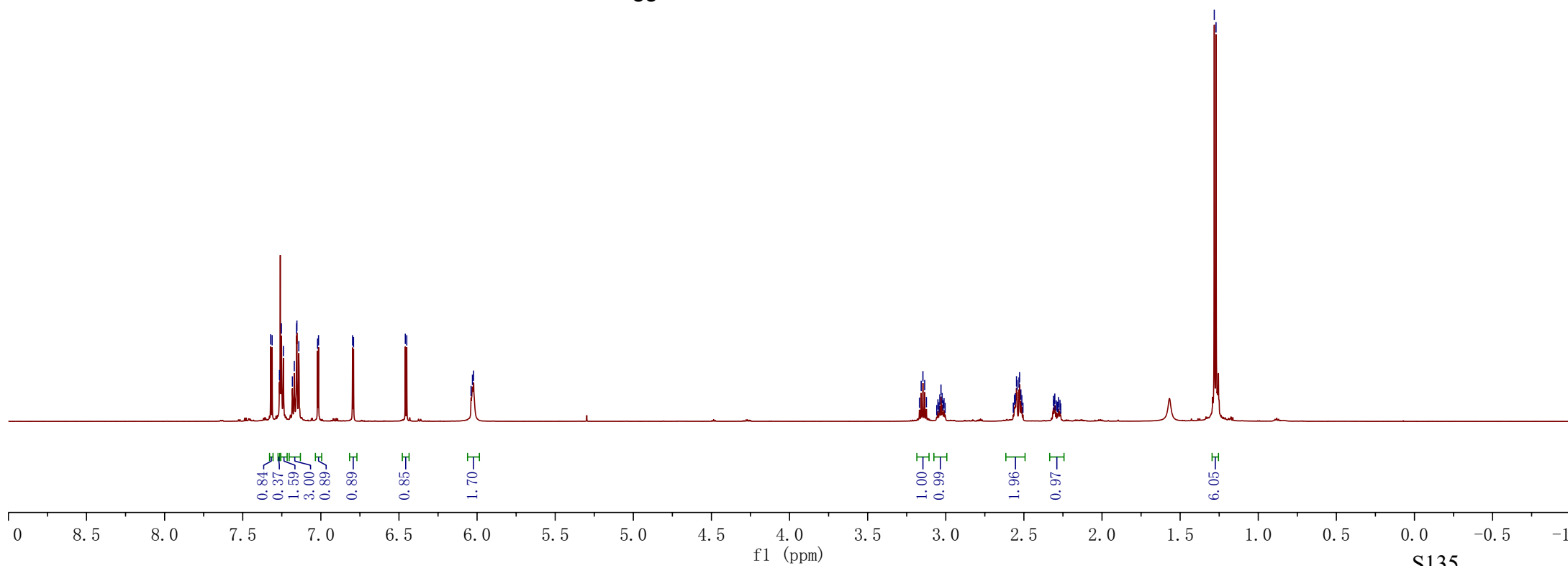
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6.03
6.02

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3.04
3.04
3.03
3.02
3.02
3.01
3.00

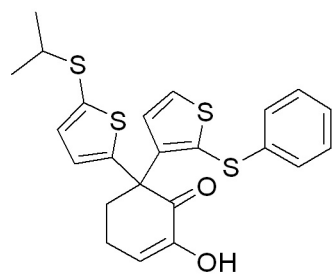
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2.29
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2.28
1.28
1.27



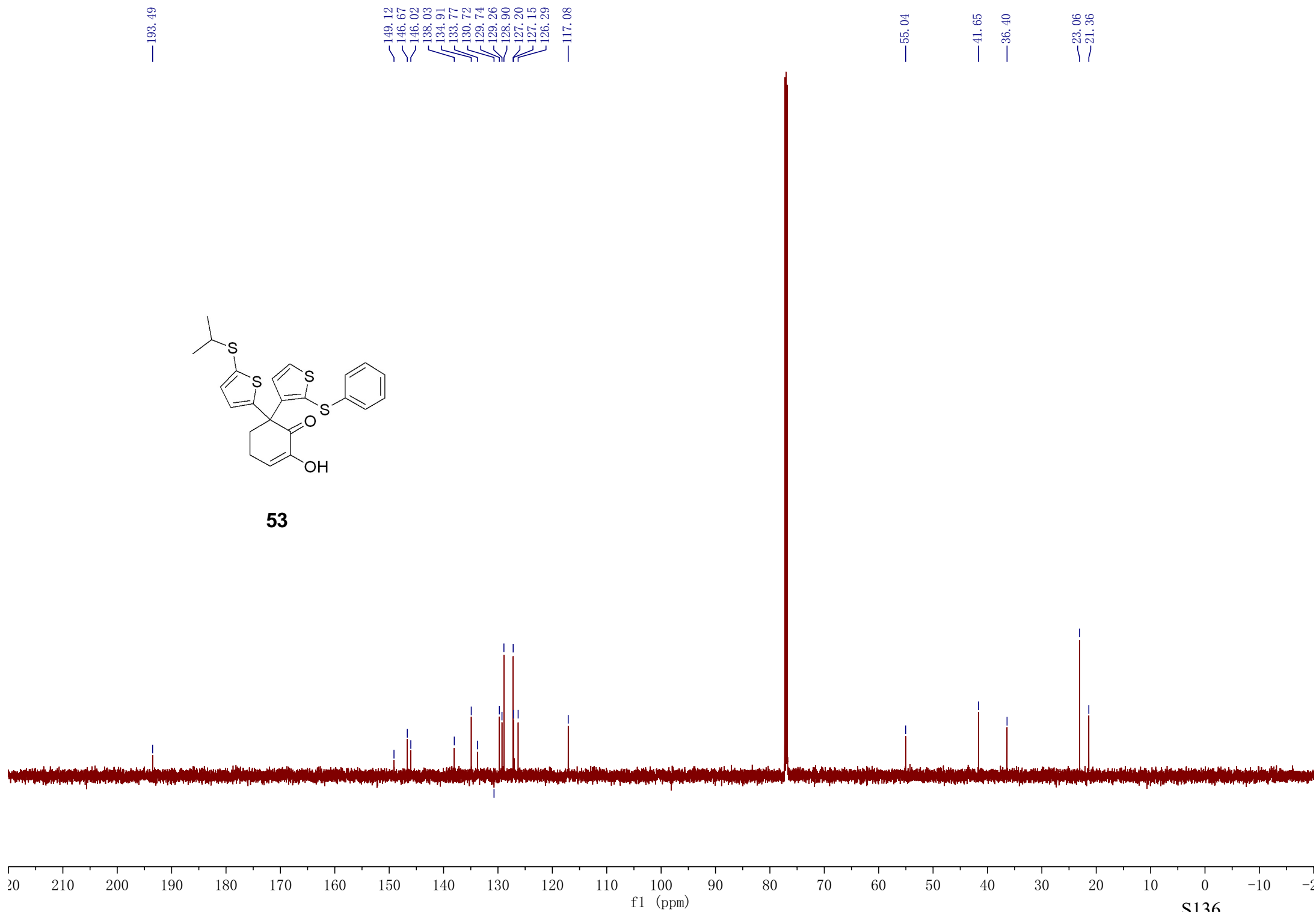
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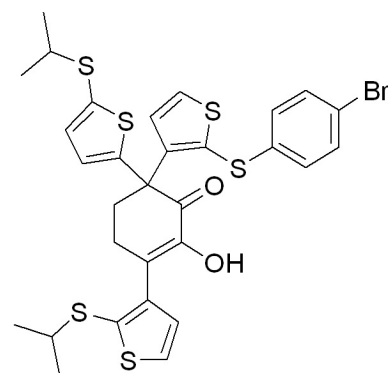


S135



53



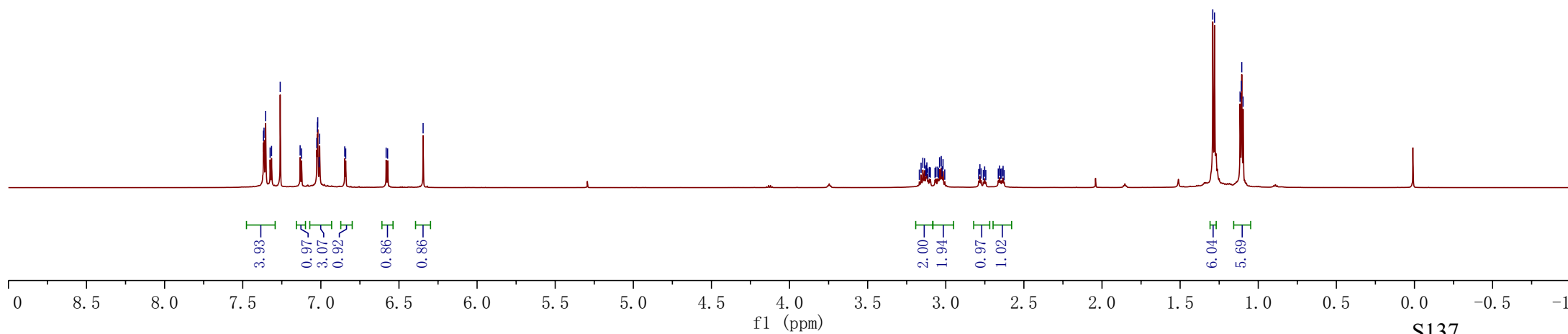


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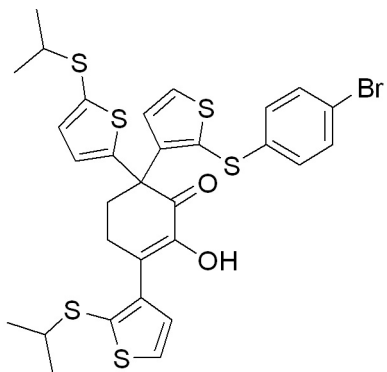
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7.02
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6.58
6.57
6.35

3.17
3.16
3.15
3.14
3.13
3.12
3.12
3.11
3.11
3.10
3.07
3.06
3.05
3.05
3.04
3.03
3.02
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2.63
2.63

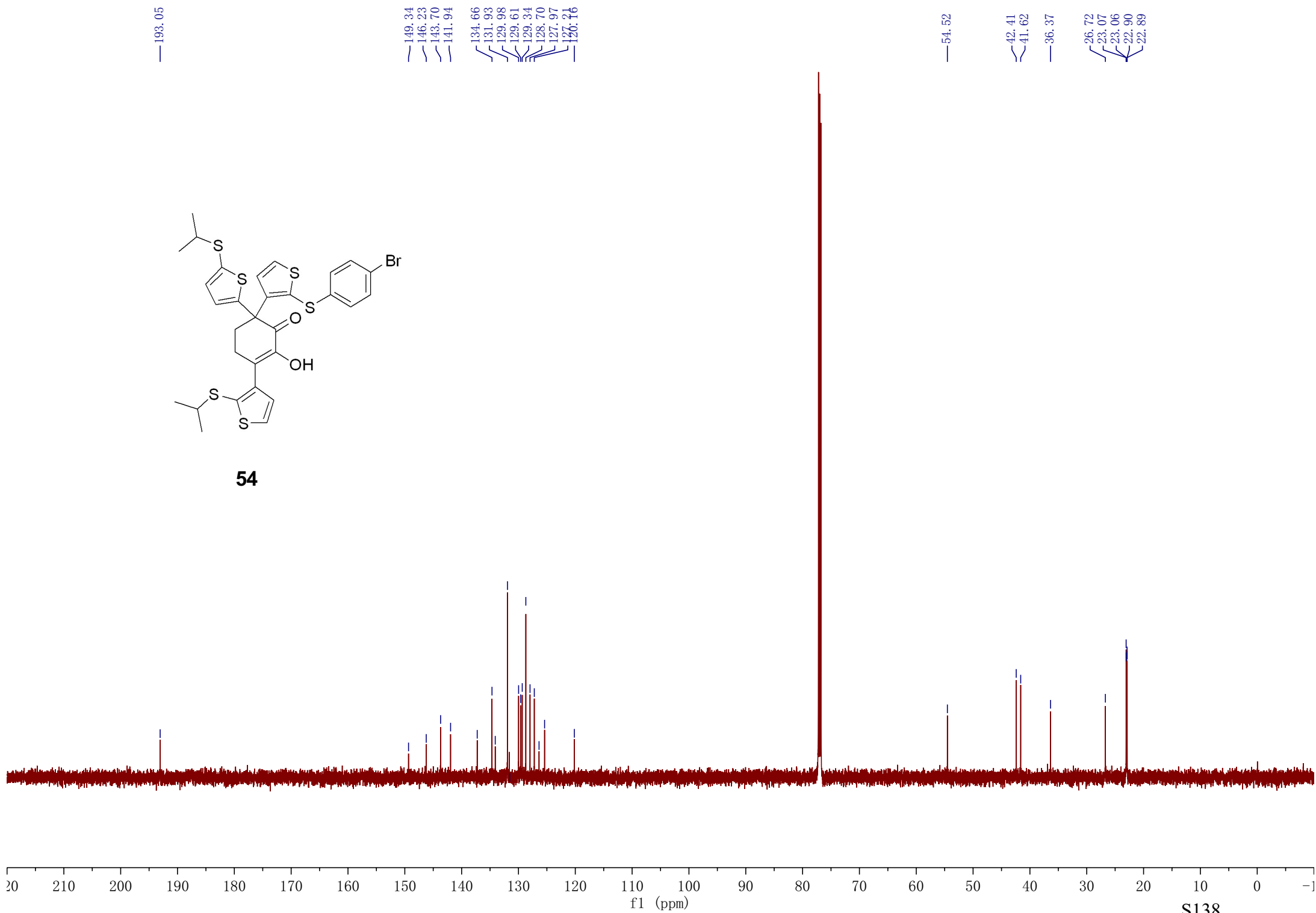
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1.10

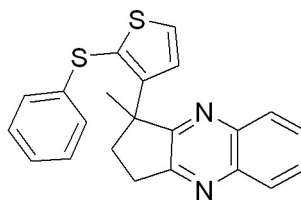


S137

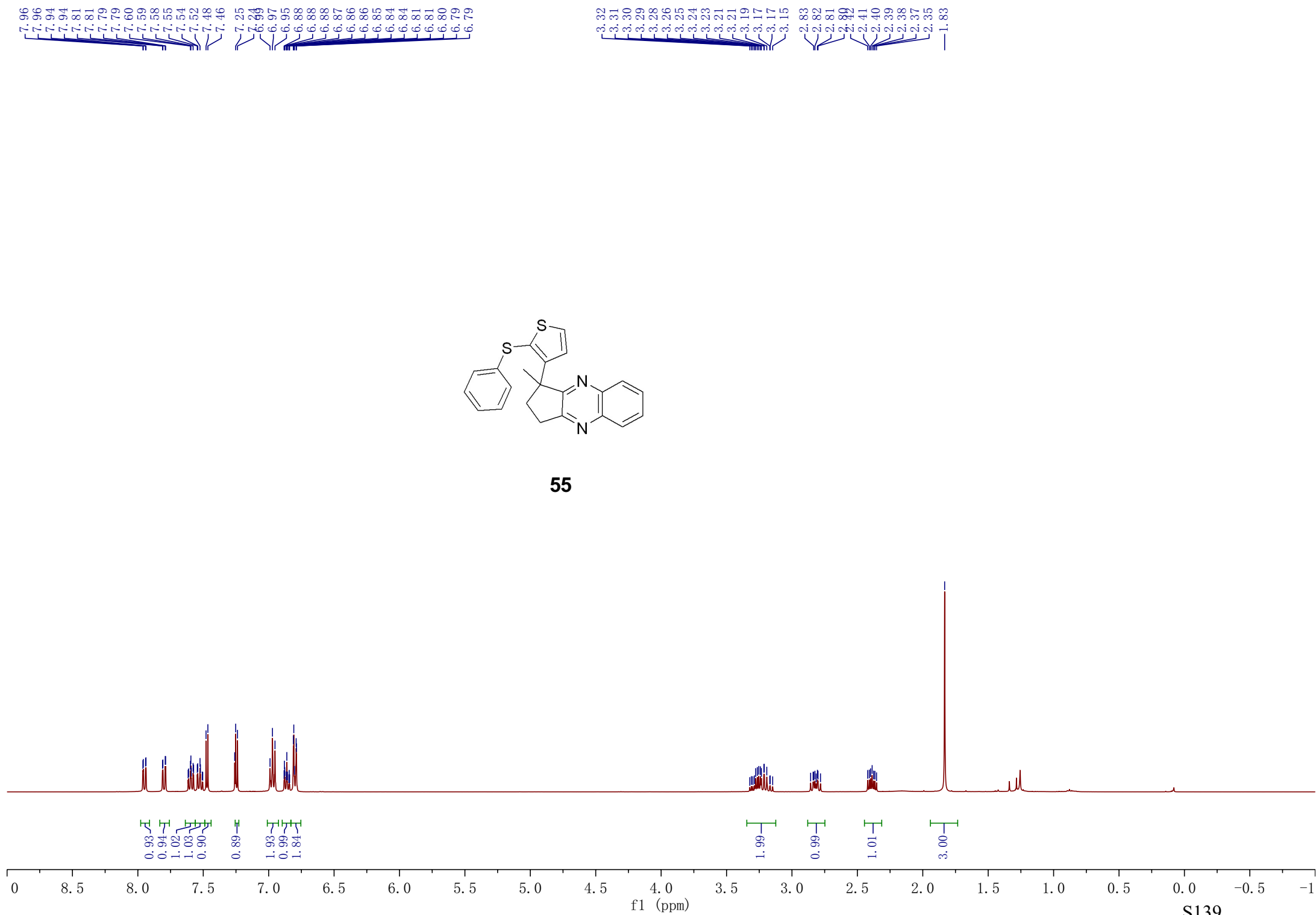


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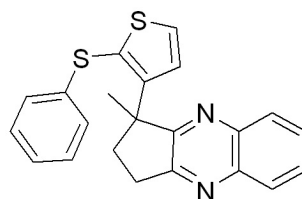




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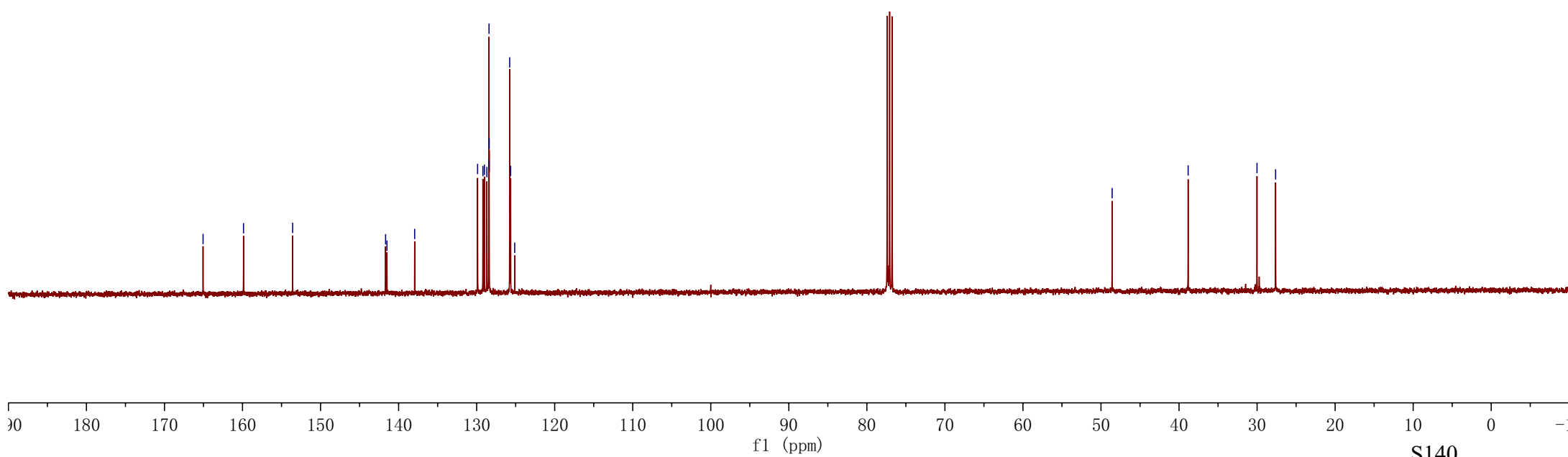
S139

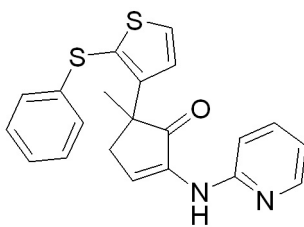


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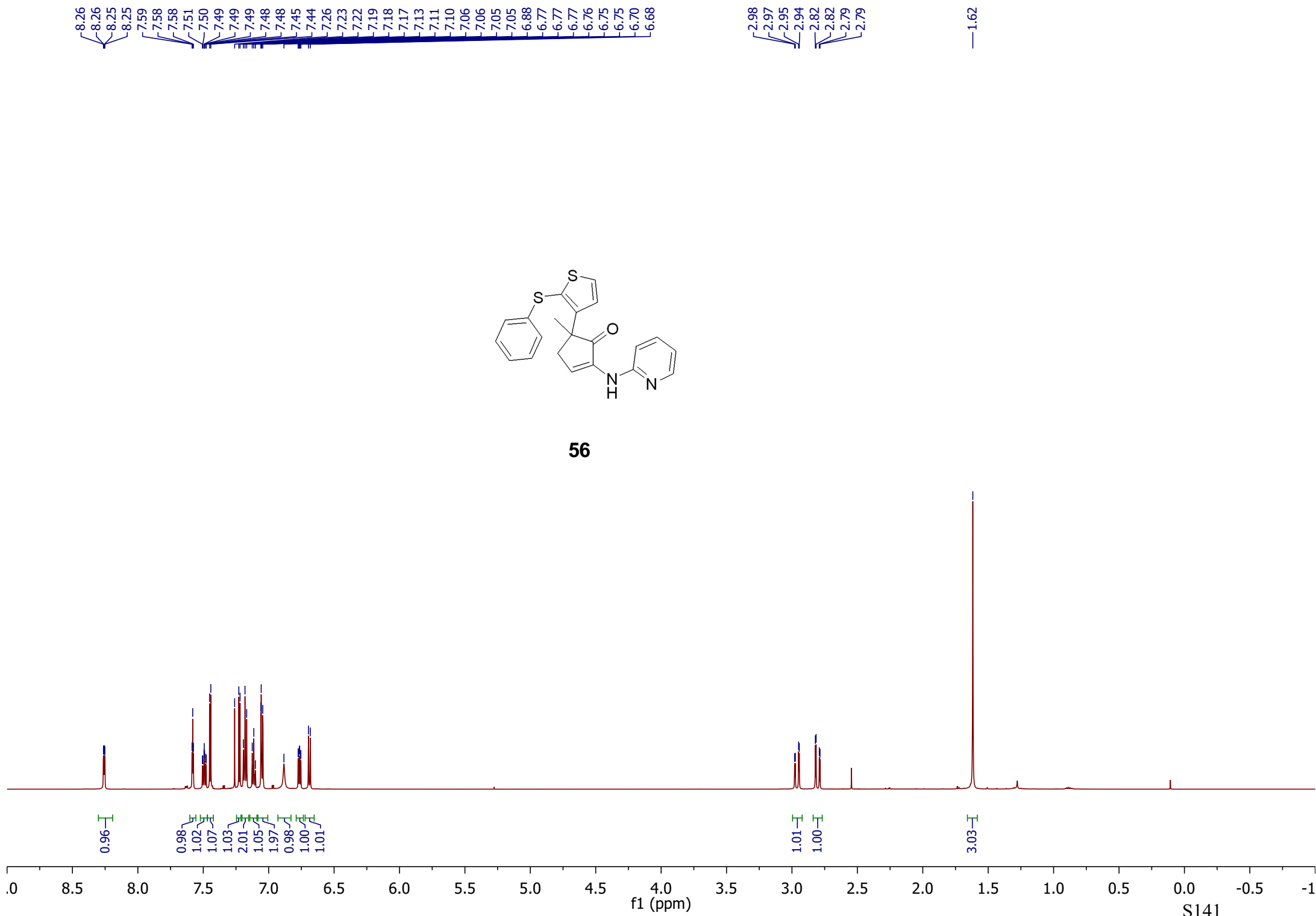
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— 159.87
— 153.58
141.67
141.49
— 137.94
129.88
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129.01
128.69
128.45
128.42
128.39
125.77
125.65
125.12

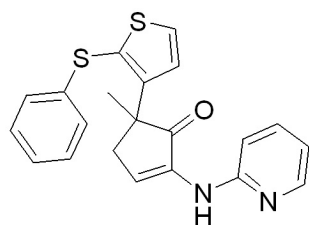
— 48.57
— 38.83
— 30.01
— 27.63



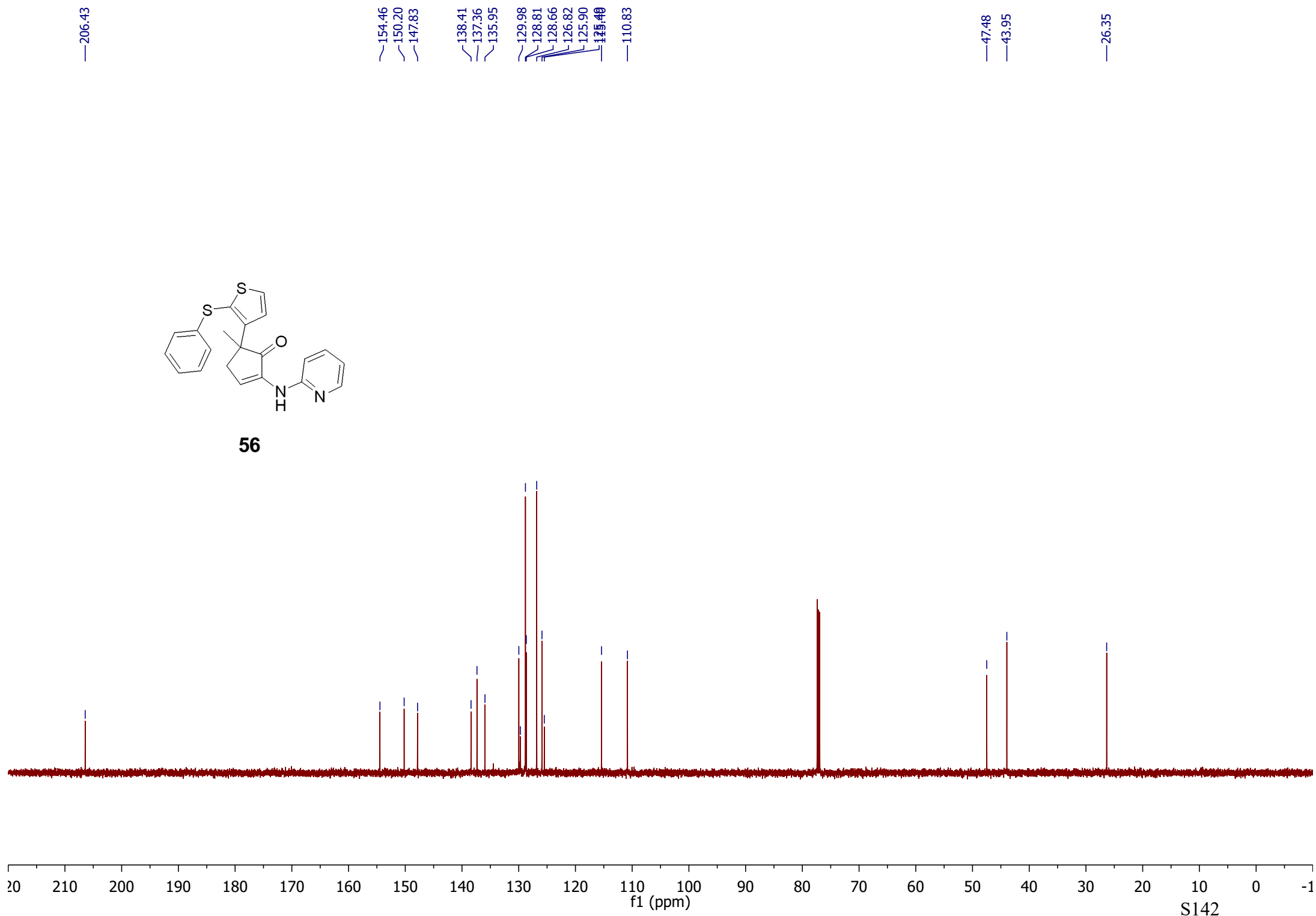


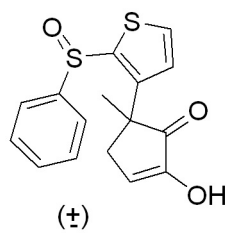
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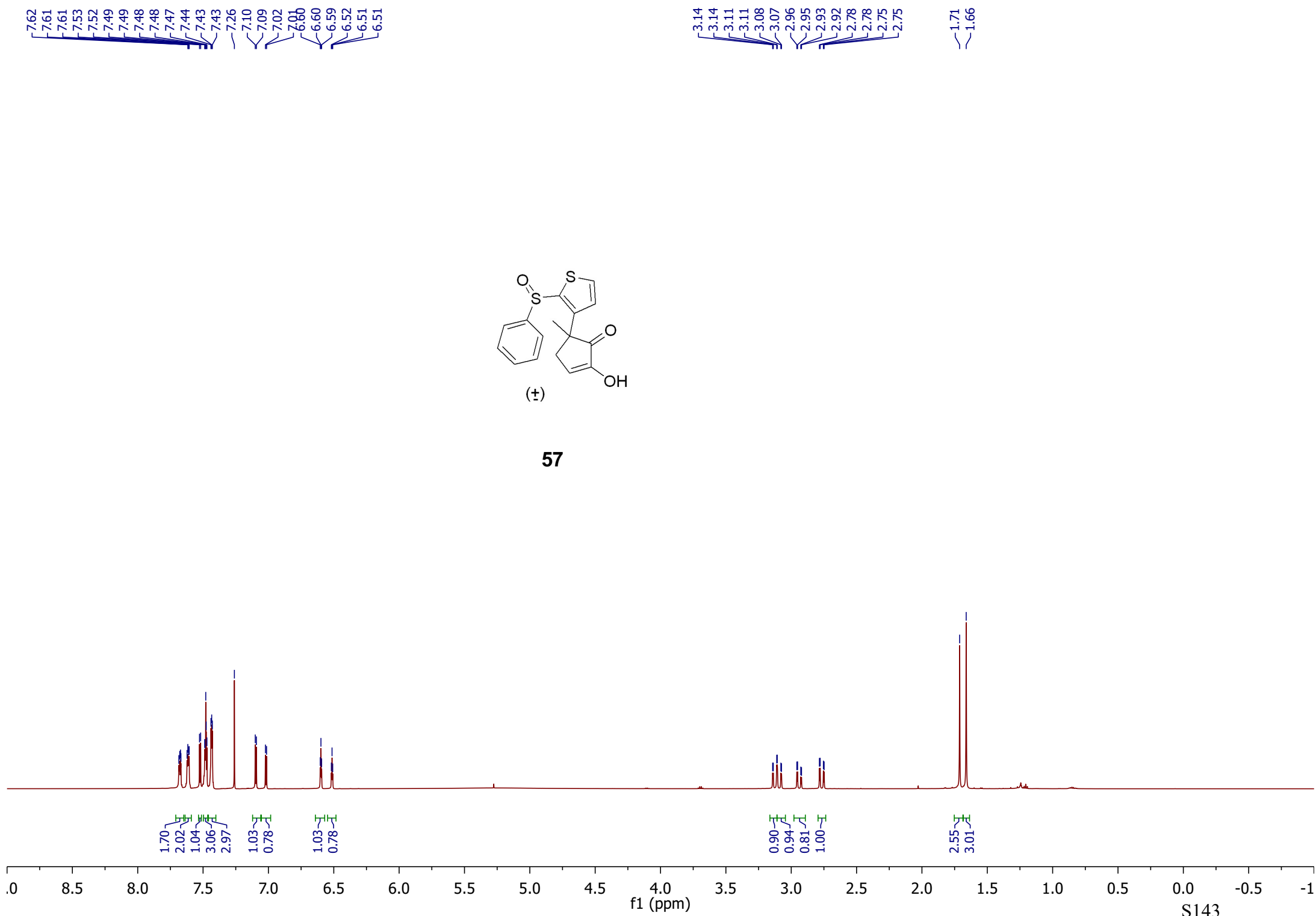


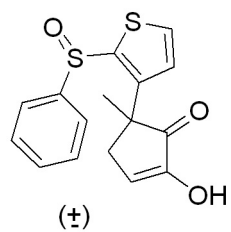
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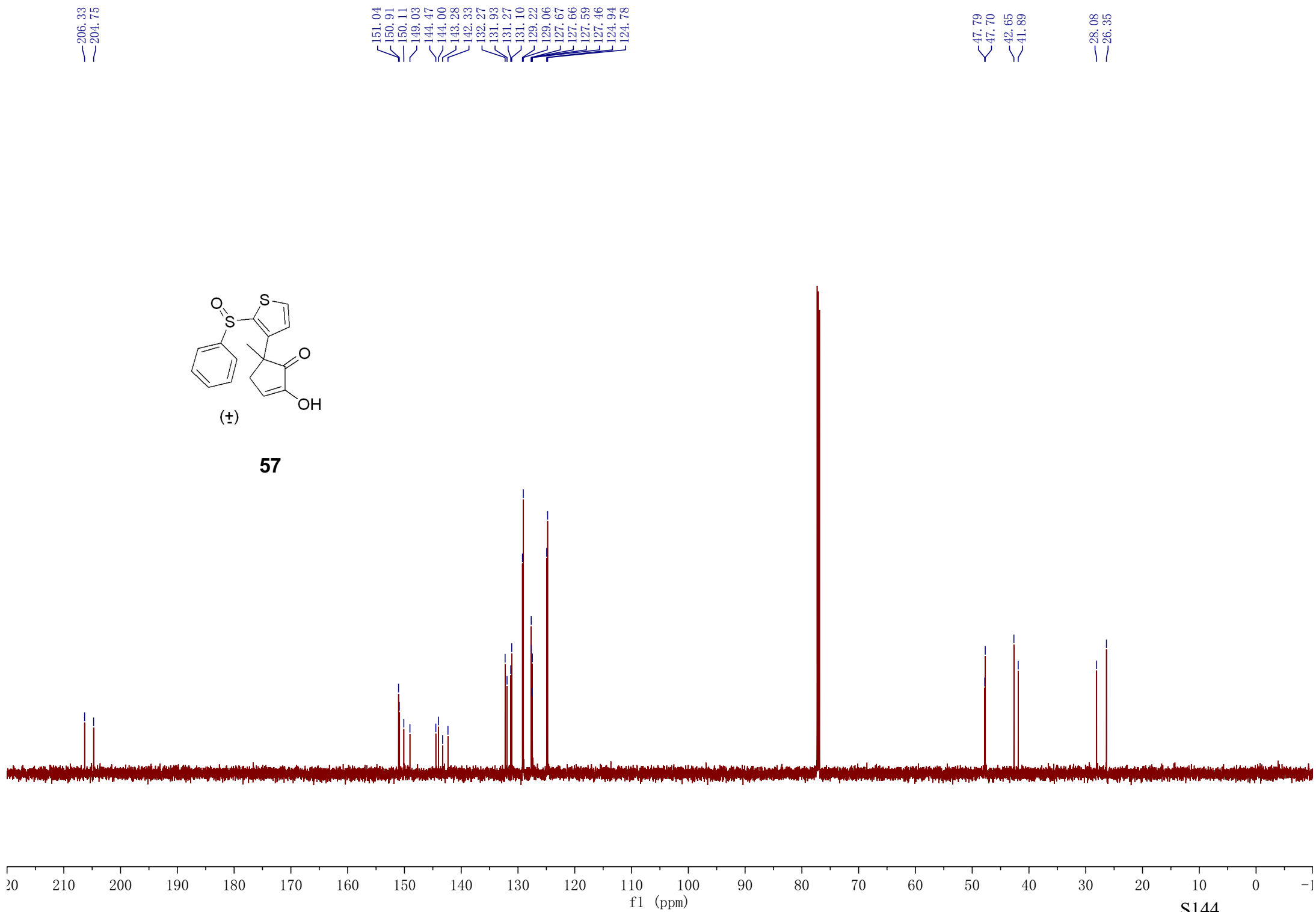


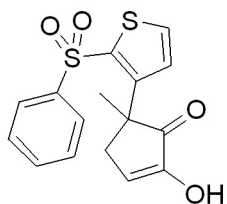
57





57





58

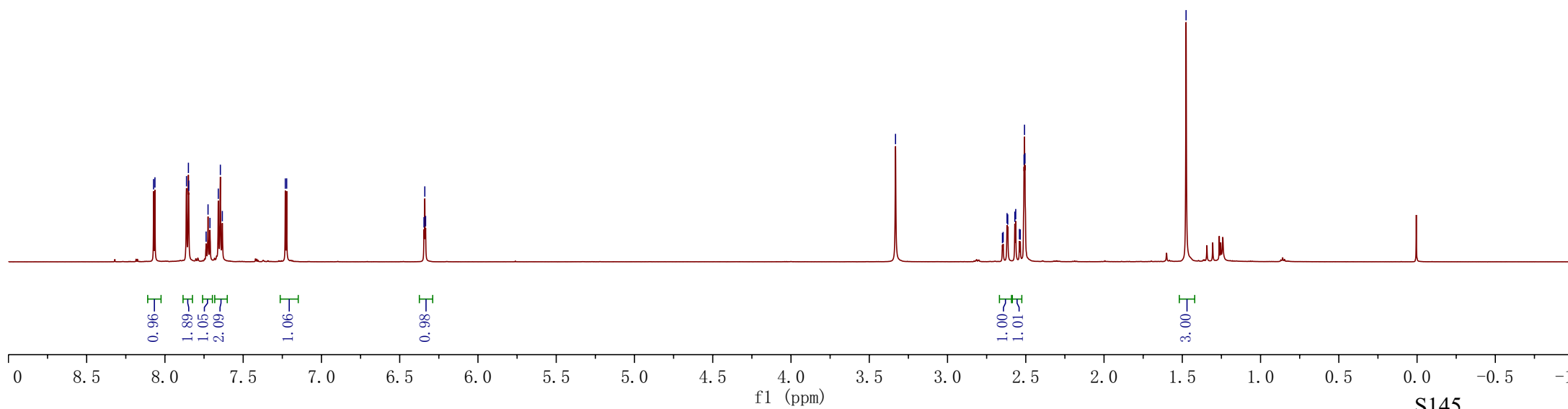
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6.33

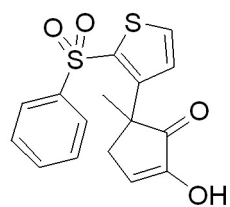
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2.51
2.51

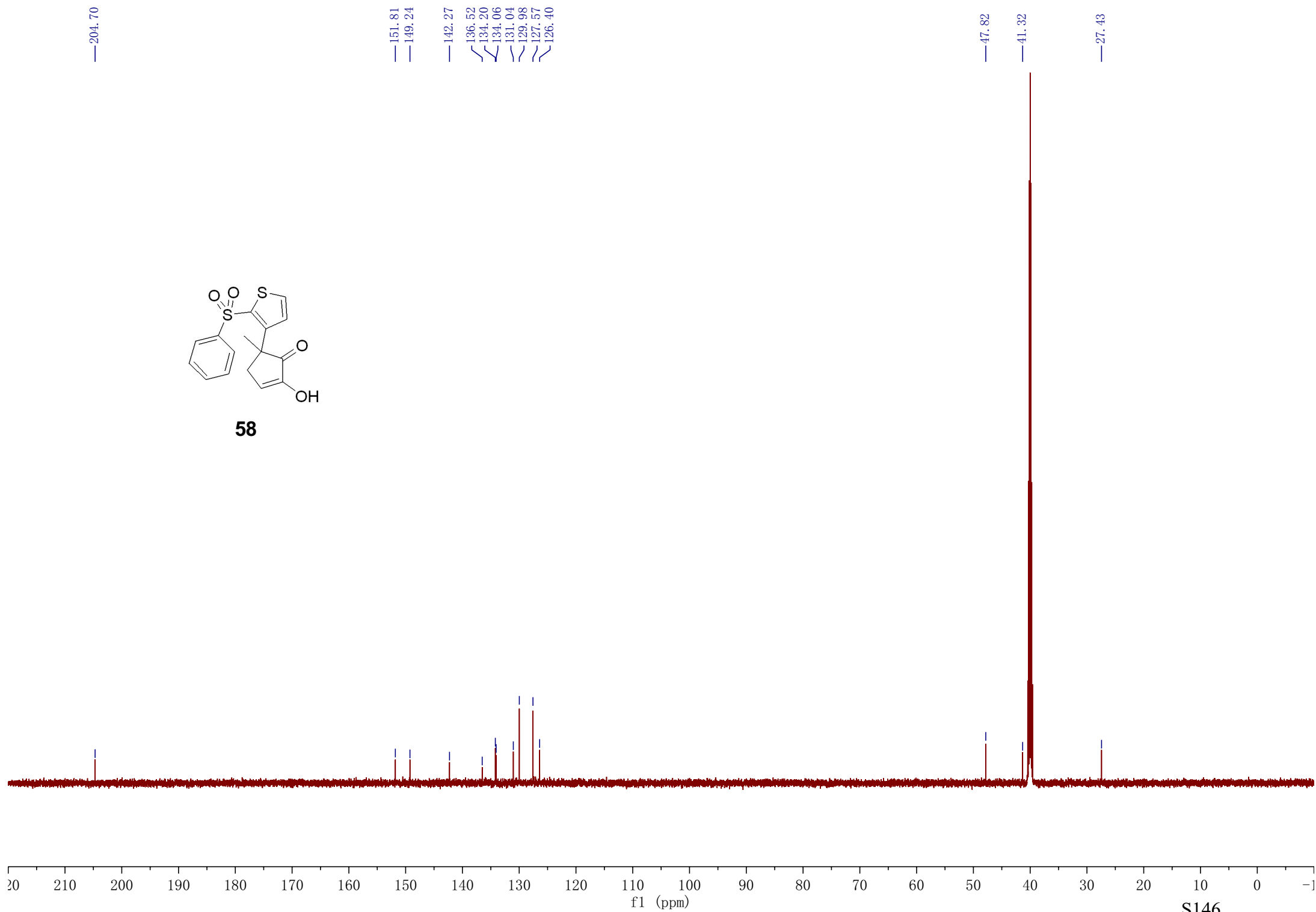
1.48



S145



58



S146