

Supporting Information

Visible-Light-Promoted Oxidative Halogenation of Alkynes

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I. General Information

NMR Spectrum:

^1H and ^{13}C spectra were collected on 400 MHz or 500 MHz NMR spectrometers (Bruker AVANCE). Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent ($\text{CHCl}_3 = \delta 7.26$). Chemical for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield and are referenced to coupling of carbon nucleus on deuterium ($\text{CHCl}_3 = \delta 77.0$). Date are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = double, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants in Hertz (Hz), integration.

Mass Spectroscopy:

Mass spectra were in general recorded on a Waters Synapt G2 (HRMS) and Waters Acquity H (LCMS).

Chromatography:

Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (300 – 400 mesh ASTM).

IR:

SHIMADZU IR Tracer-100 Spectrometers. TENSOR (27) Series FT-IR Spectrometers.

Solvent:

CH_3CN was dried with CaH_2 and distilled using standard methods. Distilled water was bought and used without further purification.

II. Conditions Optimization

Table S1: Condition optimization of oxybromonation.^a

 1	$'\text{Br}'$ (2.5 equiv.) Acid (3.5 equiv.) H_2O (30 equiv.)	 2
Entry	$'\text{Br}'$ Source	Acid
1	NaBr	CH ₃ COOH
2	NaBr	CSA
3	NaBr	H ₃ PO ₄
4	NaBr	NaHSO₄·H₂O
5	KBr	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
6	LiBr	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
7	NH ₄ Br	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
8	MgBr ₂	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
		Yield (%) ^b
7		7
69		69
57		57
89(85)^c	89(85)^c	
69		69
82		82
77		77
64		64

^aThe reaction conditions: **1** (0.2 mmol), H₂O (6.0 mmol), Acid (0.7 mmol), "Br" (0.5 mmol), MeCN (2.0 mL), room temperature, air, 6 W blue LEDs, 8 h. ^bNMR yield with CH₂Br₂ as internal standard. ^c isolated yield.

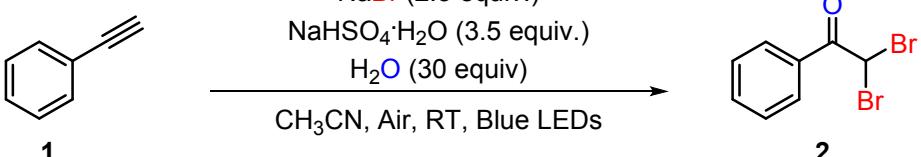
Table S2: Condition optimization of oxychloronation.^a

 1-mOMe	$'\text{Cl}'$ (3.0 equiv.) NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O H_2O (30 equiv.)	 42
Entry	$'\text{Cl}'$ Source	Acid (3.5 equiv.)
1	NaCl	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
2	LiCl	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
3	KCl	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
4	MgCl ₂	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
5	NH ₄ Cl	NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O
6	LiCl	NaHSO₄·H₂O (4.0 equiv.)
7	LiCl	KHSO ₄
		Yield (%) ^b
59 ^b		
70		70
63		63
41		41
65		65
75 (71)^c	75 (71)^c	
60		60

^aThe reaction conditions: **1-mOMe** (0.2 mmol), H₂O (6.0 mmol), NaHSO₄·H₂O (0.8 mmol), "Cl" (0.6 mmol), MeCN (2.0 mL), room temperature, air, 6 W blue LEDs, 24 h. ^bNMR yield with CH₂Br₂ as internal standard.

^c isolated yield.

Table S3: Variation from standard conditions



Entry	Variation from standard conditions	Yield (%) ^a
1	none	89
2	none ^b	77
3	N ₂ instead of air	NR
4	O ₂ instead of air	48
5	no light	NR
6	no light, 70 °C	NR
7	no NaBr	ND
8	no NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O	Trace
9	no H ₂ O	70
10	only NaBr	Trace
11	only NaHSO ₄ ·H ₂ O	NR
12	only H ₂ O	NR

^aNMR yield with CH₂Br₂ as internal standard. ^bthe schlenk tube (25 mL) were sealed.

III. Mechanistic Studies

1) Ultraviolet–visible Absorption Experiments

Ultraviolet–visible absorption experiments were performed using a Shimadzu UV-2700 UV-visible spectrophotometer. In each experiment, the varying samples were combined in CH₃CN in screw-top 1.0 cm quartz cuvettes.

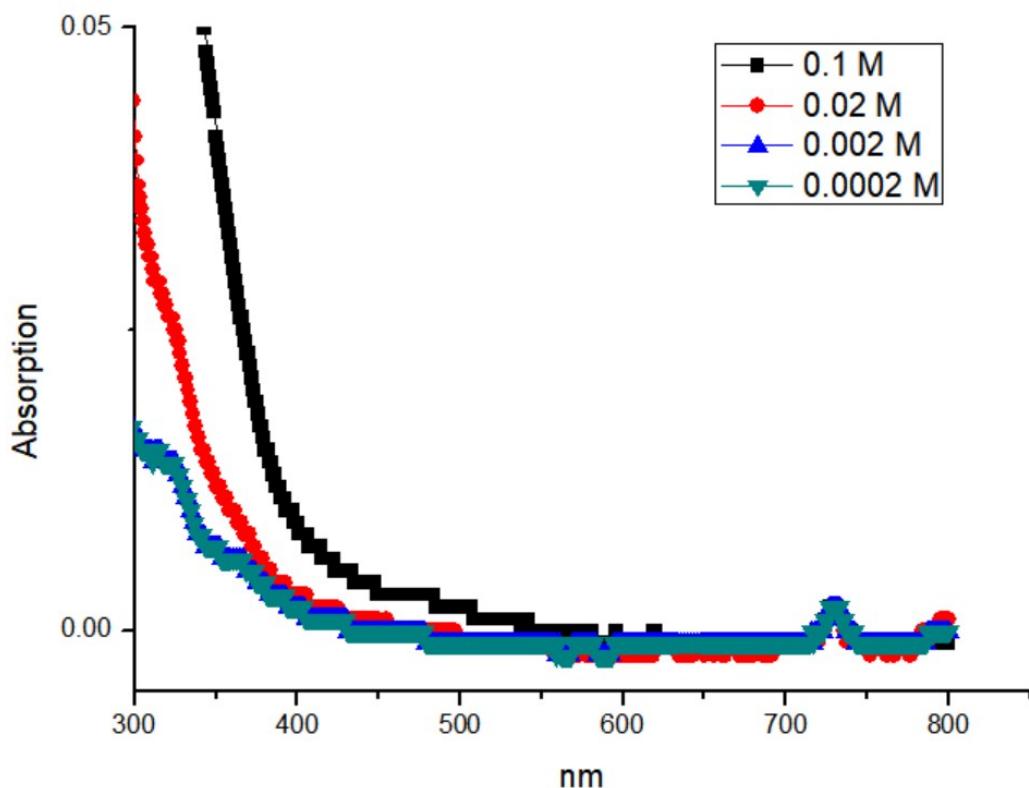


Figure S1: Ultraviolet–visible absorption of **1**.

2) Stern–Volmer Fluorescent Quenching Experiments

Fluorescence quenching studies were performed using a Shimadzu RF-6000 Fluorescence Spectrophotometer. In each experiment, the photocatalyst and varying concentrations of quencher were combined in CH₃CN in screw-top 1.0 cm quartz cuvettes. For the emission quenching of phenylacetylene (0.1 M), the solution was irradiated at 299 nm, and the emission intensity was observed at 347 nm.

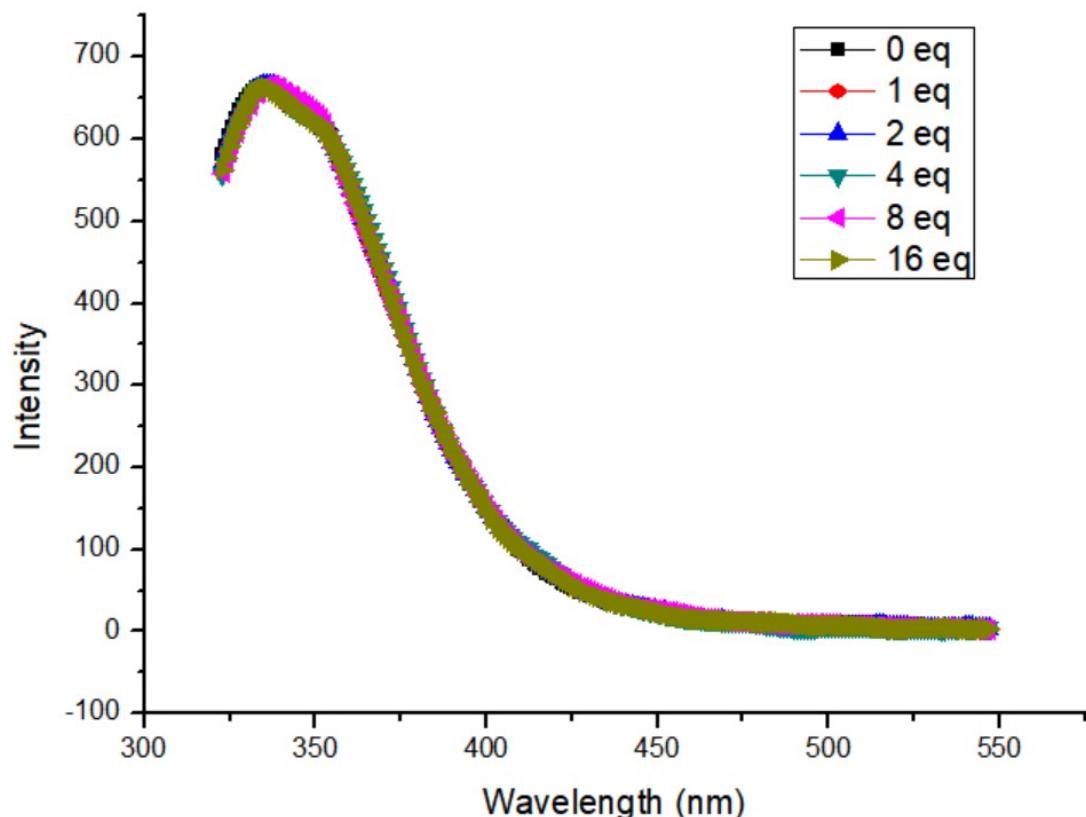


Figure S2: Quenching experiments of **1** with sat. NaHSO₄·H₂O (aq).

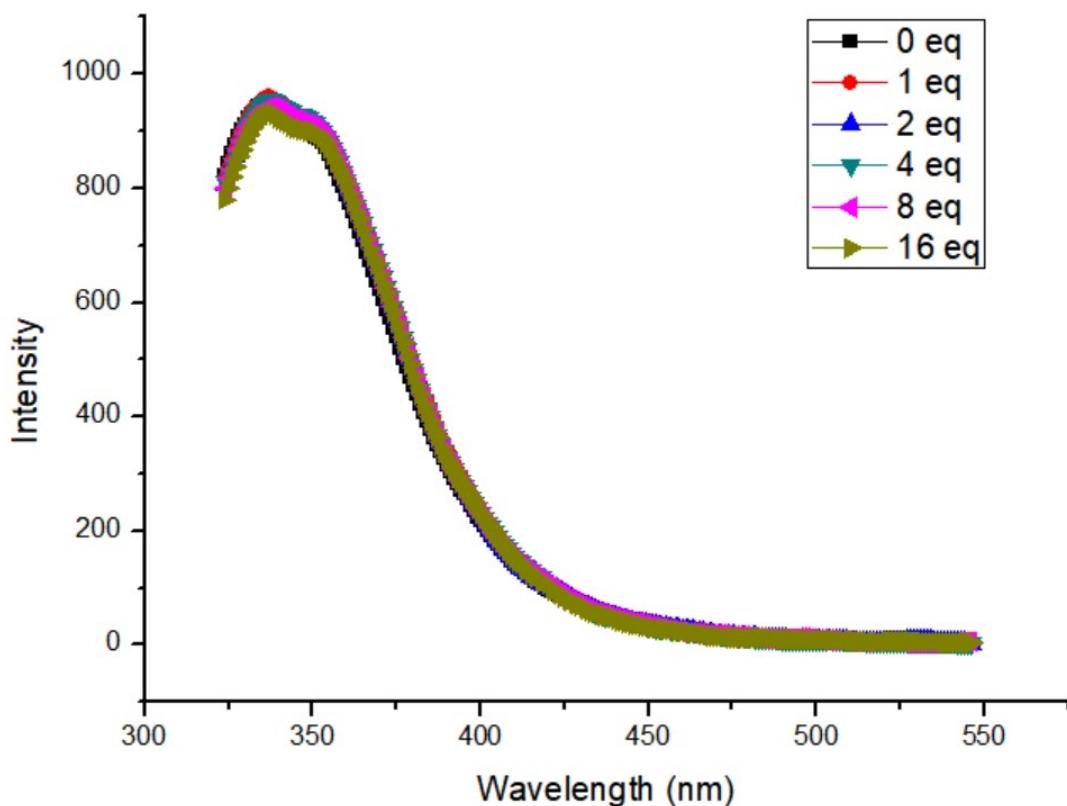


Figure S3: Quenching experiments of **1** with sat. NaBr (aq).

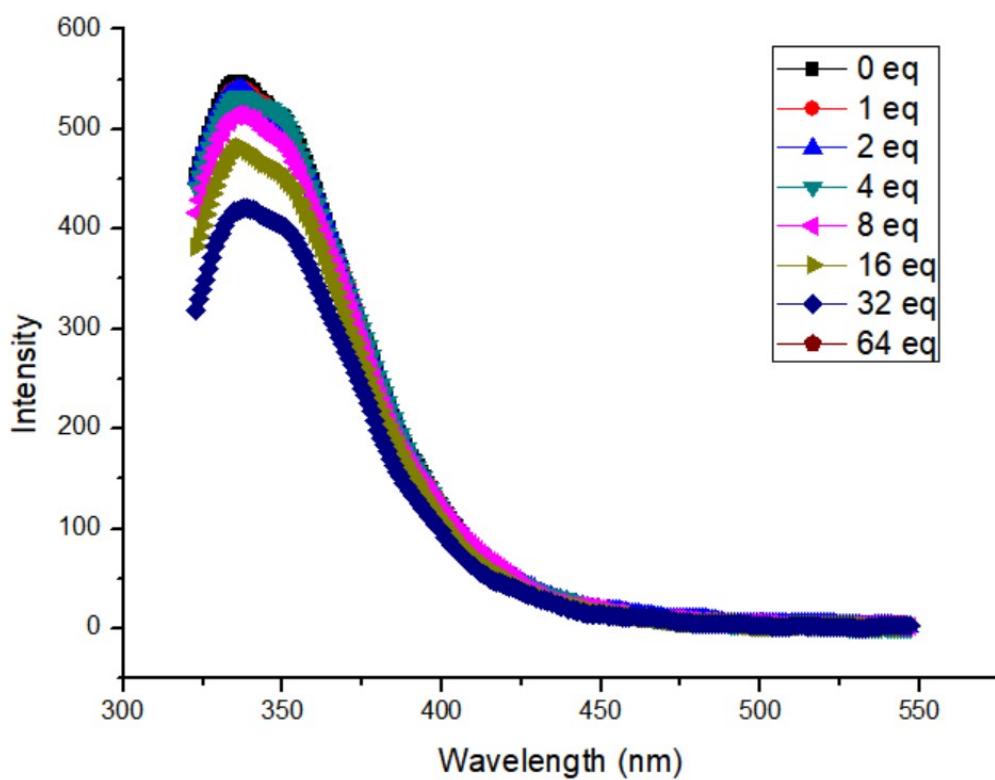


Figure S4: Quenching experiments of **1** with HBr (aq).

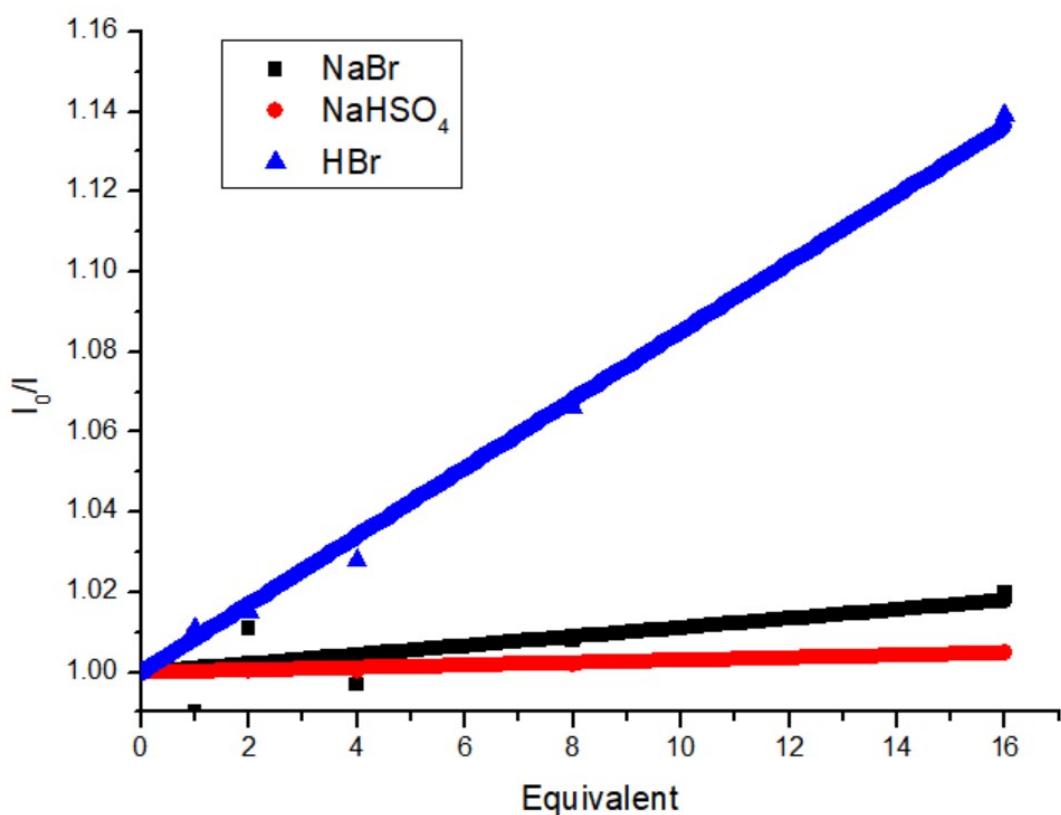
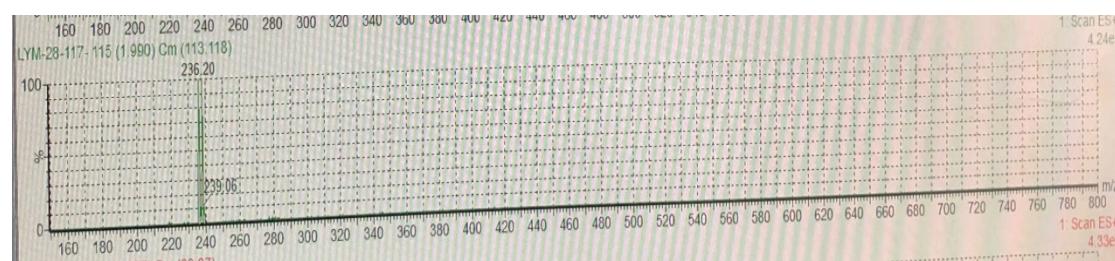
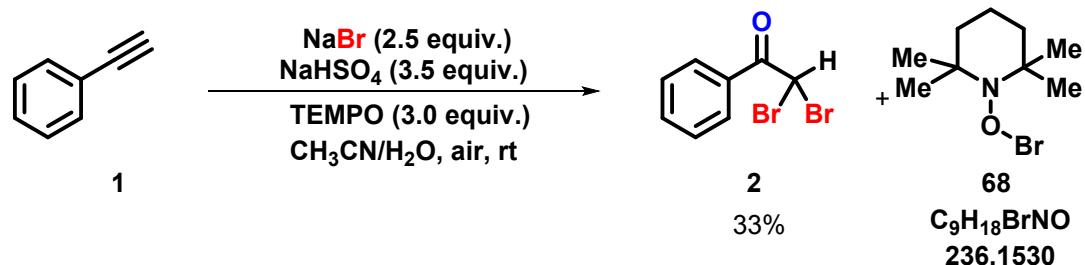


Figure S5: Fluorescent quenching experiments of **1** with different reagents.

3) Radical Trapping Experiments with TEMPO

All reactions were operated under standard conditions with extra TEMPO (2 equiv.). The yields of **2** were determined with NMR.



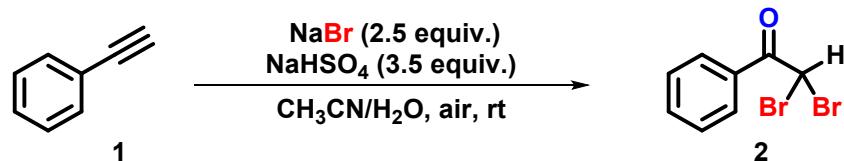
4) Radical Clock Experiment



5) Control Experiments

All the reactions were conducted under standard conditions with certain amount of additives. The corresponding yields were calculated by NMR with CH_2Br_2 as internal standard.

Table S3: Control Experiments.



Entries	Additives	Fucntion	Results
1	NaN_3 (1 equiv.)	${}^1\text{O}_2$ inhibitor	87%
2	 (1 equiv.)	${}^1\text{O}_2$ inhibitor O_2^- inhibitor	83%
3	tBuOH (1 equiv.)	HO^\cdot inhibitor	88%

6) Electron paramagnetic resonance experiments

The electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) experiments were recorded on an X-band Bruker E500 10/12. A reaction system with $\text{UO}_2(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.004 mmol), sulfide 1a (0.2 mmol), DMPO^a (0.1 mmol), CH_3CN (1 mL) was irradiated with blue light (2w^*3) under oxygen atmosphere with paralleled reactor. After 10 mins, melting-point tube was used to suck certain amount of reaction system, then, both ends were melted by fire. This sample was submitted for the EPR experiments.

^aDMPO = 5,5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline-1-oxide.

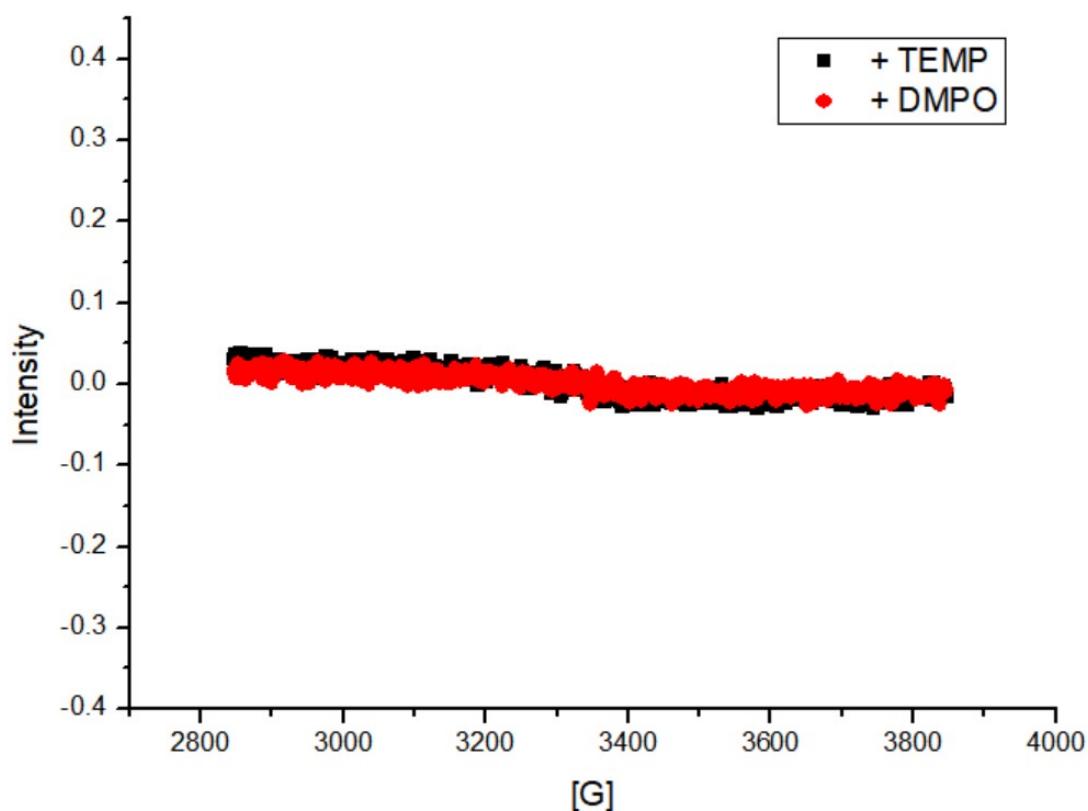


Figure S6: EPR spectrums.

No obvious ${}^1\text{O}_2$, HO^\bullet and O_2^\cdot in standard system

7) Studies on Hydrogen Peroxide

The amount of H_2O_2 was determined by titration with iodide ion, as described previously in the literature in which the reflux procedures was instead by stirring at room temperature.(1) In an iodometric titration, the formation of I_3^- and the consumption of H_2O_2 follows a one-to-one ratio as eqs S1-3. The concentration H_2O_2 can be derived from the concentration of I_3^- ($\text{Abs}@\text{361 nm} = \epsilon b[\text{I}_3^-]$). All iodometric titrations are conducted anaerobically to avoid the oxidation of I^- to I_3^- by O_2 .²

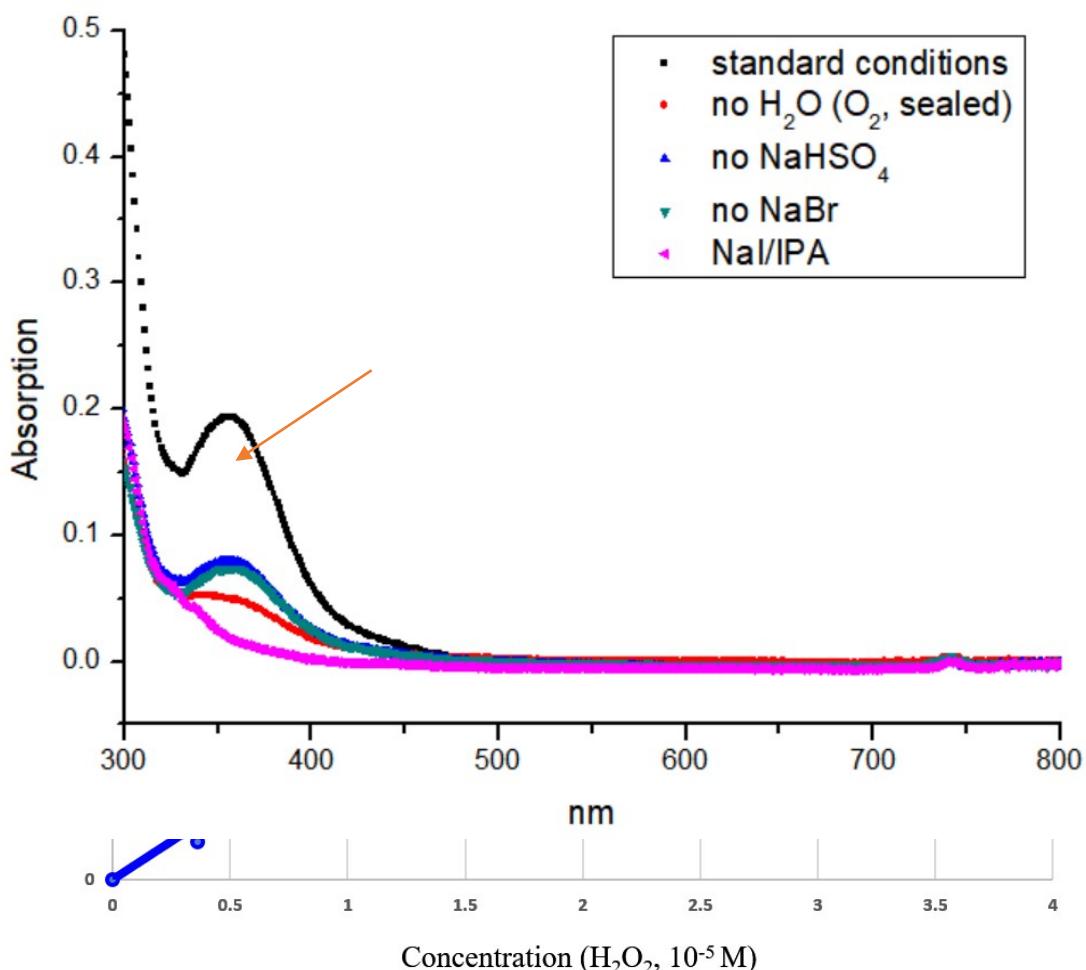
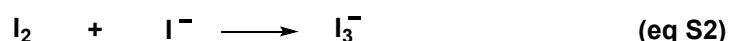
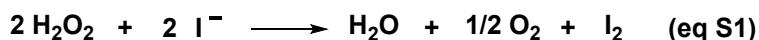
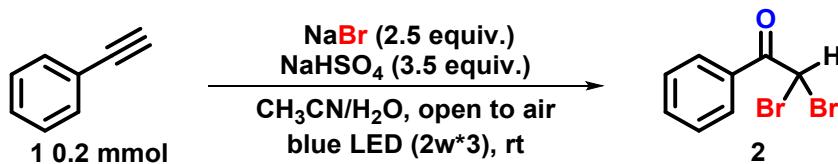


Figure S7: Standard curve of the amount of I_3^- for its quantitative studies.

8) Quantitative Studies of H₂O₂.

Table S4: Control experiments based on the generation of H₂O₂ under standard oxybromoation conditions.



Entries	Conditions	in-situ generated H ₂ O ₂
1	standard conditions	0.112 mmol
2	no H ₂ O (O ₂ , sealed)	0.021 mmol
3	no NaHSO ₄	0.040 mmol
4	no NaBr	0.038 mmol

9) Oxygen Labelling Reactions

These reactions are conducted under standard sulfoxidation or sulfonation conditions with $^{18}\text{O}_2$ instead of O_2 .

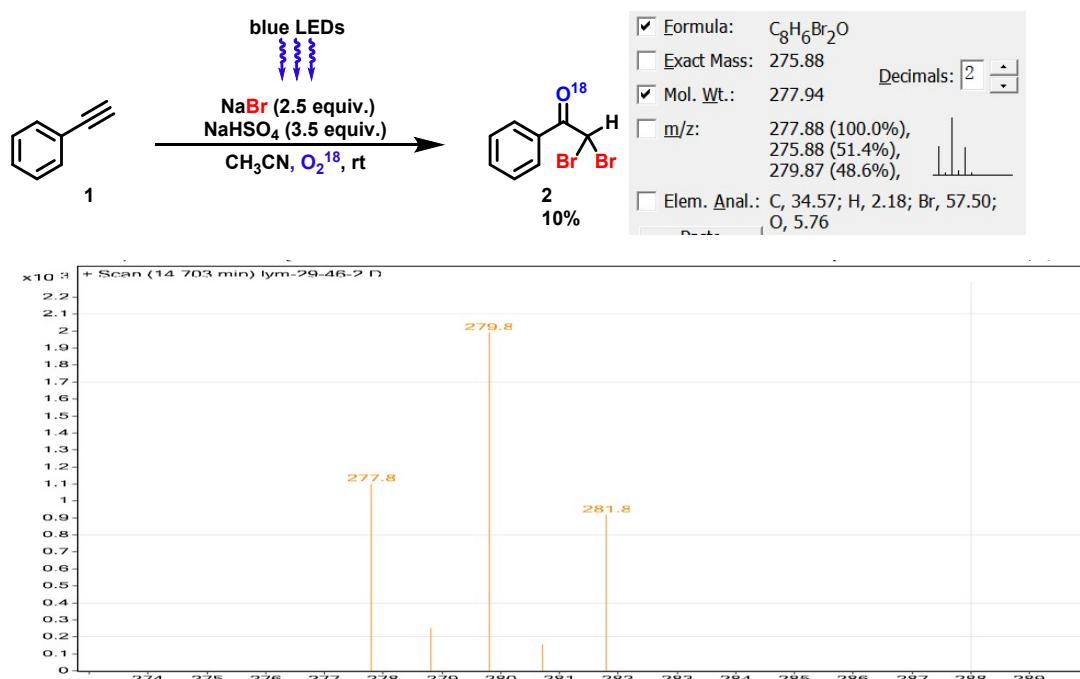


Figure S8: GCMS spectrum for labelling experiments with O_2^{18} .

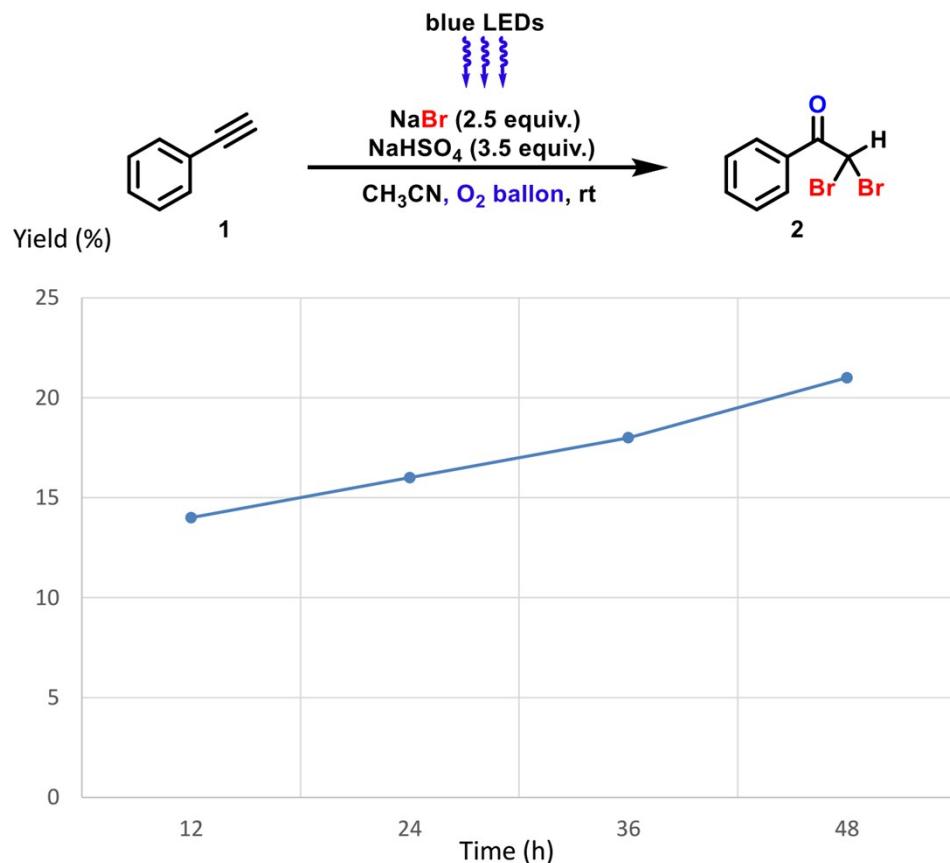
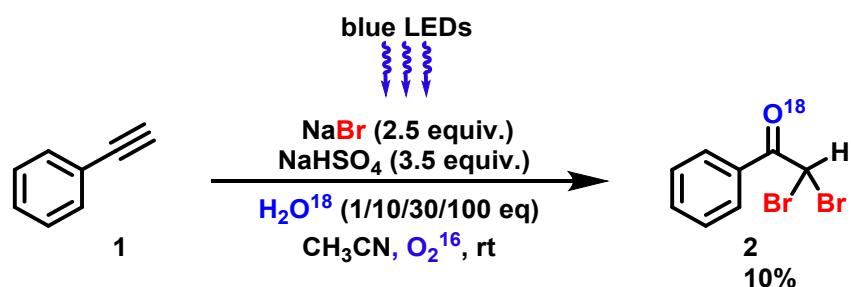
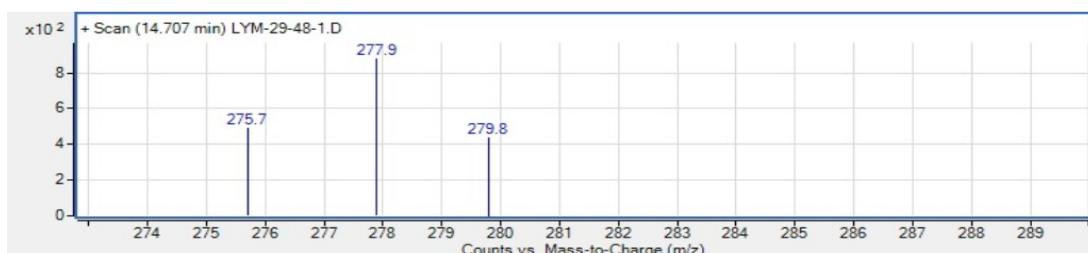


Figure S9: Tracking Experiments without H₂O

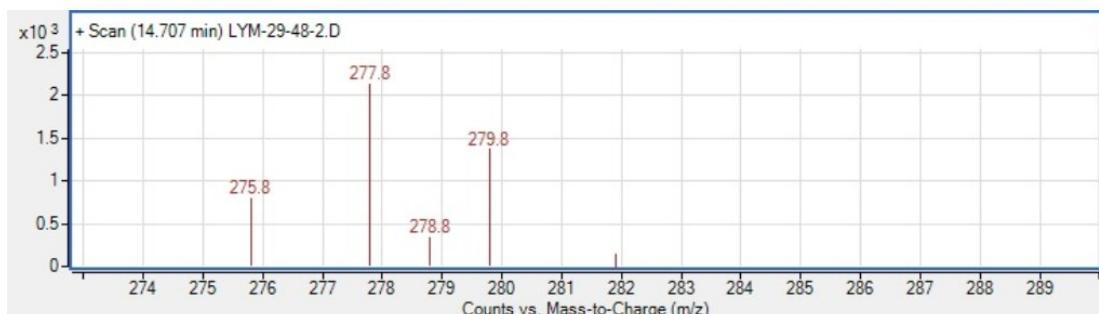
Tracking experiments indicate H₂O is necessary due to the low efficiency with only O₂.



H₂O¹⁸ (1 eq) 276/282 = 1/0



H₂O¹⁸ (10 eq) 276/282 ≈ 1/0.23

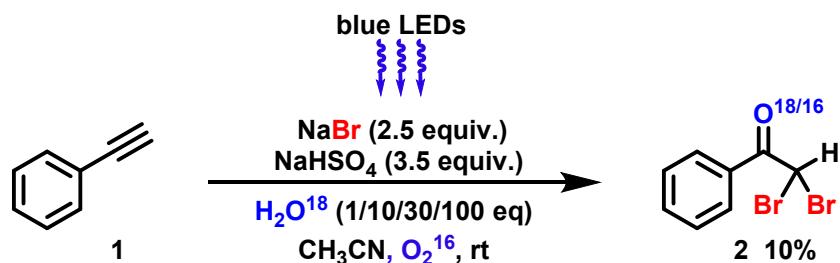


H₂O¹⁸ (30 eq) 276/282 ≈ 1/3



Figure S10: GCMS spectrum for labelling experiments with different amount of H₂O¹⁸.

Table S5: Results of labelling experiments with different amount of H₂O¹⁸.

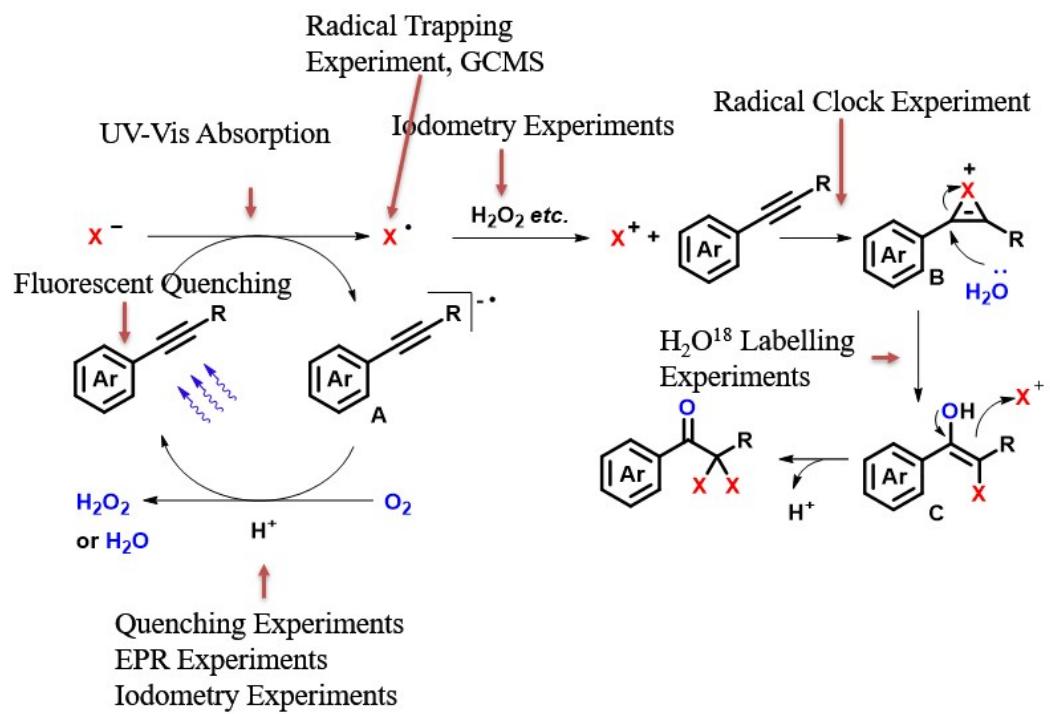


Entries	H ₂ O ¹⁸ (x eq)	MS(276)/MS(282)	NMR Yield of 2 (%)
1	1	1/0	32%
2	10	1/0.23	52%
3	30	1/3	84%

10) Oxygen-Labelling Experiments

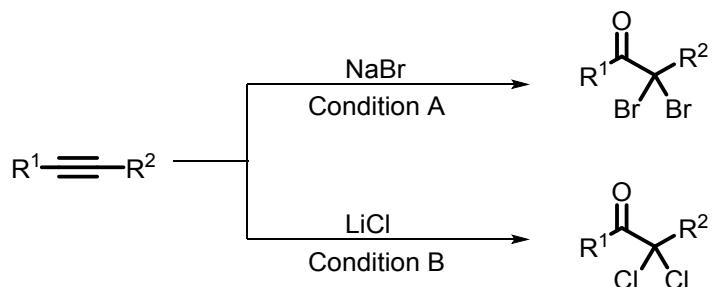
Entries	O ₂	H ₂ O	MS(276)/MS(282)	2 (NMR Yields)
1	-	H ₂ O (30 equiv.)	-	0%
2	O ₂ ¹⁸	-	0/1	10%
3	O ₂ ¹⁶	H ₂ O ¹⁸ (30 equiv.)	1/3	84%
4	O ₂ ¹⁸	H ₂ O ¹⁸ (30 equiv.)	0/1	73%

11) Proposed Mechanism



IV. The Procedure and Data for Oxyhalogenation of Alkynes

1) The General Procedure

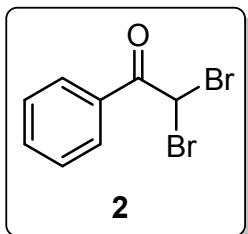


Condition A: In a Schlenk tube, **Substrate** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), $\text{NaHSO}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.7 mmol, 3.5 equiv.), H_2O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH_3CN (2.0 mL), and the reaction mixture was stirred under 2 W*3 blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours, which is opened to air. After the reaction completed, the reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give desired product.

Condition B: In a Schlenk tube, **Substrate** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), $\text{NaHSO}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), H_2O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH_3CN (2.0 mL), and the reaction mixture was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours, which is opened to air. After the reaction completed, the reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give desired product.



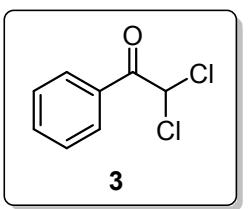
2) The Procedure and Data of Table 1 and 2



2,2-dibromo-1-phenylethan-1-one 2: Prepared under outlined condition **A** as in general procedure using ethynylbenzene (20.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.)

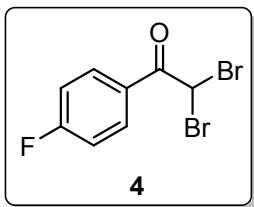
were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **2**² in 85% (47.1 mg) yield as yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.09 – 8.07 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.98, 134.47, 130.88, 129.72, 128.96, 39.71; **MS (EI)** m/z 276; **IR** (film) 1693, 1593, 1579, 1448, 1267, 1190, 979, 800, 702, 682, 626, 570 cm⁻¹.

Prepared under outlined condition **A** as in general procedure using ethynylbenzene (2.04 g, 2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (5.14 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (9.67 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (1.08 g, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (80 mL), the reaction was stirred under 2 W *15 blue LEDs at room temperature for 48 hours with bubbling oxygen using balloon affording compound **2**² in 56% (3.113 g) yield as yellow oil.

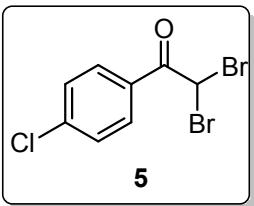


2,2-dichloro-1-phenylethan-1-one 3: Prepared under outlined condition **B** as in general procedure using ethynylbenzene (20.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **3**² in 63% (24.1 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.17 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.65 (dt, *J* = 8.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.92, 134.57, 131.36, 129.76, 128.93, 67.80; **HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺** Calcd for C₈H₆Cl₂ONa 210.9693, Found 210.9986; **IR** (film) 2920, 2850, 1707, 1647, 1469, 1363, 1259, 1082, 1022, 968, 802,

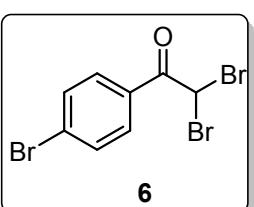
567 cm⁻¹.



2,2-dibromo-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethan-1-one 4: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene (24.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound 4² in 72% (42.3 mg) yield as pale yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.17 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 8.20 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 6.62 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 184.57, 166.35 (d, *J* = 258.9 Hz), 132.69 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 127.11 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 116.24 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 39.36; **¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -101.83 – -101.91 (m); **MS (EI)** m/z 294; **IR (film)** 1697, 1597, 1506, 1413, 1271, 1242, 1190, 1161, 983, 850, 765, 704, 588 cm⁻¹.

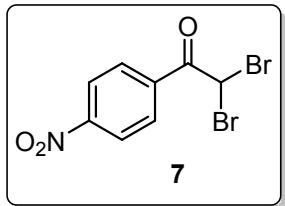


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one 5: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-chloro-4-ethynylbenzene (27.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound 5² in 74% (45.8 mg) yield as pale yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 184.91, 141.08, 131.22, 129.30, 129.10, 39.24; **MS (EI)** m/z 310; **IR (film)** 3037, 1693, 1587, 1402, 1276, 1205, 1093, 989, 844, 765, 729, 665, 565 cm⁻¹.

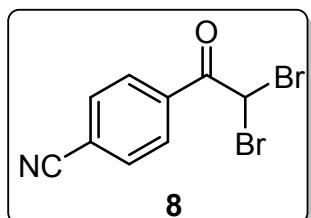


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-bromophenyl)ethan-1-one 6: Prepared

under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-bromo-4-ethynylbenzene (36.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **6**² in 88% (62.6 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 185.12, 132.31, 131.24, 129.91, 129.53, 39.26; **MS (EI)** m/z 356; **IR** (film) 3034, 1693, 1581, 1485, 1394, 1271, 1201, 1070, 985, 840, 719, 653, 563 cm⁻¹.

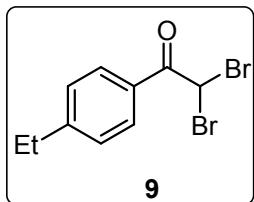


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethan-1-one 7: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-4-nitrobenzene (29.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **7**³ in 56% (35.9 mg) yield as yellow solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 184.52, 150.83, 135.63, 131.04, 123.95, 38.78; **MS (EI)** m/z 321; **IR** (film) 2920, 1705, 1600, 1521, 1344, 1259, 1190, 987, 866, 854, 785, 713, 657, 565 cm⁻¹.

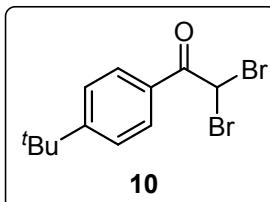


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-cyanophenyl)ethan-1-one 8: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 4-cyanobenzonitrile (25.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **8**⁴ in 82% (49.3 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 – 8.16 (m,

2H), 7.85 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 184.73, 134.11, 132.93, 132.61, 130.29, 117.53, 38.83; **MS (EI)** m/z 301; **IR** (film) 2920, 2231, 1703, 1404, 1261, 1205, 989, 852, 761, 680, 574 cm⁻¹.

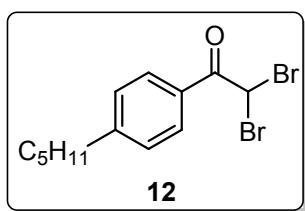


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethan-1-one 9: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethyl-4-ethynylbenzene (26.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **9⁵** in 80% (48.6 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 2.73 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.66, 151.83, 129.96, 128.49, 128.40, 39.92, 29.08, 15.02; **MS (EI)** m/z 304; **IR** (film) 2966, 1691, 1604, 1415, 1271, 1182, 981, 848, 686, 761, 592, 570 cm⁻¹.

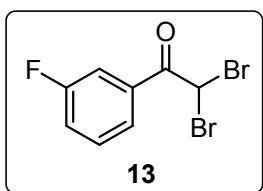


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one 10: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-(*tert*-butyl)-4-ethynylbenzene (31.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8⁶ hours affording compound **10⁶** in 76% (50.4 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.61, 158.61, 129.75, 128.11, 125.98, 39.93, 35.37, 31.01; **MS (EI)** m/z 332; **IR** (film) 2962, 1693, 1602, 1408, 1363, 1267, 1190, 1105, 981, 848, 709, 667, 576, 563 cm⁻¹.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2-dibromoethan-1-one 11: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 4-ethynyl-1,1'-biphenyl (35.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **11**³ in 72% (50.7 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dt, *J* = 24.6, 7.3 Hz, 3H), 6.74 (s, 1H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.59, 147.18, 139.37, 130.38, 129.43, 129.09, 128.70, 127.52, 127.34, 39.82; **MS (EI)** m/z 352; **IR** (film) 1693, 1600, 1406, 1269, 1190, 983, 854, 779, 746, 694, 624, 570 cm⁻¹.

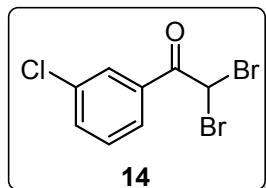


2,2-dibromo-1-(4-pentylphenyl)ethan-1-one 12: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-4-pentylbenzene (34.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **12**⁷ in 56% (38.7 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.72 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.66, 150.66, 129.87, 129.01, 128.38, 39.87, 36.10, 31.43, 30.64, 22.48, 13.98; **MS (EI)** m/z 346; **IR** (film) 2927, 1693, 1602, 1415, 1269, 1182, 983, 852, 690, 596, 570 cm⁻¹.

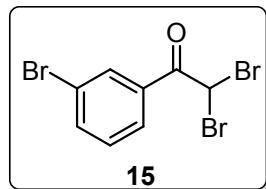


2,2-dibromo-1-(3-fluorophenyl)ethan-1-one 13: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-

ethynyl-3-fluorobenzene (24.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **13**⁸ in 86% (51.7 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 184.85 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 162.71 (d, *J* = 249.97 Hz), 132.81 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 130.61 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 125.47 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 121.58 (d, *J* = 21.5 Hz), 116.70 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 39.14; **19F NMR** (**282 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ -101.83 – -101.91 (m); **MS (EI)** m/z 294; **IR** (film) 1697, 1587, 1485, 1438, 1267, 1153, 875, 752, 700, 671, 624, 582 cm⁻¹.

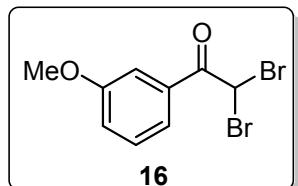


2,2-dibromo-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one 14: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-chloro-3-ethynylbenzene (27.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **14**⁸ in 74% (46.2 mg) yield as pale yellow oil. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 184.84, 135.30, 134.38, 132.42, 130.19, 129.76, 127.79, 39.13; **MS (EI)** m/z 312; **IR** (film) 1699, 1570, 1471, 1419, 1253, 1190, 1091, 1076, 798, 736, 669, 624, 572 cm⁻¹.



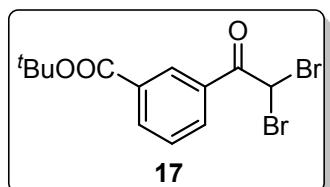
2,2-dibromo-1-(3-bromophenyl)ethan-1-one 15: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-

bromo-3-ethynylbenzene (36.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **15**⁶ in 76% (53.7 mg) yield as yellow oil. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.07 – 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.81 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 184.73, 137.28, 132.67, 132.61, 130.40, 128.22, 123.19, 39.04; **MS (EI)** m/z 354; **IR** (film) 1699, 1566, 1471, 1419, 1251, 1190, 1068, 993, 800, 731, 671, 624, 572 cm⁻¹.



2,2-dibromo-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one **16:**

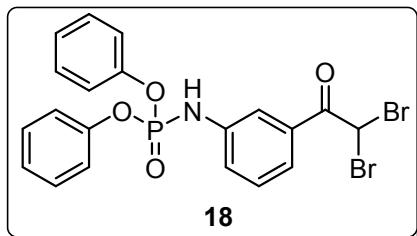
Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-3-methoxybenzene (26.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **16** in 86% (52.6 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 185.88, 160.01, 132.13, 129.88, 121.96, 121.06, 114.08, 55.57, 39.65; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₉H₈Br₂O₂ 305.8891, Found 305.8894; **IR** (film) 1693, 1595, 1581, 1485, 1427, 1271, 1161, 1041, 875, 798, 748, 677, 626, 588 cm⁻¹.



tert-butyl 3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoate **17:** Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using

tert-butyl 3-ethynylbenzoate (40.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5

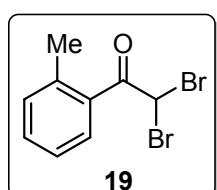
equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **17** in 54% (40.7 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.67 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.29 – 8.19 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.45, 164.37, 134.96, 133.32, 132.93, 131.04, 130.57, 129.02, 82.11, 39.36, 28.17; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₄Br₂O₃Na 398.9207, Found 398.9227; **IR** (film) 2978, 1701, 1602, 1367, 1309, 1247, 1155, 846, 779, 732, 677, 634, 570 cm⁻¹.



diphenyl (3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)phenyl)phosphoramide **18:** Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using diphenyl (3-

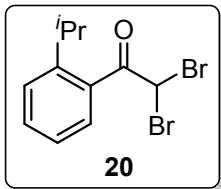
ethynylphenyl)phosphoramide (69.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **18** in 72% (75.2 mg) yield as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.73, 150.15, 150.09, 140.11, 131.91, 129.89, 125.59, 123.98, 123.90, 123.29, 120.29, 120.25, 118.81, 118.74, 39.74; **³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -7.30 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz); **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₆Br₂NO₄PNa 545.9081, Found 545.9067; **IR** (film) 1699, 1589, 1489, 1296, 1184, 1161, 979, 948, 763, 688, 628, 586 cm⁻¹.

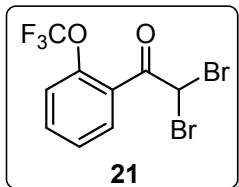


2,2-dibromo-1-(*o*-tolyl)ethan-1-one 21: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-

methylbenzene (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **21**⁶ in 84% (49.0 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.45 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 188.58, 140.26, 132.71, 132.30, 136.26, 128.10, 125.77, 42.23, 21.10; **MS (EI)** m/z 292; **IR** (film) 1699, 1598, 1570, 1456, 1253, 1178, 968, 792, 736, 632, 572 cm⁻¹.

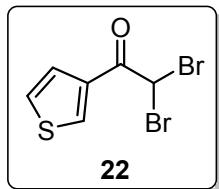


2,2-dibromo-1-(2-isopropylphenyl)ethan-1-one 22: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-isopropylbenzene (28.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **22** in 84% (53.4 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.24 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 6.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 3.20 (dt, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H).; **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 189.93, 149.63, 133.07, 132.39, 127.07, 126.70, 125.55, 43.02, 30.19, 24.28; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₂Br₂O 317.9255, Found 239.0064 [M–Br]; **IR** (film) 2964, 1707, 1598, 1444, 1249, 1176, 972, 790, 758, 692, 630, 574 cm⁻¹.

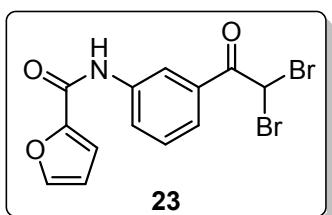


2,2-dibromo-1-(2-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ethan-1-one 23: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (37.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6

W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **23** in 56% (40.3 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.82 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 186.71, 146.50 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 134.35, 131.97, 127.29, 127.07, 120.66 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 120.25 (q, *J* = 260.8 Hz), 42.05; **¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -57.03 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz); **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₂Br₂O 317.9255, Found 239.0064 [M–Br]; **IR (film)** 1714, 1602, 1450, 1247, 1161, 983, 923, 781, 758, 630, 617 cm⁻¹.

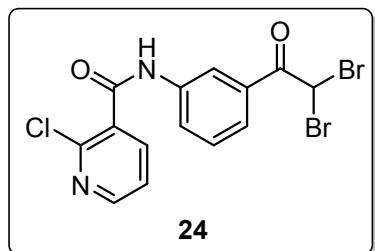


2,2-dibromo-1-(thiophen-3-yl)ethan-1-one 20: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 3-ethynylthiophene (21.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 2 hours affording compound **20²** in 64% (36.4 mg) yield as brown yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.37 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 180.56, 135.34, 134.57, 128.03, 126.80, 40.22; **MS (EI)** m/z 282; **IR (film)** 1681, 1504, 1409, 1257, 1176, 999, 812, 742, 667, 605cm⁻¹.



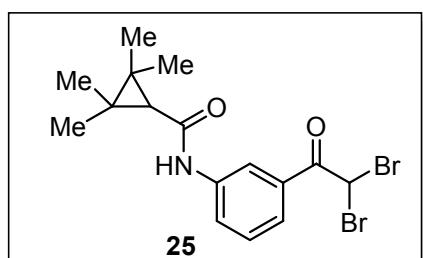
N-(3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)phenyl)furan-2-carboxamide 24: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using *N*-(3-ethynylphenyl)furan-2-carboxamide (42.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **24** in 61% (47.7 mg) yield as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.07 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.89 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.67, 156.29, 147.27, 144.63, 138.25, 131.72, 129.79, 125.64, 125.49, 120.62, 116.01, 112.85, 39.57; **HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺** Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀Br₂NO₃ 385.9027, Found 385.9030; **IR (film)** 1697, 1662, 1581, 1539, 1433, 1313, 1267, 1161, 1012, 883, 806, 754, 678, 628, 592 cm⁻¹.



2-chloro-N-(3-(2,2-

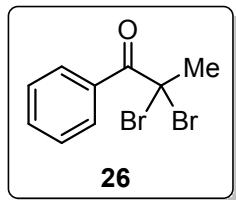
dibromoacetyl)phenyl)nicotinamide 25: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 2-chloro-N-(3-ethynylphenyl)nicotinamide (51.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **25** in 79% (68.2 mg) yield as white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.44 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.76, 163.37, 151.39, 147.10, 139.56, 138.22, 131.72, 131.29, 129.86, 126.17, 126.10, 122.95, 121.08, 39.55; **HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺** Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀Br₂ClN₂O₂ 430.8798, Found 430 8788; **IR (film)** 1662, 1579, 1546, 1487, 1433, 1398, 1271, 1138, 1066, 736, 678, 628 cm⁻¹.



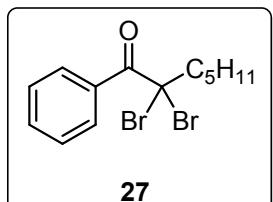
N-(3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)phenyl)-2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide 19:

Prepared under outlined condition A as in general

procedure using *N*-(3-ethynylphenyl)-2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (48.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **19** in 83% (68.1 mg) yield as white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.08 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 1.32 (s, 6H), 1.21 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 186.00, 170.63, 139.36, 131.48, 129.53, 125.67, 124.51, 120.10, 39.76, 38.50, 30.09, 23.78, 16.71; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₉Br₂NO₂Na 437.9680, Found 437.9678; **IR** (film) 2945, 1660, 1591, 1541, 1487, 1431, 1300, 1155, 1112, 806, 702, 628 cm⁻¹.



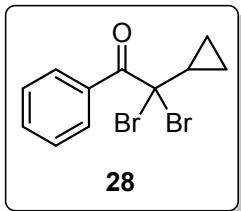
2,2-dibromo-1-phenylpropan-1-one 26: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using prop-1-yn-1-ylbenzene (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **26**² in 83% (48.5 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.30, 133.50, 131.74, 131.38, 127.98, 57.95, 37.75; **MS (EI)** m/z 292; **IR** (film) 1680, 1595, 1446, 1377, 1249, 1186, 1062, 952, 800, 717, 684, 650, 574 cm⁻¹.



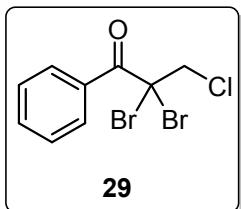
2,2-dibromo-1-phenylheptan-1-one 27: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using hept-1-yn-1-ylbenzene (34.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were

dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **27** in 76% (52.5 mg) yield as colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.32 (m, 4H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.65, 133.19, 132.76, 131.07, 127.91, 67.02, 46.80, 31.17, 27.09, 22.44, 13.97; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₃H₁₆Br₂O 345.9568, Found 267.0380 [M–Br]; **IR** (film) 2929, 1680, 1597, 1446, 1232, 1186, 974, 810, 711, 686, 655, 607, 570 cm⁻¹.

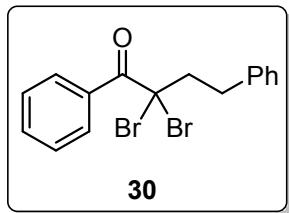


2,2-dibromo-2-cyclopropyl-1-phenylethan-1-one 28: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using (cyclopropylethynyl)benzene (28.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **28** in 57% (35.8 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.01 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 0.99 – 0.83 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.43, 133.12, 132.87, 131.09, 127.92, 71.35, 25.35, 7.58; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₀Br₂O 315.9098, Found 315.9096; **IR** (film) 1680, 1595, 1446, 1232, 1136, 1022, 947, 839, 804. 736, 686, 653, 613 cm⁻¹.

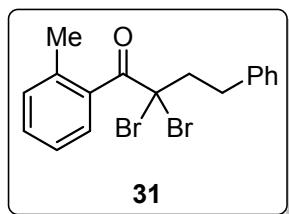


2,2-dibromo-3-chloro-1-phenylpropan-1-one 29: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using (3-chloroprop-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (30.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was

stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **29**⁸ in 68% (44.1 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (s, 2H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 186.97, 133.78, 132.00, 130.93, 128.12, 60.91, 53.68; **MS (EI)** m/z 324; **IR** (film) 1685, 1678, 1595, 1446, 1251, 1186, 935, 817, 767, 686, 607, 586 cm⁻¹.

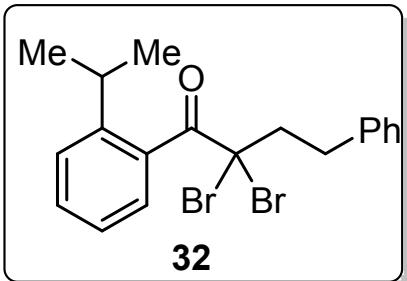


2,2-dibromo-1,4-diphenylbutan-1-one 30: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using but-1-yne-1,4-diyldibenzene (41.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **30** in 63% (48.0 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 8.2 Hz, 3H), 3.12 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (**126 MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 188.36, 140.25, 133.40, 132.53, 131.16, 128.70, 128.62, 128.01, 126.36, 65.47, 48.81, 33.89; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₄Br₂ONa 402.9309, Found 402.9316; **IR** (film) 2920, 2850, 1728, 1645, 1469, 1261, 1080, 966, 800, 700 cm⁻¹.



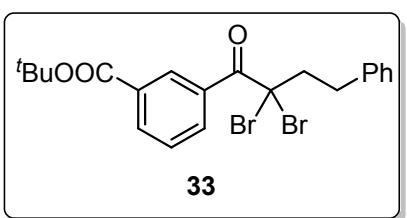
2,2-dibromo-4-phenyl-1-(o-tolyl)butan-1-one 31: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-methyl-2-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (44.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was

stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **31** in 72% (56.7 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.01 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.12 (m, 7H), 2.96 – 2.85 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 194.26, 139.97, 137.37, 135.97, 131.22, 130.81, 128.67, 128.66, 128.18, 126.47, 124.97, 67.78, 48.44, 34.03, 20.57; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆Br₂O 393.9568, Found 315.0377 [M–Br]; **IR** (film) 1695, 1600, 1496, 1454, 1234, 808, 748, 725, 698, 563 cm⁻¹.



2,2-dibromo-1-(2-isopropylphenyl)-4-

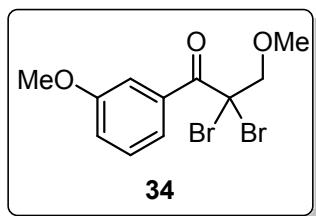
phenylbutan-1-one 32: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-isopropyl-2-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (49.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **32** in 68% (57.4 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.86 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 3.02 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.88 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 5.4, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (hept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 195.76, 147.35, 139.88, 135.99, 130.69, 128.69, 128.66, 127.27, 126.49, 126.17, 125.03, 68.41, 48.19, 33.98, 31.47, 24.21; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀Br₂O 421.9881, Found 343.0698 [M–Br]; **IR** (film) 2964, 1699, 1496, 1454, 1234, 1201, 1033, 943, 758, 698, 653, 624 cm⁻¹.



tert-butyl

3-(2,2-dibromo-4-phenylbutanoyl)benzoate 33: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using

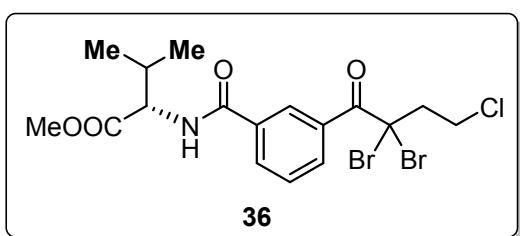
tert-butyl 3-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzoate (61.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **33** in 54% (51.9 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 3.08 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 3.01 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 1.63 (s, 9H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.74, 164.70, 140.14, 134.65, 133.95, 132.69, 132.18, 132.11, 128.68, 128.63, 128.01, 126.38, 81.79, 65.09, 48.63, 33.85, 28.20; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₂Br₂O₃Na 502.9833, Found 502.9855; **IR** (film) 1714, 1683, 1600, 1454, 1367, 1307, 1224, 1157, 1124, 848, 729, 698, 615, 578 cm⁻¹.



2,2-dibromo-3-methoxy-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-one **34**:

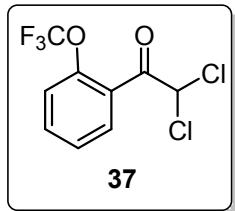
34: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-methoxy-4-(3-methoxyprop-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (54.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **34** in 86% (48.5 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.71, 159.12, 133.61, 128.93, 123.40, 119.88, 115.47, 79.85, 61.45, 59.94, 55.46; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₁₂Br₂O₃Na 372.9051, Found 372.9071; **IR** (film) 1678, 1579, 1487, 1425, 1261, 1211, 1126, 1035, 810, 750, 682, 636, 596 cm⁻¹.

2-(2,2-dibromo-4-chlorobutanoyl)benzyl 2,2-dichloroacetate 35: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 2-(4-chlorobut-1-yn-1-yl)benzyl 2,2-dichloroacetate (61.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **35** in 68% (65.1 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.43 (s, 2H), 3.93 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.22 – 3.14 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 191.11, 164.01, 135.52, 133.14, 132.49, 130.22, 129.78, 127.77, 66.65, 64.13, 61.92, 48.69, 41.28; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₈Br₂Cl₂O₂Na 500.8038, Found 500.8032; **IR (film)** 2924, 1768, 1724, 1602, 1465, 1288, 1155, 1029, 763, 727 cm⁻¹.



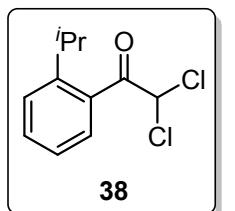
methyl (3-(2,2-dibromo-4-chlorobutanoyl)benzoyl)-L-valinate 36: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using methyl (3-(4-chlorobut-1-yn-1-yl)benzoyl)-L-valinate (64.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **36** in 51% (50.9 mg) yield as colorless syrup. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 4H), 3.23 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.30 (dq, *J* = 12.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 186.74, 172.49, 166.08, 134.38, 134.13, 132.20, 131.95, 129.70, 128.50, 60.51, 57.62, 52.37, 49.03,

41.30, 31.61, 19.03, 17.98; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀Br₂ClNO₄Na 517.9345, Found 517.9349; **IR** (film) 2962, 1739, 1645, 1529, 1228, 1155, 1001, 821, 682, 588 cm⁻¹.



2,2-dichloro-1-(2-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ethan-1-one 37:

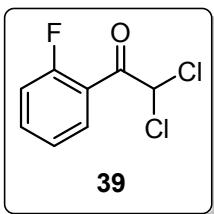
Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (37.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **37** in 59% (32.3 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 186.72, 146.73, 134.52, 131.81, 127.46, 127.22, 121.55, 120.52, 69.70; **¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -57.04 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz); **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₉H₅Cl₂F₃O₂ 271.9619, Found 189.0161 [M-⁺CHCl₂]; **IR** (film) 1718, 1604, 1450, 1253, 1203, 1182, 989, 812, 759, 648 cm⁻¹.



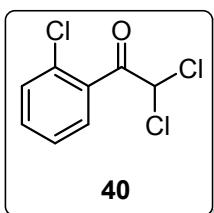
2,2-dichloro-1-(2-isopropylphenyl)ethan-1-one 38: Prepared

under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-isopropylbenzene (28.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **38** in 54% (25.6 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.30 – 3.12 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 190.05, 149.82, 133.33, 132.42, 127.08, 126.91, 125.51, 69.50, 30.05, 24.18; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₂Cl₂O 230.0265 Found 194.0493 [M-⁺CHCl₂].

HCl]; **IR** (film) 2966, 1716, 1598, 1444, 1265, 1217, 1033, 977, 810, 758, 723, 648, 599 cm⁻¹.

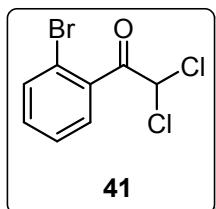


2,2-dichloro-1-(2-fluorophenyl)ethan-1-one 39: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-2-fluorobenzene (24.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **39**⁹ in 59% (24.6 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 7.2, 5.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.20 (ddd, *J* = 11.4, 8.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 184.39 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 161.16 (d, *J* = 255.9 Hz), 136.26 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 132.27 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 125.18 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 121.08 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz), 116.81 (d, *J* = 23.8 Hz), 70.26 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz); **¹⁹F NMR** (**282 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ -108.44 – -108.51 (m); **MS (EI)** m/z 205; **IR** (film) 2920, 2850, 1710, 1645, 1423, 1365, 1230, 1093, 968, 680, 646 cm⁻¹.

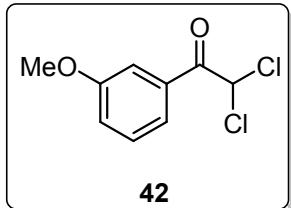


2,2-dichloro-1-(2-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one 40: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-chloro-2-ethynylbenzene (27.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **40**⁹ in 62% (27.6 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (**400 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (**101 MHz**, CDCl₃) δ 188.81, 134.39, 133.12, 131.34, 130.61, 130.58, 127.21, 69.33; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₈H₅Cl₃ONa 244.9298, Found 244.0289; **IR** (film) 1724, 1589,

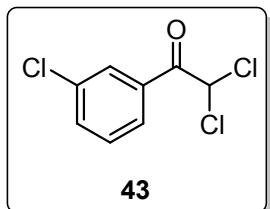
1469, 1435, 1280, 1207, 1070, 985, 804, 754, 725, 690, 638 cm⁻¹.



1-(2-bromophenyl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one 41: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-bromo-2-ethynylbenzene (36.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **41**⁹ in 66% (35.3 mg) yield as yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 189.36, 136.71, 133.66, 132.91, 130.33, 127.60, 119.28, 68.85; **MS (EI)** m/z 266; **IR** (film) 2924, 1726, 1587, 1429, 1288, 1207, 1055, 983, 802, 719, 669, 636 cm⁻¹.

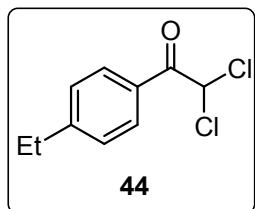


2,2-dichloro-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one 42: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-ethynyl-3-methoxybenzene (26.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **42**¹⁰ in 71% (31.5 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.65 (ddd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 2.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.80, 159.99, 132.64, 129.88, 122.05, 121.16, 114.06, 67.73, 55.56; **HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺** Calcd for C₉H₈Cl₂O₂Na 240.9794, Found 240.9788; **IR** (film) 1703, 1597, 1581, 1487, 1429, 1282, 1255, 1163, 1045, 877, 808, 736, 682 cm⁻¹.

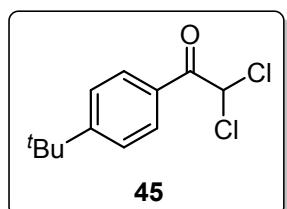


2,2-dichloro-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one 43: Prepared

under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-chloro-3-ethynylbenzene (27.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **43**¹¹ in 62% (27.6 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.06 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 2.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 184.86, 135.30, 134.49, 132.82, 130.18, 129.80, 127.83, 67.68; **MS (EI)** m/z 222; **IR** (film) 1707, 1571, 1471, 1423, 1284, 1220, 1080, 999, 812, 700, 678, 651 cm⁻¹.

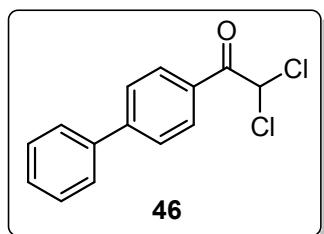


2,2-dichloro-1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethan-1-one 44: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-ethyl-4-ethynylbenzene (26.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **44**⁹ in 55% (23.0 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.06 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 2.74 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.60, 151.95, 129.99, 128.95, 128.47, 67.85, 29.09, 15.00; **MS (EI)** m/z 216; **IR** (film) 2968, 1701, 1604, 1415, 1280, 1224, 1178, 989, 852, 798, 740, 634 cm⁻¹.



1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one 45: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-(tert-butyl)-4-ethynylbenzene (31.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the

reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **45**¹² in 59% (27.2 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.08 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.56, 158.73, 129.78, 128.63, 125.95, 67.85, 35.37, 30.98; **MS (EI)** m/z 229; **IR (film)** 2964, 1705, 1604, 1463, 1409, 1365, 1278, 1222, 1109, 989, 854, 792, 702, 628 cm⁻¹.

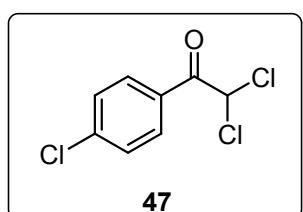


1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one 46

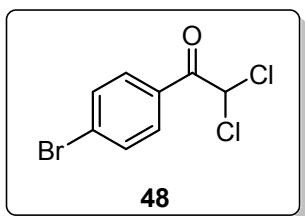
Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 4-ethynyl-1,1'-biphenyl (35.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.),

NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **46**⁹ in 75% (40.2 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.24 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.57, 147.30, 139.37, 130.41, 129.92, 129.10, 128.72, 127.50, 127.34, 67.91; **MS (EI)** m/z 264; **IR (film)** 2920, 1707, 1647, 1423, 1367, 1232, 1093, 904, 729, 669 cm⁻¹.

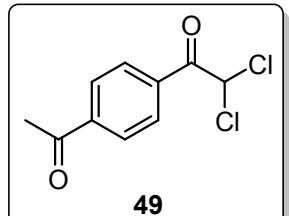
2,2-dichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one 47: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-chloro-4-ethynylbenzene (36.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **47**¹³ in 63% (28.2 mg) yield as colorless oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.10 – 8.02



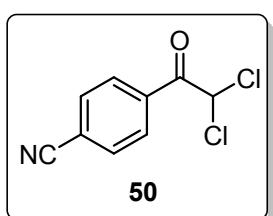
(m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 184.94, 141.25, 131.24, 129.50, 129.30, 67.78; **MS (EI)** m/z 222; **IR (film)** 2924, 1710, 1589, 1489, 1402, 1274, 1219, 1093, 1014, 848, 788, 713 cm⁻¹.



1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one 48: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-bromo-4-ethynylbenzene (36.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **48**¹³ in 63% (34.7 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.02 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.17, 132.30, 131.26, 129.30, 67.75; **MS (EI)** m/z 268; **IR (film)** 1705, 1583, 1487, 1398, 1273, 1217, 1072, 1010, 987, 844, 783, 619, 588 cm⁻¹.

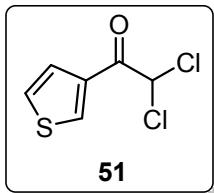


1-(4-acetylphenyl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one 49: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 1-(4-ethynylphenyl)ethan-1-one (28.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **49**¹³ in 53% (25.0 mg) yield as white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 197.10, 185.46, 141.08, 134.52, 130.08, 128.56, 67.83, 26.92; **MS (EI)** m/z 230; **IR (film)** 1699, 1680, 1504, 1402, 1265, 1226, 962, 862, 790, 715, 651 cm⁻¹.

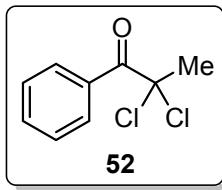


4-(2,2-dichloroacetyl)benzonitrile 50: Prepared under

outlined condition B as in general procedure using 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (25.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **50**¹¹ in 63% (26.9 mg) yield as white solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 – 8.19 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 184.83, 134.35, 132.58, 130.32, 117.69, 117.48, 67.72; **HRMS (ESI)** [M-H]⁺ Calcd for C₉H₄Cl₂NO 211.9670, Found 211.9644; **IR** (film) 2922, 2233, 1712, 1606, 1406, 1282, 1220, 993, 858, 802, 732, 626 cm⁻¹.

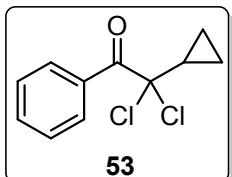


2,2-dichloro-1-(thiophen-3-yl)ethan-1-one 51: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using 3-ethynylthiophene (21.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **51**¹³ in 45% (16.9 mg) yield as pale yellow oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.36, 135.50, 134.97, 127.96, 126.73, 68.63; **MS (EI)** m/z 194; **IR** (film) 3109, 1693, 1508, 1411, 1280, 1224, 881, 821, 721, 680, 651 cm⁻¹.

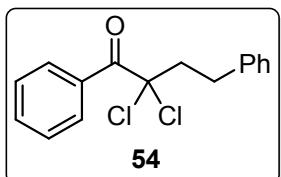


2,2-dichloro-1-phenylpropan-1-one 52: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using prop-1-yn-1-ylbenzene (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **52**⁸ in 62% (25.0 mg) yield as

colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.41 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.12, 133.61, 131.31, 131.19, 128.13, 82.74, 34.30; **MS (EI)** m/z 202; **IR (film)** 1689, 1597, 1448, 1379, 1255, 1074, 960, 808, 686, 640 cm⁻¹.

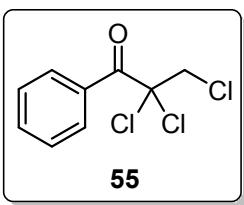


2,2-dichloro-2-cyclopropyl-1-phenylethan-1-one 53: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using (cyclopropylethynyl)benzene (28.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **53** in 52% (24.3 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.29 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 2.01 (tt, *J* = 8.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 0.94 – 0.82 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.31, 133.33, 132.23, 130.95, 128.09, 89.95, 23.04, 4.66; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₀Cl₂O 228.0109 Found 193.0418 [M–Cl]; **IR (film)** 2920, 2848, 1716, 1633, 1365, 1230, 1093, 1024, 954, 690, 569 cm⁻¹.

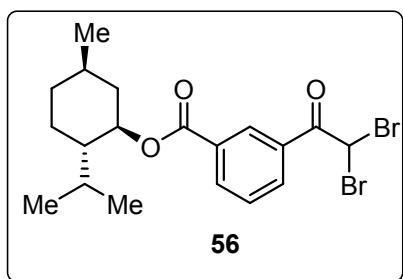


2,2-dichloro-1,4-diphenylbutan-1-one 54: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using but-1-yne-1,4-diyl dibenzene (41.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **54** in 48% (25.0 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.42 – 8.20 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.14 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.91 – 2.72 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.20, 140.30, 133.54, 131.94, 131.00, 128.61, 128.15, 126.33, 86.69, 46.42, 31.29; **HRMS (EI)** Calcd for C₁₆H₁₄Cl₂O 292.0422, Found 292.0420; **IR (film)**

2935, 1716, 1691, 1597, 1448, 1363, 1249, 1224, 821, 688 cm⁻¹.

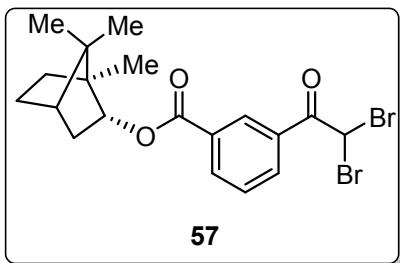


2,2,3-trichloro-1-phenylpropan-1-one 55: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure using (3-chloroprop-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (30.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **55** in 63% (30.0 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.26 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 186.89, 134.00, 131.39, 130.84, 128.30, 83.41, 52.27; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₉H₇Cl₃O 235.9562 Found 200.9874 [M–Cl]; **IR (film)** 1689, 1597, 1448, 1413, 1259, 1186, 937, 840, 804, 686, 651, 557 cm⁻¹.

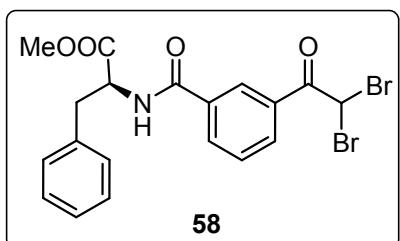


(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoate 56: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using (1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 3-ethynylbenzoate (56.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **56** in 83% (76.4 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.33 – 8.24 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 4.97 (td, *J* = 10.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dt, *J* = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 1.57 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 1.19 – 1.08 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 7H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.33, 164.78, 135.07, 133.62, 131.80, 131.13, 130.71, 129.15,

75.75, 47.22, 40.91, 39.34, 34.25, 31.47, 26.60, 23.67, 22.02, 20.75, 16.58; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄Br₂O₃Na 480.9990, Found 480.9998; **IR** (film) 2954, 1705, 1602, 1456, 1298, 1242, 1188, 1099, 960, 779, 723, 675, 630 cm⁻¹.

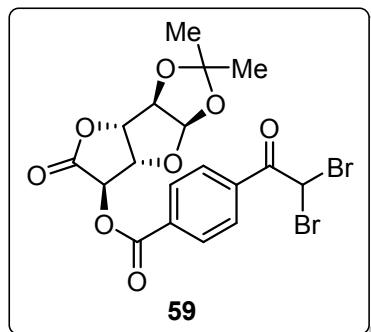


(1S,2S,4S)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl 3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoate 57: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using (1S,2S,4S)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl ethynylbenzoate (56.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **57** in 77% (70.4 mg) yield as colorless syrup. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.79 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (tt, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 5.15 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 3.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.33 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 9.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.14 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.30, 165.49, 134.98, 133.71, 131.73, 131.09, 130.82, 129.22, 81.40, 49.19, 47.97, 44.99, 39.30, 36.91, 28.10, 27.43, 19.73, 18.93, 13.65; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂Br₂O₃Na 478.9833, Found 478.9823; **IR** (film) 2953, 1705, 1602, 1307, 1244, 1190, 1116, 977, 779, 675, 628 cm⁻¹.



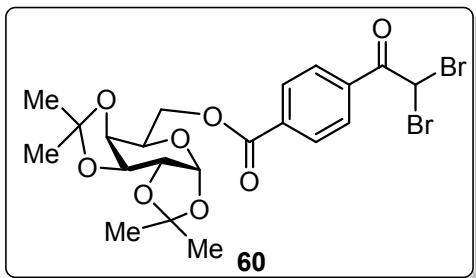
methyl (3-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoyl)-L-phenylalaninate 58: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using methyl (3-ethynylbenzoyl)-L-phenylalaninate (61.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.),

H_2O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH_3CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **58** in 67% (64.7 mg) yield as white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 8.37 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.26 – 8.16 (m, 1H), 7.98 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.55 (td, $J = 7.8, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.76 – 6.56 (m, 2H), 5.08 (dt, $J = 7.6, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.26 (qd, $J = 13.9, 5.8$ Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 185.26, 171.94, 165.47, 135.66, 134.79, 132.73, 132.65, 131.24, 129.40, 129.30, 128.79, 128.18, 127.39, 53.68, 52.61, 39.33, 37.83; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ 503.9422, Found 503.9423; **IR** (film) 1739, 1701, 1647, 1535, 1435, 1261, 1203, 995, 702, 632 cm^{-1} .



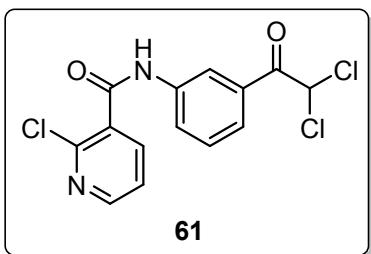
(3a*R*,3b*S*,6*R*,6a*S*,7a*R*)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxohexahydrofuro[2',3':4,5]furo[2,3-d][1,3]dioxol-6-yl 4-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoate **59:** Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using (3a*R*,3b*S*,6*R*,6a*S*,7a*R*)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxohexahydrofuro[2',3':4,5]furo[2,3-d][1,3]dioxol-6-yl 4-ethynylbenzoate (78.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), $\text{NaHSO}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H_2O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH_3CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **59** in 59% (61.6 mg) yield as white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 8.26 – 8.08 (m, 4H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.02 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.94 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3)**

δ 185.24, 170.34, 164.06, 135.26, 132.48, 130.51, 129.91, 113.33, 106.23, 85.47, 82.16, 81.42, 73.62, 39.16, 27.15, 26.60; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₆Br₂O₈Na 540.9110, Found 540.9105; **IR** (film) 2922, 2850, 1797, 1730, 1705, 1261, 1180, 1105, 1074, 1024, 867, 736, 682, 563 cm⁻¹.



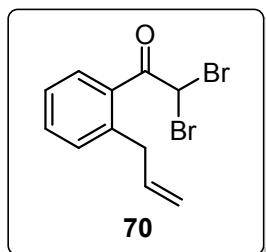
((3a*R*,5*R*,5*aS*,8*aS*,8*bR*)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5*H*-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-*b*:4',5'-*d*]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-(2,2-dibromoacetyl)benzoate 60:

Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using ((3a*R*,5*R*,5*aS*,8*aS*,8*bR*)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5*H*-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-*b*:4',5'-*d*]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-ethynylbenzoate (77.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (51.4 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (96.7 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 8 hours affording compound **60** in 72% (81.1 mg) yield as white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.23 – 8.05 (m, 4H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (ddd, *J* = 19.3, 11.6, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (ddd, *J* = 9.7, 6.4, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 4.22 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.46, 165.18, 134.93, 134.29, 130.08, 129.70, 109.81, 108.85, 96.34, 71.12, 70.77, 70.49, 66.08, 64.59, 39.35, 26.04, 25.98, 24.96, 24.51; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄Br₂O₈Na 584.9736, Found 584.9707; **IR** (film) 2987, 1722, 1705, 1382, 1263, 1211, 1103, 1068, 1004, 896, 869, 734, 655 cm⁻¹.



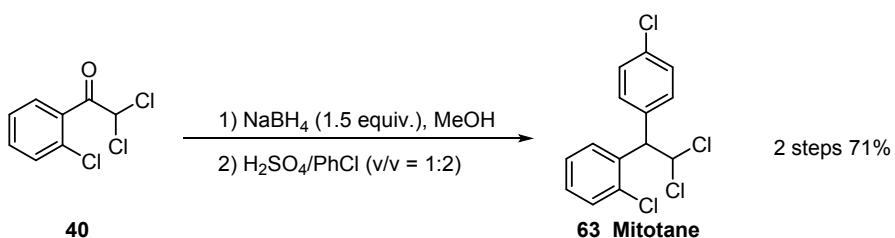
2-chloro-N-(3-(2,2-dichloroacetyl)phenyl)nicotinamide 61: Prepared under outlined condition B as in general procedure

using 2-chloro-*N*-(3-ethynylphenyl)nicotinamide (51.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), LiCl (25.4 mg, 3.0 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (110.4 mg, 4.0 equiv.), H₂O (108.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (2.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **61** in 80% (54.9 mg) yield as colorless syrup. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 185.59, 163.17, 151.51, 147.02, 139.81, 138.12, 132.24, 131.09, 129.86, 129.26, 126.20, 122.99, 121.09, 67.70; **HRMS (ESI)** [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₉Cl₃N₂O₂Na 364.9627, Found 364.0628; **IR** (film) 1664, 1579, 1548, 1487, 1435, 1400, 1319, 1139, 1066, 813, 756, 682, 659 cm⁻¹.

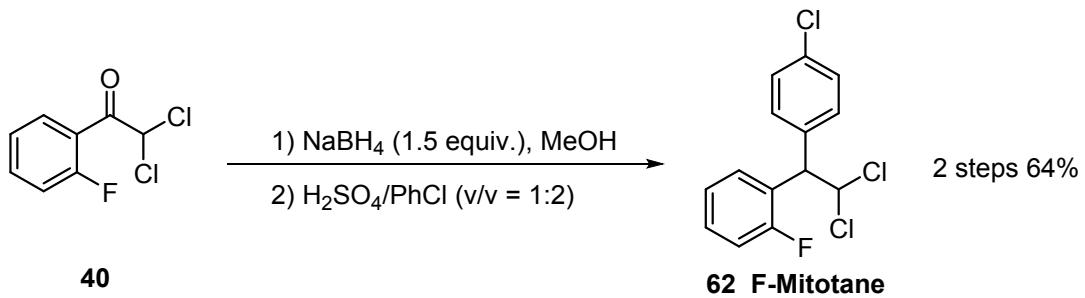


1-(2-allylphenyl)-2,2-dibromoethan-1-one 70: Prepared under outlined condition A as in general procedure using 1-allyl-2-ethynylbenzene (14.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NaBr (25.7 mg, 2.5 equiv.), NaHSO₄·H₂O (43.8 mg, 3.5 equiv.), H₂O (54.0 mg, 30.0 equiv.) were dissolved in CH₃CN (1.0 mL), the reaction was stirred under 6 W blue LEDs at room temperature for 24 hours affording compound **70** in 30% (9.5 mg) yield as colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.03 – 5.94 (m, 1H), 5.10 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 188.96, 141.52, 136.60, 132.75, 132.52, 131.57, 128.15, 128.24, 116.58, 42.15, 37.89; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₀Br₂O 315.9098, Found 315.9095; **IR** (film) 2924, 2850, 1712, 1571, 1436, 1363, 1255, 1220, 974, 920, 794, 634 cm⁻¹.

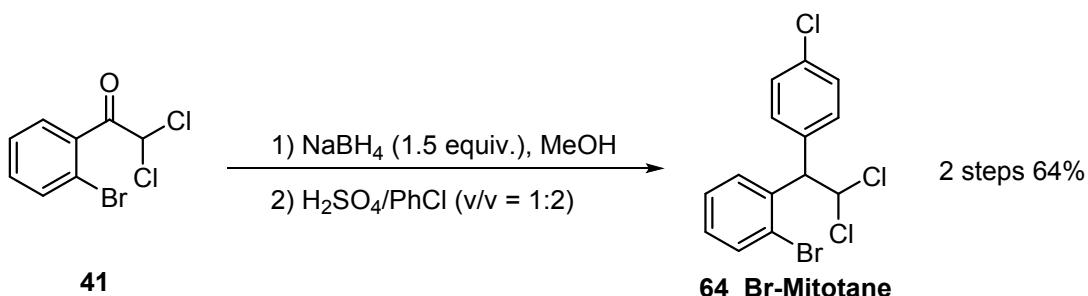
3) Procedure for Synthesis of Mitotane and analog



In schlenk tube, 2, 2-dichloro-1-(2-chlorophenyl)ethan-1-one **40** (150.0 mg, 0.67 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (3.0 mL) and evacuated and refilled with nitrogen (three cycles). The reaction mixture was stirred in ice path for 10 min, then NaBH_4 (12.7 mg, 0.5 equiv.) was added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was quenched by 1N HCl aqueous after stirred at room temperature for 20 min. The mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give colorless oil in 80% yield (95.6 mg). Subsequently, the product (12.4 mg, 0.055 mmol) was dissolved in chlorobenzene (0.5 mL) and concentrated H_2SO_4 (0.25 mL) was added dropwise into the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 10 min, then quenched by saturated NaHCO_3 aqueous and extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The organic layer was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give **Mitotane 63** colorless syrup in 89% yield (15.0 mg). **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.48 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 6.37 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 137.22, 136.79, 134.25, 133.66, 130.30, 128.84, 128.82, 128.44, 127.16, 73.79, 57.23; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_4$ 317.9537, Found 317.9542; **IR** (film) 1490, 1422, 1409, 1093, 1037, 1014, 879, 771, 750, 734, 686, 609 cm^{-1} .

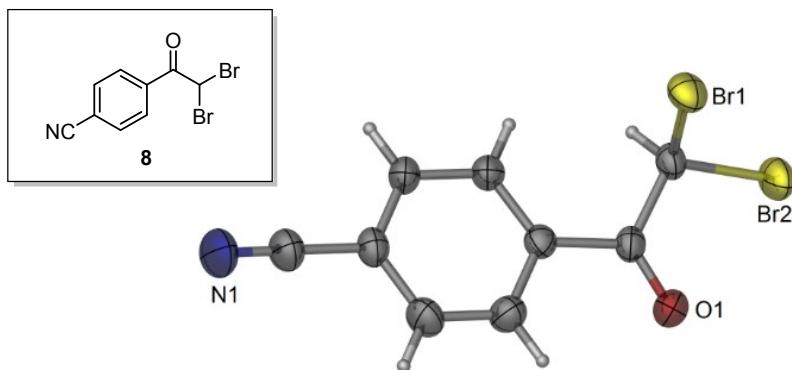


In schlenk tube, 2,2-dichloro-1-(2-fluorophenyl)ethan-1-one (30.0 mg, 0.14 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (1.0 mL) and evacuated and refilled with nitrogen (three cycles). The reaction mixture was stirred in ice bath for 10 min, then NaBH₄ (2.6 mg, 0.5 equiv.) was added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was quenched by 1N HCl aqueous after stirred at room temperature for 20 min. The mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give colorless oil in 72% yield (21.8 mg). Subsequently, the product (21.8 mg, 0.1 mmol) was dissolved in chlorobenzene (0.5 mL) and H₂SO₄ (0.25 mL) was added dropwise into the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 10 min, then quenched by saturated NaHCO₃ aqueous and extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The organic layer was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give **F-Mitotane 62** colorless syrup in 90% yield (27.0 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.38 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 160.23 (d, *J* = 247.17), 137.30, 133.66, 129.87 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 129.46 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 129.33 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 128.94, 127.02 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 124.51 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 116.12 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 73.45, 56.57; **HRMS (EI)** m/z Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀Cl₃F 301.9832, Found 301.9835; **IR (film)** 2926, 1712, 1490, 1365, 1232, 1093, 1014, 823, 761, 750, 607 cm⁻¹.



In schlenk tube, 1-(2-bromophenyl)-2,2-dichloroethan-1-one (90.0 mg, 0.336 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (1.0 mL) and evacuated and refilled with nitrogen (three cycles). The reaction mixture was stirred in ice bath for 10 min, then NaBH₄ (6.3 mg, 0.5 equiv.) was added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was quenched by 1N HCl aqueous after stirred at room temperature for 20 min. The mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give colorless oil in 72% yield (65.0 mg). Then **3I'** (15.0 mg, 0.055 mmol) was dissolved in chlorobenzene (0.5 mL) and H₂SO₄ (0.25 mL) was added dropwise into the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 10 min, then quenched by saturated NaHCO₃ aqueous and extracted with DCM (5 mL*3). The organic layer was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give **Br-Mitotane 64** colorless syrup in 90% yield (18.1 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 7.59 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 138.81, 136.74, 133.66, 133.63, 130.34, 129.13, 128.81, 128.60, 73.90, 59.60; **HRMS (EI) m/z** Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀BrCl₃ 361.9031, Found 361.9037; **IR (film)** 2922, 2852, 1490, 1469, 1438, 1409, 1095, 1014, 769, 748, 705, 663, 609 cm⁻¹

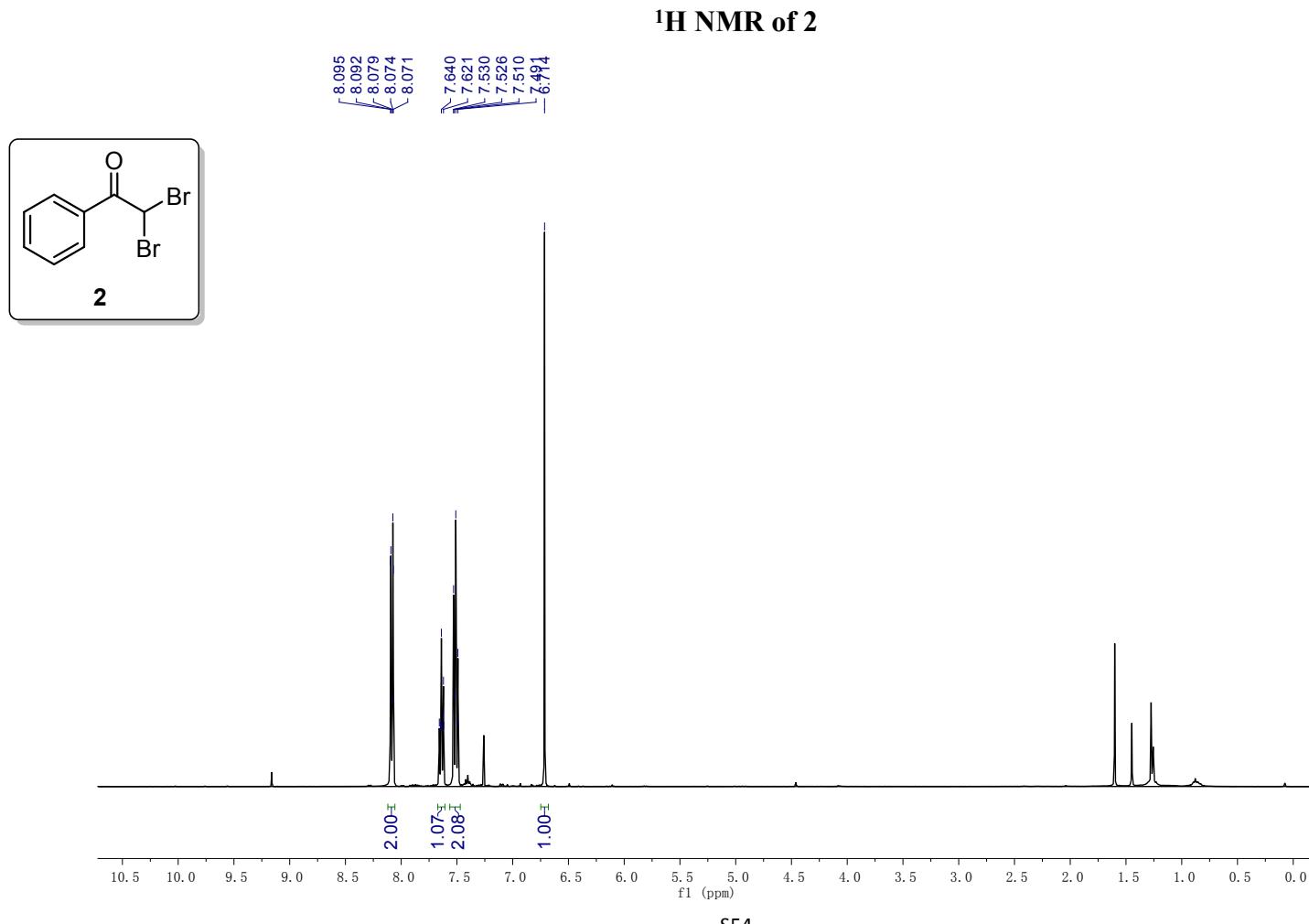
V. X-ray Crystallography Analysis of Compound 8



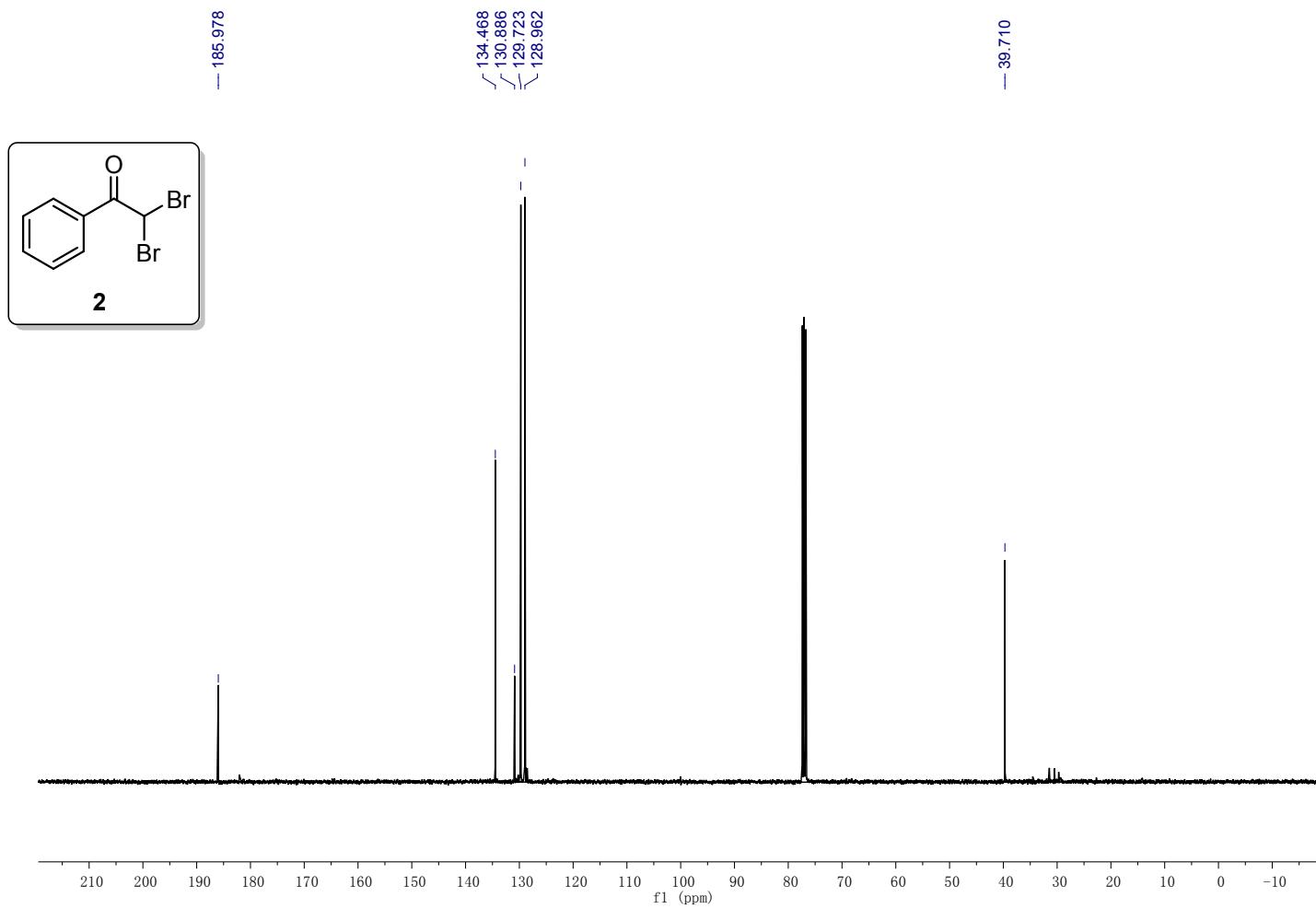
CCDC 1915404

Empirical formula	C ₉ H ₅ Br ₂ NO
Formula weight	302.96
Temperature/K	293 (2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	8.40930 (10)
b/Å	9.09290 (10)
c/Å	13.3012 (2)
α/°	90
β/°	104.1410 (10)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	986.26 (2)
Z	4
ρcalcg/cm ³	2.040
μ/mm ⁻¹	10.094
F (000)	576.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.46 × 0.45 × 0.42
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2Θ range for data collection/°	11.332 to 134.058
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 10, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -15 ≤ l ≤ 15
Reflections collected	19779
Independent reflections	1733 [R _{int} = 0.1818, R _{sigma} = 0.0614]
Data/restraints/parameters	1733/0/119
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.066
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0487, wR ₂ = 0.1264
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0497, wR ₂ = 0.1280
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.79/-1.43

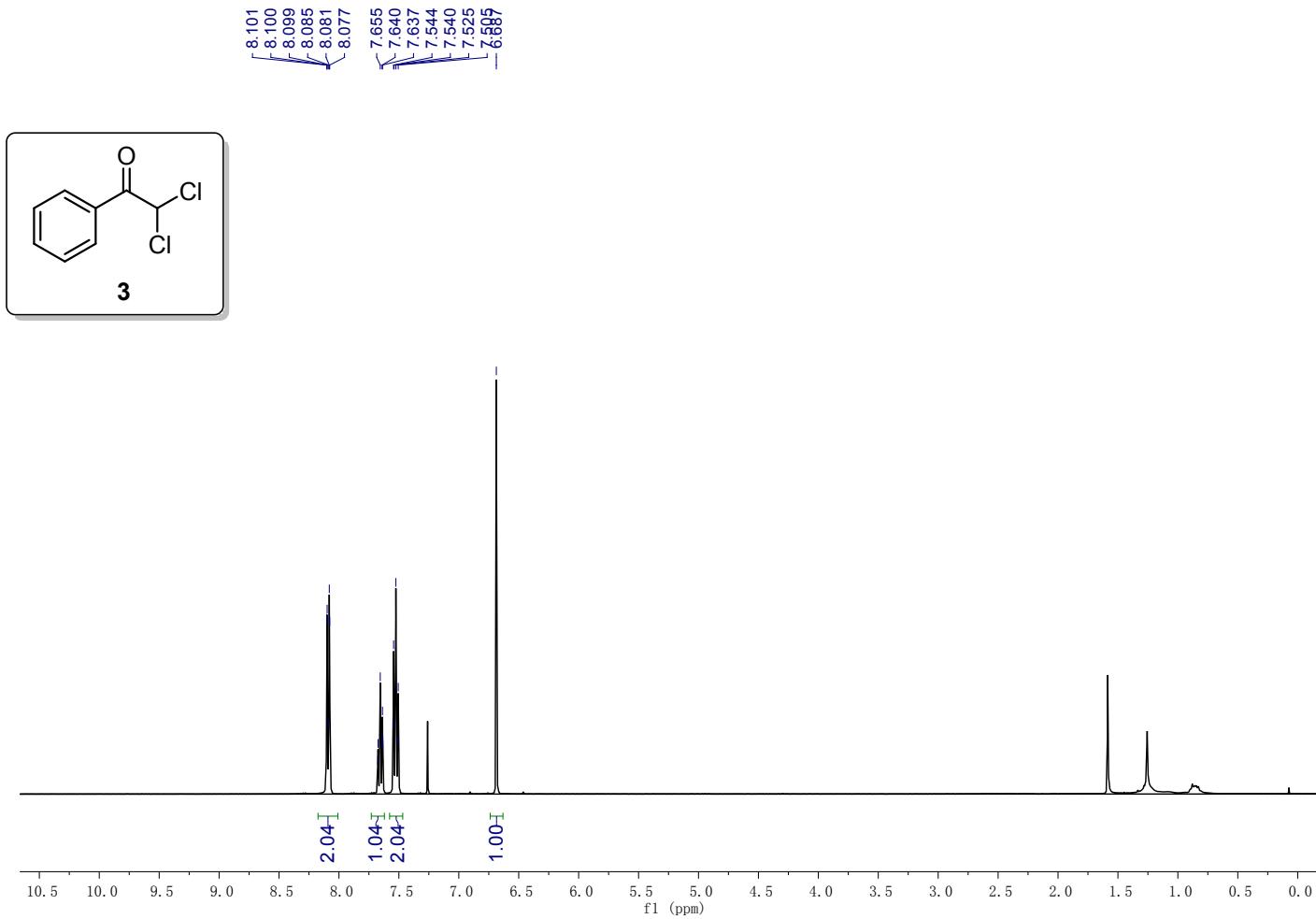
VI. NMR Spectra



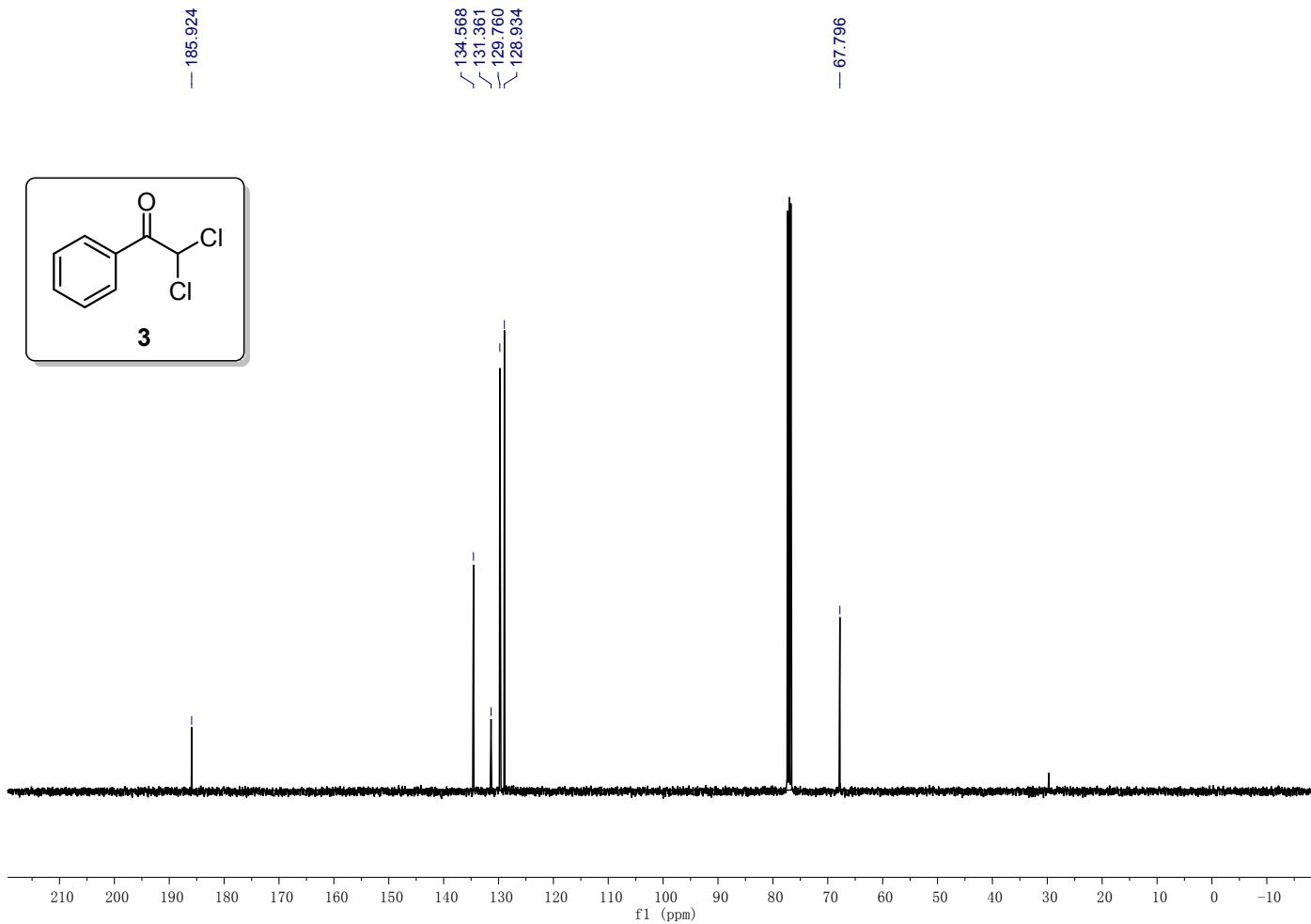
¹³C NMR of 2



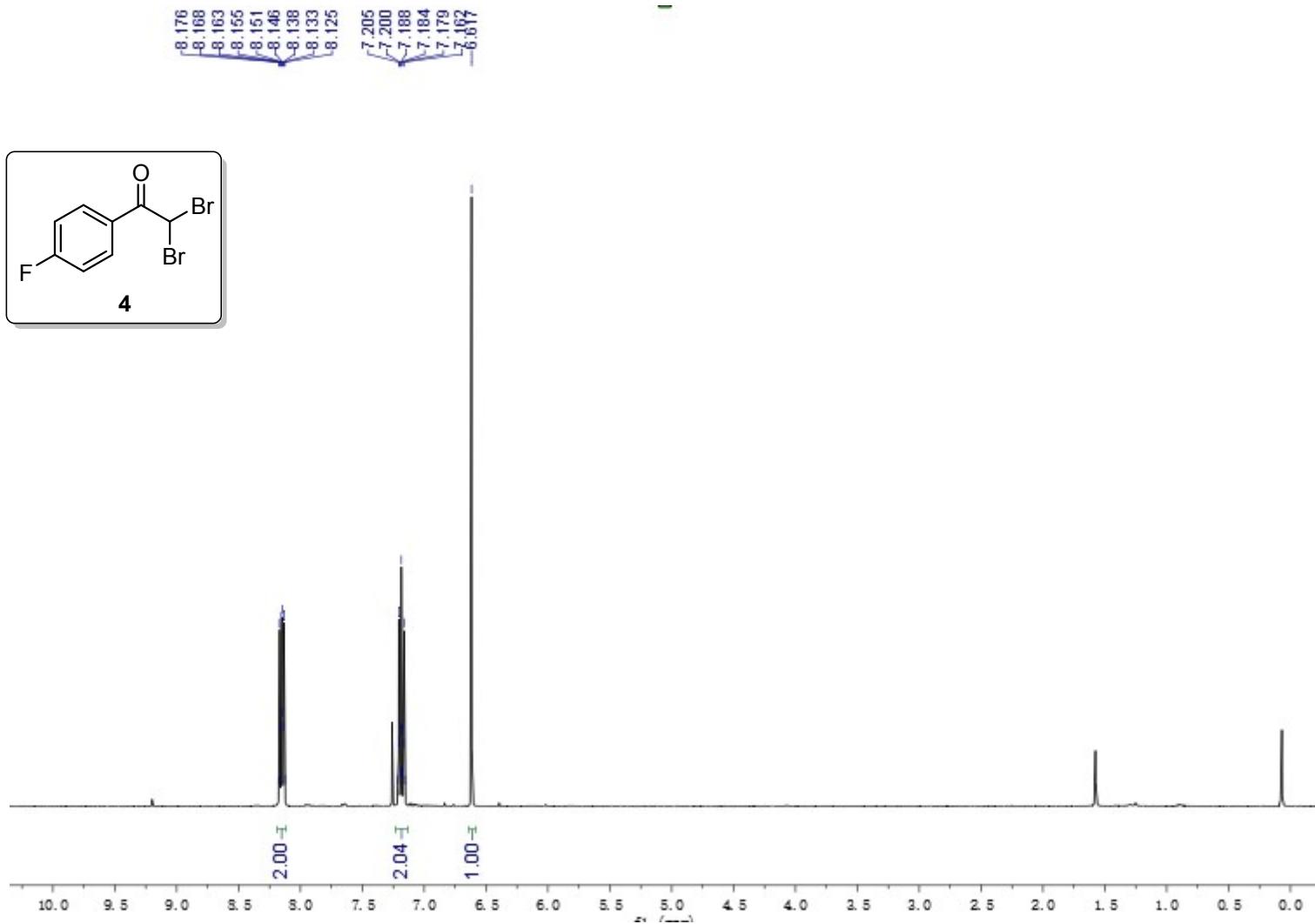
¹H NMR of 3

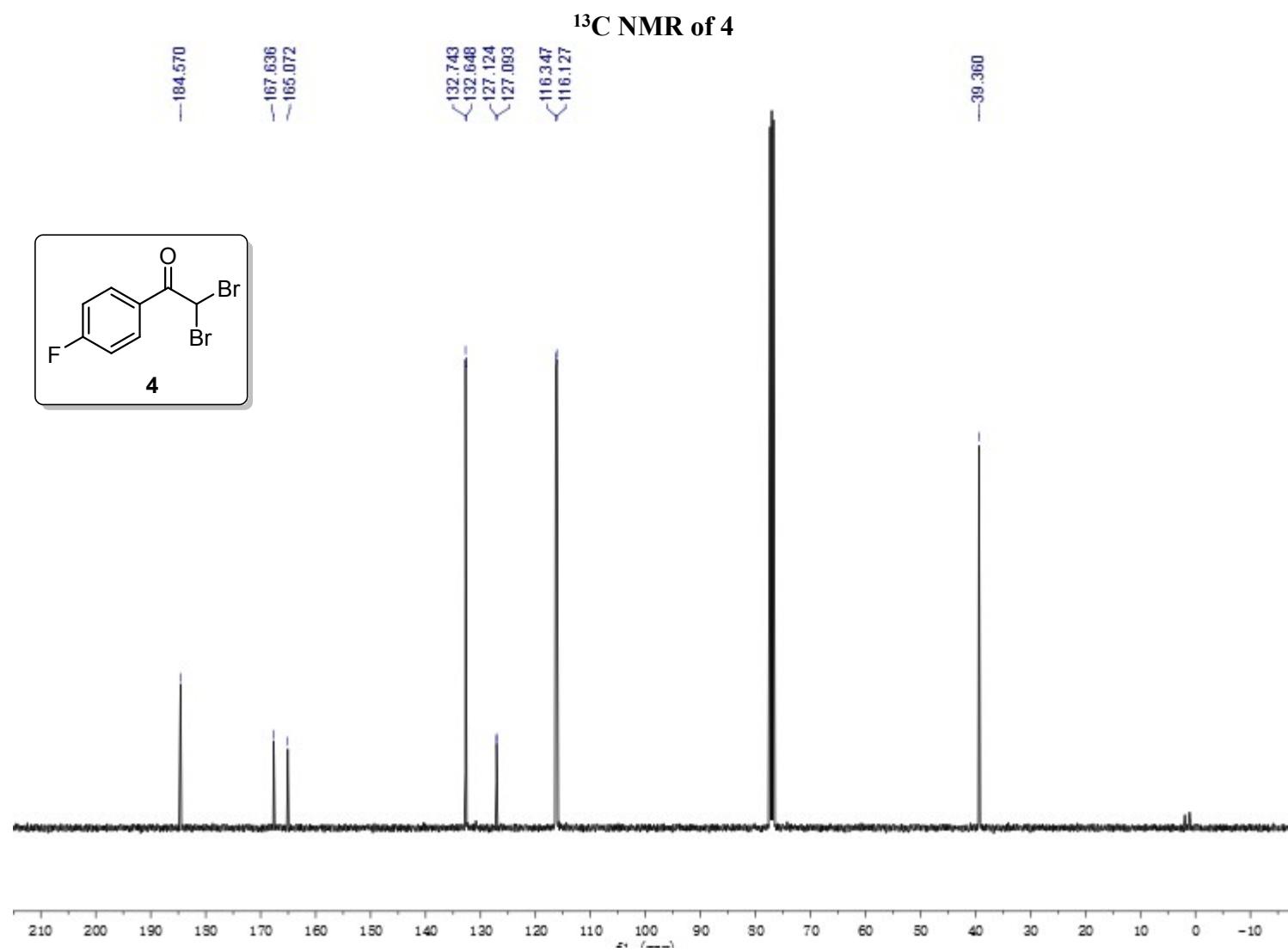


¹³C NMR of 3

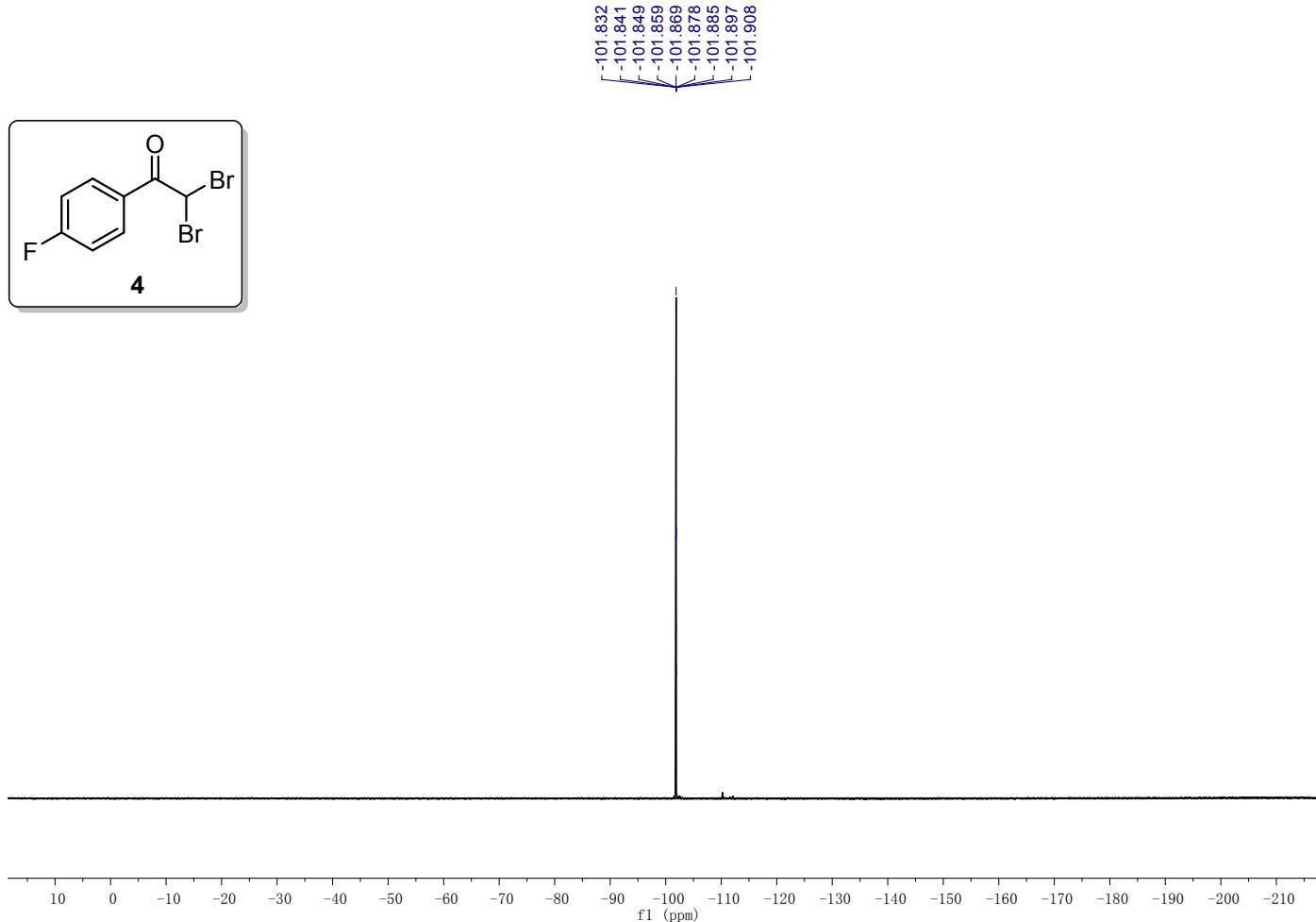


¹H NMR of 4

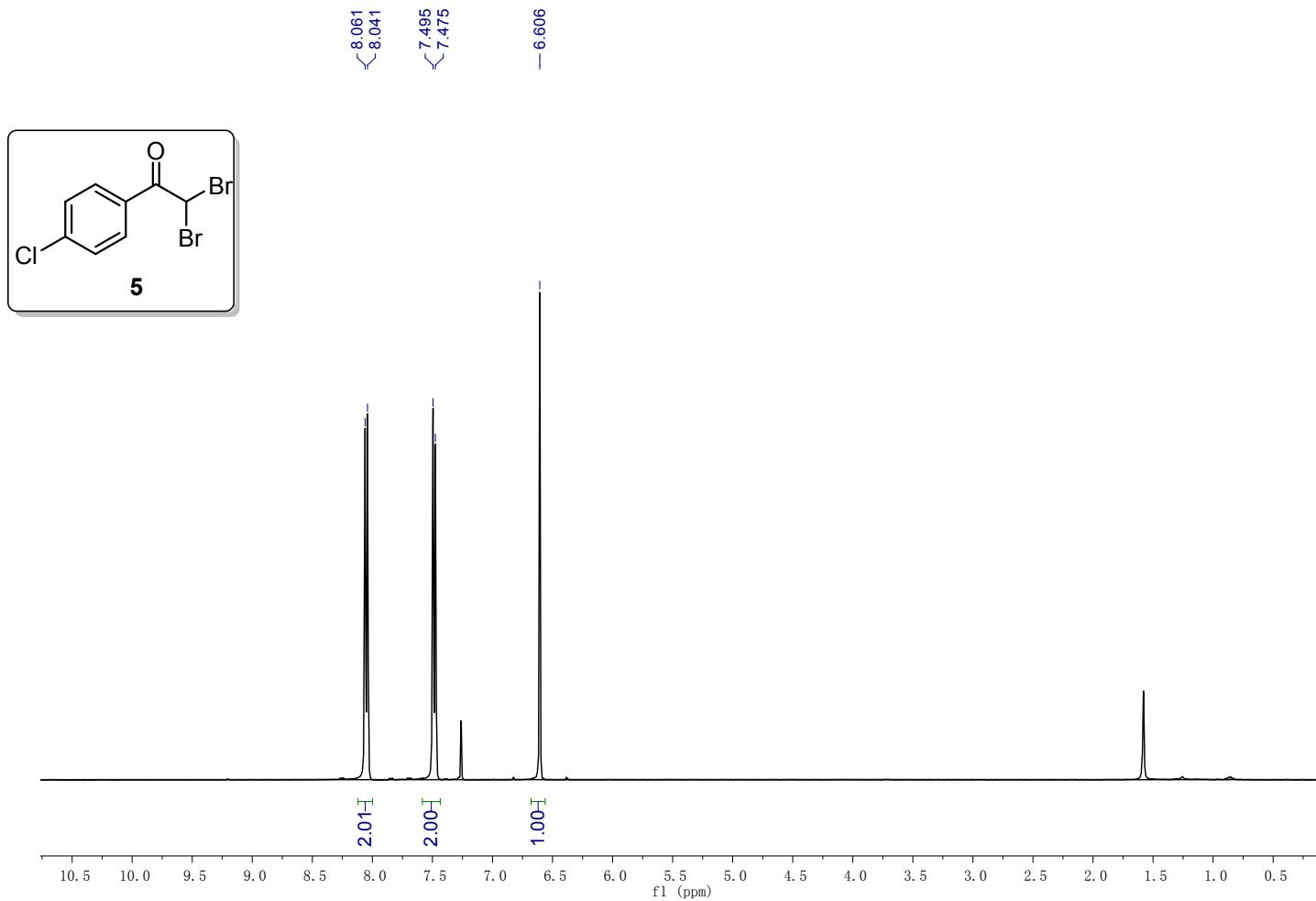




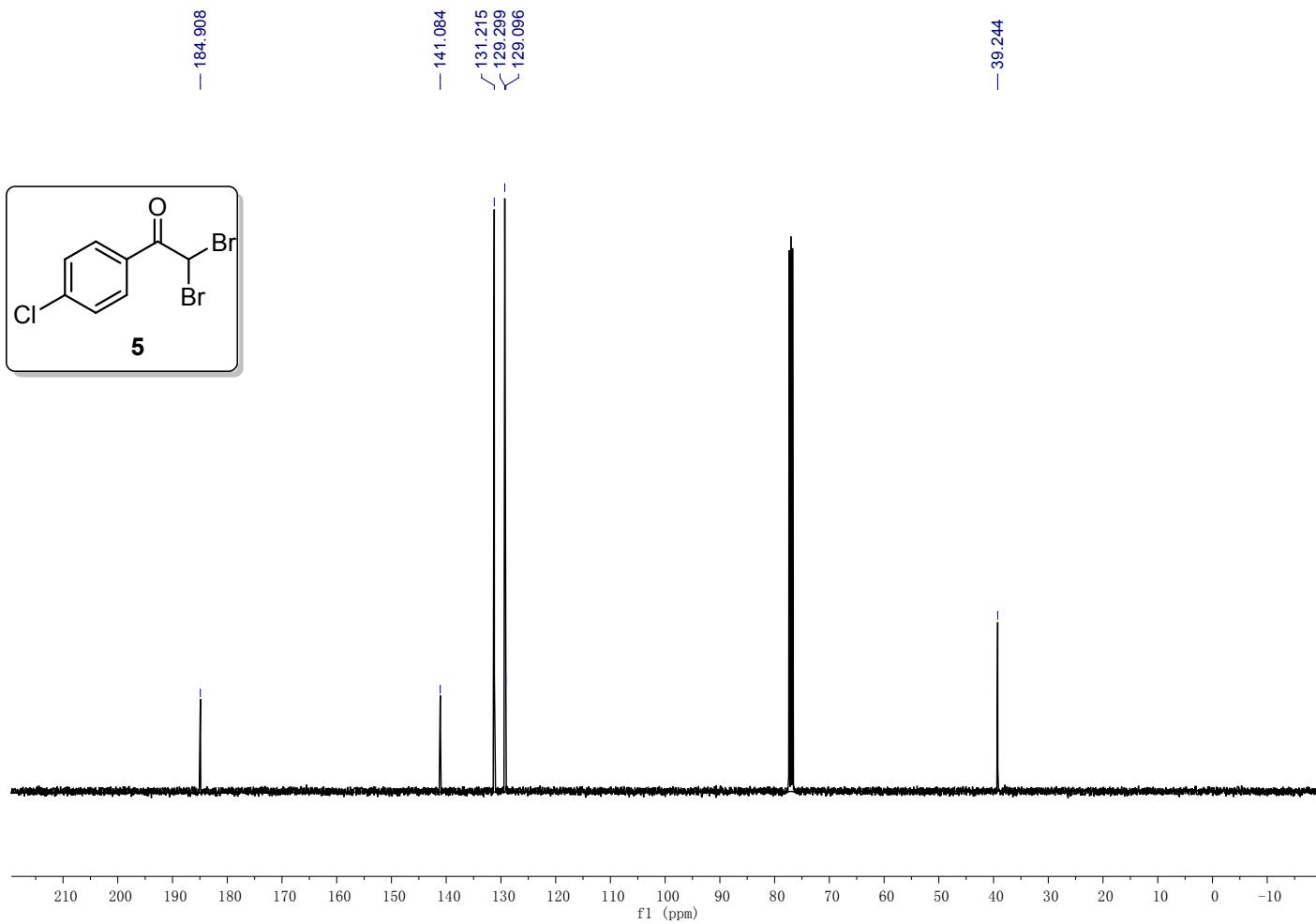
¹⁹F NMR of 4



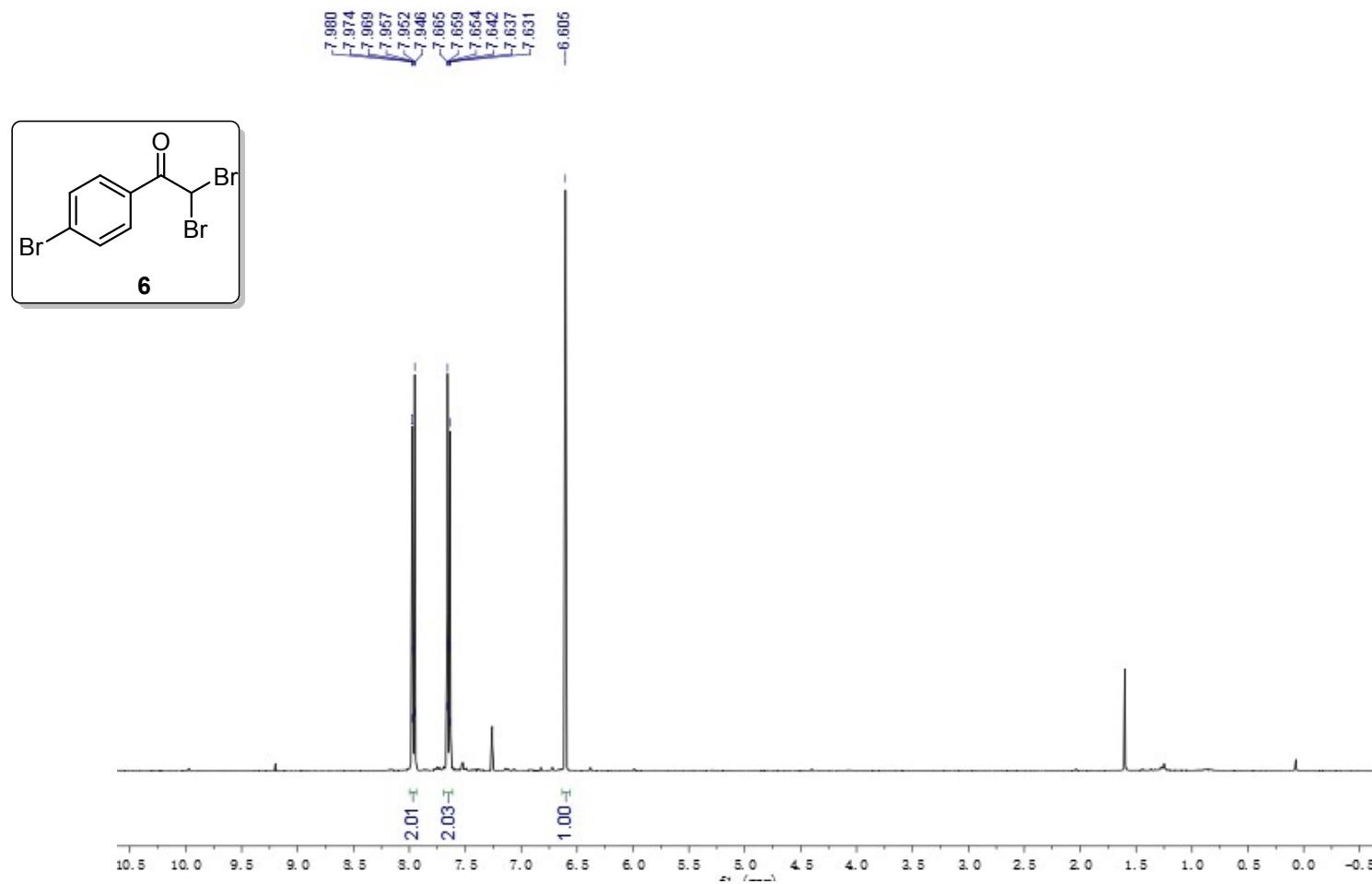
¹H NMR of 5

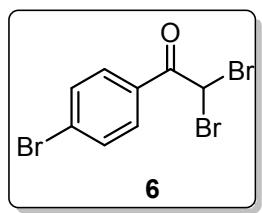


¹³C NMR of 5



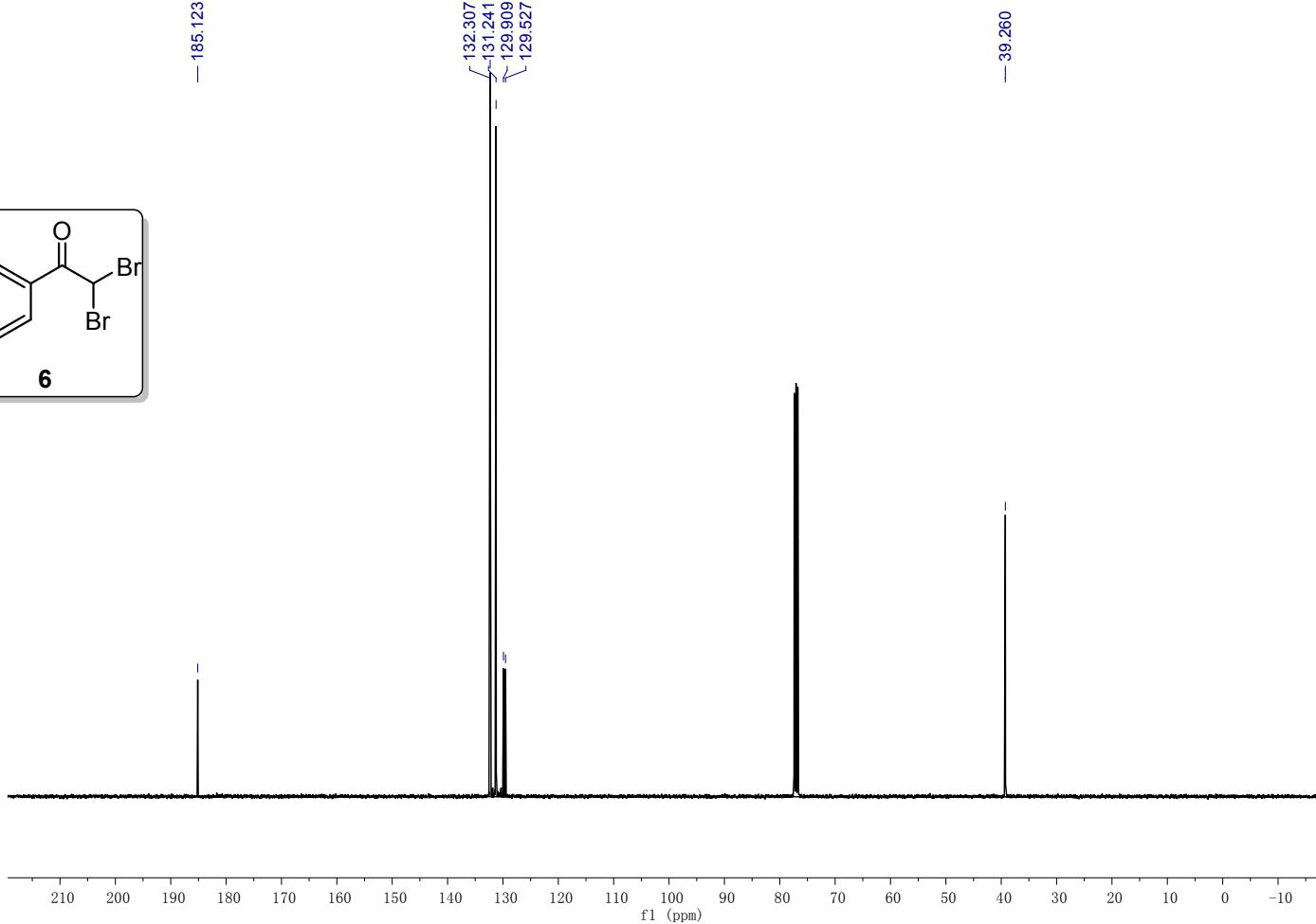
¹H NMR of 6



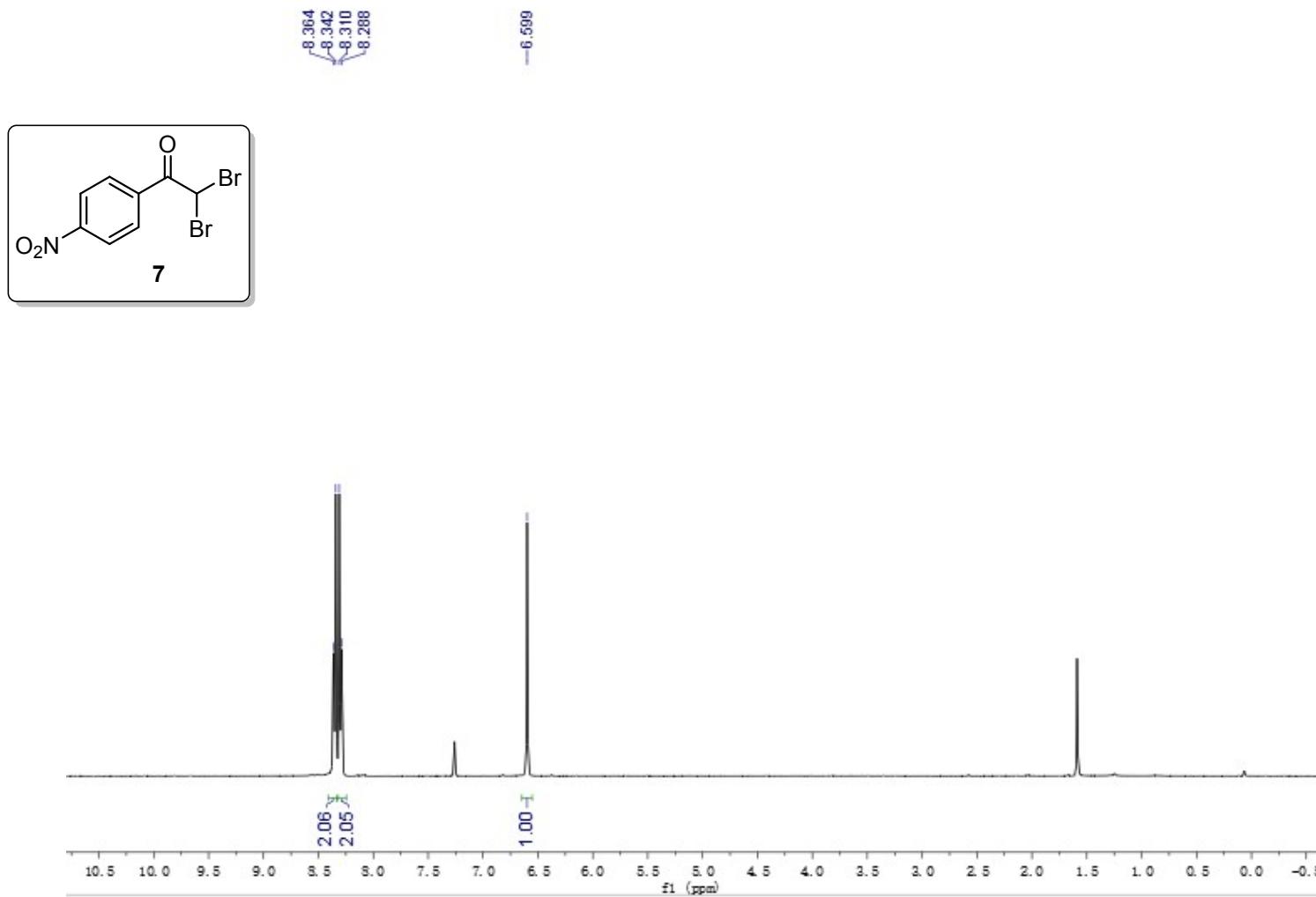


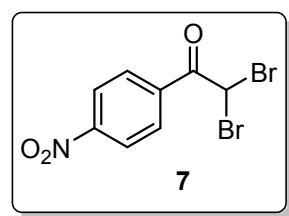
— 185.123

¹³C NMR of 6

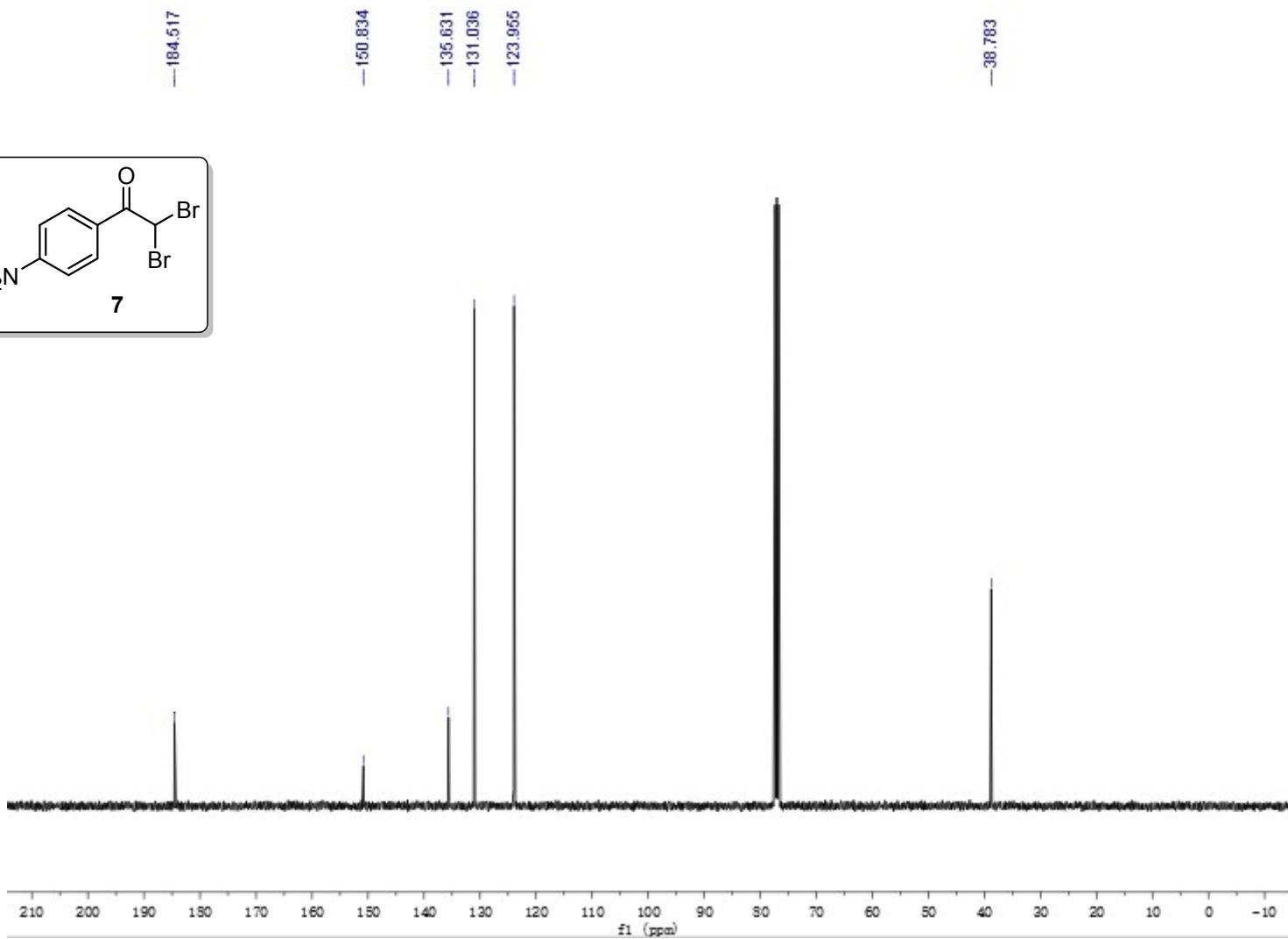


¹H NMR of 7

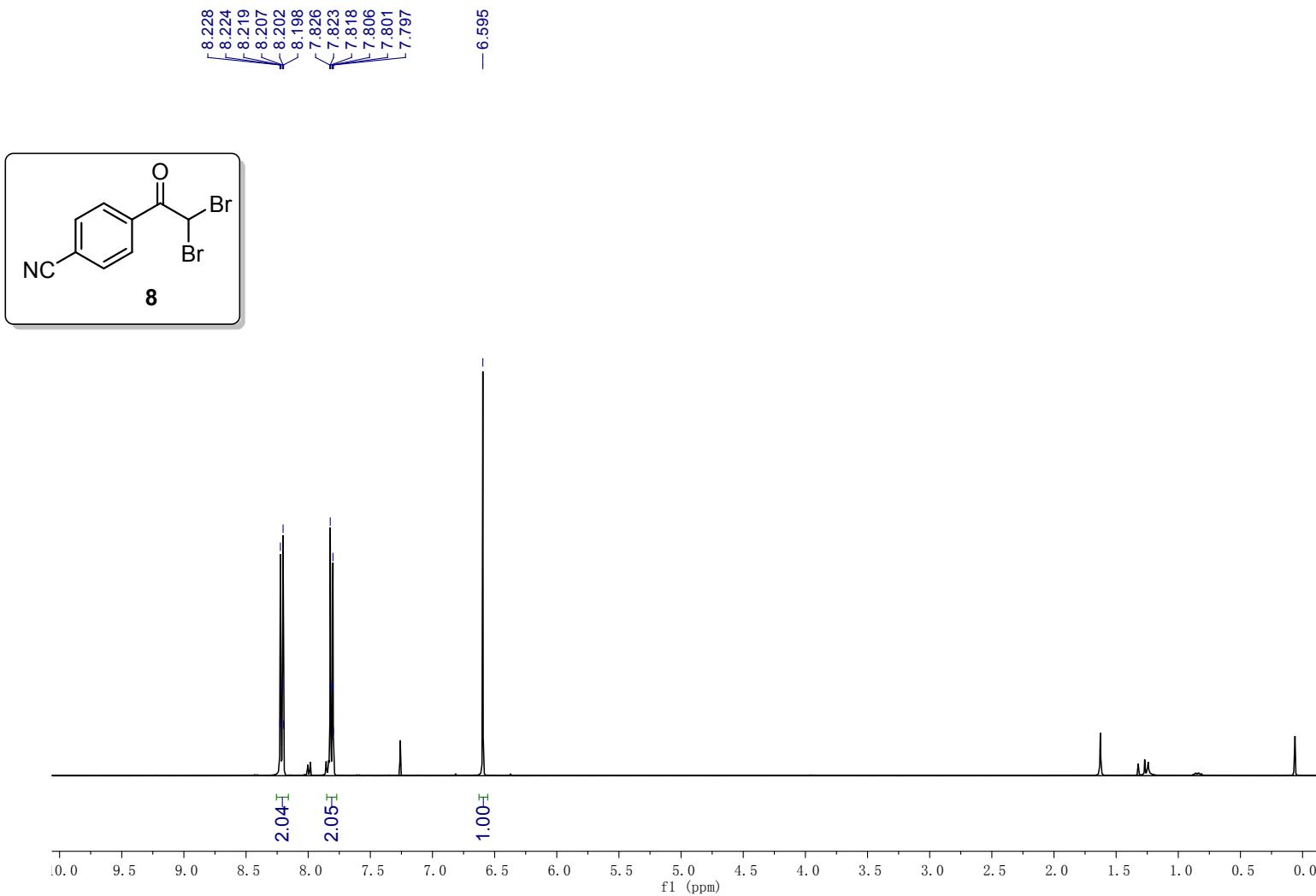


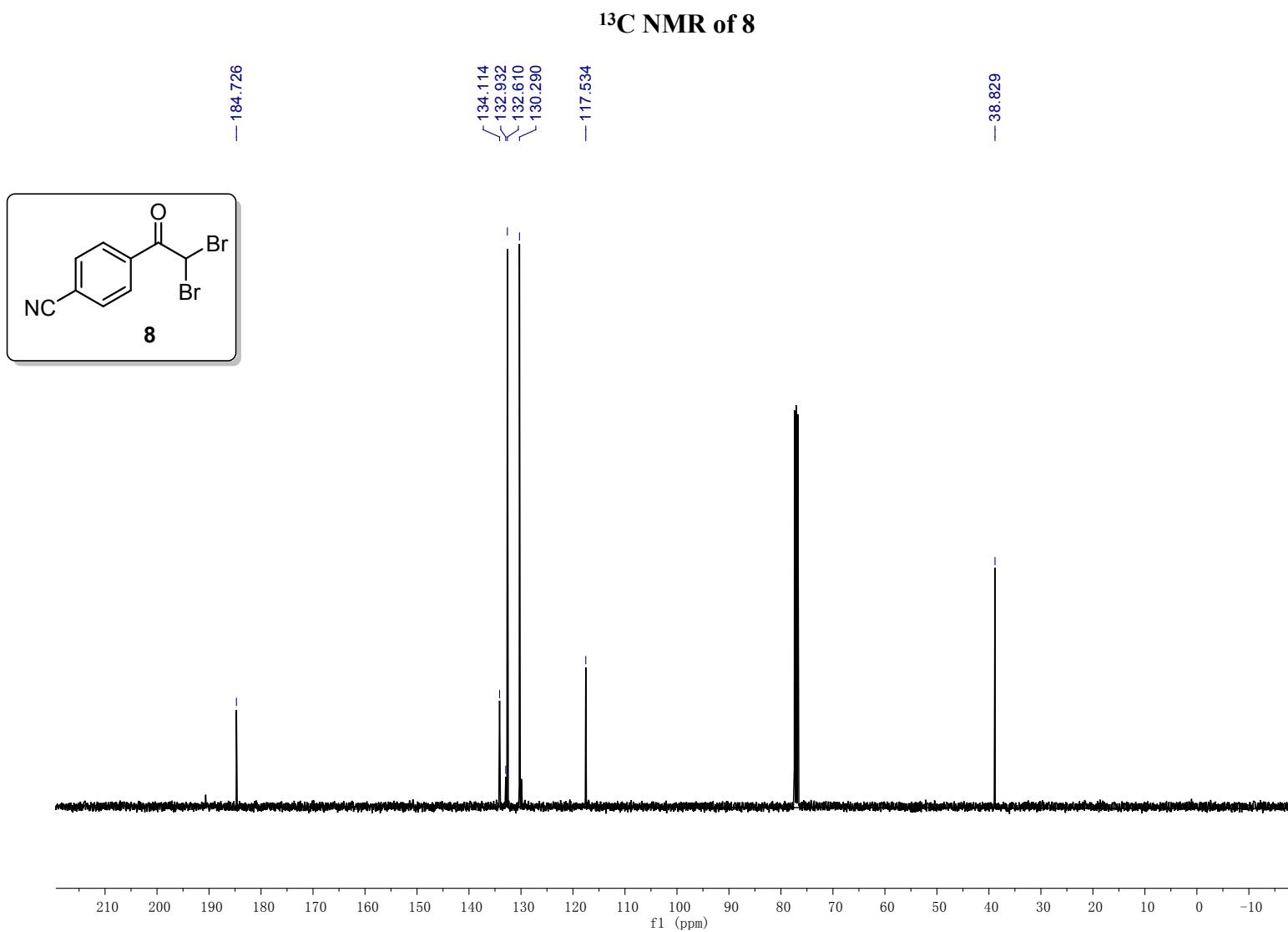


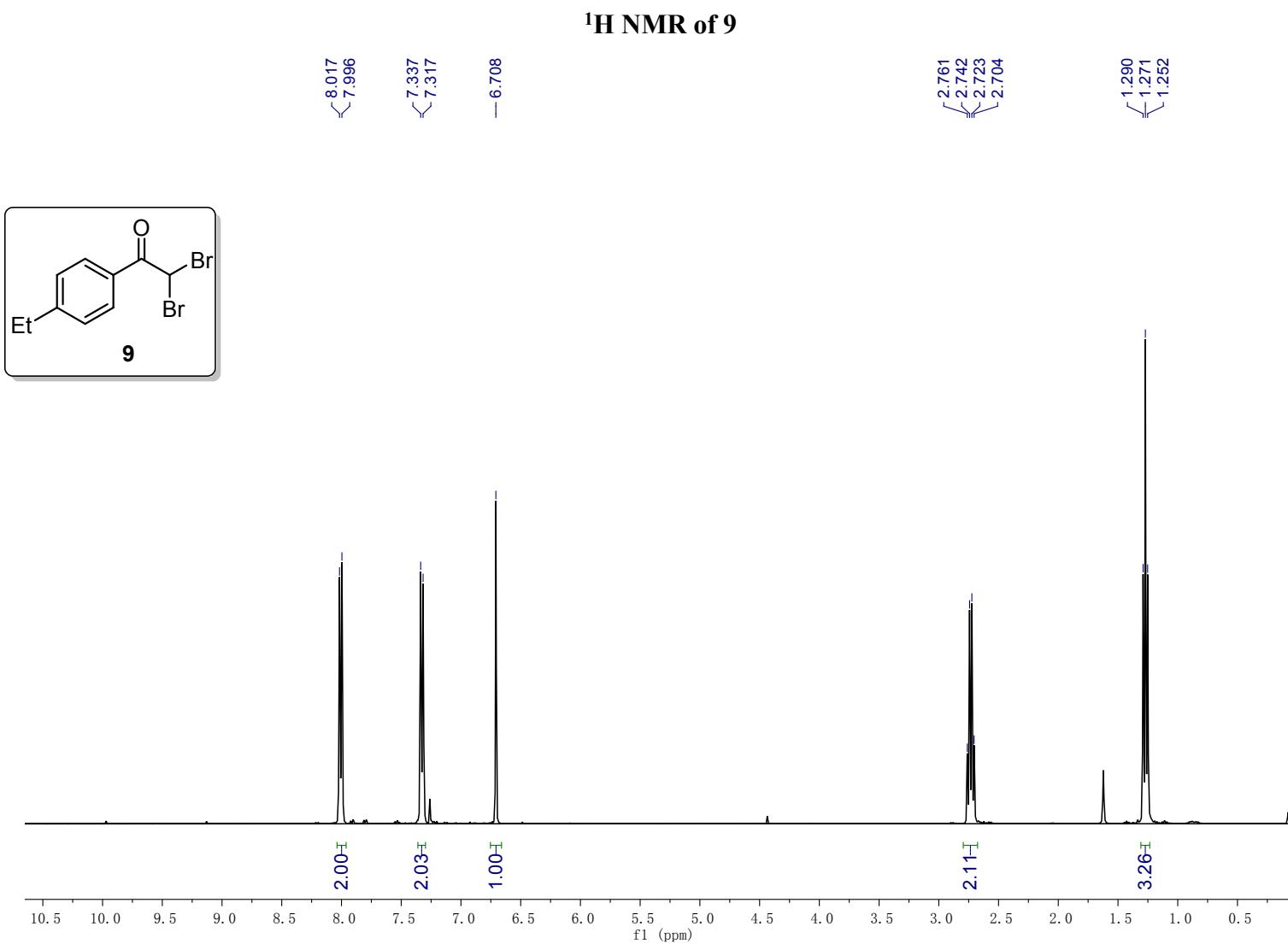
¹³C NMR of 7



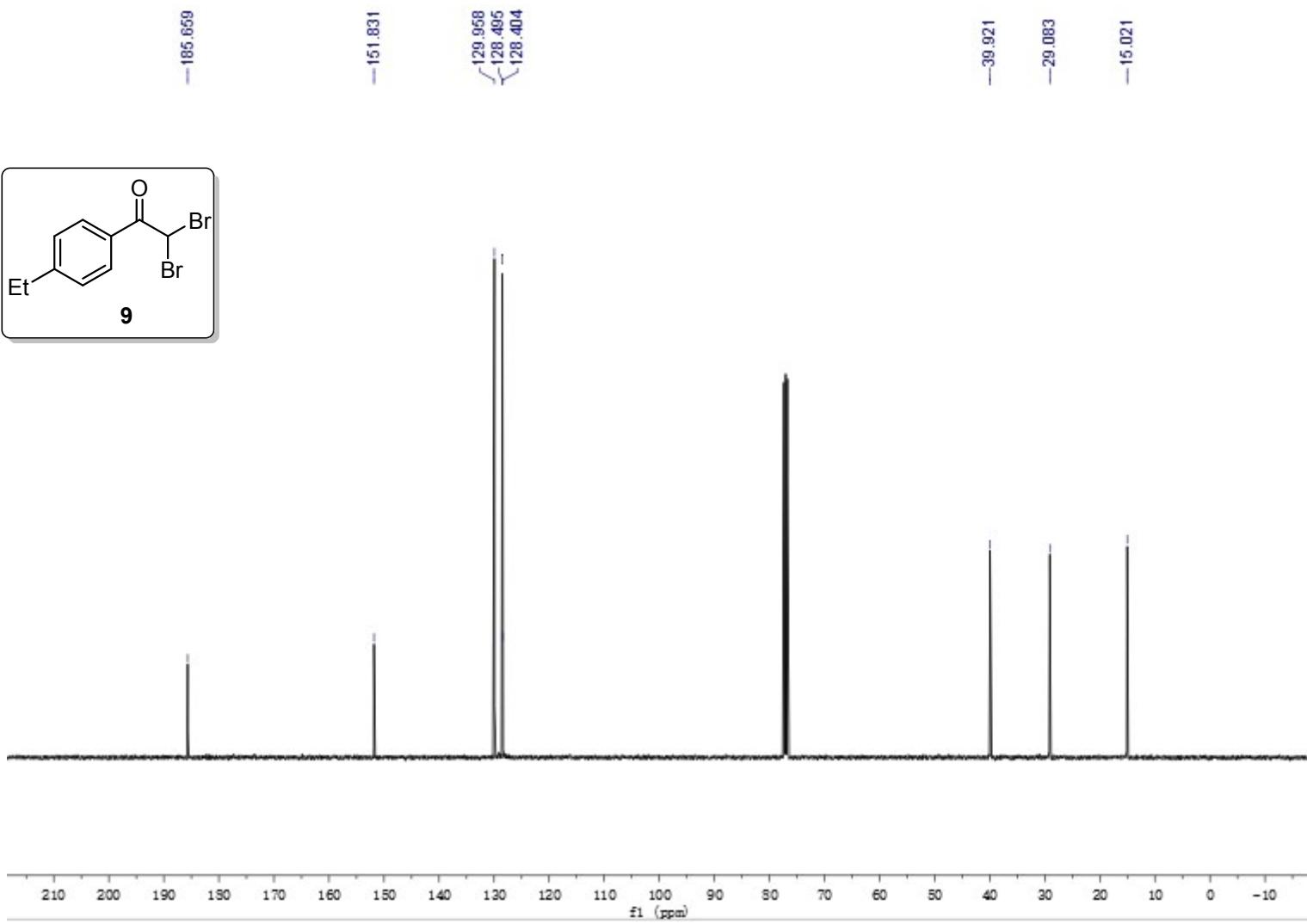
¹H NMR of 8



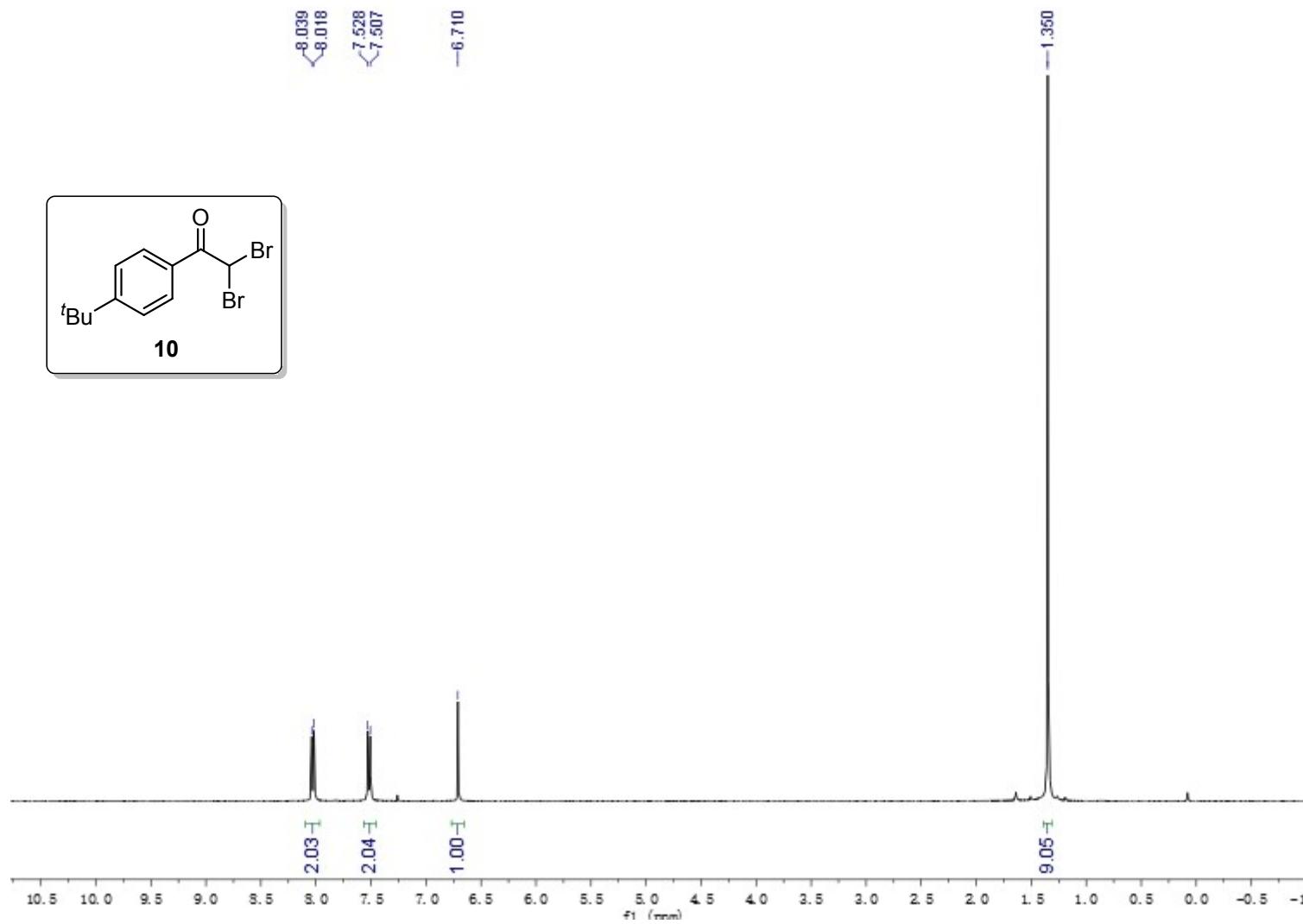


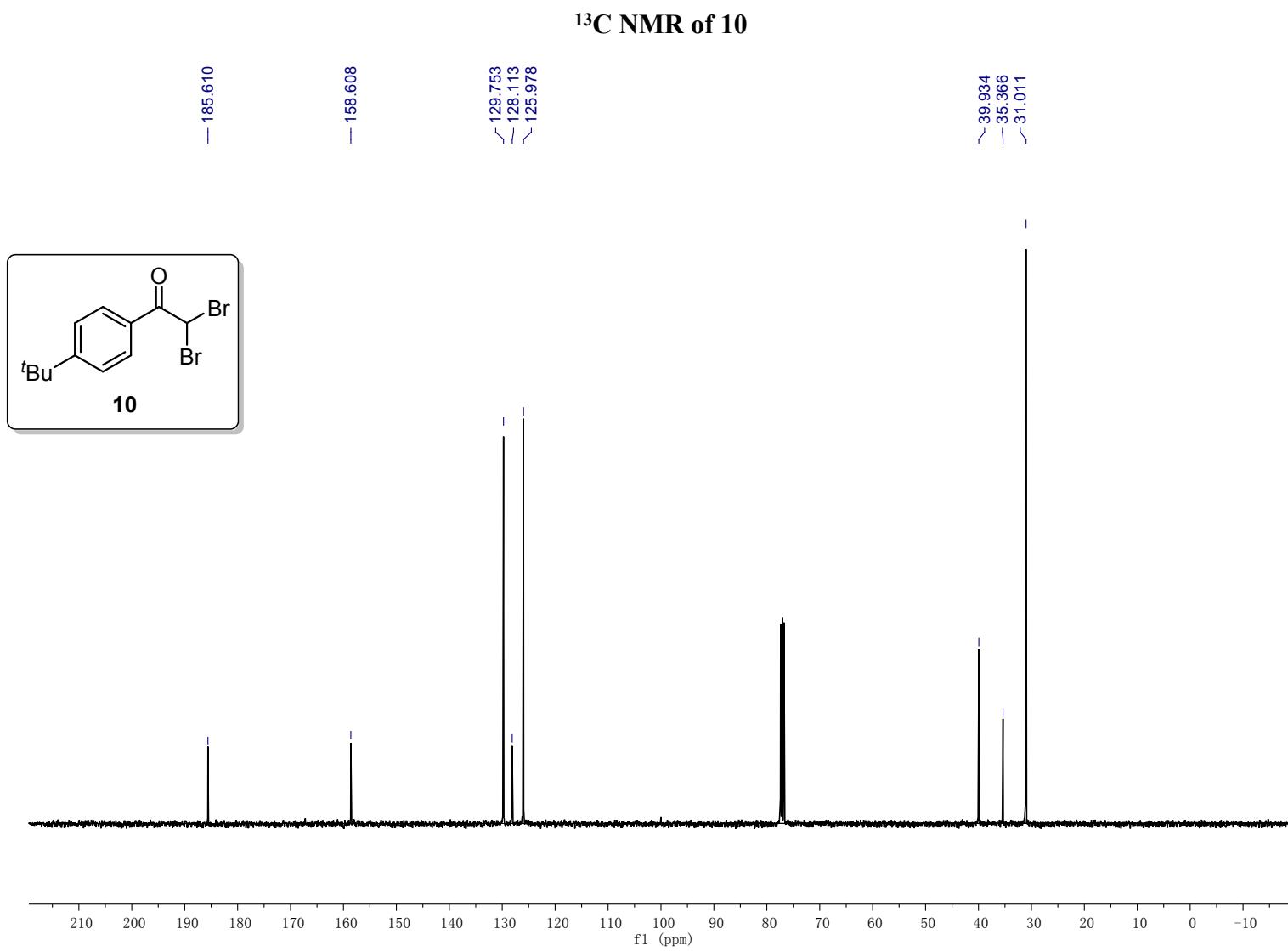


¹³C NMR of 9

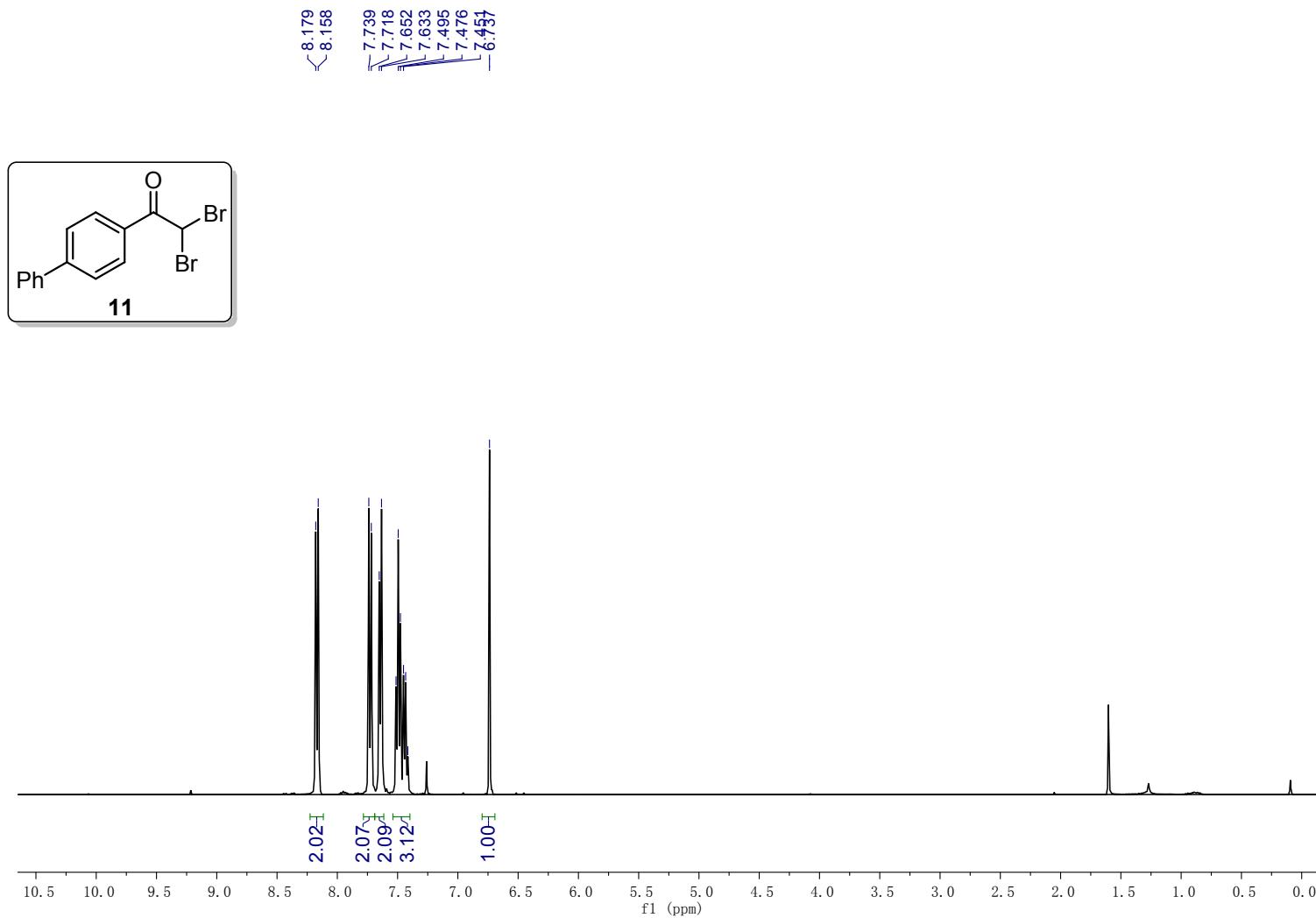


¹H NMR of 10

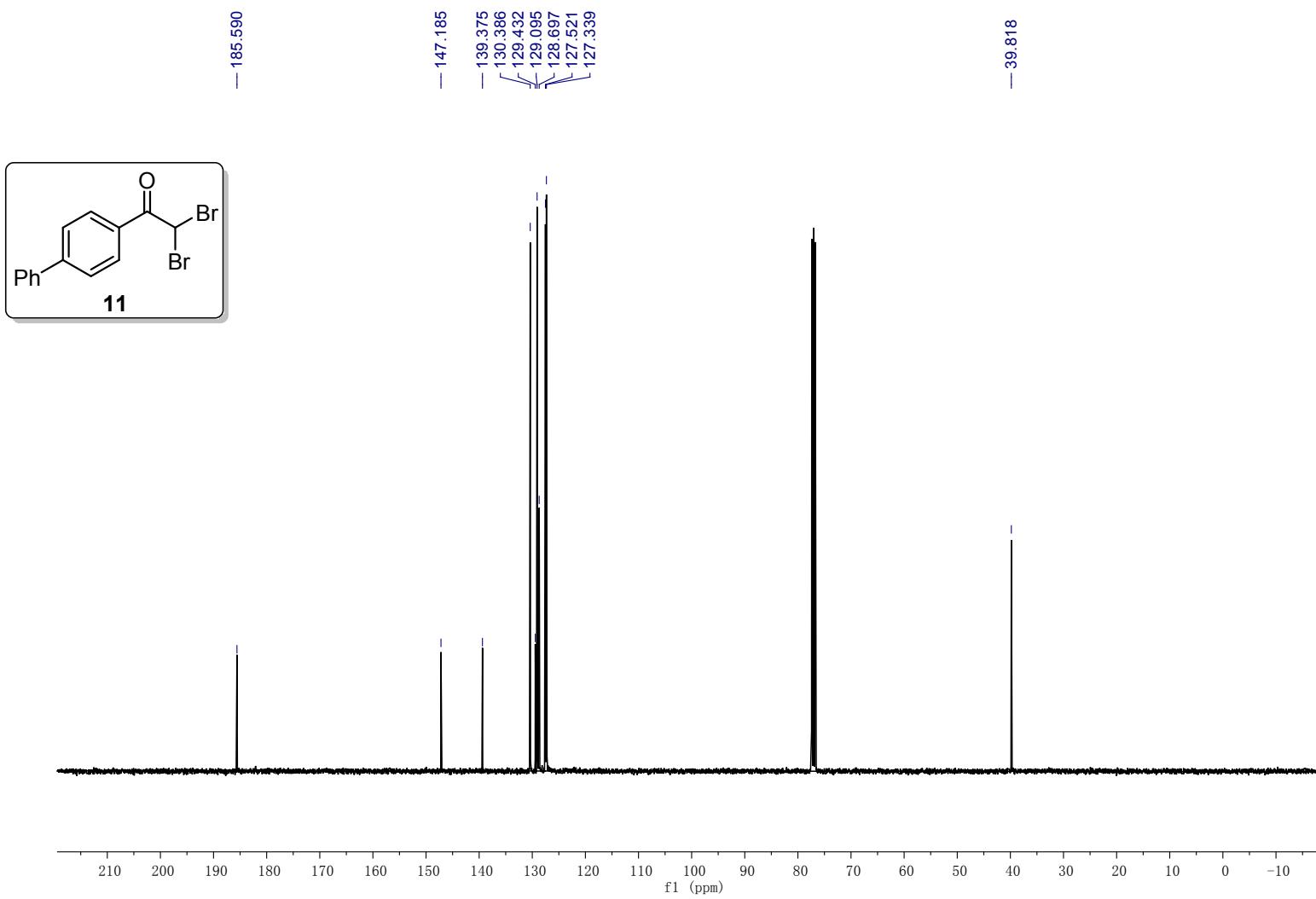




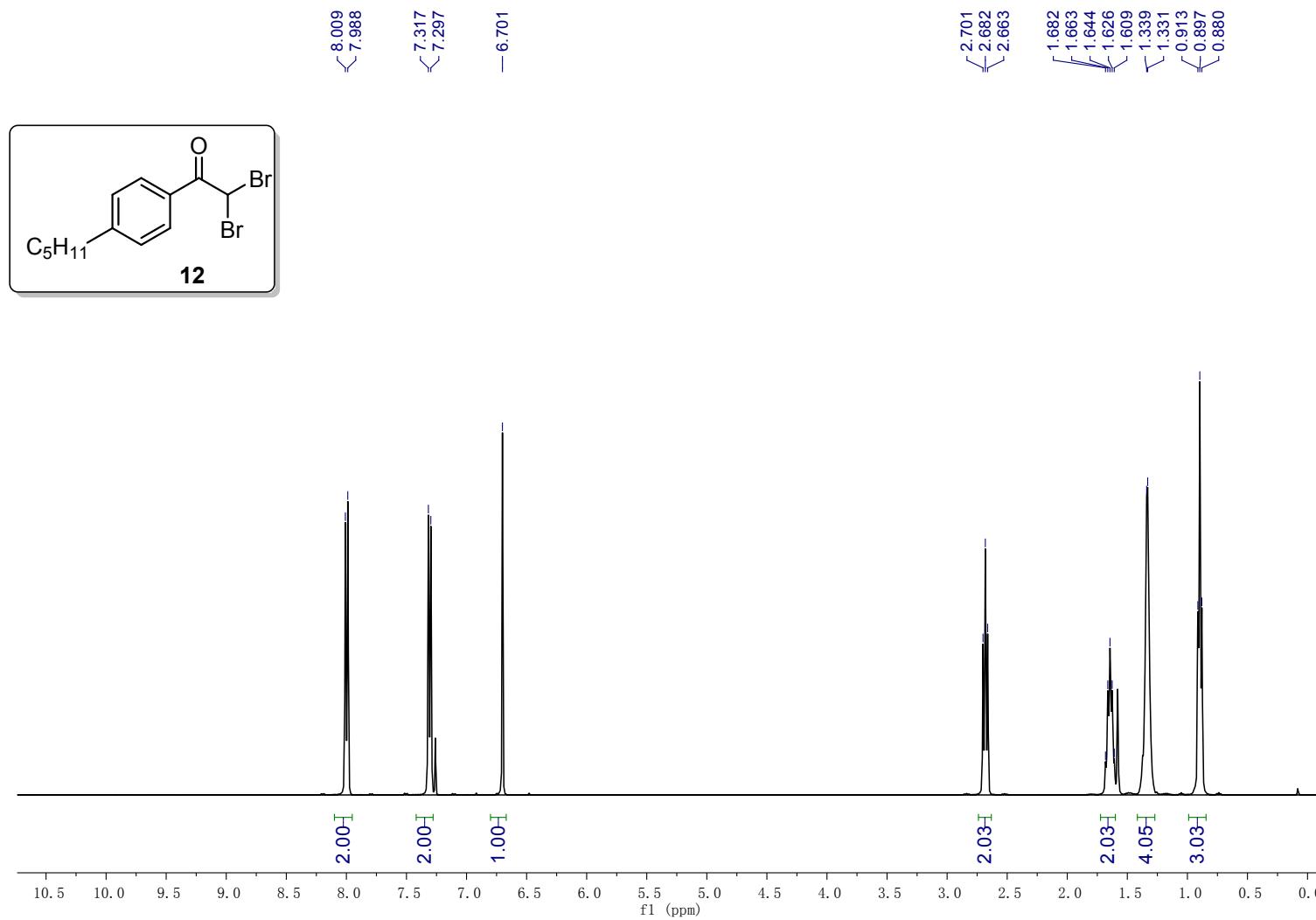
¹H NMR of 11



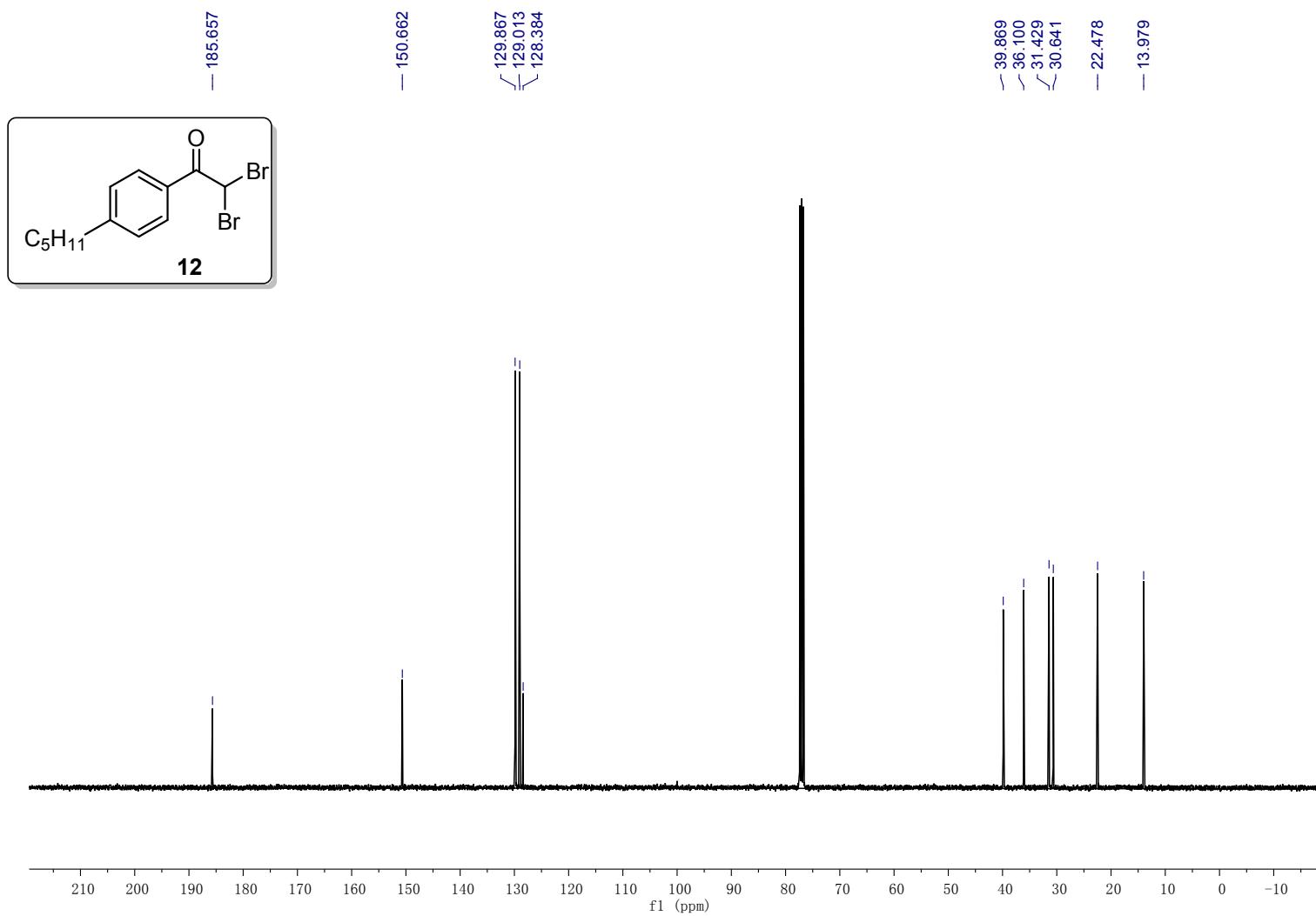
¹³C NMR of 11



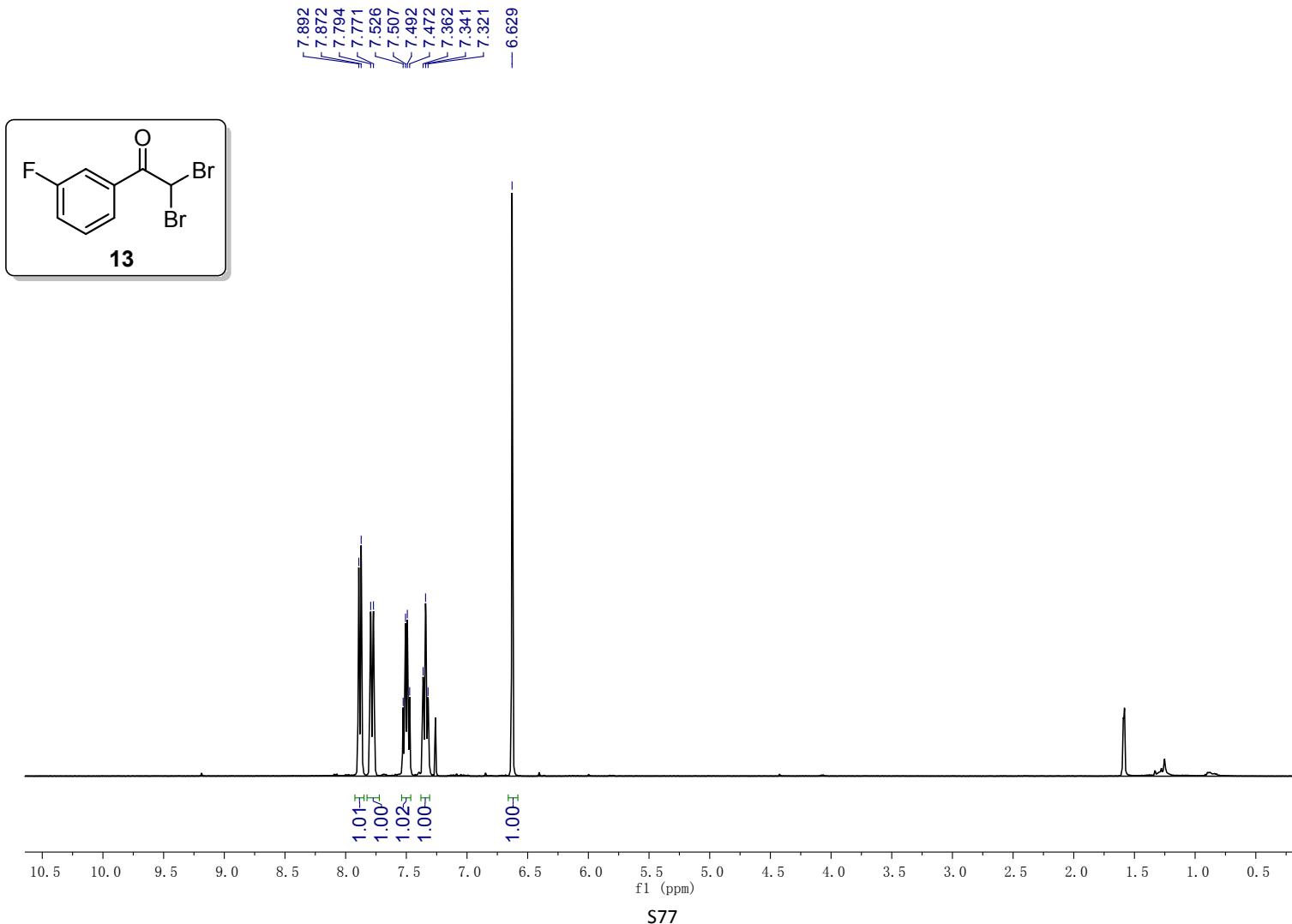
¹H NMR of **12**

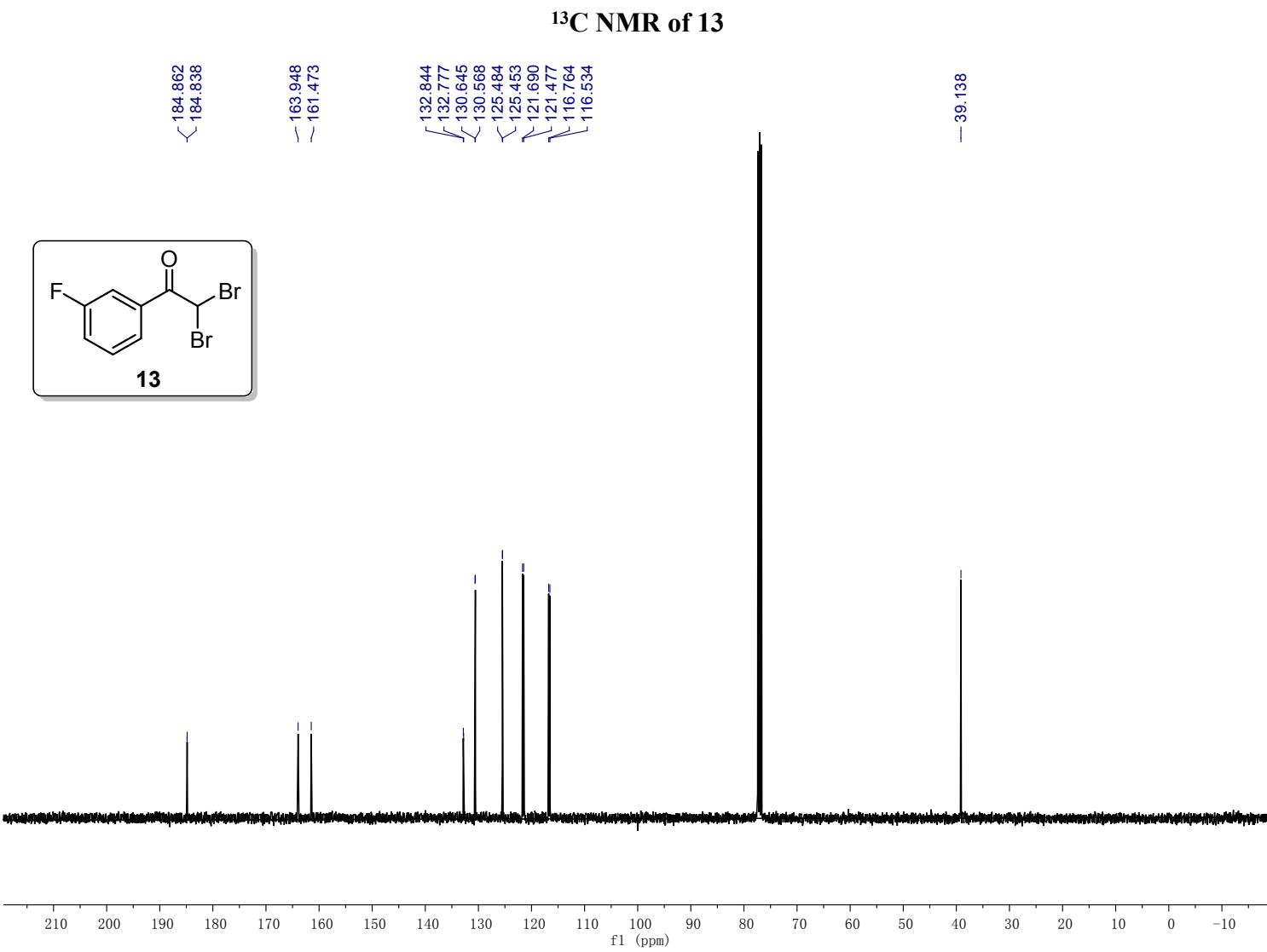


¹³C NMR of 12

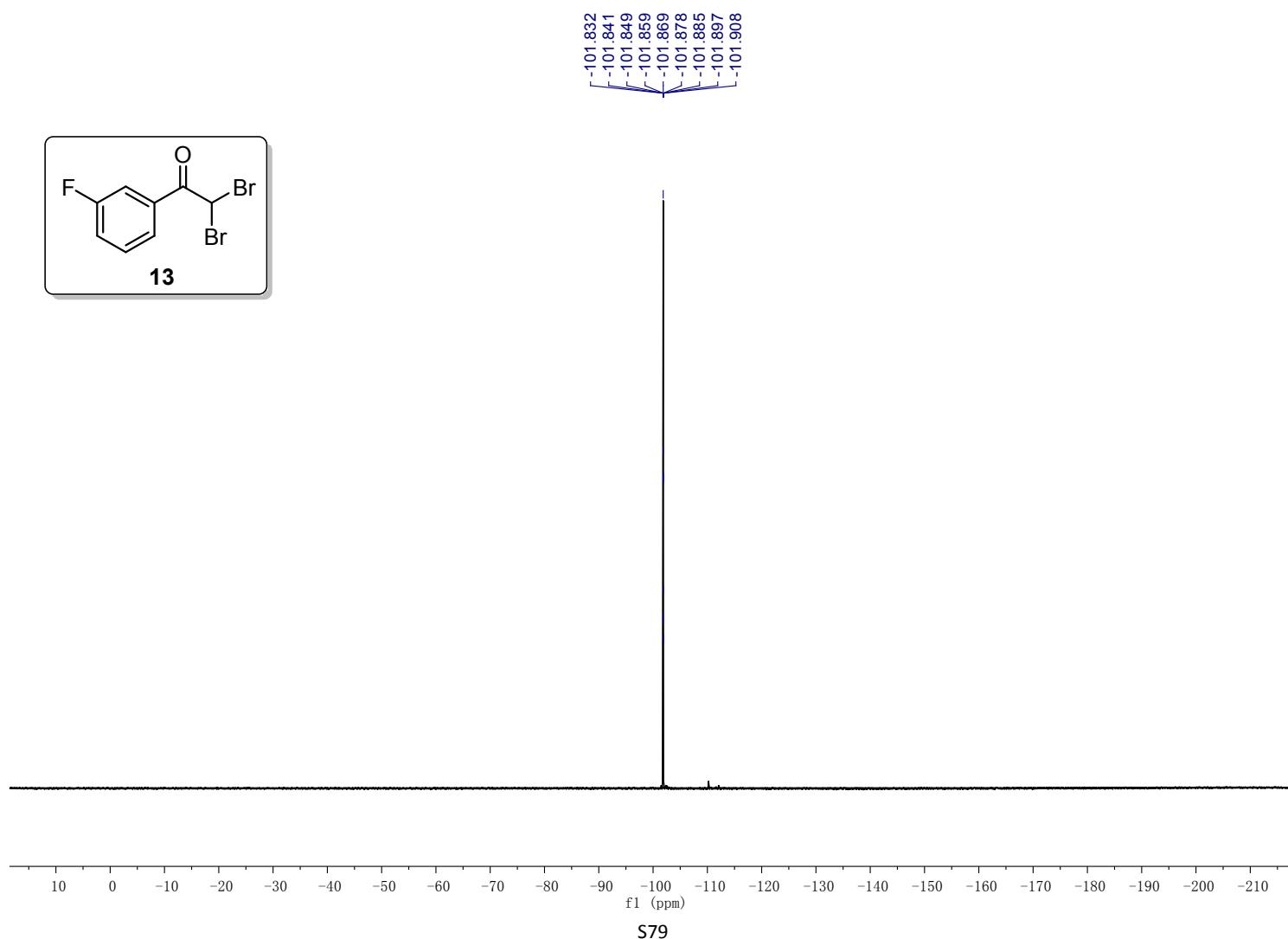


¹H NMR of 13

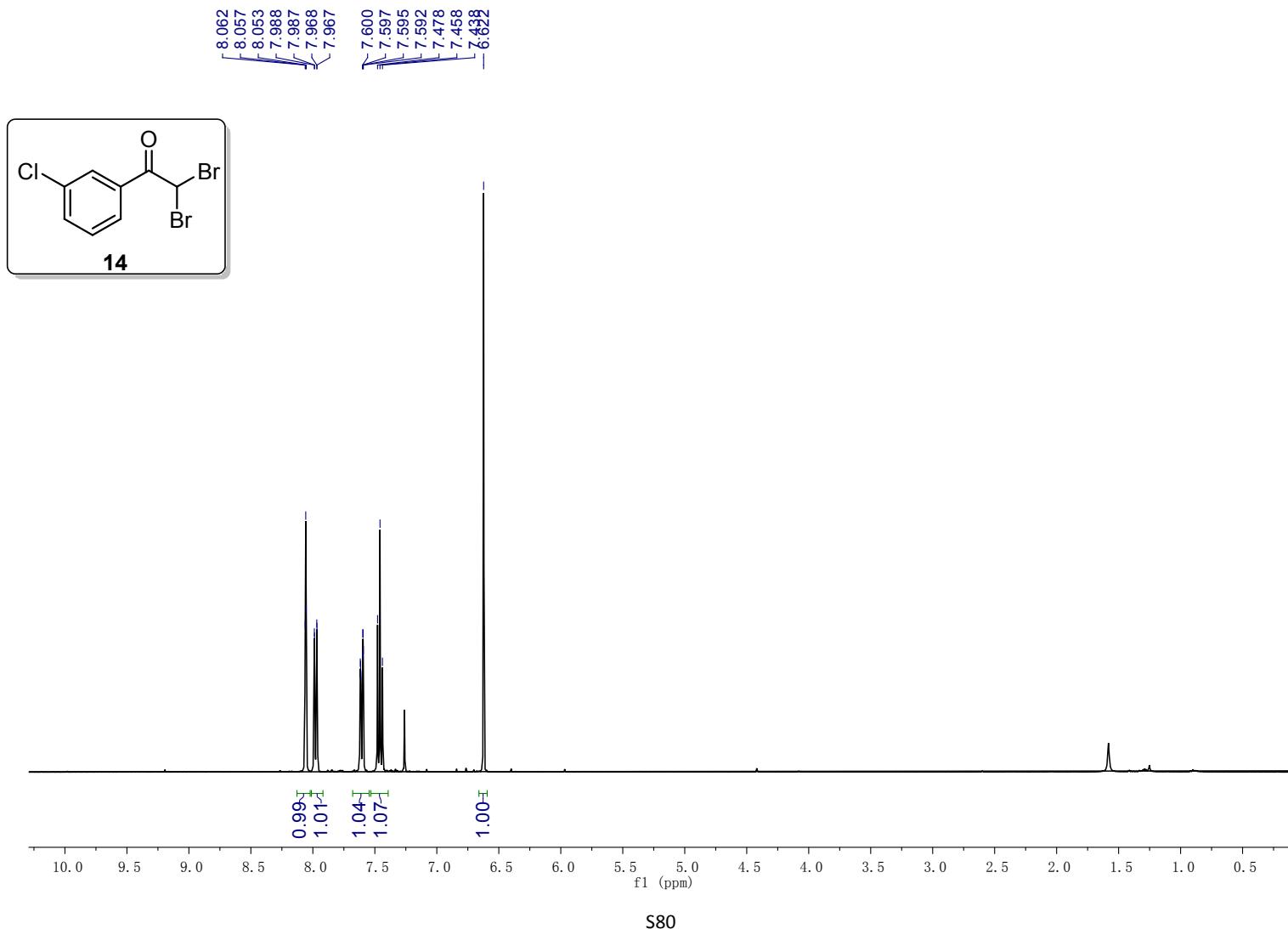




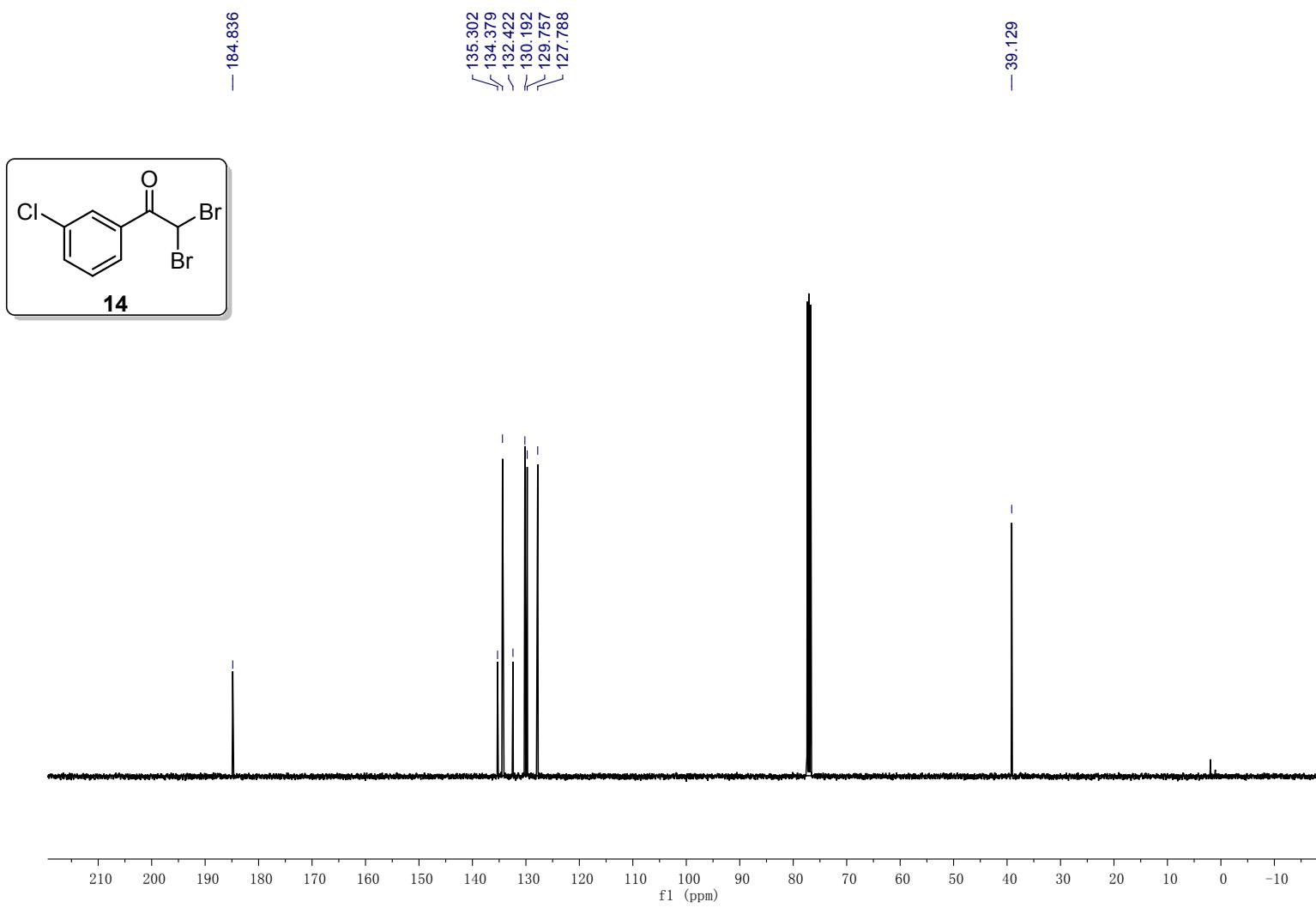
¹⁹F NMR of 13



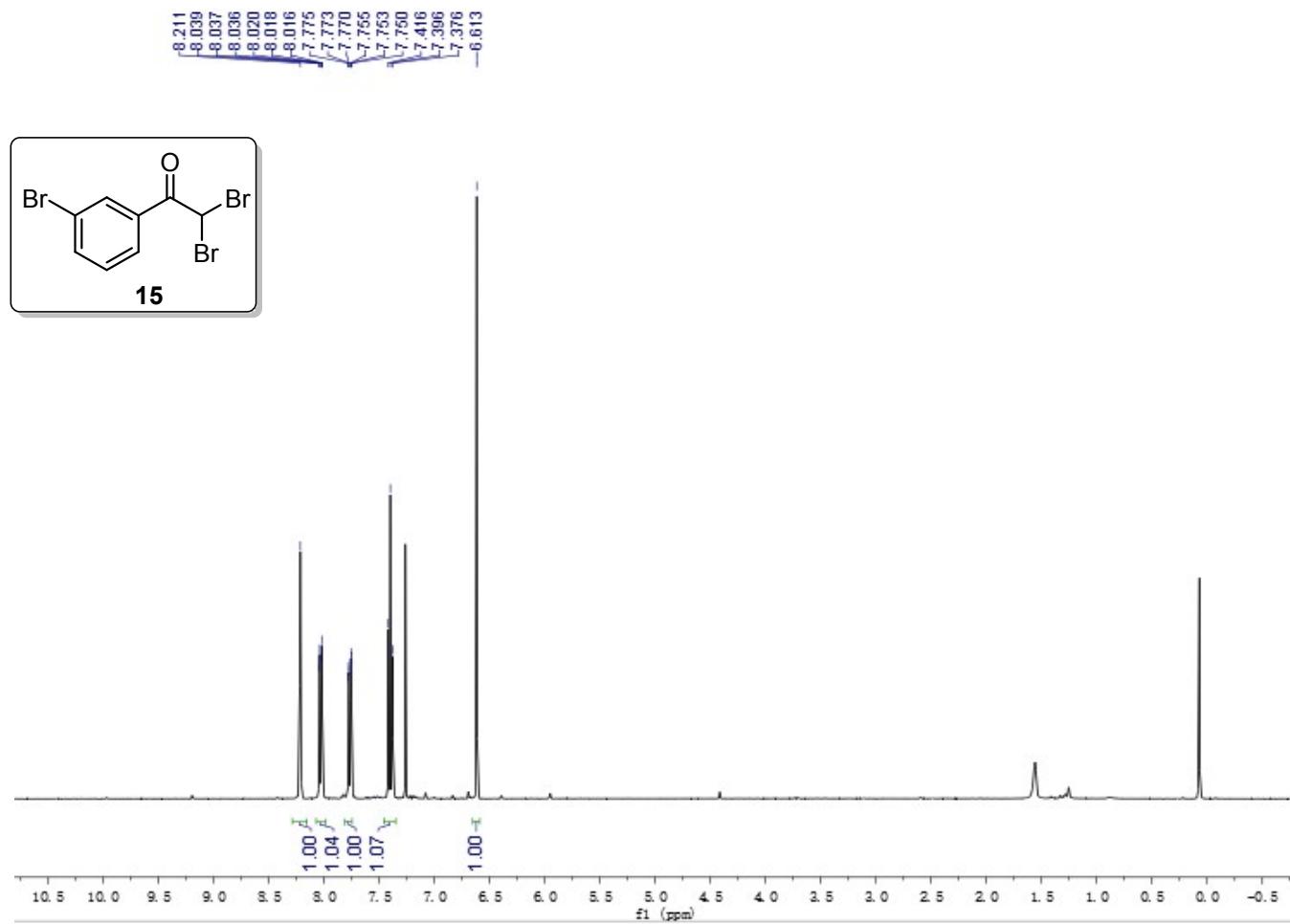
¹H NMR of 14



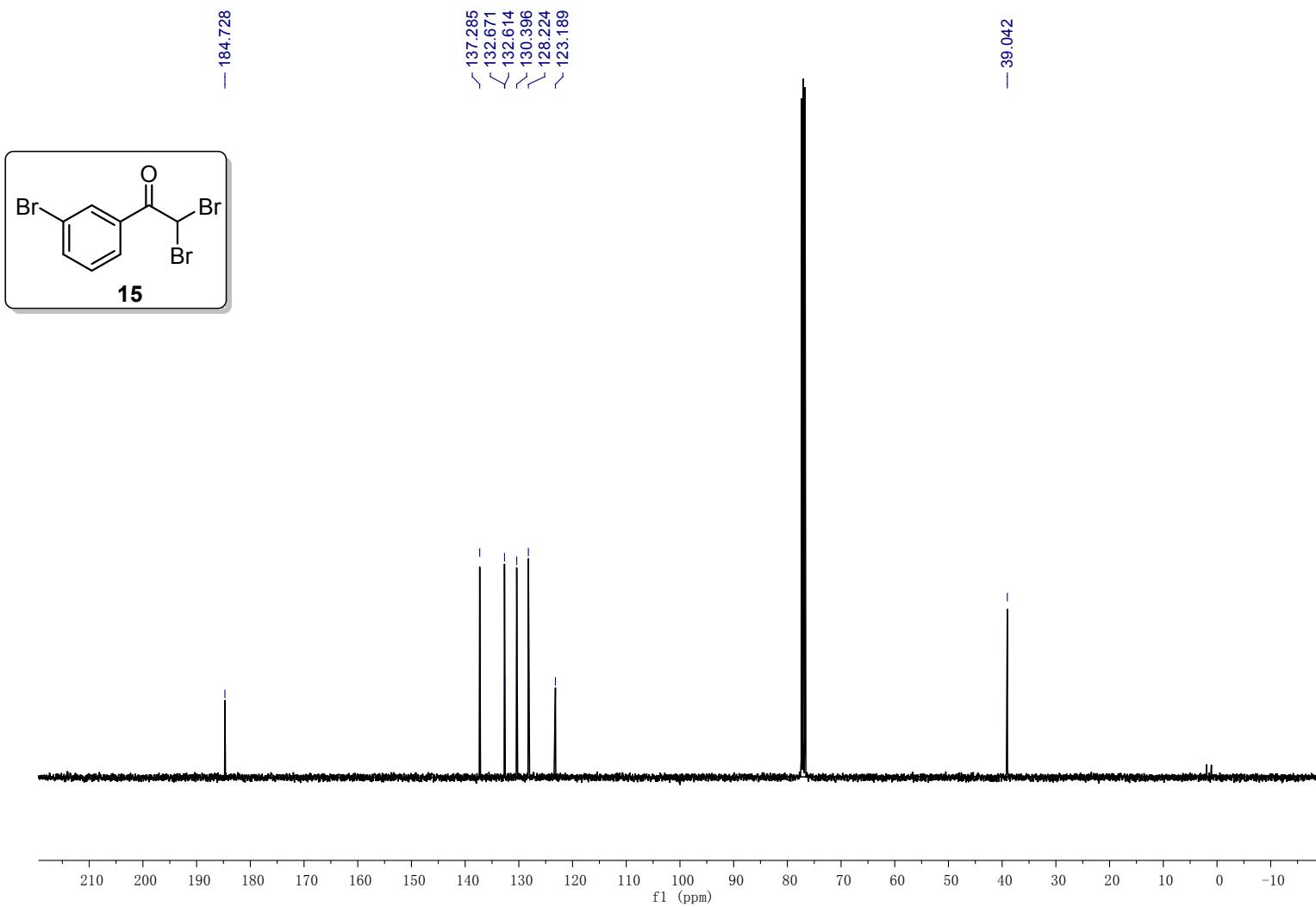
¹³C NMR of 14



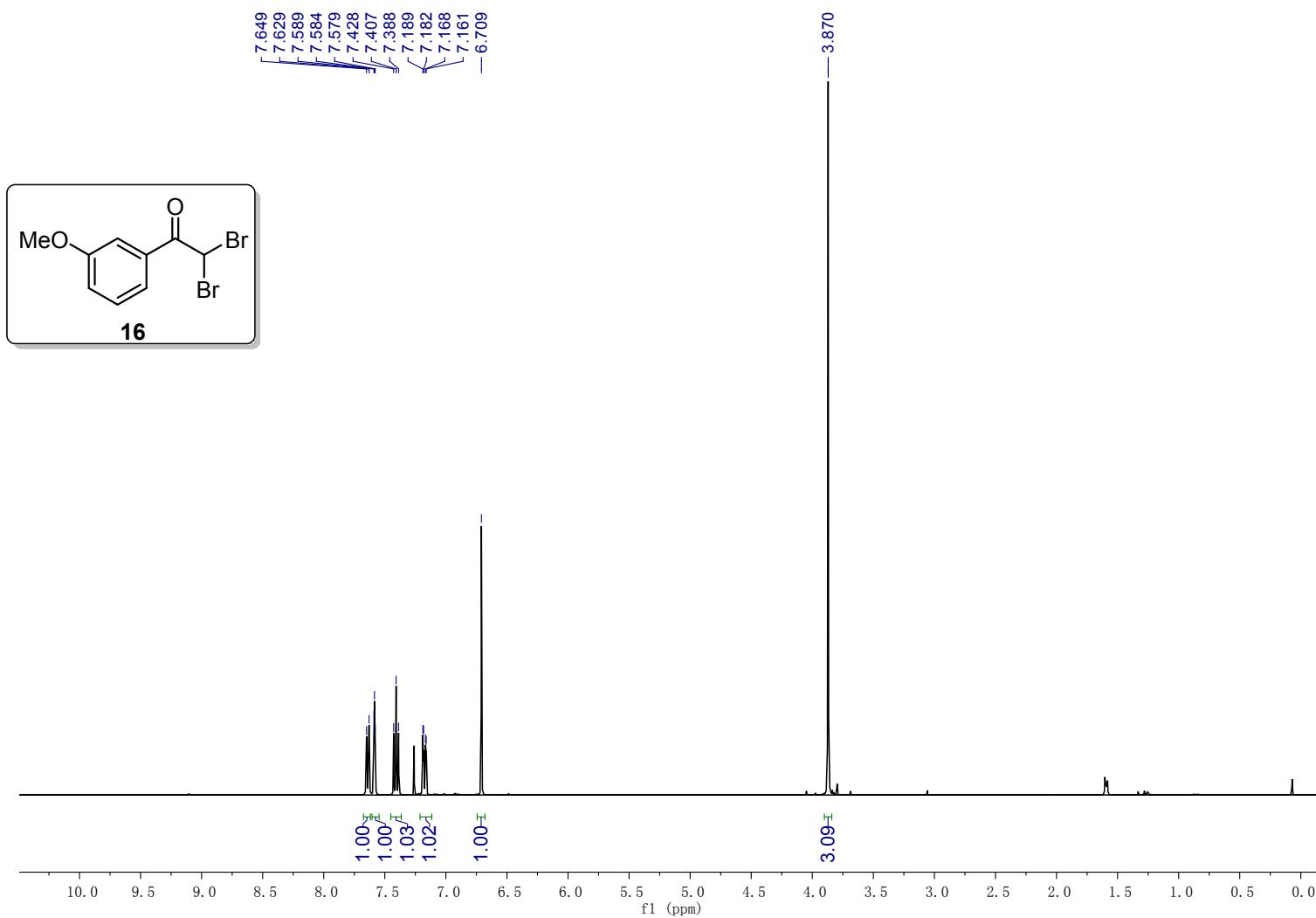
¹H NMR of 15

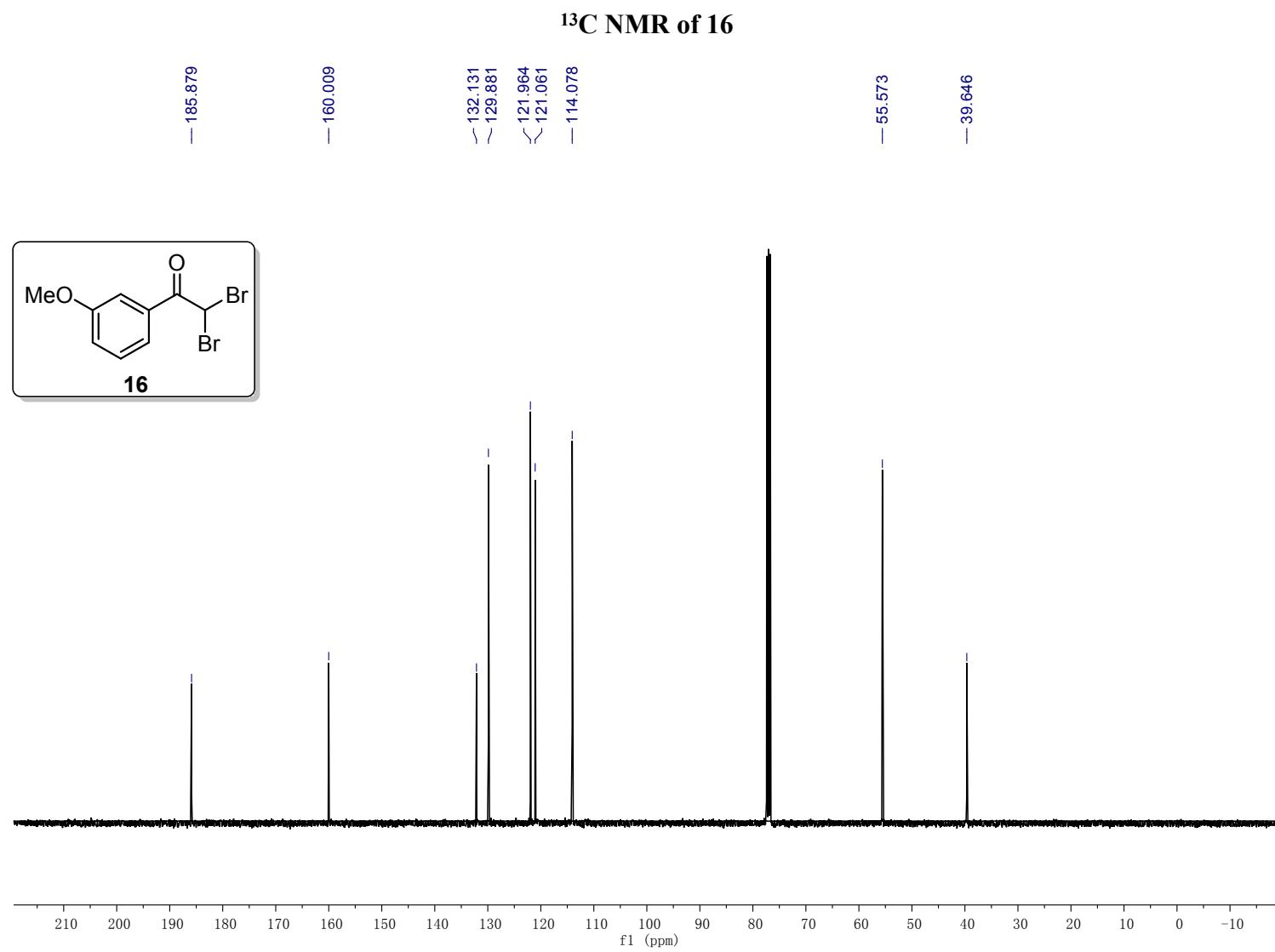


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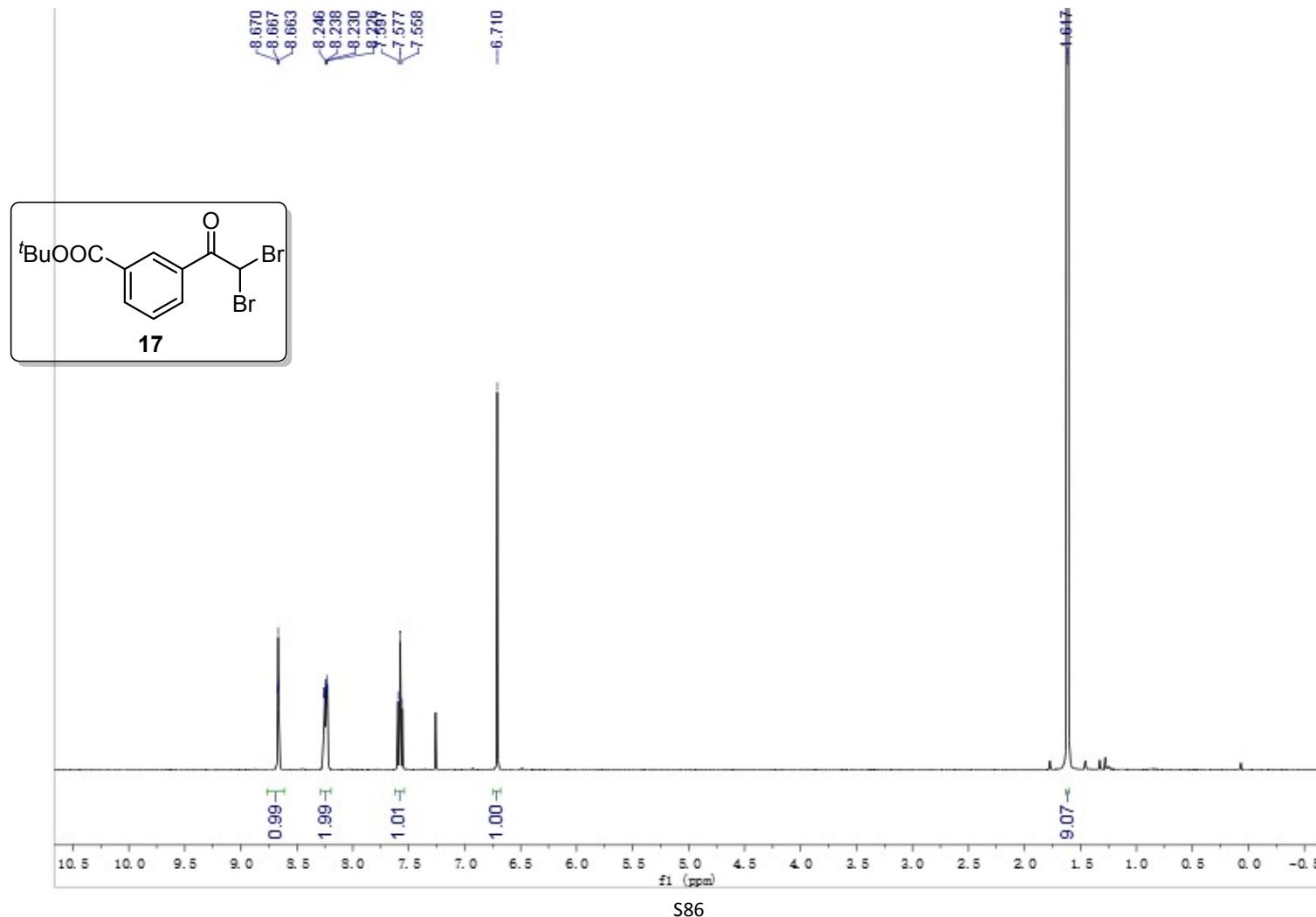


¹H NMR of 16

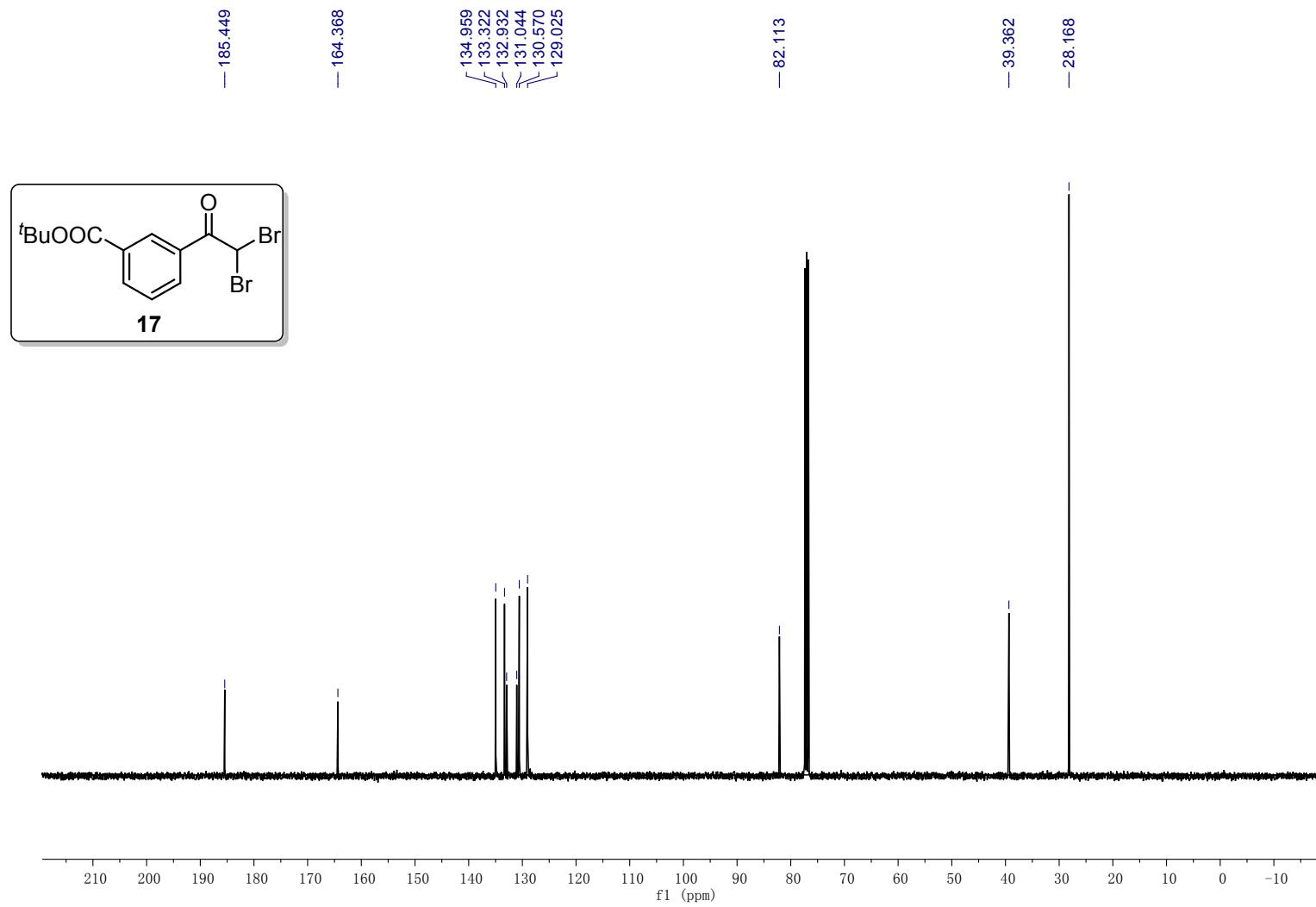




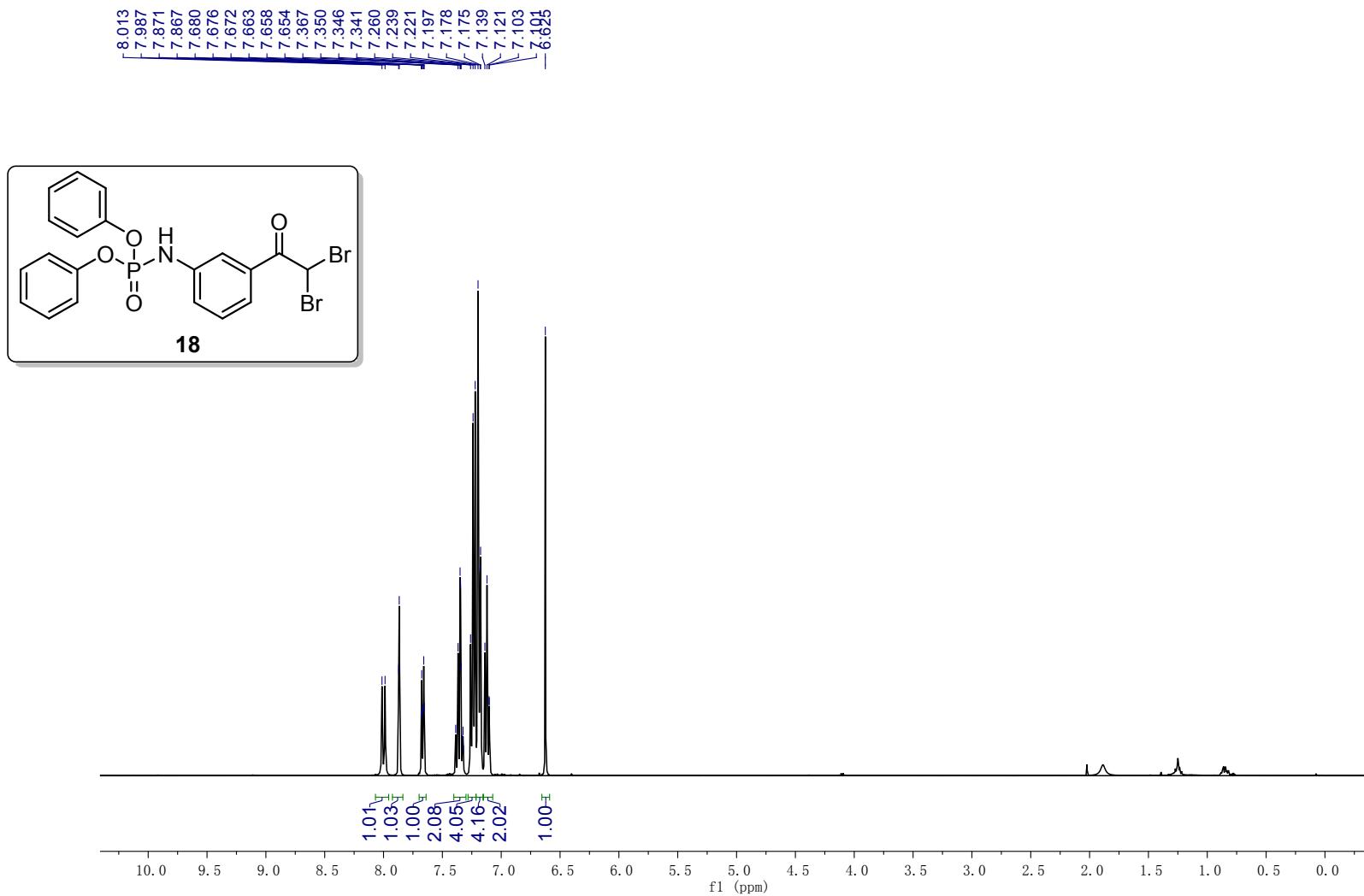
¹H NMR of 17

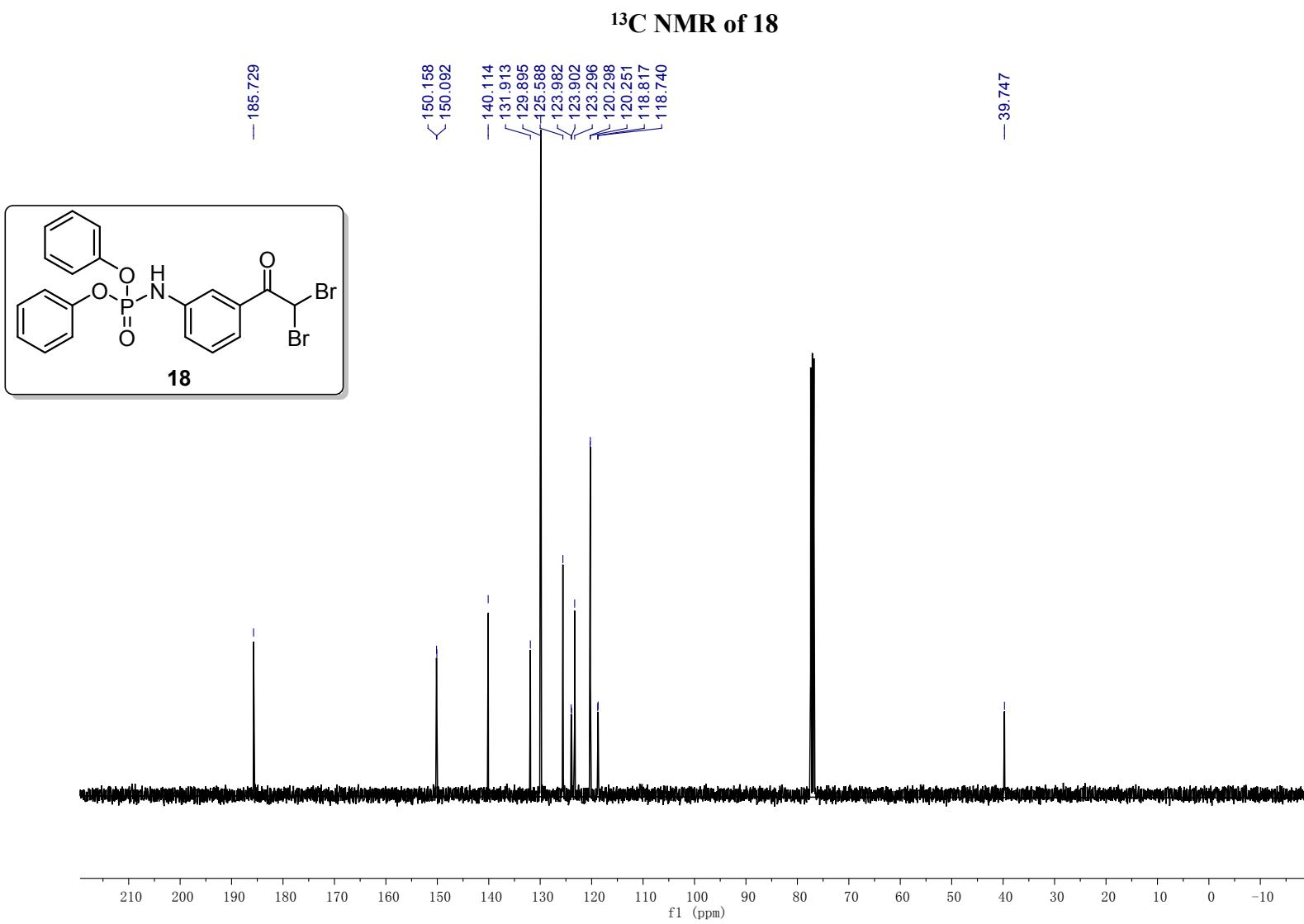


¹³C NMR of 17

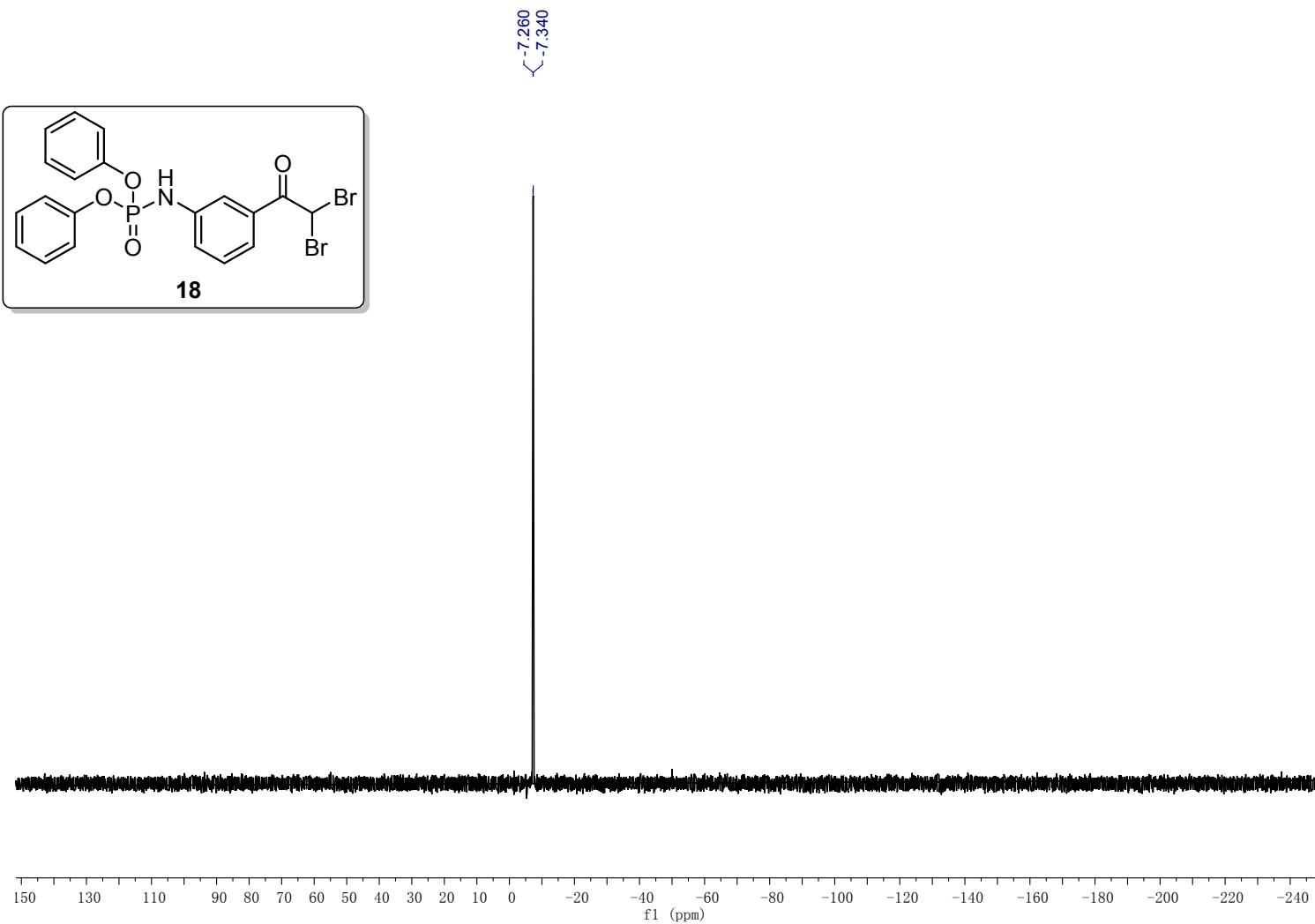
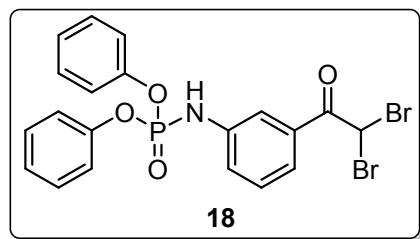


¹H NMR of 18

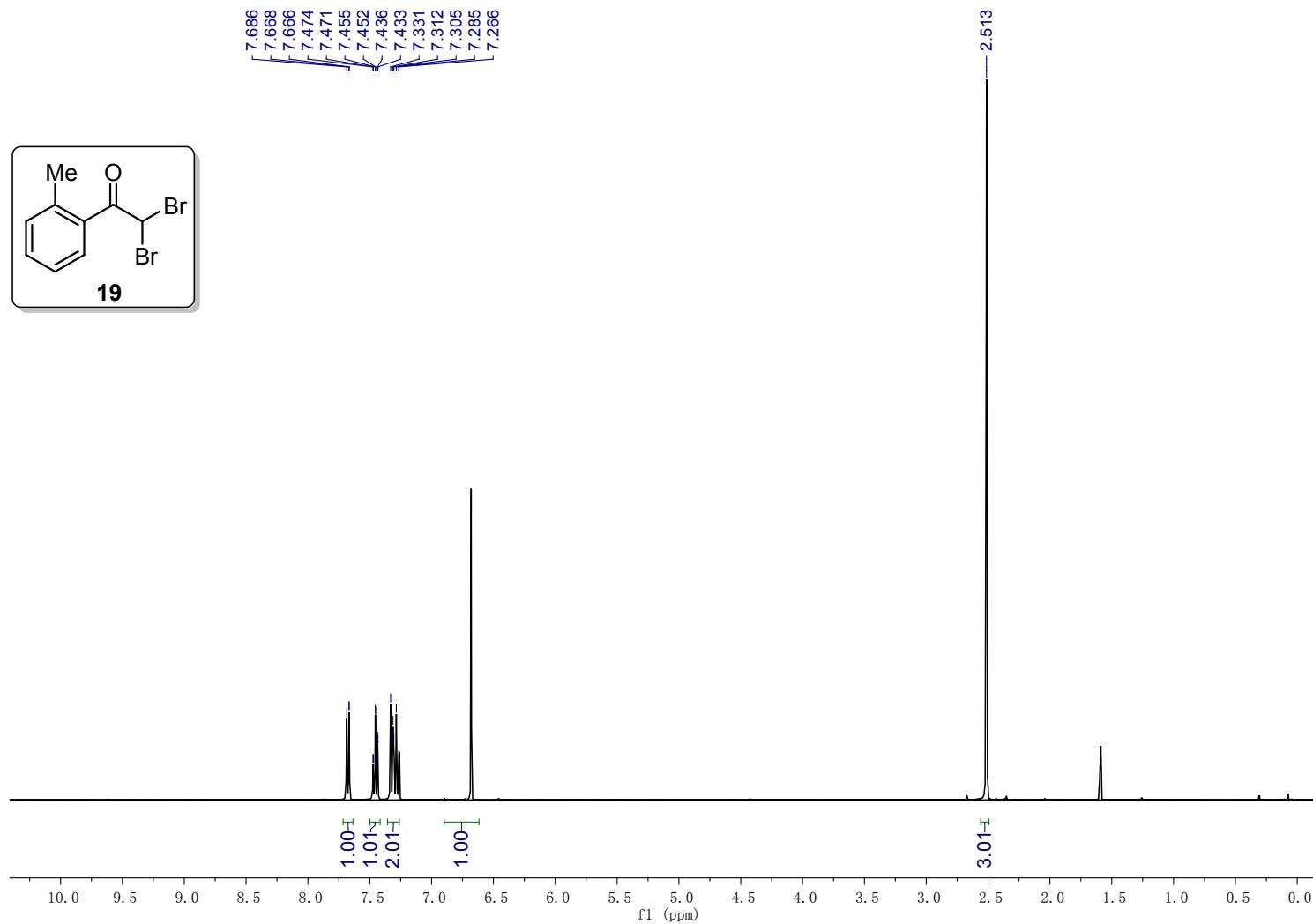


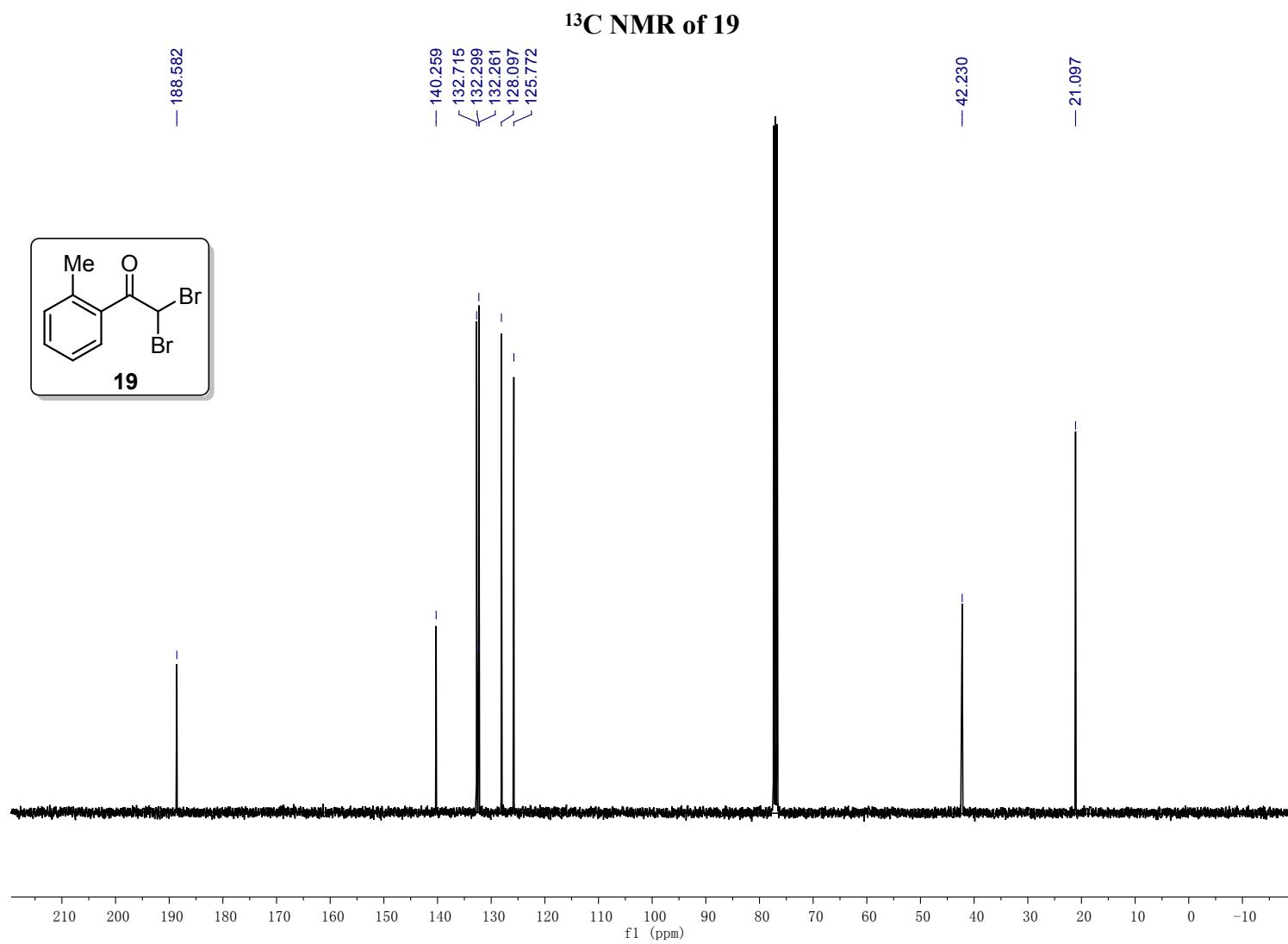


³¹P NMR of 18

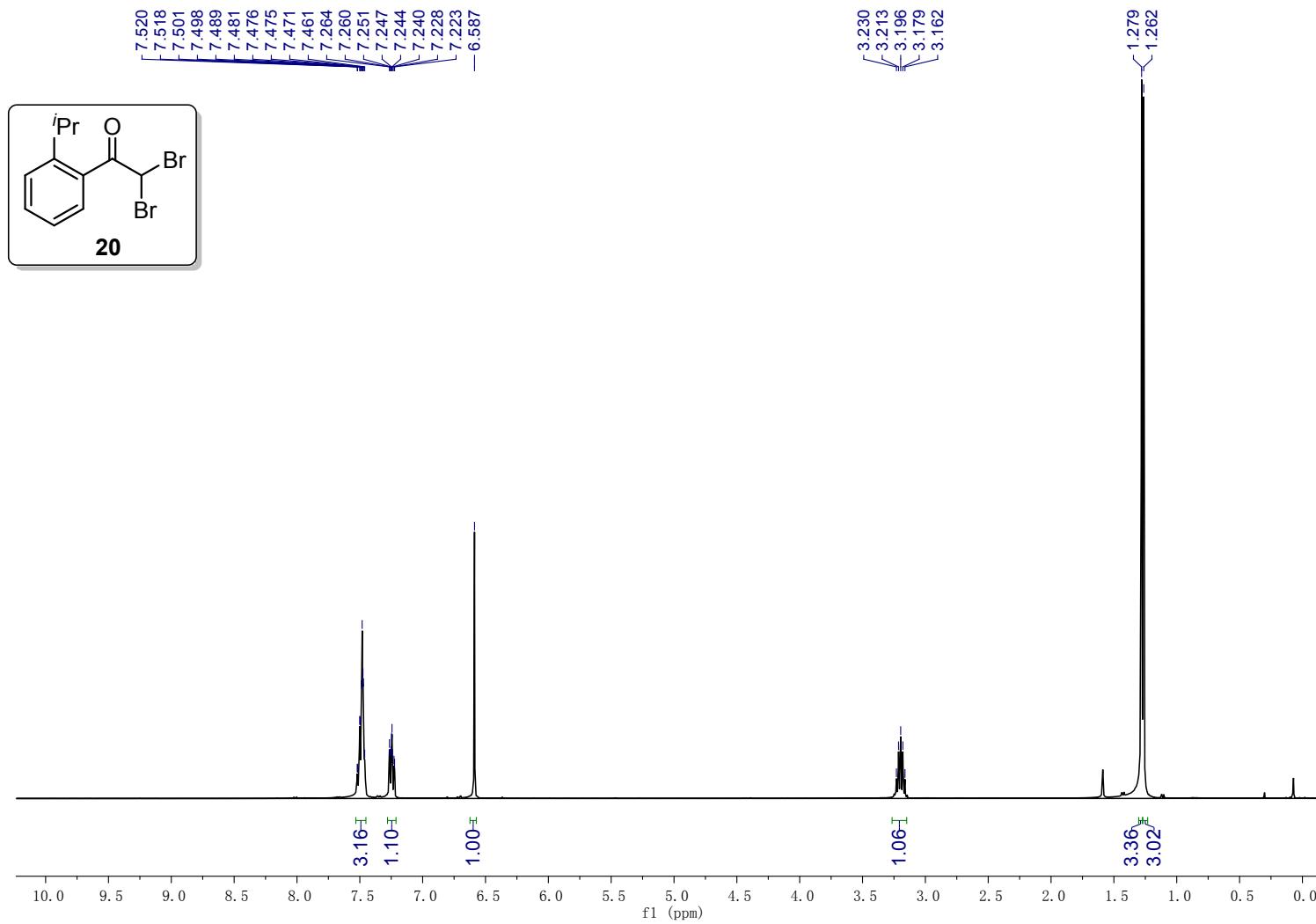


¹H NMR of 19

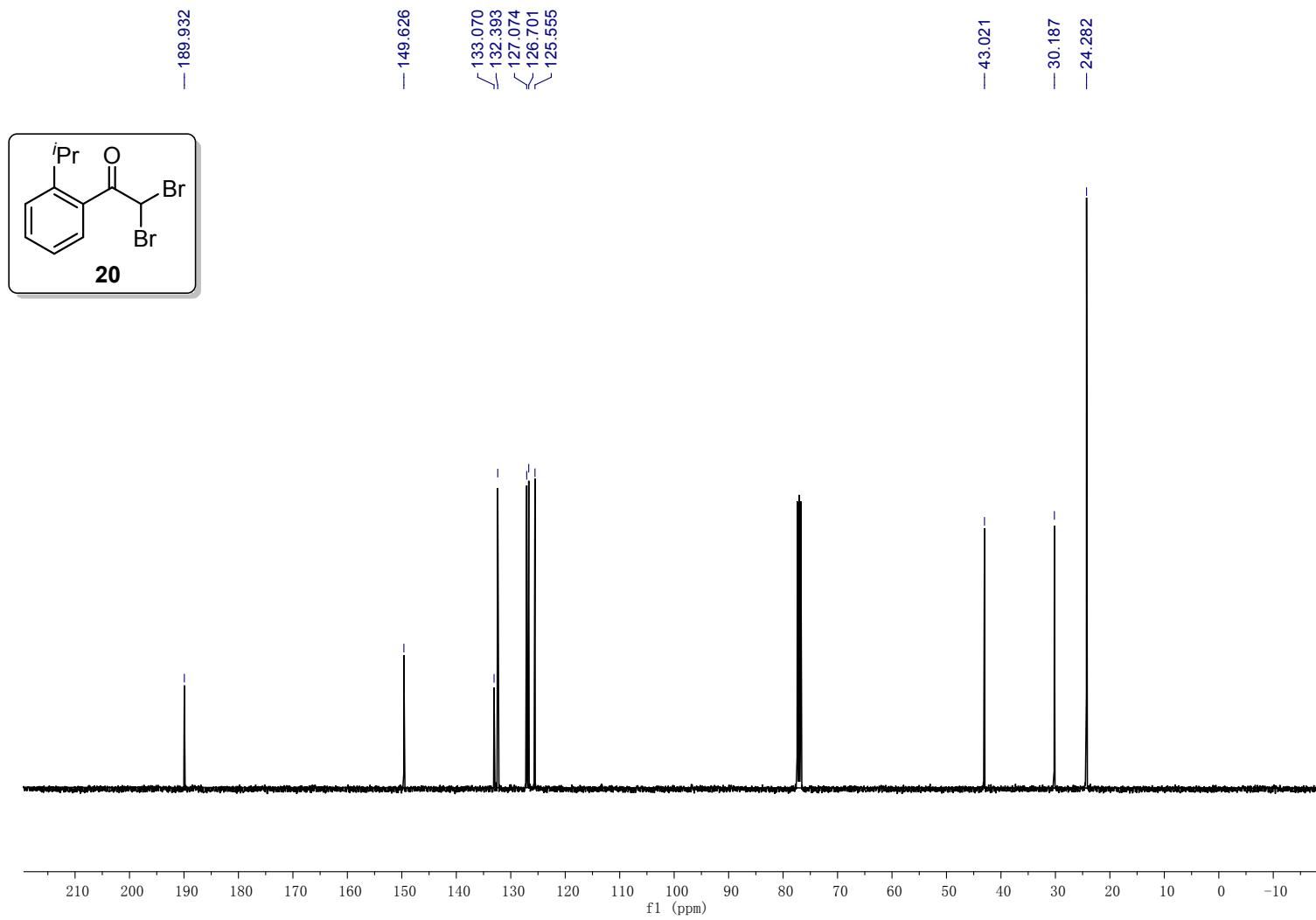




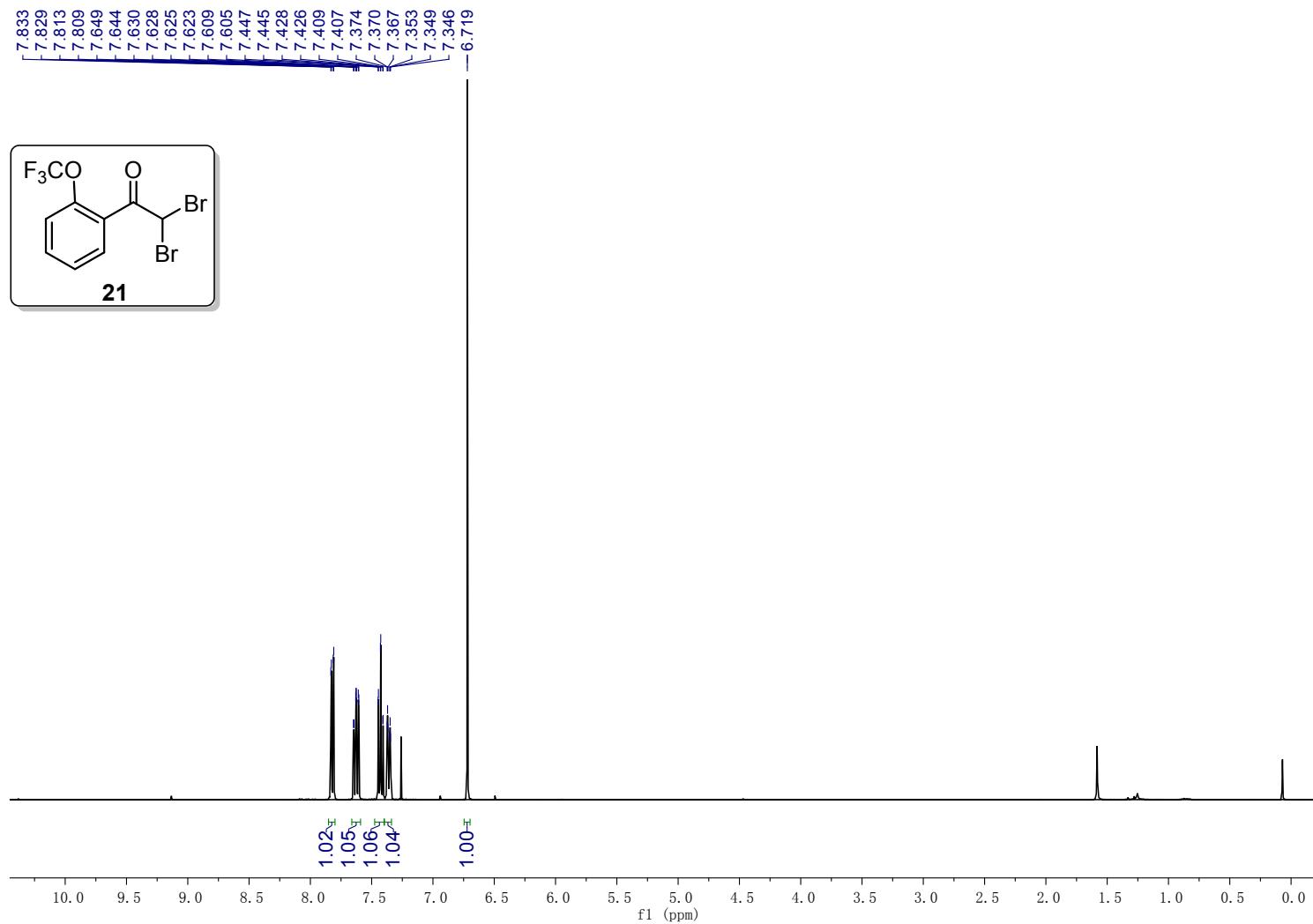
¹H NMR of 20



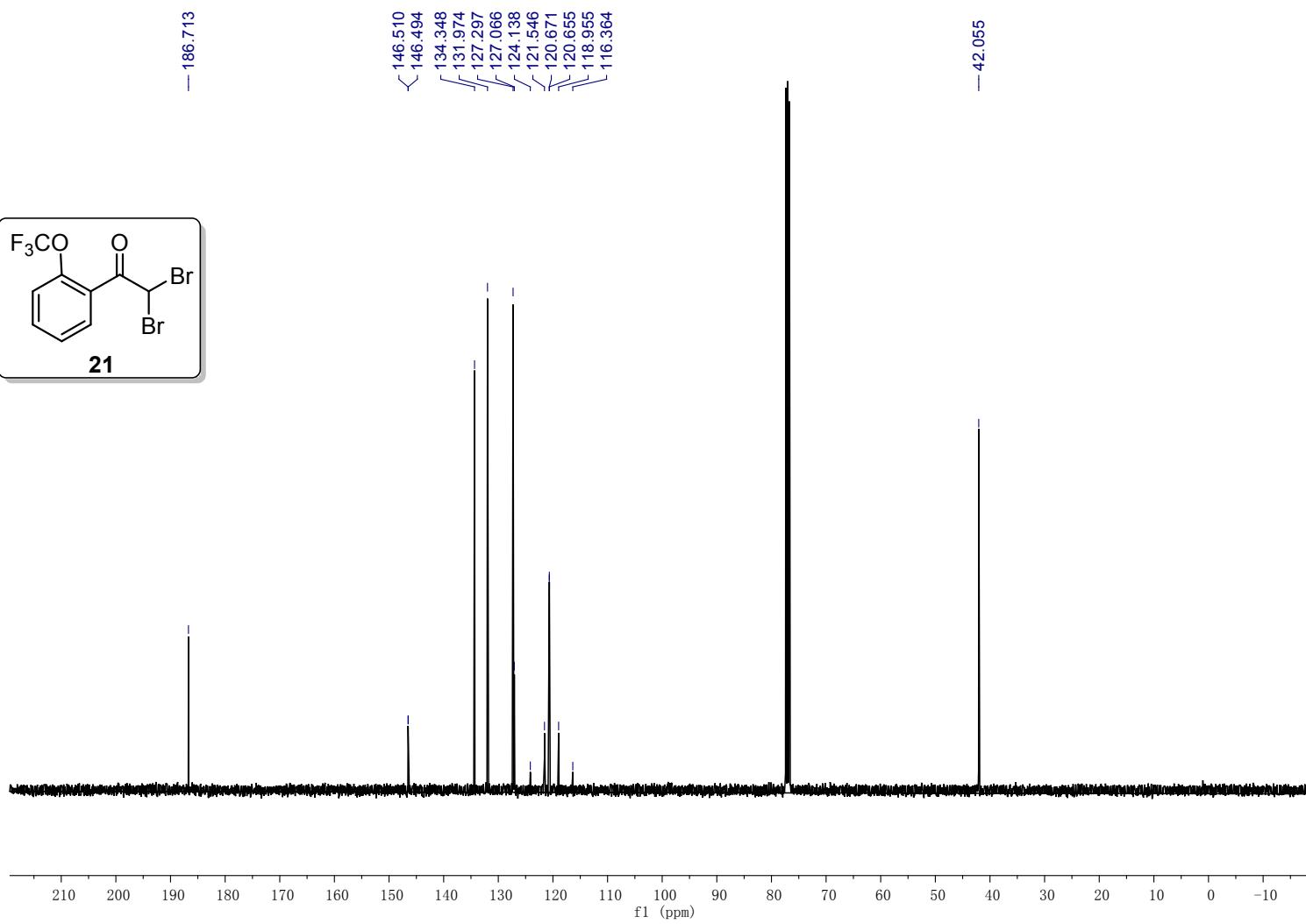
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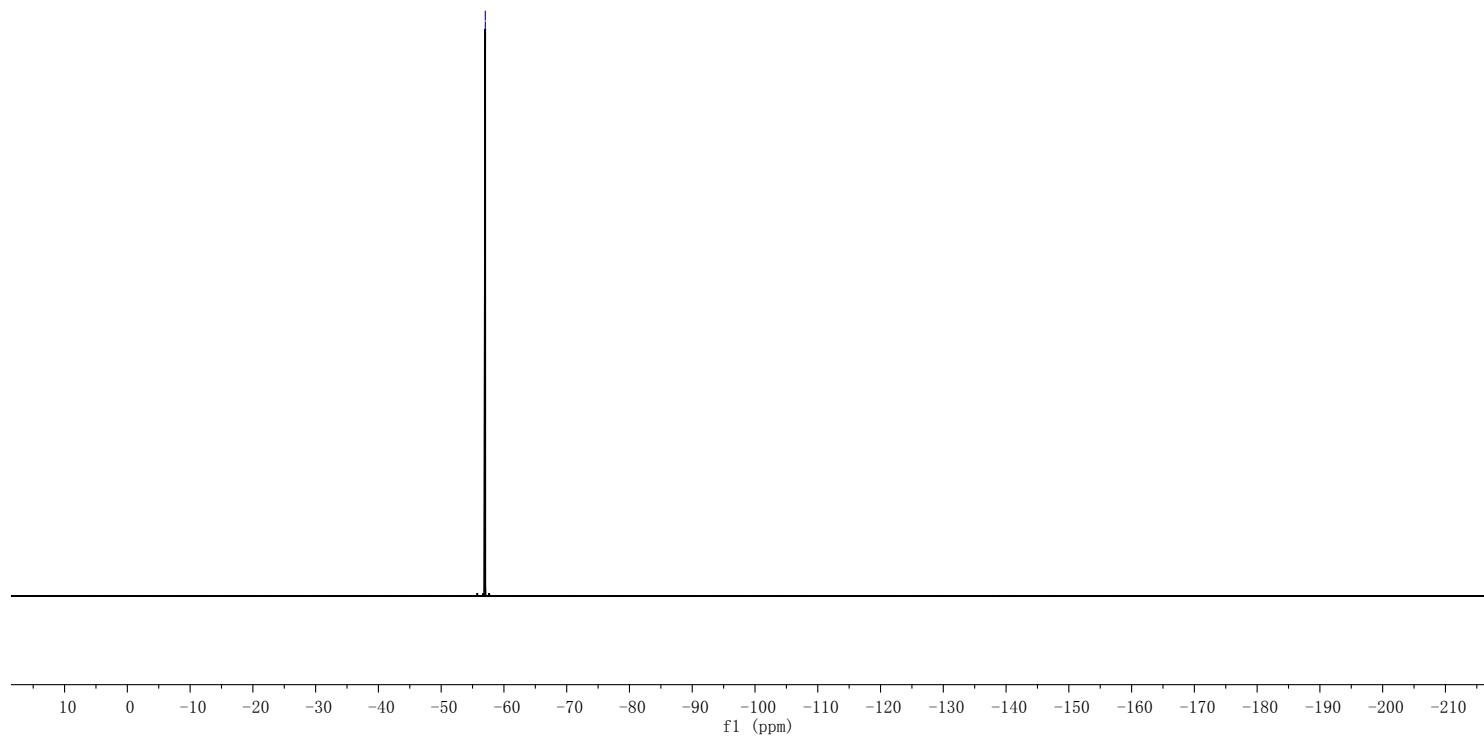
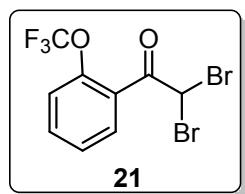
¹H NMR of **21**



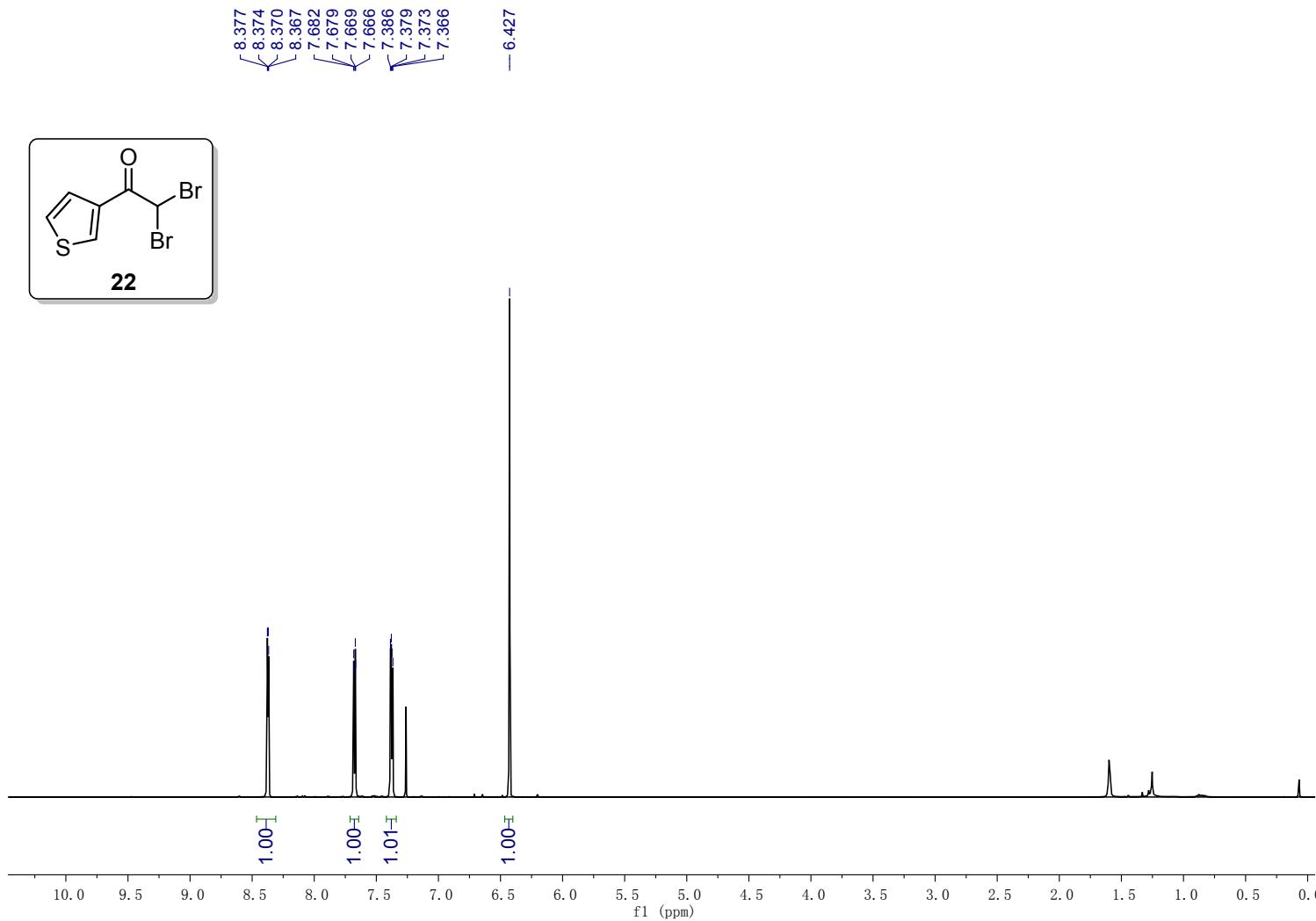
¹³C NMR of 21



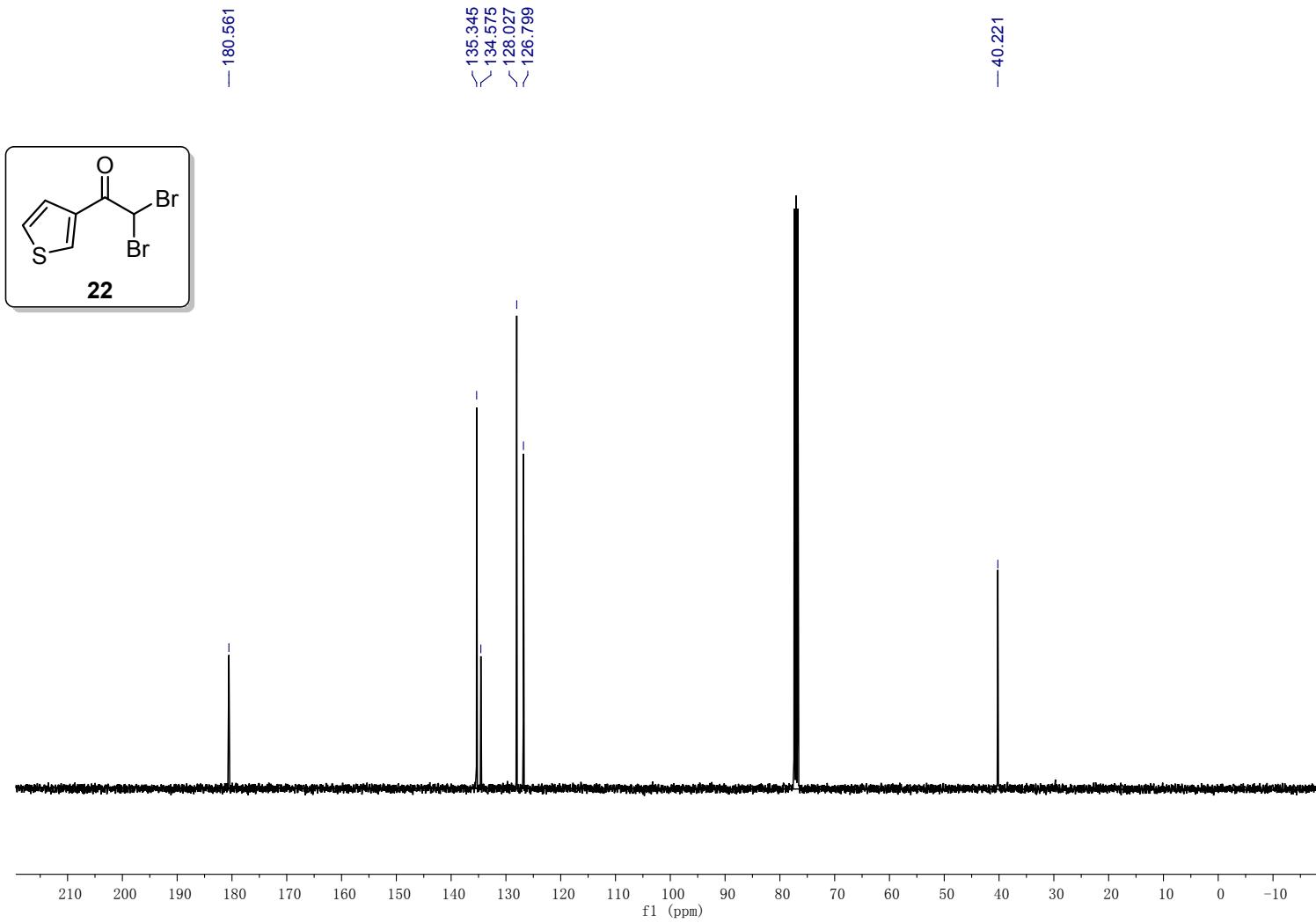
¹⁹F NMR of 21



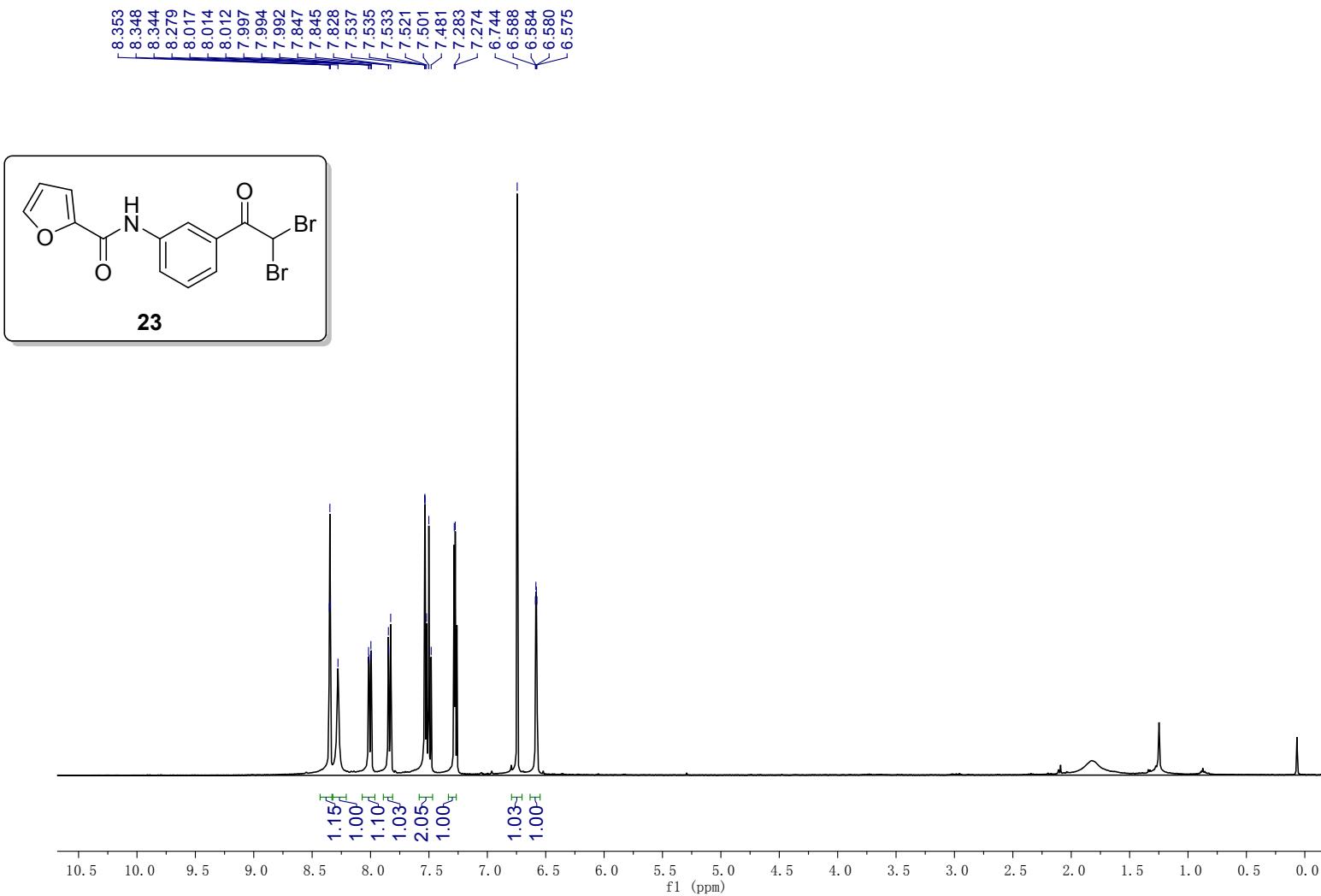
¹H NMR of 22



¹³C NMR of 22

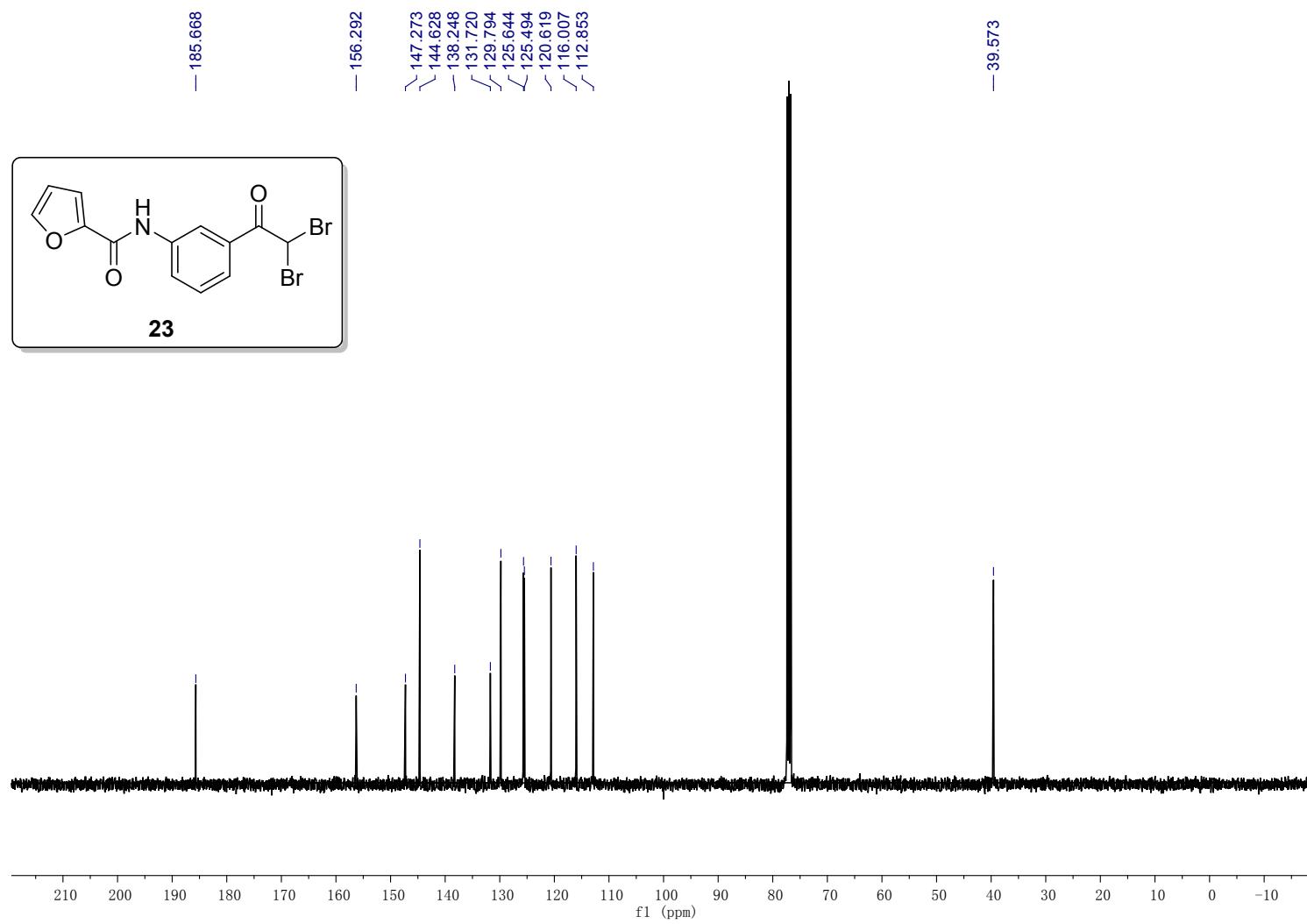


¹H NMR of 23

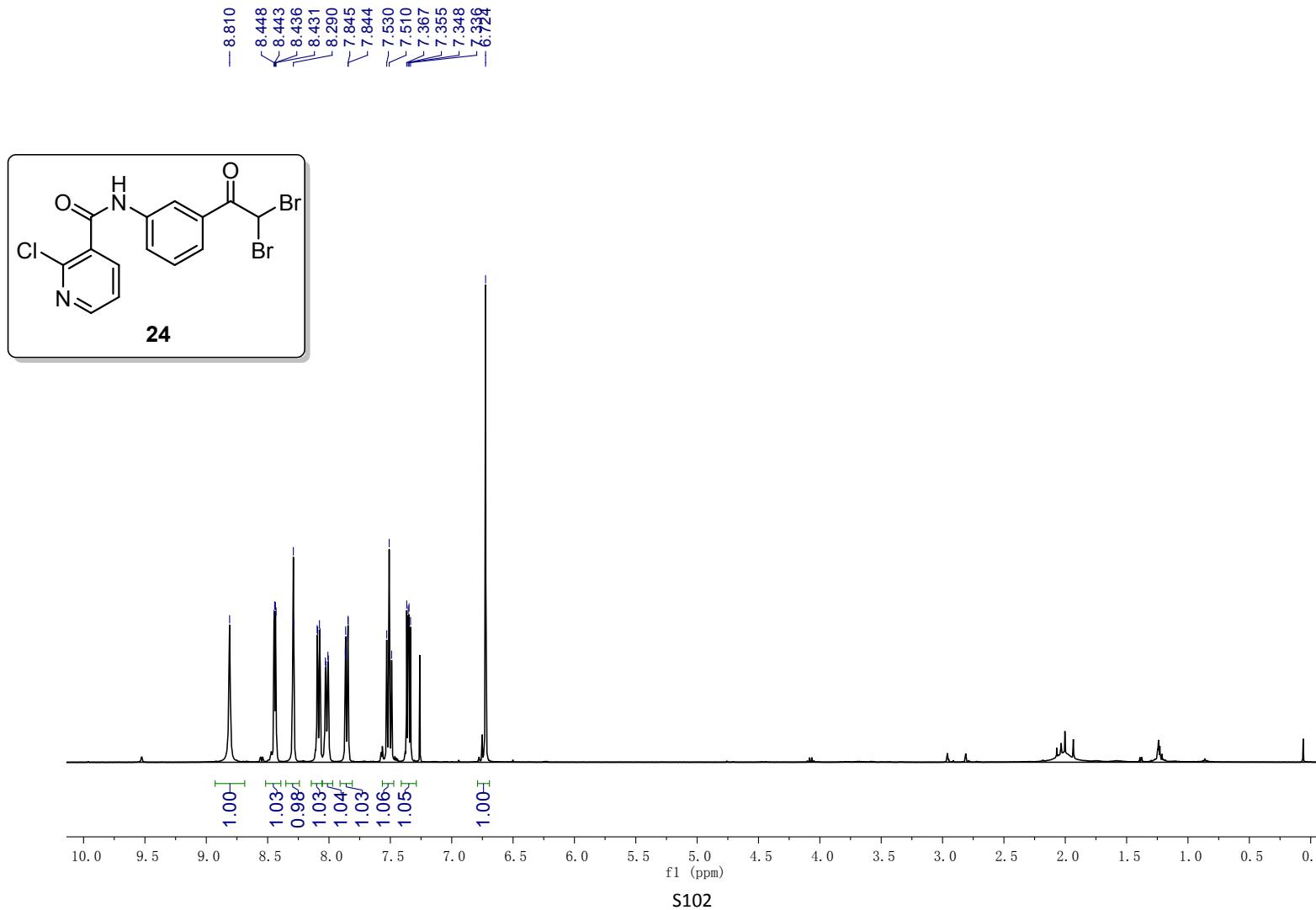


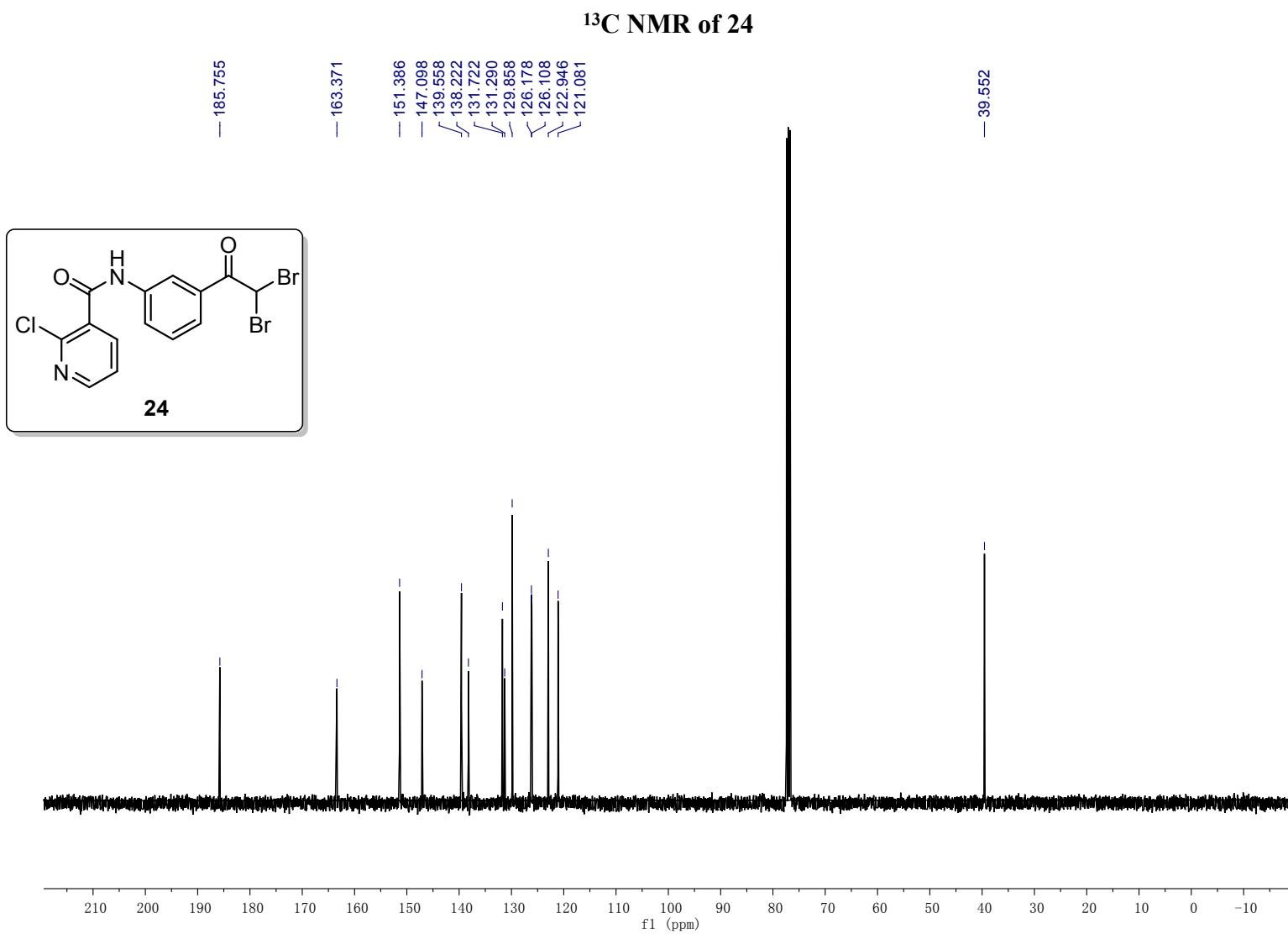
S100

¹³C NMR of 23

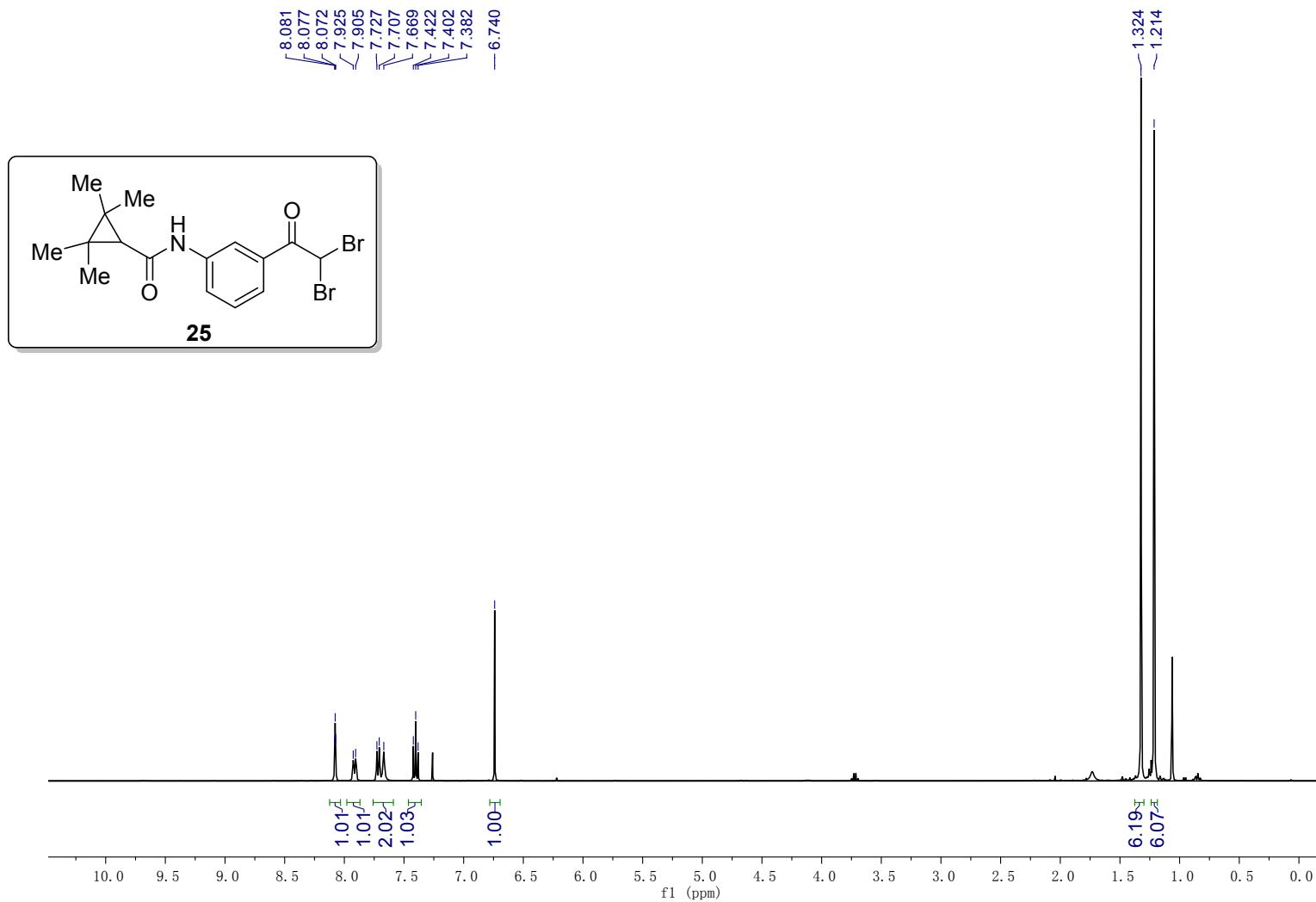


¹H NMR of 24

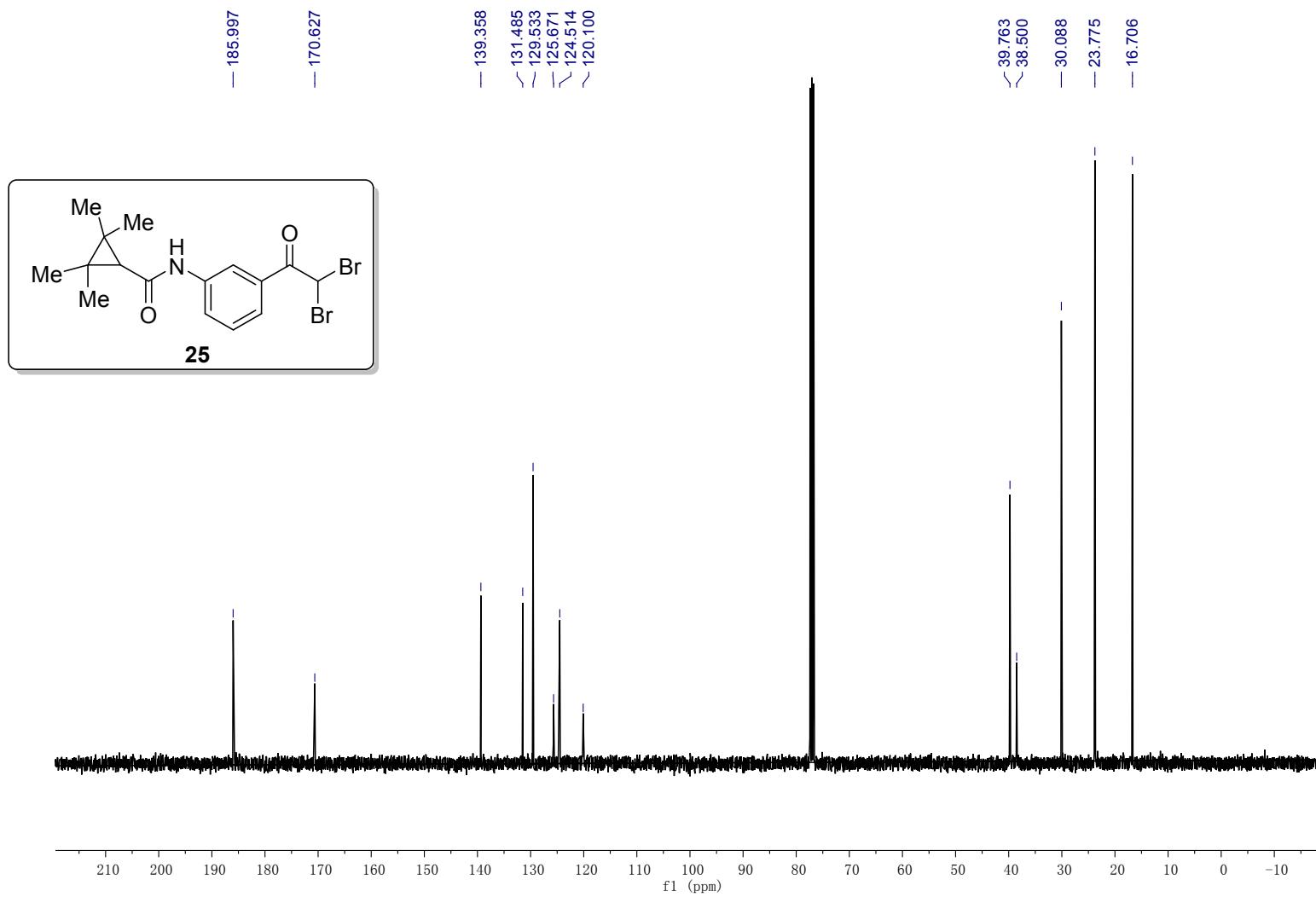




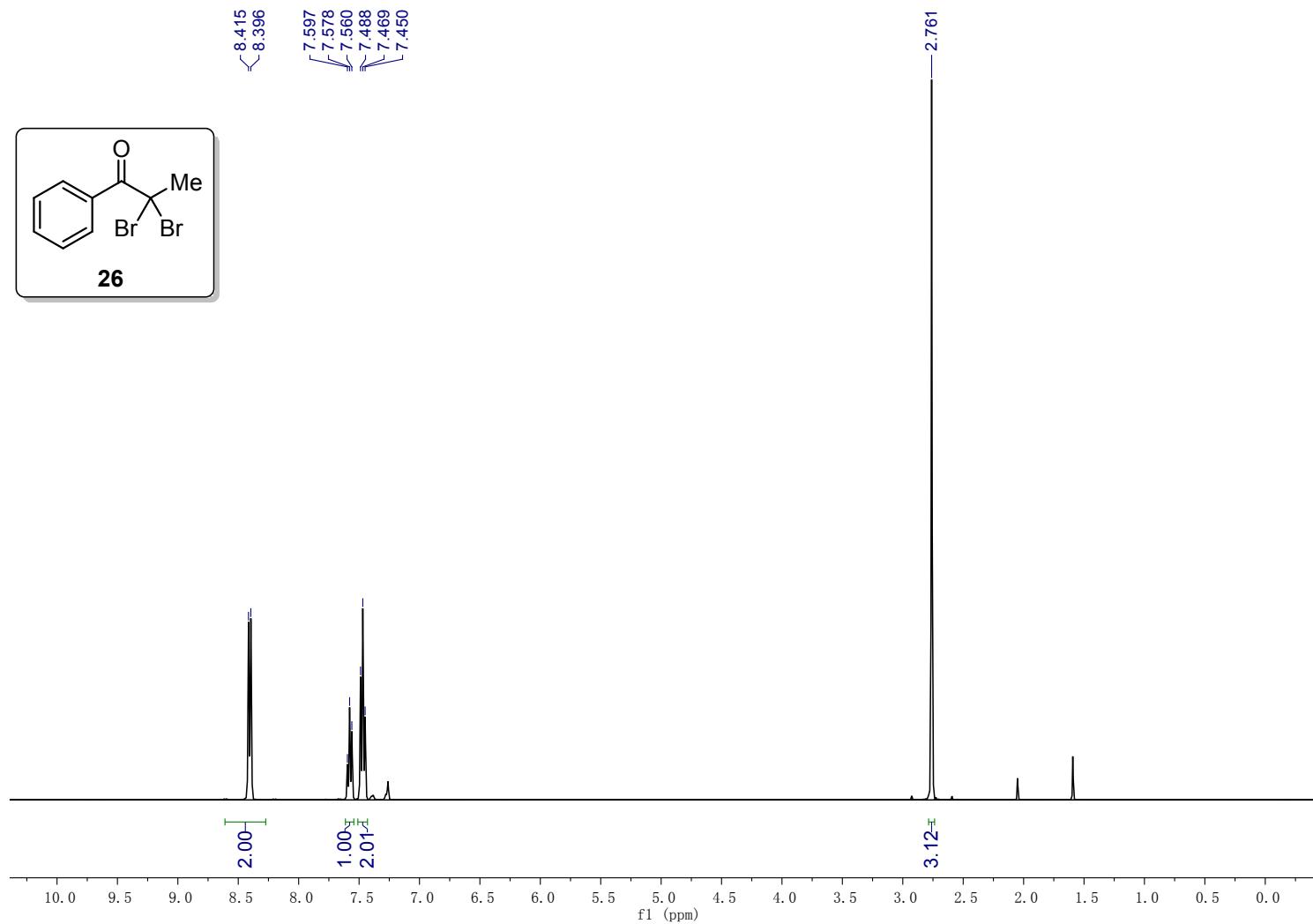
¹H NMR of 25



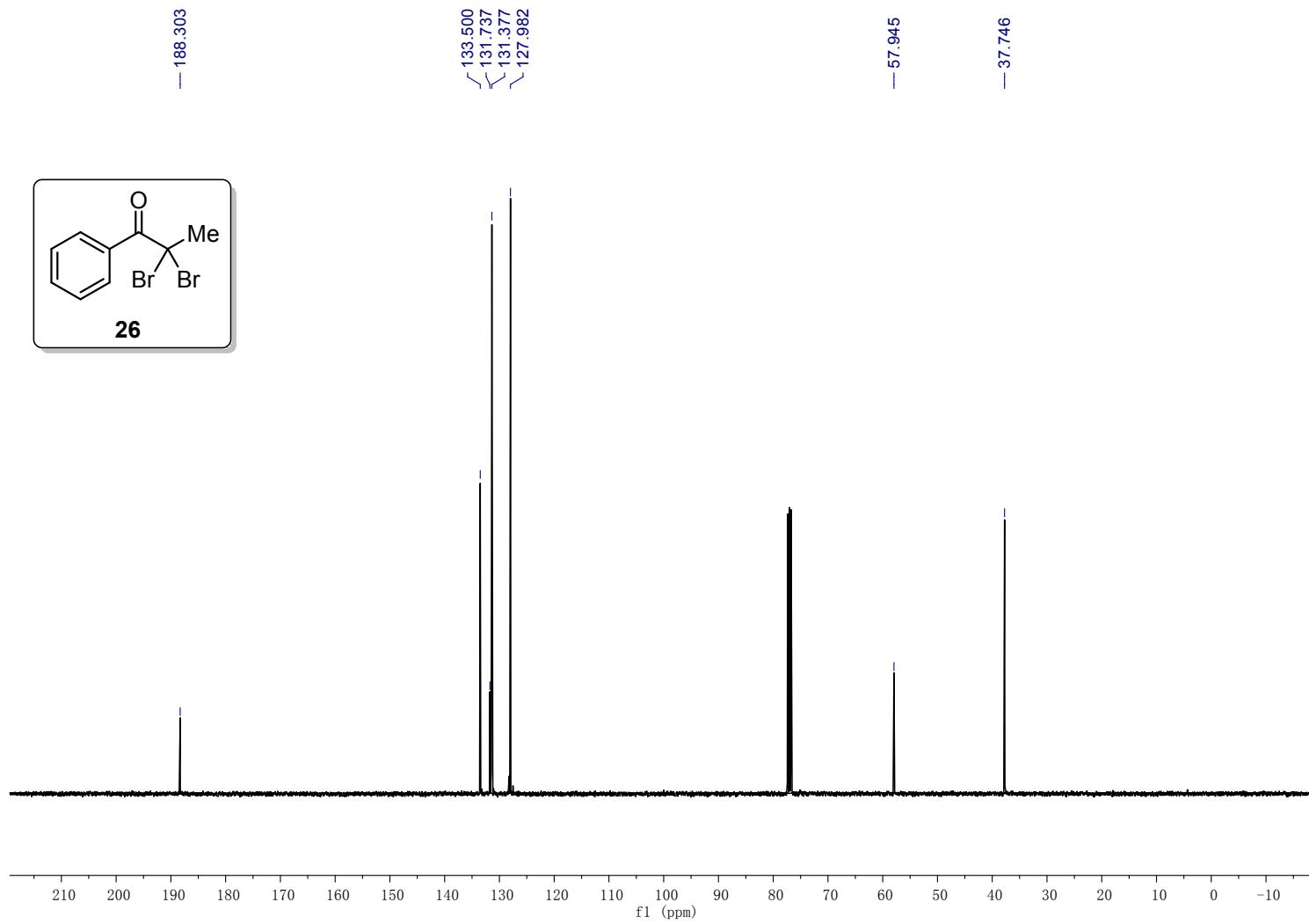
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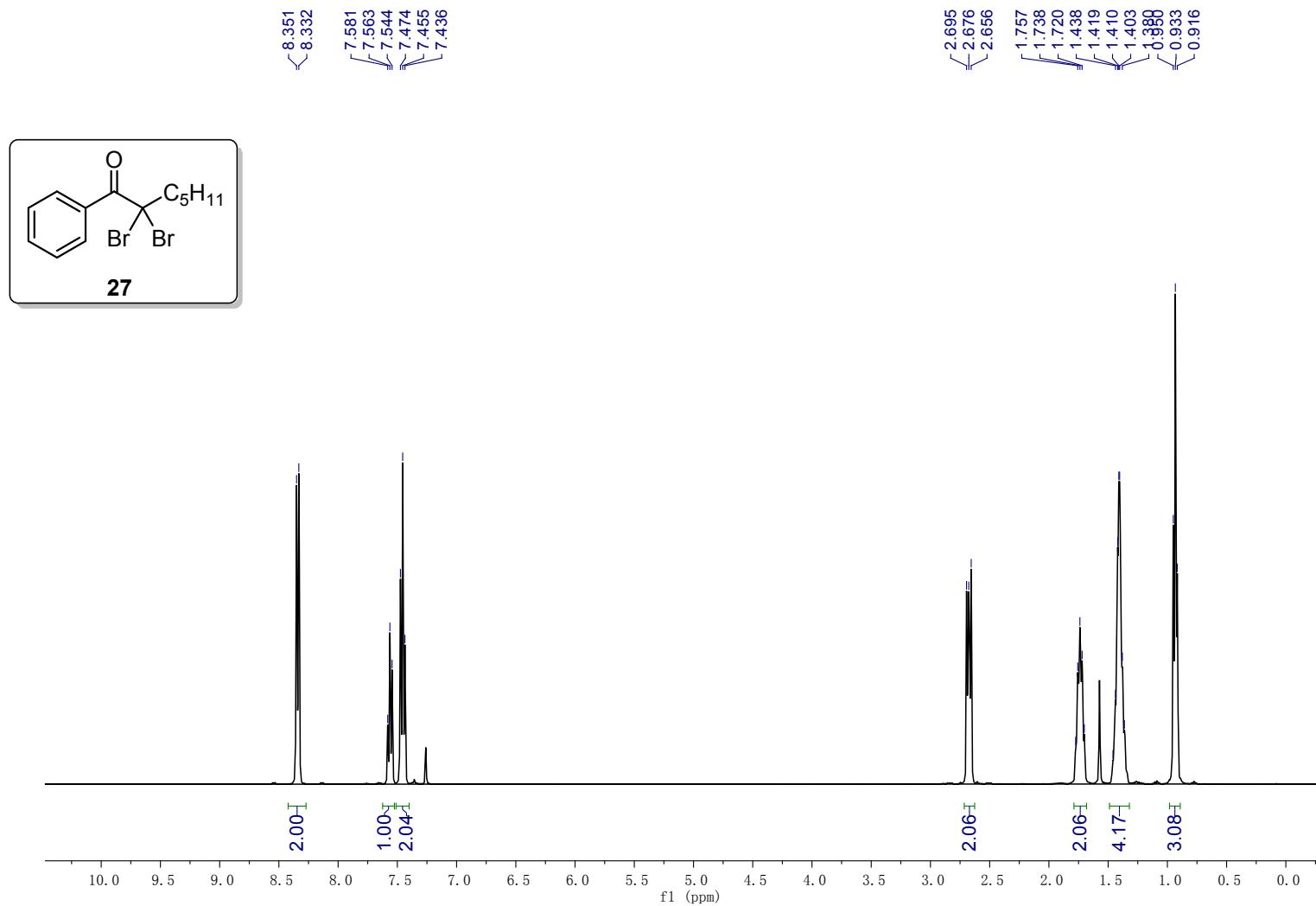
¹H NMR of 26



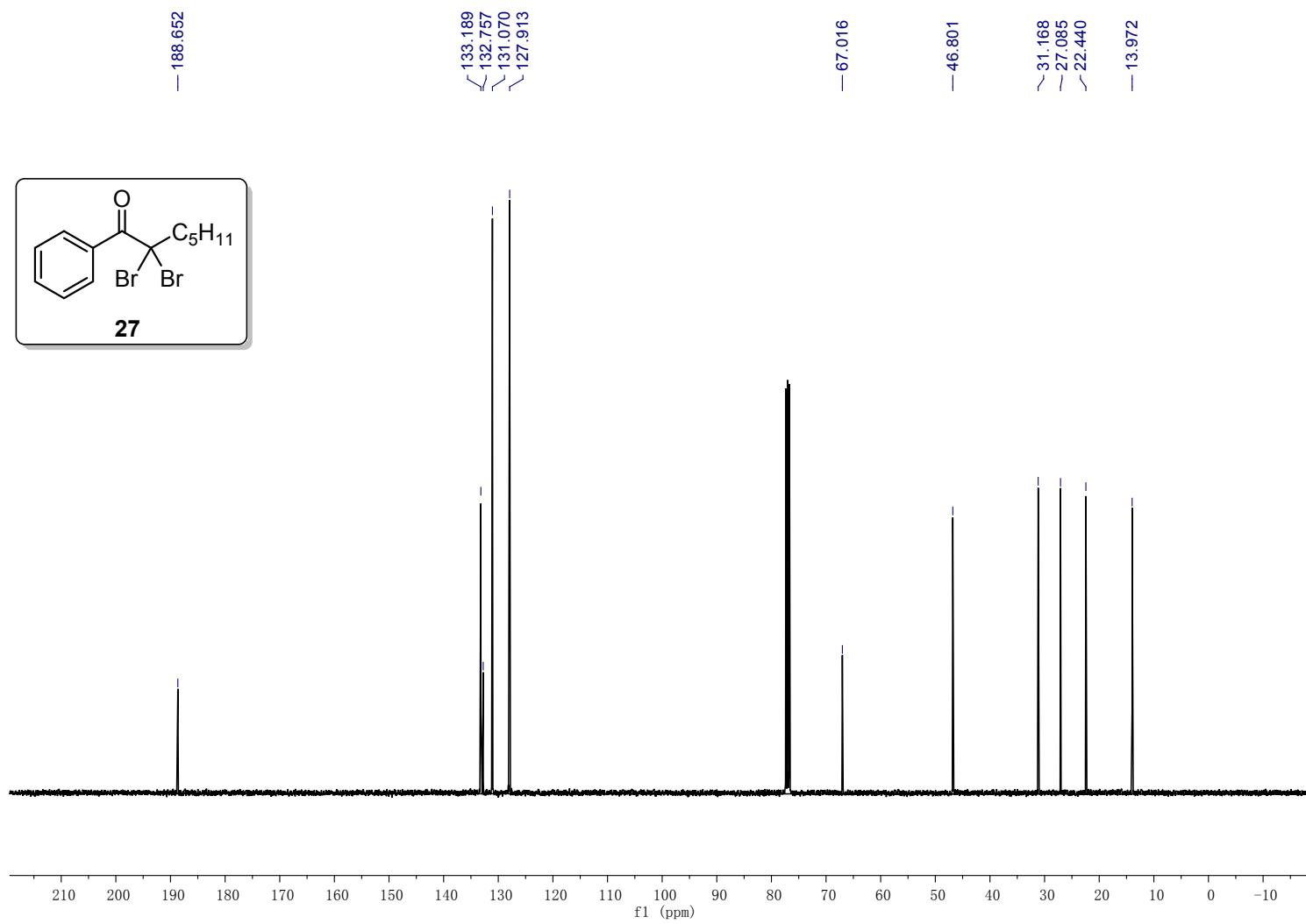
¹³C NMR of 26



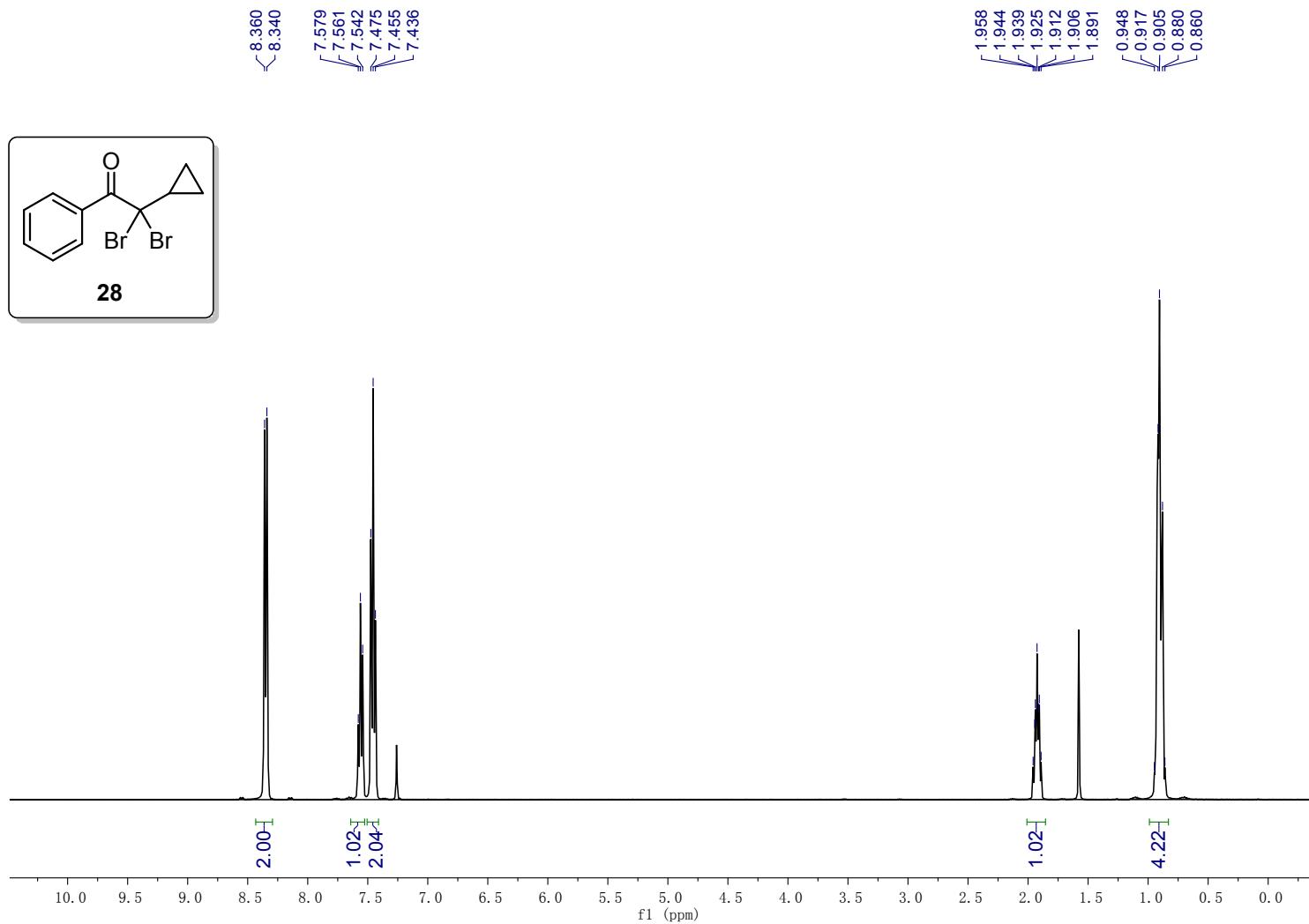
¹H NMR of 27



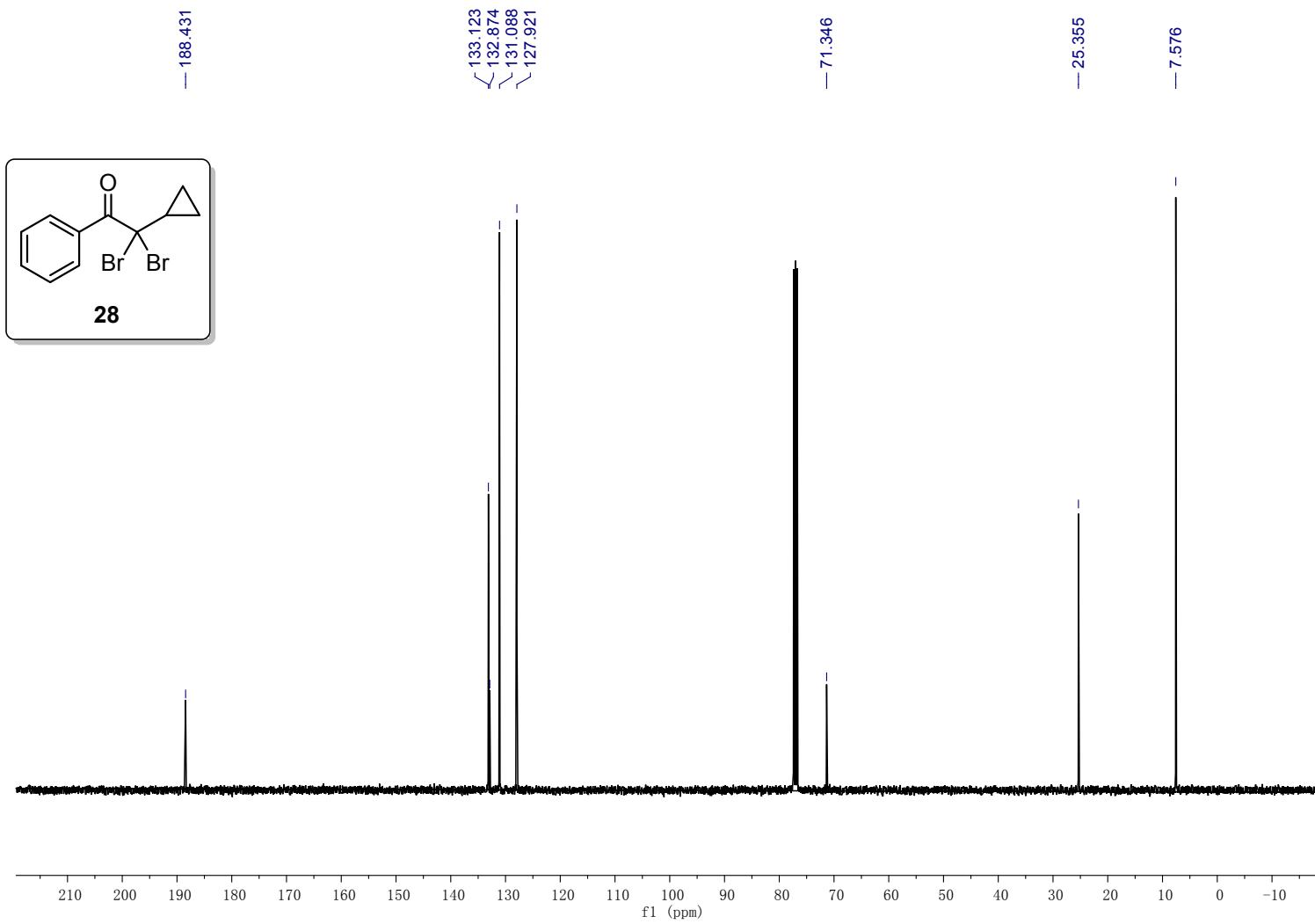
¹³C NMR of 27

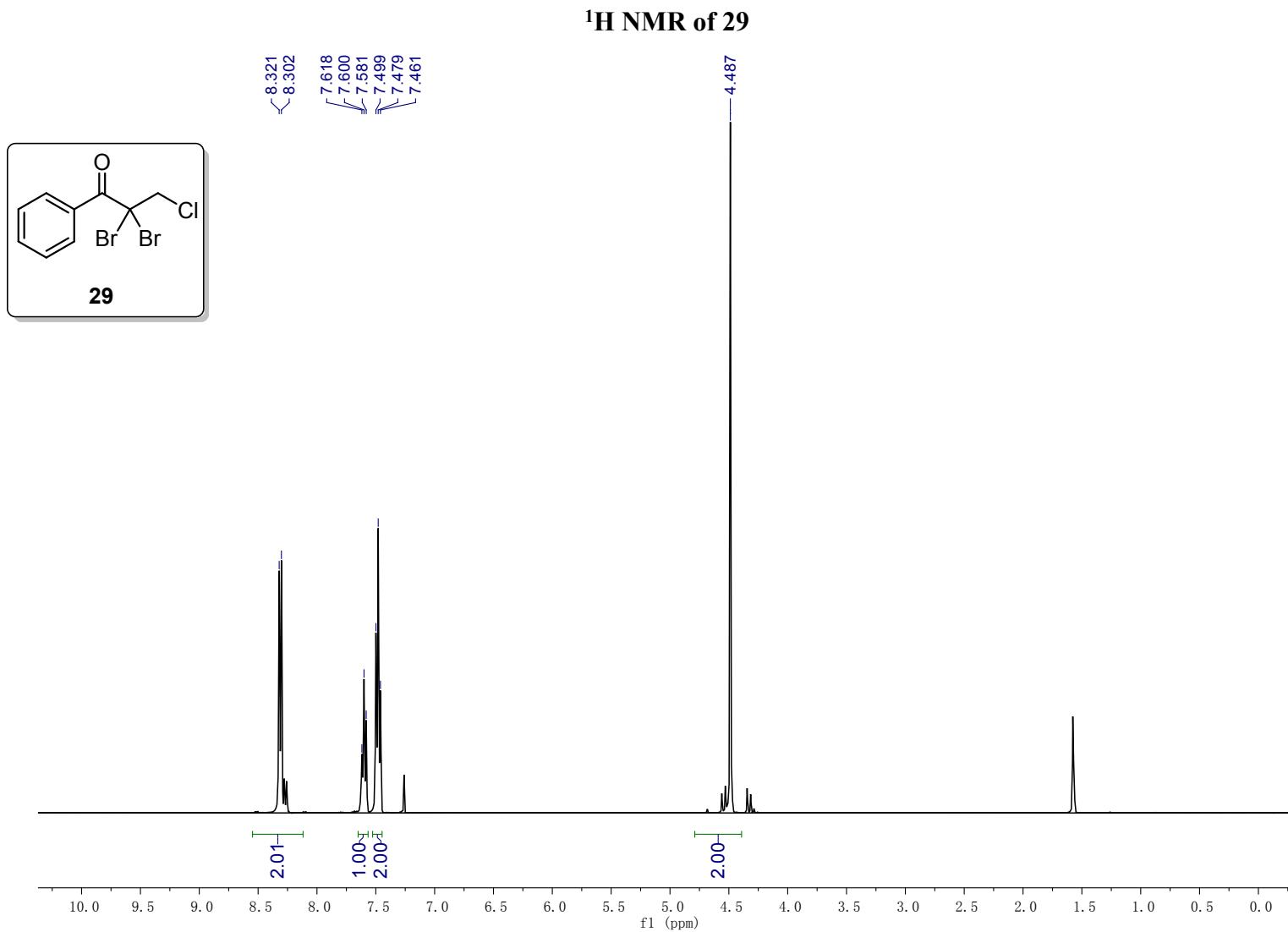


¹H NMR of 28

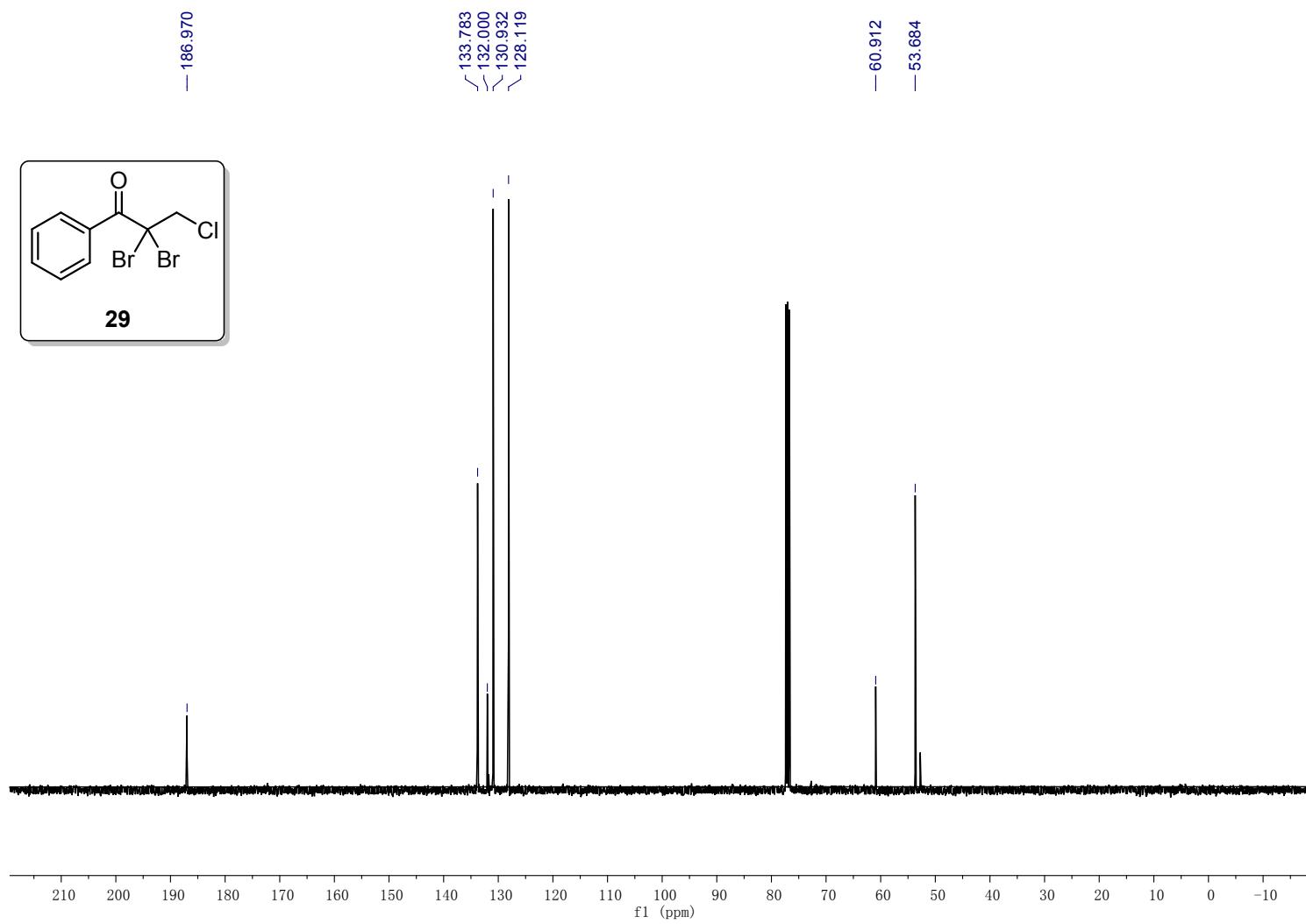


^{13}C NMR of 28

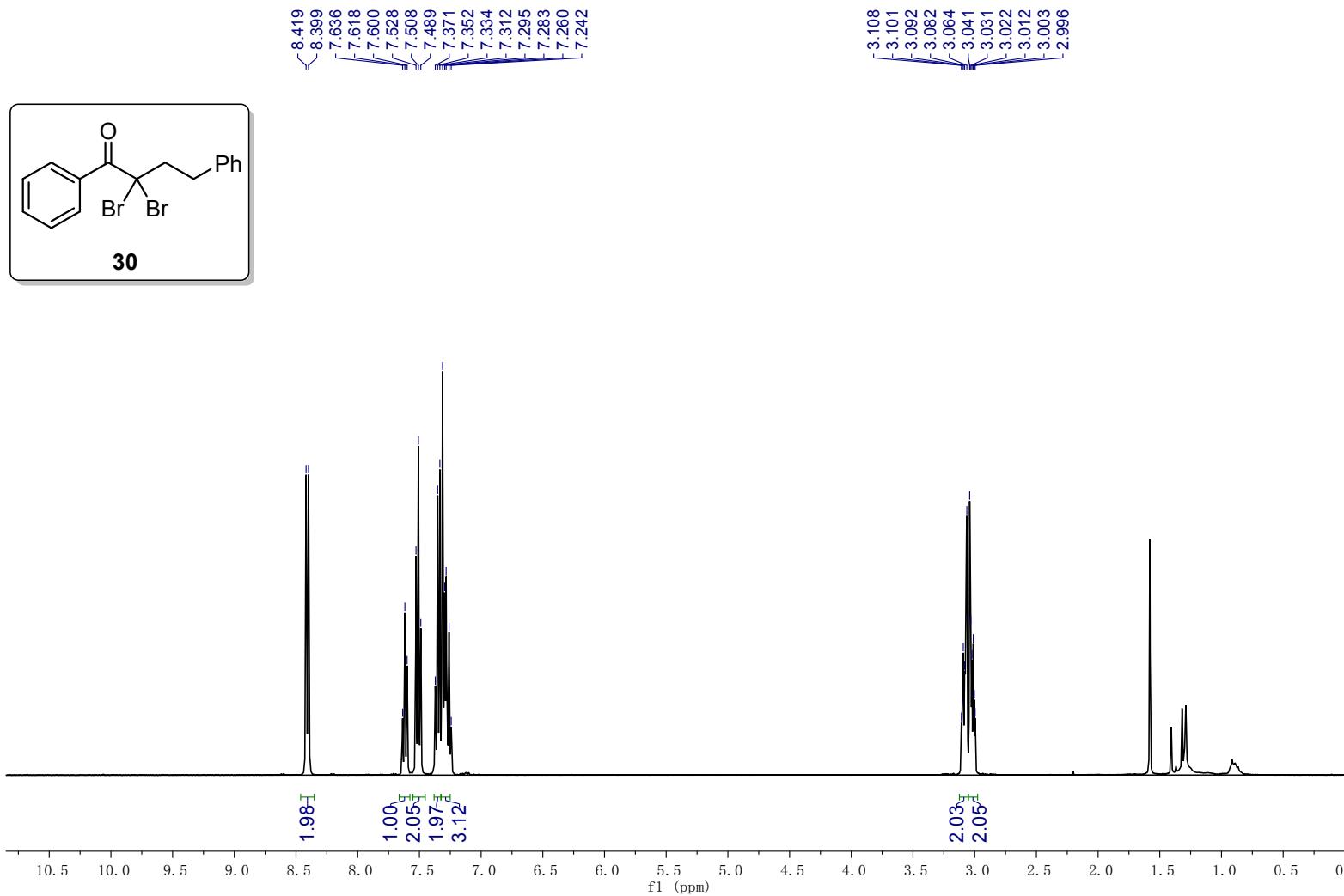




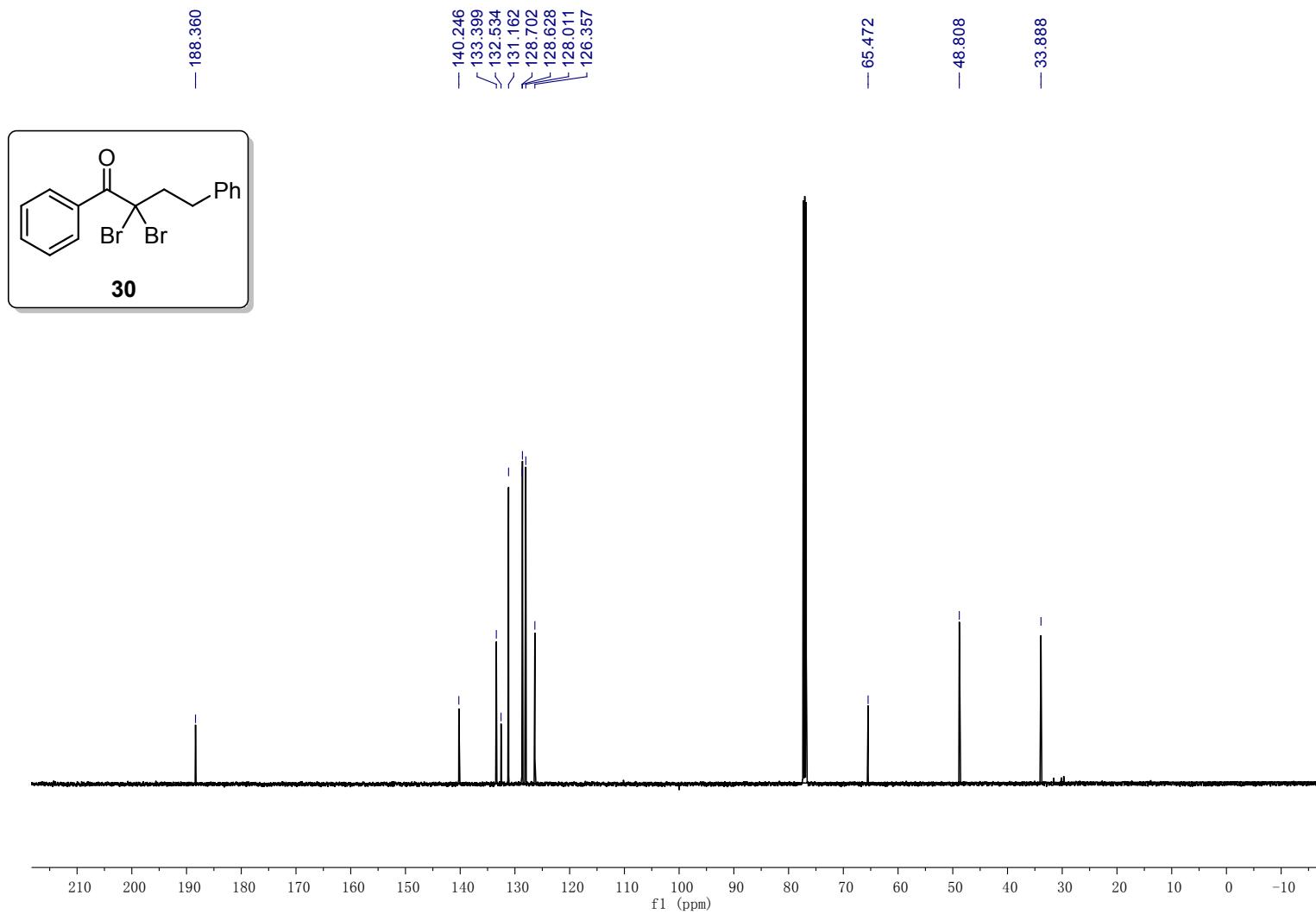
¹³C NMR of 29



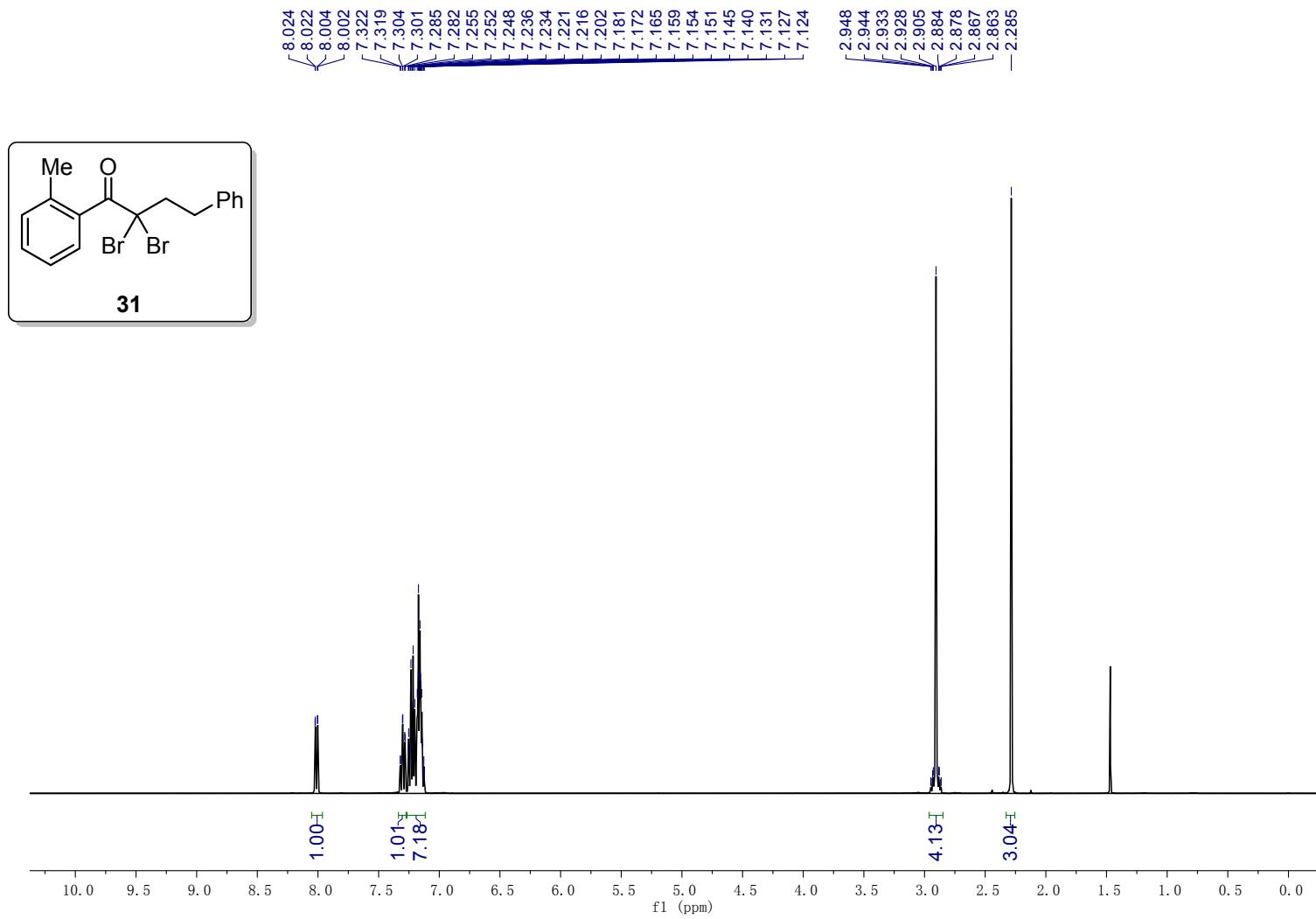
¹H NMR of 30



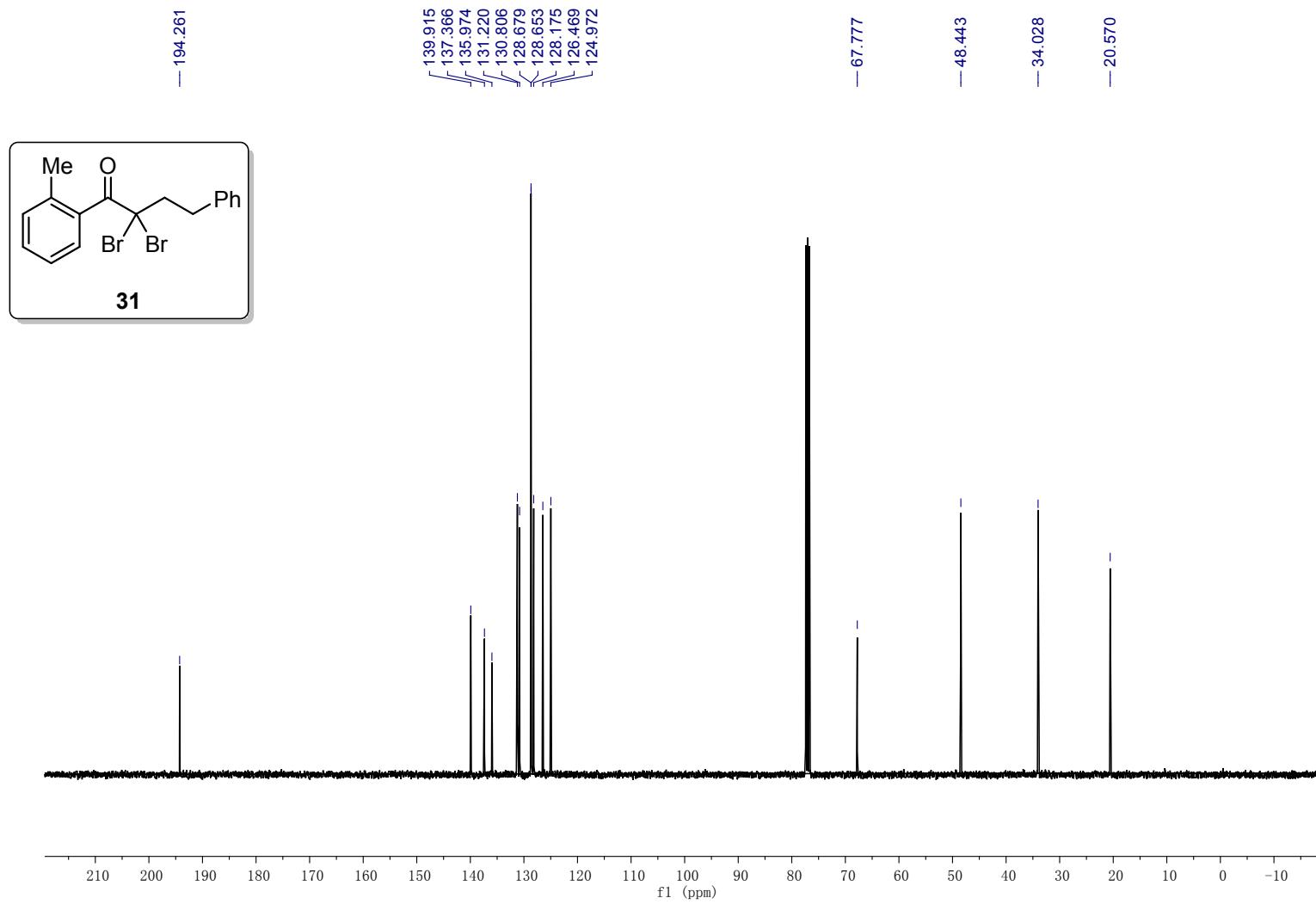
¹³C NMR of 30

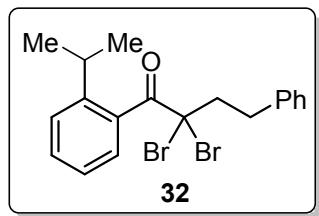


¹H NMR of 31

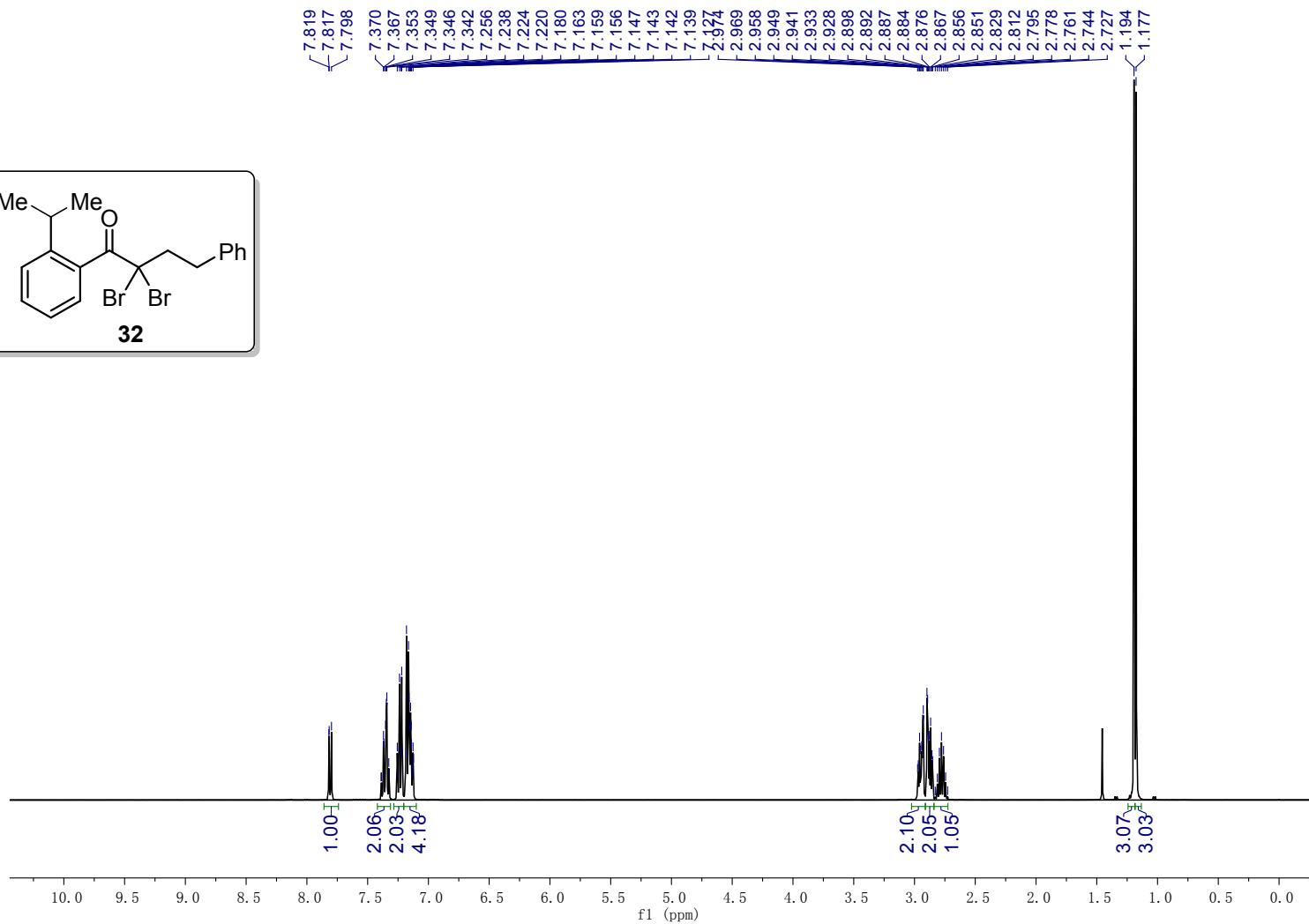


¹³C NMR of 31

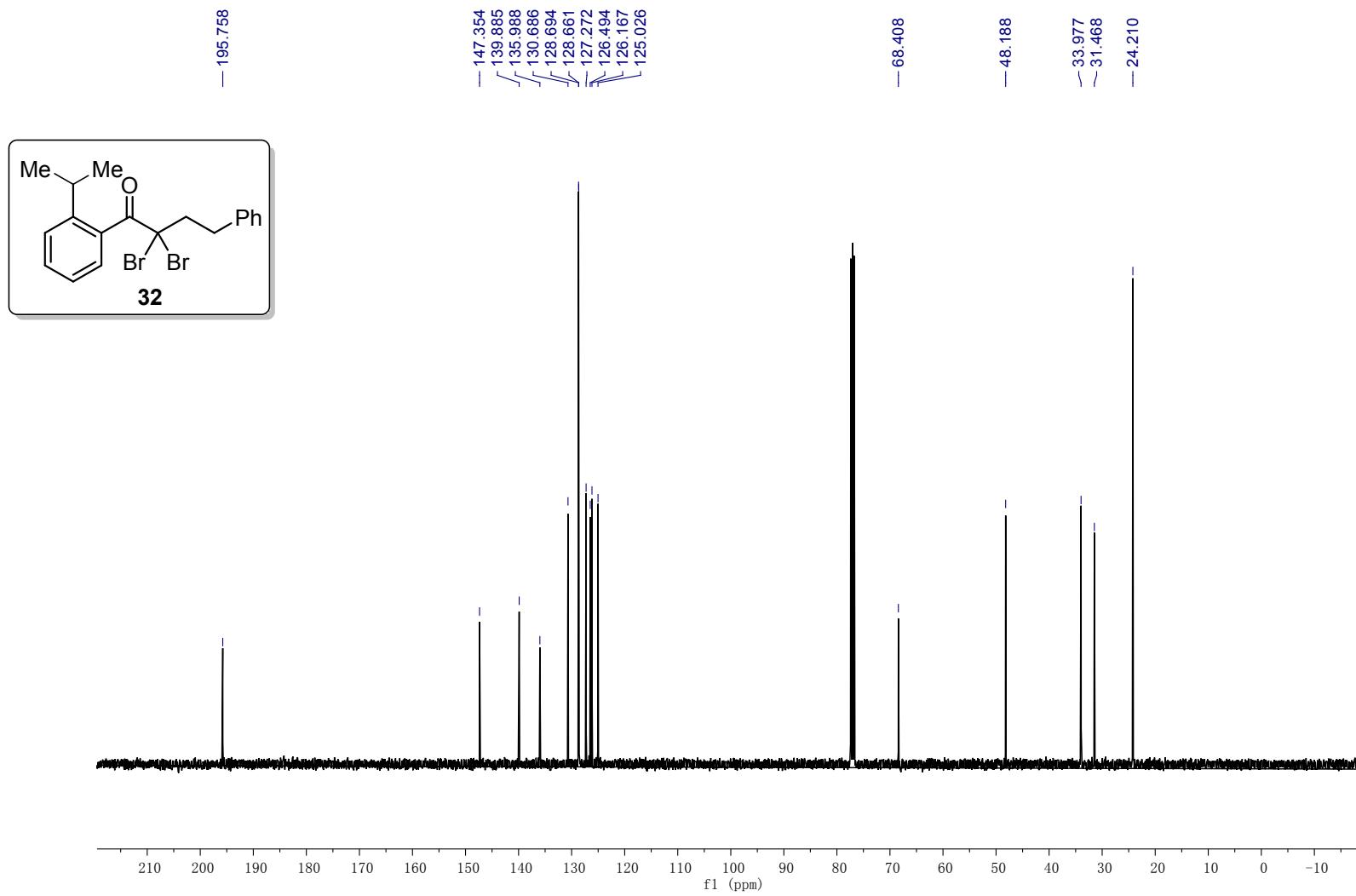




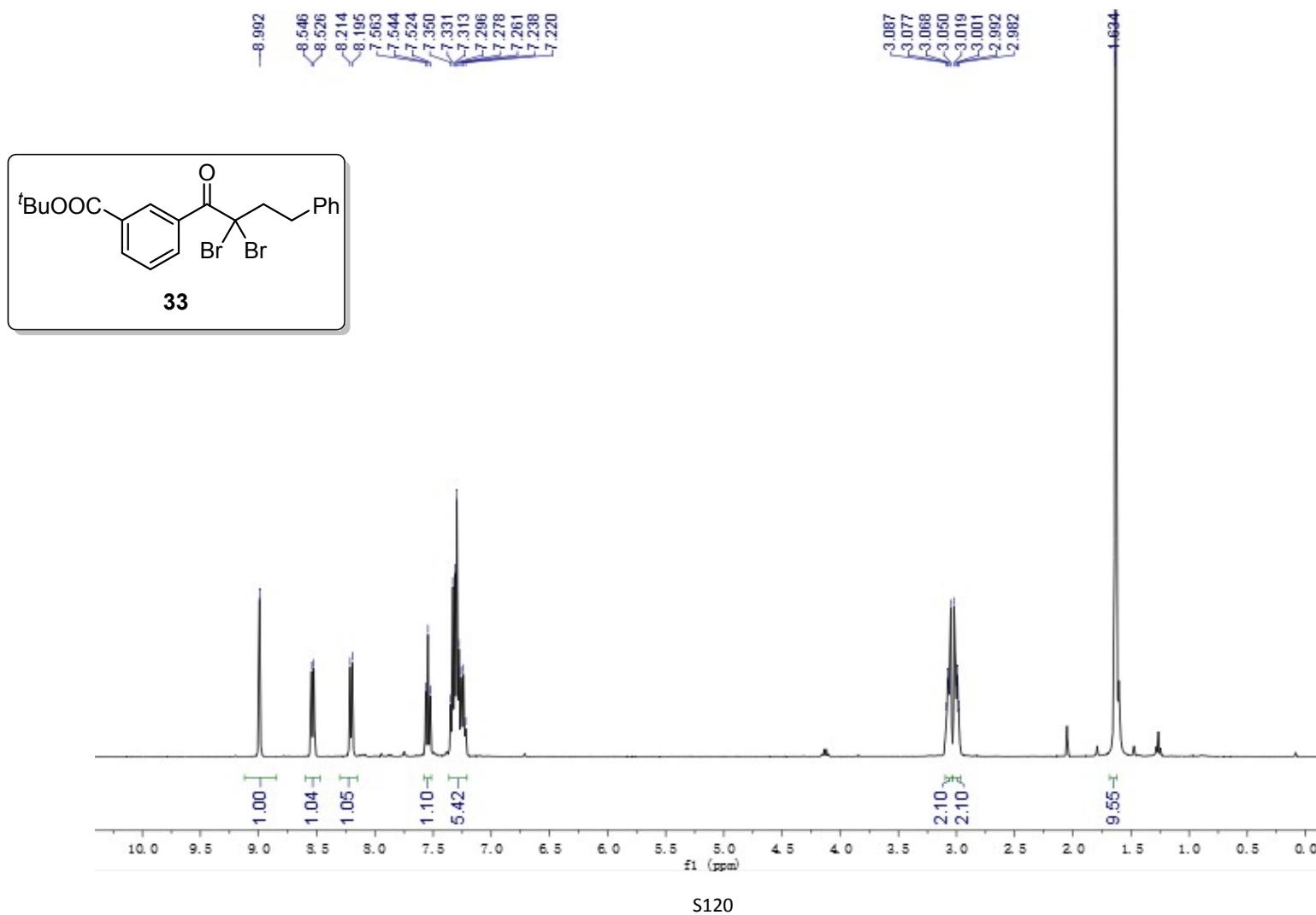
¹H NMR of 32



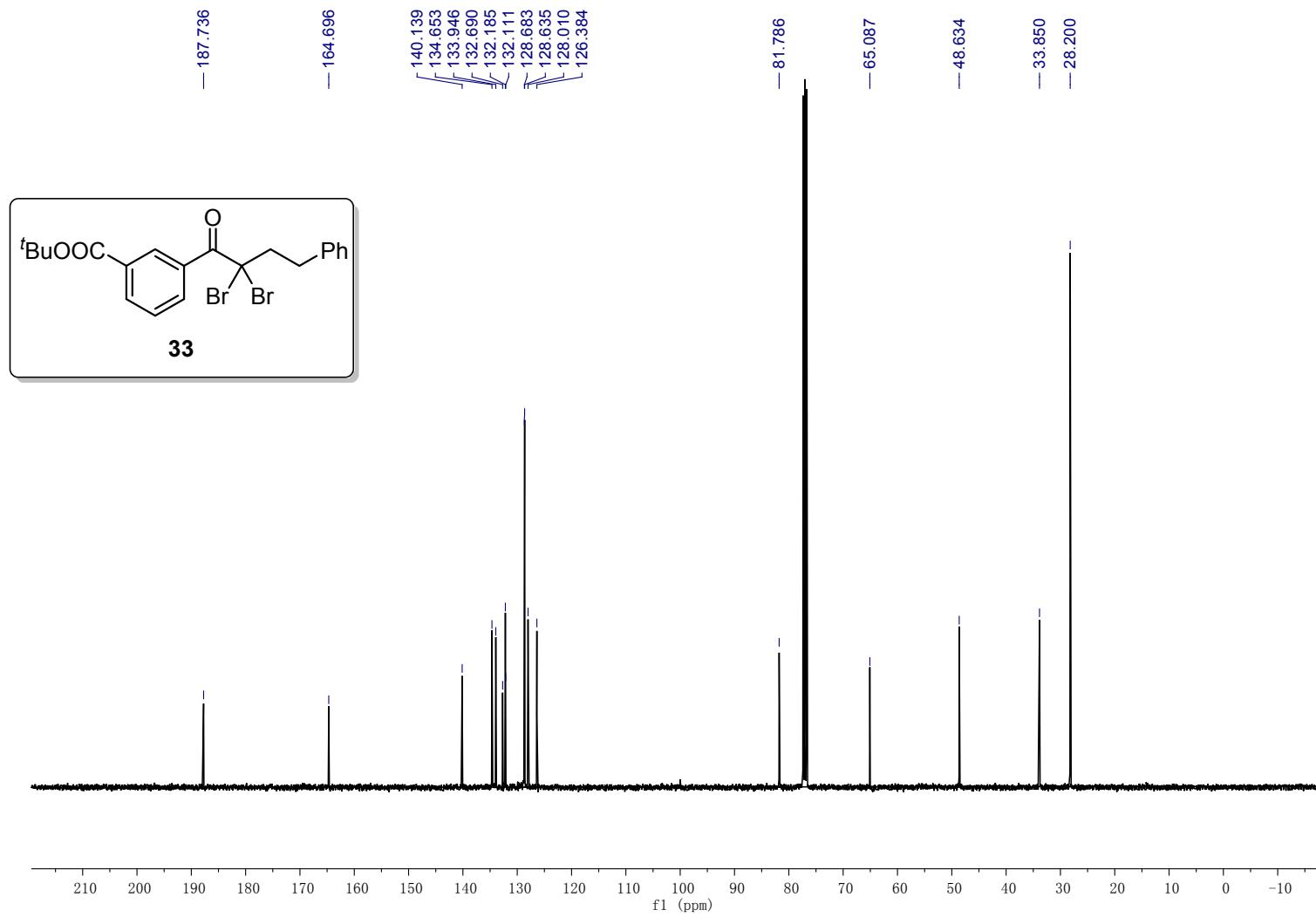
¹³C NMR of 32



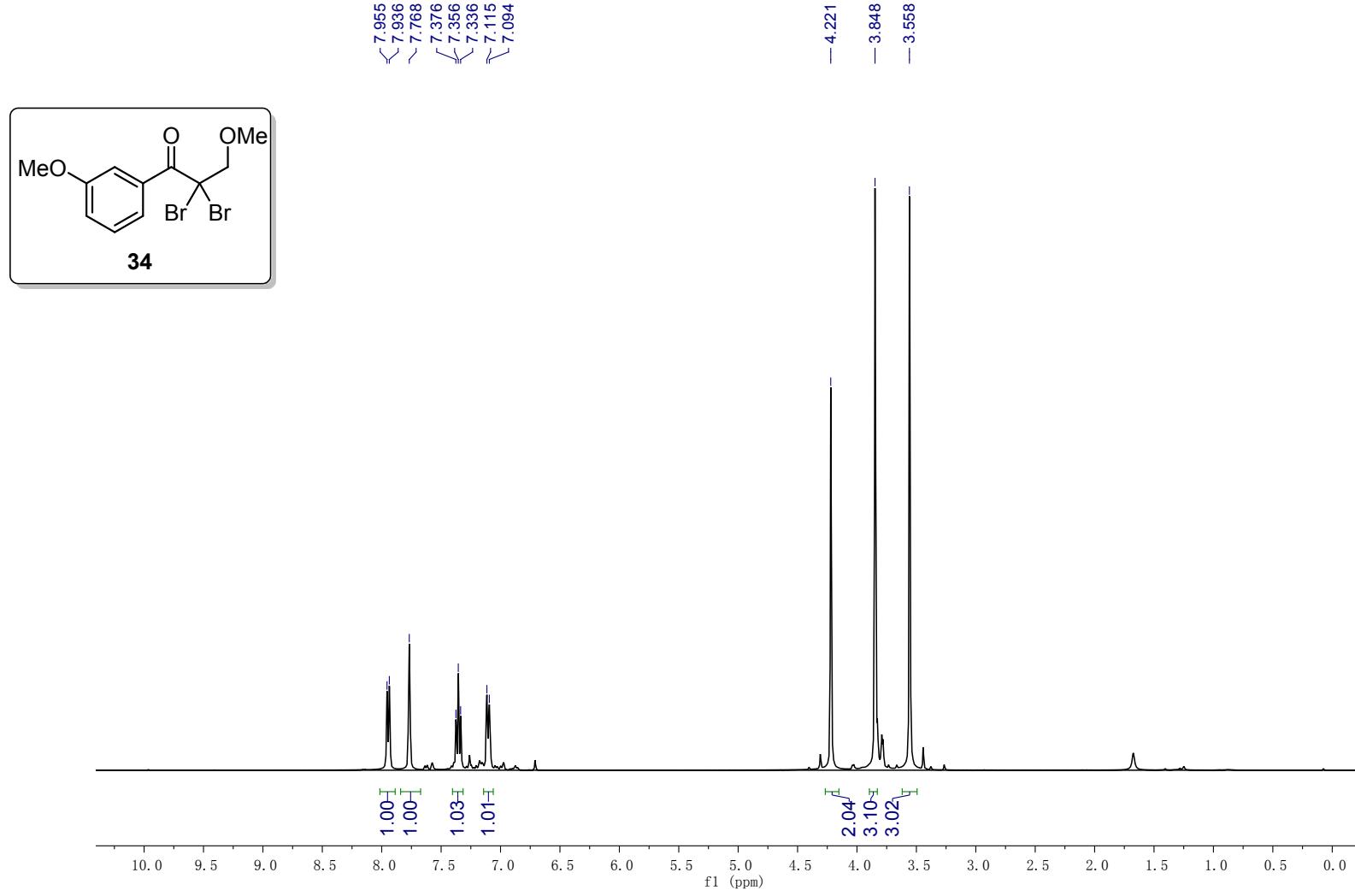
¹H NMR of 33



¹³C NMR of 33

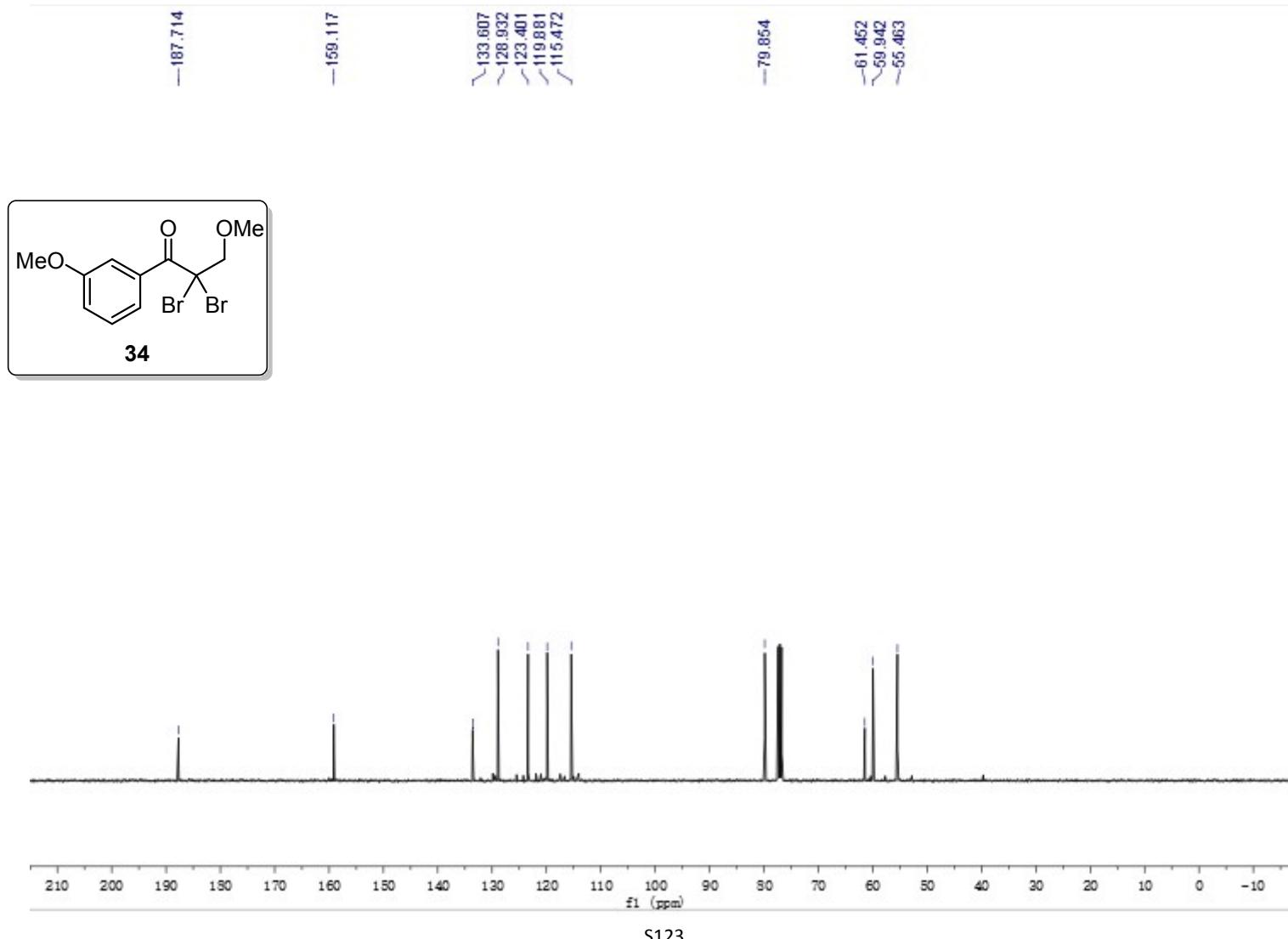


¹H NMR of 34

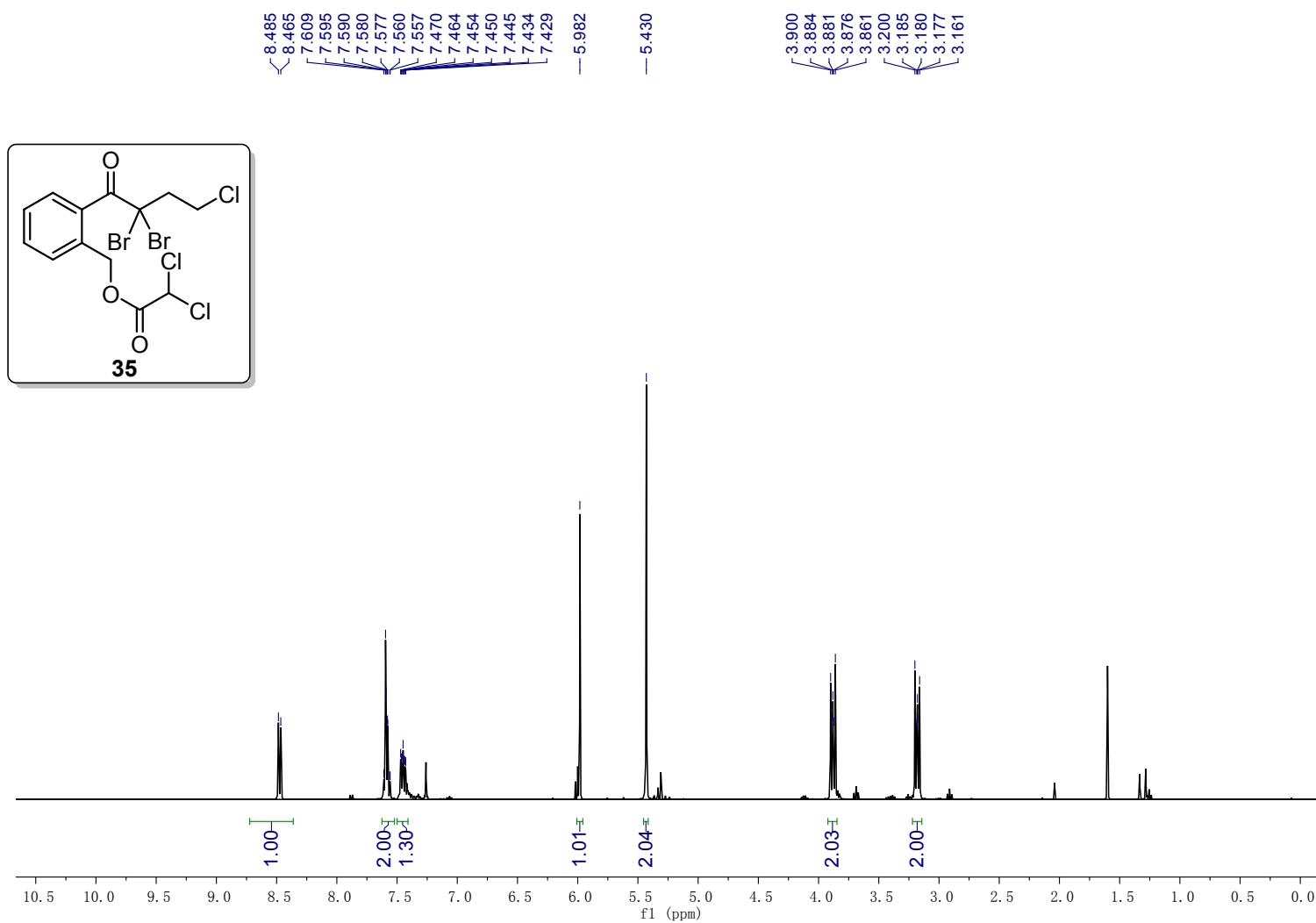


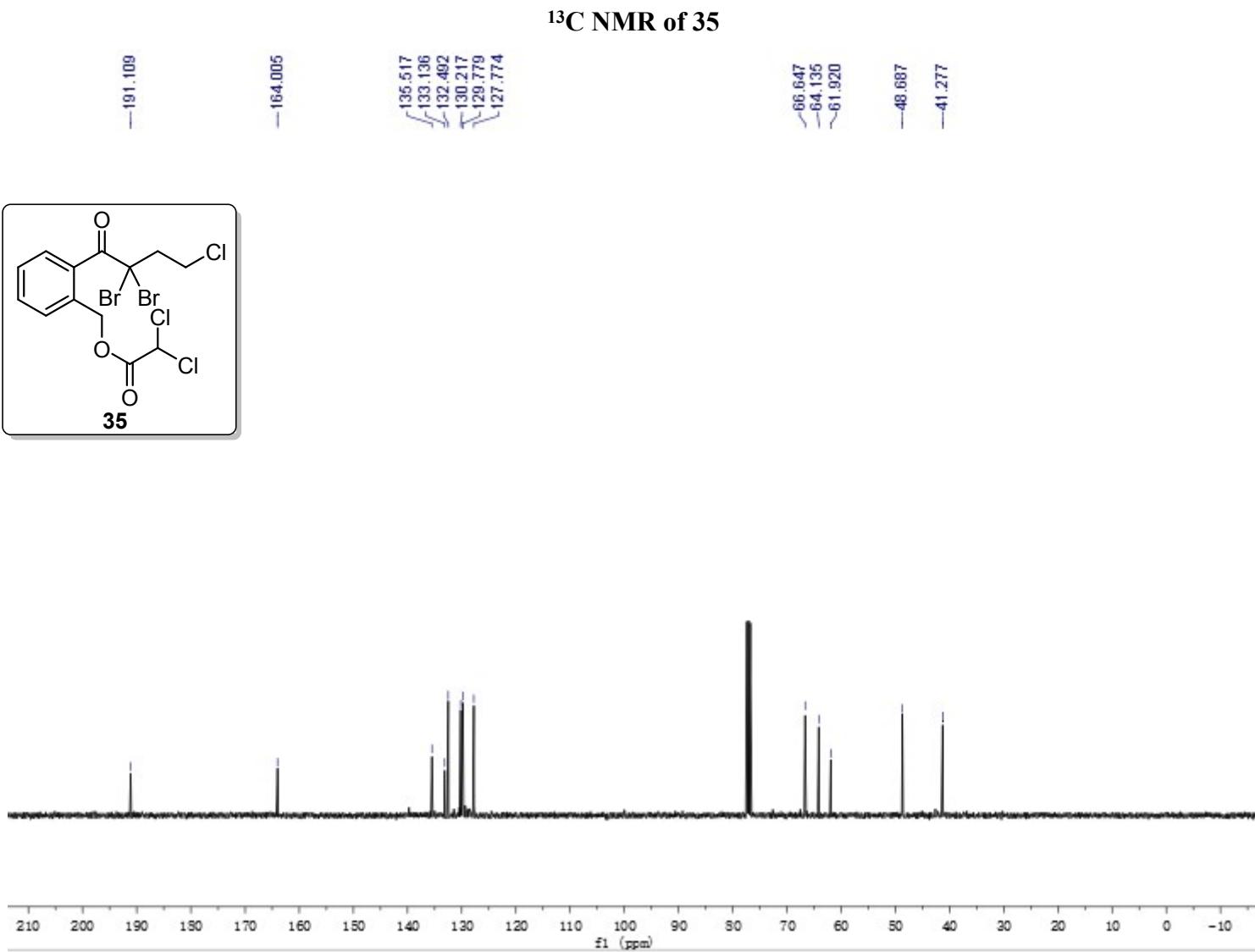
S122

¹³C NMR of 34

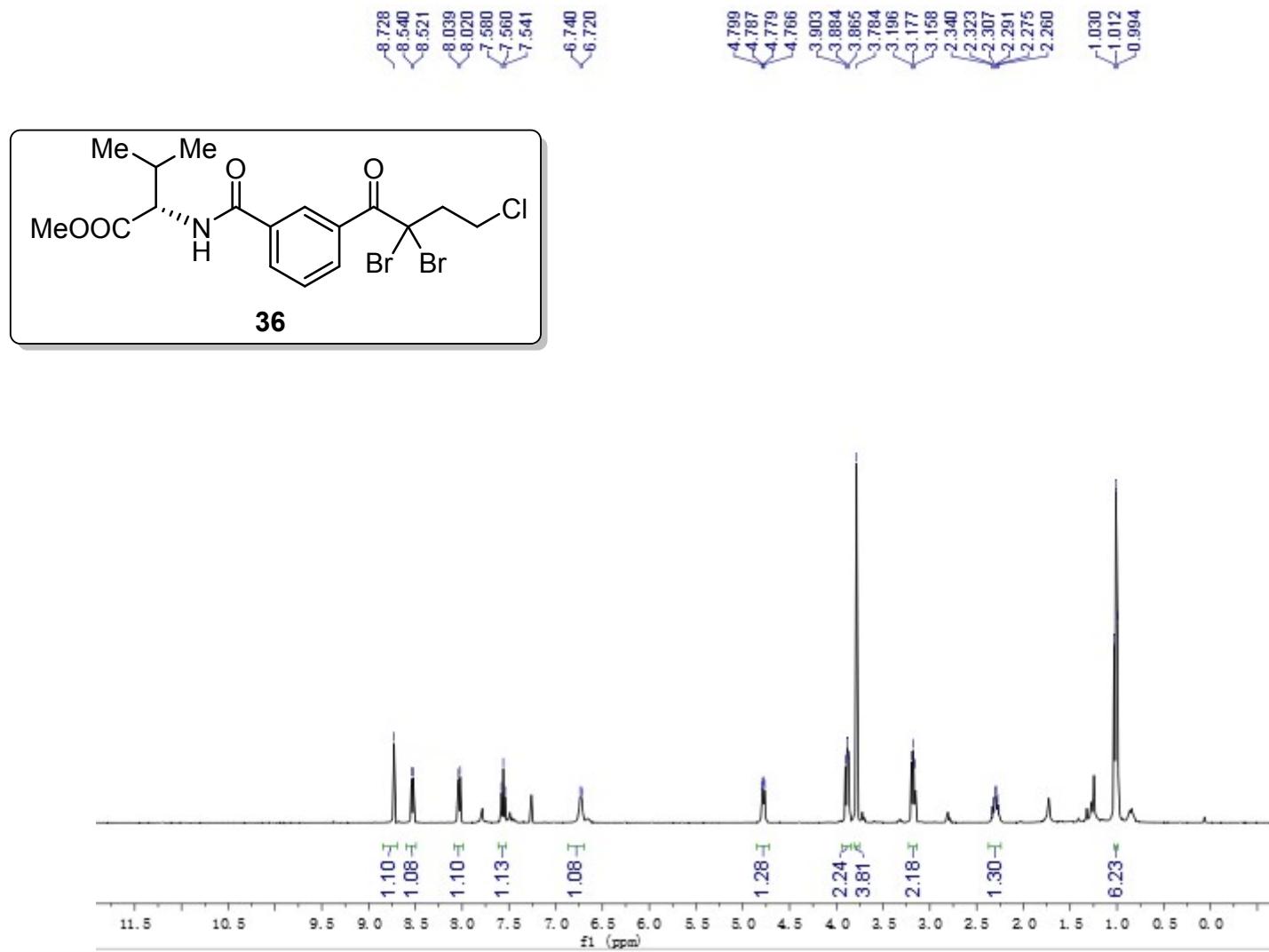


¹H NMR of 35

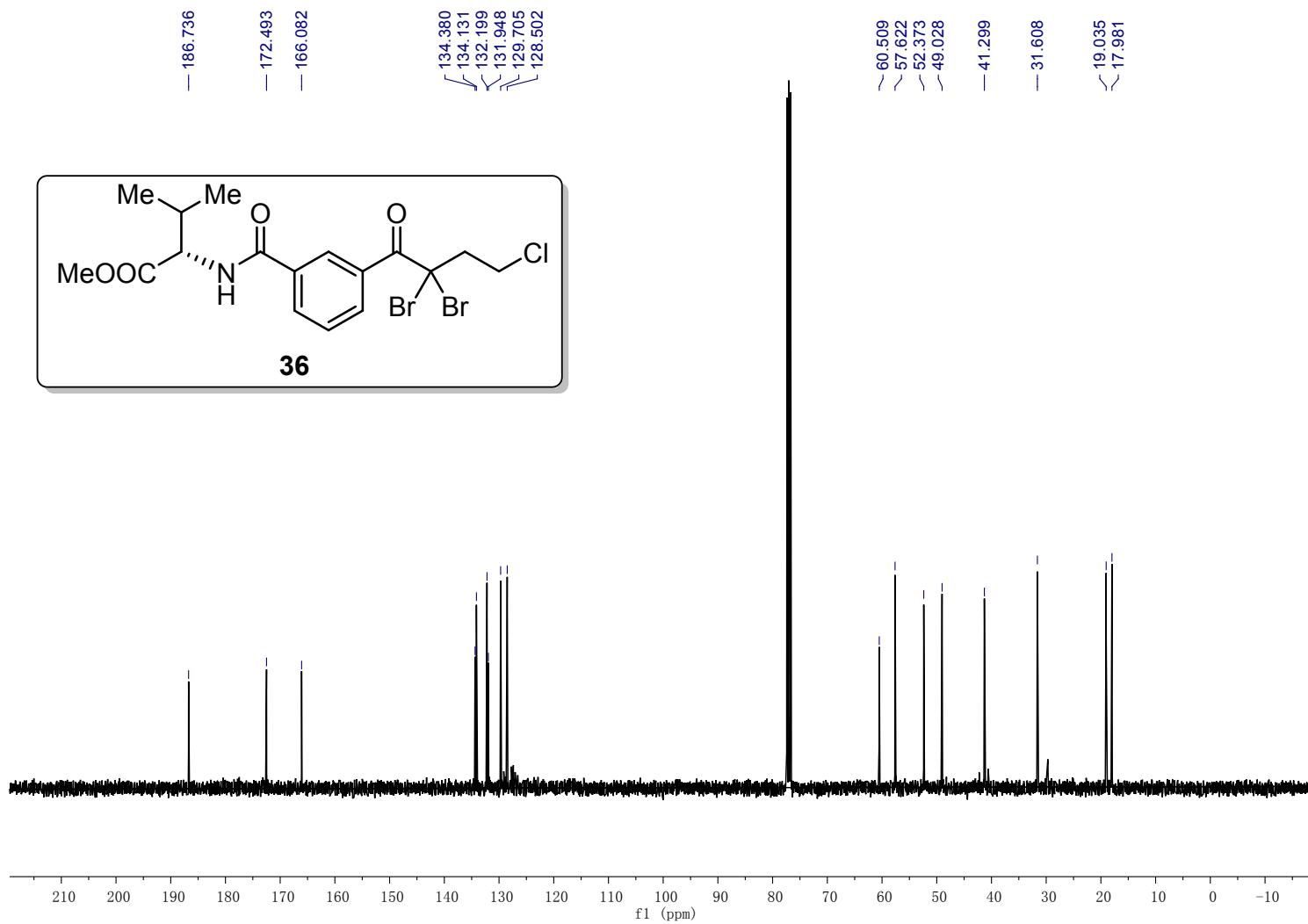




¹H NMR of 36

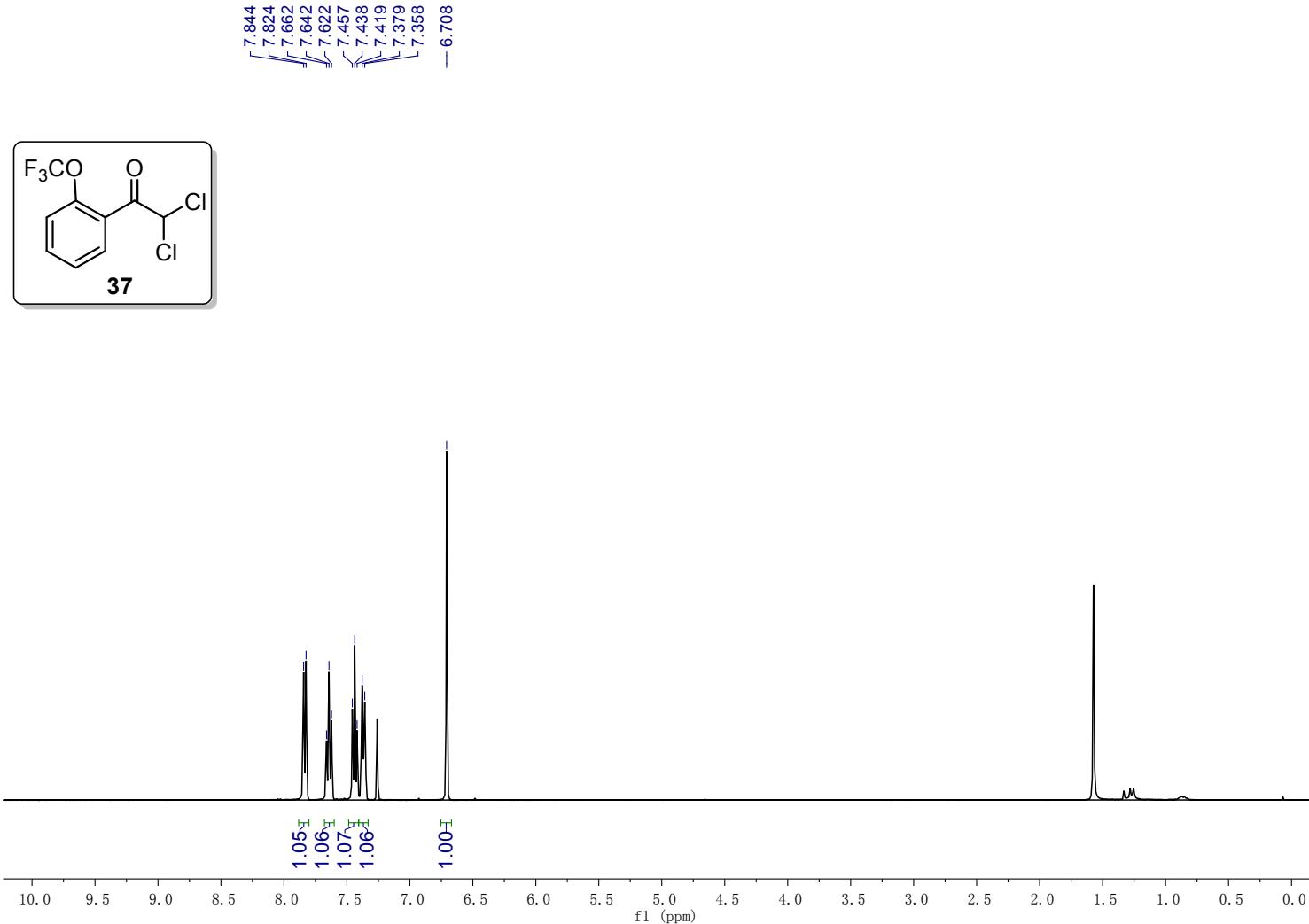


¹³C NMR of 36



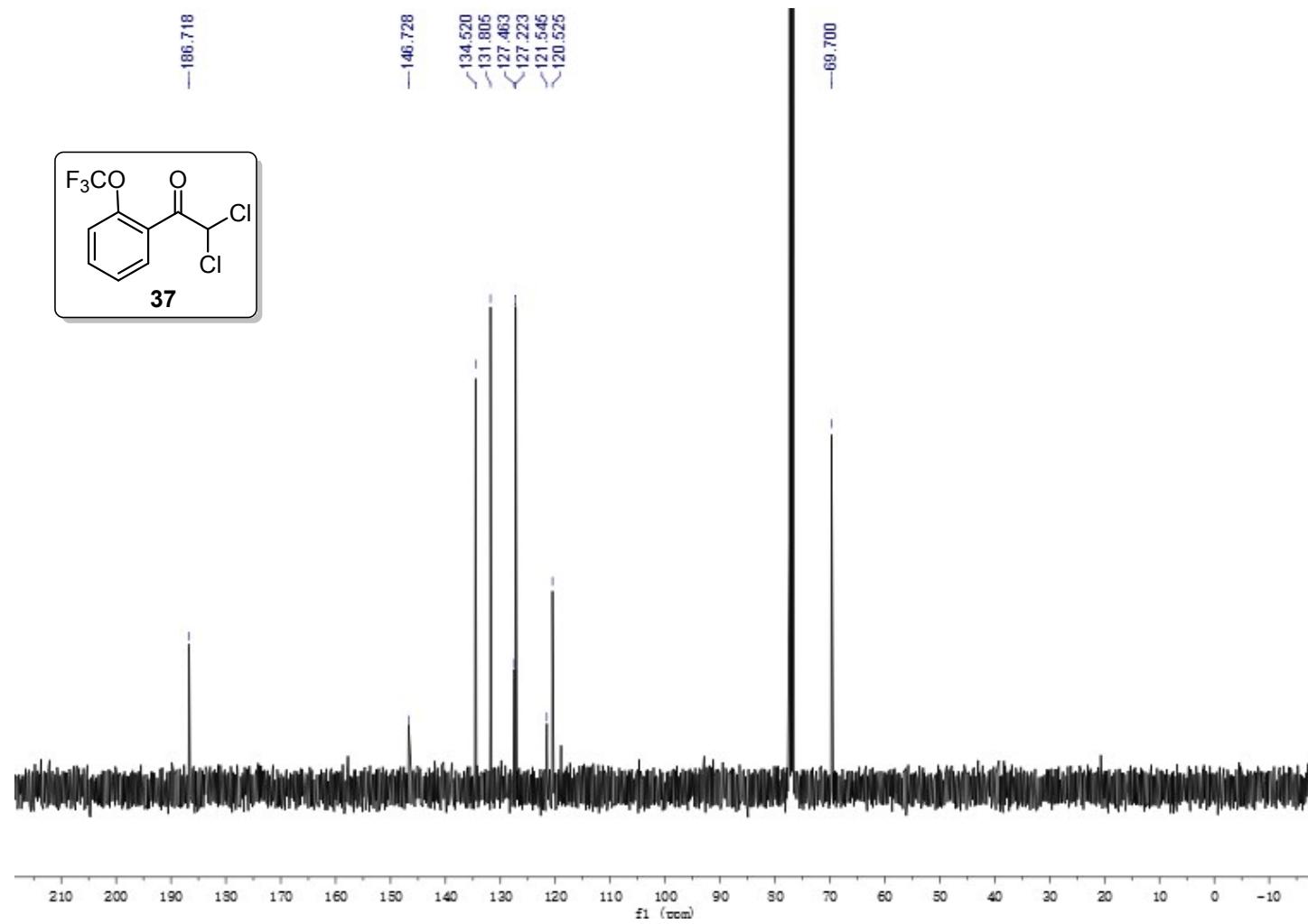
¹H NMR of

37



S128

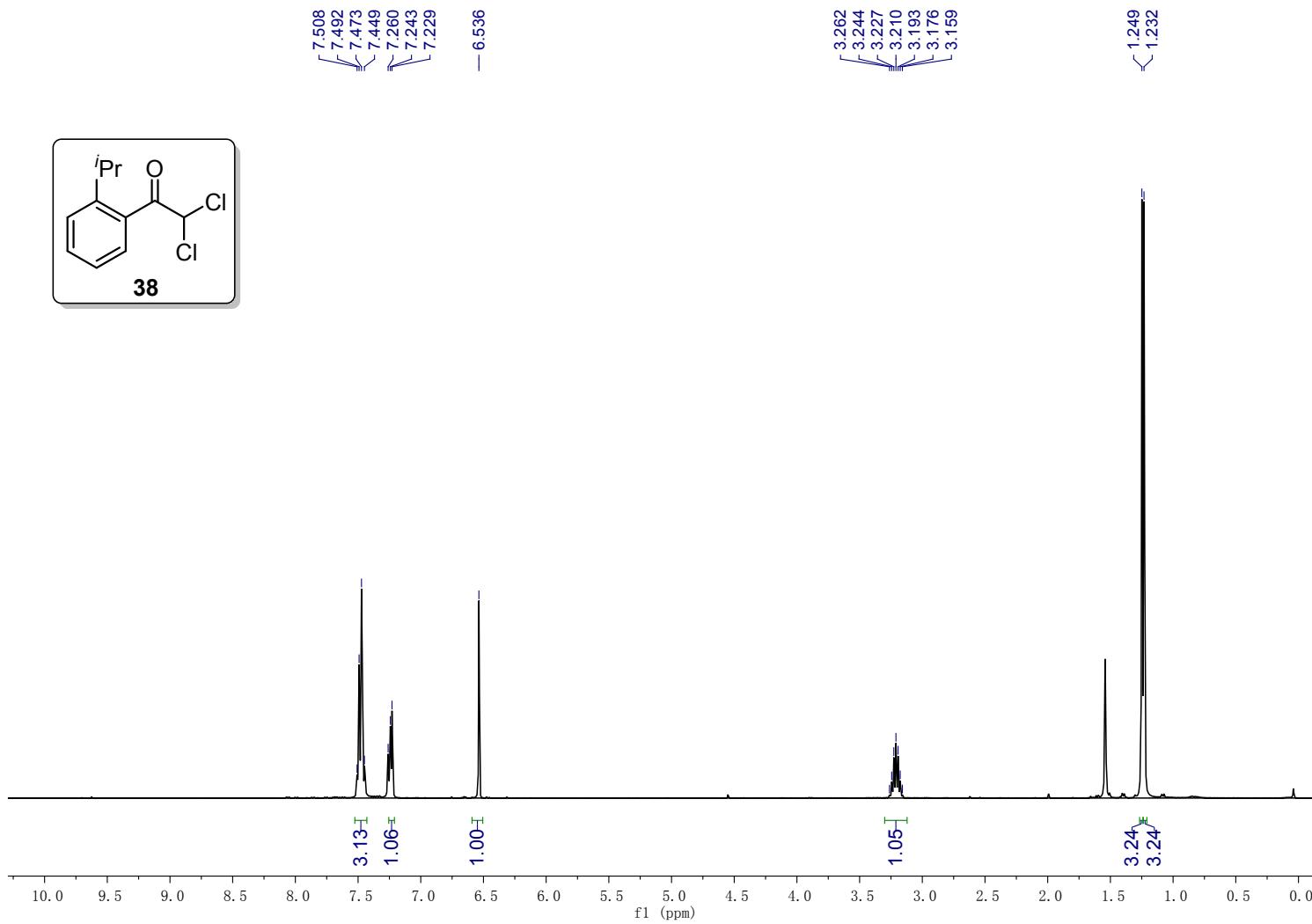
¹³C NMR of 37



¹⁹F NMR of 37

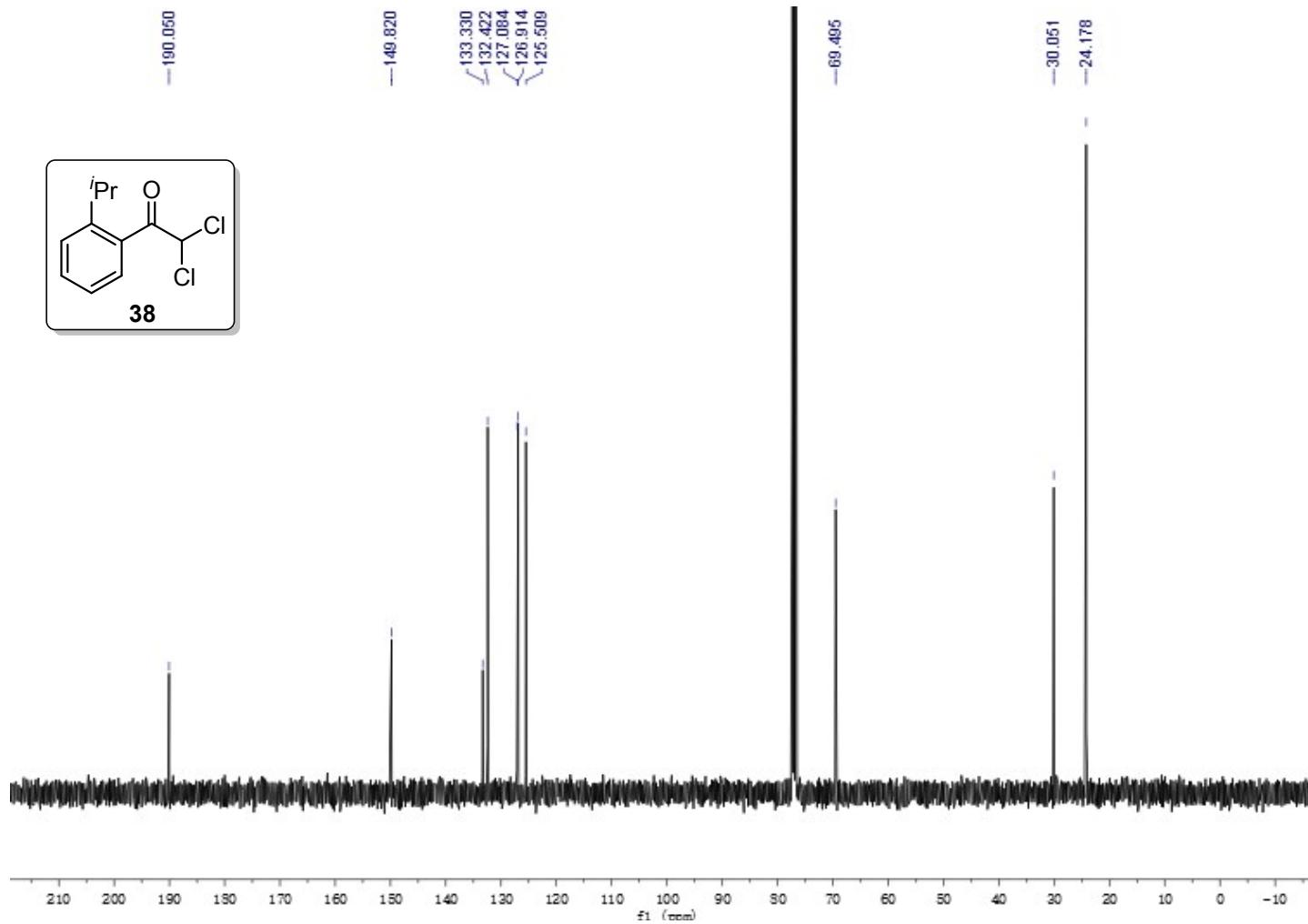


¹H NMR of 38



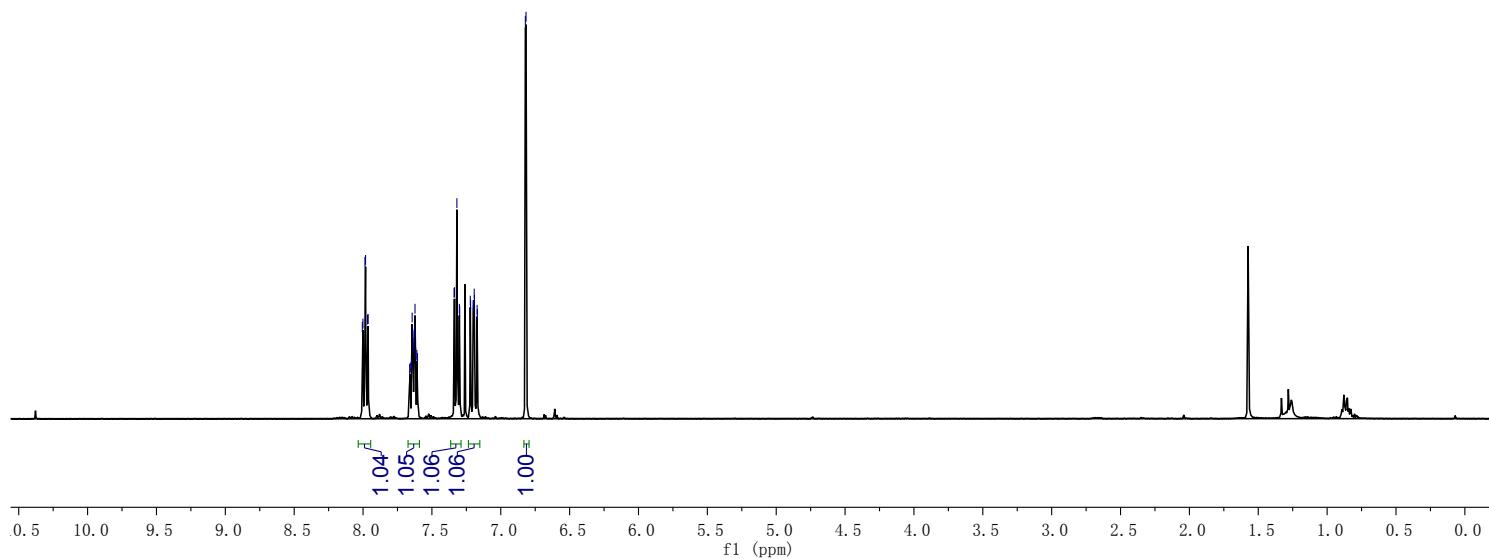
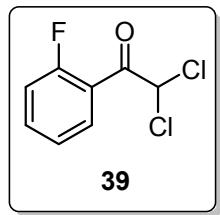
S131

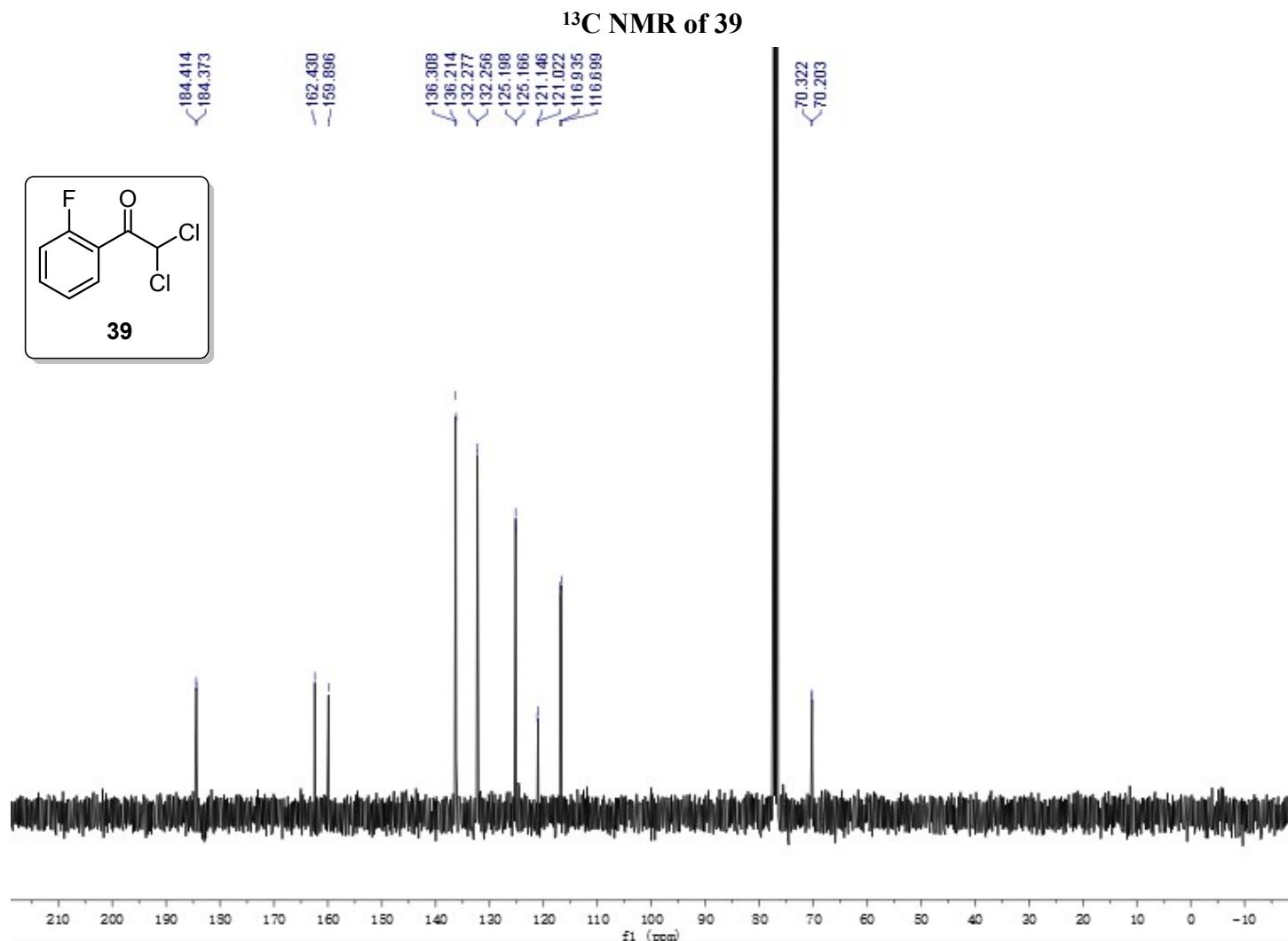
¹³C NMR of 38



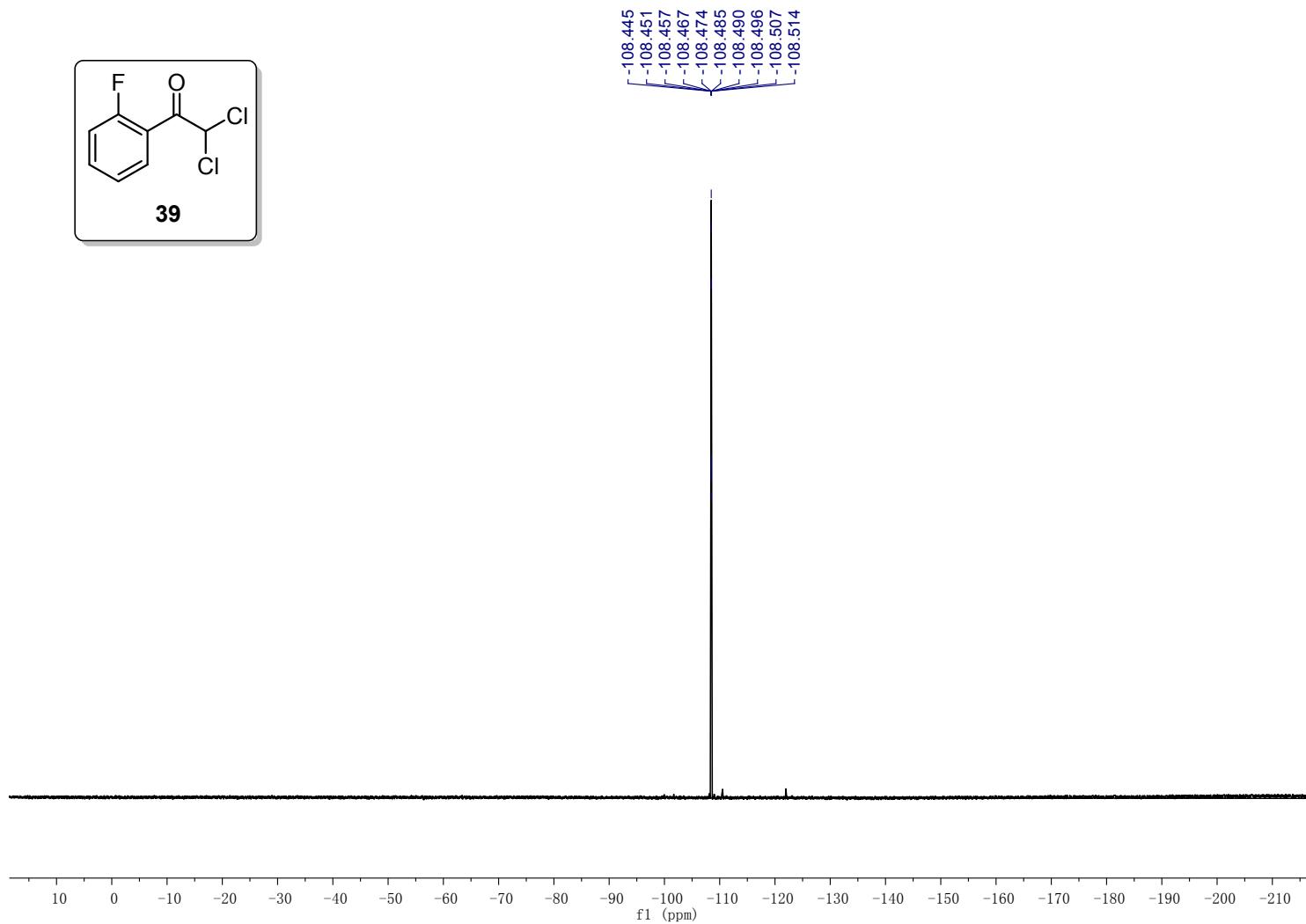
¹H NMR of 39

8.005
8.001
7.986
7.982
7.967
7.963
7.643
7.640
7.625
7.623
7.339
7.336
7.319
7.301
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7.221
7.219
7.200
7.198
7.193
7.191
7.172
6.829
6.816

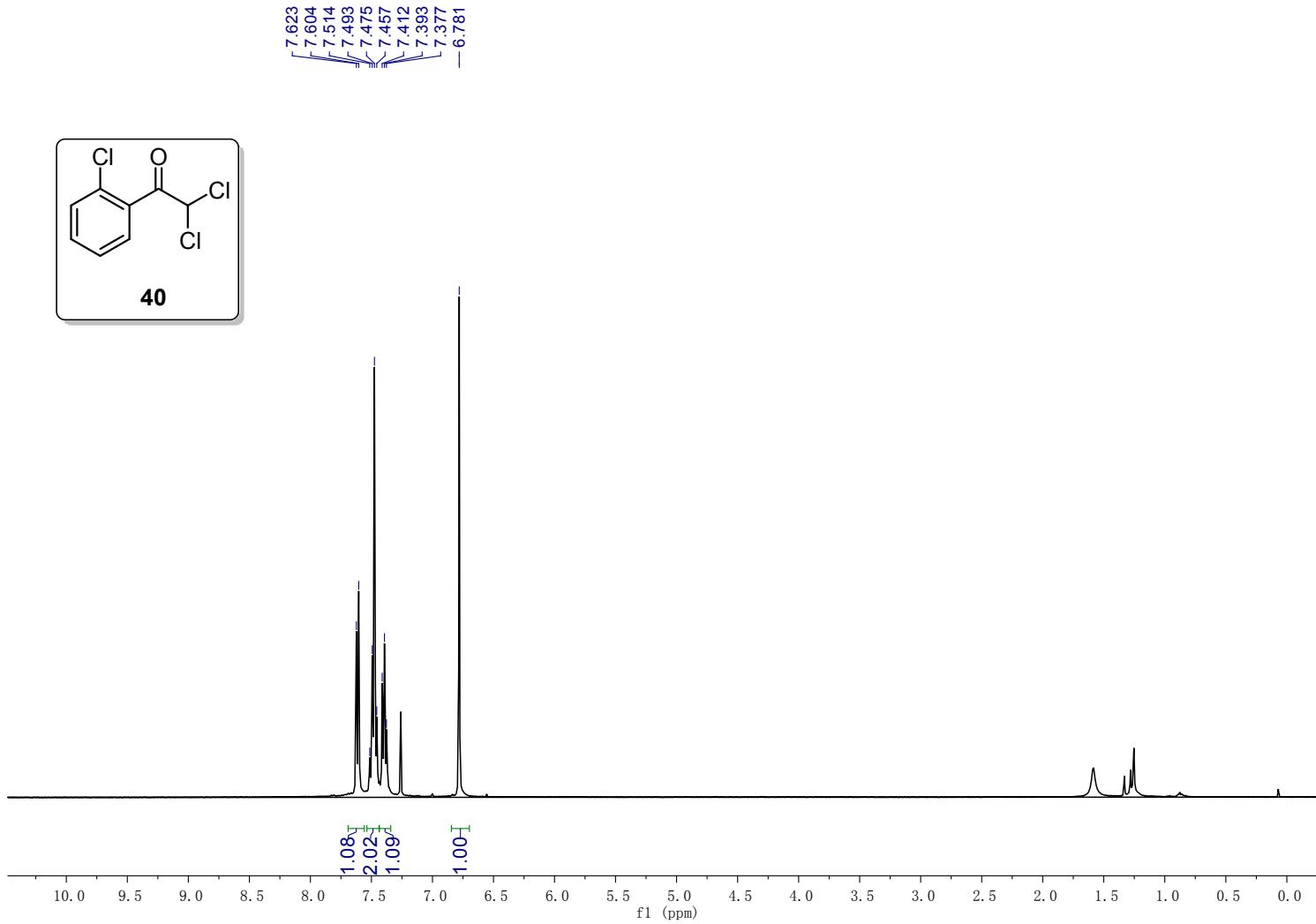


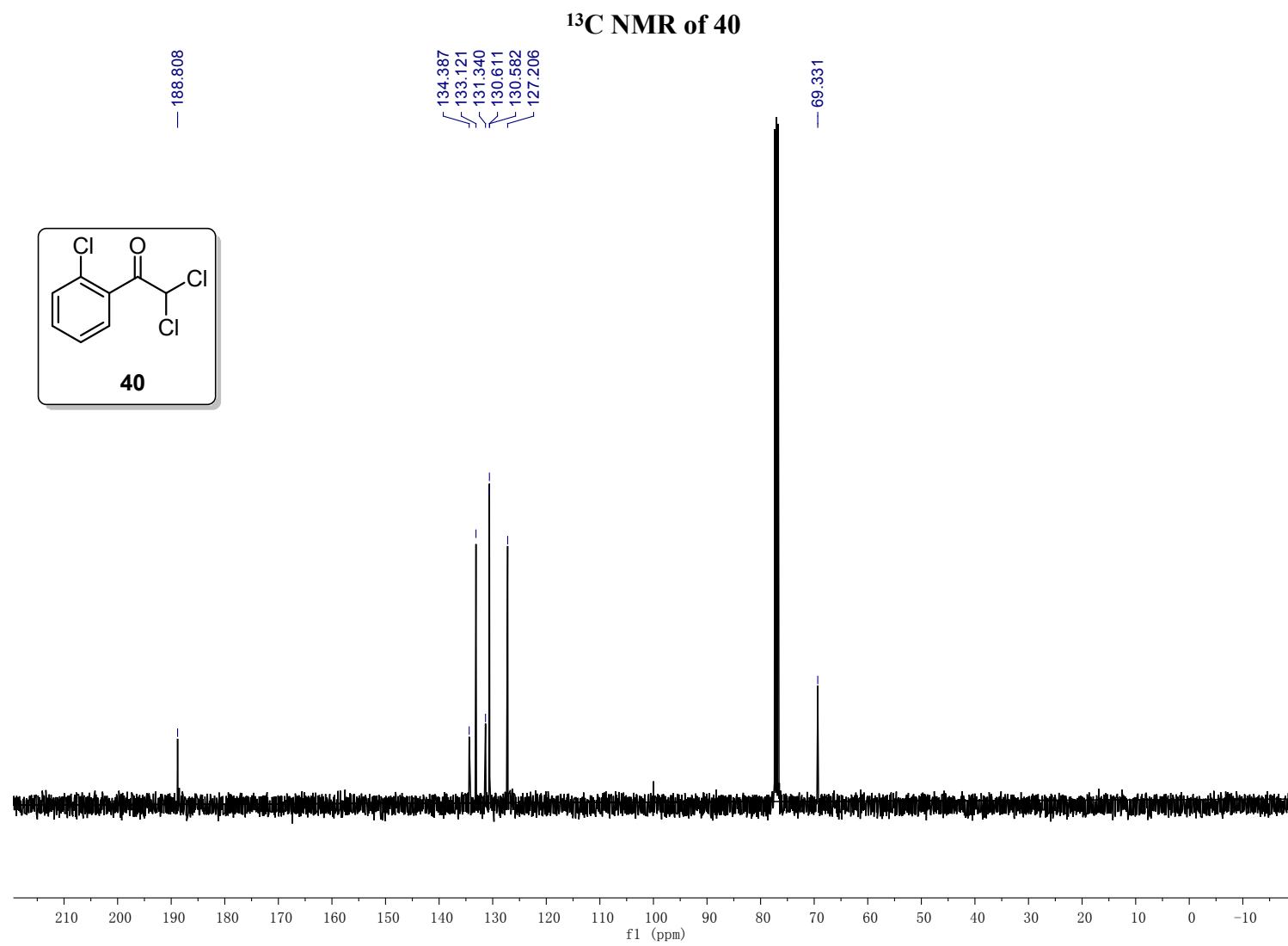


¹⁹F NMR of 39



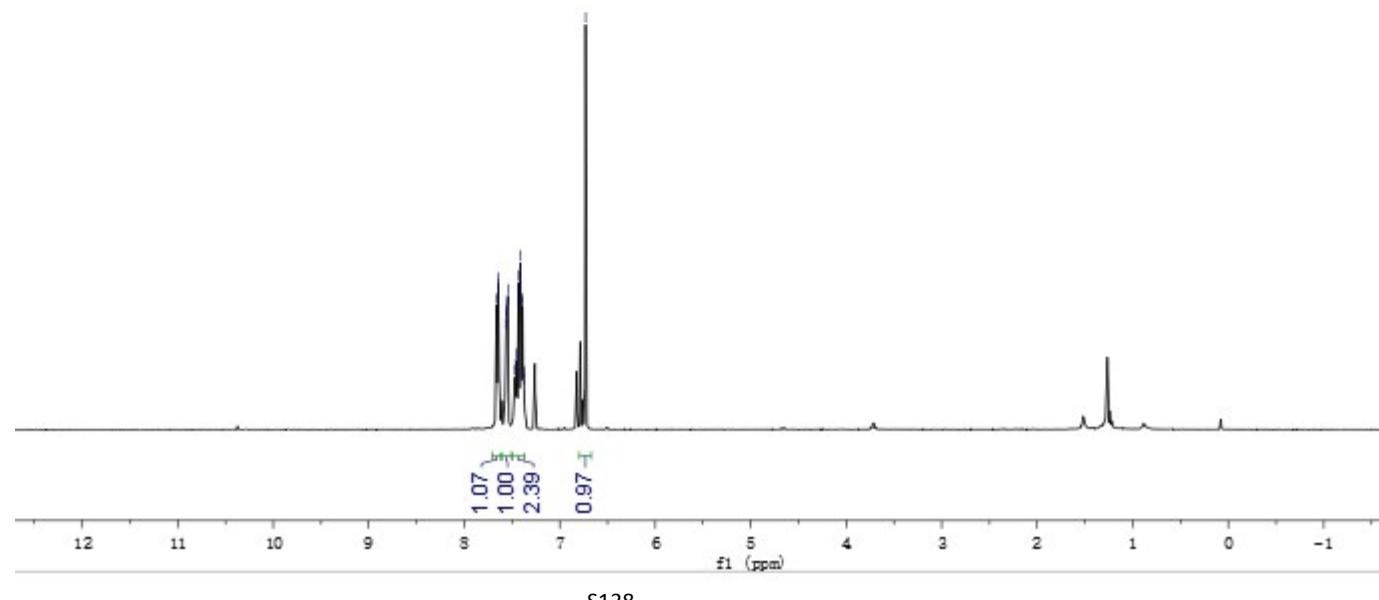
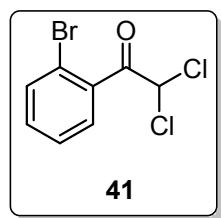
¹H NMR of 40



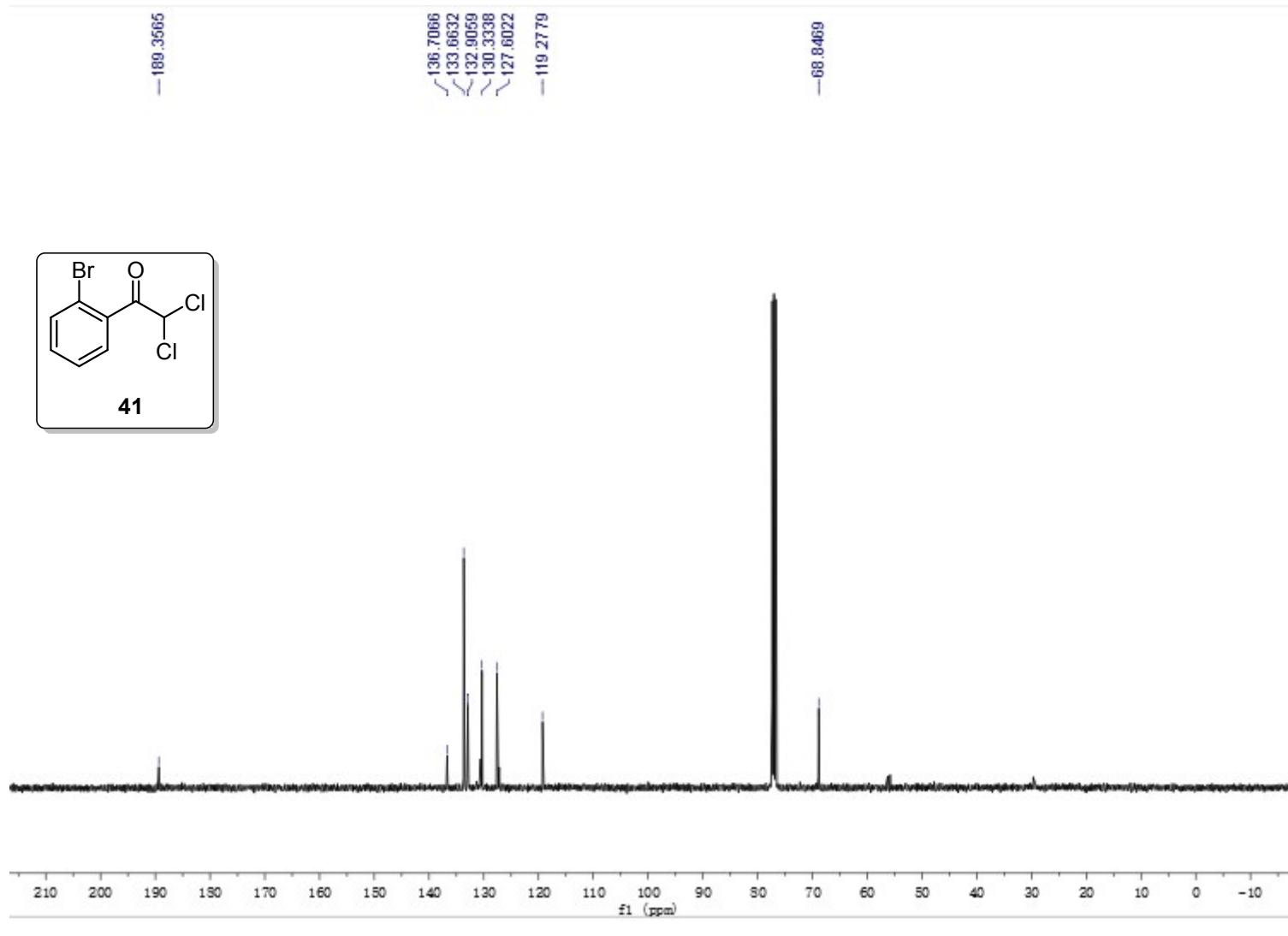


¹H NMR of 41

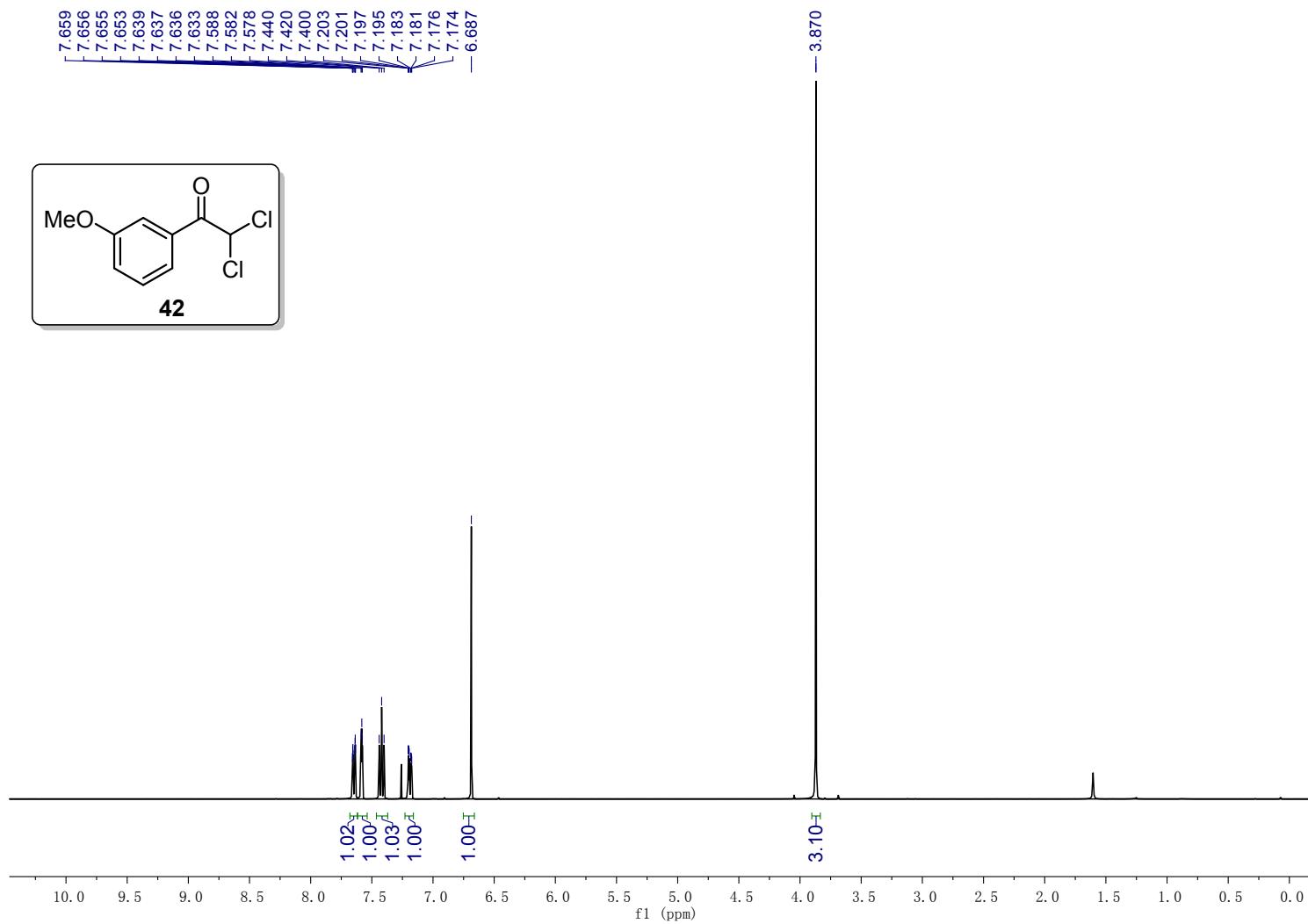
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7.5652
7.5607
7.5466
7.5424
7.4686
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7.4071
7.3928
7.3882
7.3742
7.3695
6.7294



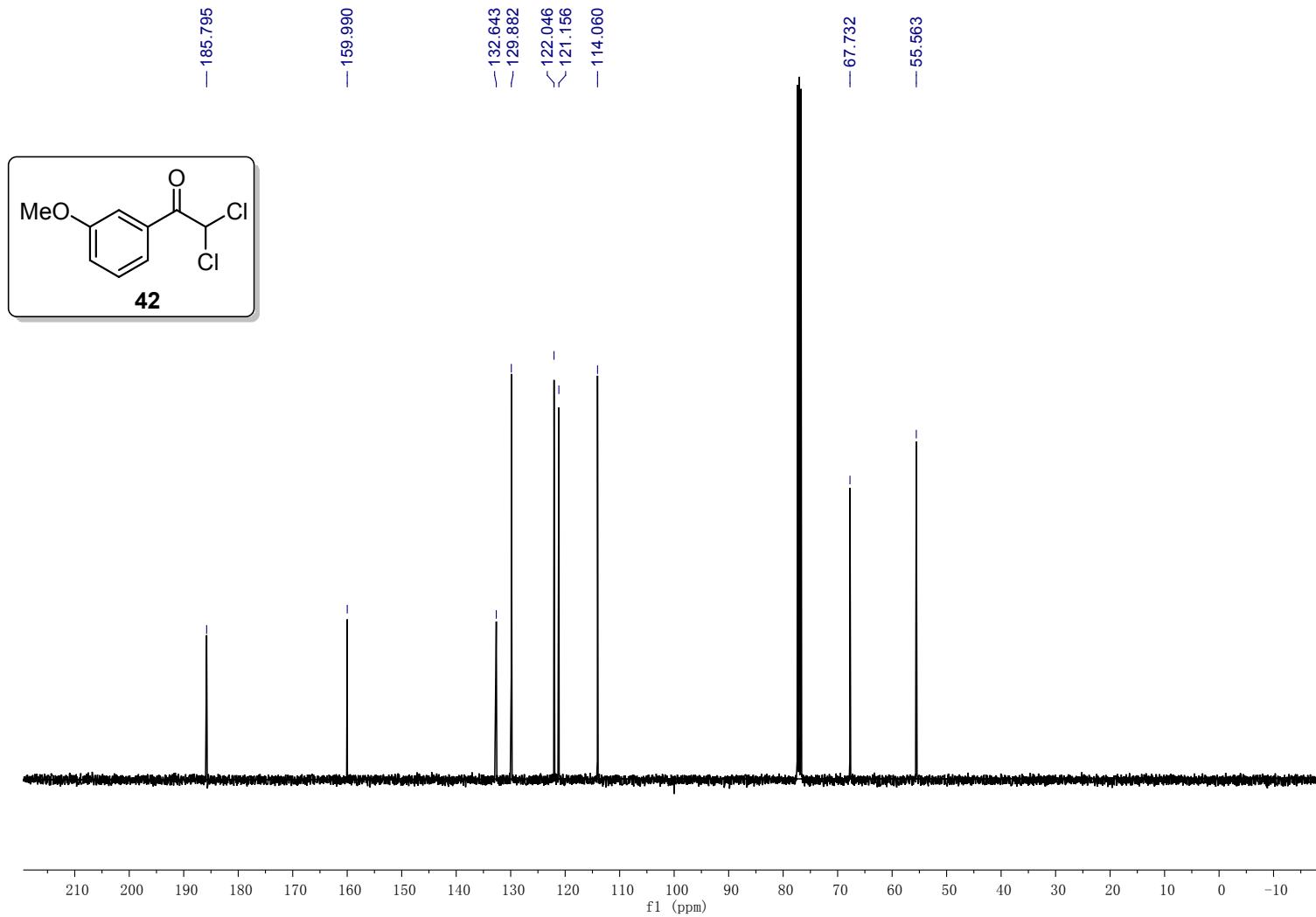
¹³C NMR of 41



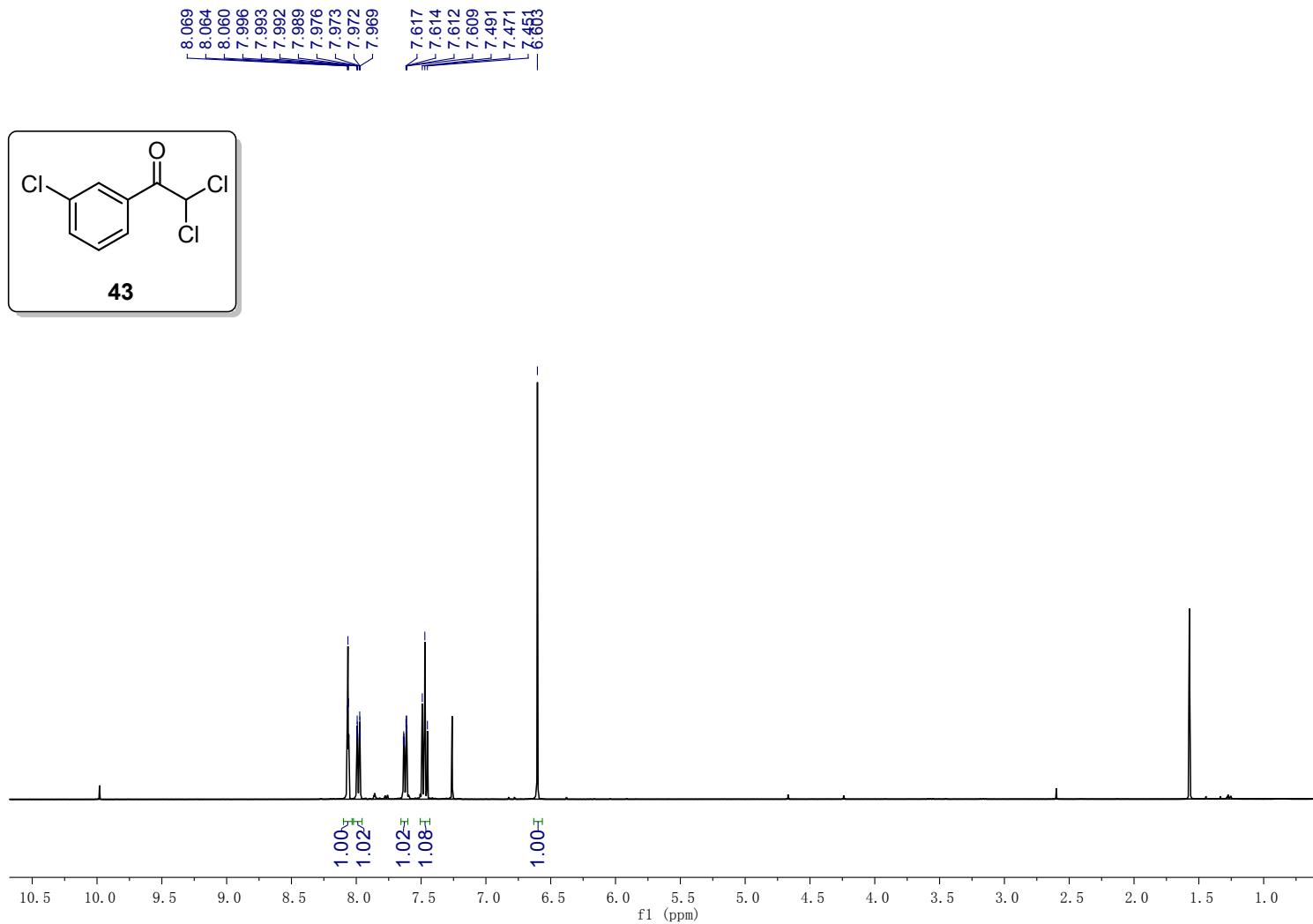
¹H NMR of 42

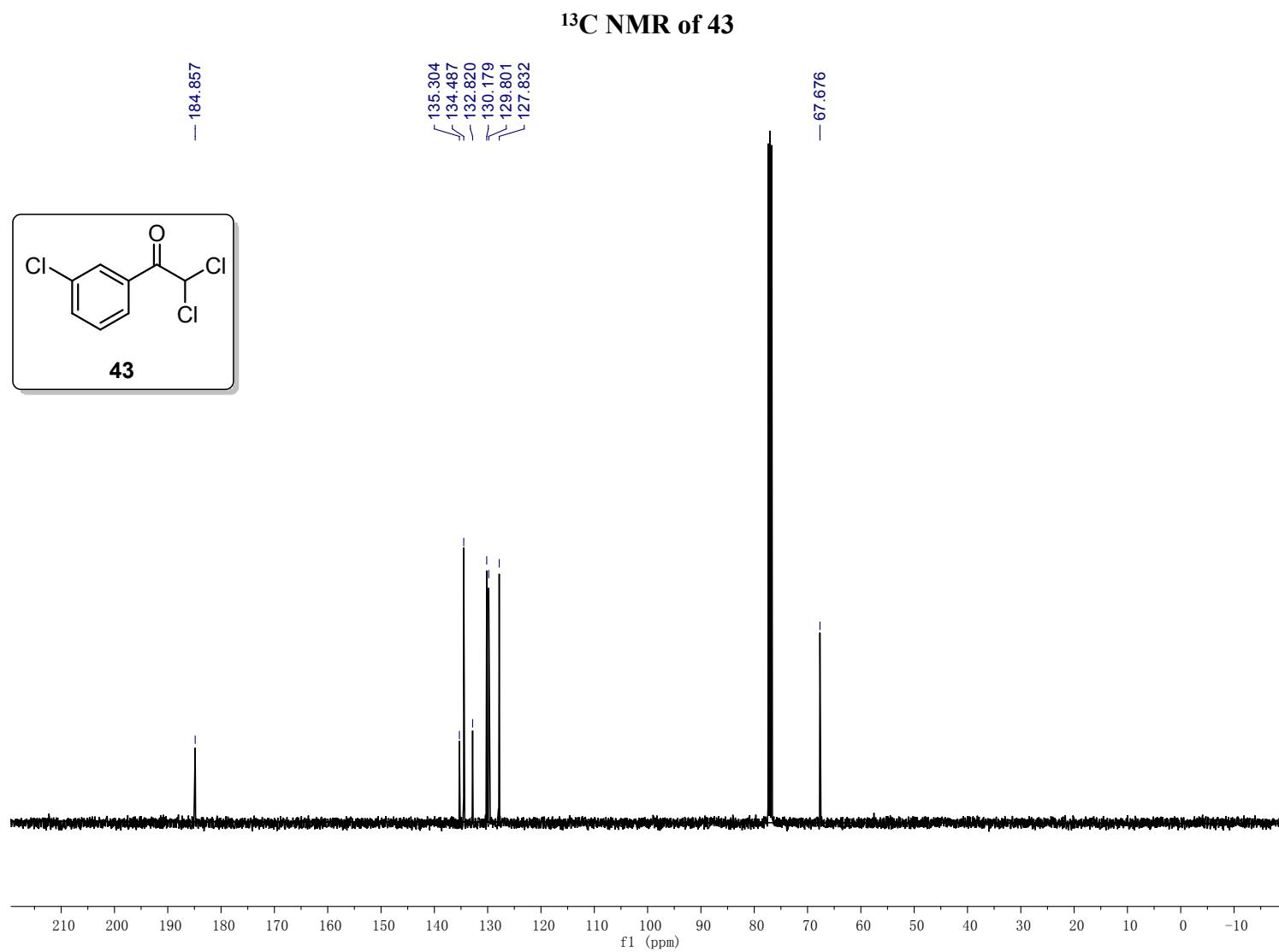


¹³C NMR of 42

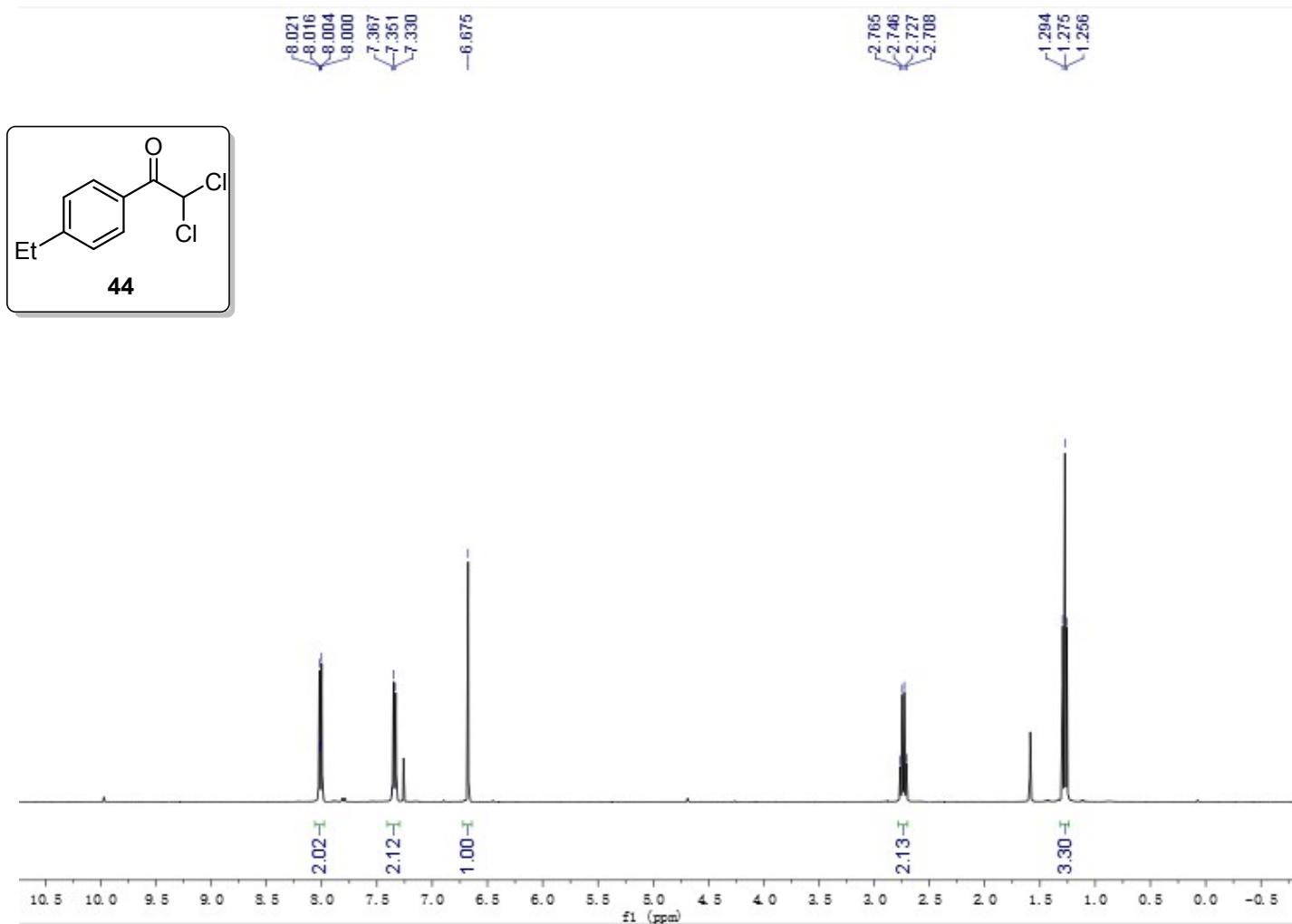


¹H NMR of 43

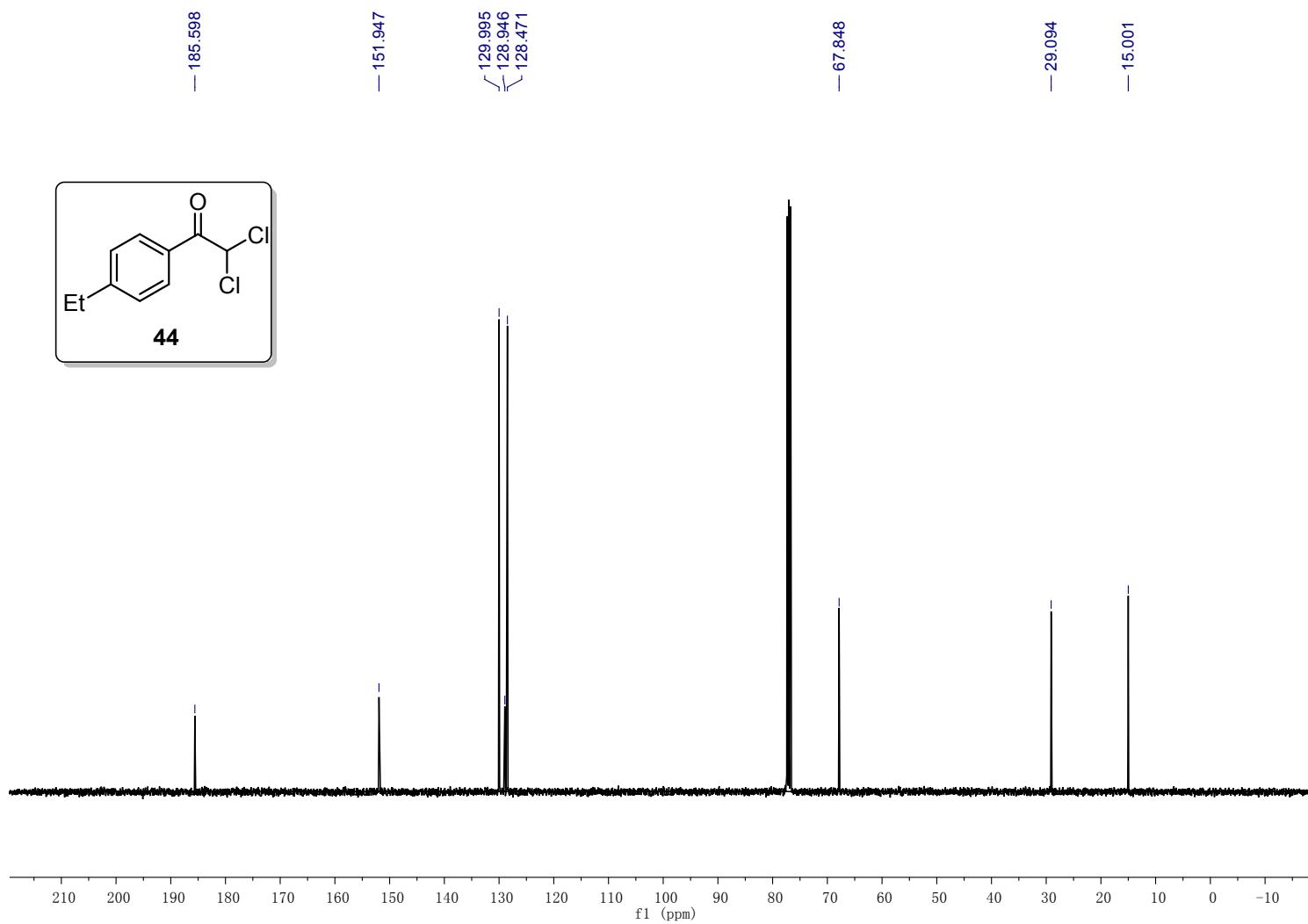


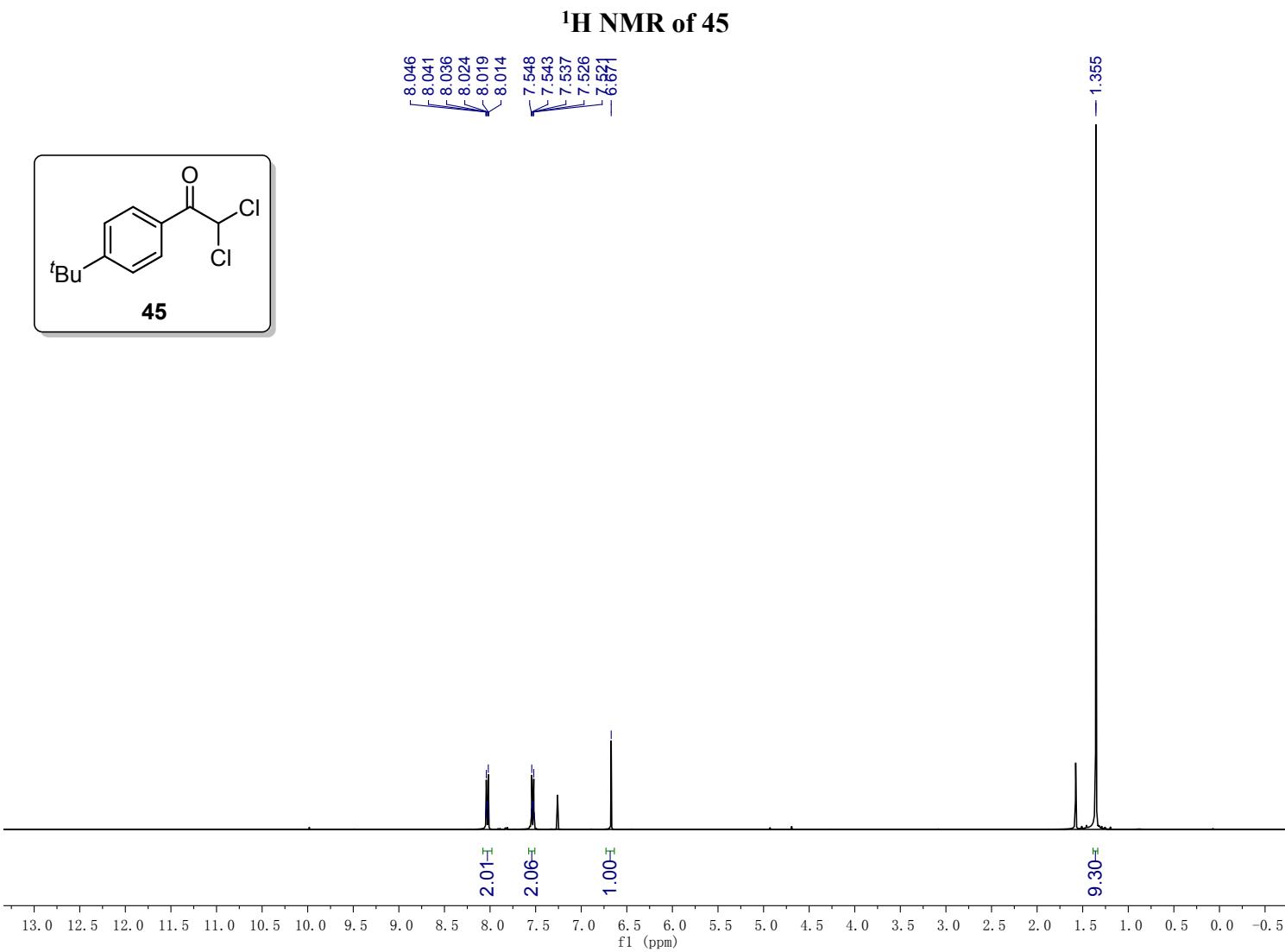


¹H NMR of 44

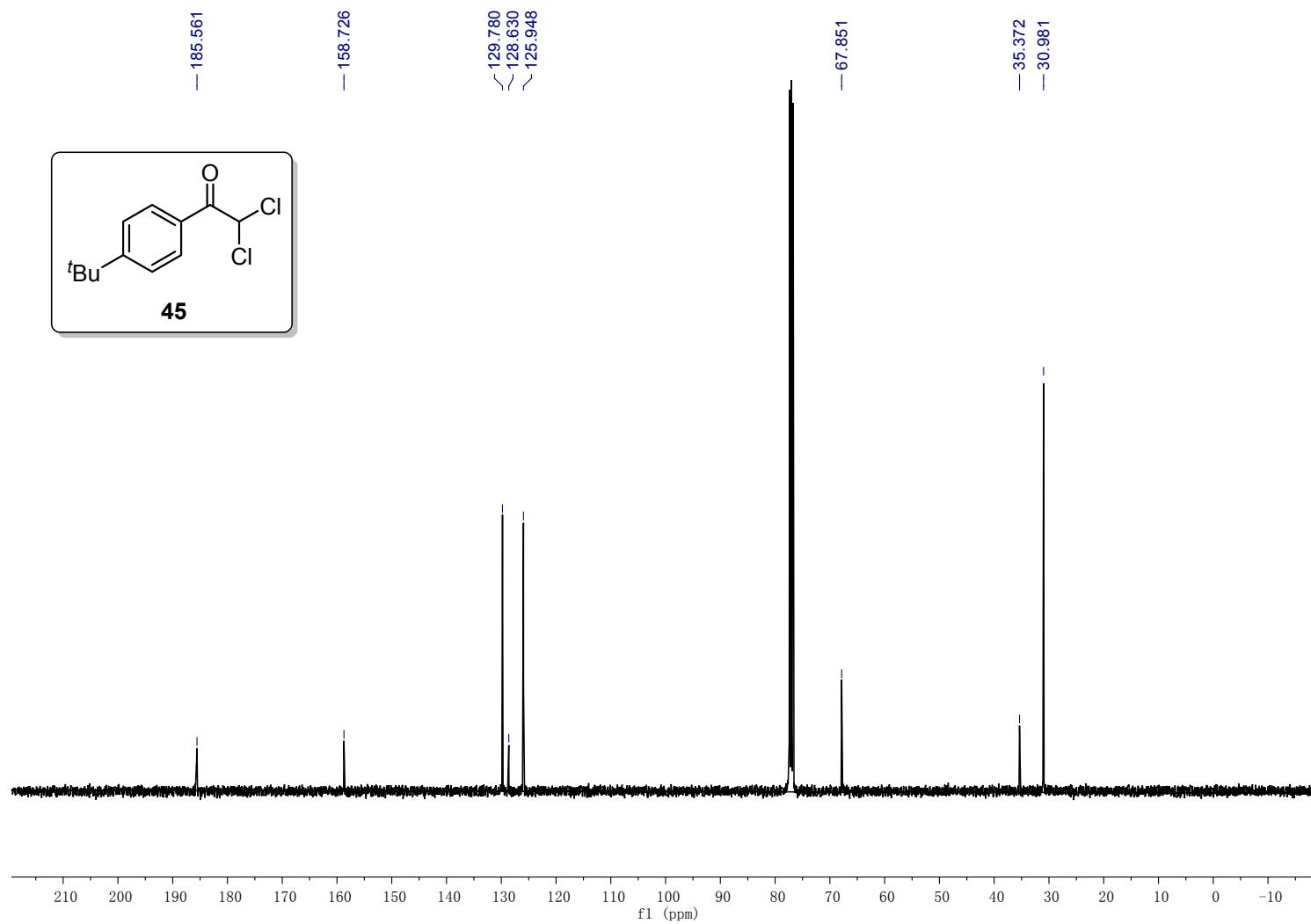


¹³C NMR of 44

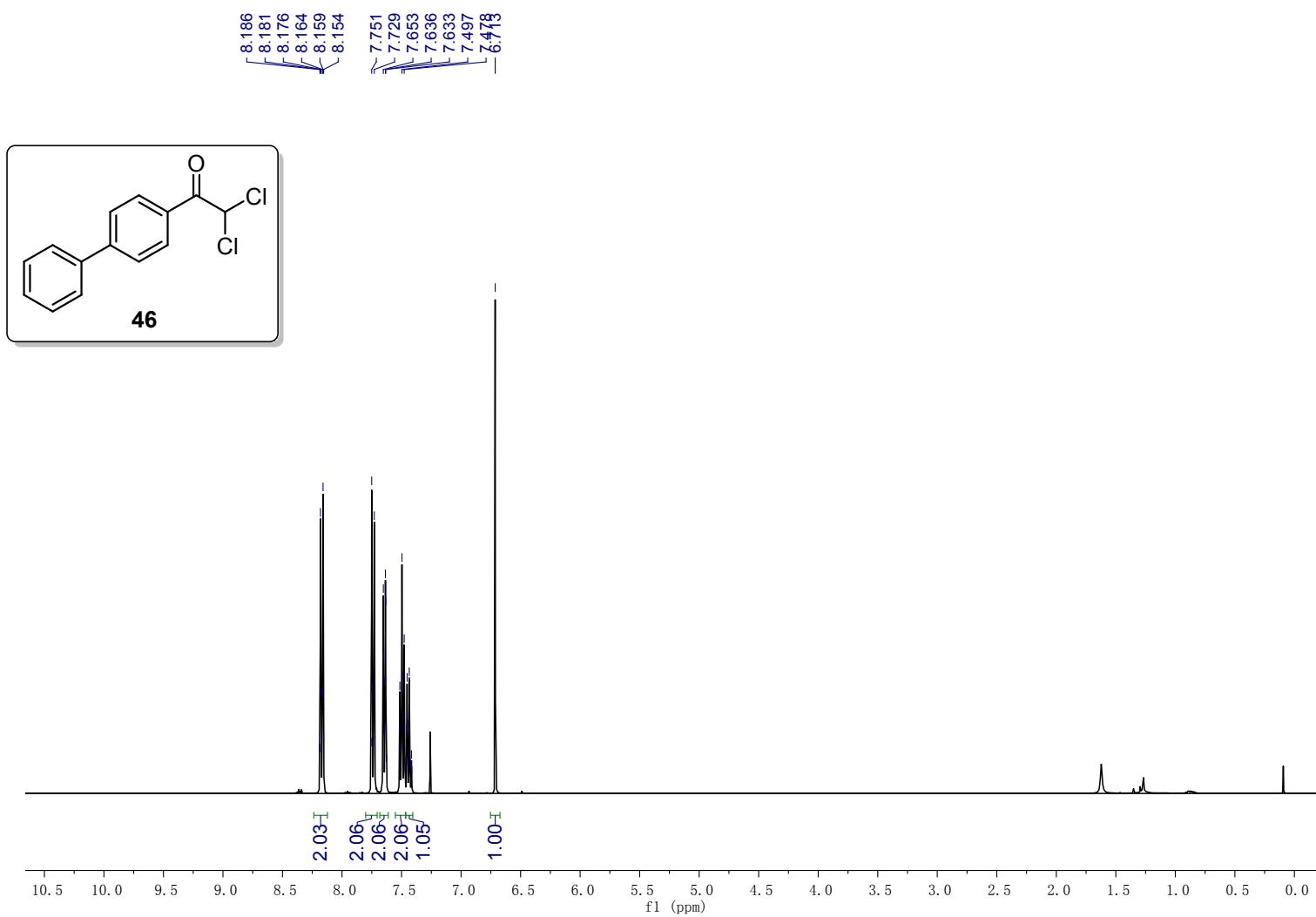




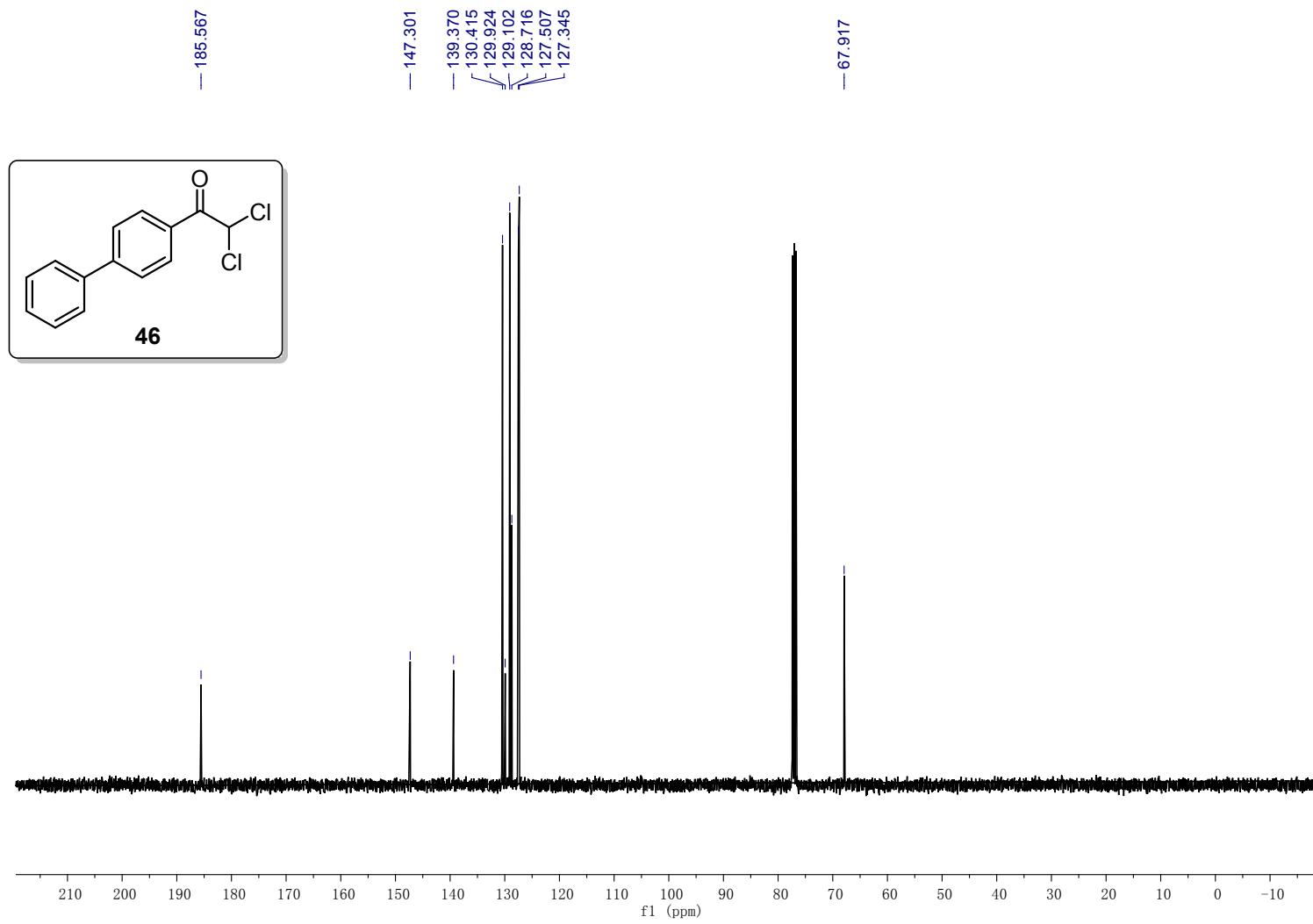
¹³C NMR of 45



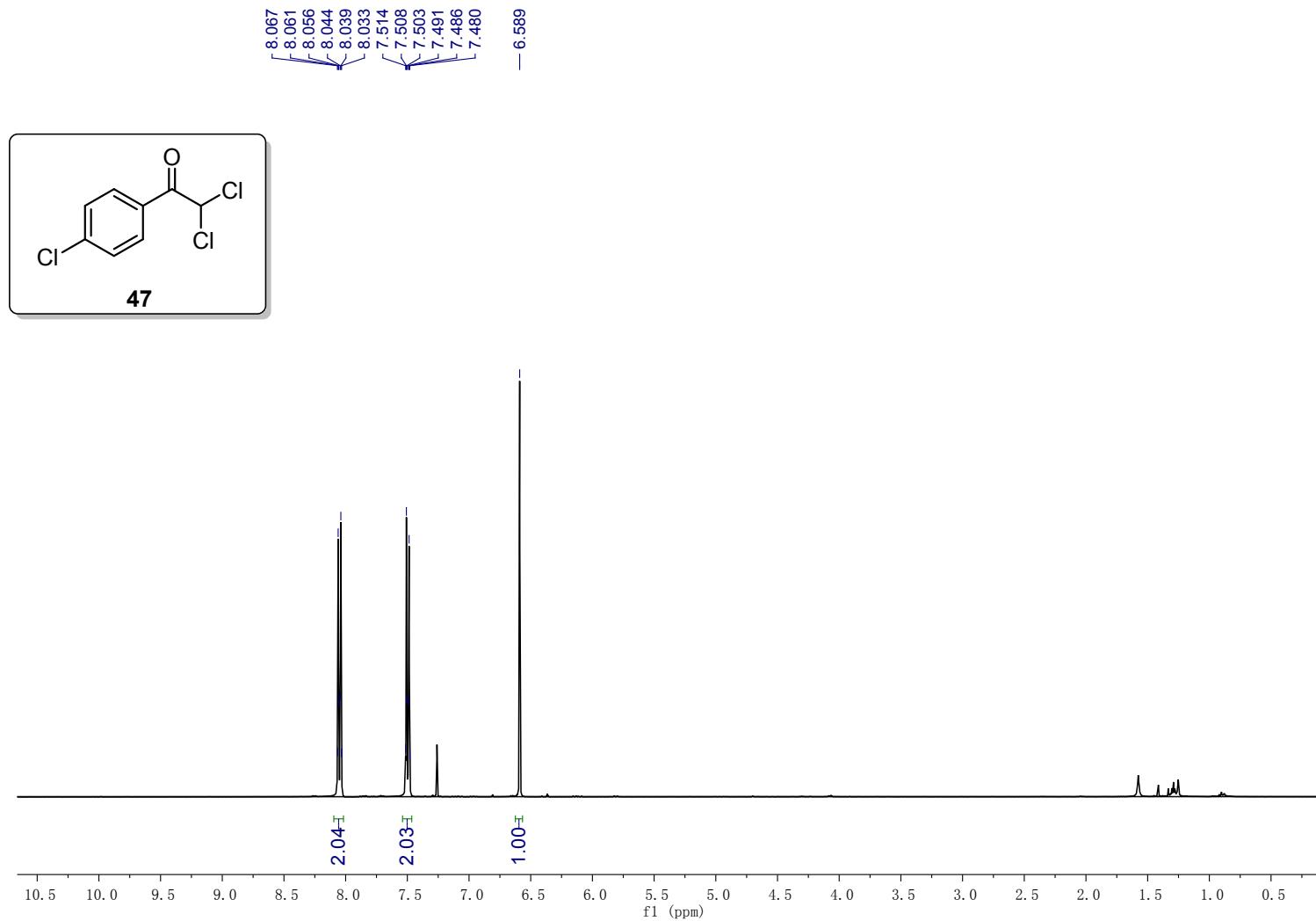
¹H NMR of 46



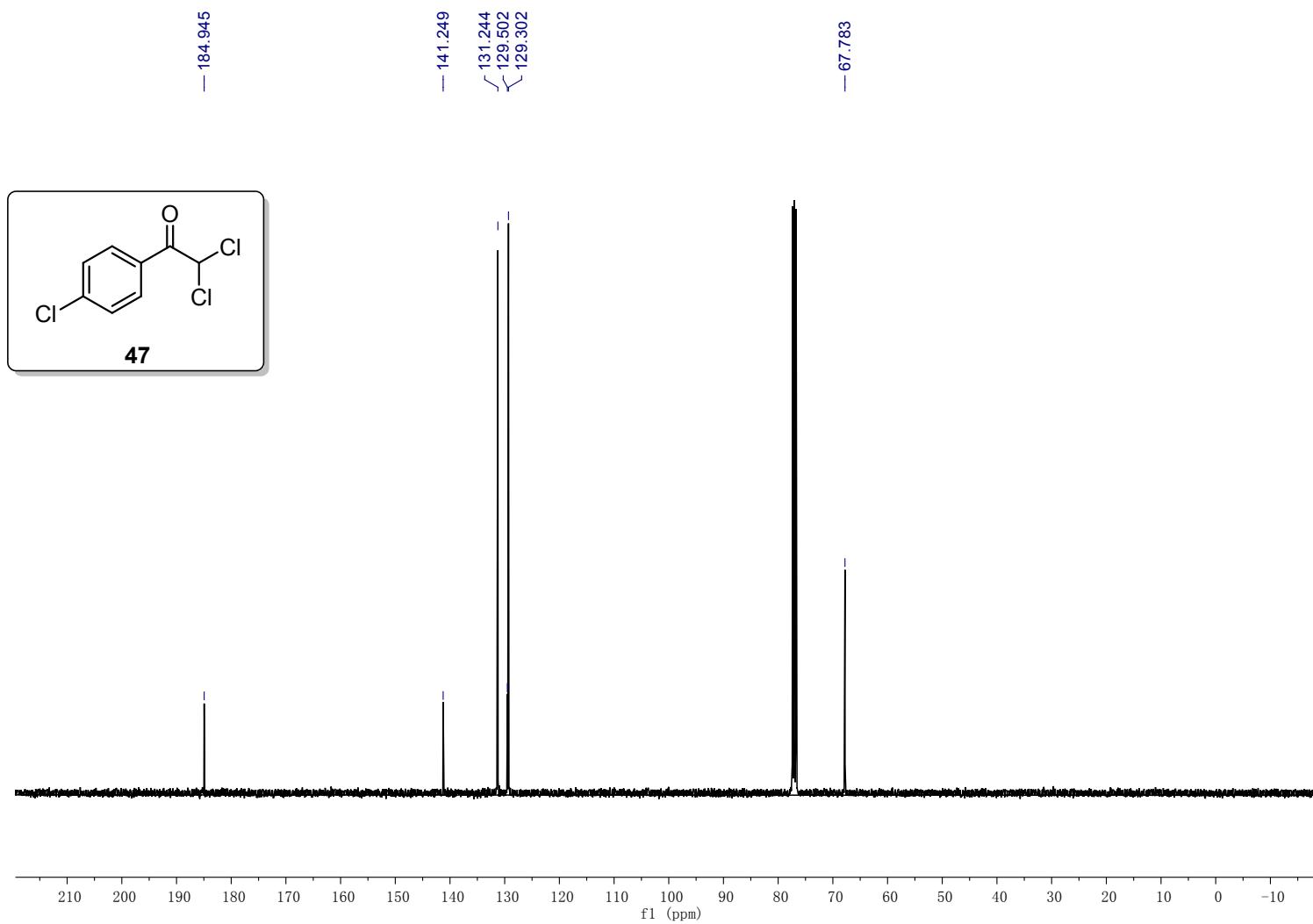
¹³C NMR of 46



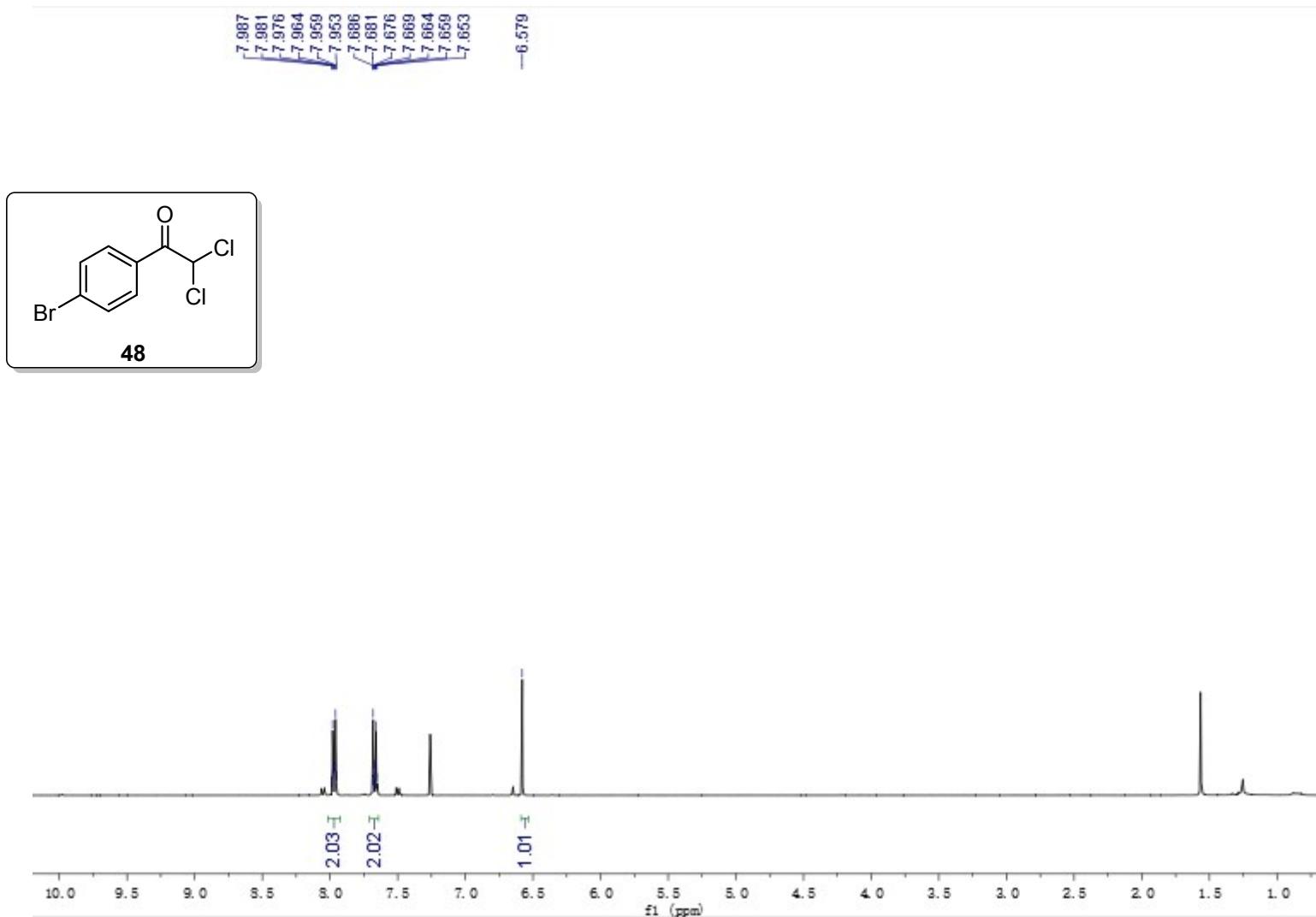
¹H NMR of 47



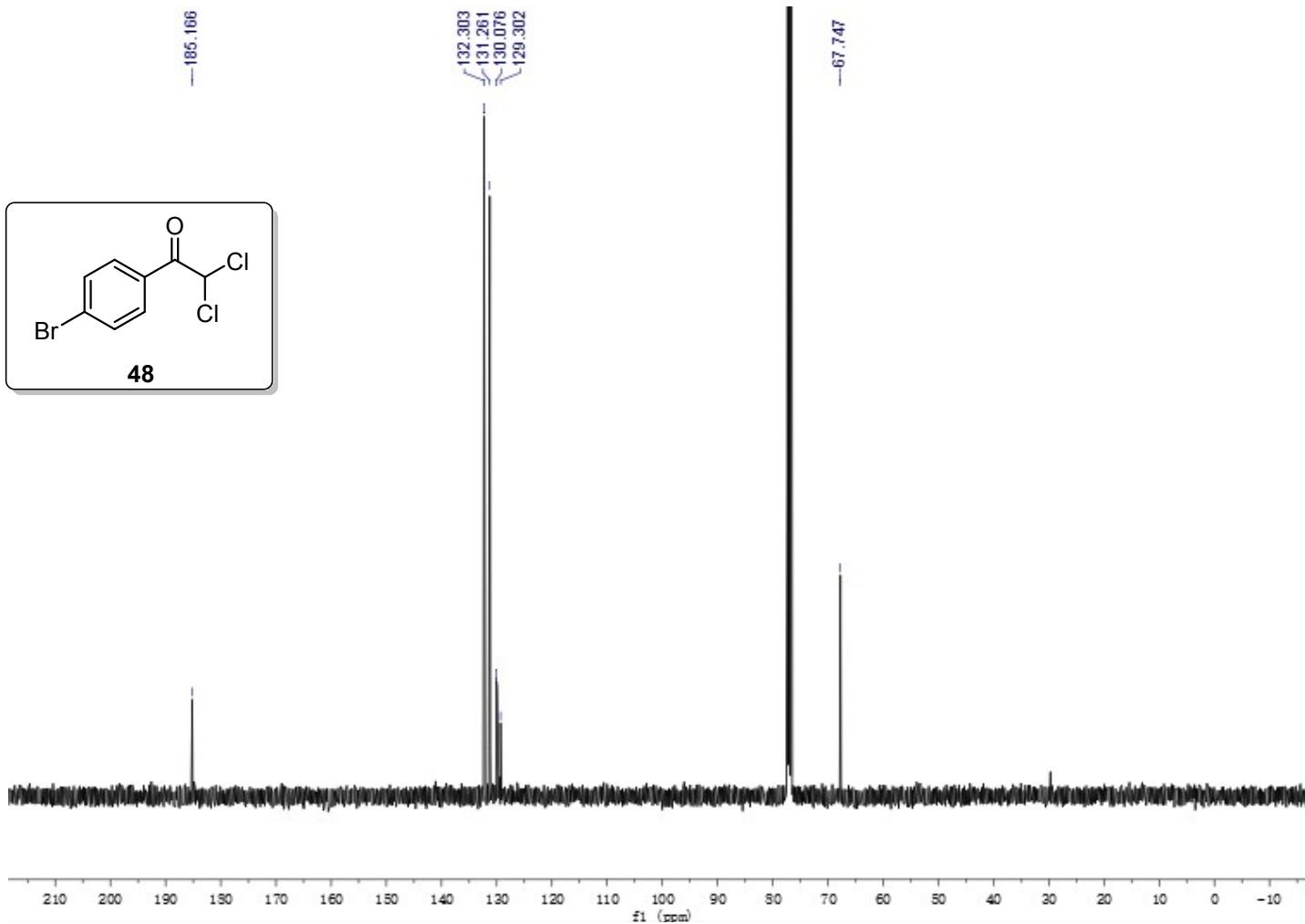
¹³C NMR of 47



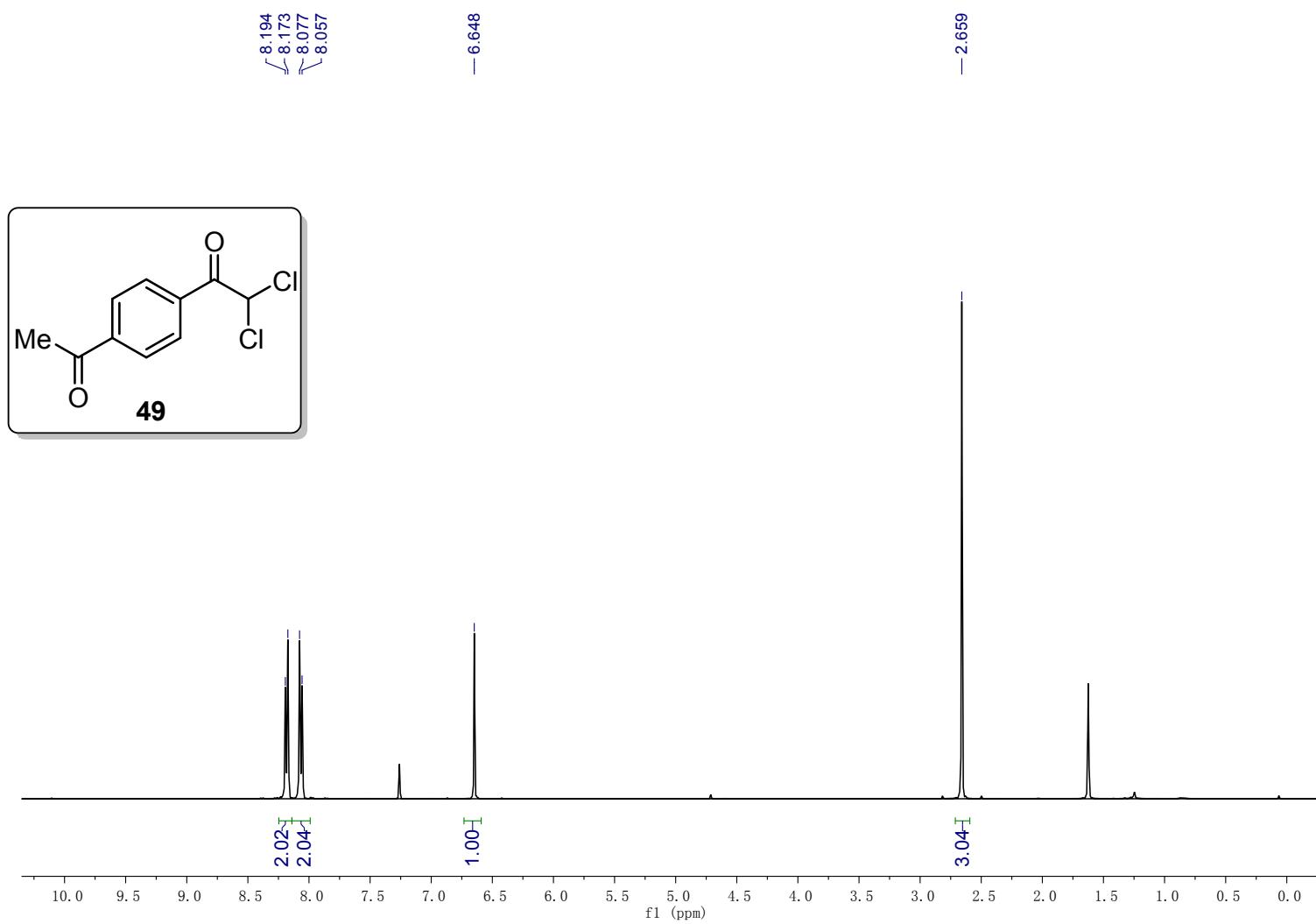
¹H NMR of 48



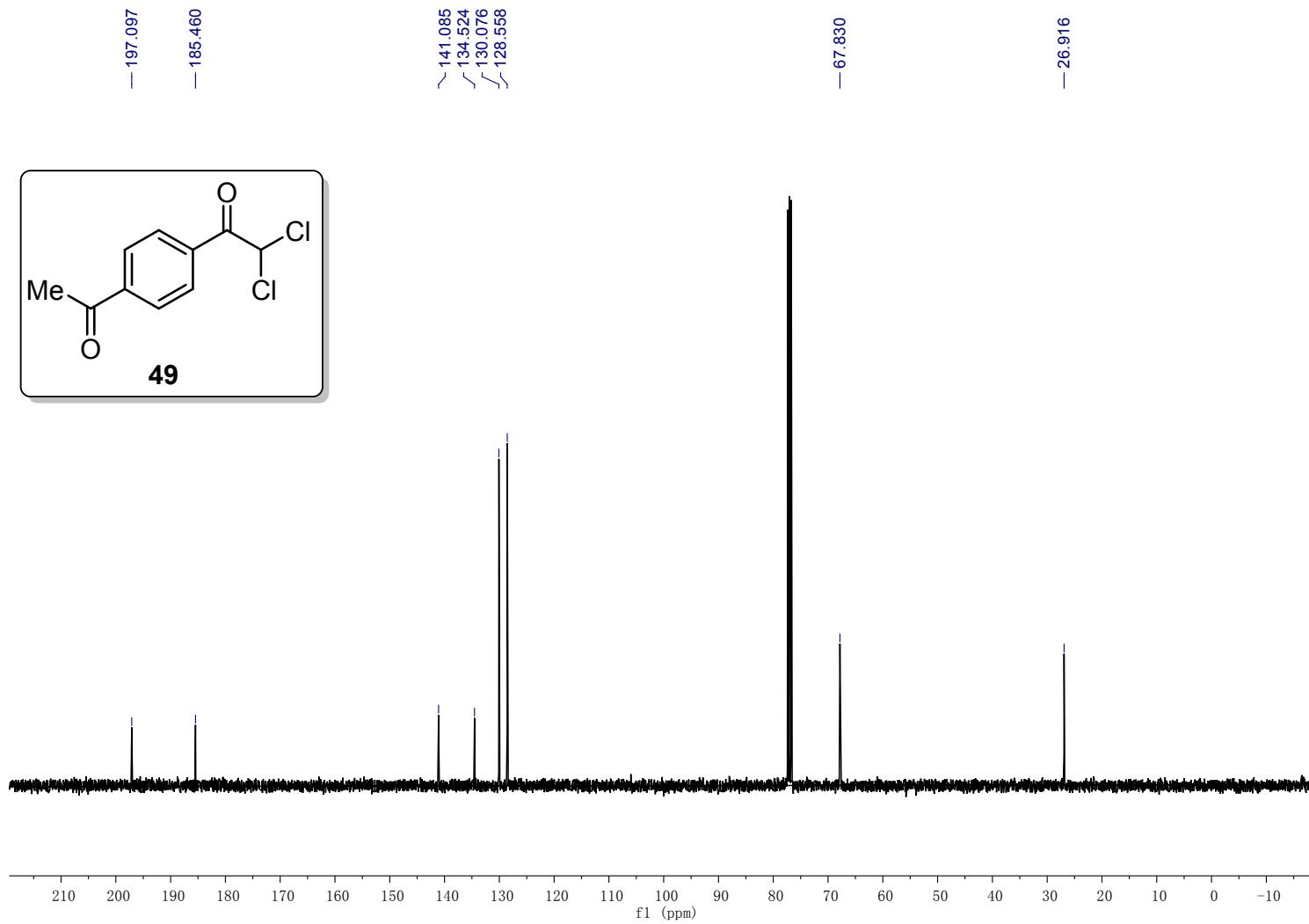
¹³C NMR of 48



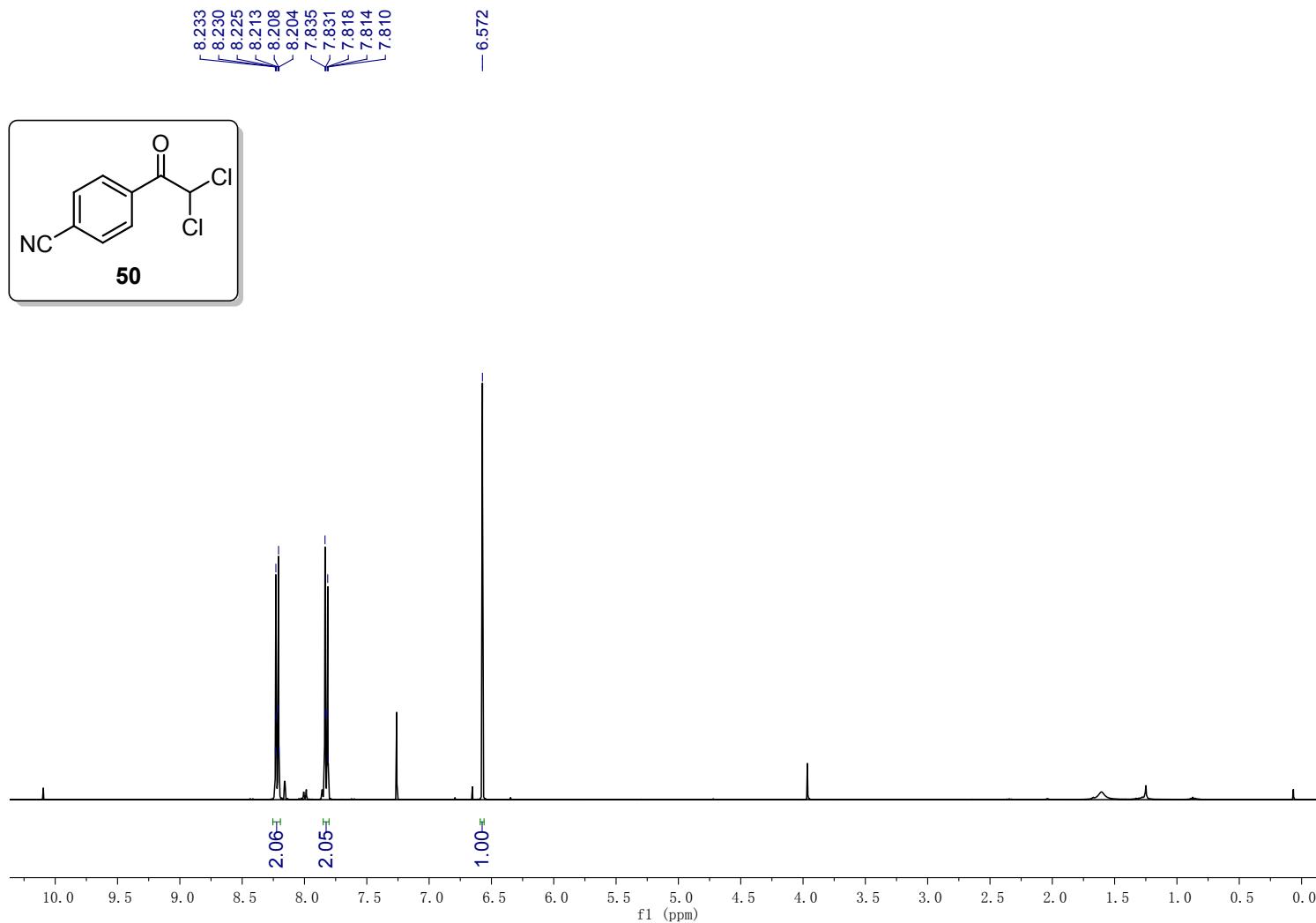
¹H NMR of 49



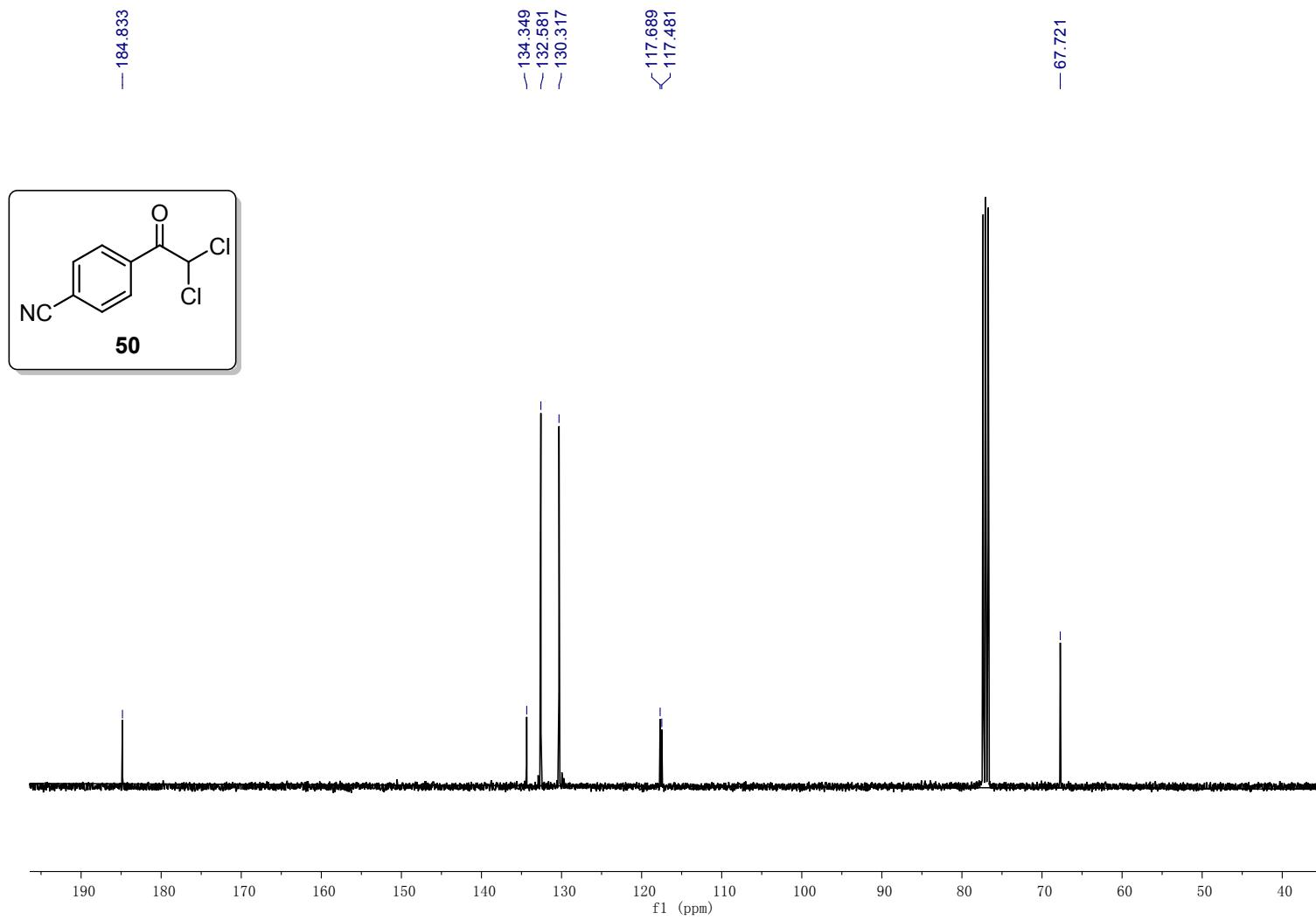
¹³C NMR of 49



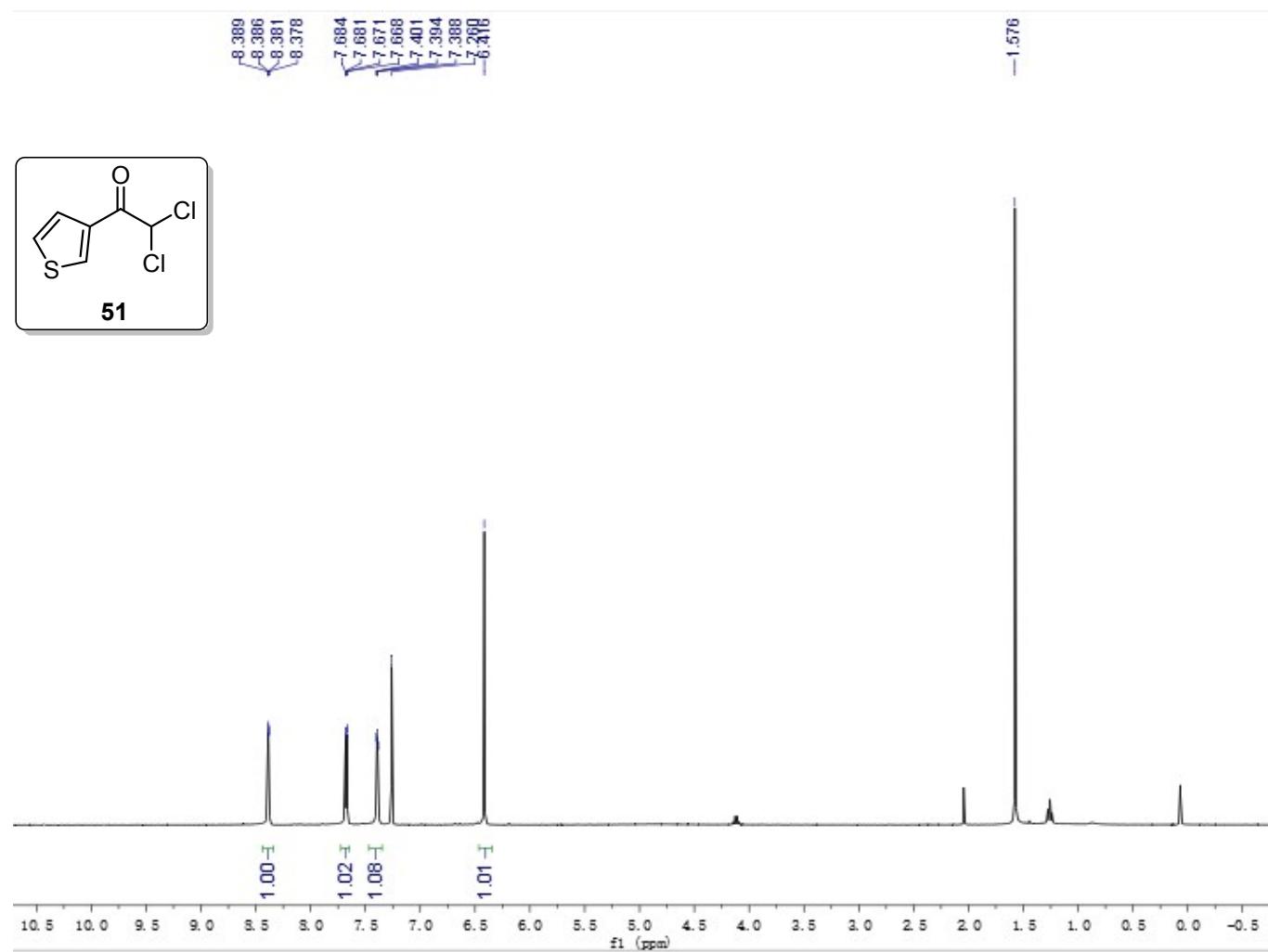
¹H NMR of 50



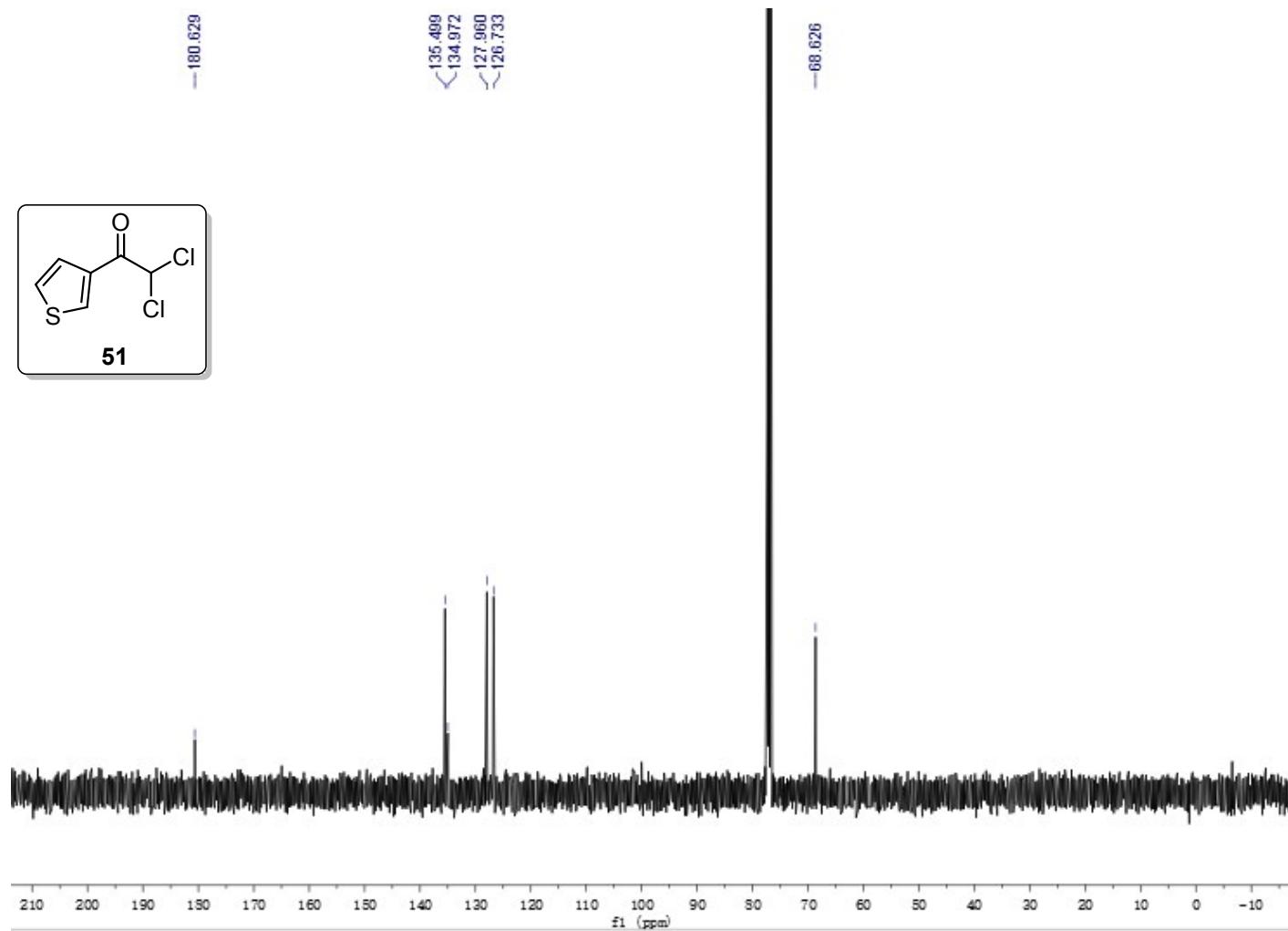
¹³C NMR of 50



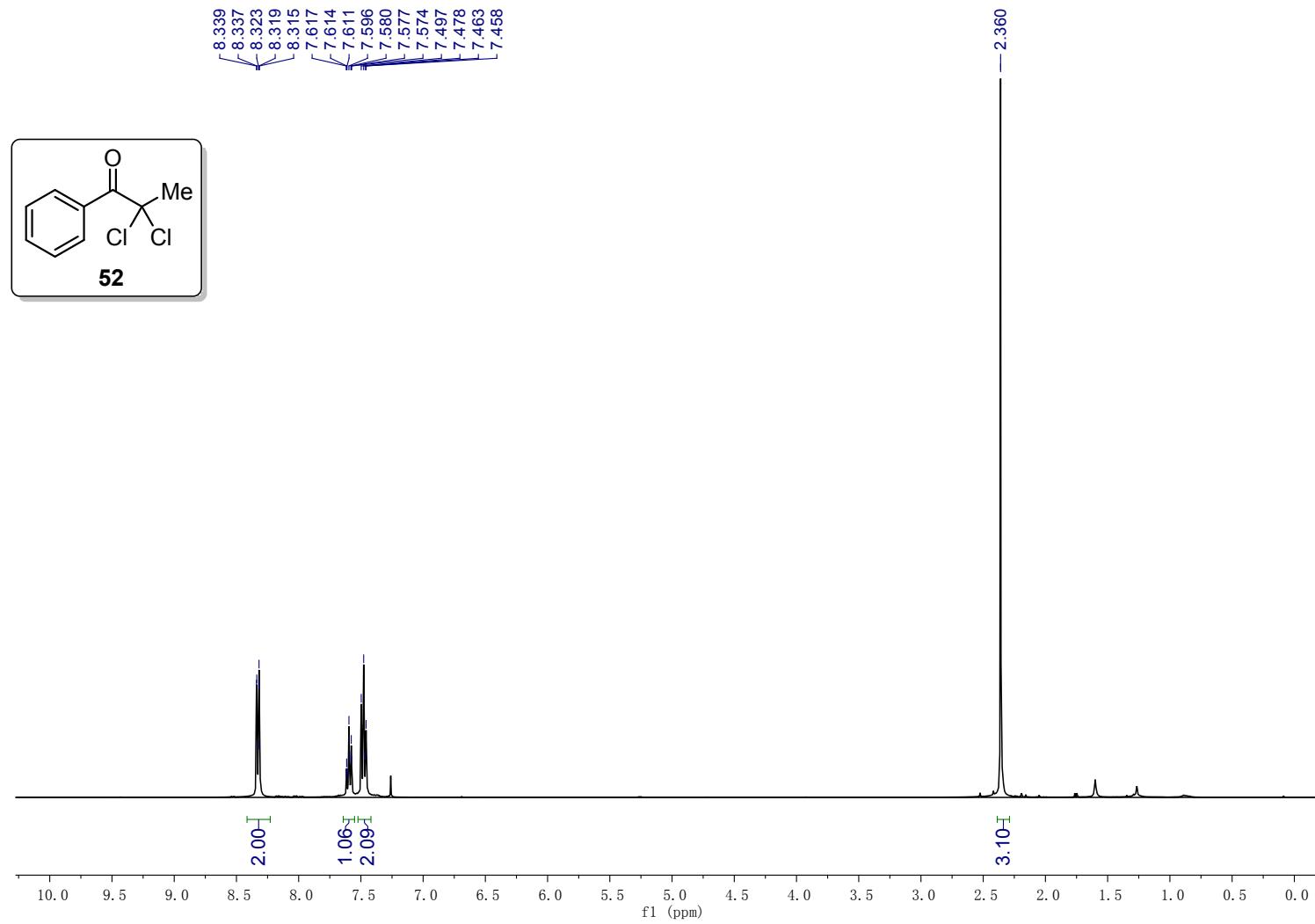
¹H NMR of 51



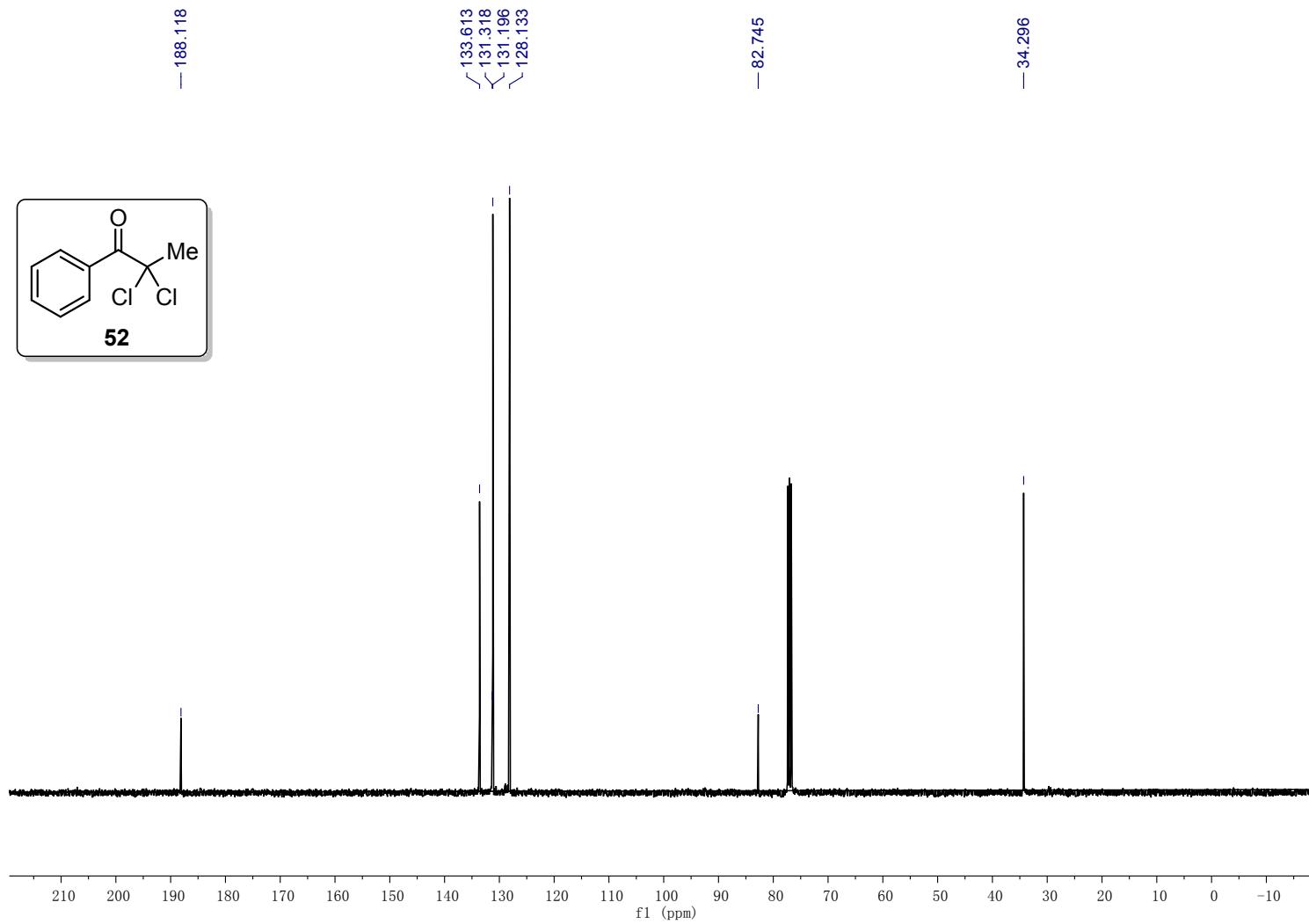
¹³C NMR of 51



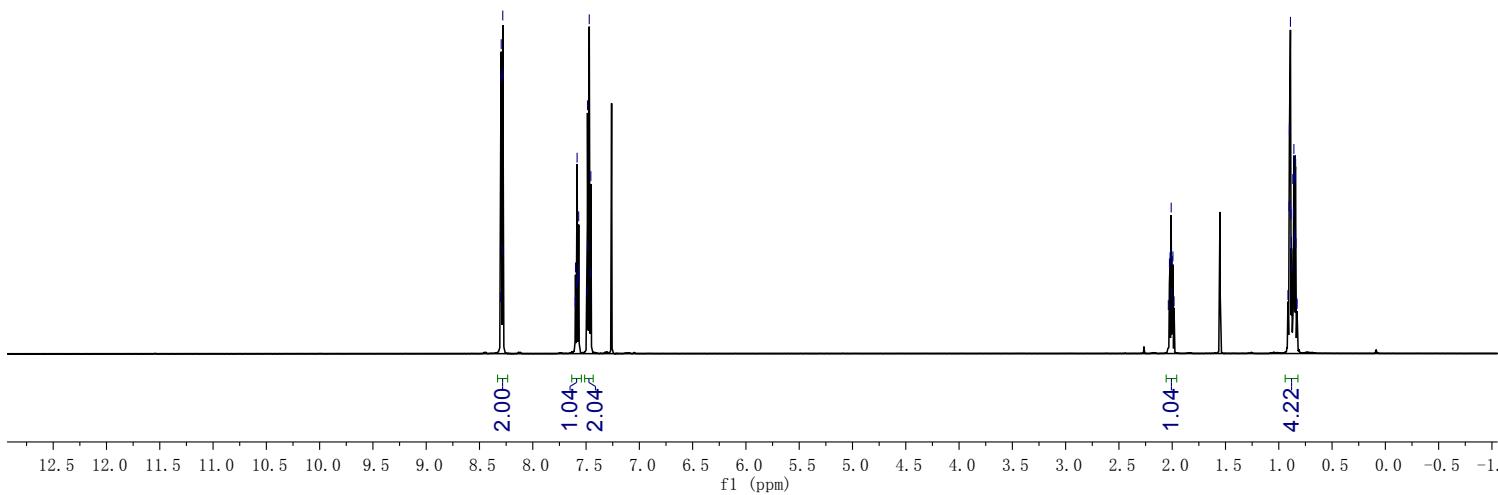
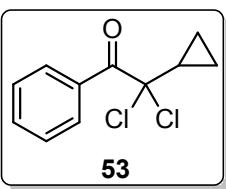
¹H NMR of 52

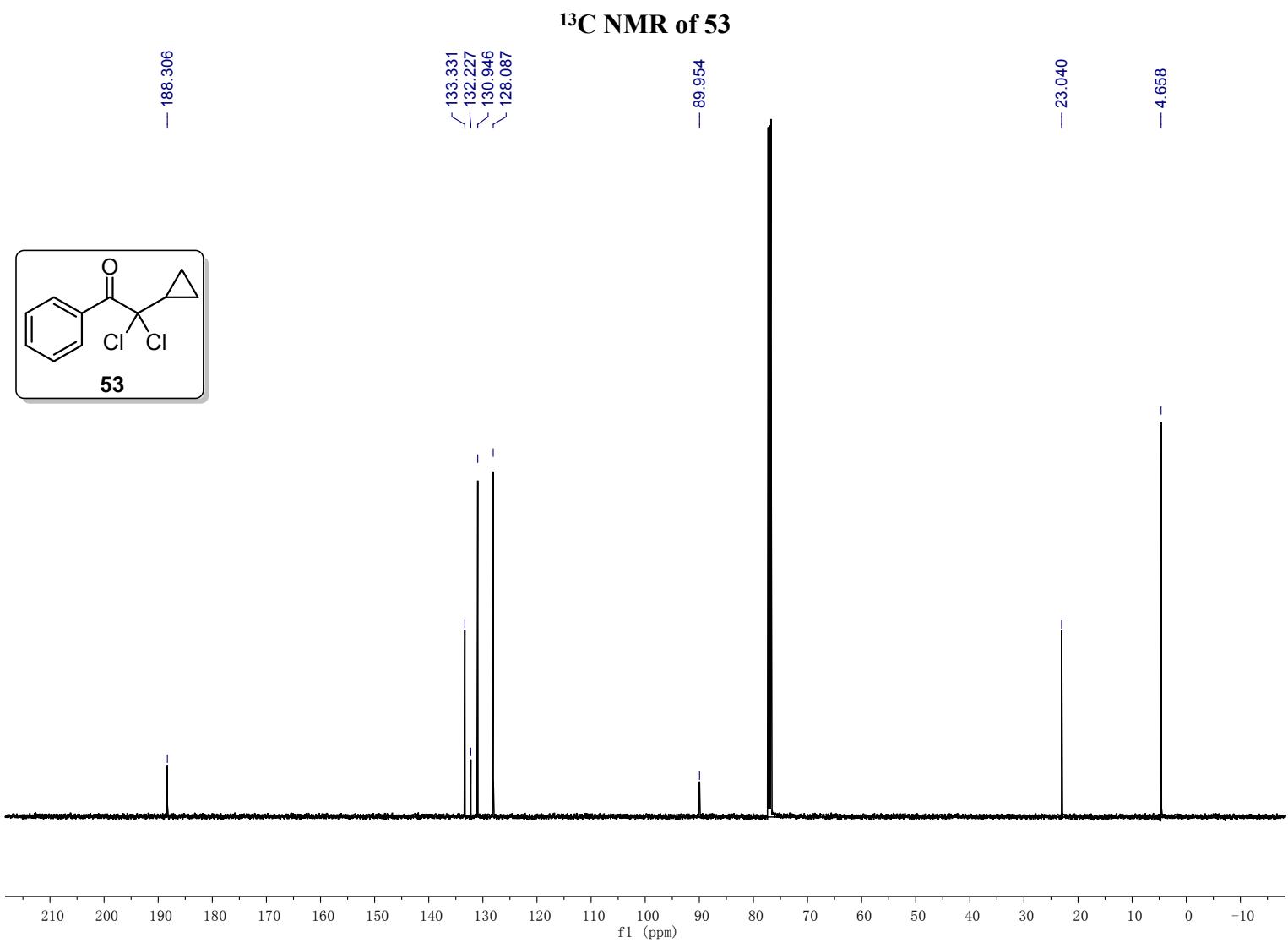


¹³C NMR of 52

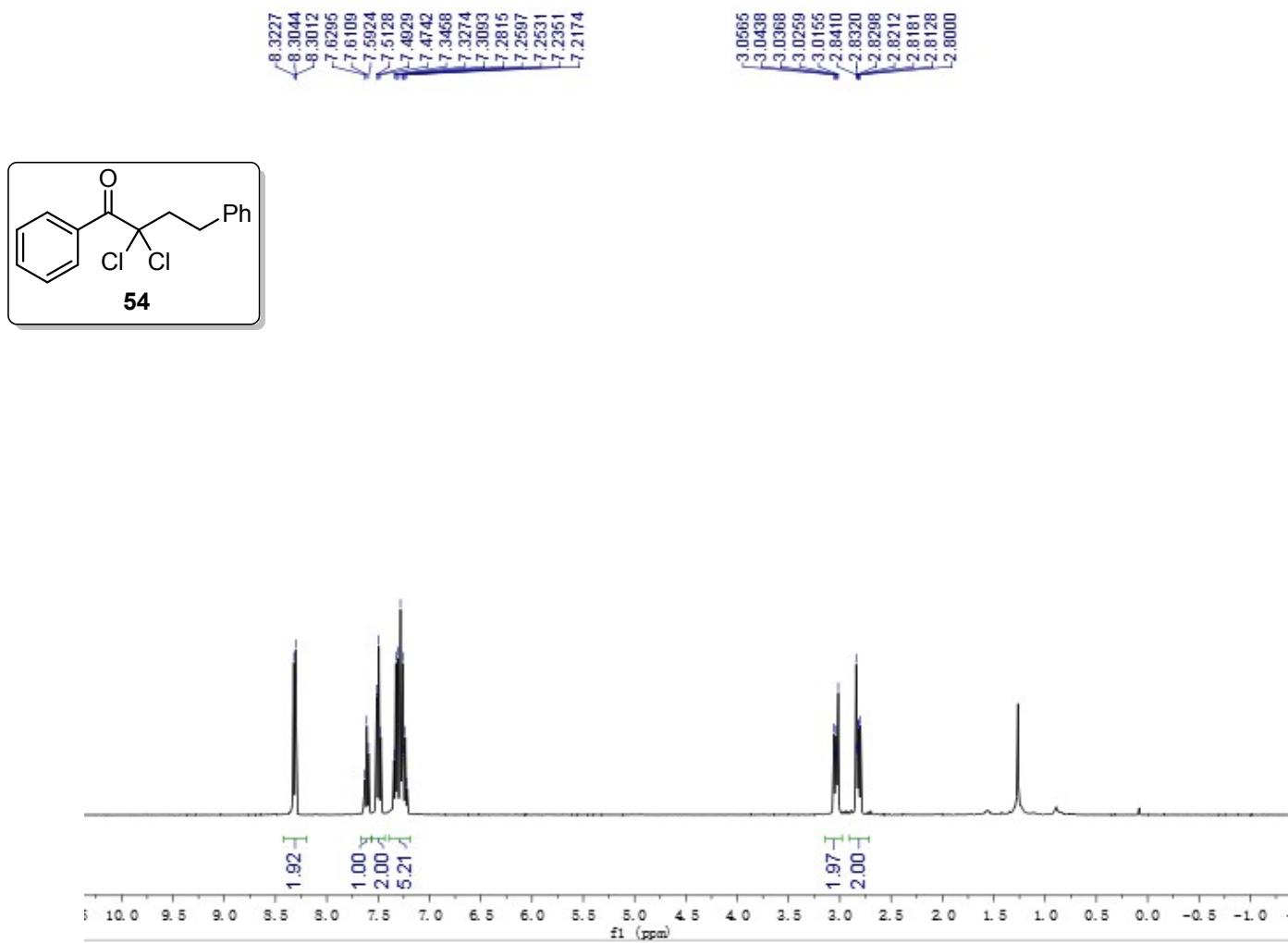


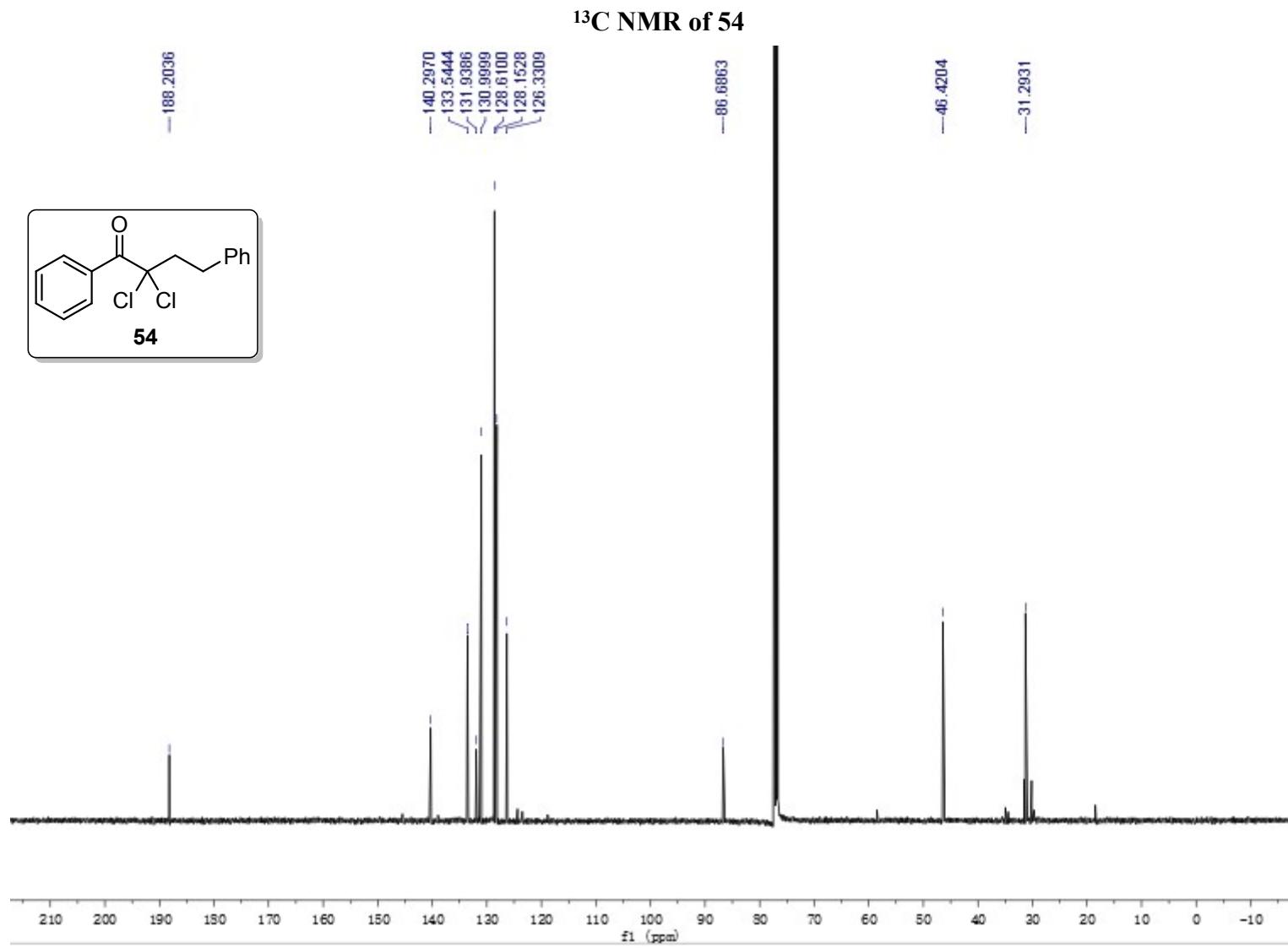
¹H NMR of 53



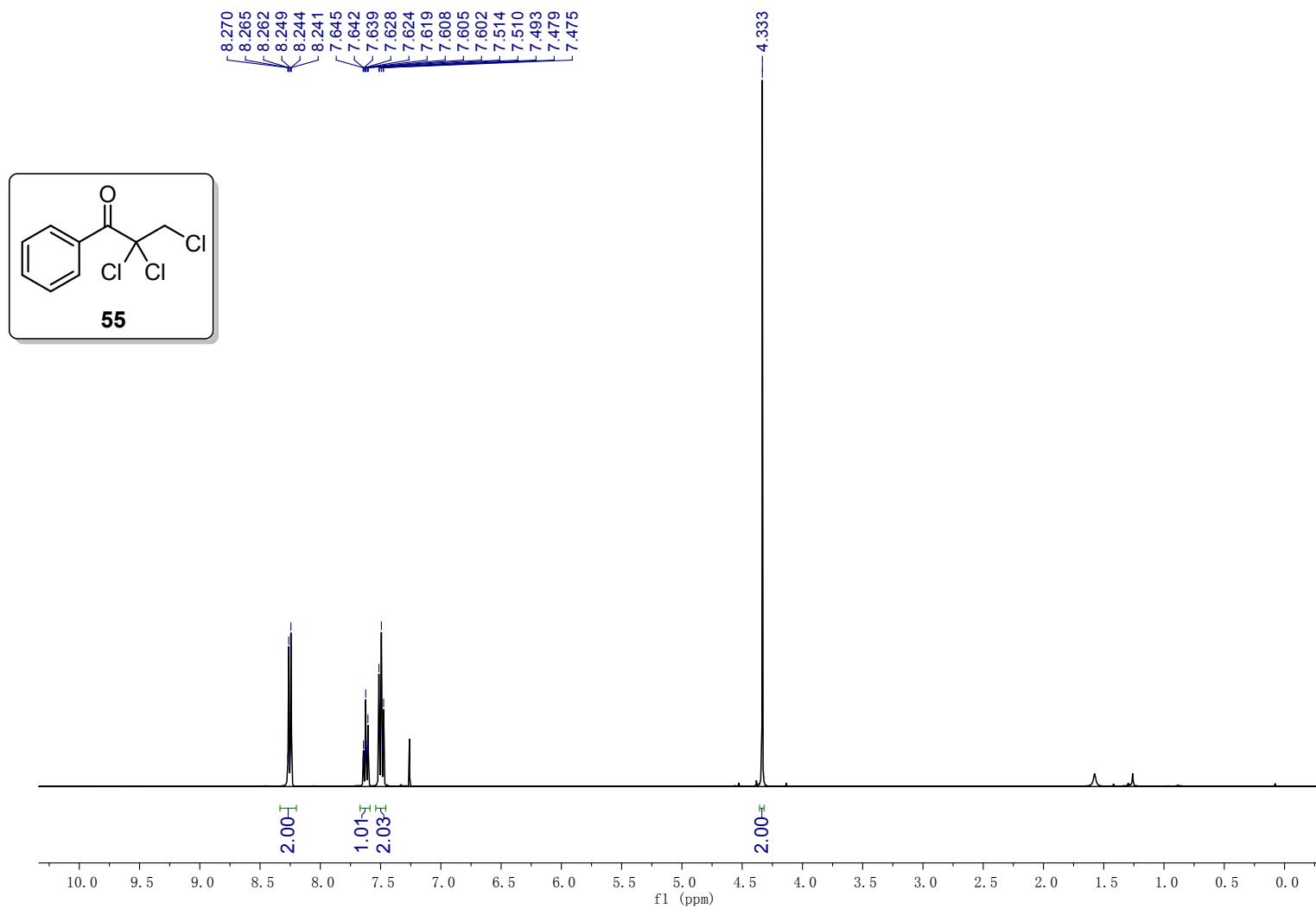


¹H NMR of 54

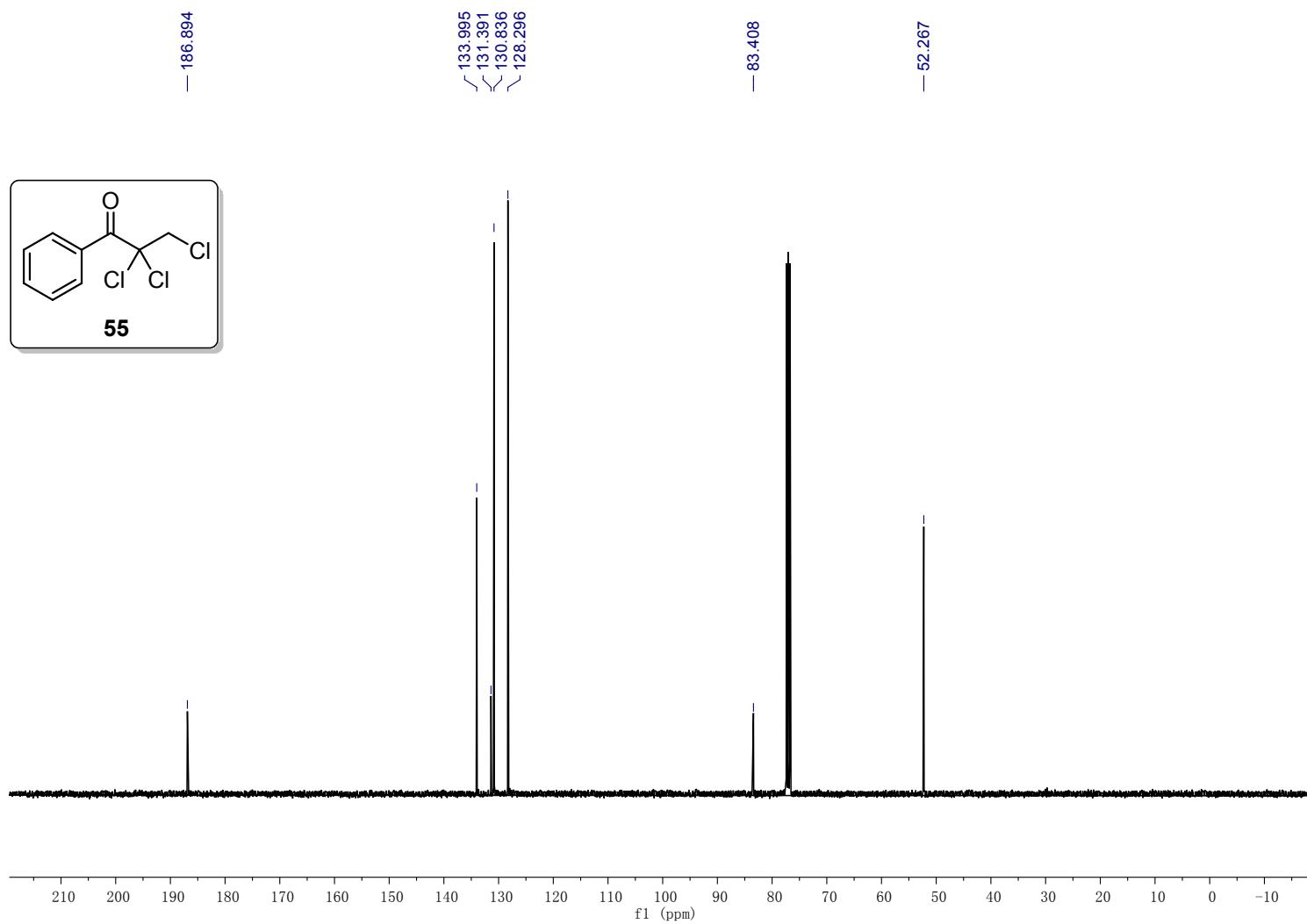


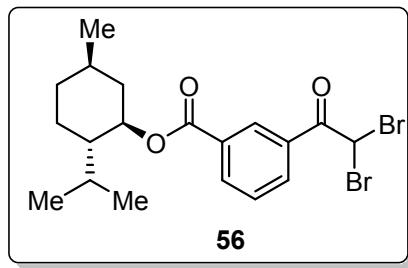


¹H NMR of 55

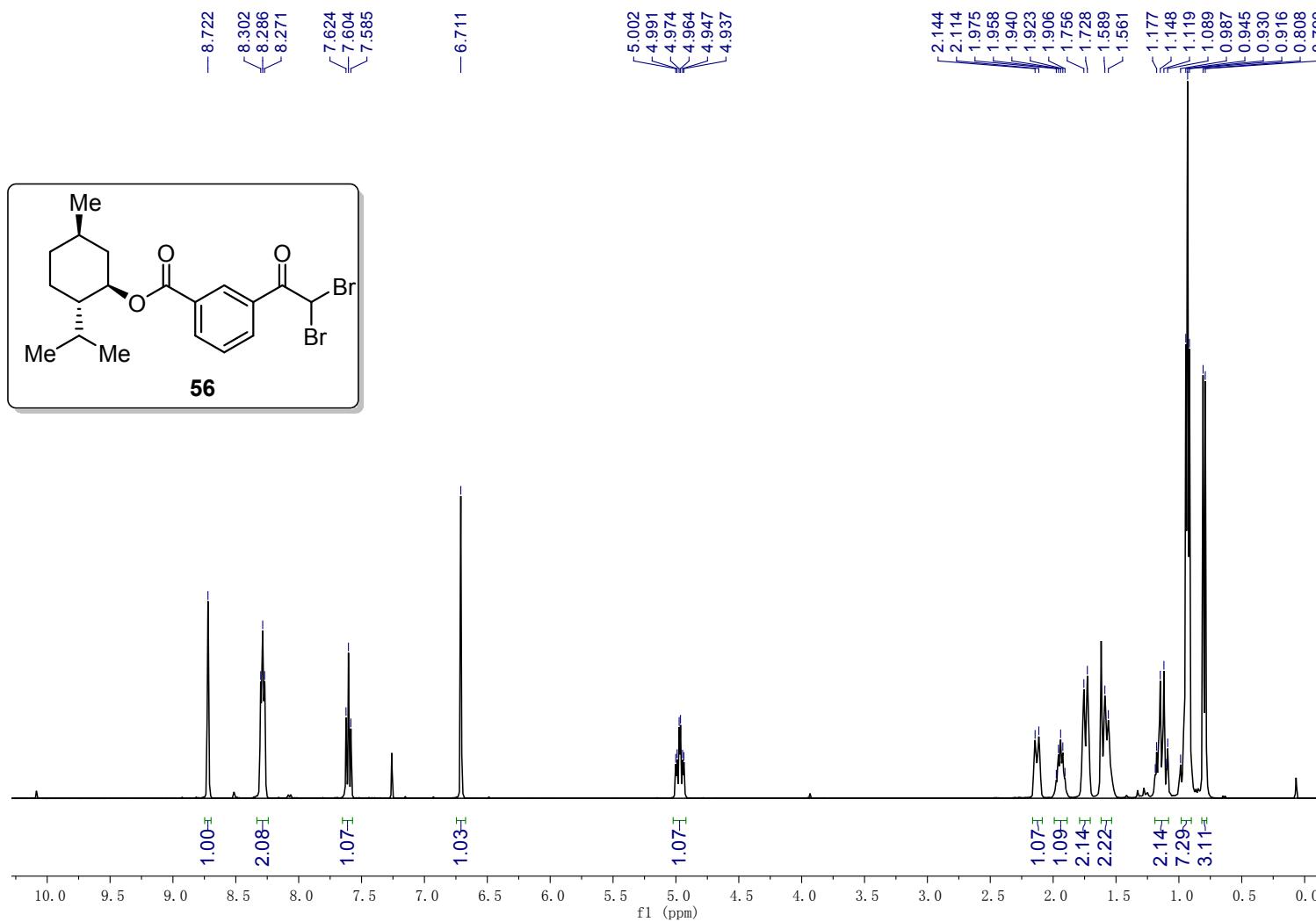


¹³C NMR of 55

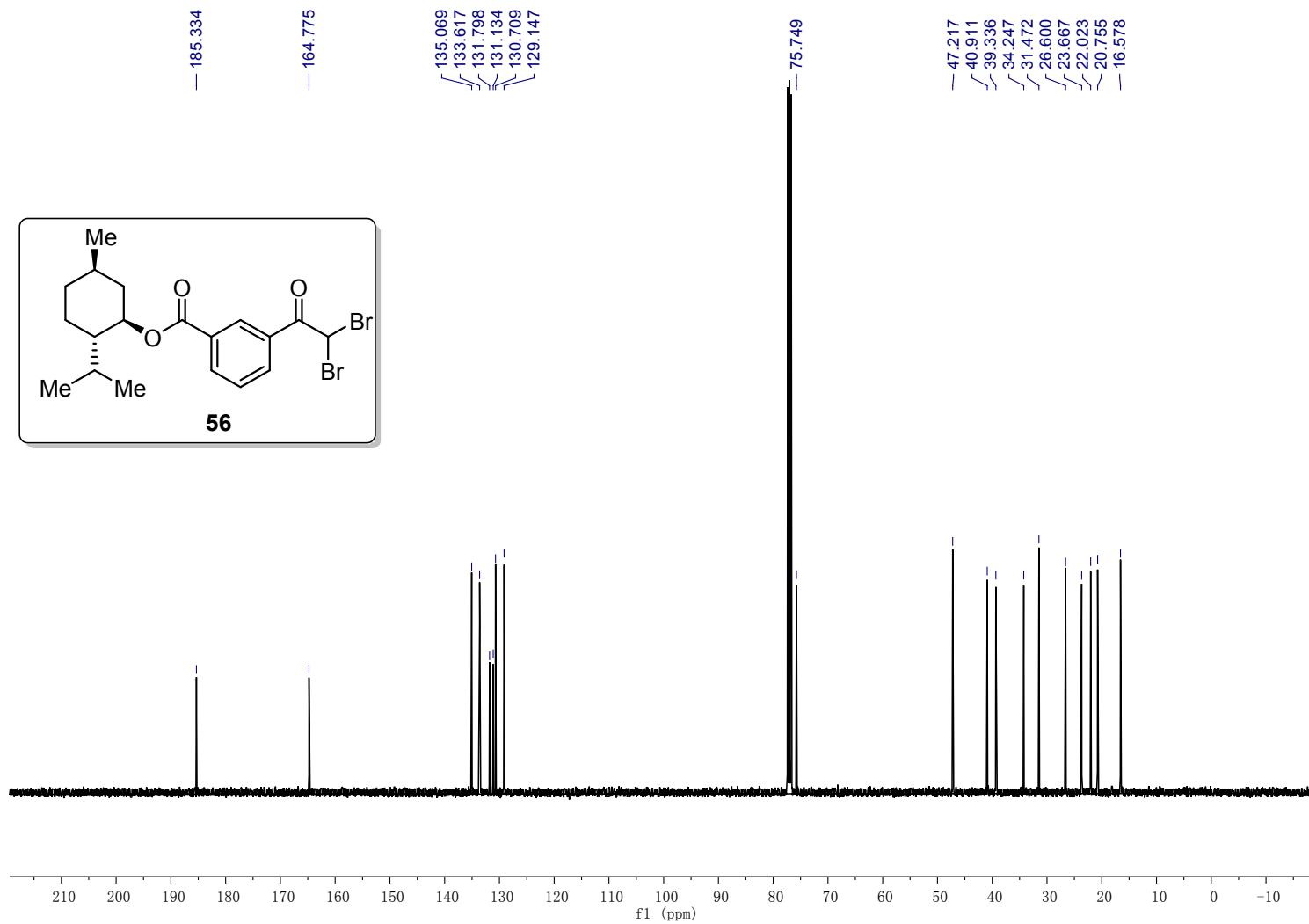




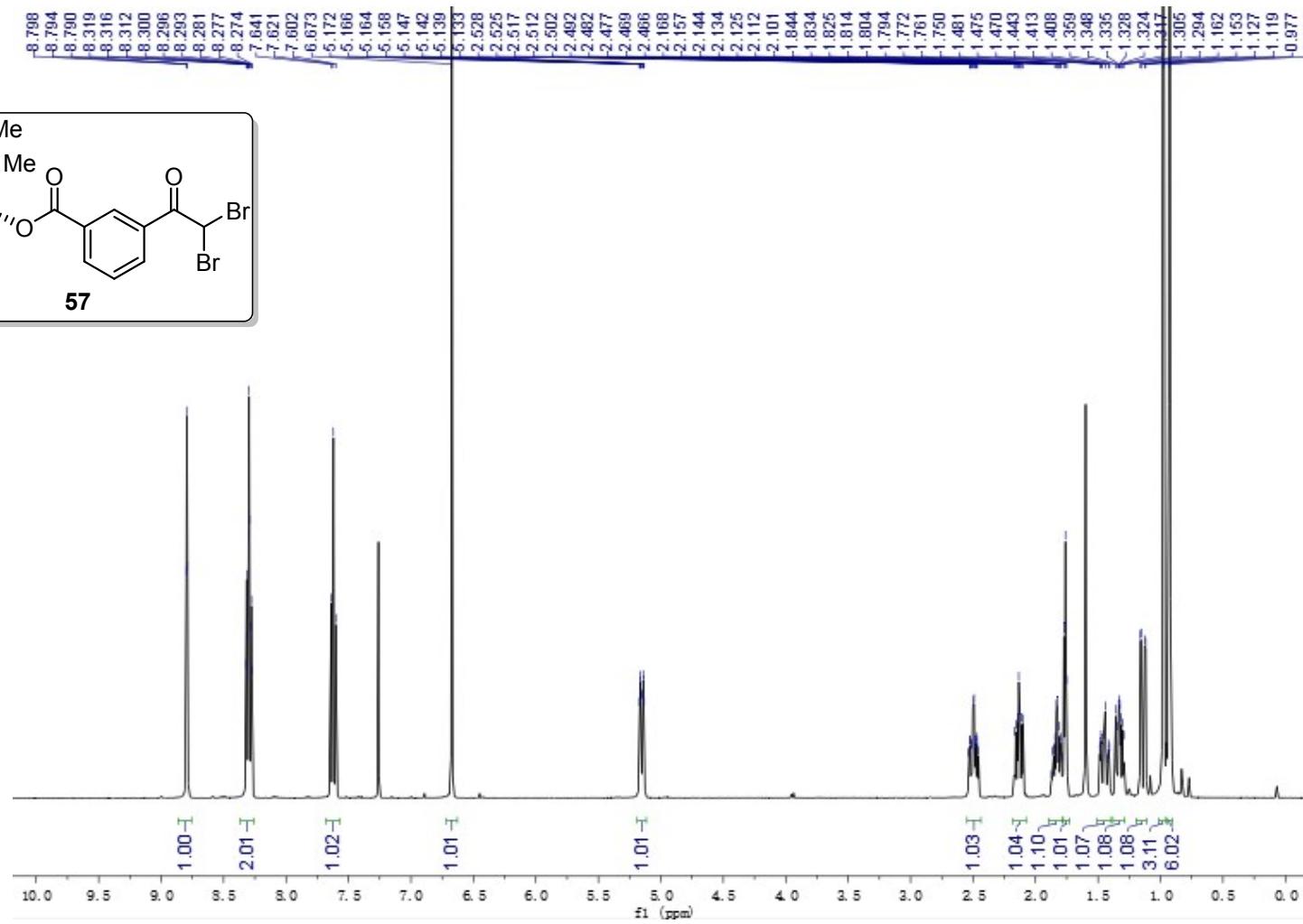
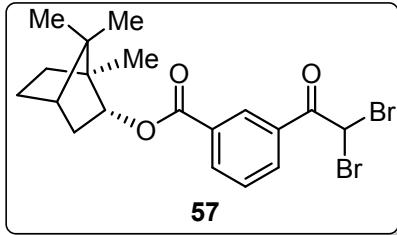
¹H NMR of 56

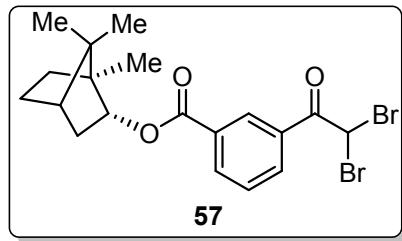


¹³C NMR of 56

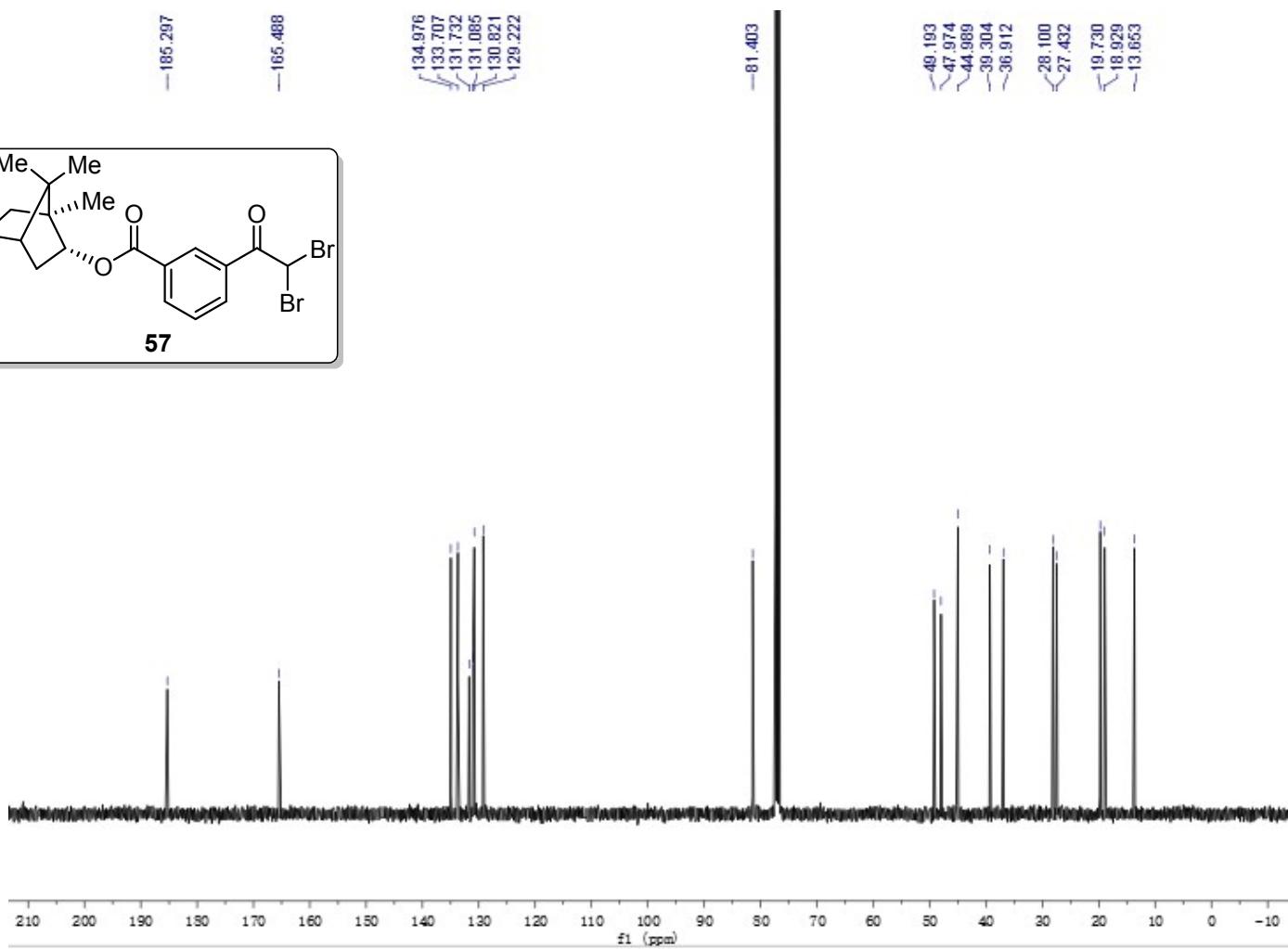


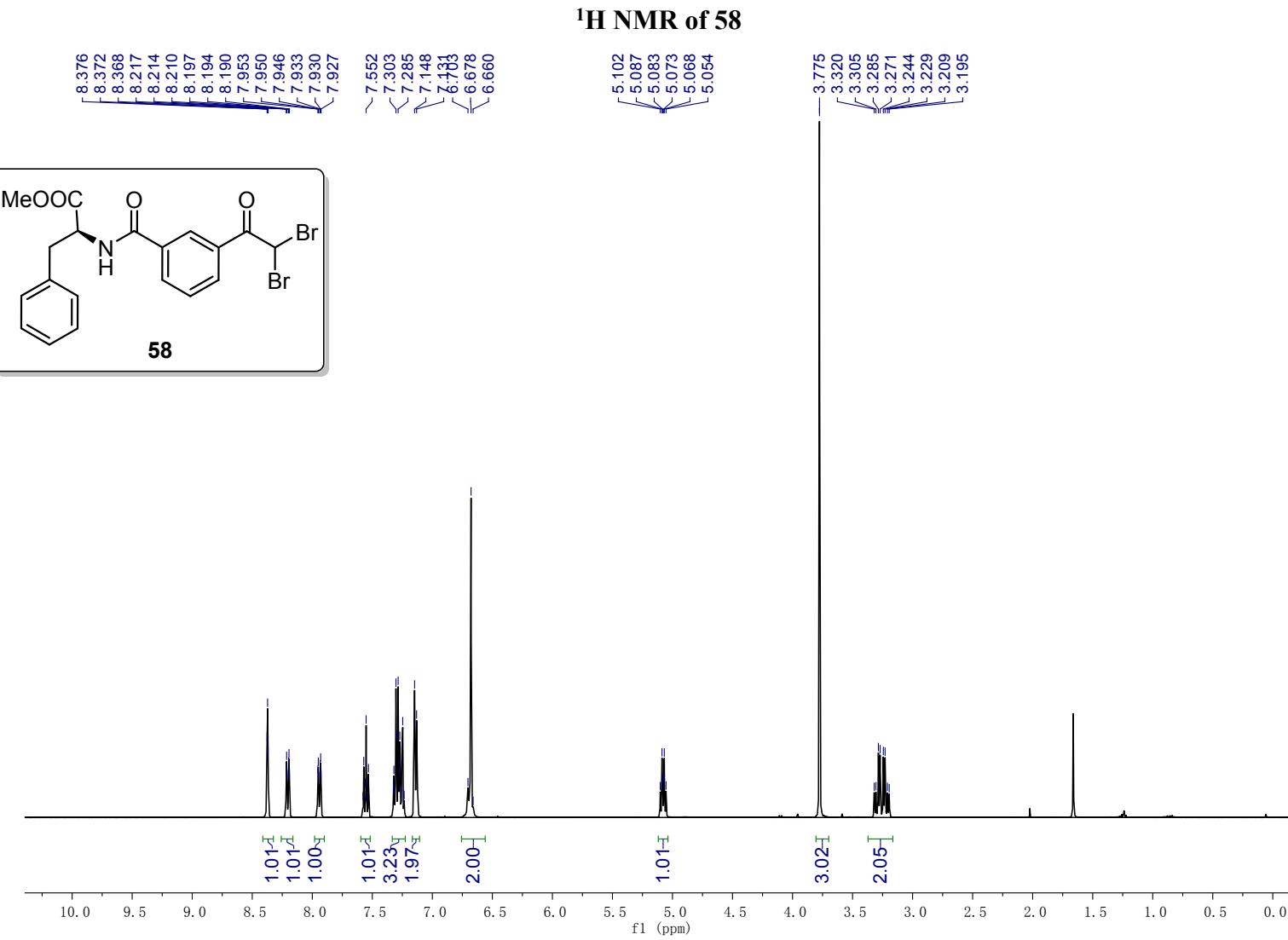
¹H NMR of 57



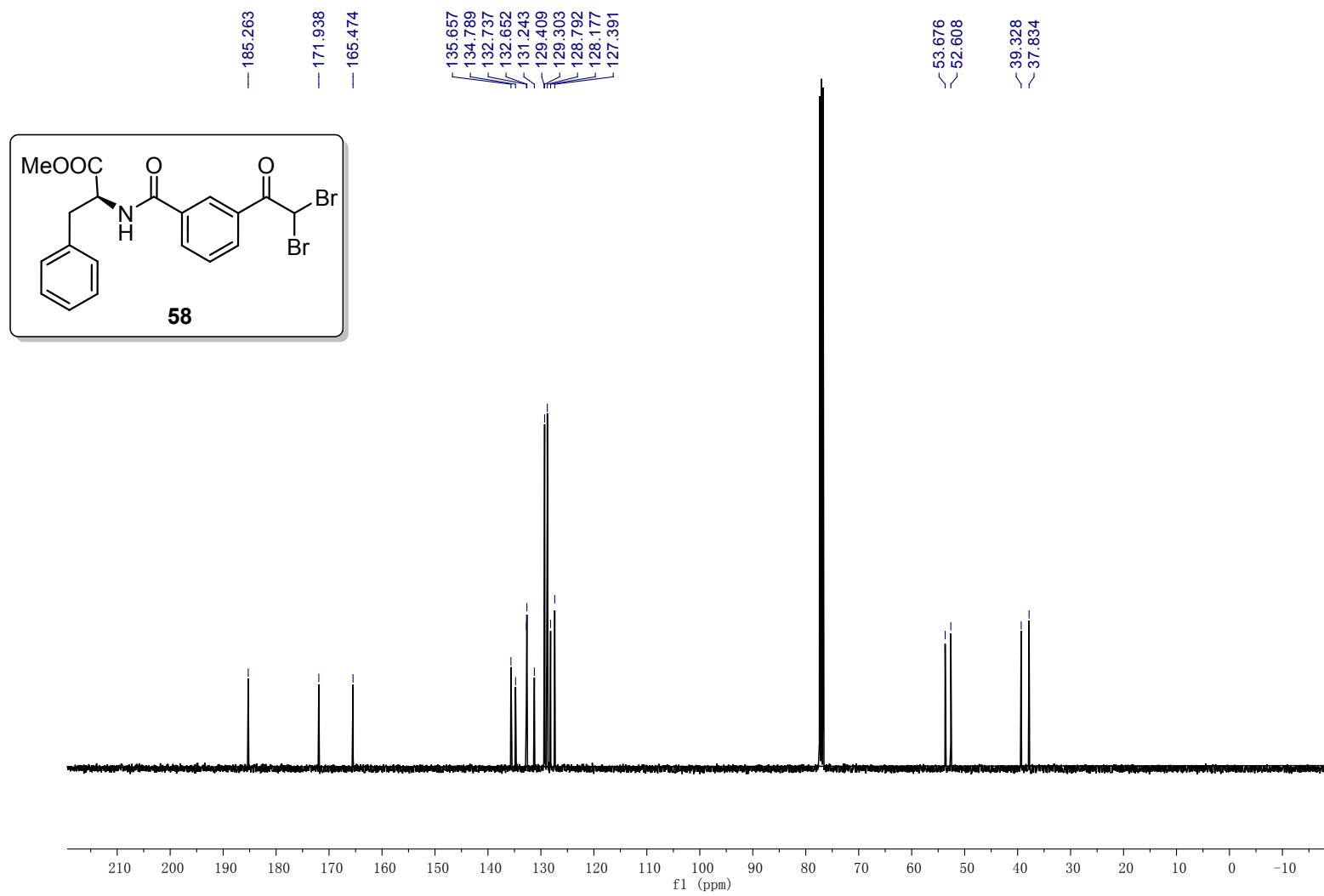


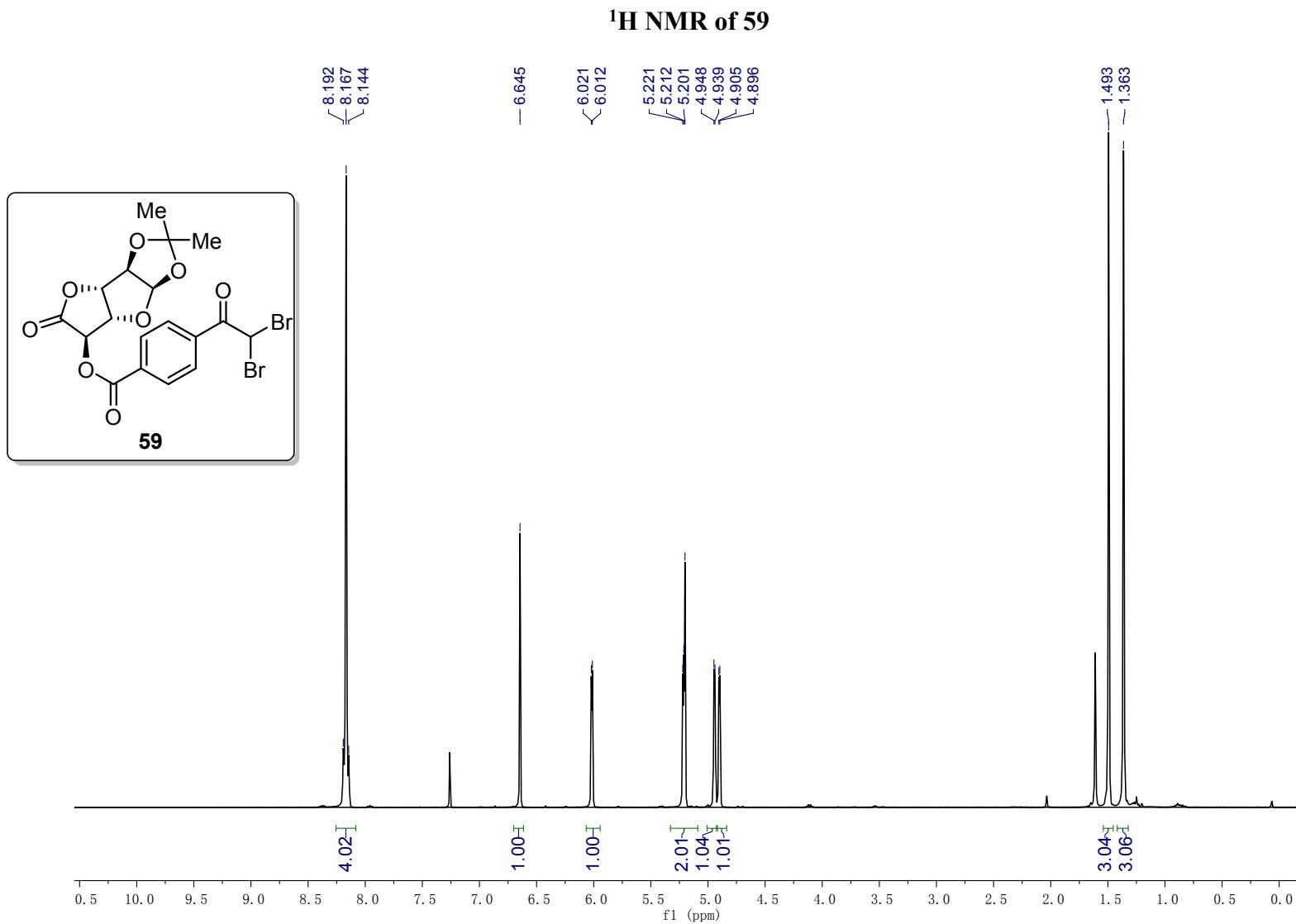
¹³C NMR of 57



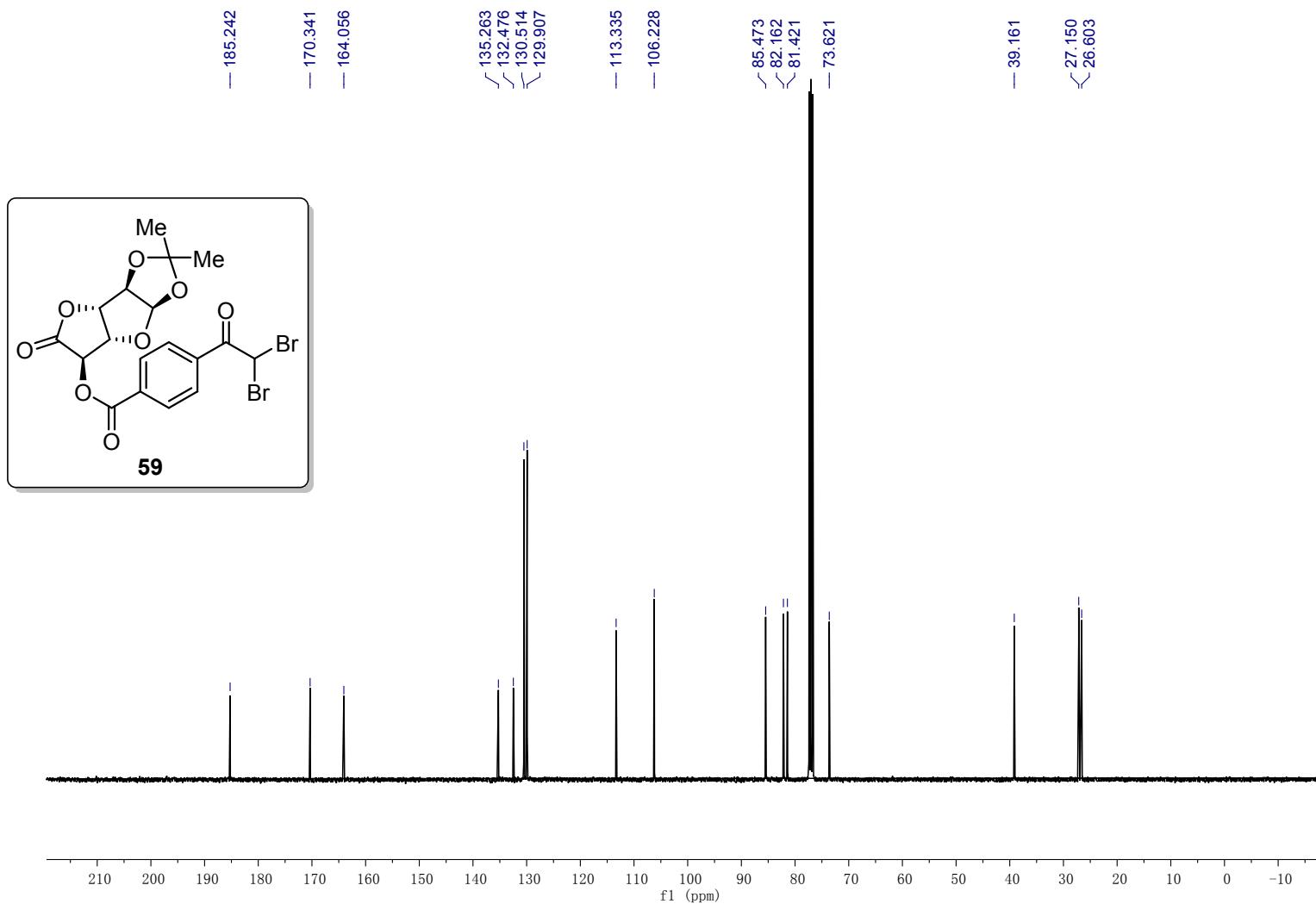


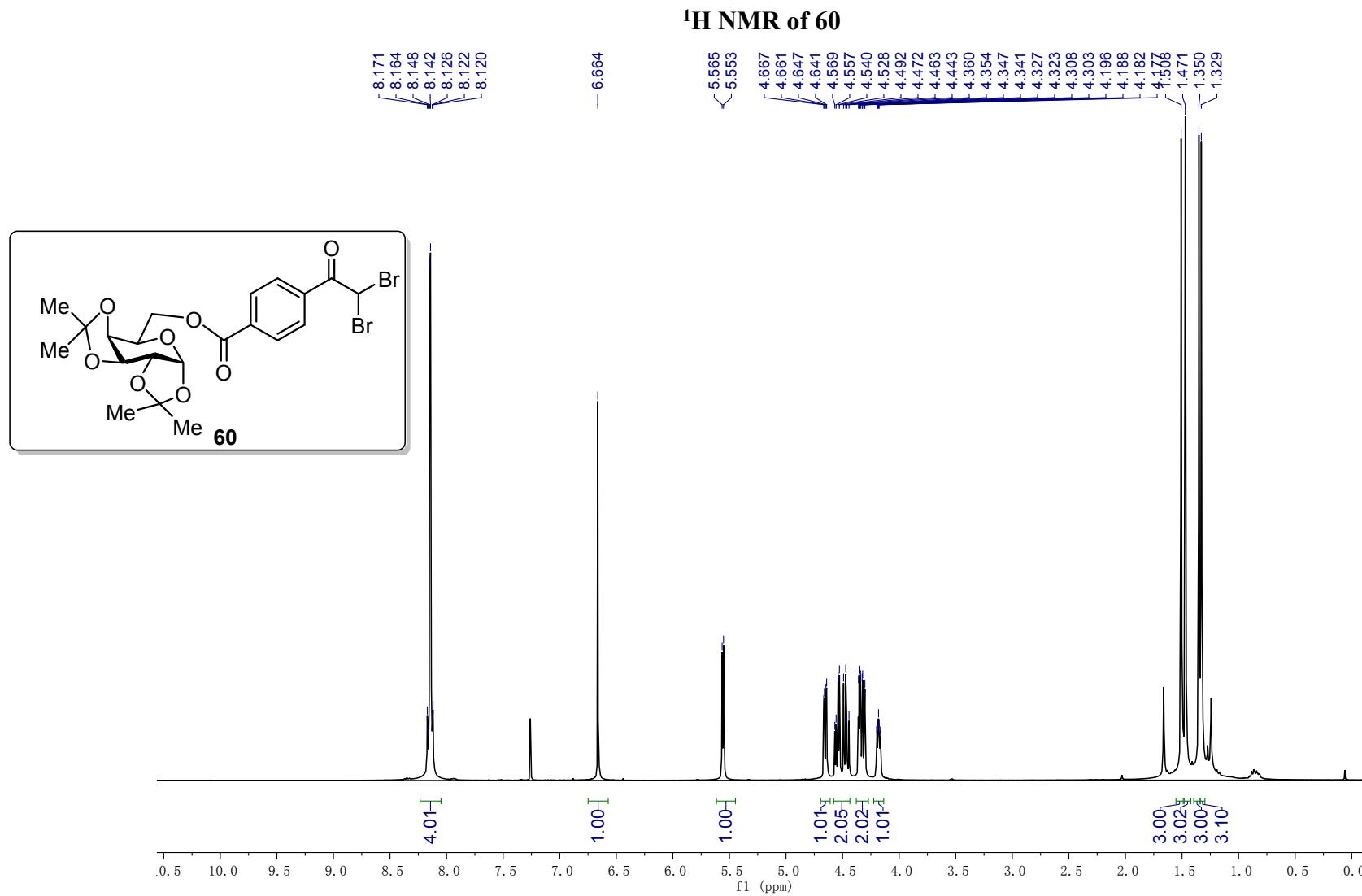
¹³C NMR of 58



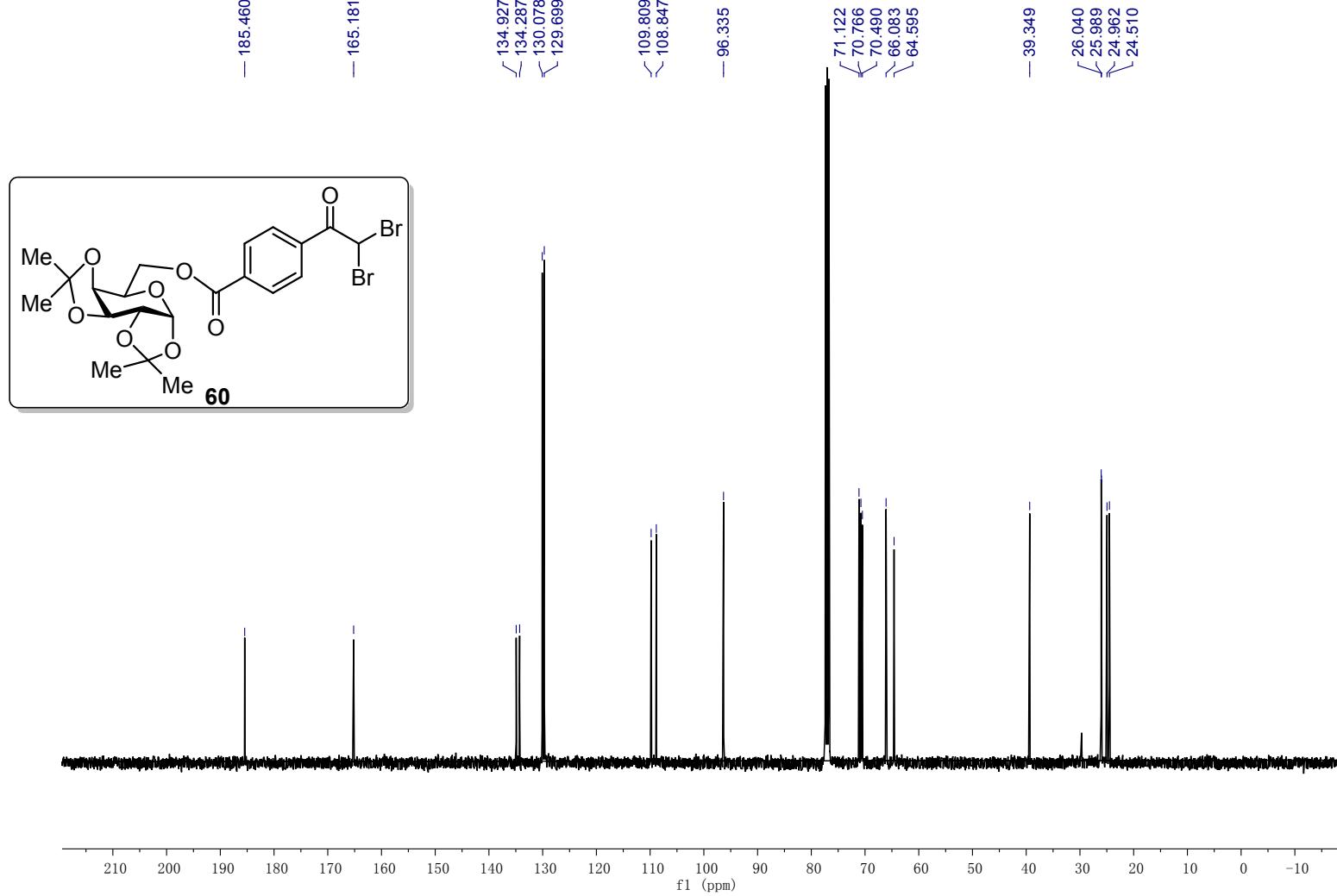


¹³C NMR of 59

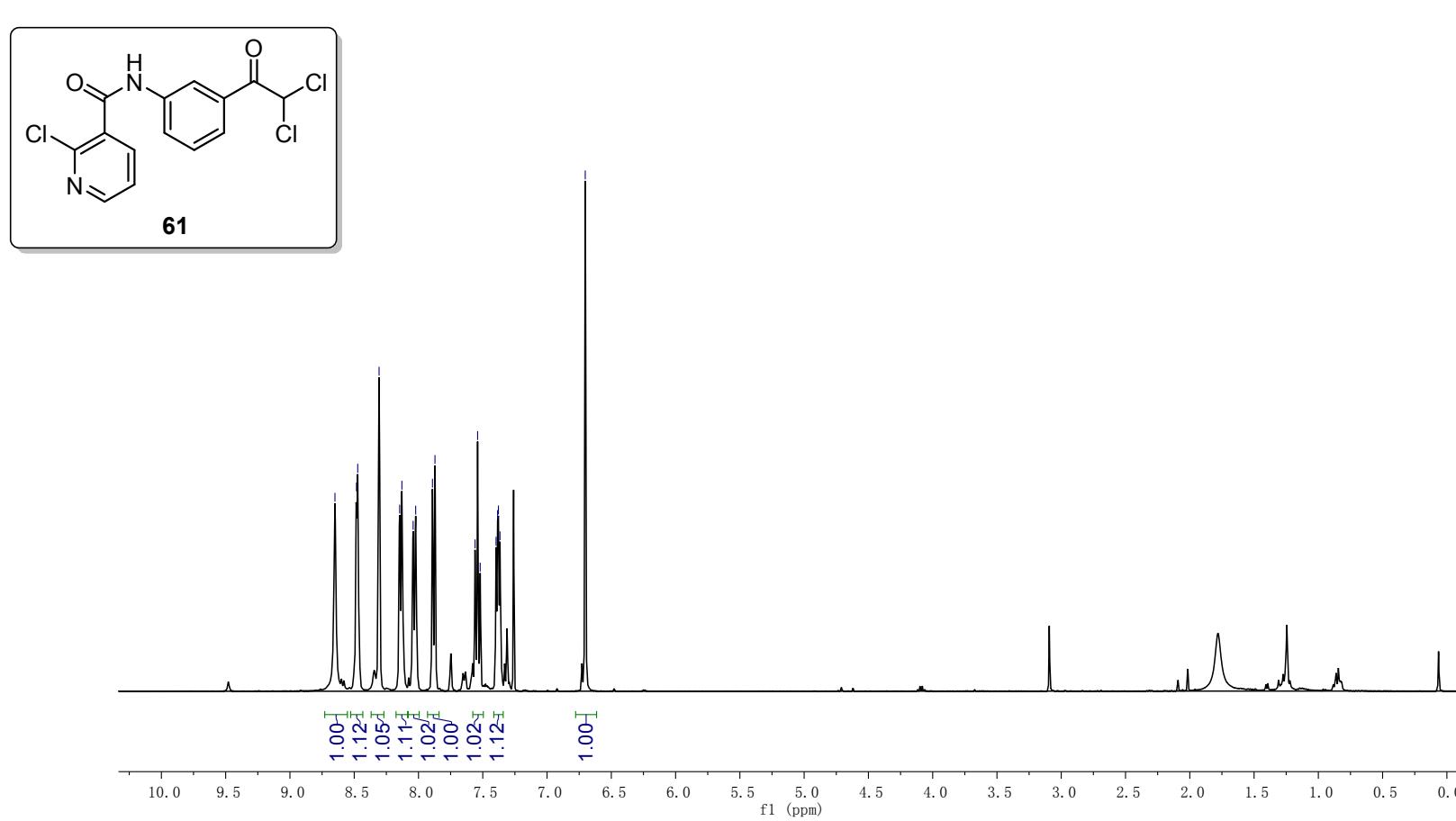




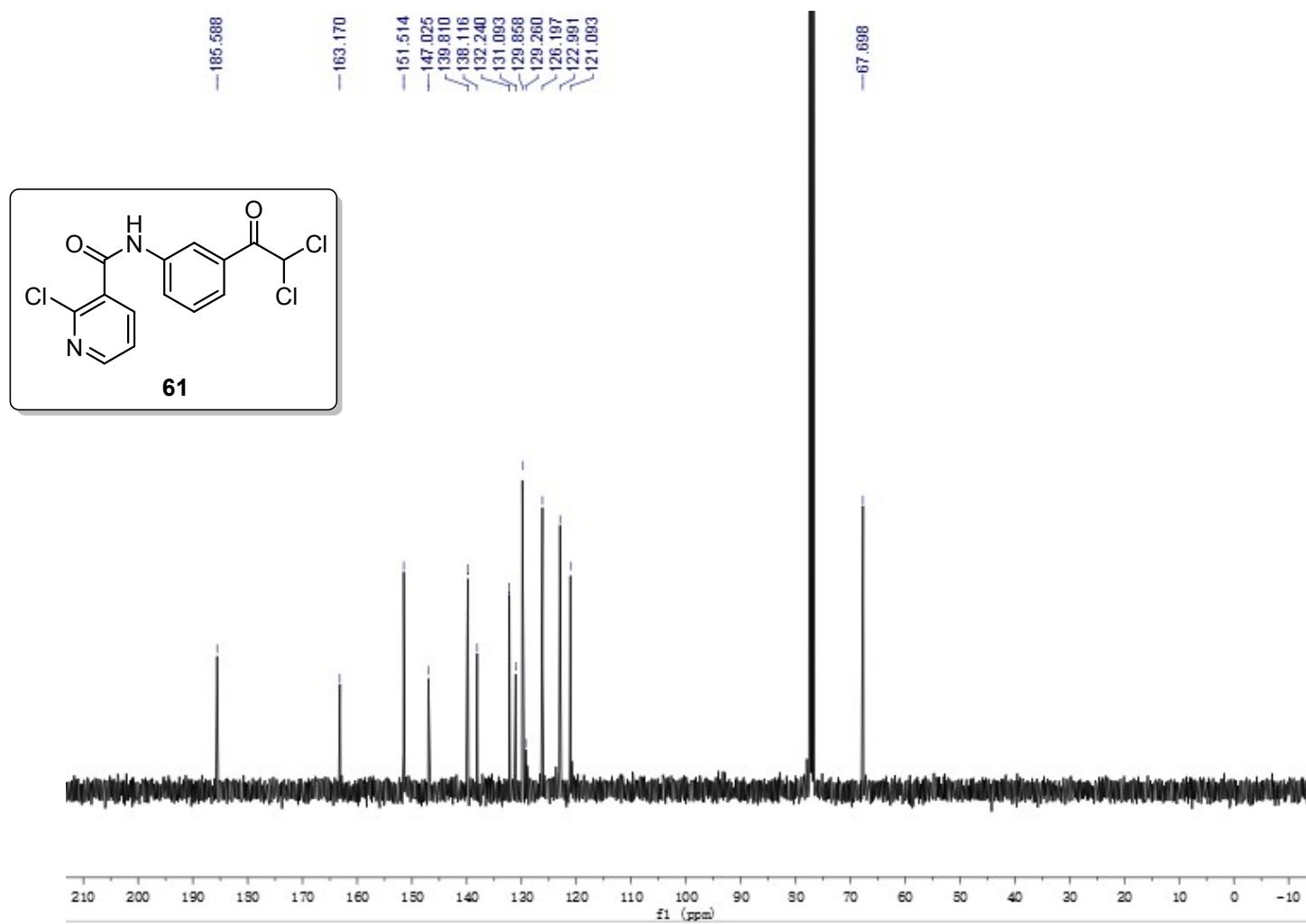
¹³C NMR of 60



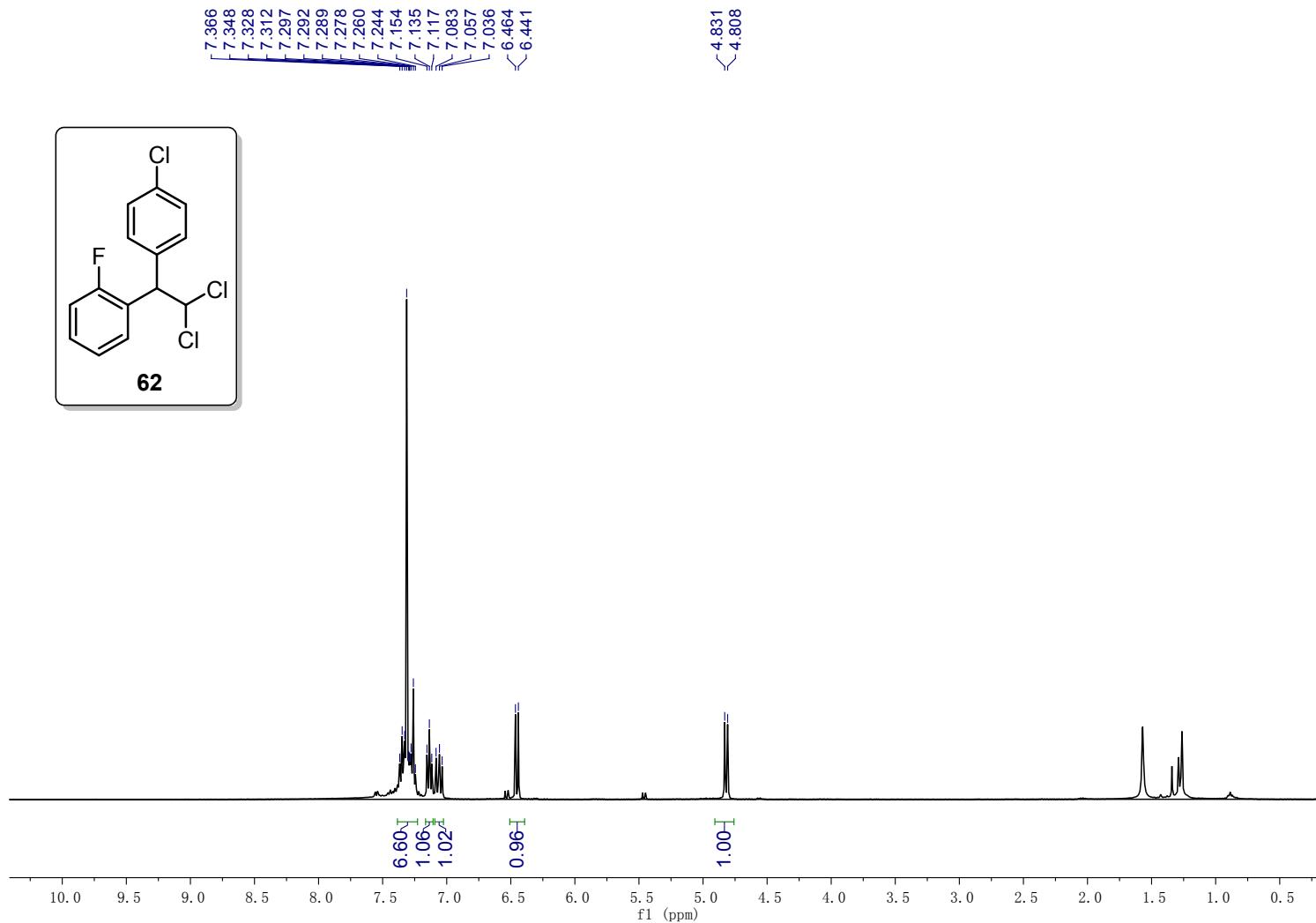
¹H NMR of 61



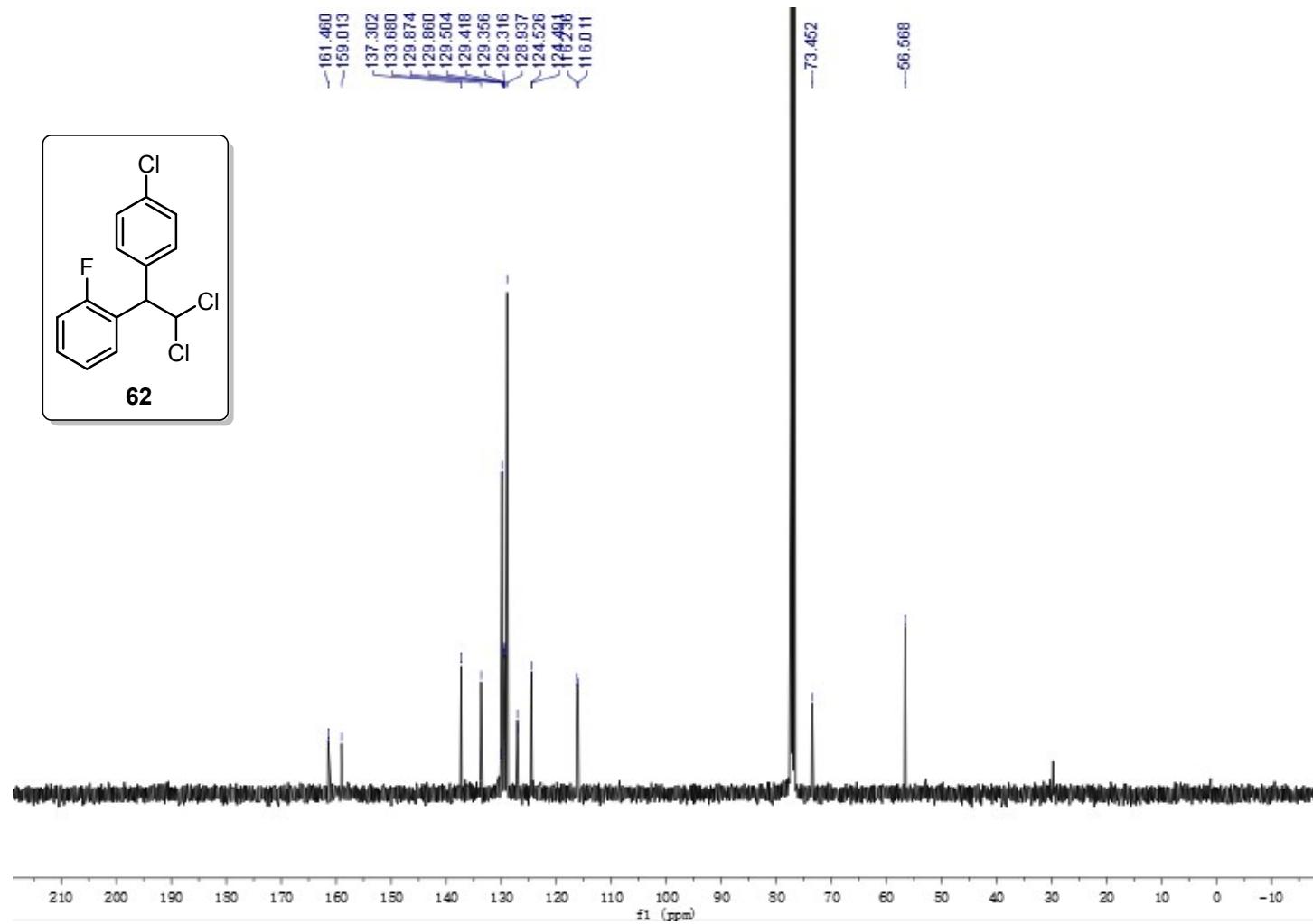
¹³C NMR of 61



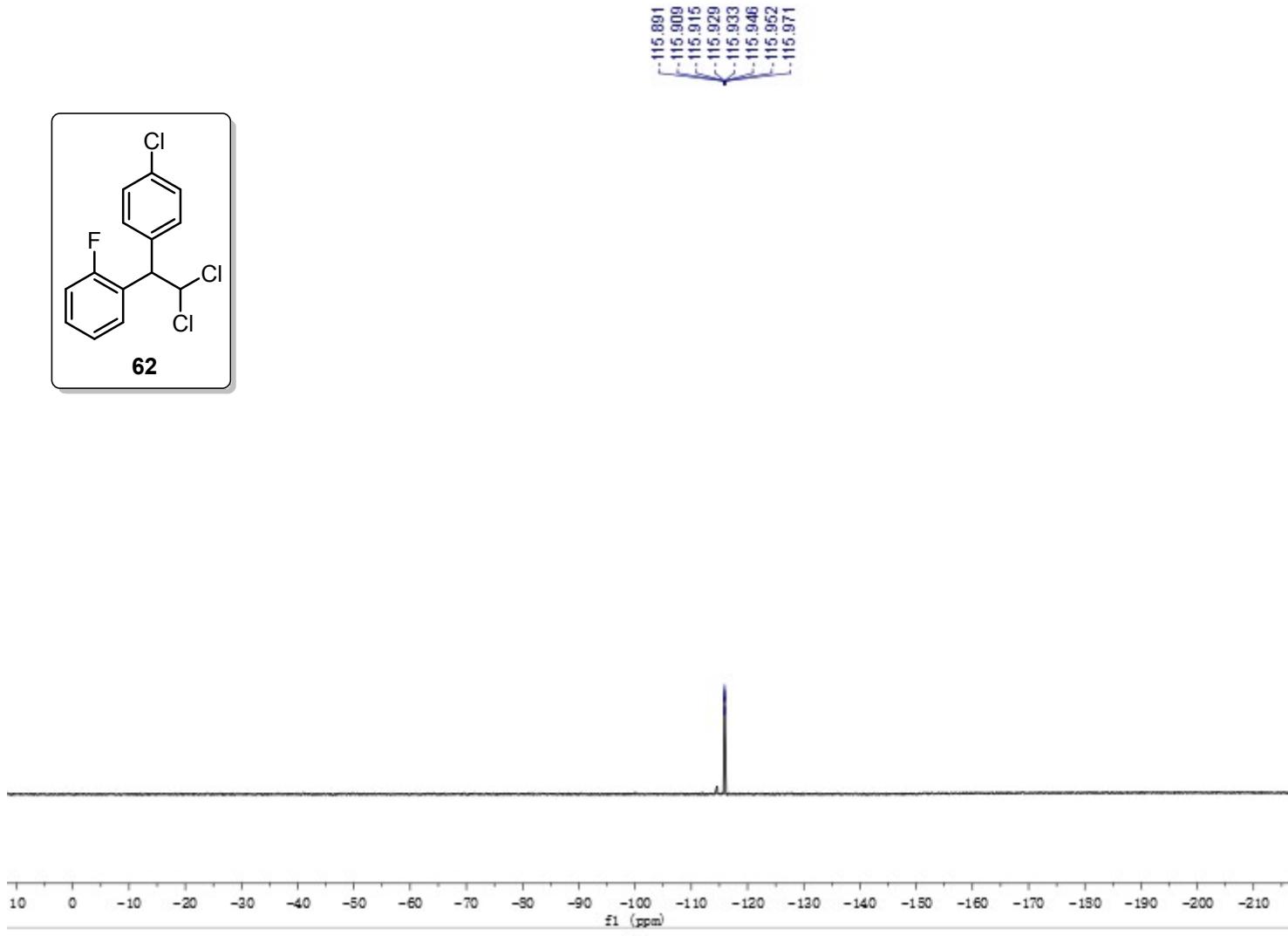
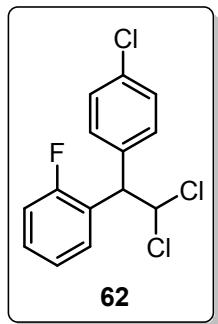
¹H NMR of 62



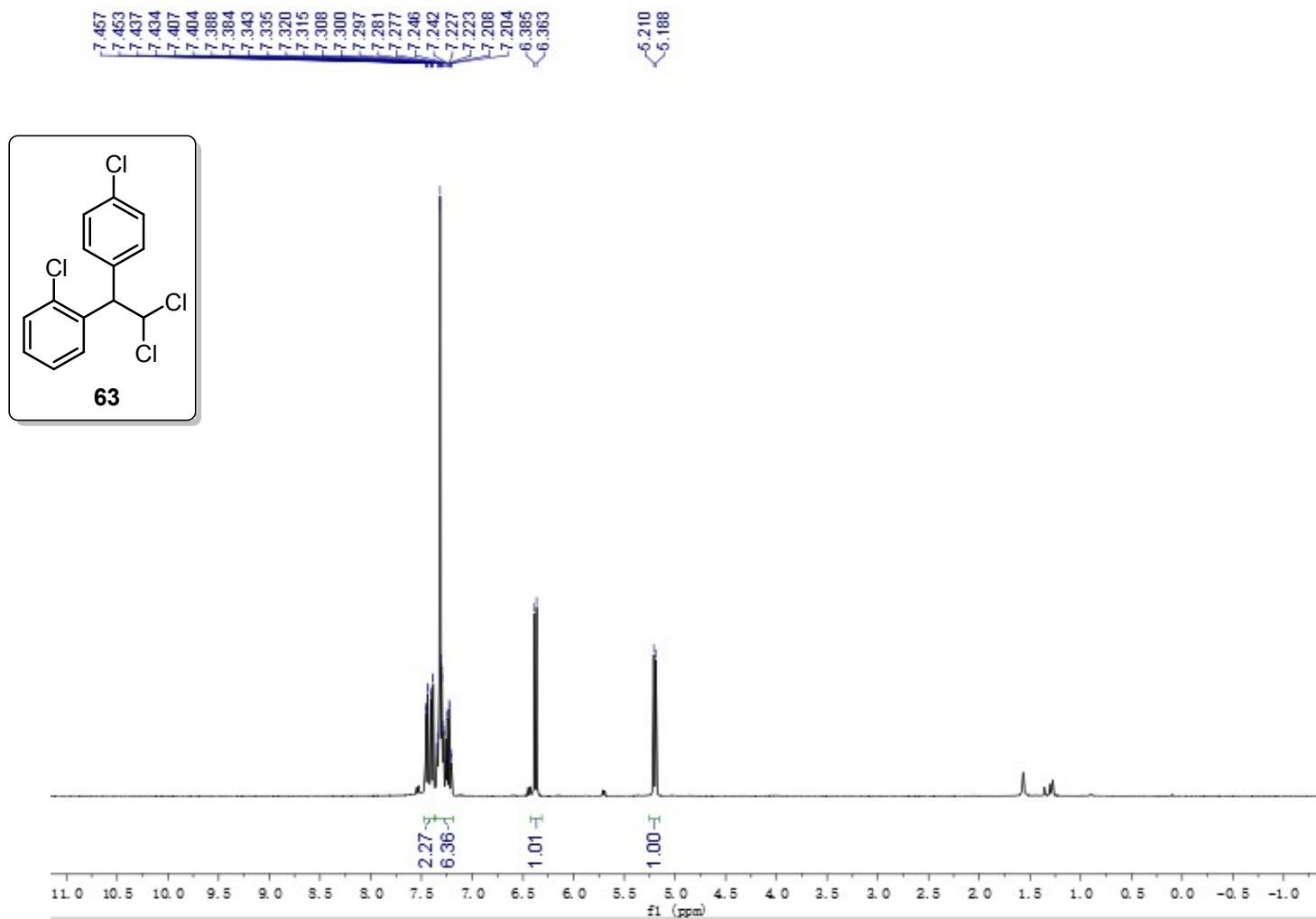
¹³C NMR of 62



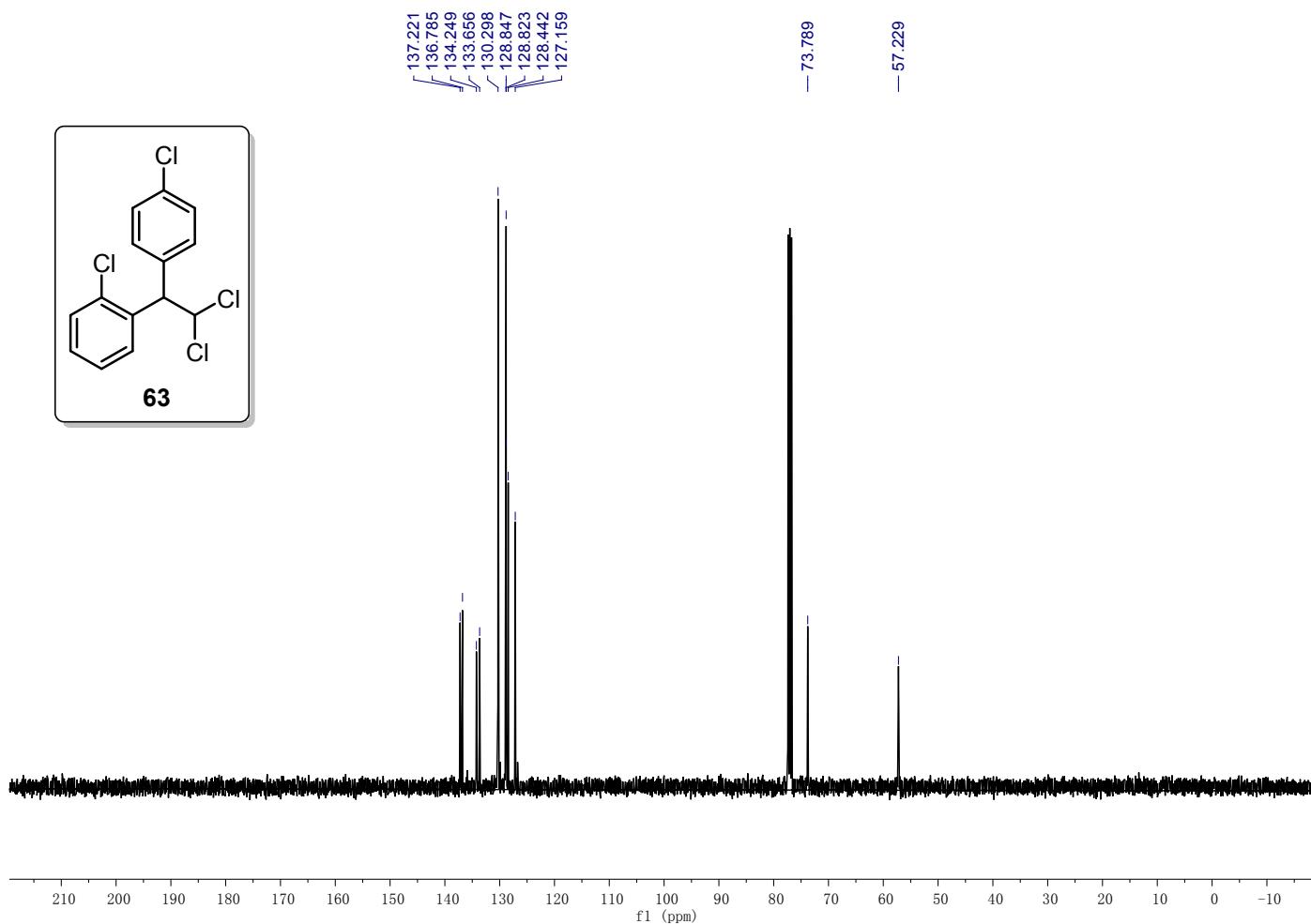
^{19}F NMR of 62



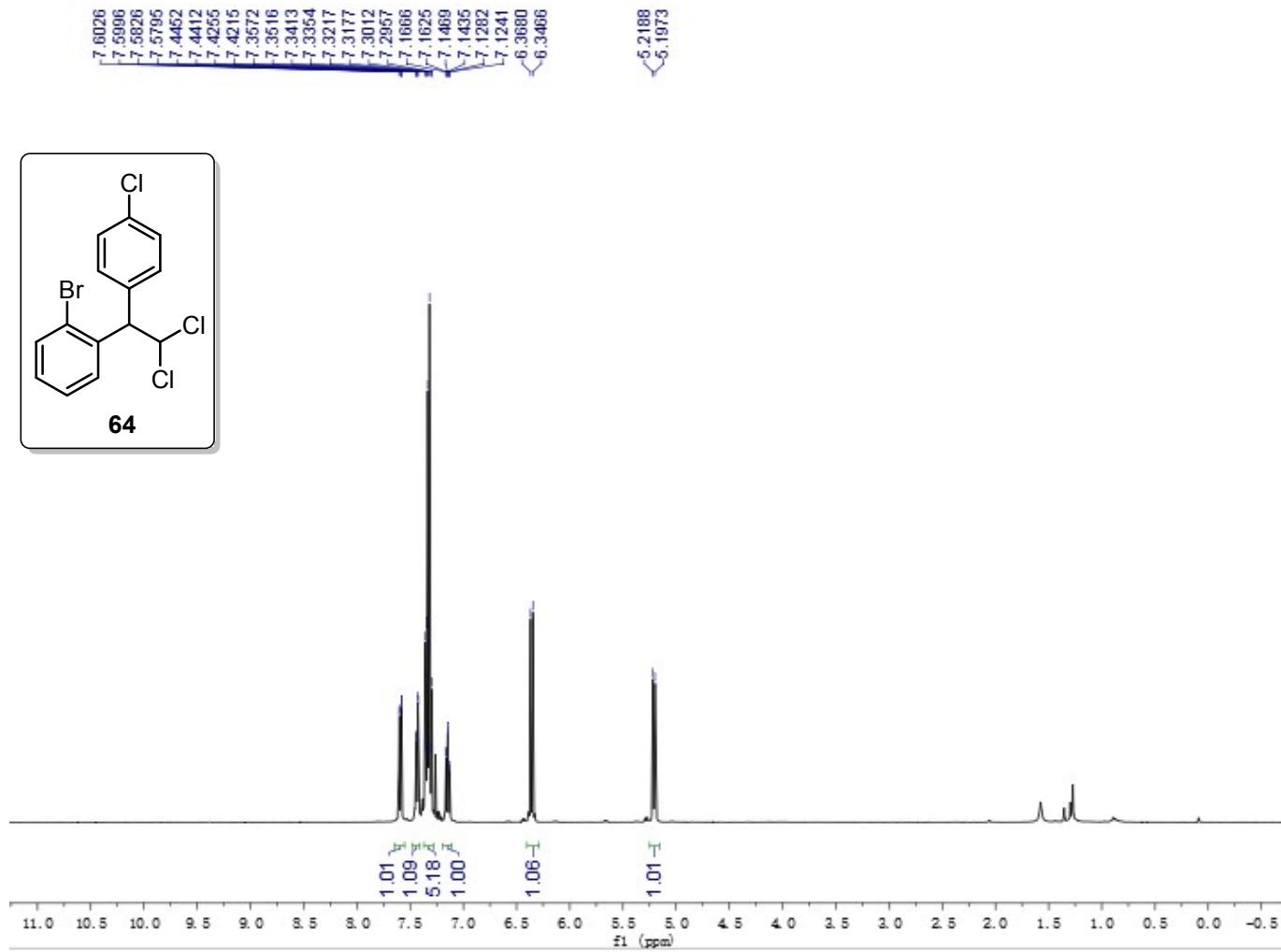
¹H NMR of 63



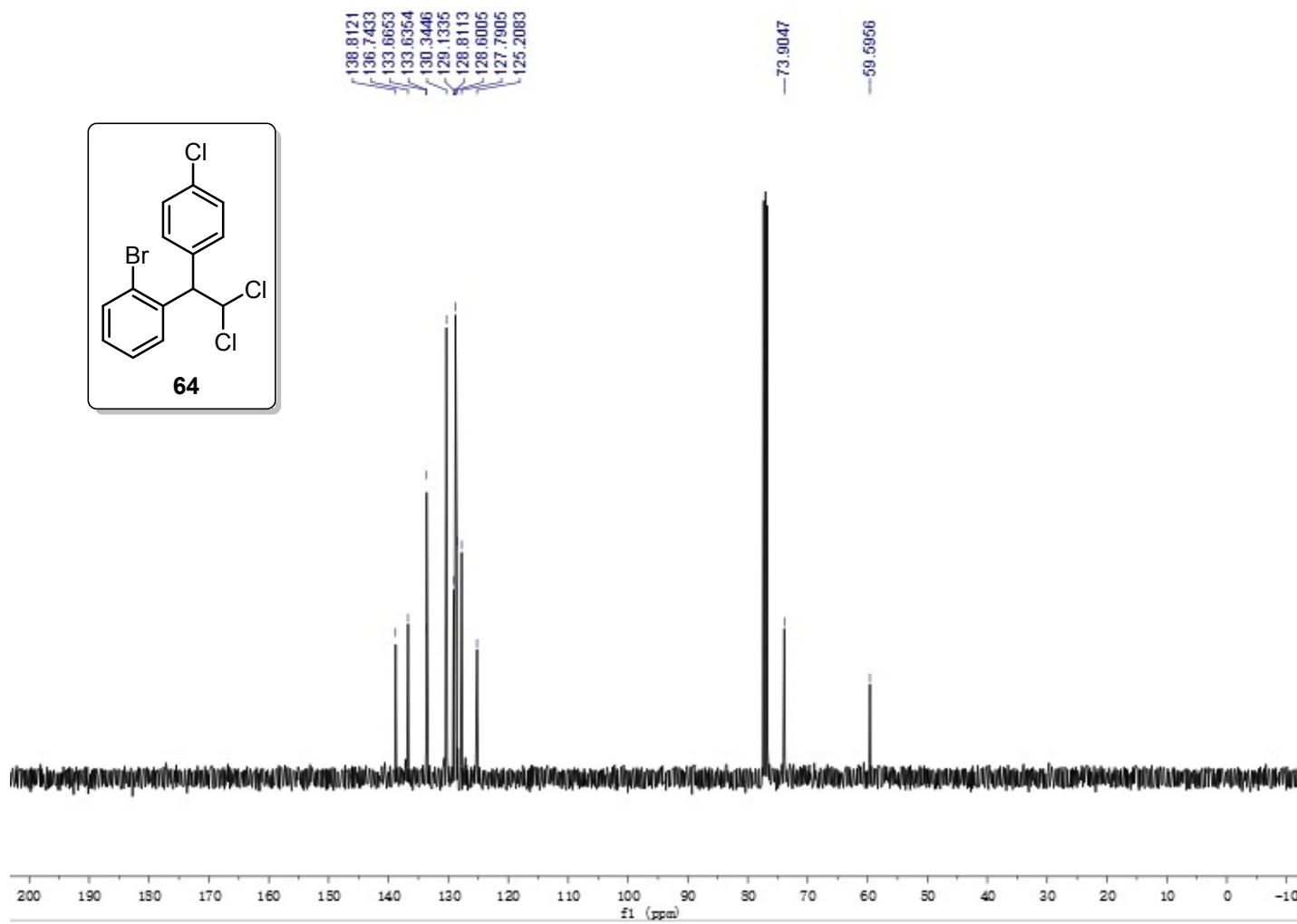
¹³C NMR of 63



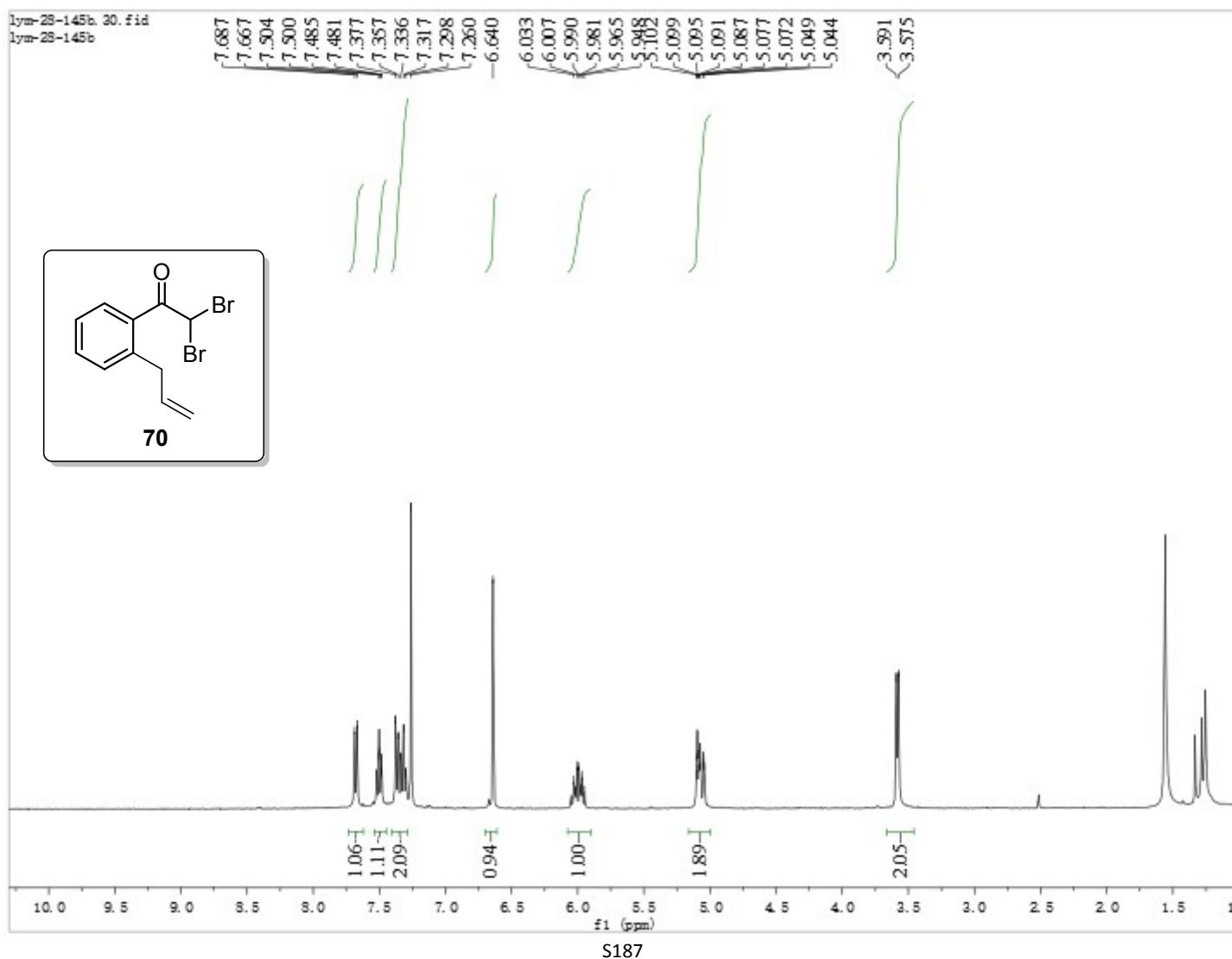
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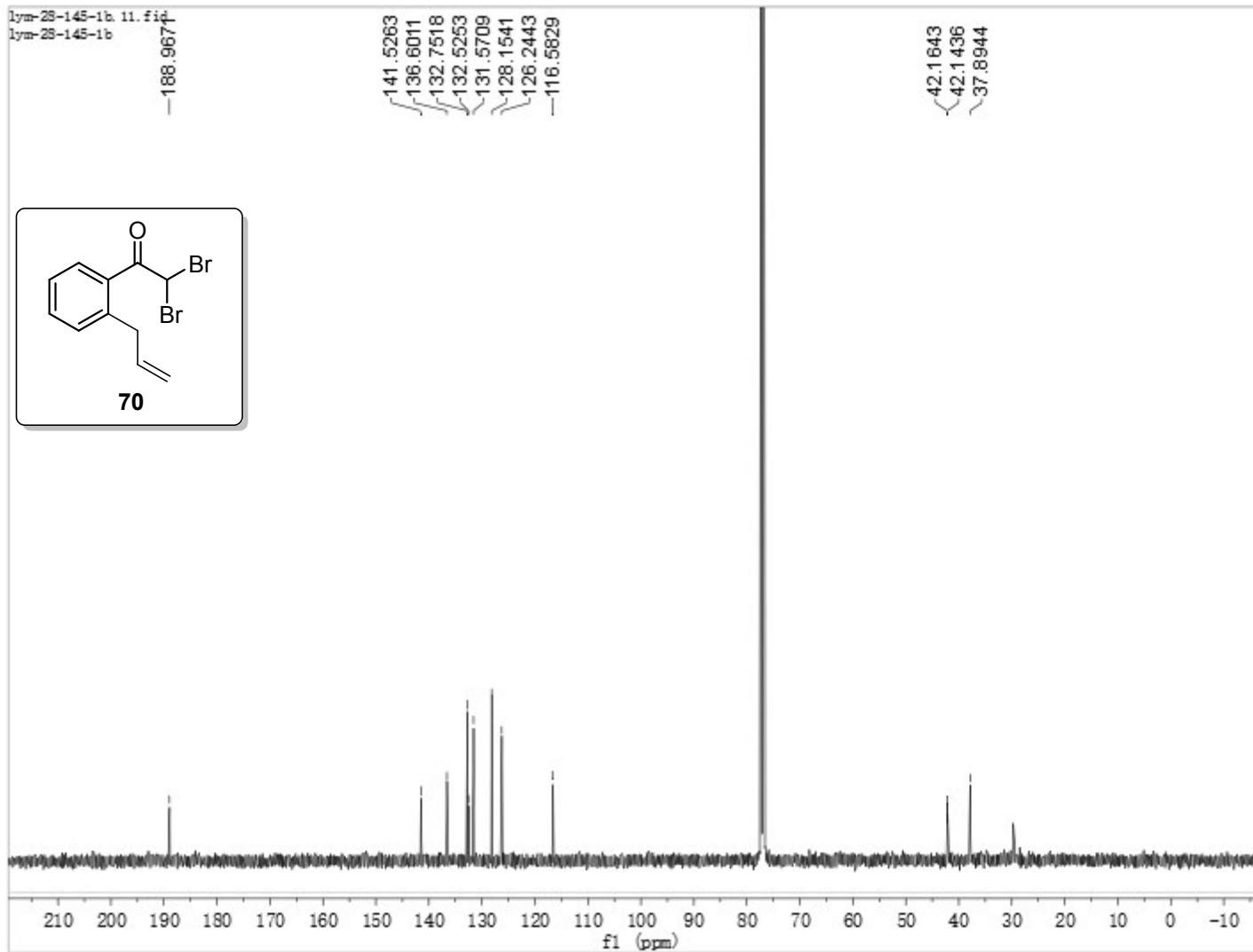
¹³C NMR of 64



¹H NMR of 70



¹³C NMR of 70



VI. References

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