Supporting Information

Relay Rh(II)/Pd(0) Dual Catalysis: Synthesis of α-Quaternary β-Keto-Esters via [1,2]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement/Allylic Alkylation Cascade of α-Diazo Tertiary Alcohols

Xian-Xu Wang, Xiao-Yan Huang, Sen-Hao Lei, Fang Yang, Jin-Ming Gao, Kegong Ji, Zi-Sheng Chen*

Shaanxi Key Laboratory of Natural Products & Chemical Biology, College of Chemistry and Pharmacy, Northwest A&F University, Yangling 712100, Shaanxi, P. R. China.

E-mail: chenzsh@nwsuaf.edu.cn

Table of Contents

1.	General remarks	S2
2.	General procedure for the synthesis of α -diazo tertiary alcohols 1	S2
3.	General procedure for the synthesis of α -quaternary allylated β -ketoesters 3	S2
4.	Optimization of the asymmetric relay Rh(II)/Pd(0) dual-catalyzed reaction conditions	S3
5.	Characterization data for all compounds	S7
6.	Reference	- S16
7.	Copies of ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra for all compounds	- S17

1. General Remarks

For product purification by flash column chromatography, silica gel (200~300 mesh) and light petroleum ether (bp. 60~90 °C) are used. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 500 MHz in CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 125 MHz in CDCl₃ using TMS as internal standard. All products w ere further characterized by HRMS (high resolution mass spectra). Copies of their ¹H NMR and ¹³C N MR spectra were provided. Toluene was dried over sodium. Commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification. The Rh₂(¹BuCO₂)₄,¹ and allyl tert-butyl carbonates **2**² were prepared according to the literature procedures.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of α -diazo tertiary alcohols 1³.



To a stirring solution of LDA [prepared by the addition of n-BuLi (3.2 mmol) in hexane to a -78 °C solution of diisopropylamine (4.0 mmol) in THF (5.0 mL)] was added a cooled (-78 °C) solution of α -diazo ethyl acetate (3.0 mmol) in dry THF (5.0 mL) at -78 °C in 15 min. After 10 min from the end of the addition, a solution of ketones (2.0 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was then added in 10 min at -78 °C. After 15 min a cooled (-78 °C) solution of AcOH (0.3 mL) in THF (20 mL) was added in 5 min. The reaction mixture was taken into H₂O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was subjected to flash silica gel chromatography to afford the pure α -diazo tertiary alcohols 1 by using a mixture of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent (40:1,v:v).

3. General procedure for the synthesis of α -quaternary allylated β -ketoesters 3.



In an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk flask equipped with a stir bar, $[PdCl(allyl)]_2$ (1.5 mg, 4.0x10⁻³ mmol, 2.0 mol %), Xantphos (2.6 mg, 4.4x10⁻³ mmol, 2.2 mol %), Rh₂(^tBuCO₂)₄ (1.2 mg, 2.0x10⁻³ mmol, 1.0 mol %), and Cs₂CO₃ (130.3mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were stirred in anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) at room temperature for 5 min under an argon atmosphere. Then, a solution of α -diazo tertiary alcohols **1** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and allyl tert-butyl carbonates **2** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in anhydrous toluene (1.5 mL) was introduced by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature.

When the reaction was considered complete (determined by TLC analysis), the product **3** was directly isolated by chromatography on silica-gel.

4. Optimization of the asymmetric relay Rh(II)/Pd(0) dual-catalyzed reaction conditions

In an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk flask equipped with a stir bar, $[PdCl(allyl)]_2$ (0.8 mg, 2.0x10⁻³ mmol, 2.0 mol %), chiral Ligand (2.2x10⁻³ mmol, 2.2 mol %), Rh₂L₄ (1.0x10⁻³ mmol, 1.0 mol %), and Cs₂CO₃ (65.2mg, 0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were stirred in anhydrous toluene (0.3 mL) at room temperature for 20 min under an argon atmosphere. Then, a solution of α -diazo tertiary alcohols **1a** (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and allyl tert-butyl carbonate **2a** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in anhydrous toluene (0.7 mL) was introduced by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature. As determined by TLC analysis, the product **3aa** was directly isolated by chromatography on silica-gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 60:1). The enantiomeric excess was determined by chiral HPLC analysis. (Chiral ND column, flow 0.5 ml/min, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 9/1, 254 nm) t = 7.9 min (major), 8.8 min (minor).

Tabla	S1 (Condition	corooning	ofac	ummatria rale	v Dh(<u>(</u>)) dual cata	lucio a	ι
Iable	3-1. (Condition	screening	01 as	ymmetric reid	iy Kii(.	II)/Fu	(V) uuai cala	19515	

F HC 1a	Ph Ph CO_2Et + N_2 (1.2 equiv)	OBoc 2a	$\mathcal{OBoc} \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{Rh}_{2}L_{4} (1 \text{ mol}\%) \\ \left[\operatorname{Pd}(\operatorname{allyl})\operatorname{Cl}\right]_{2} (2 \text{ mol}\%) \\ \operatorname{Ligand} (2.2 \text{ mol}\%) \\ \hline \operatorname{Cs}_{2}\operatorname{CO}_{3} (2 \text{ eq}) \\ \operatorname{Toluene} (0.1\text{M}), \text{T} \end{array}$			O ₂ Et 'n
Entry	Rh_2L_4	Ligand	T(°C)	t(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee% ^c
1	Rh ₂ [(S)-PTAD] ₄	Xantphos	r.t	1	89	0
2	Rh ₂ [(S)-DOSP] ₄	Xantphos	r.t	2	84	0
3	Rh ₂ [(S)-BTPCP] ₄	Xantphos	r.t	2	83	0
4	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L1	r.t	1	72	0
5	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L2	r.t	1	80	0
6	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L3	r.t	1	86	0
7	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L4	r.t	1	79	6
8	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L5	r.t	8	80	0
9	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L6	r.t	2	99	0
10	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L7	r.t	3	35	16
11	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L8	r.t	2	57	39
12	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L9	r.t	1	66	7
13	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L10	r.t	1	79	0
14	Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L11	r.t	1	79	0

S3

Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L12	r.t	1	79	6
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L13	r.t	1	81	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L14	r.t	1	82	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L15	r.t	2	87	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L16	r.t	4	85	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L17	r.t	1	95	19
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L18	r.t	1	93	23
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L19	r.t	1	93	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L20	r.t	1	94	29
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L21	r.t	1	88	6
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L22	r.t	1	90	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L23	r.t	4	74	0
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L24	r.t	4	87	7
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L8	0	4	63	52
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L8	-10	8	59	53
Rh ₂ (^t BuCO ₂) ₄	L8	-20	8	46	53
	$Rh_{2}(^{t}BuCO_{2})_{4}$	$Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L12 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L13 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L14 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L15 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L16 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L17 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L17 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L18 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L19 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L20 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L21 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L22 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L23 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L24 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L8 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L8 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L8 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ L8	$Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L12r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L13r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L14r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L15r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L16r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L17r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L17r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L18r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L19r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L20r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L21r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L22r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L23r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L24r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L24r.t $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L80 $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L8-10 $Rh_2(^tBuCO_2)_4$ L8-20	$Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L12r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L13r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L14r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L15r.t2 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L16r.t4 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L17r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L17r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L18r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L19r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L20r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L21r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L22r.t1 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L23r.t4 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L24r.t4 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L24r.t4 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L804 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L8-108 $Rh_2(tBuCO_2)_4$ L8-208	$Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L12$ r.t179 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L13$ r.t181 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L14$ r.t182 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L15$ r.t287 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L16$ r.t485 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L16$ r.t195 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L17$ r.t193 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L18$ r.t193 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L19$ r.t193 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L20$ r.t194 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L21$ r.t188 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L22$ r.t190 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L23$ r.t474 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L24$ r.t487 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L8$ 0463 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L8$ -10859 $Rh_2({}^{t}BuCO_2)_4$ $L8$ -20846

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv), **2a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Rh₂L₄ (1.0 mol %), [Pd(allyl)Cl]₂ (2.0 mol %), and **L** (2.2 mol %) in toluene (1.0 ml); ^b The yields in parentheses are isolated yield; ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.



S5

Chiral HPLC chromatograms:



<峰表> 检测器A 254nm

峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	浓度	浓度单位	标记	化合物名
1	8.176	11875113	1286003	49.538		M	
2	9.208	12096403	1151986	50.462		M	
总计		23971515	2437989				

mV



<峰表>

检测器A 254nm

峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	浓度	浓度单位	标记	化合物名
1	7.877	5757214	652527	23.336		M	
2	8.779	18913488	1843550	76.664		M	
总计		24670702	2496077				

5. Characterization data for all compounds

Ethyl 2-diazo-3-hydroxy-3, 3-diphenylpropanoate 1a³. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.35-7.33 (m, 4H),



7.28-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 4.91 (brs, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 143.5, 128.4, 128.2, 126.9, 79.0, 61.3, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-3-hydroxy-3, 3-di-p-tolylpropanoate 1b⁴. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.22-7.20 (m, 4H),



7.06-7.04 (m, 4H), 4.81(brs, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C** NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 140.8, 137. 8, 129.0, 126.7, 78.76, 61.2, 21.1, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-3-hydroxy-3, 3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate 1c4. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.25-



7.22 (m, 4H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 4H), 4.82 (brs, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 6H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 159.3, 135.9, 128.2, 113.5, 78.4, 61.2, 55.3, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-3, 3-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-3-hydroxypropanoate 1d⁴. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.39-



7.36 (m, 4H), 7.04-7.01 (m, 4H), 5.01 (brs, 1H), 4.25 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.1, 162.5 (d, $J_{CF} = 246.2$ Hz), 139.2 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.1$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J_{CF} = 8.2$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.4$ Hz), 78.2, 61.5, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 3, 3-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-2-diazo-3-hydroxypropanoate 1e⁴. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.35-



7.30 (m, 8H), 4.99 (brs, 1H), 4.25 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.1, 141.7, 134.4, 128.7, 128.2, 78.2, 61.6, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 3, 3-bis(4-bromophenyl)-2-diazo-3-hydroxypropanoate 1f. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.41-7.38



(m, 4H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 4H), 4.91 (brs, 1H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.0, 142.1, 131.7, 128.5, 122.6, 78.3, 61.6, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(9-hydroxy-9H-fluoren-9-yl) acetate 1g⁴. ¹Η NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, J = 7.5 Hz,



2H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (brs, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.1, 146.4, 139.3, 129.9, 128.5, 124.3, 120.3, 78.6, 61.3, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(1-hydroxycyclopentyl) acetate 1h⁵. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.25 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H),



3.28 (brs, 1H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 78.6, 60.8, 39.4, 23.0, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(1-hydroxycyclohexyl) acetate 1i⁵⁻⁶. ¹Η NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.24 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H),



3.49 (brs, 1H), 1.92-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.69 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 70.2, 60.7, 36.4, 25.3, 22.0, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(1-hydroxycycloheptyl) acetate 1j⁷. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H),



3.75 (brs, 1H), 2.06-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 74.0, 60.8, 40.2, 29.1, 21.9, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-diazo-3-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl) propanoate 1k. ¹H NMR (500 MHz,



HO

11

CDCl₃) & 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 4H), 6.86-6.84 (m, 2H), 4.94 (brs, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 159.5, 142.7, 134.9, 134.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 113.8, 78.3, 61.4, 55.3, 14.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₇ClN₂O₄Na⁺ [M+Na⁺]: 383.0769, found 383.0767.

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(1-hydroxy-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl) acetate 11⁴. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.09 (m, 1H), 4.36 (brs, 1H), 4.31-4.20 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.04 (m, 1H), CO₂Et $=N_2$ 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.1, 137.4, 136.6, 129.1, 128.5, 127.5, 126.7, 72.7, 61.0, 37.7, 29.1, 20.3, 14.4 ppm.

Ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3aa.¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H),



7.62 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 5.74-5.66 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 10.3Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.14 (dd, J)J = 14.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 170.8, 138.0, 135.9, 133.1, 132.4, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9,

127.4, 118.7, 65.4, 61.2, 44.2, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}O_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 309.1485, found 309.1489.

Ethyl 2-(4-methylbenzoyl)-2-(p-tolyl)pent-4-enoate 3ba. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.54



(m, 2H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 4H), 5.65-5.58 (m, 1H), 4.92-4.85 (m, 2H), 3.99-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.04 (dd, J = 13.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (s, 6H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.8, 171.0, 143.1, 136.9, 135.2, 133.3, 129.7, 129.1, 128.8, 127.8, 118.4, 65.1, 61.1, 44.2, 21.5, 21.0, 13.8 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z

calcd for C₂₂H₂₅O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 337.1798, found 337.1800.

Ethyl 2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate 3ca. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



δ 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.75-6.73 (m, 2H), 5.72-5.64 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.97 (m, 1H), 4.95-4.91 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 6H), 3.10 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.01

(t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.8, 171.2, 162.8, 158.5, 133.3, 131.9, 130.4, 129.2, 128.7, 118.4, 113.7, 113.3, 64.7, 61.1, 55.3, 55.1, 44.2, 13.8 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₅O₅⁺ [M+H⁺]: 369.1697, found 369.1699.

Ethyl 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)pent-4-enoate 3da. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 4H), 5.68-5.59 (m,1H), 5.02 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.07 (m, 2H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.4, 170.3, 139.2, 136.2, 133.7, 133.6, 132.3, 130.9, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 119.3, 64.8, 61.6, 44.1,

13.8 ppm. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{19}F_2O_3^+$ [M+H⁺] 345.1297, found 345.1297.

Ethyl 2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)pent-4-enoate 3ea. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 4H), 5.68-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.03-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.96-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.4, 170.3, 139.2, 136.2, 133.8, 133.6, 132.4, 130.9, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 119.3, 64.9, 61.6, 44.1, 13.8 ppm; **HRMS** [++1]: 277 0706 found 277 0708

(ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{19}Cl_2O_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 377.0706, found 377.0708.

Ethyl 2-(4-bromobenzoyl)-2-(4-bromophenyl)pent-4-enoate 3fa. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 6H), 5.67-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.03-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.96-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.10 (dd, J= 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.5, 170.3, 136.7, 134.1, 132.3, 131.7, 131.6, 131.0, 129.6, 128.0, 121.9, 119.3, 64.9, 61.6, 44.0, 13.8 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for

 $C_{20}H_{19}Br_2O_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 464.9696, found 464.9691.

Ethyl 9-allyl-10-oxo-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-9-carboxylate 3ga. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



8.13 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.07-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 5.36-5.28 (m, 1H), 4.80 (dd, J = 16.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, J = 10.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.07 (m, 2H), 3.17 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 171.1, 137.3, 136.7, 134.9, 131.5, 129.8, 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 123.7, 123.2, 119.0, 62.8, 61.7, 44.4, 13.8 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]:

307.1329, found 307.1330.

Ethyl 1-allyl-2-oxocyclohexane-1-carboxylate 3ha.¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.79-5.70 (m,



1H), 5.05-5.04 (m, 1H), 5.03-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (q, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.47-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.34 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.04-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.5, 171.5, 133.3, 118.2, 61.2, 60.9, 41.1, 39.3, 35.8, 27.5, 22.5, 14.2 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₉O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 211.1329, found 211.1330.

Ethyl 1-allyl-2-oxocycloheptane-1-carboxylate 3ia.¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 5.77-5.69 (m,



1H), 5.08-5.05 (m, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (dd, J = 13.7, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.34 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.13-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.1, 172.0, 133.6, 118.6, 62.8, 61.2, 42.1, 39.7, 32.1, 29.9, 25.5, 24.6, 14.1 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₃H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 225.1485, found 225.1487.

Ethyl 1-allyl-2-oxocyclooctane-1-carboxylate 3ja. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 5.75-5.67 (m,



1H), 5.10-5.04 (m, 2H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (dd, J = 14.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (td, J = 12.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dd, J = 14.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.04-0.96 (m, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.0, 171.3, 133.7, 118.2, 62.5, 61.3, 38.6, 35.5, 29.2, 28.3, 25.6, 24.3, 23.0, 14.1 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₂₃O₃+

[M+H⁺]: 239.1642, found 239.1645.

Ethyl 2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate 3l. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.667.64 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 2H), 5.72-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.01-4.99 (m, 1H), 4.97-4.93 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.09 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.7Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.0, 170.7, 158.7, 138.8, 134.2, 133.0, 131.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 118.7, 113.9, 64.9,

61.3, 55.2, 44.1, 13.8 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{22}ClO_4^+$ [M+H⁺]: 373.1201, found 373.1203.

Ethyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)pent-4-enoate 3l'. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.71-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.74 (m, 2H), 5.68-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.01-4.99 (m, 1H), 4.95-4.91 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.06 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.1, 170.8, 163.0, 136.9, 133.2, 132.7, 131.9, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 119.0, 113.5, 64.7,

61.4, 55.4, 44.1, 13.8 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{22}ClO_4^+$ [M+H]⁺ 373.1201, found 373.1200.

Ethyl 6-allyl-5-oxo-6, 7, 8, 9-tetrahydro-5H-benzo [7] annulene-6-carboxylate 3m. ¹H NMR (500



MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.76-5.67 (m, 1H), 5.11-5.05 (m, 2H), 4.07-3.97 (m, 2H), 3.03-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.82-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.4, 171.8, 140.3, 138.9, 133.0, 131.0, 129.2, 129.0, 126.3, 118.8, 62.0, 61.1, 41.5, 33.3, 32.5, 24.1, 13.8 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 273.1485, found 273.1488.

Ethyl 5-allyl-6-oxo-6, 7, 8, 9-tetrahydro-5H-benzo [7] annulene-5-carboxylate 3m'. ¹H NMR



(500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 5.71-5.63 (m, 1H), 4.93-4.90 (m, 2H), 4.23-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.04 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.92-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.10-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) & 209.4, 170.6, 139.1, 136.6, 133.6, 130.6, 128.1, 128.0, 126.9, 118.4, 69.8, 61.8, 39.2, 38.8, 31.8, 26.6, 13.9 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 273.1485, found 273.1487.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-2,5-diphenylpent-4-enoate 3ab. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73-7.71 (m,



2H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.13-6.07 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 170.8, 138.1, 137.4, 135.9, 133.6, 132.4, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4,

127.2, 126.2, 124.9, 66.0, 61.3, 43.6, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{25}O_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 385.1799, found 385.1803.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-2-phenyl-5-(p-tolyl)pent-4-enoate 3ac. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.71 (d,



J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08-6.02 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.30 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3, 170.8, 138.2,

137.0, 136.0, 134.6, 133.5, 132.4, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 126.1, 123.8, 66.0, 61.3,
43.6, 21.2, 13.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 399.1955, found 399.1957.
Ethyl (*E*)-2-benzoyl-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ad. ¹H NMR (500 MHz,



CDCl₃) δ 7.73-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.79 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.10-6.04 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.34 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3,

170.8, 156.4, 138.2, 136.0, 132.4, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 126.8, 126.6, 125.4, 120.6, 110.8, 66.1, 61.3, 55.4, 43.9, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{27}H_{27}O_4^+$ [M+H⁺]: 415.1904, found 415.1909.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ae. ¹H NMR (500 MHz,



CDCl₃) δ 7.72-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.13-6.07 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 170.7,

159.7, 138.8, 138.1, 136.0, 133.5, 132.4, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 125.3, 118.9, 112.7, 111.7, 66.0, 61.3, 55.2, 43.5, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{27}H_{27}O_4^+$ [M+H⁺]: 415.1904, found 415.1908.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3af. ¹H NMR (500 MHz,



CDCl₃) δ 7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.19 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.99-5.93 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 13.9, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, J =

7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3, 170.8, 159.0, 138.2, 136.0, 133.0, 132.4, 130.3, 129.5, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 122.6, 113.9, 66.1, 61.2, 55.3, 43.6, 13.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₇O₄⁺ [M+H⁺]: 415.1904, found 415.1906.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ag. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.65-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.13-6.07 (m, 1H), 3.99 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 170.7, 160.9,

159.0, 138.1, 135.9, 132.5, 129.6, 128.51 (d, $J_{CF} = 15.3$ Hz), 128.2, 127.9, 127.6 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.4$ Hz), 127.5, 127.3 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.7$ Hz), 125.9 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.4$ Hz), 125.1 (d, $J_{CF} = 12.2$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.0$ Hz), 115.5 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.9$ Hz), 65.9, 61.4, 43.9, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄FO₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 403.1704, found 403.1708.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ah. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



δ 7.74-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12-6.06 (m, 1H), 4.12-4.03 (m, 2H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 170.7, 138.0, 135.9, 135.5, 132.7, 132.5, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.6,

128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.9, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 65.9, 61.4, 43.6, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}ClO_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 419.1409, found 419.1409.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ai. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.18 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15-6.10 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 170.7, 139.2, 138.0, 135.9, 134.4, 132.5, 132.3, 129.7, 129.6, 128.6,

128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.7, 126.1, 124.4, 65.9, 61.3, 43.5, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{24}ClO_3^+$ [M+H⁺]: 419.1409, found 419.1410.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3aj. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

S14



7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12-6.06 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 170.7, 138.1, 135.9, 135.8, 132.8, 132.5, 132.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 125.8, 65.9, 61.3, 43.5, 13.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄ClO₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 419.1409, found 419.1410.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(4-bromophenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3ak. 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



δ 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.21 (dd, J = 40.1, 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.14-6.08 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.01 (m, 1H), 0.94 (t, J = 8.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 170.8, 138.2, 137.4, 136.0, 133.7, 132.4, 131.6, 129.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9,

127.7, 127.4, 126.2, 124.9, 65.99, 61.28, 43.59, 13.73 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄BrO₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 463.0903, found 463.0901.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-5-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate 3al. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



 δ 7.82-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.67-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.16-6.09 (m, 1H), 4.16-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3, 170.9, 138.2, 135.9, 135.2, 133.5, 132.5, 131.4,

131.1, 129.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6 127.4, 125.8, 125.7, 125.6, 124.0, 123.9, 66.0, 61.4, 43.9, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₇O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 435.1955, found 435.1956. **Ethyl** (*E*)-2-benzoyl-2-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)pent-4-enoate 3am. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6,88 (m, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.98-5.92 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.28 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 170.7, 142.4,

138.1, 135.9, 132.5, 129.6, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.7, 124.9, 124.7, 123.8, 65.9, 61.3, 43.6, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{23}O_3S^+$ [M+H⁺]: 391.1363, found 391.1368.

Ethyl (E)-2-benzoyl-2-phenylhex-4-enoate 3an. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) & 7.70-7.69 (m, 2H),



7.60-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.23 (m, 3H), 5.34-5.33 (m, 2H), 4.05 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.4, 170. 9, 138.2, 136.0, 132.4, 132.3, 129.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.2, 125.3, 65.7, 61.1, 43.1, 18.0, 13.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₃O₃⁺ [M+H⁺]: 323.1642, found 323.1644.

6. Reference:

1. P. Müller, Y. Allenbach and Robert, E. Tetrahedron Asymmetry, 2003, 14, 779-785.

(a) T. H. West, D. S. B. Daniels, A. M. Z. Slawin and A. D. Smith, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2014, **136**, 4476-4479; (b) Z.-S. Chen, X.-H. Duan, P.-X. Zhou, S. Ali, J.-Y. Luo and Y.-M. Liang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2012, **51**, 1370-1374; (c) Z.-S. Chen, L.-Z. Huang, H. J. Jeon, Z. Xuan and S.G. Lee, *ACS Catal.*, 2016, **6**, 4914-4919.

(a) A. Gioiello, F. Venturoni, B. Natalini and R. Pellicciari, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2009, 74, 3520-3523;
 (b) R. Pellicciari, B. Natalini, B. M. Sadeghpour, M. Marinozzi, J. P. Snyder, B. L. Williamson, J. T. Kuethe and A. Padwa, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1996, 118, 1-12.

4. H. B. Mao, Z. K. Tang, H. W. Hu, Y. X. Cheng, W.-H. Zheng and C. J. Zhu, *Chem. Commun.* 2014, **50**, 9773-9775.

5. L. Zhou, Y. Liu, Y. Zhang and J. Wang, Chem. Commun., 2011, 47, 3622-3624.

6. (a) A. Padwa, Y. S. Kulkarni and Z. Zhang, J. Org. Chem., 1990, 55, 4144-4153; (b) M. P.

Doyle, M. Yan, W. H. Hu and L. S. Gronenberg, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2003, 125, 4692-4693.

7. W. F. Shi, M. Ma, J. Wang, Chin. Chem. Lett., 2004, 15, 911-914.

7. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra for All Compounds :





– S18





— S20







– S23

0.028 <td









— S27









S30



S31











210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 fl (ppm)







110 100 90 80 70 fl (ppm) 210 200 150 140 130 -10









0.020 0.













S38





0.5

0.0

-0.5



110 100 90 fl (ppm) 200 190 -10















 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0
 0











110 100 90 fl (ppm) -10 210 200 140 130



S47

0.0088 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888 0.00888









0









0.00









S54



