

Interaction of stable aggregates drives the precipitation of calcium phosphate in supersaturated solutions

Supplementary information

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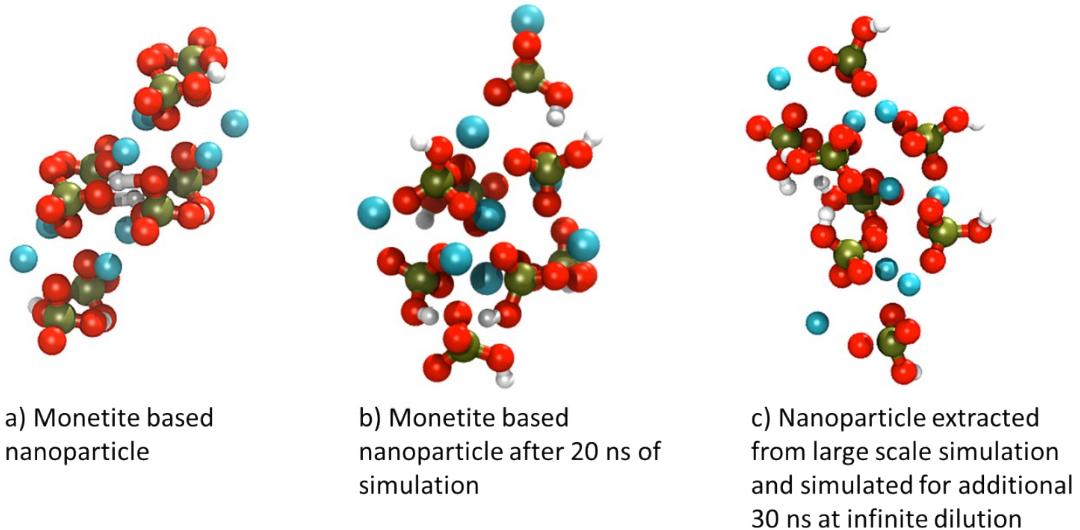


Figure S1. Snapshots of nanoparticles from different simulations. a, b and c are described in the figure. In the image, the Ca^{2+} is coloured in cyan, phosphorous in green, oxygen in red and hydrogen in white.

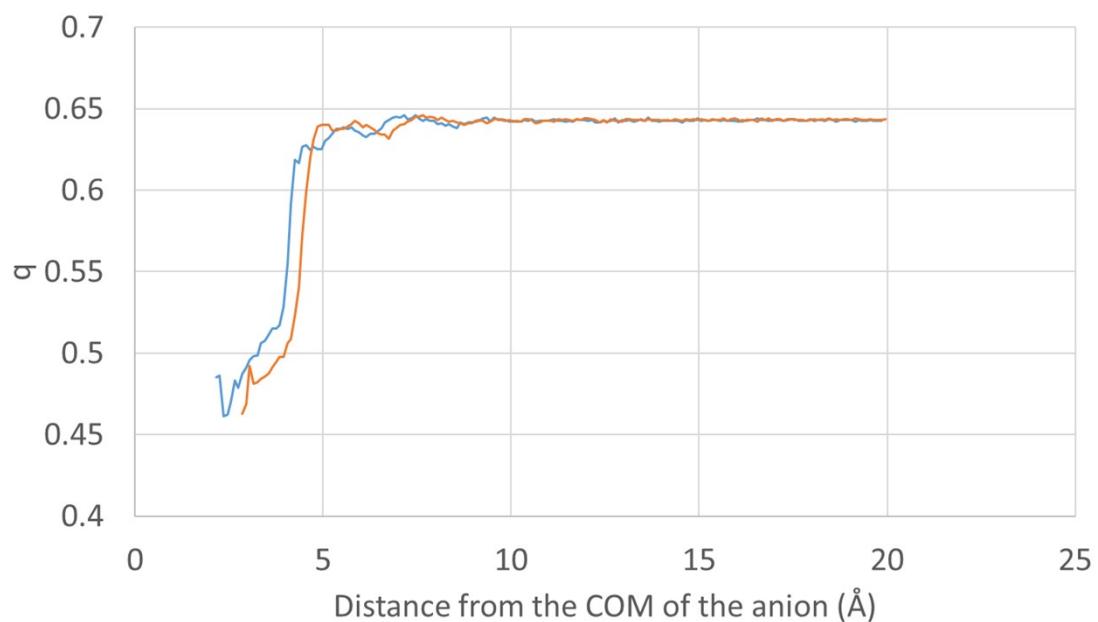


Figure S2. Tetrahedral order parameter of water, q , as a function of the distance from the centre of mass of CO_3^{2-} (blue) and HPO_4^{2-} (orange). The tetrahedral order parameter is defined as:

$$q = 1 - \frac{3}{8} \sum_{j=1}^3 \sum_{k=j+1}^4 \left(\cos \varphi_{jk} + \frac{1}{3} \right)^2$$

where φ_{jk} is the angle between the vectors from an oxygen atom of a water molecule to the oxygen atoms of its two nearest neighbours.

Force field input file used in LAMMPS

```
variable P    equal    1
variable O9   equal    2
variable O8   equal    3
variable H8   equal    4
variable OW   equal    5
variable HW   equal    6
variable CA   equal    7

mass  ${P}      30.974
mass  ${O9}     16.000
mass  ${O8}     16.000
mass  ${H8}      1.000
mass  ${OW}     15.999
mass  ${HW}      1.001
mass  ${CA}     40.078

bond_style hybrid harmonic
#@ P - O9
bond_coeff 1  harmonic 21.570600  1.52000
#@ P - O8
bond_coeff 2  harmonic 12.117050  1.60000
#@ O8 - H8
bond_coeff 3  harmonic 21.576300  0.98000
#@ OW - HW
bond_coeff 4  harmonic 22.965000  1.01200

angle_style hybrid harmonic class2
#@ O9 - P - O9
angle_coeff 1  class2    109.50000  5.9375000  0.0000000
0.0000000
angle_coeff 1  class2 bb  1.61990   1.5200000  1.5200000
angle_coeff 1  class2 ba  0.00000   0.0000000  1.5200000
1.5200000
#@ O8 - P - O9
angle_coeff 2  class2    109.50000  2.2033000  0.0000000
0.0000000
angle_coeff 2  class2 bb  2.91010   1.5200000  1.6000000
angle_coeff 2  class2 ba  0.00000   0.0000000  1.5200000
1.6000000
#@ H8 - O8 - P
angle_coeff 3  harmonic  1.45275   111.40000
#@ HW - OW - HW
angle_coeff 4  harmonic  1.645680  113.24000

dihedral_style hybrid charmm
#@ H8 - O8 - P - O9
dihedral_coeff 1  charmm  0.042272  3  180  0.0

pair_style hybrid/overlay coul/long 9. lj/cut 9. buck/mdf 6. 9. lennard/mdf
6. 9. lj/mdf 6 9
```

pair_coeff \${OW} \${OW} lj/cut 0.006738 3.165572

pair_modify tail yes

pair_coeff \${O8} \${O8} buck/mdf 12534.455000 0.202 0.
pair_coeff \${O9} \${O8} buck/mdf 12534.455000 0.202 0.
pair_coeff \${O9} \${O9} buck/mdf 12534.455000 0.202 0.
pair_coeff \${O8} \${H8} lennard/mdf 54. 0.
pair_coeff \${O9} \${H8} lennard/mdf 54. 0.

pair_coeff \${O8} \${OW} buck/mdf 19534.455133 0.2151 0.
pair_coeff \${O9} \${OW} buck/mdf 19534.455133 0.2426 0.
pair_coeff \${O8} \${HW} lennard/mdf 28.0 0.0

pair_coeff \${OW} \${CA} lj/mdf 0.00095 3.35

pair_coeff \${P} \${CA} buck/mdf 2132.9786 0.3428 0.
pair_coeff \${P} \${O8} lennard/mdf 1000.0 0.
pair_coeff \${P} \${O9} lennard/mdf 1000.0 0.
pair_coeff \${O8} \${CA} buck/mdf 2010.878 0.276289 0.
pair_coeff \${O9} \${CA} buck/mdf 2590.878 0.276289 0.

pair_coeff \${P} \${P} coul/long
pair_coeff \${P} \${O9} coul/long
pair_coeff \${P} \${O8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${P} \${H8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${P} \${OW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${P} \${HW} coul/long

pair_coeff \${O9} \${O9} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O9} \${O8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O9} \${H8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O9} \${OW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O9} \${HW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O8} \${O8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O8} \${H8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O8} \${OW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O8} \${HW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${H8} \${H8} coul/long
pair_coeff \${H8} \${OW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${H8} \${HW} coul/long

pair_coeff \${OW} \${OW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${OW} \${HW} coul/long
pair_coeff \${HW} \${HW} coul/long

pair_coeff \${P} \${CA} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O9} \${CA} coul/long
pair_coeff \${O8} \${CA} coul/long

pair_coeff	$\$\{H8\}$	$\$\{CA\}$	coul/long
pair_coeff	$\$\{CA\}$	$\$\{CA\}$	coul/long
pair_coeff	$\$\{OW\}$	$\$\{CA\}$	coul/long
pair_coeff	$\$\{HW\}$	$\$\{CA\}$	coul/long