

Exploration of relative π -electron localization in naphthalene aromatic ring by C-H \cdots π interactions: experimental evidence, computational criteria, and database analysis

Ali Samie¹, Alireza Salimi*¹, Jered C. Garrison²

¹Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Mashhad, Iran

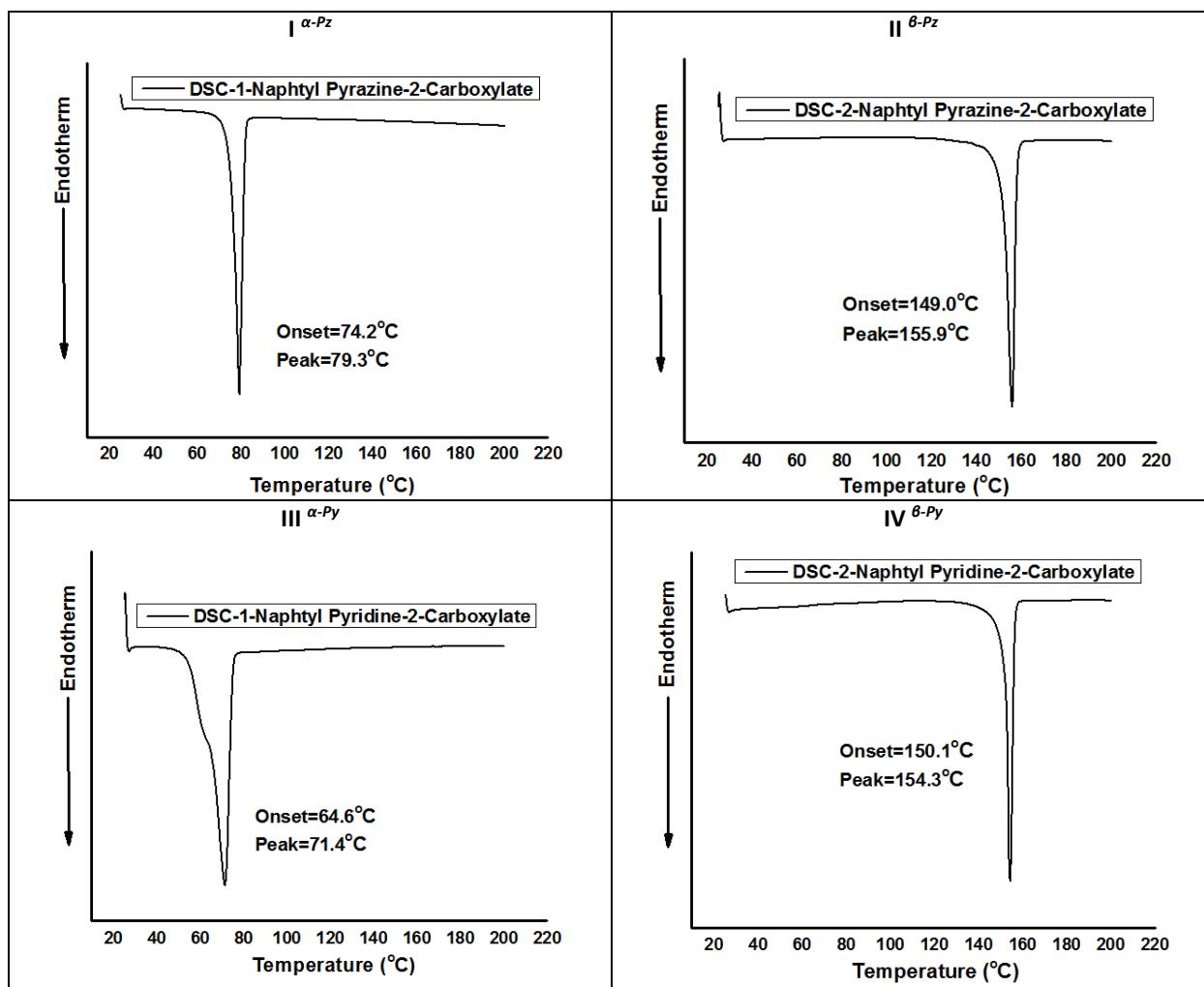
²Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Nebraska Medical Center, 985830, Nebraska, United States

Supporting Information

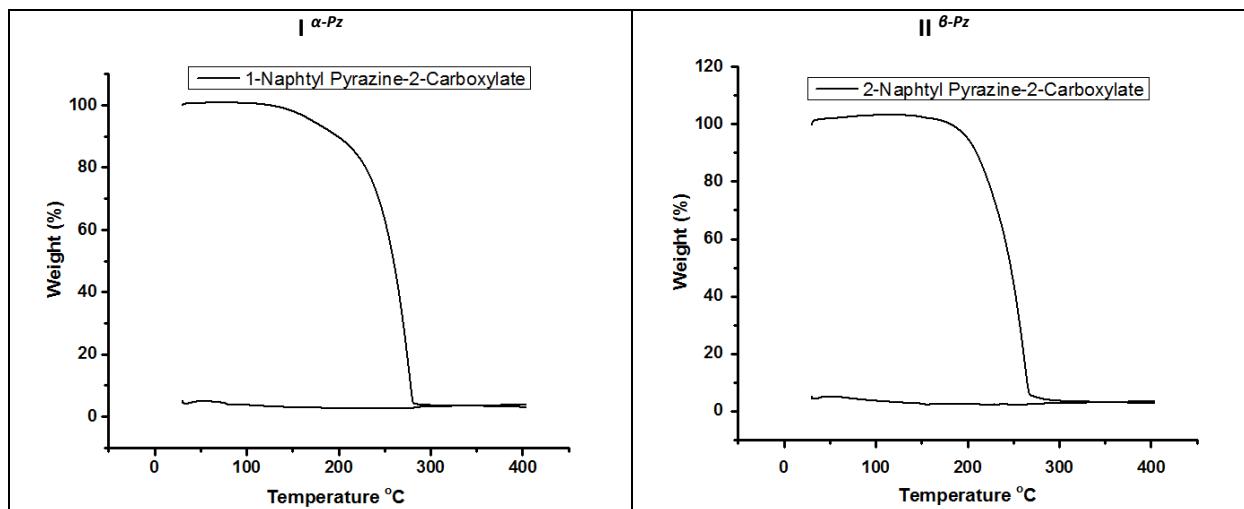
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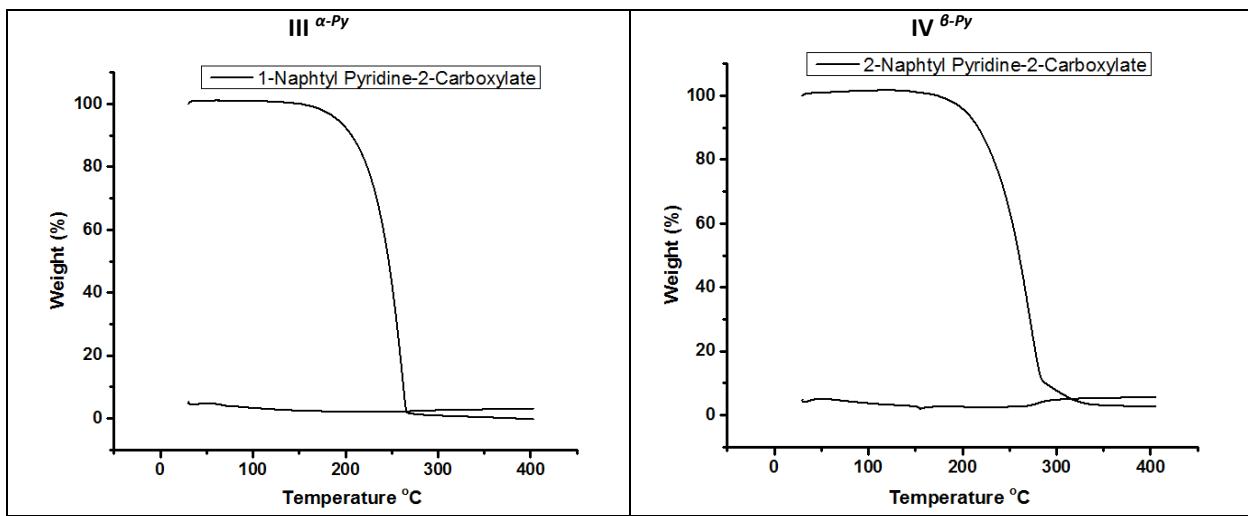
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S1. DSC diagrams for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

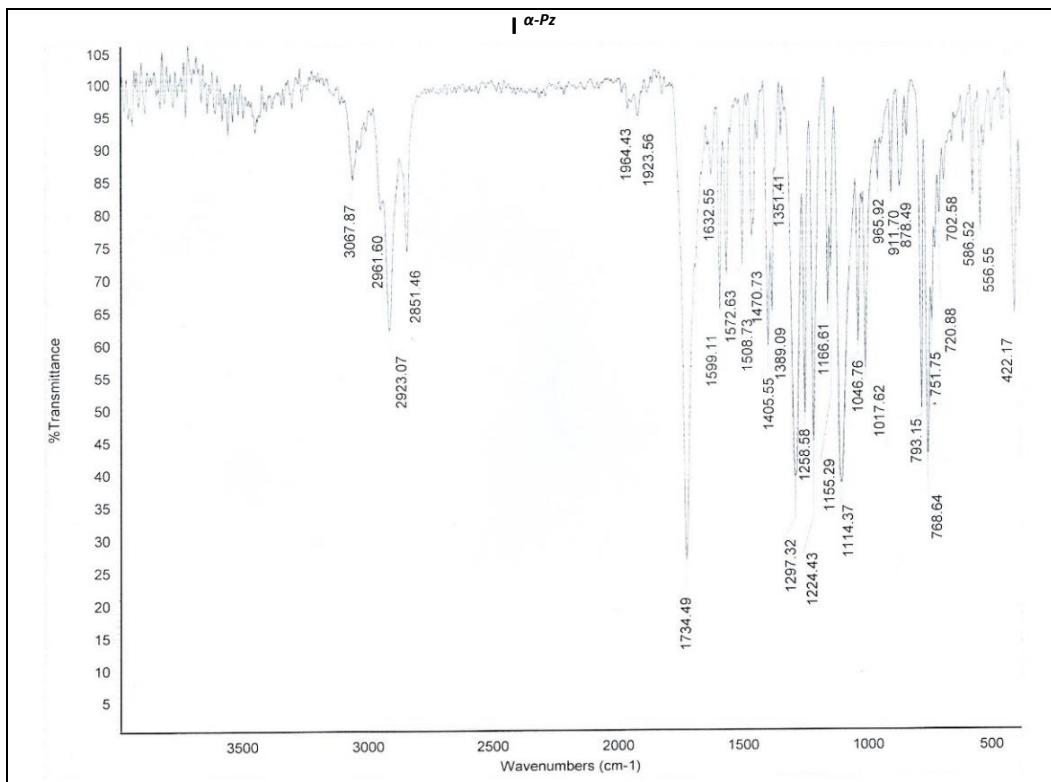


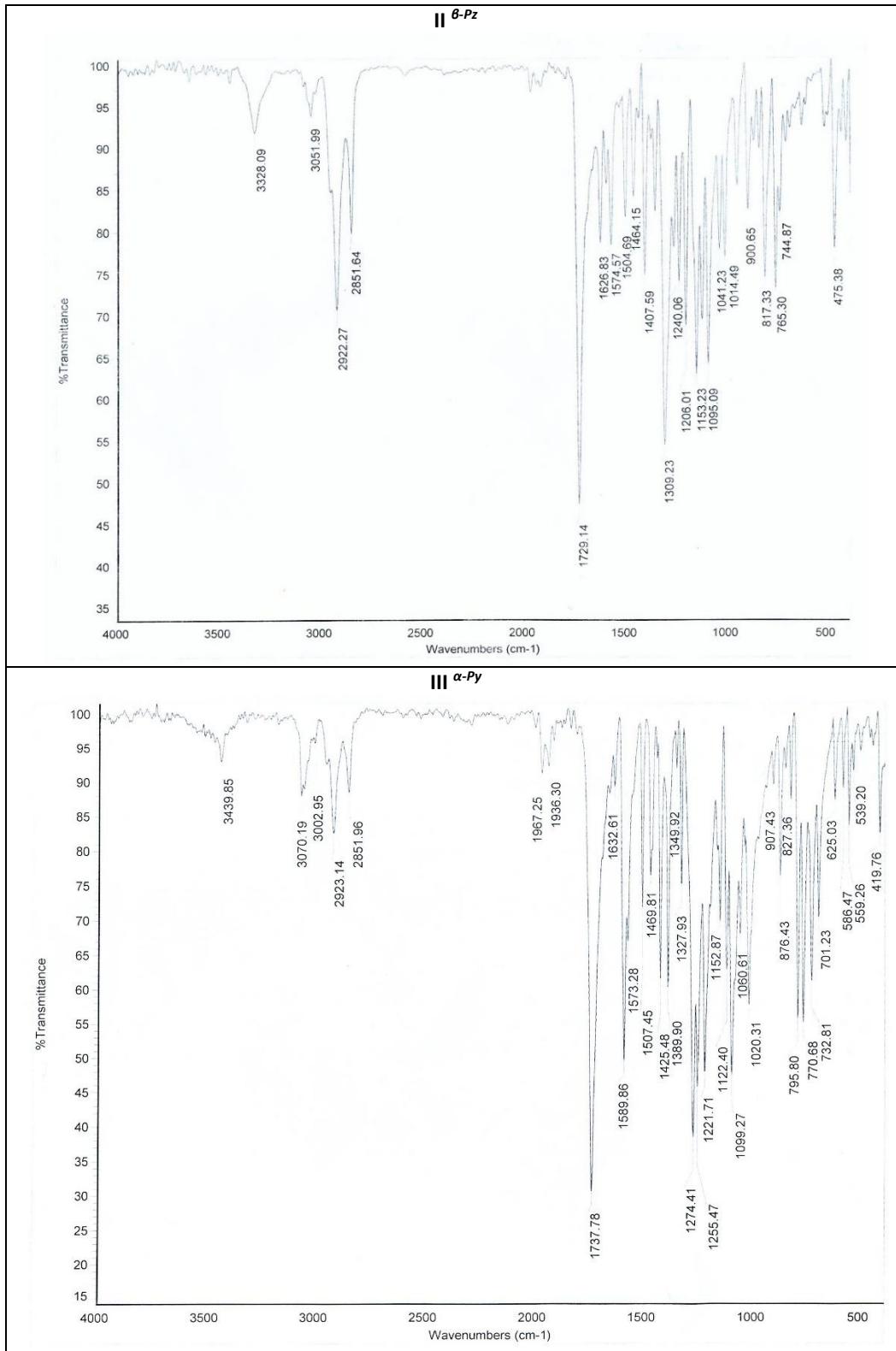
S2. TGA diagrams for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

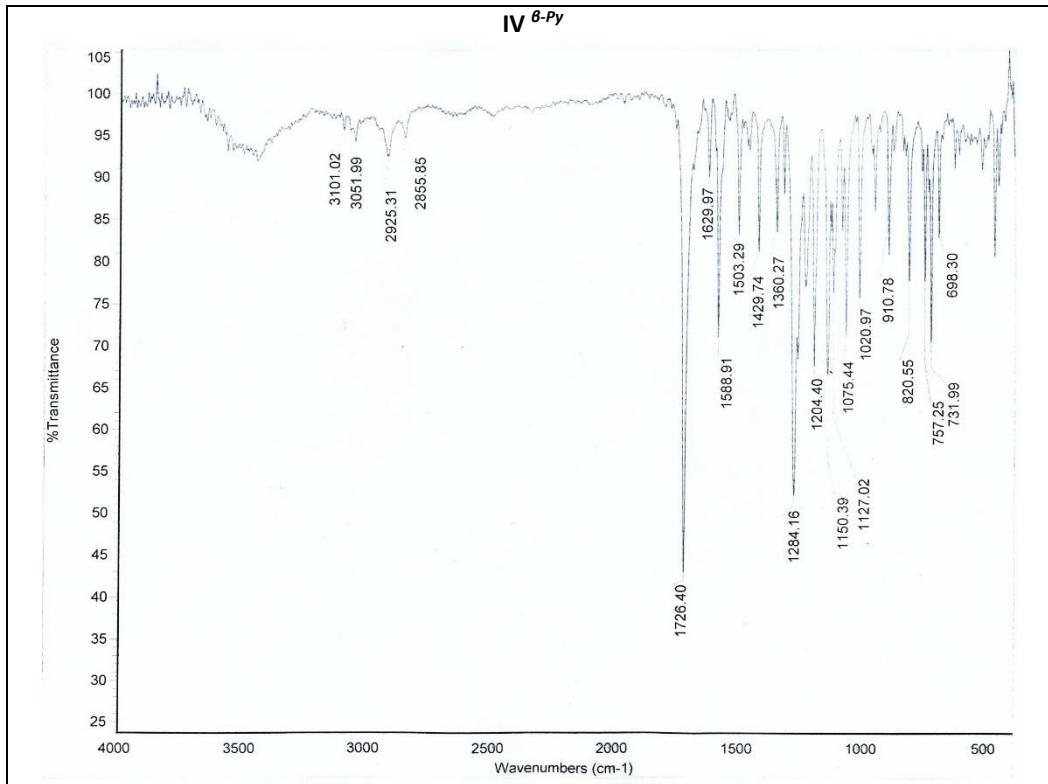




S3. FT-IR transmittance plots for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.



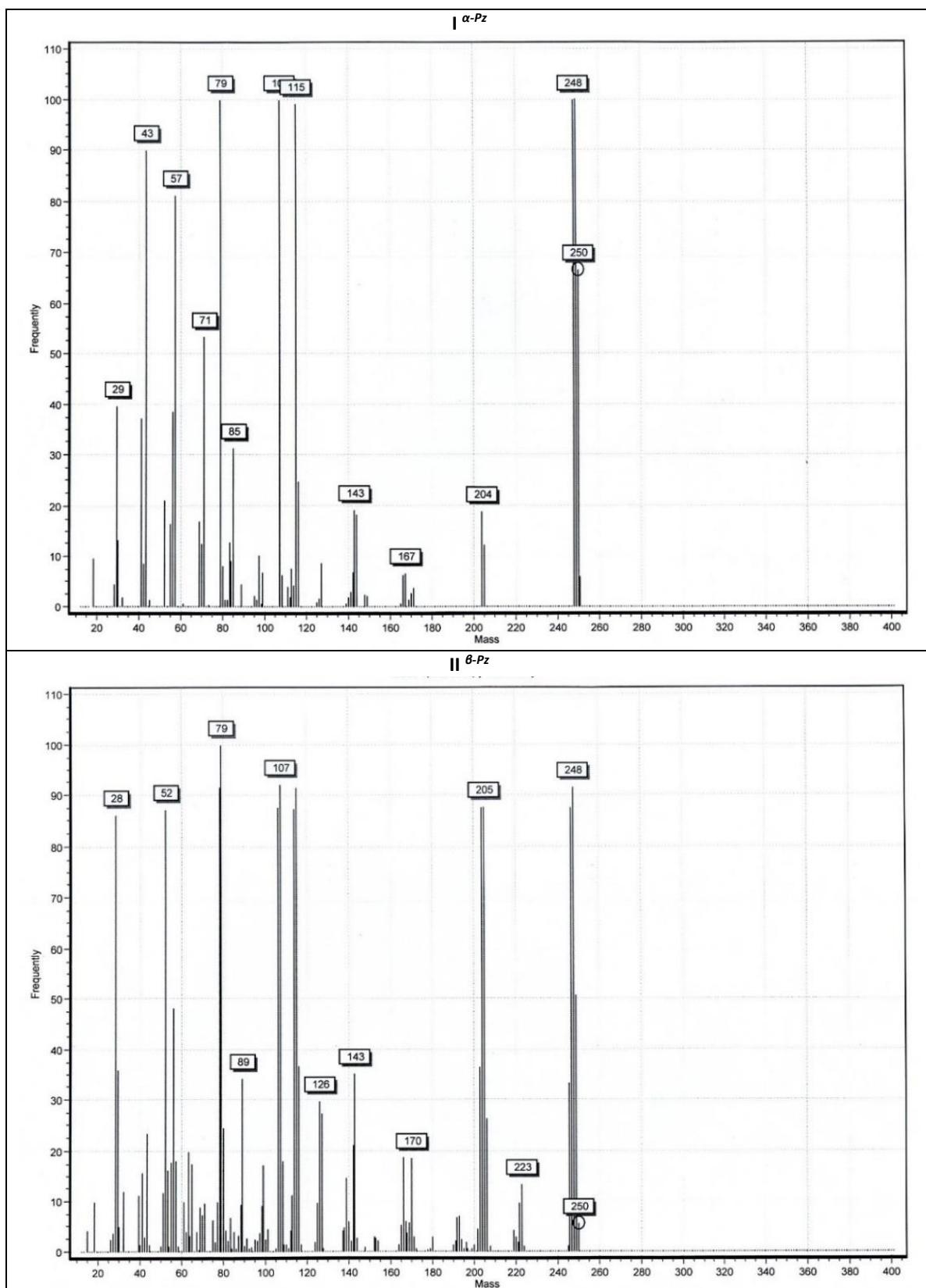


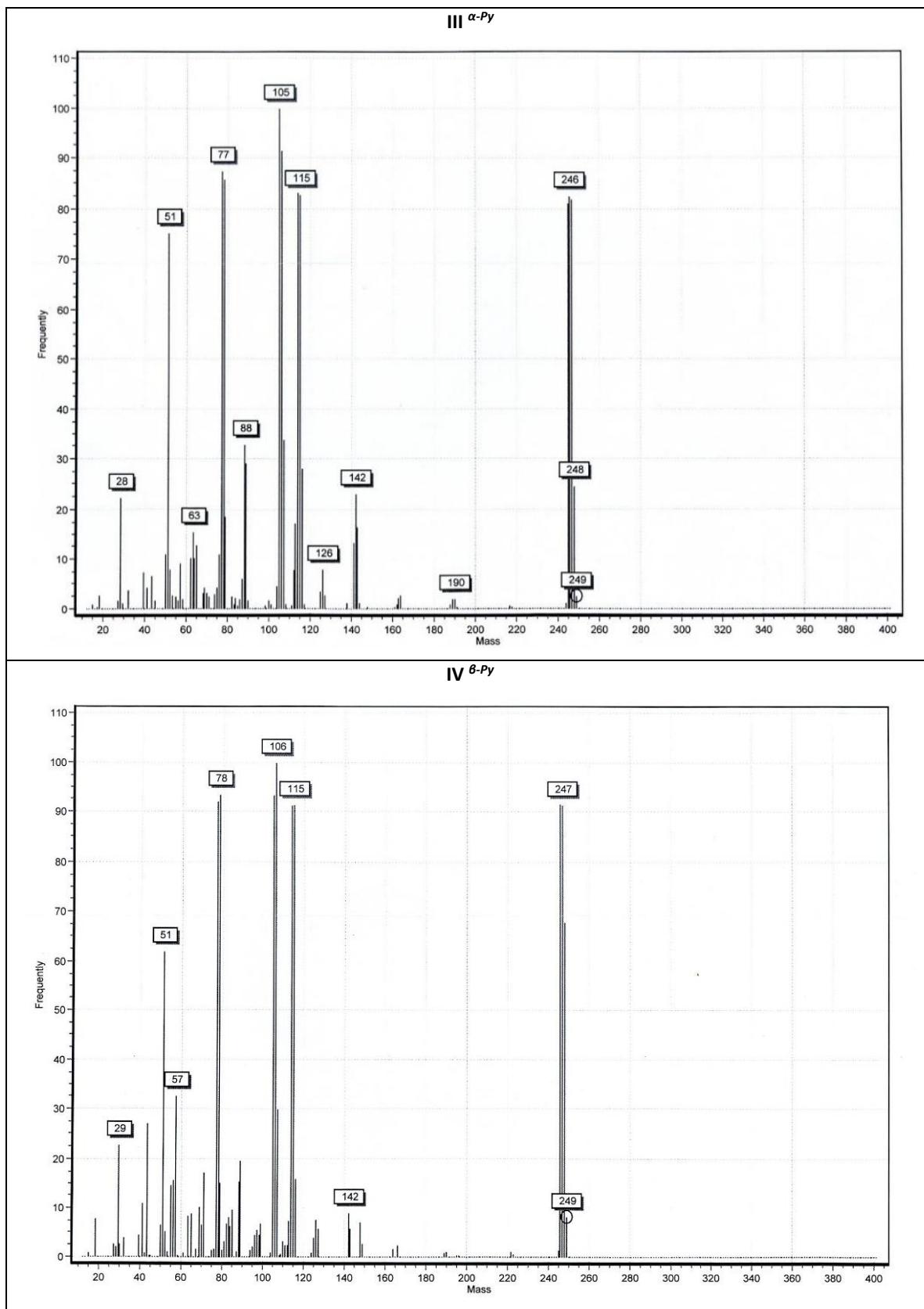


S4. CHN-elemental analysis for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

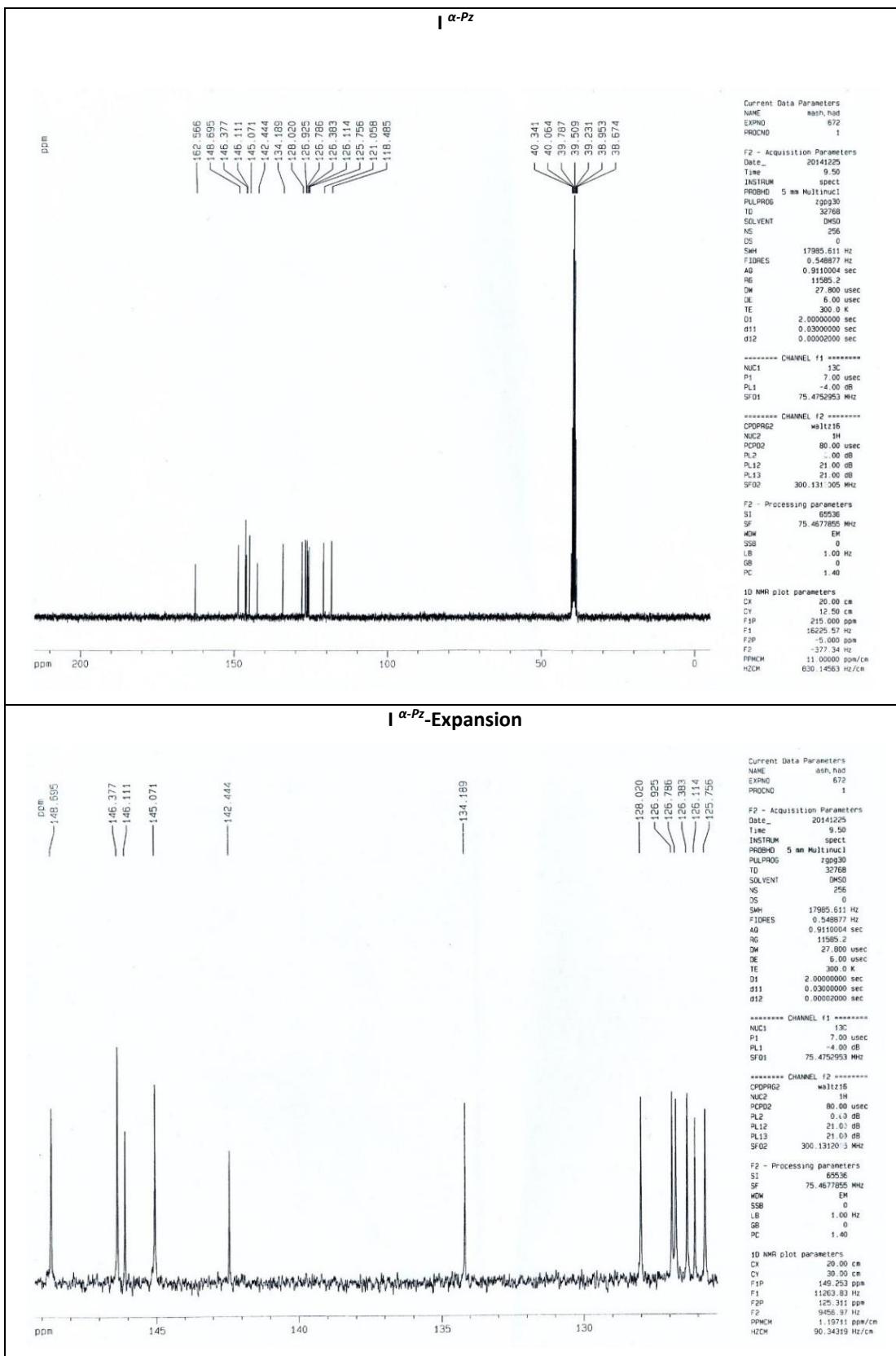
I α-Pz Method Name : NCHS Method Filename : Copy of Copy of N C H S-bkp.mth <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Filename</th> <th>AS Method</th> <th>Vial</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>samie-35</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td># Group Sample Name</td> <td>Type Weig. Pro.F</td> <td>---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>35 1 AS3</td> <td>UNK</td> <td>1.024 6.25 ---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Component name</td> <td>Element %</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nitrogen%</td> <td>10.95125294</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carbon%</td> <td>75.19926453</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hydrogen%</td> <td>4.31277895</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sulphur%</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>1 Sample(s) in Group No : 1 Component Name Average</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Nitrogen%</th> <th>Carbon%</th> <th>Hydrogen%</th> <th>Sulphur%</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10.95125294</td> <td>75.19926453</td> <td>4.31277895</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Filename	AS Method	Vial	samie-35			# Group Sample Name	Type Weig. Pro.F	---	35 1 AS3	UNK	1.024 6.25 ---	Component name	Element %		Nitrogen%	10.95125294		Carbon%	75.19926453		Hydrogen%	4.31277895		Sulphur%	0		Nitrogen%	Carbon%	Hydrogen%	Sulphur%	10.95125294	75.19926453	4.31277895	0	II β-Pz Method Name : NCHS Method Filename : Copy of Copy of N C H S-bkp.mth <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Filename</th> <th>AS Method</th> <th>Vial</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>samie-71</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td># Group Sample Name</td> <td>Type Weig. Pro.F</td> <td>---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>71 1 AS1</td> <td>UNK</td> <td>0.939 6.25 ---</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Component name</td> <td>Element %</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nitrogen%</td> <td>11.09747314</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carbon%</td> <td>73.56679535</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hydrogen%</td> <td>4.583220959</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sulphur%</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>1 Sample(s) in Group No : 1 Component Name Average</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Nitrogen%</th> <th>Carbon%</th> <th>Hydrogen%</th> <th>Sulphur%</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>11.09747314</td> <td>73.56679535</td> <td>4.583220959</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Filename	AS Method	Vial	samie-71			# Group Sample Name	Type Weig. Pro.F	---	71 1 AS1	UNK	0.939 6.25 ---	Component name	Element %		Nitrogen%	11.09747314		Carbon%	73.56679535		Hydrogen%	4.583220959		Sulphur%	0		Nitrogen%	Carbon%	Hydrogen%	Sulphur%	11.09747314	73.56679535	4.583220959	0
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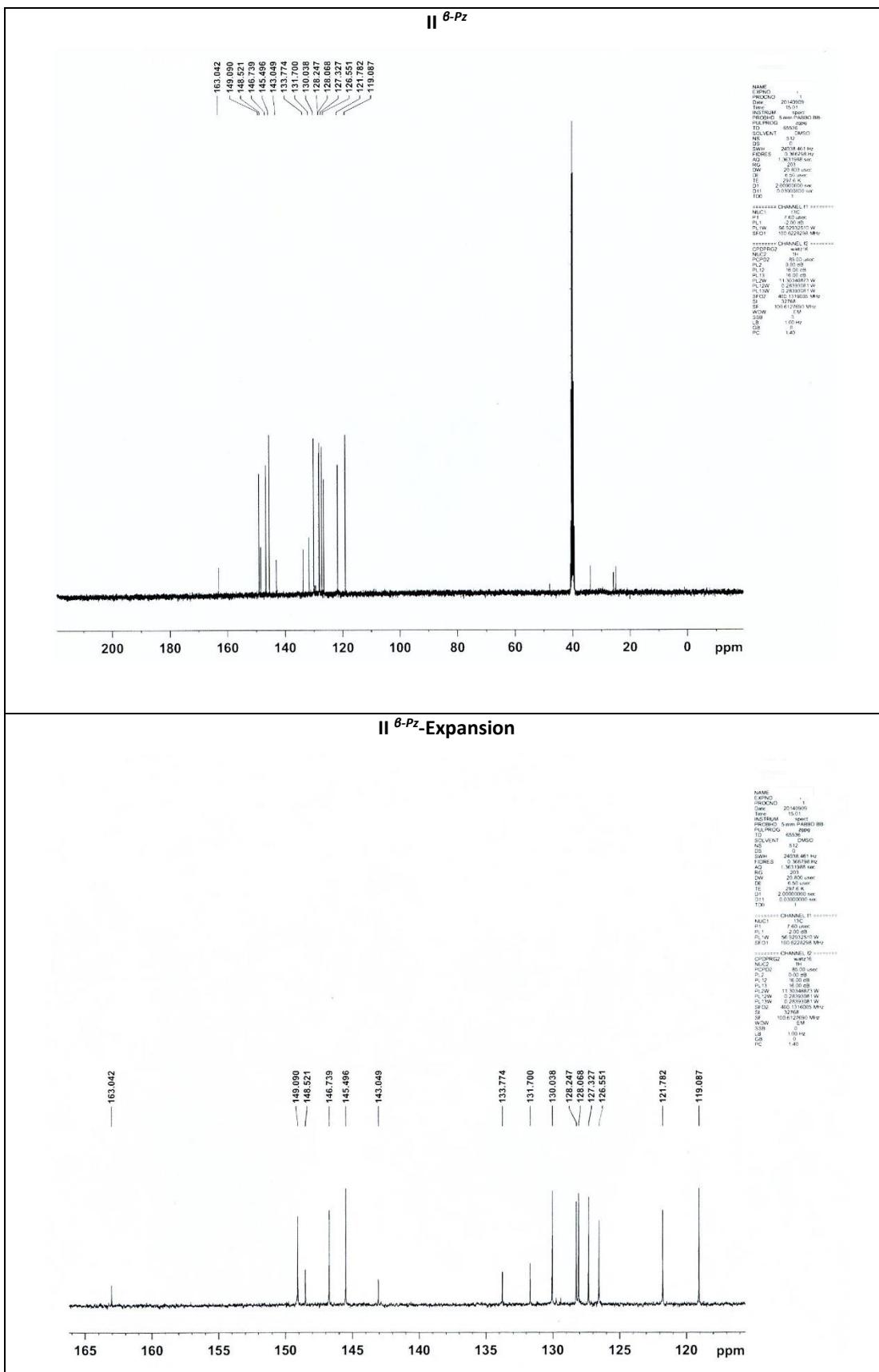
S5. Mass spectroscopy analysis for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

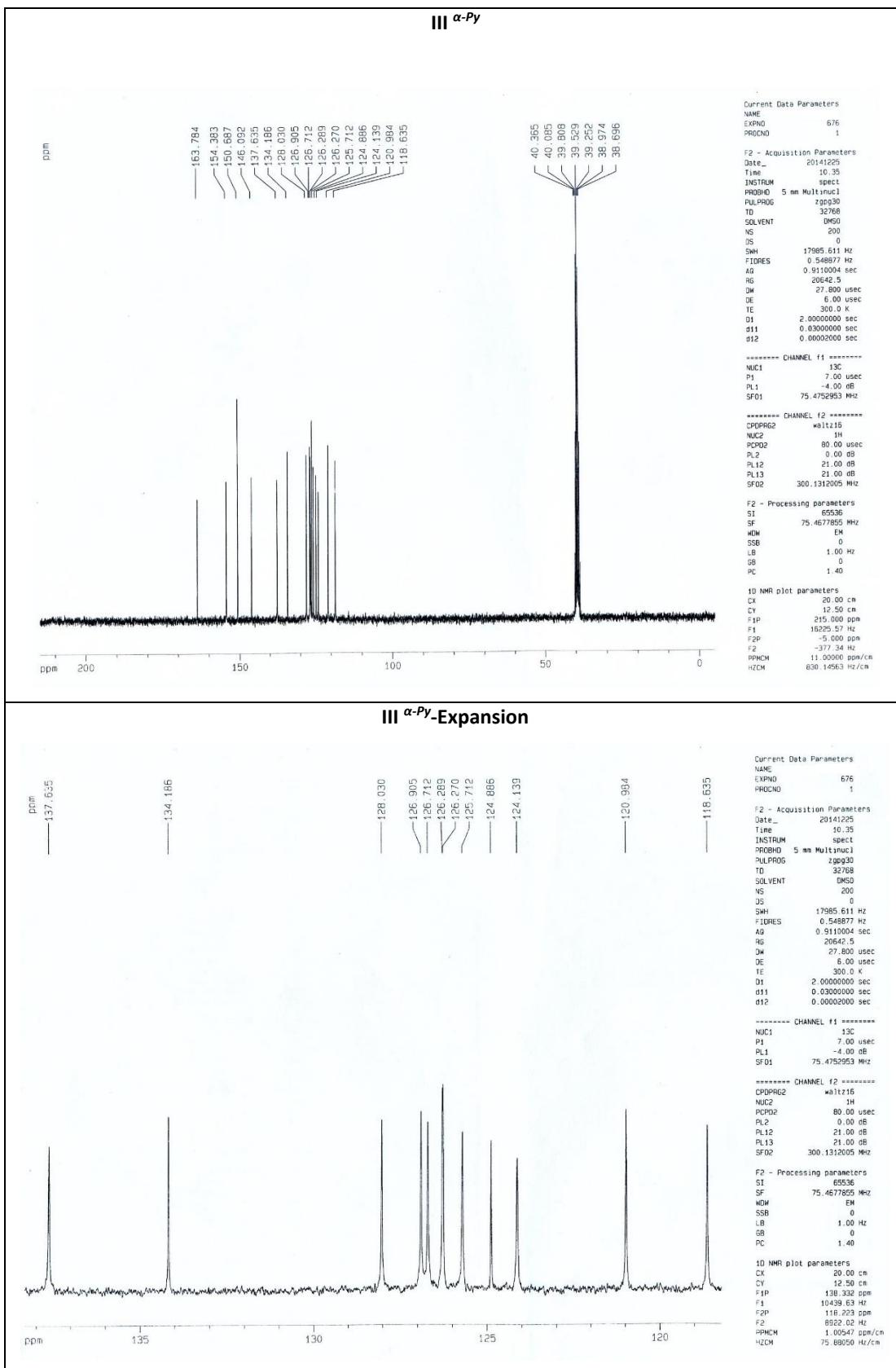


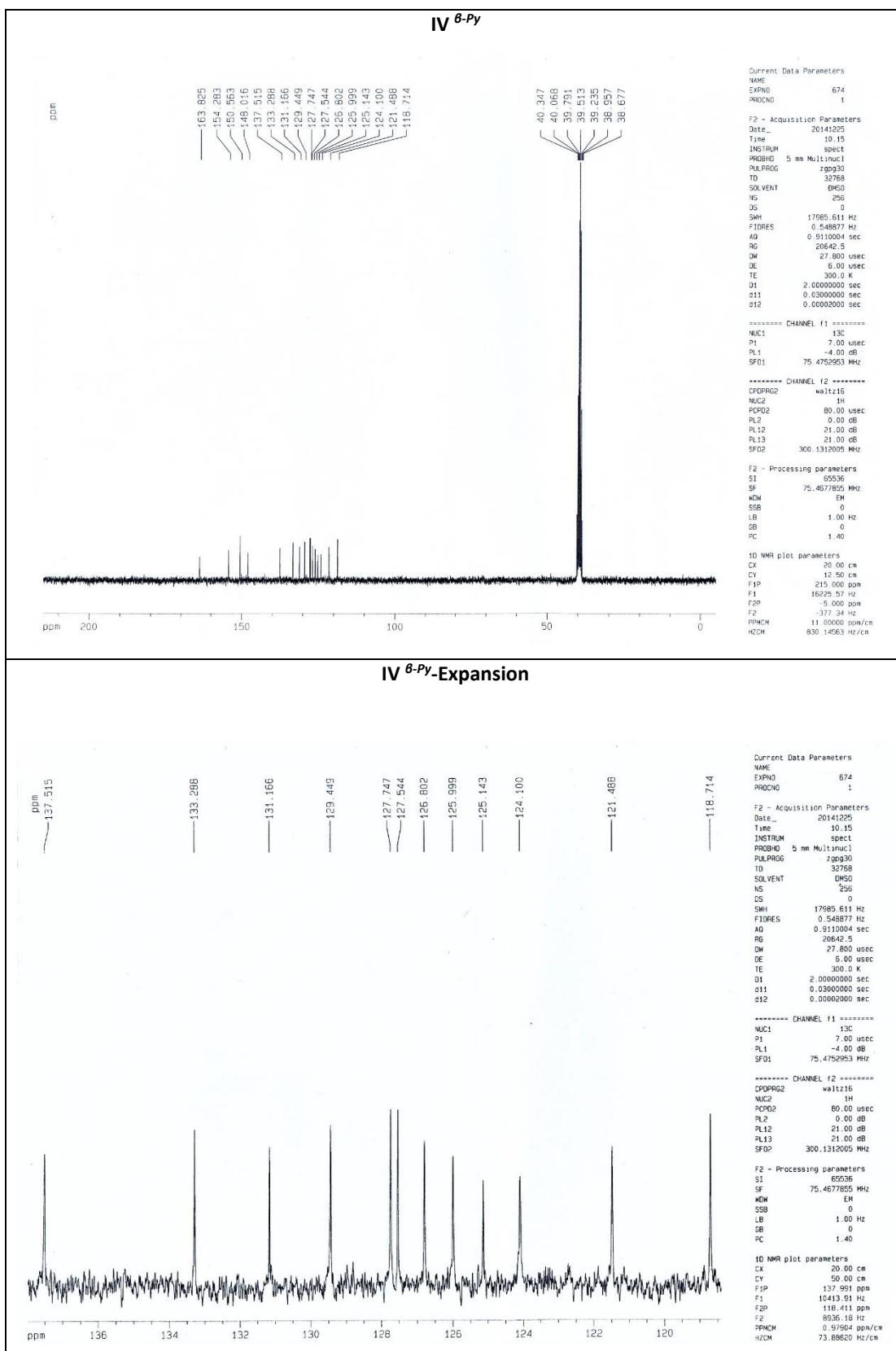


S6. ^{13}C -NMR spectra for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

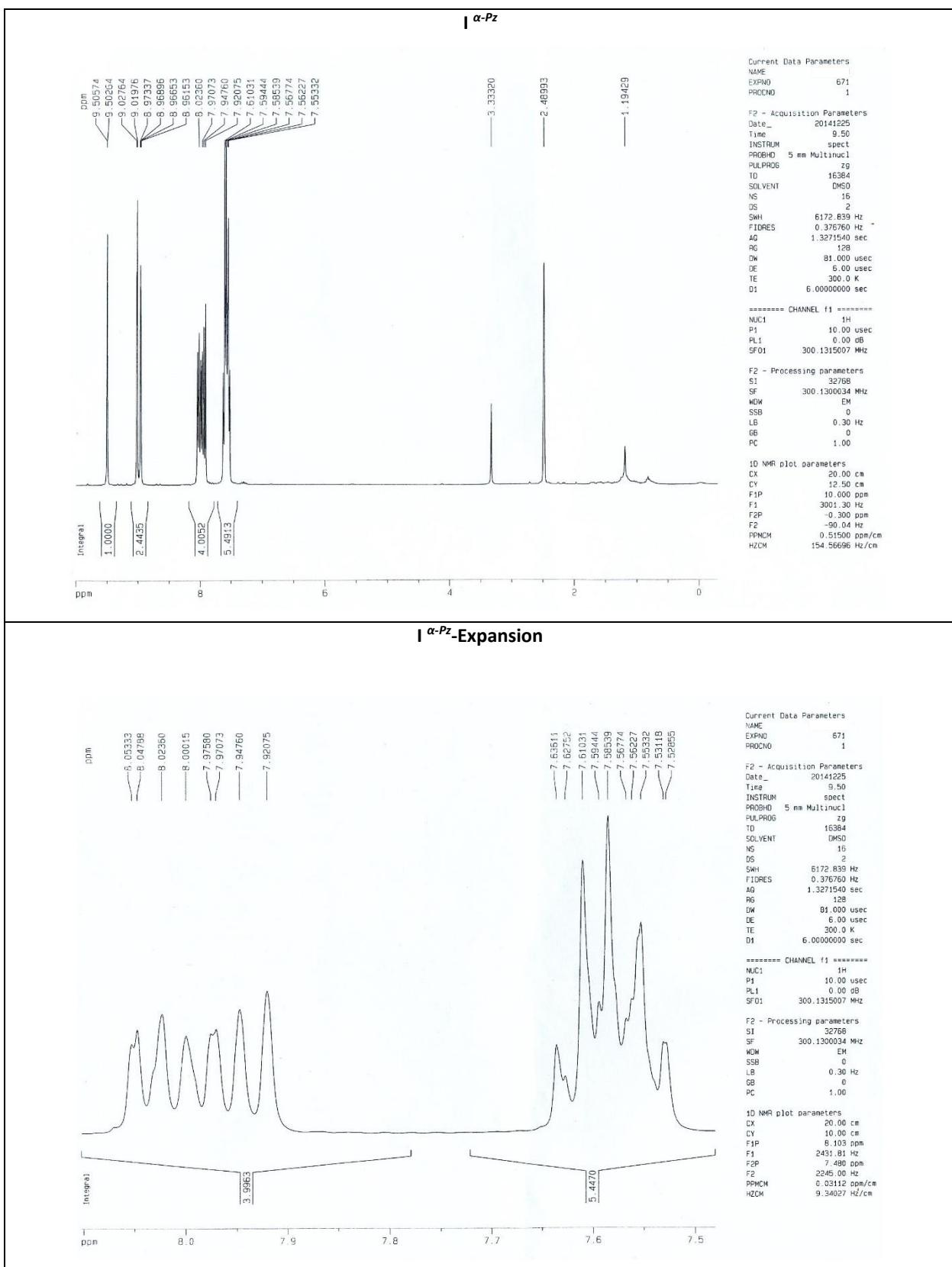




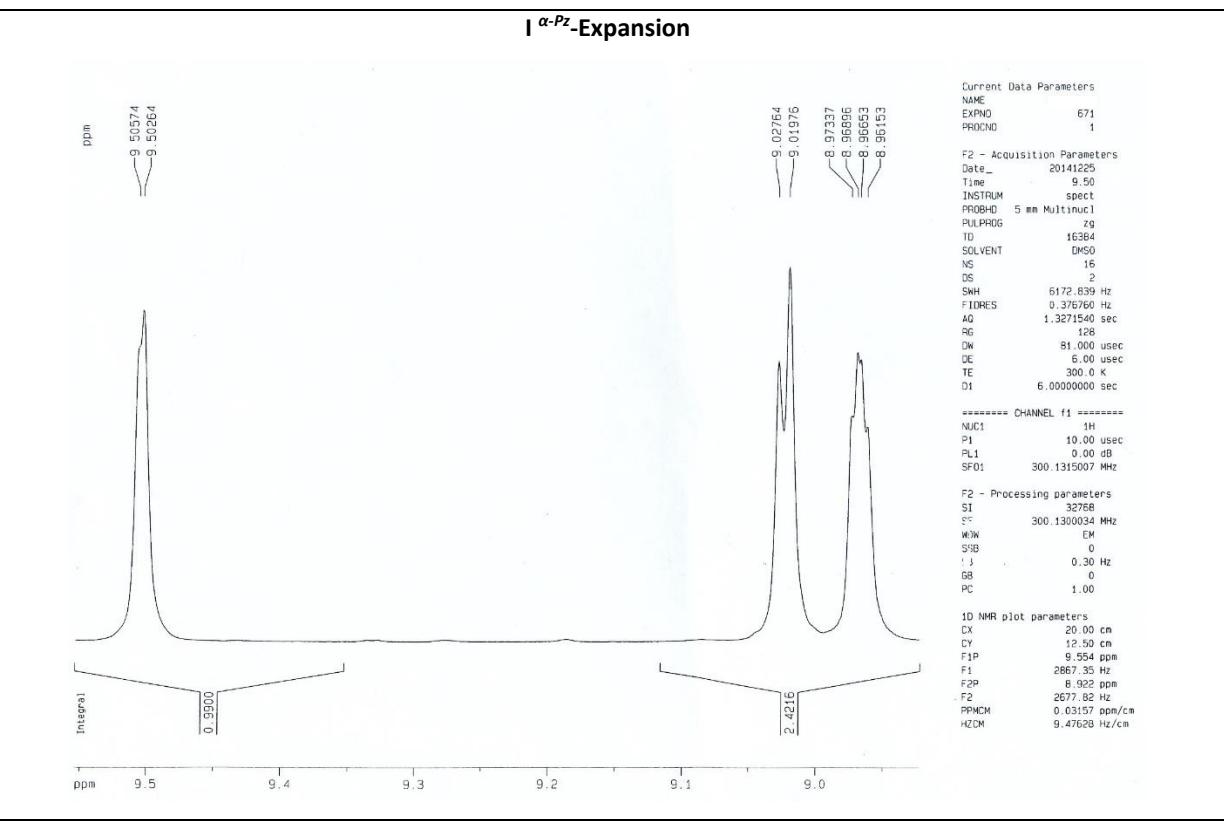




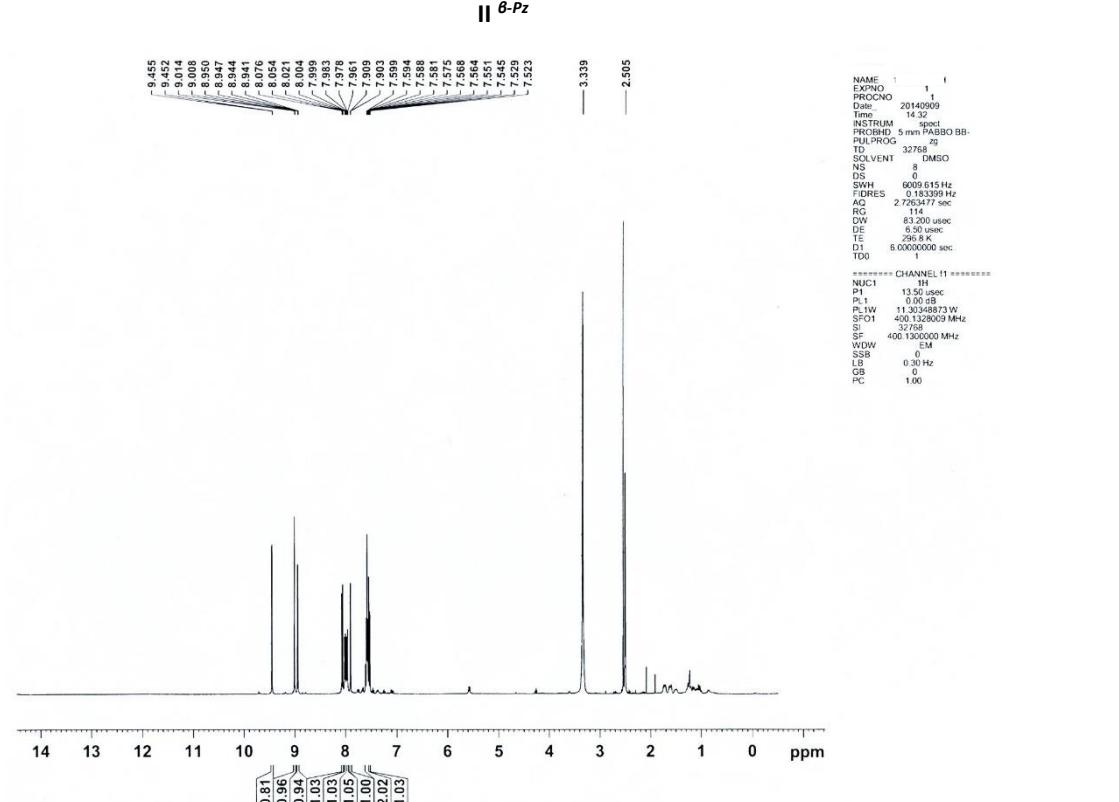
S7. ^1H -NMR spectra for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

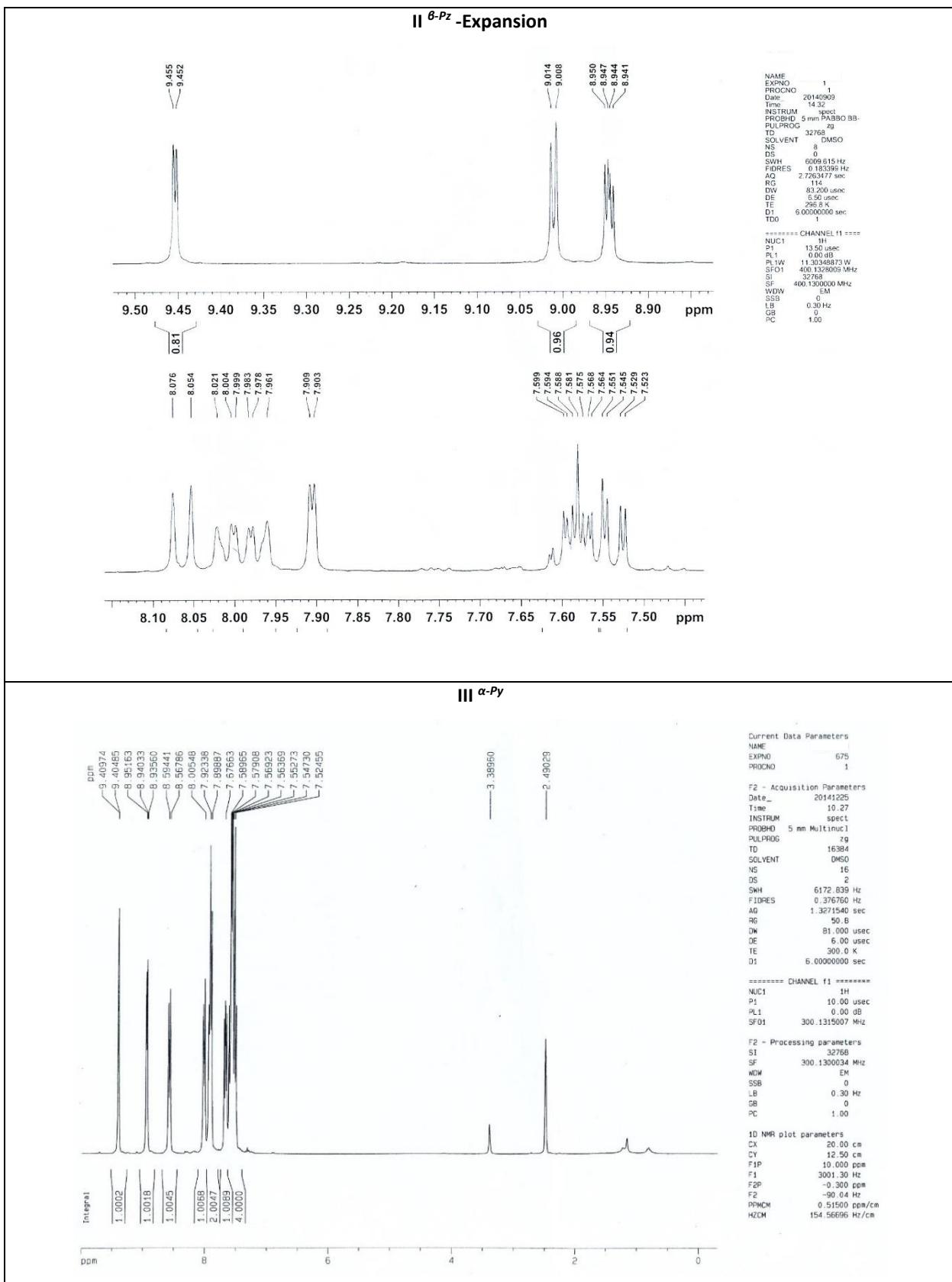


I α -Pz-Expansion

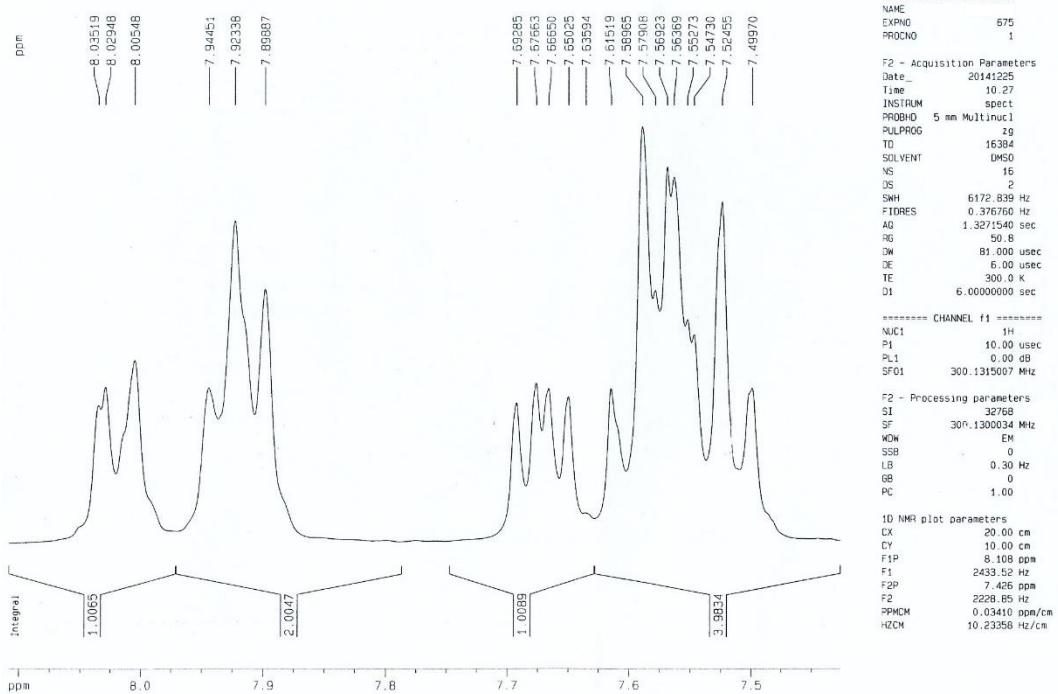


II δ -Pz

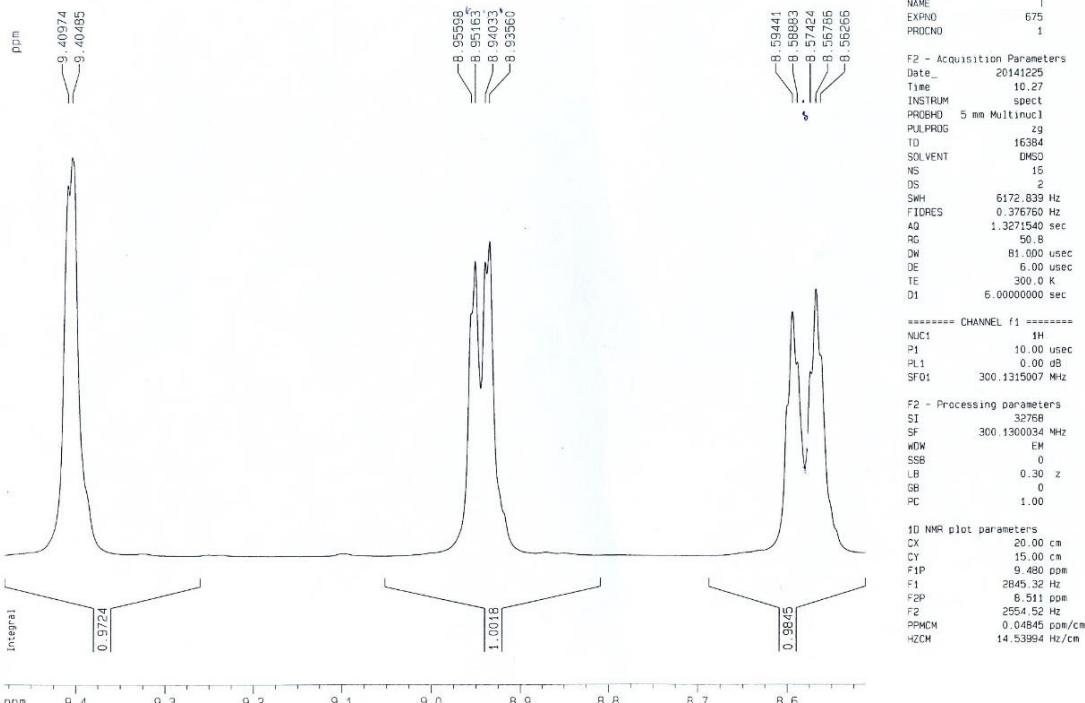




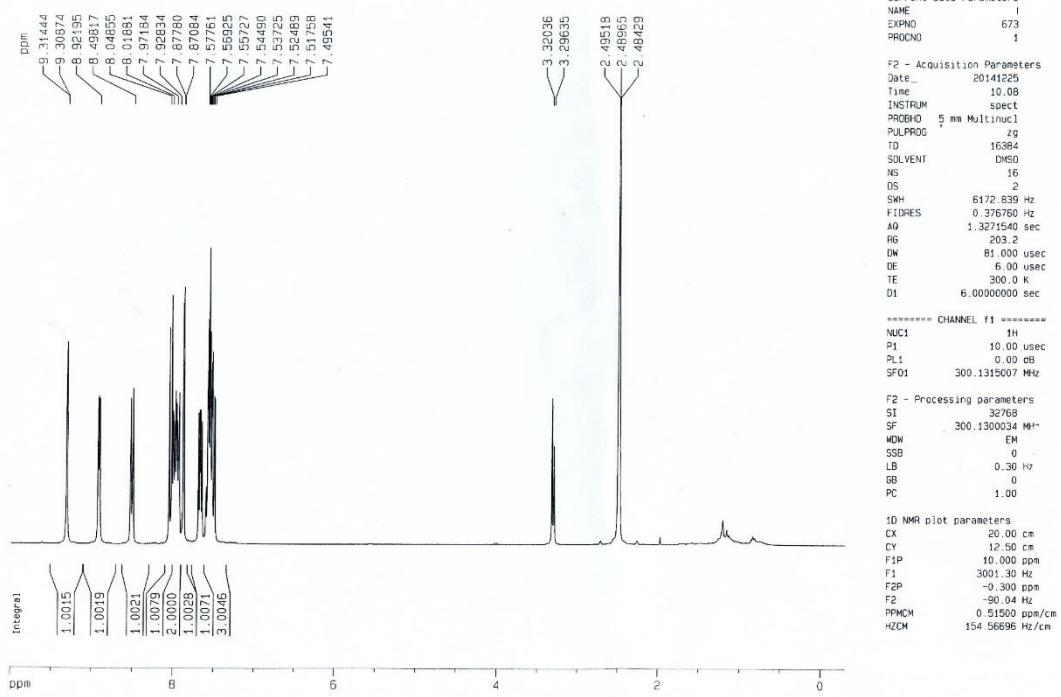
III α -Py-Expansion



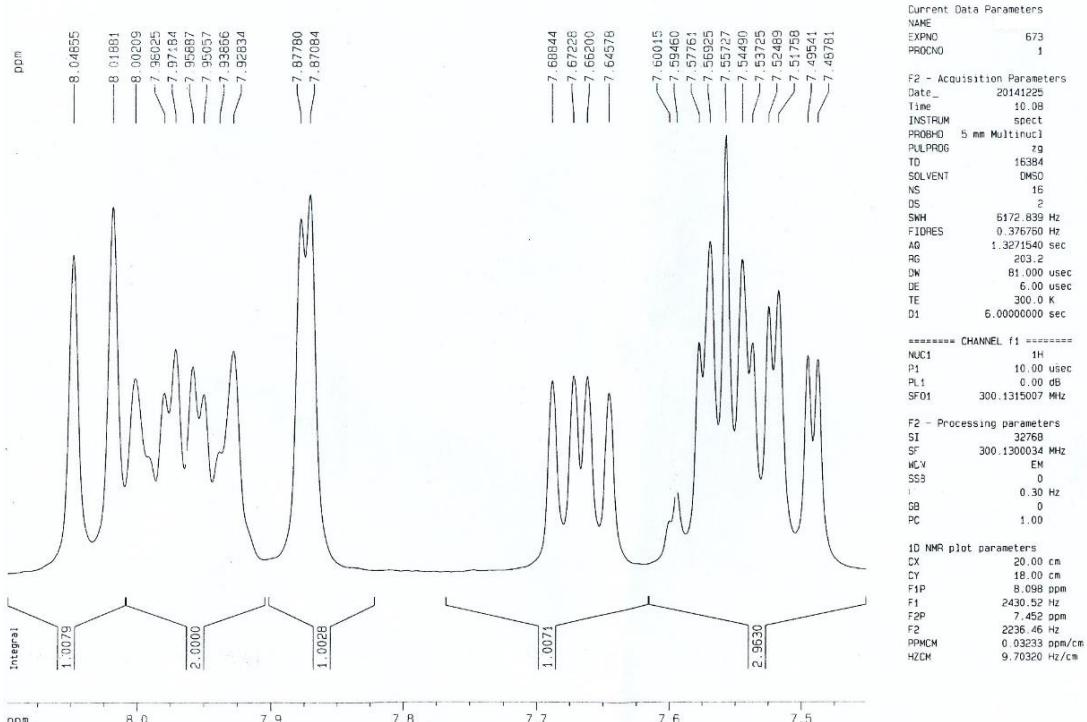
III α -Py-Expansion

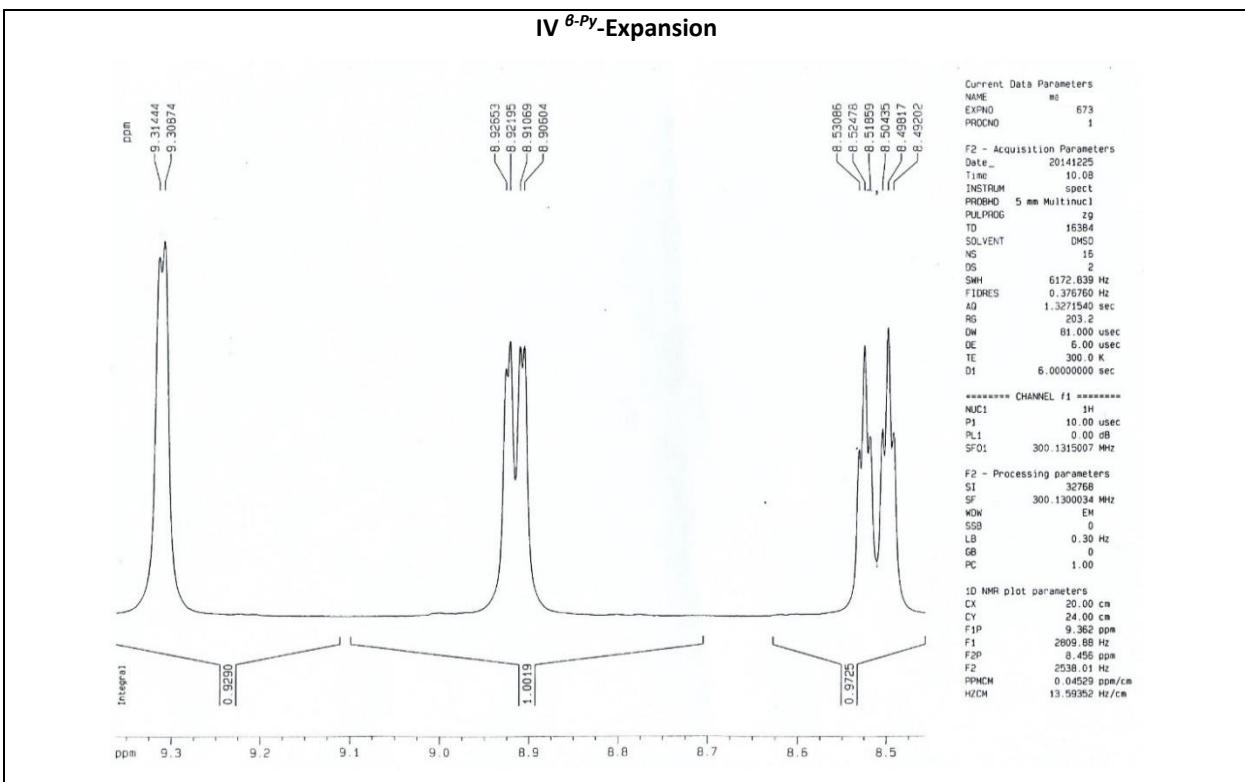


IV *8-Py*



IV *8-Py*-Expansion

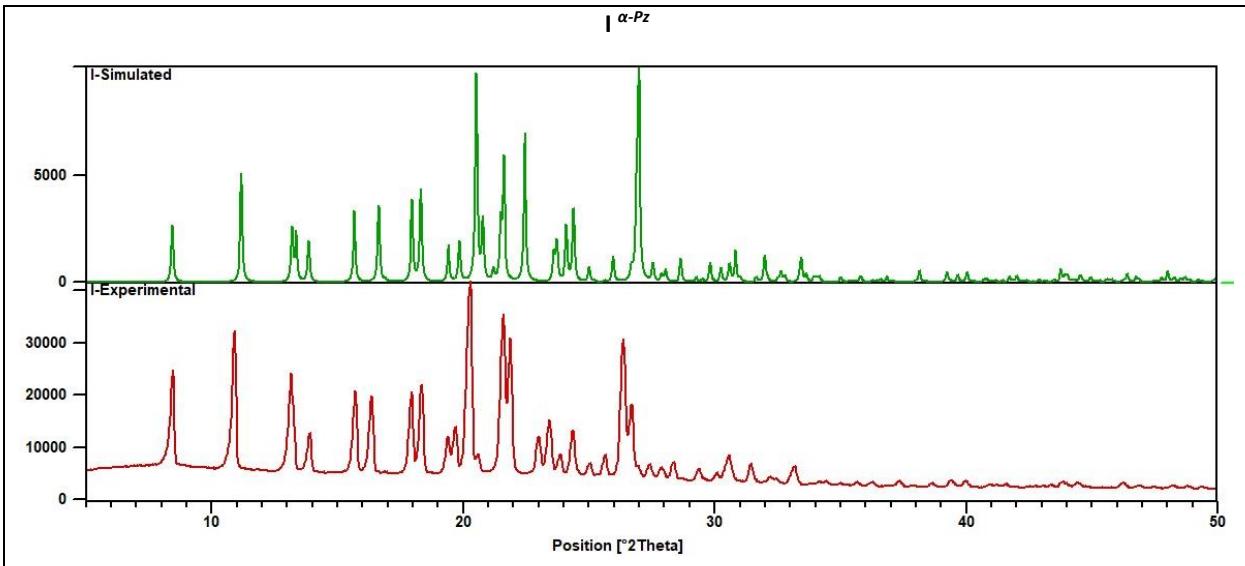


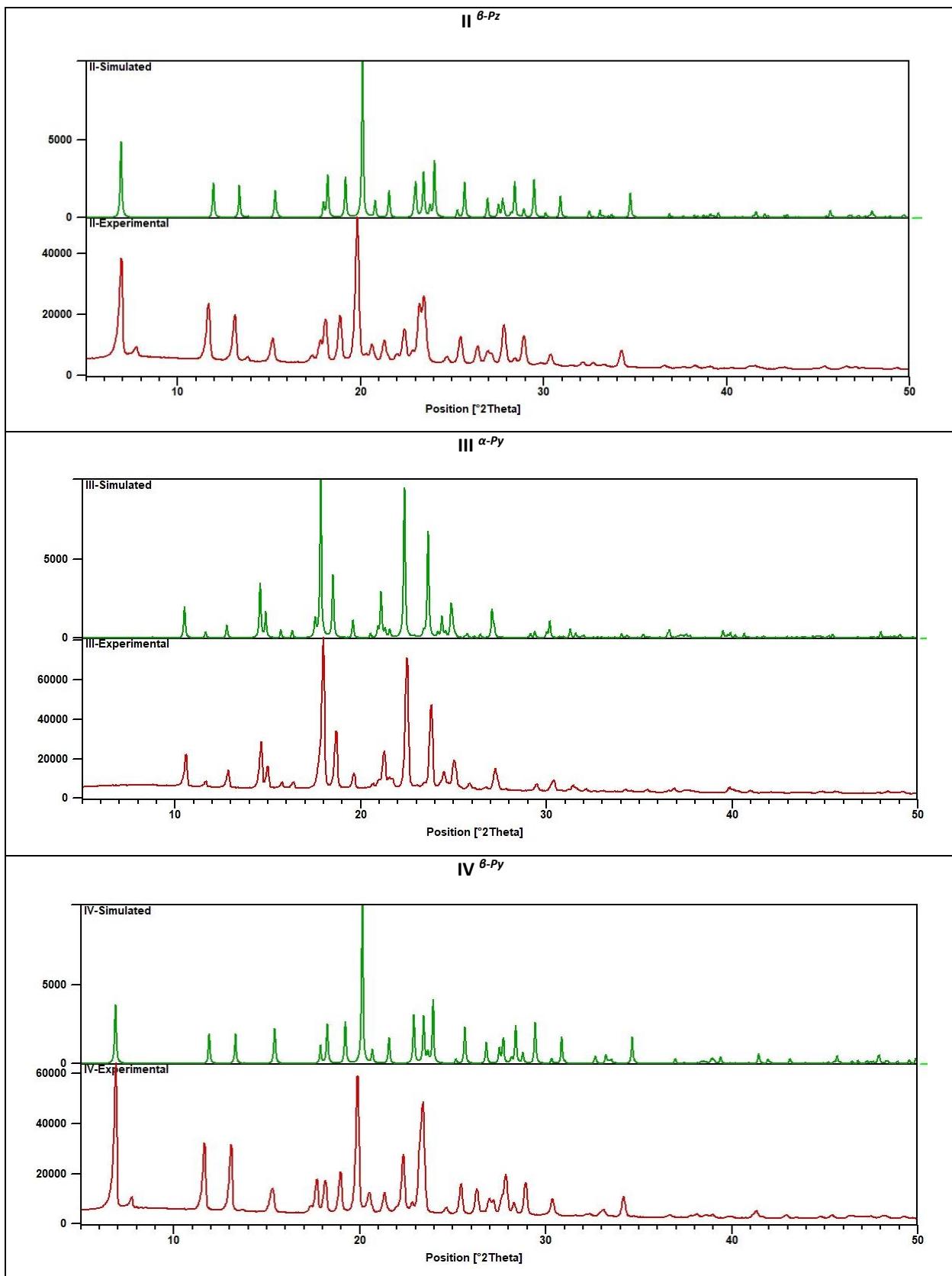


S8. ^1H -NMR spectrum interpretation for I α -Pz, II δ -Pz, III α -Py, IV δ -Py.

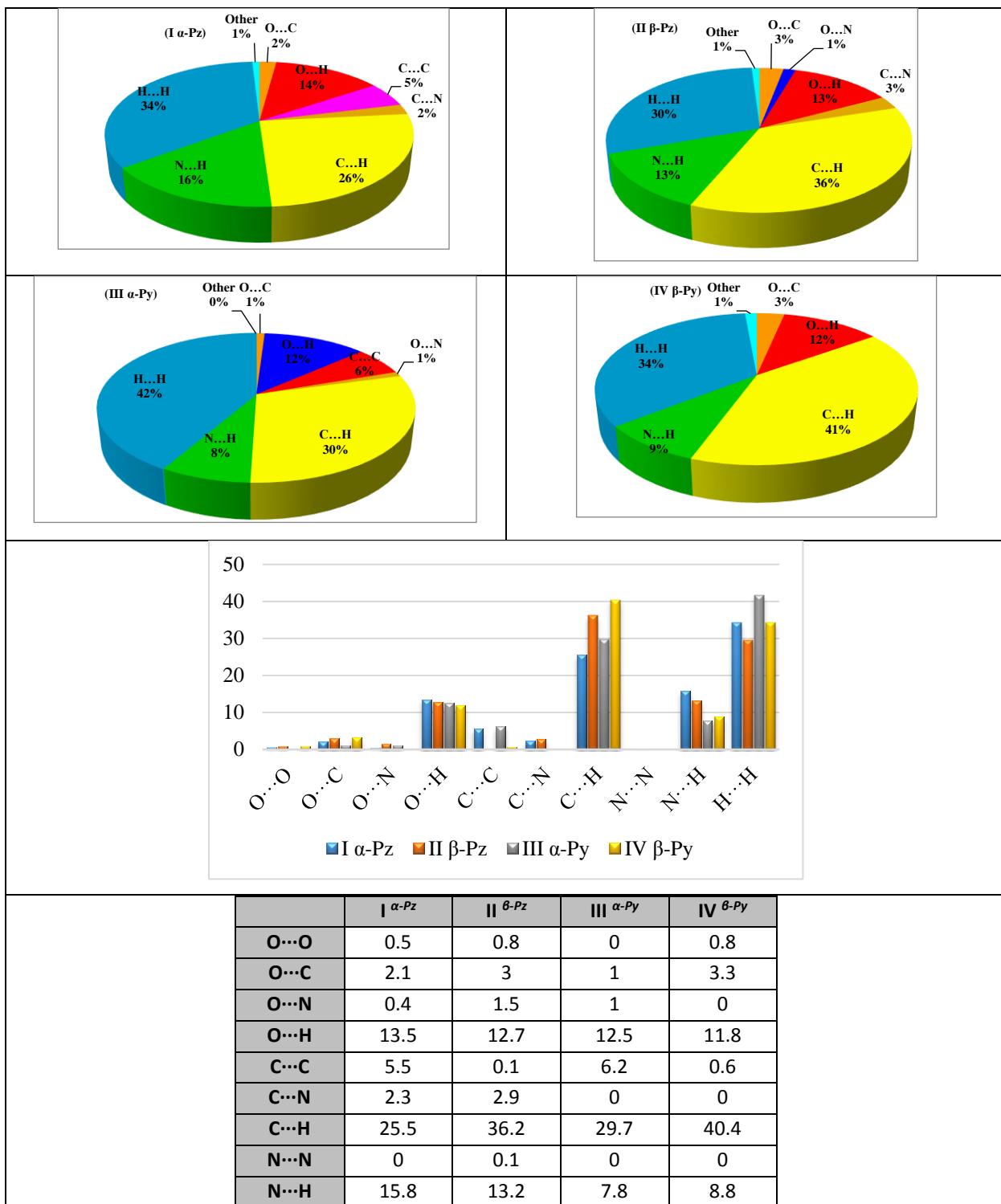
	H ₂	H ₃	H _{3, H₄, H₆}	H _{7, H₈}	H ₁₅	H ₇	H ₈	H ₁	H ₉	H ₆	H ₉	H ₄	H ₁₄	H ₁₆	H ₁₅	H ₁₃
(I α -Pz)	7.54(dd)		7.58(m3H)			7.93(d)	7.99(d)				8.04(dd)		8.97(dd)		9.02(d)	9.50(d)
(II δ -Pz)		7.54(dd)		7.58(m2H)				7.91(d)	7.97(dd)	8.01(dd)		8.07(d)	8.95(dd)		9.01(d)	9.45(d)
(III α -Py)	7.51(dd)		7.59(m3H)		7.67(dd)	7.91(d)	7.93(d)				8.02(dd)		8.58(dt)	8.95(dd)		9.41(d)
(IV δ -Py)		7.50(dd)		7.56(m2H)	7.67(dd)			7.87(d)	7.94(dd)	7.99(dd)		8.03(d)	8.51(dt)	8.91(dd)		9.31(d)

S9. PXRD patterns for I α -Pz, II δ -Pz, III α -Py, IV δ -Py.

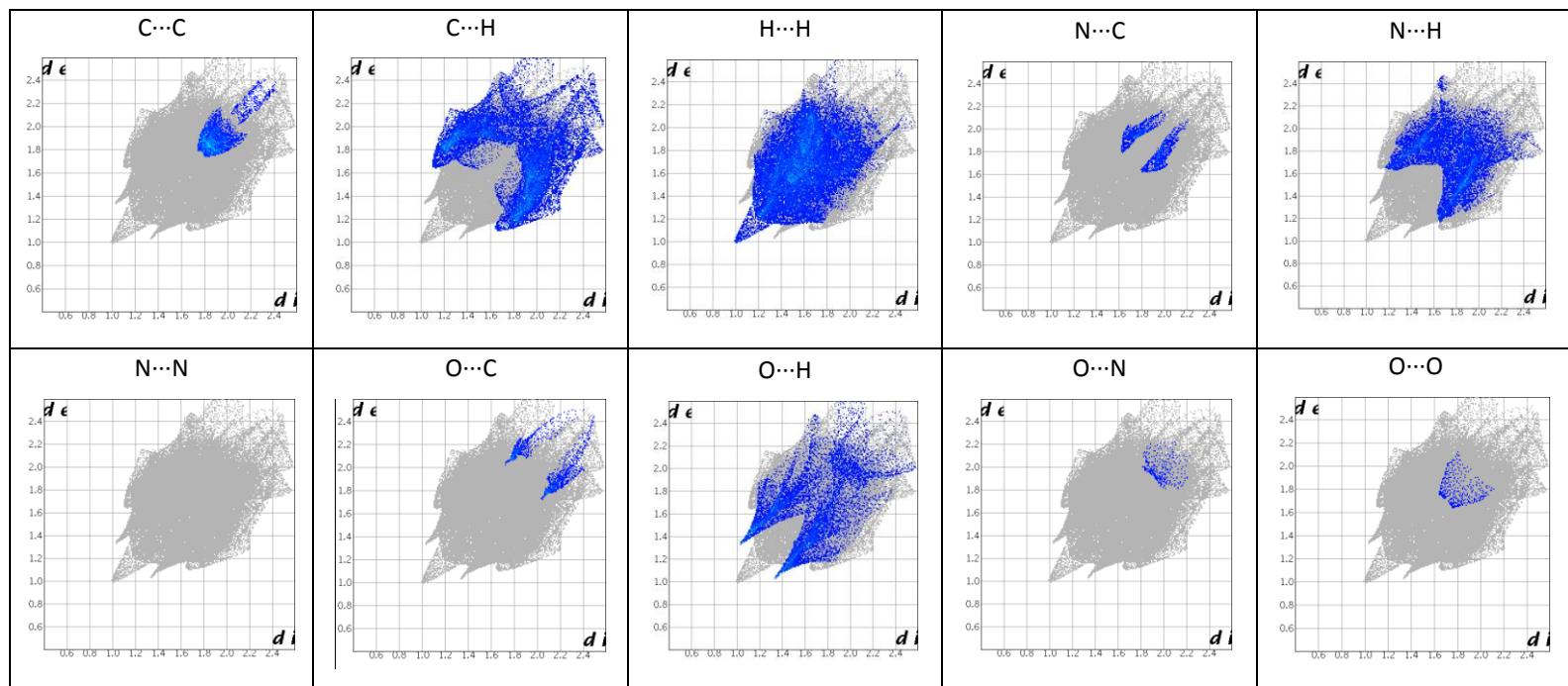




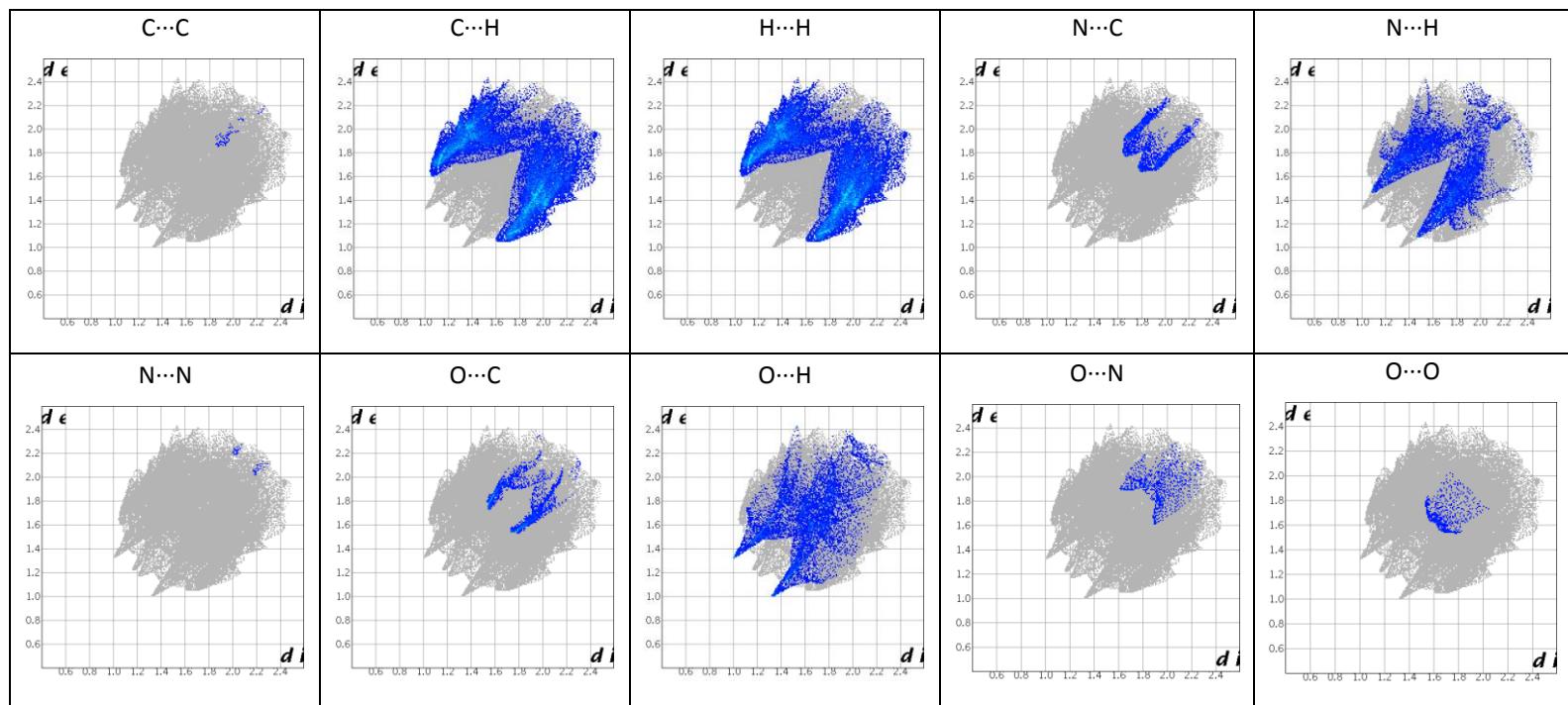
S10. Pi-chart of interactions with Hirschfeld surface analysis for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.



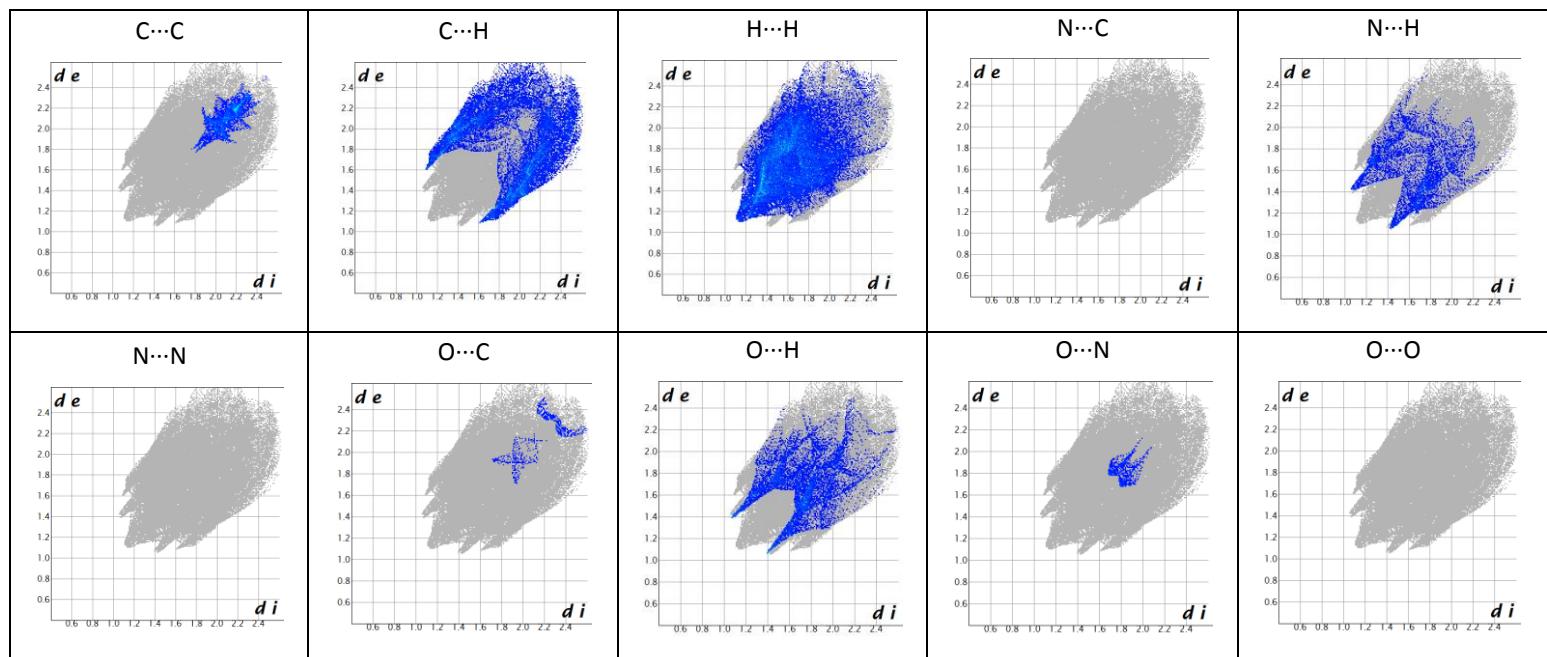
S11. Fingerprint plots of Hirschfeld surface analysis for I α -Pz.



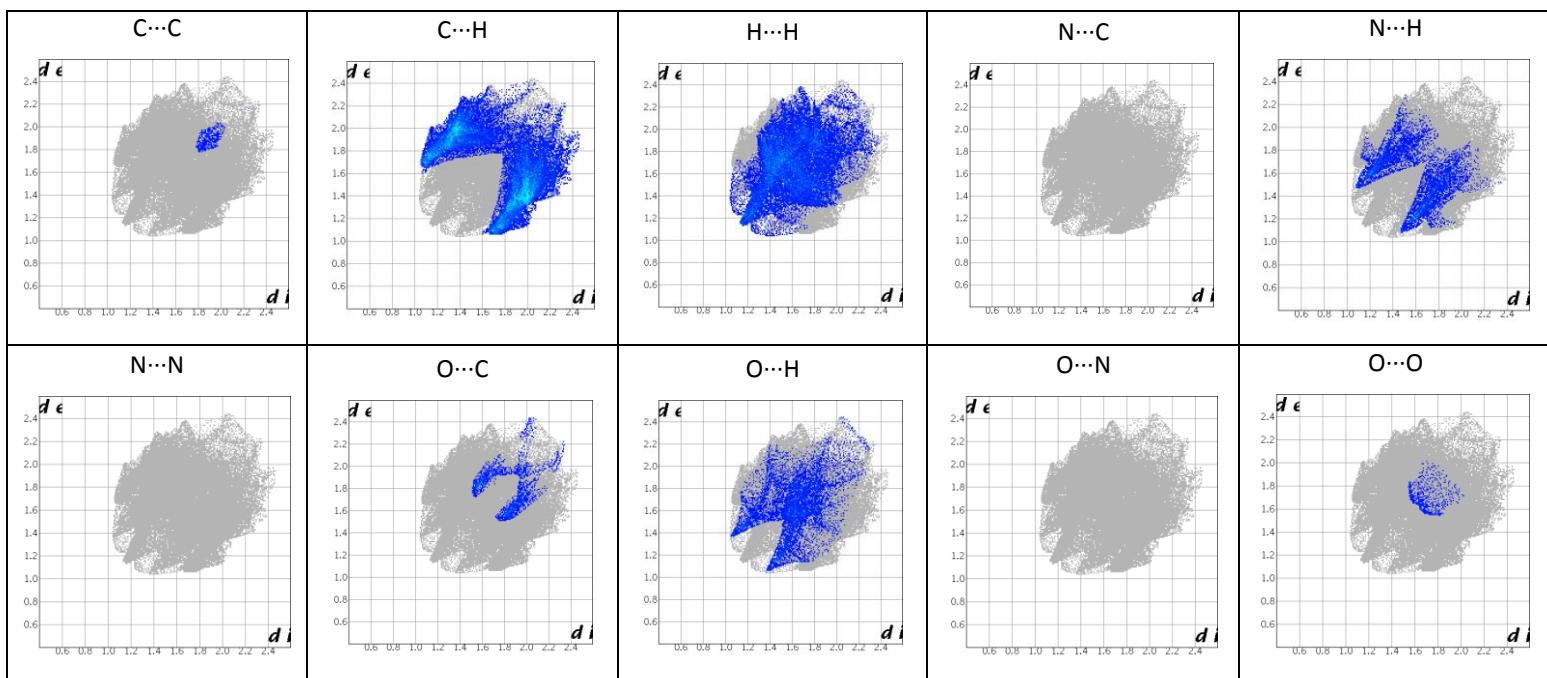
S12. Fingerprint plots of Hirschfeld surface analysis for II β -Pz.



S13. Fingerprint plots of Hirschfeld surface analysis for III α -Py.



S14. Fingerprint plots of Hirschfeld surface analysis for IV β -Py.



S15. NICS for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py and IV β -Py.

I α -Pz	II β -Pz	III α -Py	IV β -Py	Place
-0.4517	-0.4398	-0.4077	-0.4495	Pz or Py (up)
-0.8809	-0.8749	-0.8063	-0.8672	Pz or Py (up)
-1.9551	-1.9593	-1.8145	-1.8975	Pz or Py (up)
-4.9507	-4.9833	-4.7120	-4.7625	Pz or Py (up)
-10.1940	-10.2941	-10.0593	-9.9159	Pz or Py (up)
-5.3489	-5.3935	-6.4528	-6.5976	Pz or Py (mid-centre)
-10.0585	-10.1638	-10.0458	-10.0033	Pz or Py (down)
-4.8303	-5.0057	-4.7221	-4.7565	Pz or Py (down)
-1.8207	-1.9823	-1.7838	-1.8908	Pz or Py (down)
-0.7542	-0.8957	-0.7630	-0.8575	Pz or Py (down)
-0.3444	-0.4623	-0.3639	-0.4367	Pz or Py (down)
-0.6691	-0.6423	-0.6331	-0.6505	Ring 1 (up)
-1.1685	-1.1268	-1.1021	-1.1449	Ring 1 (up)
-2.2883	-2.2346	-2.1462	-2.2762	Ring 1 (up)
-5.1920	-5.1035	-4.8837	-5.1689	Ring 1 (up)
-10.6901	-10.3997	-10.2309	-10.4353	Ring 1 (up)
-9.5743	-9.5055	-9.5076	-9.5673	Ring 1 (mid-centre)
-10.3035	-10.1841	-10.6519	-10.2323	Ring 1(down)
-4.8067	-4.8487	-4.9273	-4.9286	Ring 1(down)
-2.0372	-2.0909	-2.0512	-2.1102	Ring 1(down)
-1.0001	-1.0310	-0.9838	-1.0315	Ring 1(down)
-0.5550	-0.5753	-0.5393	-0.5751	Ring 1(down)
-0.6963	-0.6904	-0.6826	-0.6944	Ring 2 (up)
-1.2112	-1.2149	-1.1870	-1.2114	Ring 2 (up)
-2.3437	-2.3803	-2.3022	-2.3650	Ring 2 (up)
-5.2323	-5.3562	-5.1766	-5.3134	Ring 2 (up)
-10.5022	-10.7019	-10.5233	-10.5215	Ring 2 (up)
-8.4493	-8.4469	-8.4953	-8.4286	Ring 2(mid-centre)
-10.3789	-10.4820	-10.4557	-10.6535	Ring 2 (up)
-5.1904	-5.2906	-5.2281	-5.3618	Ring 2 (up)
-2.3267	-2.3460	-2.3021	-2.3778	Ring 2 (up)
-1.1924	-1.1991	-1.1357	-1.2109	Ring 2 (up)
-0.6753	-0.6873	-0.6165	-0.6887	Ring 2 (up)

S16. HOMA index for I α -Pz, II β -Pz, III α -Py, IV β -Py.

	HOMA R ₁	HOMA R ₂	
I α -Pz	0.826	0.785	0.806
II β -Pz	0.799	0.834	0.816
III α -Py	0.828	0.784	0.806
IV β -Py	0.795	0.819	0.807
β -naphthol	0.762	0.712	0.737
α -naphthol	0.759	0.754	0.756

S17. Energy calculations of all the molecular dimers with interaction energy ranking for I $\alpha-Pz$.

Dimers (I $\alpha-Pz$)	Ranking	Dimer Energy	Intermolecular Interactions
Dimer4 (D4)	Rank1	-8.03	C–H···O C–H···O
Dimer3 (D3)	Rank2	-5.75	C–H···π (R _{2α} edge) C–H···O
Dimer1 (D1)	Rank3	-5.21	C–H···π (R _{2α} edge) C–H···π (R _{pz} edge)
Dimer5 (D5)	Rank4	-2.11	C–H···π (R _{2α} edge)
Dimer2 (D2)	Rank5	-0.89	C–H···H

S18. Energy calculations of all the molecular dimers with interaction energy ranking for II $\beta-Pz$.

Dimers (II $\beta-Pz$)	Ranking	Dimer Energy	Intermolecular Interactions
Dimer2 (D2)	Rank1	-9.16	C–H···π (R _{1β} edge) C–H···π (R _{pz} edge) C–H···O
Dimer4 (D4)	Rank2	-5.75	C–H···π (R _{1β} centre) C–H···π (R _{2β} edge) C–H···O
Dimer3 (D3)	Rank3	-4.43	C–H···π (R _{2β} centre)
Dimer5 (D5)	Rank4	-1.78	C–H···π (R _{2β} edge) Or C–H···H
Dimer1 (D1)	Rank5	-1.40	C–H···N

S19. Energy calculations of all the molecular dimers with interaction energy ranking for III $\alpha-Py$.

Dimers (III $\alpha-Py$)	Ranking	Dimer Energy	Intermolecular Interactions
Dimer5 (D5)	Rank1	-6.78	C–H···O
Dimer6 (D6)	Rank2	-6.70	C–H···π (R _{1α} and R _{2α} edge)
Dimer1 (D1)	Rank3	-5.66	C–H···H C–H···N
Dimer3 (D3)	Rank4	-3.11	C–H···π (R _{1α} edge)
Dimer4 (D4)	Rank5	-2.36	C–H···H
Dimer2 (D2)	Rank6	-1.00	C–H···H

S20. Energy calculations of all the molecular dimers with interaction energy ranking for IV $\beta-Py$.

Dimers (IV $\beta-Py$)	Ranking	Dimer Energy	Intermolecular Interactions
Dimer2 (D2)	Rank1	-8.65	C–H···π (R _{1β} edge) C–H···π (R _{pz} centre) C–H···N, C–H···O
Dimer4 (D4)	Rank2	-6.90	C–H···π (R _{2β} centre) C–H···π (R _{1β} edge) C–H···O
Dimer5 (D5)	Rank3	-5.44	C–H···H
Dimer3 (D3)	Rank4	-4.38	C–H···π (R _{2β} centre)
Dimer1 (D1)	Rank5	-1.83	C–H···N
Dimer6 (D6)	Rank6	-1.77	C–H···H

S21. Energy calculations of 14 molecular tetramers with interaction energy for I α -Pz.

Tetramers (I α -Pz)	Interaction energy	Cooperation Energy
Tetramer1 (D1+D1+D1)	-15.64	-0.30
Tetramer2 (D3+D1+D4)	-19.00	-1.35
Tetramer3 (D3+D3+D3)	-17.25	-0.72
Tetramer4 (D3+D3+D4)	-19.53	-0.68
Tetramer5 (D3D3D5)	-13.61	-1.40
Tetramer6 (D3D5D3)	-13.61	-2.40
Tetramer7 (D4D1D5+D3)	-21.10	-1.36
Tetramer8 (D4D3D4)	-21.81	1.93
Tetramer9 (D4D4D3)	-21.81	-1.09
Tetramer10 (D4D4D5)	-18.17	-2.48
Tetramer11 (D4D5D4)	-18.17	-1.86
Tetramer12 (D5D1D5+D1)	-14.65	-0.47
Tetramer13 (D5D3D5)	-9.97	-1.19
Tetramer14 (D5D4D5)	-12.25	-1.96

S22. Energy calculations of 11 molecular tetramers with interaction energy for II β -Pz.

Tetramers (II β -Pz)	Interaction energy	Cooperation Energy
Tetramer1 (D1D1D1)	-4.20	-0.06
Tetramer2 (D2D2D2)	-27.48	-1.74
Tetramer3 (D2D2D4)	-24.07	-1.06
Tetramer4 (D2D3D4)	-19.34	-0.06
Tetramer5 (D2D5D2)	-20.11	-0.07
Tetramer6 (D3D3D3)	-13.30	-12.55
Tetramer7 (D4D1D4)	-12.89	0.01
Tetramer8 (D4D2D4)	-20.65	-0.31
Tetramer9 (D4D4D2)	-20.65	-0.13
Tetramer10 (D4D4D4)	-17.24	-0.44
Tetramer11 (D5D5D5)	-5.36	-12.45

S23. Energy calculations of 17 molecular tetramers with interaction energy for III α -Py.

Tetramers (III α -Py)	Interaction energy	Cooperation Energy
Tetramer1 (D1D1D1)	-16.99	-2.85
Tetramer2 (D1D1D3)	-14.43	-1.71
Tetramer3 (D1D1D5)	-18.11	-1.60
Tetramer4 (D1D3D1+D3)	-17.54	-2.77
Tetramer5 (D1D5D1+D4)	-20.48	-0.05
Tetramer6 (D2D2D2)	-3.01	-0.13
Tetramer7 (D3D1D3)	-11.87	-2.82
Tetramer8 (D3D3D1)	-11.87	-2.66
Tetramer9 (D3D3D3)	-9.32	-0.26
Tetramer10 (D3D3D5)	-13.00	-0.07
Tetramer11 (D3D5D3)	-13.00	-0.06
Tetramer12 (D4D4D4)	-7.09	-0.34
Tetramer13 (D5D1D5+D4)	-21.60	-1.18
Tetramer14 (D5D3D5)	-16.68	-0.18
Tetramer15 (D5D5D1)	-19.24	-1.56
Tetramer16 (D5D5D3)	-16.68	-1.32
Tetramer17 (D5D5D5)	-20.36	-2.67

S24. Energy calculations of 17 molecular tetramers with interaction energy for IV δ -Py.

Tetramers (IV δ -Py)	Interaction energy	Cooperation Energy
Tet1 (D1D1D1)	-5.49	-0.09
Tet2 (D2D2D2)	-25.93	-1.55
Tet3 (D2D2D4)	-24.19	-1.35
Tet4 (D2D3D2)	-21.67	-0.25
Tet5 (D2D4D2)	-24.19	-1.15
Tet6 (D3D3D3+2D5)	-24.02	-0.04
Tet7 (D3D5D3)	-14.20	-0.01
Tet8 (D4D3D2+D1)	-17.37	-4.14
Tet9 (D4D3D4)	-18.17	0.05
Tet10 (D4D4D4)	-20.69	-0.70
Tet11 (D4D5D2)	-20.98	-3.90
Tet12 (D4D5D4)	-19.23	-0.63
Tet13 (D5D2D5+D4)	-26.42	-2.71
Tet14 (D5D3D5+2D3)	-24.01	-0.04
Tet15 (D5D5D3+D3)	-19.64	-0.17
Tet16 (D5D5D5)	-16.33	-0.27
Tet17 (D6D6D6+2D5)	-16.21	0.18

S25. Neutron normalized O···H, N···H, C–H···π_e/π_c interaction geometrical parameters for I α -Pz, II δ -Pz, III α -Py, IV δ -Py.

Interaction	D–H/Å	H···A/Å	D···A/Å	$\angle D-H\cdots A/\circ$
I α -Pz				
C ₂ –H ₂ ···N ₂	1.089	2.973	3.574	115.14
C ₃ –H ₃ ···O _{2A}	1.089	2.909	3.752	134.36
C ₄ –H ₄ ···C ₈ –C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	2.825	3.556	124.45
C ₉ –H ₉ ···C ₃ –C ₄ (C _g 3)	1.089	2.889	3.559	119.92
C ₄ –H ₄ ···C ₃ –C ₄ (C _g 3)	1.089	3.004	4.005	152.91
C ₄ –H ₄ ···C ₄ –C ₅ (C _g 4)	1.089	3.301	4.235	144.54
C ₁₅ –H ₁₅ ···O ₁	1.089	2.495	3.485	150.64
C ₁₅ –H ₁₅ ···C ₁ –C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	2.919	3.862	145.00
C ₁₅ –H ₁₅ ···R ₁	1.089	2.920	3.611	121.57
C ₁₄ –H ₁₄ ···C ₅ –C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	2.750	3.605	135.15
C ₁₄ –H ₁₄ ···C ₅ –C ₁₀ (C _g 11)	1.089	2.808	3.607	130.05
C ₁₄ –H ₁₄ ···C ₄ –C ₅ (C _g 4)	1.089	2.981	3.554	113.23
C ₁₄ –H ₁₄ ···R ₂	1.089	2.825	3.839	154.80
C ₂ –H ₂ ···O ₁	1.089	2.361	3.280	140.99
C ₁₃ –H ₁₃ ···O _{2A}	1.089	2.573	3.472	139.07
C ₉ –H ₉ ···N ₂	1.089	3.138	3.997	136.38
C ₈ –H ₈ ···N ₁	1.089	3.076	3.792	123.85
C ₁₃ –H ₁₃ ···C ₁ –C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	3.102	4.178	169.76
C ₁₃ –H ₁₃ ···C ₁₀ –C ₁ (C _g 10)	1.089	3.482	4.540	164.35
C ₇ –H ₇ ···C ₇ –C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	3.017	3.396	100.90
C ₇ –H ₇ ···R ₂	1.089	3.433	4.059	117.92
C ₃ –H ₃ ···N ₁	1.089	2.875	3.630	126.48
C ₆ –H ₆ ···N ₁	1.089	2.830	3.840	154.31
II δ -Pz				
C ₈ –H ₈ ···N ₁	1.089	2.554	3.429	136.76
C ₁ –H ₁ ···N ₁	1.089	2.930	3.751	132.33
C ₁ –H ₁ ···N ₂	1.089	3.174	3.944	128.45

C ₉ -H ₉ ···N ₁	1.089	2.874	3.717	134.26
C ₁ -H ₁ ···C ₁₄ -C ₁₅ (C _g 14)	1.089	2.760	3.802	160.11
C ₃ -H ₃ ···O ₁	1.089	2.576	3.460	137.64
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···O _{2b}	1.089	2.703	3.221	108.61
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₂ -C ₃ (C _g 2)	1.089	2.680	3.643	147.15
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	2.689	3.722	158.02
C ₆ -H ₆ ···R ₂	1.089	2.582	3.404	131.54
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	2.794	3.680	138.36
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₅ -C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	2.747	3.653	140.45
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₁ -C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	2.850	3.779	143.21
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₂ -C ₃ (C _g 2)	1.089	2.832	3.731	139.86
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···R ₁	1.089	2.821	3.522	122.04
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···O ₁	1.089	2.320	3.279	145.77
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₅ -C ₉ (C _g 11)	1.089	2.685	3.403	123.01
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₉ -C ₁₀ (C _g 9)	1.089	2.619	3.595	148.69
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···R ₂	1.089	2.630	3.505	136.91
C ₉ -H ₉ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	3.142	3.852	123.55
C ₇ -H ₇ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	3.414	3.824	103.88
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	3.389	4.190	131.48
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	3.201	3.879	121.23
C ₉ -H ₉ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	3.575	4.411	134.83
C ₈ -H ₈ ···R ₂	1.089	3.745	4.623	138.99
C ₄ -H ₄ ···N ₁	1.089	2.777	3.589	131.17
III α-Py				
C ₈ -H ₈ ···N ₁	1.089	2.459	3.202	124.34
C ₂ -H ₂ ···N ₁	1.089	2.849	3.679	132.93
C ₂ -H ₂ ···O _{2a}	1.089	3.465	3.615	89.10
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₁₄ -C ₁₅ (C _g 15)	1.089	3.293	4.096	131.52
C ₈ -H ₈ ···N ₁	1.089	3.517	4.414	140.67
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₁ -C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	2.732	3.692	146.78
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···R ₁	1.089	3.254	4.001	126.65
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···O _{2a}	1.089	3.151	4.069	142.44
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₃ -C ₄ (C _g 3)	1.089	3.274	4.176	140.85
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···R ₁	1.089	3.336	4.034	123.04
C ₄ -H ₄ ···O ₁	1.089	2.792	3.840	161.27
C ₆ -H ₆ ···O ₁	1.089	3.125	4.084	147.26
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₄ -C ₅ (C _g 4)	1.089	3.166	4.176	154.54
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₃ -C ₄ (C _g 3)	1.089	3.365	4.192	133.73
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₅ -C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	3.408	4.492	173.68
C ₃ -H ₃ ···O ₁	1.089	2.434	3.460	156.63
C ₃ -H ₃ ···C ₁₀ -C ₁ (C _g 10)	1.089	3.255	4.046	130.32
C ₃ -H ₃ ···C ₉ -C ₁₀ (C _g 9)	1.089	3.229	3.777	112.18
C ₃ -H ₃ ···C ₁₀ -C ₅ (C _g 11)	1.089	3.206	3.722	110.03
C ₃ -H ₃ ···R ₁	1.089	3.479	4.195	124.65
C ₃ -H ₃ ···R ₂	1.089	3.371	3.605	93.48
C ₂ -H ₂ ···C ₄ -C ₅ (C _g 4)	1.089	3.203	3.869	120.36
C ₂ -H ₂ ···C ₅ -C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	3.143	3.547	102.81
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	2.985	3.835	135.09
C ₁₆ -H ₁₆ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	2.841	3.666	132.53
C ₁₆ -H ₁₆ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	2.764	3.740	149.03

C ₁₆ -H ₁₆ ···R ₂	1.089	3.158	3.907	126.64
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	3.214	3.853	115.67
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ··· R ₂	1.089	3.485	4.077	118.40
IV <i>β-Py</i>				
C ₈ -H ₈ ···N ₁	1.089	2.557	3.410	134.47
C ₉ -H ₉ ···N ₁	1.089	2.716	3.562	134.14
C ₁ -H ₁ ···C ₁₄ -C ₁₅ (C _g 14)	1.089	2.723	3.780	163.45
C ₃ -H ₃ ···O ₁	1.089	2.567	3.480	140.82
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₂ -C ₃ (C _g 2)	1.089	2.659	3.568	140.54
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₅ -C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	2.716	3.631	141.40
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	2.660	3.701	159.86
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	2.769	3.679	139.89
C ₆ -H ₆ ···R ₂	1.089	2.568	3.405	133.06
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	2.779	3.836	163.60
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₅ -C ₁₀ (C _g 11)	1.089	2.775	3.447	119.74
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···C ₉ -C ₁₀ (C _g 9)	1.089	2.675	3.600	142.38
C ₁₄ -H ₁₄ ···R ₂	1.089	2.600	3.485	137.90
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ··· R ₁	1.089	2.785	3.506	123.51
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₁ -C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	2.768	3.732	147.49
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···O ₁	1.089	2.428	3.306	136.68
C ₉ -H ₉ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	3.155	3.820	120.15
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₉ -C ₁₀ (C _g 9)	1.089	3.142	3.815	120.73
C ₆ -H ₆ ···C ₁₀ -C ₁ (C _g 10)	1.089	3.220	3.875	119.56
C ₁ -H ₁ ···C ₅ -C ₆ (C _g 5)	1.089	3.230	3.883	119.47
C ₁ -H ₁ ···C ₄ -C ₅ (C _g 4)	1.089	3.164	3.835	120.64
C ₄ -H ₄ ···C ₁ -C ₂ (C _g 1)	1.089	3.228	3.862	118.05
C ₃ -H ₃ ···C ₁₅ -C ₁₆ (C _g 15)	1.089	3.461	4.201	126.50
C ₃ -H ₃ ···O _{2b}	1.089	3.774	4.063	97.59
C ₁₆ -H ₁₆ ···O ₁	1.089	3.397	3.379	79.80
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···O ₁	1.089	3.204	3.264	83.39
C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ···C ₁₄ -C ₁₅ (C _g 14)	1.089	3.336	3.966	118.05
C ₁₅ -H ₁₅ ···C ₁₂ -C ₁₃ (C _g 12)	1.089	3.367	3.367	114.56
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₆ -C ₇ (C _g 6)	1.089	3.399	4.208	132.16
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₇ -C ₈ (C _g 7)	1.089	3.182	3.873	122.16
C ₇ -H ₇ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	3.411	3.830	104.42
C ₈ -H ₈ ···C ₈ -C ₉ (C _g 8)	1.089	3.562	3.904	100.16

Natural Bond Orbital Analysis (NBO) has investigated for all of the dimers and has compared with the monomers in all compounds. NBO analysis has shown the charge variations for every interacted atom in the dimers.

S26. NBO analysis for $| \alpha-Pz$

$ \alpha-Pz$	Monomer	Dimer1		Dimer2		Dimer3		Dimer4		Dimer5	
O ₁	-0.564	-0.567	-0.564	-0.570	-0.586	-0.566	-0.565	-0.571	-0.572	-0.564	-0.563
O _{2a}	-0.528	-0.527	-0.528	-0.529	-0.525	-0.528	-0.528	-0.534	-0.524	-0.528	-0.532
N ₁	-0.404	-0.404	-0.404	-0.411	-0.379	-0.404	-0.404	-0.404	-0.403	-0.404	-0.400
N ₂	-0.376	-0.376	-0.376	-0.378	-0.404	-0.375	-0.376	-0.391	-0.375	-0.376	-0.387
C ₁	0.321	0.312	0.323	0.323	0.321	0.321	0.321	0.300	0.315	0.323	0.321
C ₂	-0.219	-0.211	-0.219	-0.221	-0.221	-0.221	-0.211	-0.582	-0.222	-0.219	-0.220
C ₃	-0.200	-0.195	-0.196	-0.200	-0.192	-0.191	-0.191	0.647	-0.190	-0.196	-0.191
C ₄	-0.164	-0.192	-0.177	-0.166	-0.179	-0.181	-0.181	-0.537	-0.178	-0.177	-0.179
C ₅	-0.053	-0.036	-0.034	-0.053	-0.046	-0.046	-0.046	-0.062	-0.059	-0.034	-0.046
C ₆	-0.176	-0.182	-0.181	-0.177	-0.174	-0.180	-0.180	-0.175	-0.176	-0.181	-0.175
C ₇	-0.200	-0.200	-0.198	-0.200	-0.197	-0.198	-0.198	-0.203	-0.197	-0.198	-0.199
C ₈	-0.196	-0.197	-0.196	-0.197	-0.200	-0.204	-0.204	-0.202	-0.194	-0.196	-0.205
C ₉	-0.175	-0.179	-0.174	-0.174	-0.173	-0.164	-0.164	-0.164	-0.177	-0.174	-0.172
C ₁₀	-0.090	-0.084	-0.096	-0.090	-0.094	-0.096	-0.096	-0.097	-0.103	-0.096	-0.096
C ₁₁	0.776	0.774	0.776	0.777	0.786	0.776	0.776	0.786	0.781	0.776	0.778
C ₁₂	0.057	0.055	0.057	0.051	0.052	0.057	0.057	0.061	0.055	0.057	0.058
C ₁₃	0.057	0.056	0.057	0.051	0.077	0.057	0.057	0.065	0.058	0.057	0.062
C ₁₄	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.025	0.029	0.027	0.037
C ₁₅	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.006	0.013	0.013	0.010	0.014	0.013	0.012
H ₂	0.222	0.217	0.223	0.222	0.223	0.223	0.222	0.246	0.226	0.223	0.223
H ₃	0.211	0.226	0.209	0.210	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.094	0.215	0.209	0.211
H ₄	0.206	0.213	0.204	0.206	0.208	0.207	0.207	0.201	0.212	0.204	0.208
H ₆	0.207	0.207	0.204	0.207	0.208	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.212	0.204	0.208
H ₇	0.200	0.200	0.198	0.207	0.209	0.217	0.217	0.207	0.212	0.198	0.199
H ₈	0.209	0.208	0.209	0.208	0.210	0.210	0.210	0.208	0.212	0.209	0.210
H ₉	0.216	0.215	0.216	0.217	0.210	0.214	0.214	0.213	0.218	0.216	0.221
H ₁₃	0.220	0.221	0.220	0.216	0.228	0.220	0.220	0.222	0.221	0.220	0.220
H ₁₄	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.202	0.194	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.198	0.197	0.196
H ₁₅	0.199	0.199	0.199	0.221	0.196	0.199	0.199	0.199	0.199	0.199	0.195

S27. NBO analysis for $\text{II}^{\delta\text{-Pz}}$

$\text{II}^{\delta\text{-Pz}}$	Monomer	Dimer1		Dimer2		Dimer3		Dimer4		Dimer5	
O₁	-0.569	-0.569	-0.568	-0.523	-0.562	-0.568	-0.568	-0.575	-0.573	-0.569	-0.569
O_{2b}	-0.524	-0.524	-0.523	-0.590	-0.549	-0.523	-0.524	-0.524	-0.522	-0.523	-0.524
N₁	-0.408	-0.409	-0.418	-0.407	-0.412	-0.408	-0.408	-0.415	-0.406	-0.408	-0.408
N₂	-0.375	-0.375	-0.372	-0.378	-0.389	-0.375	-0.375	-0.374	-0.375	-0.375	-0.375
C₁	-0.206	-0.207	-0.206	-0.216	-0.269	-0.200	-0.206	-0.206	-0.212	-0.205	-0.211
C₂	0.295	0.293	0.295	0.296	0.258	0.296	0.294	0.298	0.291	0.296	0.296
C₃	-0.223	-0.225	-0.223	-0.223	-0.238	-0.221	-0.231	-0.222	-0.225	-0.222	-0.224
C₄	-0.159	-0.160	-0.159	-0.157	-0.159	-0.162	-0.149	-0.161	-0.156	-0.160	-0.158
C₅	-0.066	-0.067	-0.066	-0.070	-0.074	-0.074	-0.061	-0.066	-0.075	-0.065	-0.072
C₆	-0.173	-0.173	-0.173	-0.173	-0.173	-0.177	-0.178	-0.173	-0.168	-0.172	-0.172
C₇	-0.206	-0.202	-0.205	-0.204	-0.207	-0.213	-0.204	-0.207	-0.199	-0.210	-0.212
C₈	-0.199	-0.201	-0.198	-0.196	-0.200	-0.202	-0.196	-0.200	-0.194	-0.203	-0.183
C₉	-0.178	-0.169	-0.178	-0.185	-0.186	-0.169	-0.182	-0.178	-0.187	-0.177	-0.194
C₁₀	-0.048	-0.055	-0.048	-0.038	-0.072	-0.053	-0.053	-0.048	-0.064	-0.049	-0.034
C₁₁	0.775	0.774	0.775	0.785	0.783	0.775	0.775	0.776	0.779	0.775	0.775
C₁₂	0.056	0.057	0.059	0.056	0.060	0.056	0.057	0.049	0.054	0.056	0.056
C₁₃	0.060	0.060	0.064	0.076	0.066	0.061	0.060	0.054	0.062	0.061	0.060
C₁₄	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.021	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.031	0.030
C₁₅	0.013	0.013	0.015	0.010	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.010	0.014	0.013	0.013
H₁	0.222	0.221	0.222	0.217	0.207	0.224	0.221	0.222	0.223	0.222	0.221
H₃	0.223	0.222	0.223	0.223	0.244	0.224	0.221	0.223	0.227	0.224	0.223
H₄	0.210	0.209	0.210	0.209	0.208	0.210	0.208	0.209	0.214	0.210	0.210
H₆	0.207	0.205	0.207	0.206	0.206	0.210	0.215	0.206	0.211	0.208	0.207
H₇	0.208	0.206	0.208	0.208	0.207	0.210	0.210	0.207	0.212	0.213	0.209
H₈	0.209	0.220	0.209	0.209	0.208	0.211	0.208	0.208	0.212	0.205	0.215
H₉	0.207	0.203	0.208	0.214	0.205	0.211	0.206	0.207	0.211	0.208	0.202
H₁₃	0.222	0.222	0.221	0.220	0.225	0.222	0.222	0.217	0.224	0.222	0.222
H₁₄	0.198	0.197	0.197	0.195	0.199	0.198	0.197	0.203	0.198	0.198	0.198
H₁₅	0.198	0.198	0.199	0.195	0.201	0.198	0.198	0.222	0.199	0.198	0.198

S28. NBO analysis for III α -Py

III α -Py	Monomer	Dimer1		Dimer2		Dimer3		Dimer4		Dimer5	
O ₁	-0.570	-0.567	-0.566	-0.571	-0.569	-0.872	-0.573	-0.569	-0.579	-0.690	-0.584
O _{2a}	-0.558	-0.556	-0.566	-0.558	-0.558	-0.598	-0.559	-0.558	-0.556	-0.741	-0.553
N ₁	-0.437	-0.451	-0.450	-0.437	-0.437	-0.436	-0.546	-0.438	-0.430	-0.438	-0.436
C ₁	0.321	0.287	0.319	0.323	0.321	0.285	0.322	0.317	0.320	0.744	0.318
C ₂	-0.224	-0.655	-0.226	-0.223	-0.223	-0.245	-0.224	-0.231	-0.224	-0.487	-0.227
C ₃	-0.193	-0.192	-0.197	-0.193	-0.193	-0.196	-0.193	-0.180	-0.192	-0.224	-0.194
C ₄	-0.176	-0.420	-0.175	-0.177	-0.176	-0.183	-0.177	-0.187	-0.175	-0.289	-0.186
C ₅	-0.047	-0.085	-0.049	-0.047	-0.047	-0.048	-0.047	-0.050	-0.047	-1.733	-0.047
C ₆	-0.174	-0.174	-0.176	-0.174	-0.174	-0.179	-0.174	-0.173	-0.174	-0.119	-0.179
C ₇	-0.197	-0.202	-0.195	-0.198	-0.197	-0.195	-0.198	-0.207	-0.197	-0.121	-0.189
C ₈	-0.199	-0.195	-0.195	-0.199	-0.199	-0.191	-0.200	-0.176	-0.199	-0.191	-0.185
C ₉	-0.164	-0.177	-0.175	-0.162	-0.165	-0.176	-0.164	-0.192	-0.165	0.778	-0.184
C ₁₀	-0.092	-0.099	-0.090	-0.091	-0.092	-0.095	-0.092	-0.078	-0.092	-0.307	-0.098
C ₁₁	0.799	0.795	0.799	0.799	0.799	1.519	0.798	0.798	0.802	0.263	0.805
C ₁₂	-0.189	-0.191	-0.189	-0.189	-0.187	-0.558	-0.197	-0.188	-0.191	-0.292	-0.190
C ₁₃	0.094	0.103	0.087	0.093	0.095	0.088	0.072	0.093	0.092	0.090	0.093
C ₁₄	0.066	0.060	0.065	0.066	0.063	0.068	-0.219	0.065	0.069	0.066	0.067
C ₁₅	-0.234	-0.234	-0.233	-0.233	-0.233	-0.233	-0.335	-0.234	-0.233	-0.235	-0.233
C ₁₆	-0.154	-0.152	-0.151	-0.153	-0.153	-0.176	-0.154	-0.154	-0.154	-0.160	-0.152
H ₂	0.223	0.223	0.221	0.223	0.223	0.226	0.223	0.221	0.223	0.066	0.222
H ₃	0.211	-0.103	0.210	0.211	0.211	0.213	0.211	0.212	0.212	0.238	0.211
H ₄	0.208	0.196	0.207	0.208	0.208	0.209	0.208	0.215	0.209	0.207	0.207
H ₆	0.208	0.207	0.206	0.207	0.208	0.208	0.208	0.218	0.208	0.123	0.206
H ₇	0.209	0.207	0.207	0.205	0.209	0.209	0.208	0.207	0.209	0.205	0.219
H ₈	0.209	0.208	0.233	0.207	0.210	0.211	0.209	0.206	0.210	0.187	0.210
H ₉	0.209	0.209	0.207	0.211	0.209	0.214	0.209	0.208	0.209	0.097	0.208
H ₁₃	0.216	0.220	0.212	0.216	0.216	0.215	0.211	0.216	0.212	0.212	0.215
H ₁₄	0.191	0.190	0.192	0.191	0.189	0.191	0.176	0.191	0.193	0.191	0.192
H ₁₅	0.209	0.209	0.210	0.210	0.209	0.212	0.197	0.209	0.210	0.210	0.210
H ₁₆	0.235	0.238	0.237	0.235	0.236	0.241	0.232	0.235	0.235	0.240	0.236

S29. NBO analysis for IV ^{6-Py}

IV ^{6-Py}	Monomer	Dimer1		Dimer2		Dimer3		Dimer4		Dimer5		Dimer6	
O ₁	-0.568	-0.567	-0.568	0.296	-0.598	-0.568	-0.568	-0.583	-0.574	-0.569	-0.571	-0.568	-0.568
O _{2b}	-0.559	-0.559	-0.559	-0.654	-0.567	-0.560	-0.558	-0.554	-0.558	-0.558	-0.564	-0.559	-0.559
N ₁	-0.448	-0.459	-0.449	-0.458	-0.445	-0.449	-0.448	-0.447	-0.456	-0.447	-0.449	-0.448	-0.448
C ₁	-0.206	-0.206	-0.207	-0.202	-0.255	-0.762	-0.195	-0.213	-0.206	-0.198	0.619	-0.211	-0.206
C ₂	0.297	0.296	0.294	0.291	0.274	0.294	0.296	0.291	0.300	0.293	-0.144	0.297	0.298
C ₃	-0.223	-0.224	-0.227	-0.247	-0.228	-0.226	-0.222	-0.226	-0.222	-0.223	-0.235	-0.224	-0.222
C ₄	-0.158	-0.158	-0.158	-0.157	-0.159	-0.161	-0.161	-0.152	-0.160	-0.159	-0.158	-0.158	-0.158
C ₅	-0.066	-0.066	-0.067	-0.068	-0.072	-0.057	-0.081	-0.072	-0.067	-0.072	-0.081	-0.072	-0.066
C ₆	-0.172	-0.172	-0.175	-0.172	-0.176	-0.175	-0.177	-0.166	-0.172	-0.177	-0.171	-0.171	-0.172
C ₇	-0.206	-0.205	-0.198	-0.207	-0.204	-0.205	-0.213	-0.199	-0.207	-0.207	-0.206	-0.211	-0.210
C ₈	-0.199	-0.198	-0.200	-0.202	-0.197	-0.196	-0.202	-0.194	-0.200	-0.198	-0.200	-0.183	-0.203
C ₉	-0.178	-0.178	-0.170	-0.180	-0.184	-0.179	-0.173	-0.186	-0.178	-0.178	-0.199	-0.194	-0.176
C ₁₀	-0.047	-0.047	-0.054	-0.058	-0.065	-0.057	-0.044	-0.060	-0.047	-0.051	-0.177	-0.033	-0.048
C ₁₁	0.794	0.794	0.794	0.121	0.795	0.796	0.795	0.801	0.795	0.792	0.797	0.794	0.794
C ₁₂	-0.200	-0.198	-0.199	-0.244	-0.210	-0.200	-0.200	-0.203	-0.206	-0.203	-0.200	-0.200	0.200
C ₁₃	0.106	-0.127	0.105	0.093	0.108	0.106	0.106	0.107	0.100	0.102	0.107	0.105	0.106
C ₁₄	0.074	-0.245	0.073	0.060	0.076	0.074	0.075	0.077	0.071	0.075	0.074	0.074	0.074
C ₁₅	-0.248	0.075	-0.249	-0.253	-0.251	-0.248	-0.248	-0.247	-0.249	-0.247	-0.242	-0.248	-0.248
C ₁₆	-0.129	0.110	-0.129	-0.147	-0.131	-0.129	-0.129	-0.128	-0.125	-0.129	-0.117	-0.129	0.219
H ₁	0.221	0.221	0.219	0.217	0.208	0.214	0.222	0.223	0.222	0.224	0.011	0.220	0.222
H ₃	0.223	0.223	0.221	0.242	0.220	0.221	0.224	0.225	0.223	0.215	0.222	0.223	0.224
H ₄	0.210	0.210	0.209	0.208	0.209	0.210	0.212	0.213	0.209	0.216	0.208	0.210	0.211
H ₆	0.207	0.207	0.205	0.207	0.206	0.216	0.210	0.211	0.206	0.213	0.207	0.207	0.208
H ₇	0.209	0.209	0.212	0.207	0.208	0.210	0.211	0.213	0.208	0.210	0.208	0.209	0.214
H ₈	0.208	0.209	0.220	0.207	0.209	0.206	0.210	0.212	0.208	0.209	0.207	0.215	0.204
H ₉	0.208	0.208	0.202	0.207	0.218	0.206	0.211	0.211	0.208	0.208	0.211	0.202	0.208
H ₁₃	0.213	0.231	0.213	0.215	0.215	0.213	0.213	0.212	0.208	0.215	0.212	0.213	0.213
H ₁₄	0.191	0.189	0.190	0.191	0.191	0.191	0.191	0.192	0.194	0.192	0.191	0.191	0.191
H ₁₅	0.218	0.219	0.217	0.218	0.218	0.217	0.218	0.219	0.237	0.219	0.211	0.218	0.218
H ₁₆	0.230	0.212	0.230	0.231	0.230	0.230	0.229	0.230	0.234	0.230	0.220	0.230	0.230