

## Supplementary information

### Crystal Structure and Physical Stability of Ginsenoside Compound-K

#### Solvates

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1. Tables
2. Figures

Table S1. Hydrogen bonds between solvent and GCK molecule in solvates

Donor-H...Acceptor	D-H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	$\angle$ D-H...A ( $^{\circ}$ )	Symmetry codes
HH					
O <sub>8A</sub> -H <sub>8A</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.94(4)	1.98(5)	2.859(4)	157(4)	1-x, 1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9C</sub> ...O <sub>5A</sub>	0.73(8)	2.06(8)	2.781(4)	172(6)	x, y, z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9B</sub> ...O <sub>2A</sub>	0.95(9)	2.25(9)	3.186(4)	171(7)	1-x, -1/2+y, 1-z
MH					
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.84	2.06	2.868(3)	162	x, y, z
O <sub>8</sub> -H <sub>8</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.79(5)	2.14(5)	2.895(4)	161(4)	x, 1+y, z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9A</sub> ...O <sub>2</sub>	0.87	1.93	2.763(3)	160	2-x, -1/2+y, 2-z
S <sub>Et</sub>					
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ...O <sub>10</sub>	0.82(8)	2.08(8)	2.870(7)	162(6)	x, y, z
O <sub>5</sub> -H <sub>5</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.84	2.08	2.880(7)	159	x, y, z
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10</sub> ...O <sub>1</sub>	0.84	2.00	2.824(7)	167	1-x, 1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9B</sub> ...O <sub>8A</sub>	0.84	2.39	2.899 (7)	119	1-x, 1/2+y, 2-z
S <sub>MeW</sub>					
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ...O <sub>11</sub>	0.83(3)	1.98(3)	2.802(3)	174(3)	x, y, z
O <sub>6</sub> -H <sub>6</sub> ...O <sub>10</sub>	0.84	1.94	2.746(3)	159	-x, -1/2+y, -1-z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11C</sub> ...O <sub>1</sub>	0.90(5)	1.98(5)	2.849(3)	163(4)	x, -1+y, z
O <sub>8</sub> -H <sub>8</sub> ...O <sub>10</sub>	0.84	2.02	2.807(3)	155	x, y, z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9A</sub> ...O <sub>4</sub>	0.84	2.00	2.829(3)	169	x, y, z
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10A</sub> ...O <sub>2</sub>	0.84	1.82	2.659(3)	177	x, y, z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11D</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.81(5)	2.08(5)	2.868(3)	166(5)	-1-x, 1/2+y, -1-z
S <sub>EtW</sub>					
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ...O <sub>11</sub>	0.84	1.98	2.815(3)	170	-1+x, y, z
O <sub>6</sub> -H <sub>6</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.84	2.01	2.819(3)	160	1-x, -1/2+y, -z
O <sub>8</sub> -H <sub>8</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.84	2.05	2.819(3)	153	x, y, z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9A</sub> ...O <sub>2</sub>	0.84	1.88	2.706(3)	169	x, y, z
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10</sub> ...O <sub>4</sub>	0.78(7)	2.12(7)	2.885(3)	167(6)	1-x, 1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11C</sub> ...O <sub>1</sub>	0.85	2.07	2.911 (3)	171	1+x, -1+y, z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11D</sub> ...O <sub>10</sub>	0.80(5)	2.08(5)	2.869(4)	168(5)	x, y, -1+z
S <sub>iPrW</sub>					
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ...O <sub>10</sub>	0.76(6)	2.05(6)	2.795(4)	170(5)	x, y, z
O <sub>6</sub> -H <sub>6</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.71(4)	2.05(4)	2.746(4)	166(4)	2-x, -1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>8</sub> -H <sub>8</sub> ...O <sub>9</sub>	0.80(5)	2.04(5)	2.817(4)	163(4)	x, y, z
O <sub>9</sub> -H <sub>9A</sub> ...O <sub>2</sub>	0.84(6)	1.86(6)	2.687(4)	170(6)	x, y, z
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10B</sub> ...O <sub>11</sub>	0.86(6)	2.06(5)	2.894(5)	163(5)	1-x, 1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10A</sub> ...O <sub>1</sub>	0.86(6)	1.97(6)	2.818(5)	171(5)	x, -1+y, z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11D</sub> ...O <sub>8</sub>	0.90(19)	2.56(18)	3.319(5)	142(14)	2-x, -1/2+y, 1-z
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11C</sub> ...O <sub>4</sub>	0.81(10)	2.05(10)	2.849(5)	172(5)	x, y, z

Table S2. Relative proportion of the close contact for water molecule in hydrates and

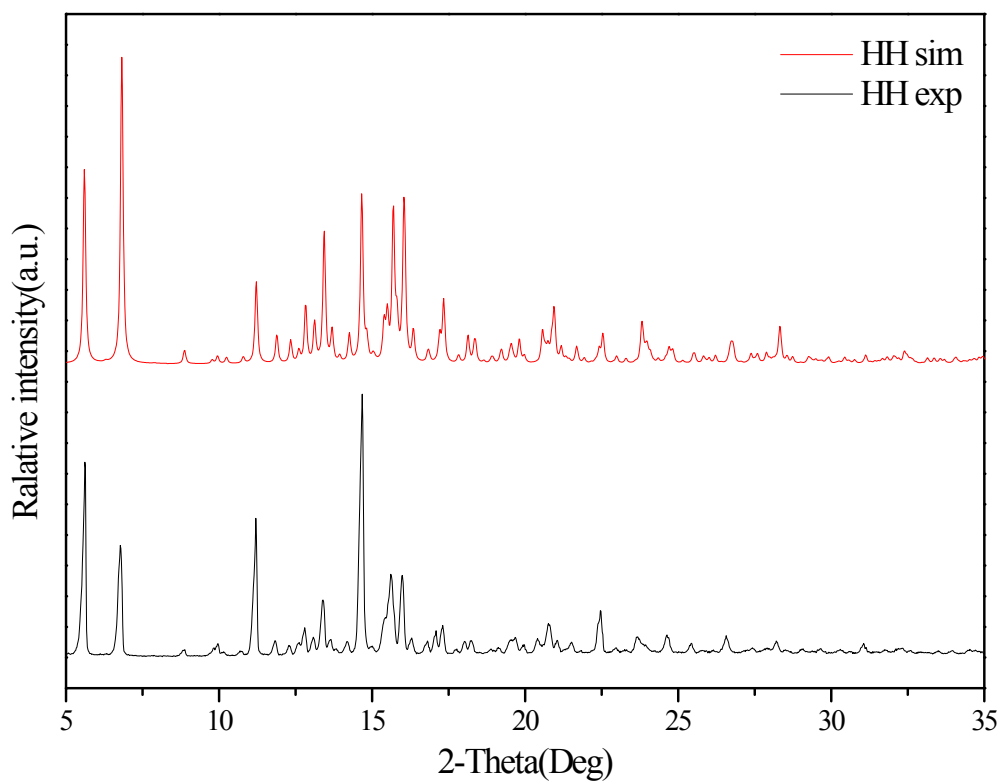
mixed solvates.

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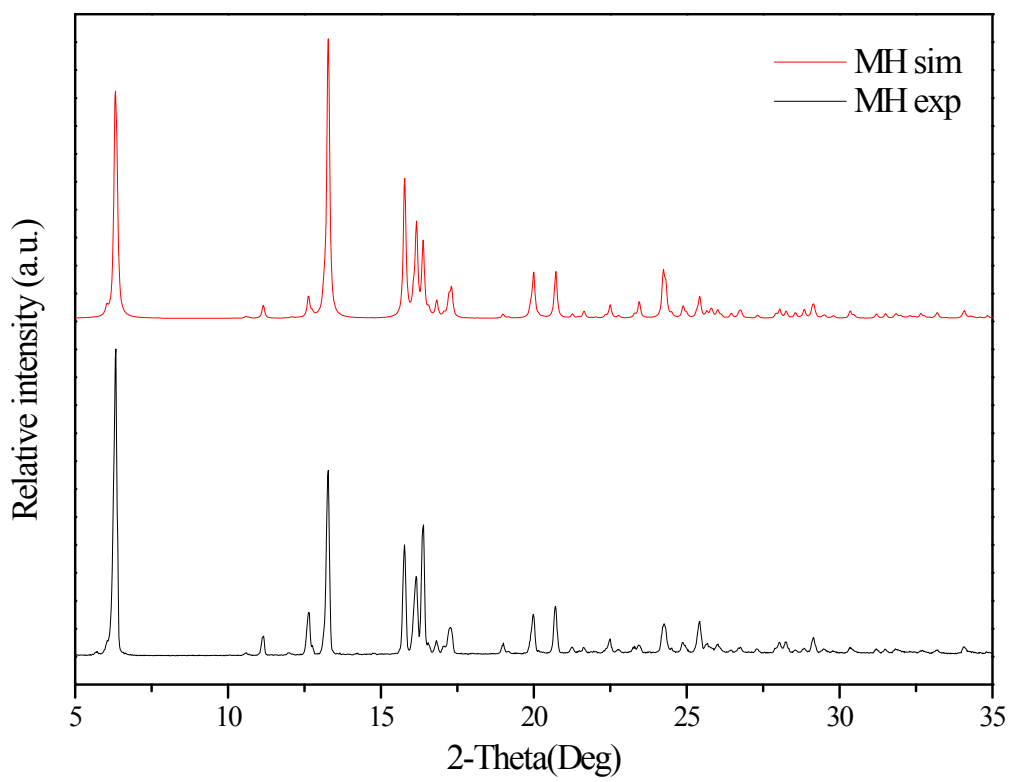
Form / contact	H-O	O-H	H-H
HH	23.9	29.3	46.8
MH	23.2	30.3	46.6
S <sub>MeW</sub>	20.8	30.5	48.7
S <sub>EtW</sub>	21.5	30.1	48.4
S <sub>iPrW-1</sub>	22.1	28	50.1
S <sub>iPrW-2</sub>	17.5	27.2	55.3

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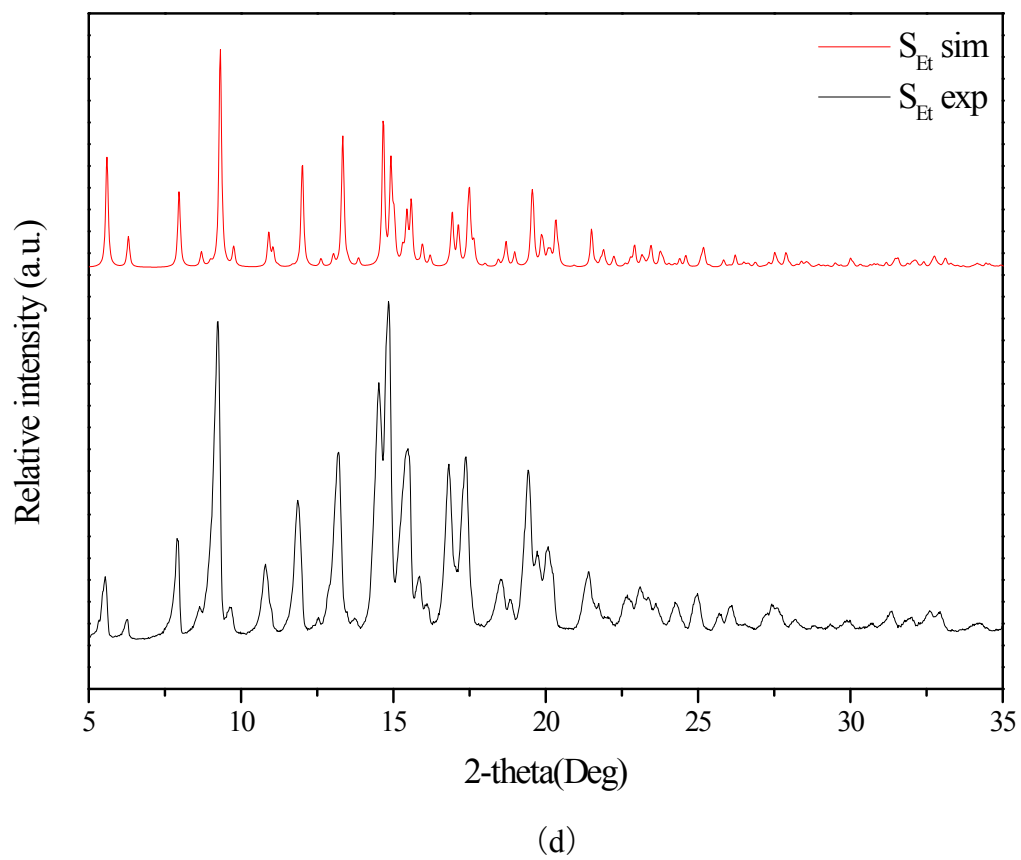
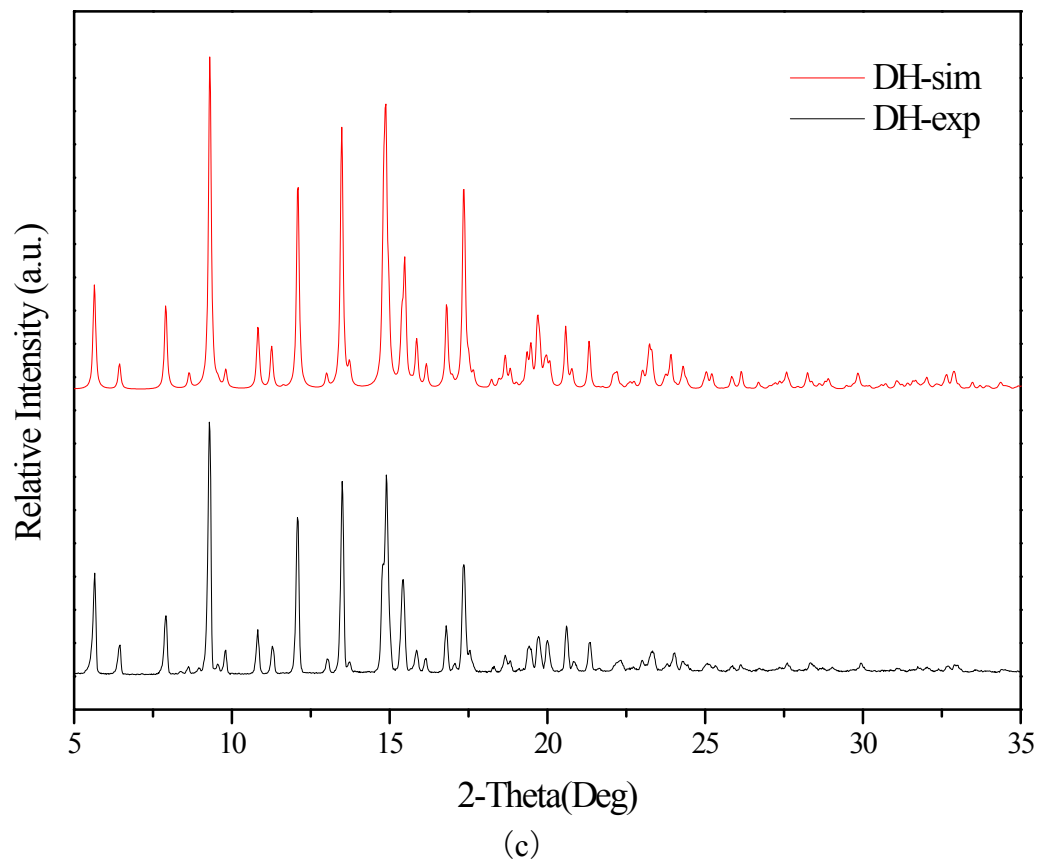
## 2. Figures.

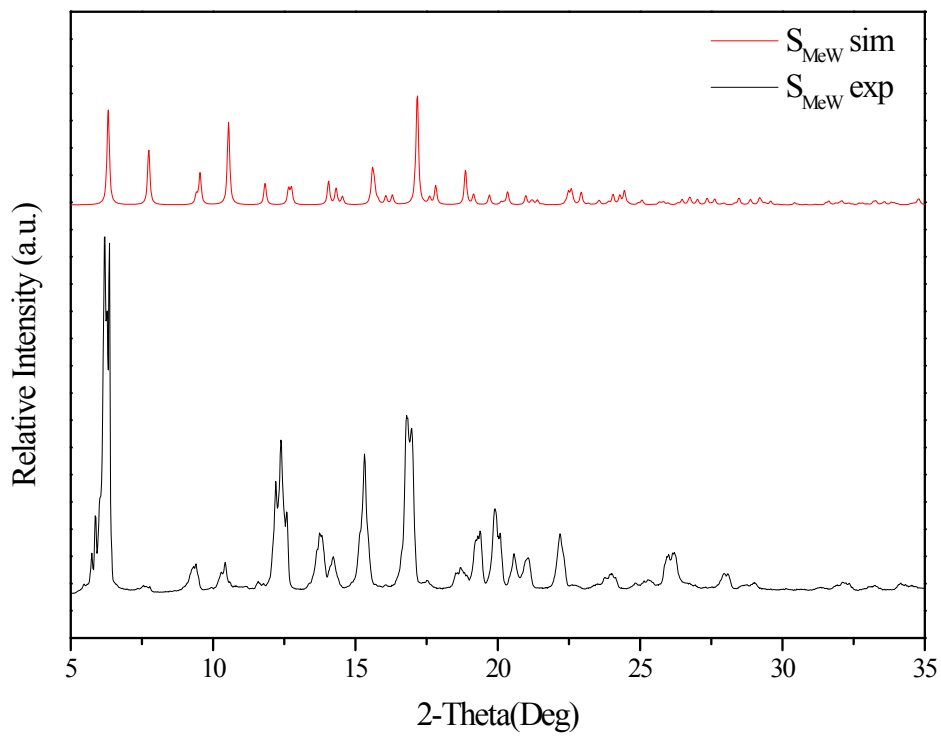


(a)

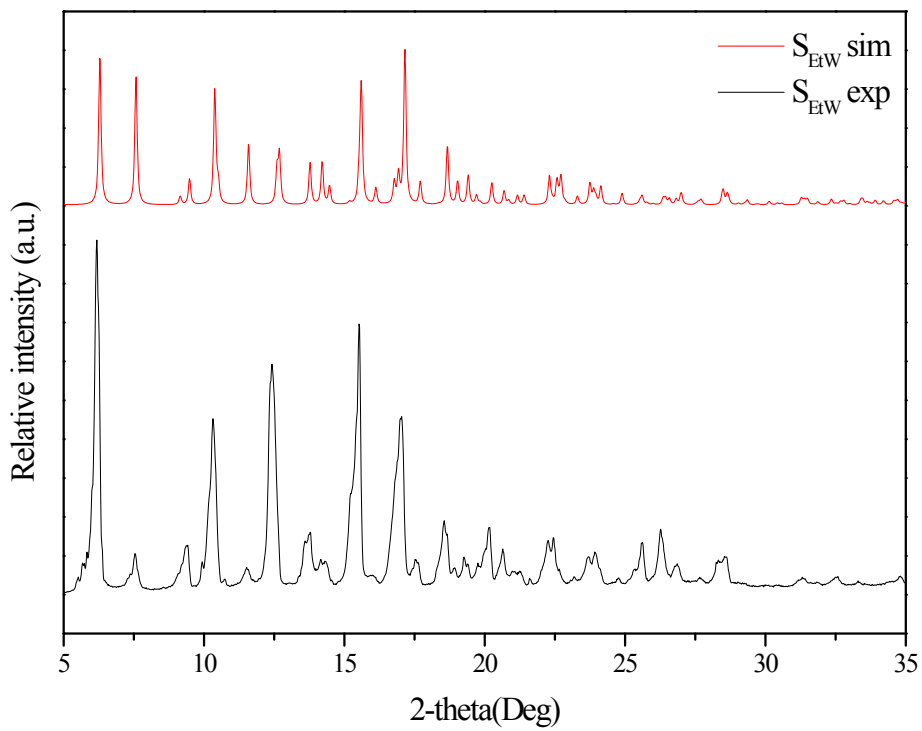


(b)

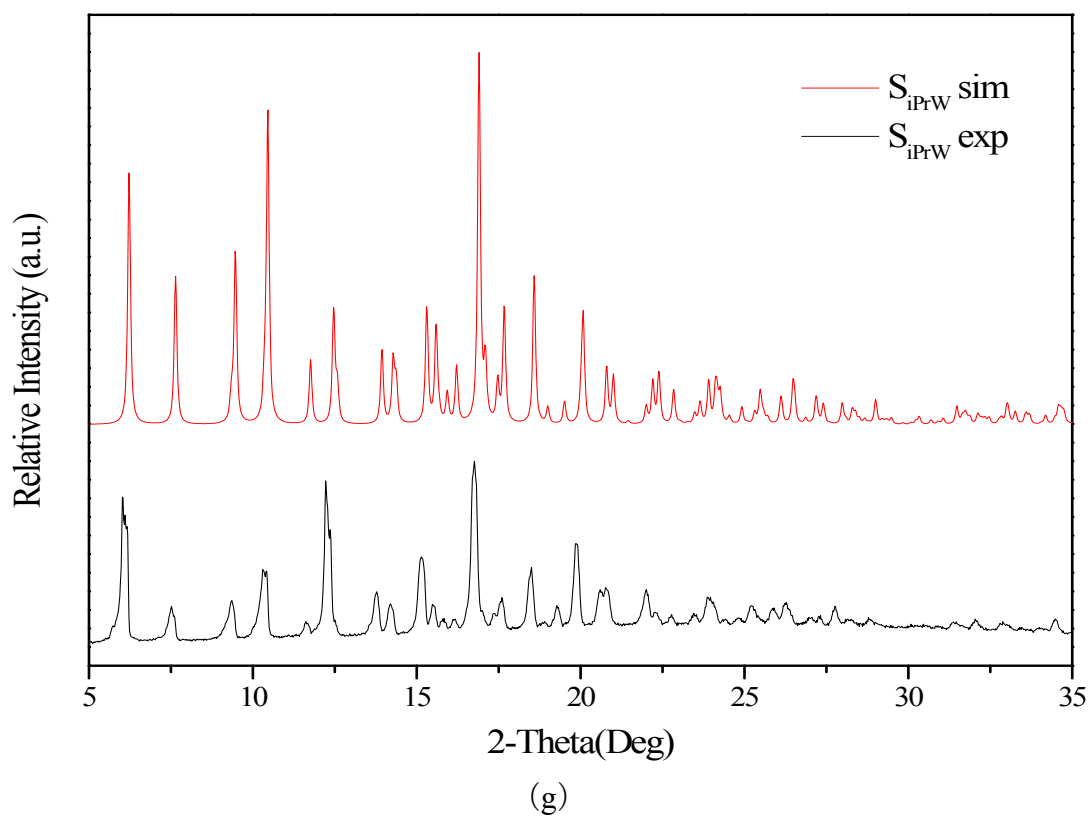
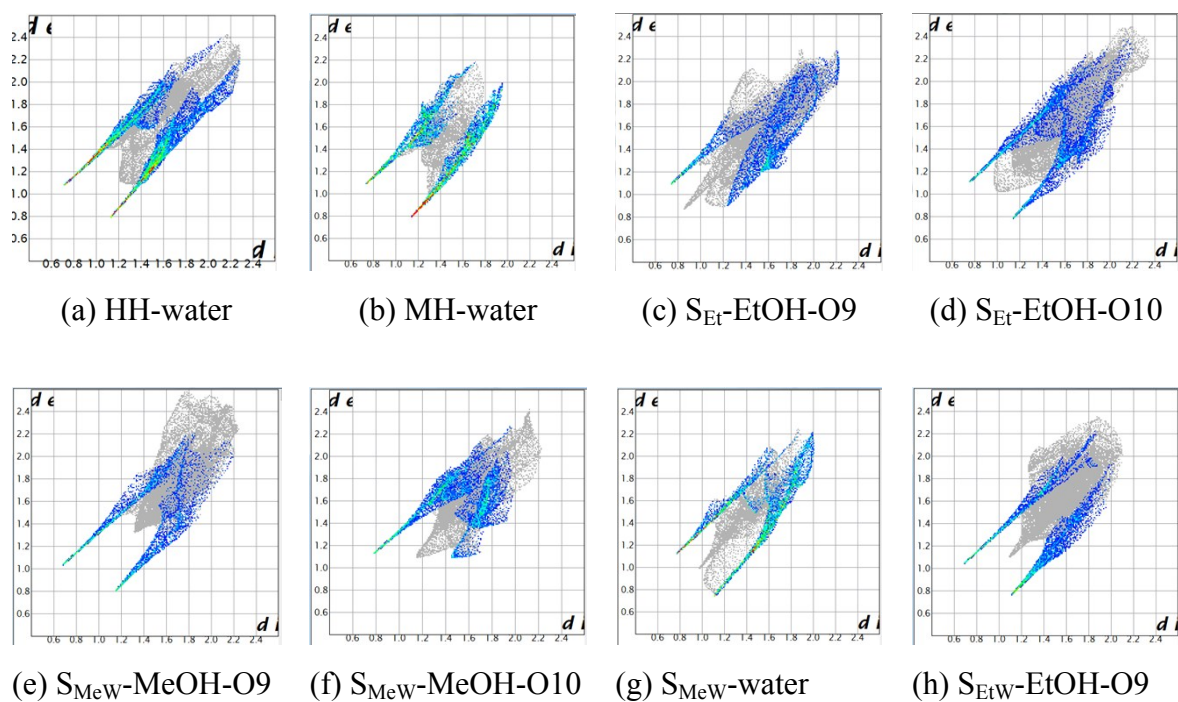




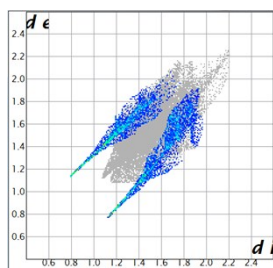
(e)



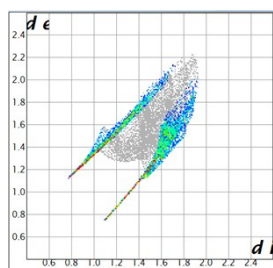
(f)



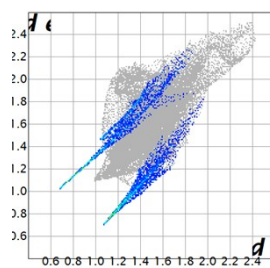
**Figure S1.** The comparison between the powder patterns obtained experimentally and simulated patterns generated from the single-crystal diffraction data.



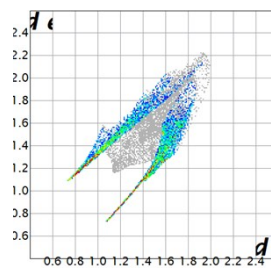
(i)  $S_{EtW}$ -EtOH-O10



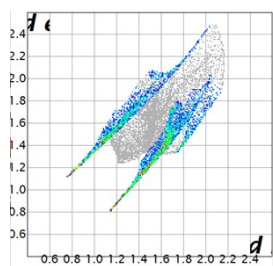
(j)  $S_{EtW}$ -water



(k)  $S_{iPrW}$ -iPrOH



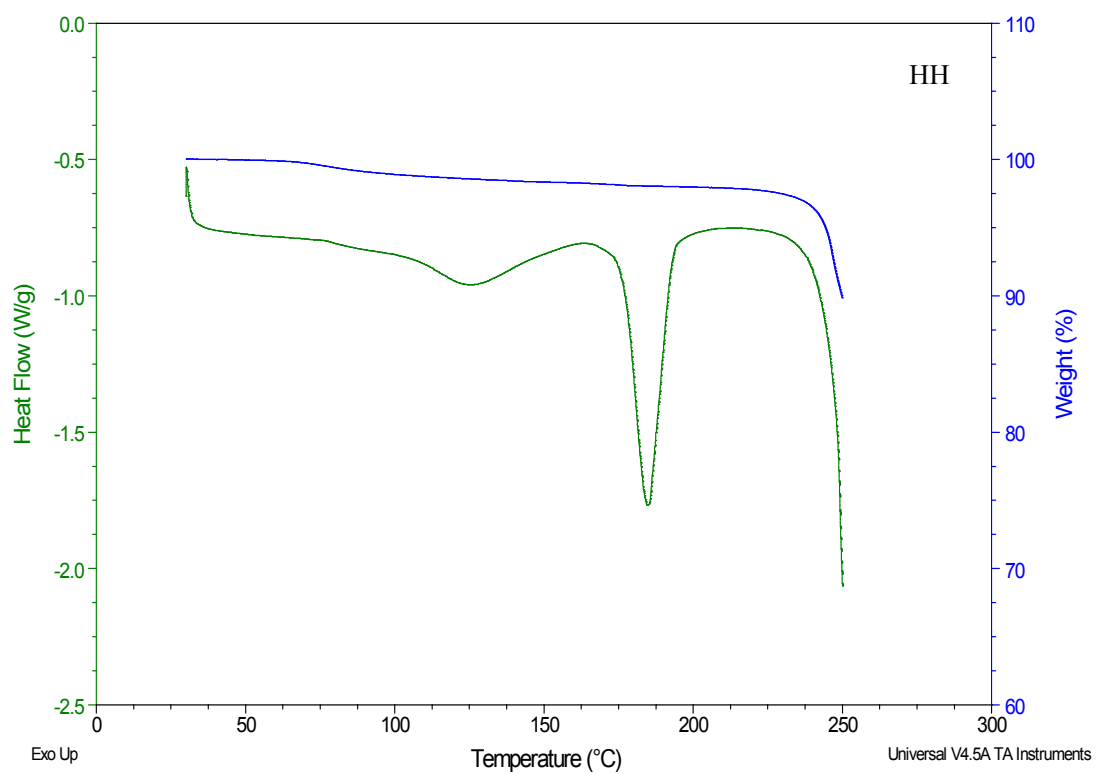
(l)  $S_{iPrW}$ -water-O10



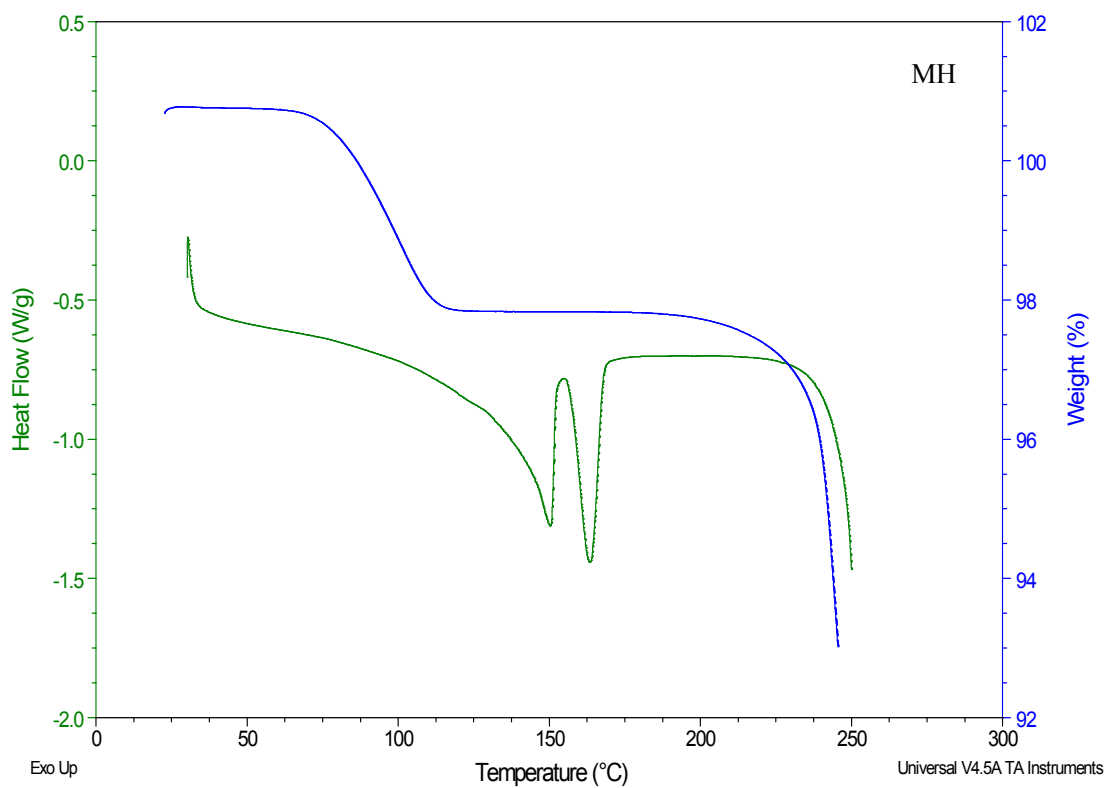
(m)  $S_{iPrW}$ -water-O11

**Figure S2.** The O...H intermolecular contacts of 2D fingerprint plots from Hirshfeld surface analyses of solvent molecules.

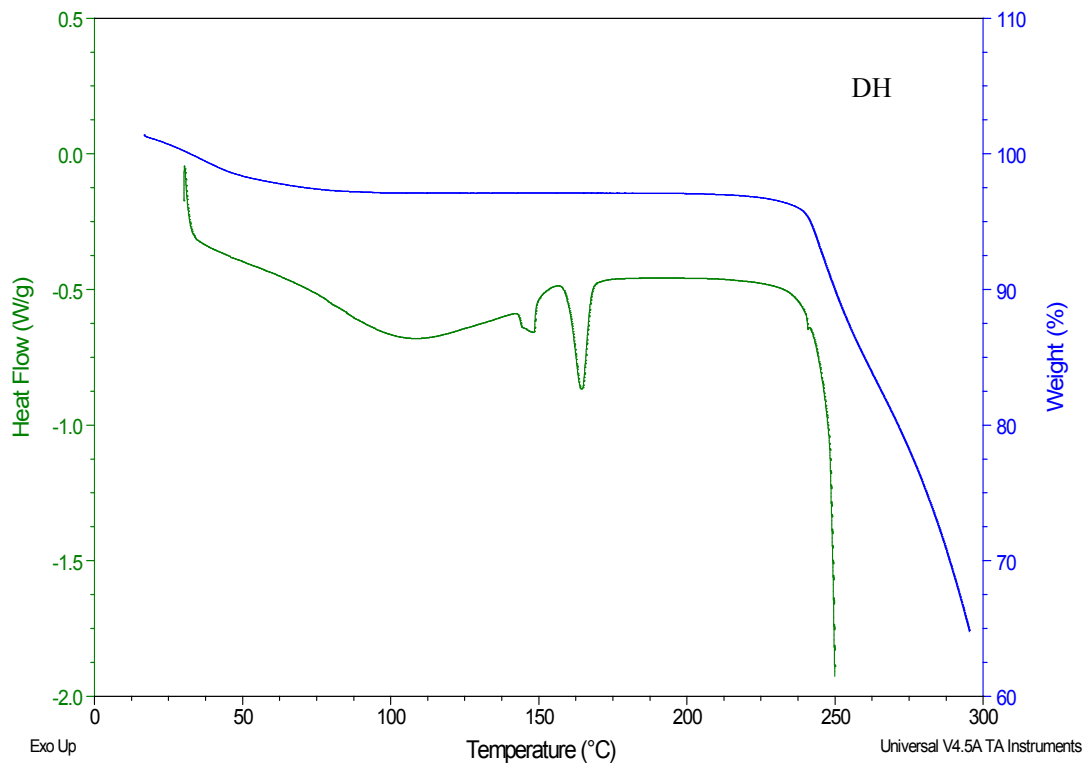




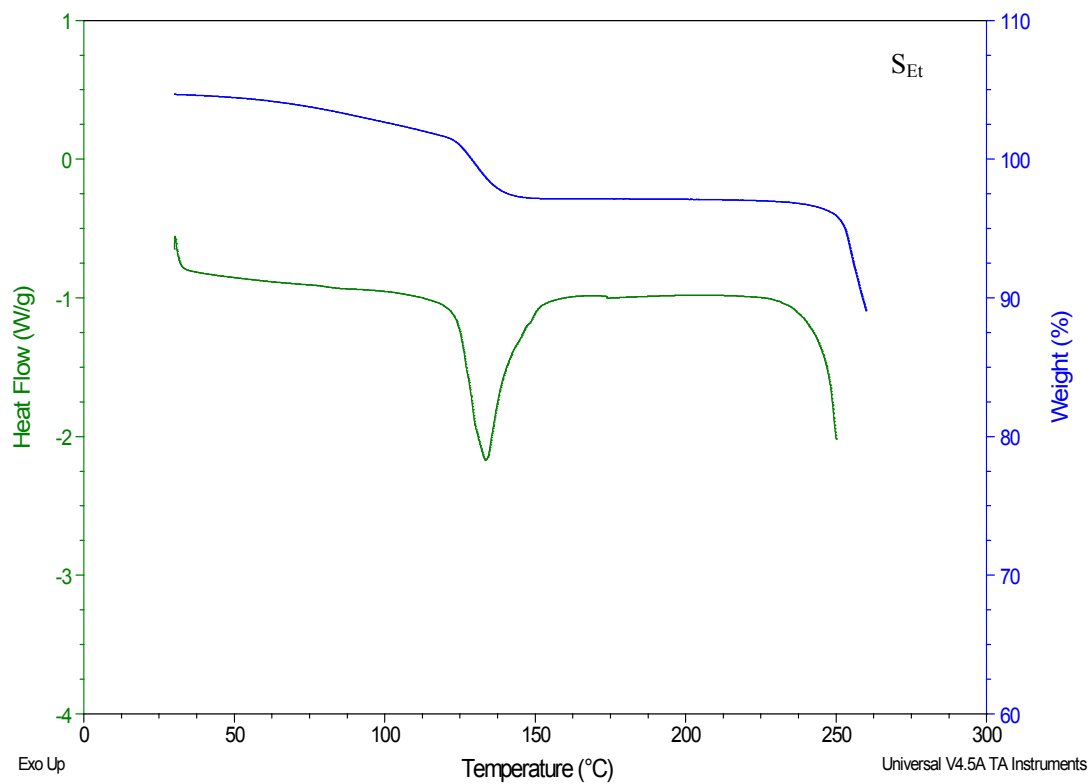
(a)



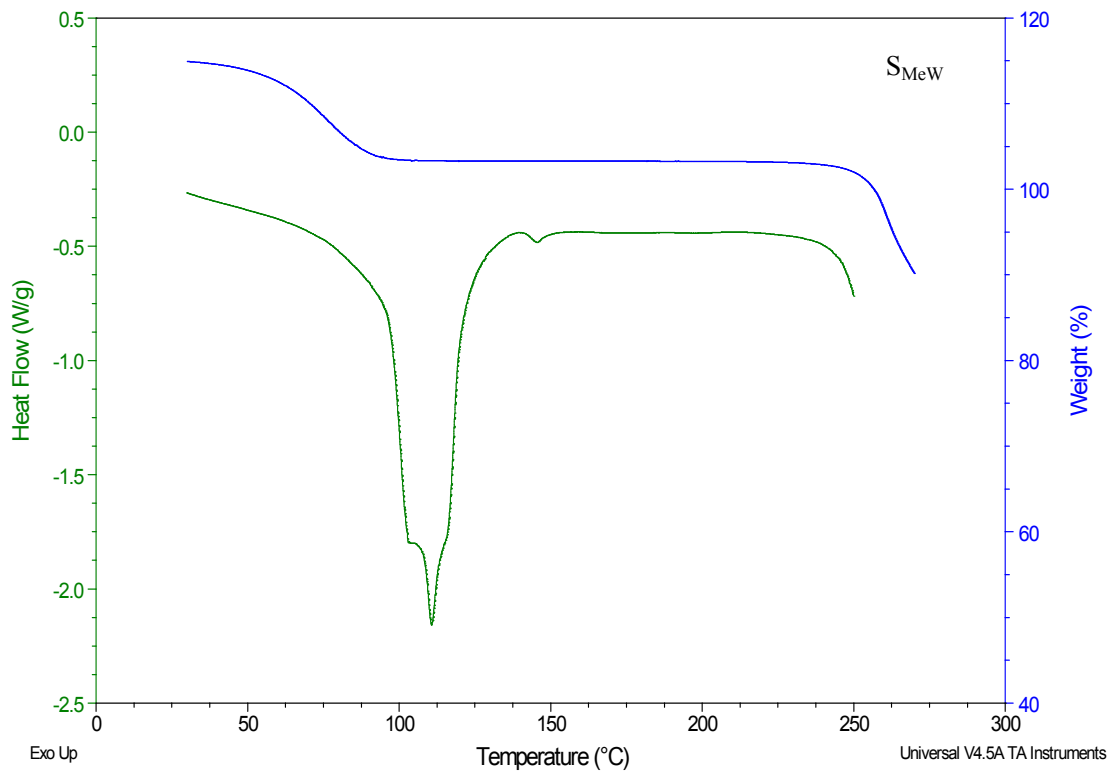
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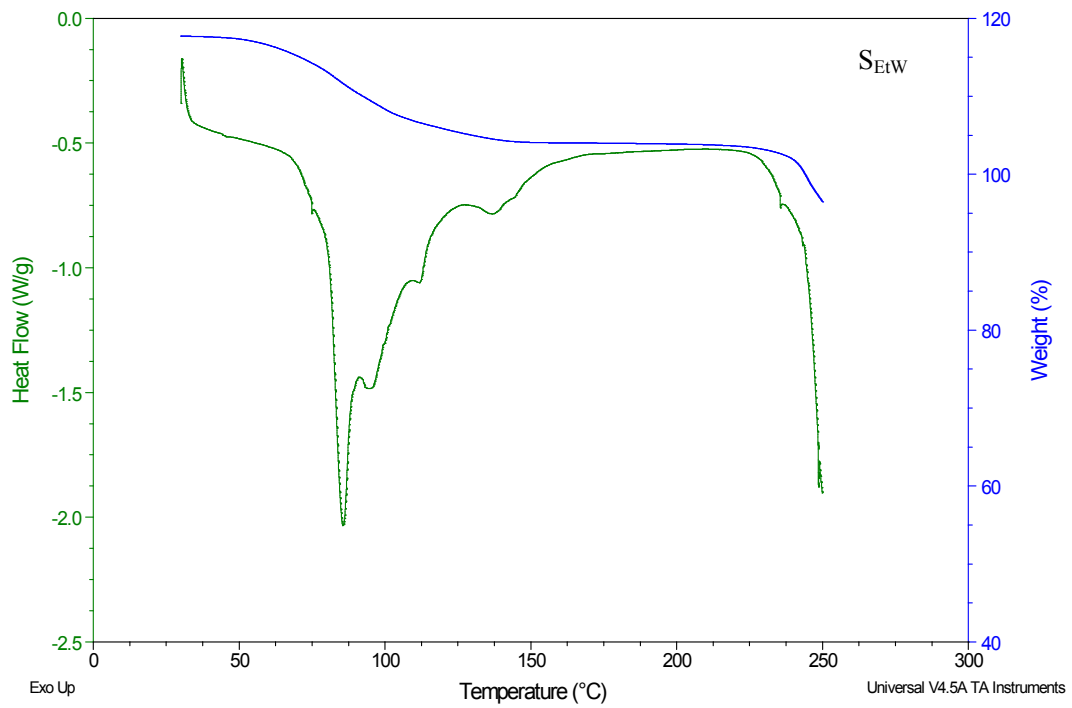
(c)



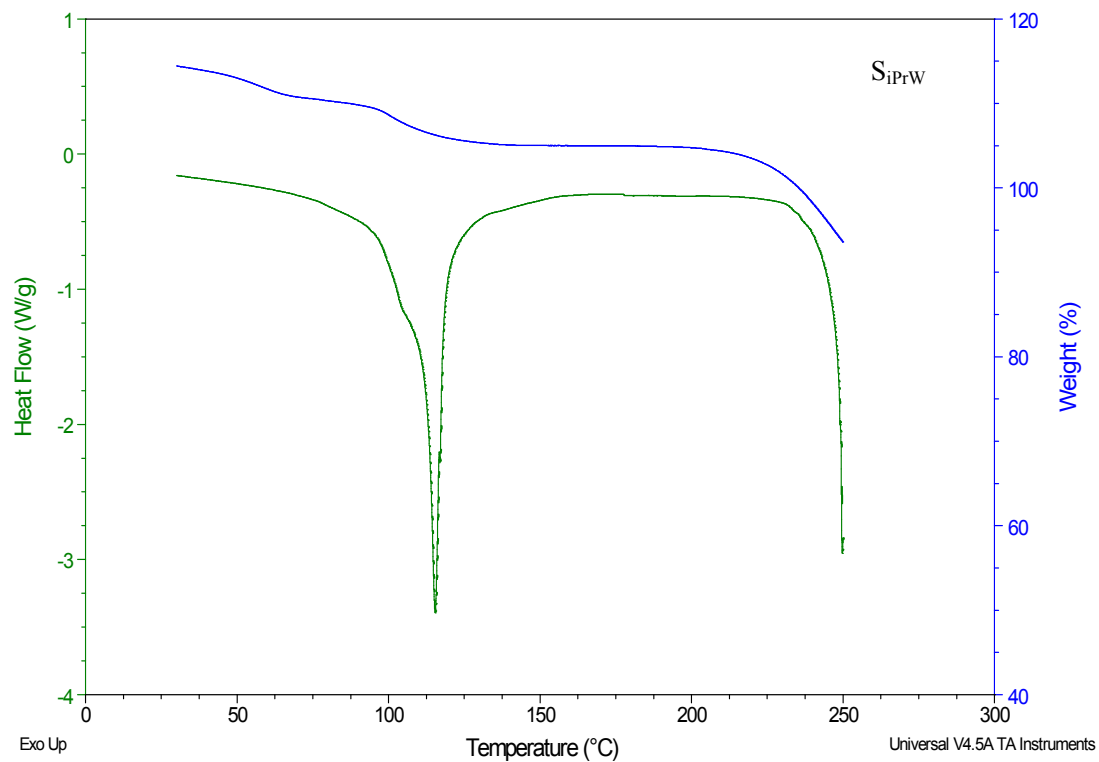
(d)



(e)

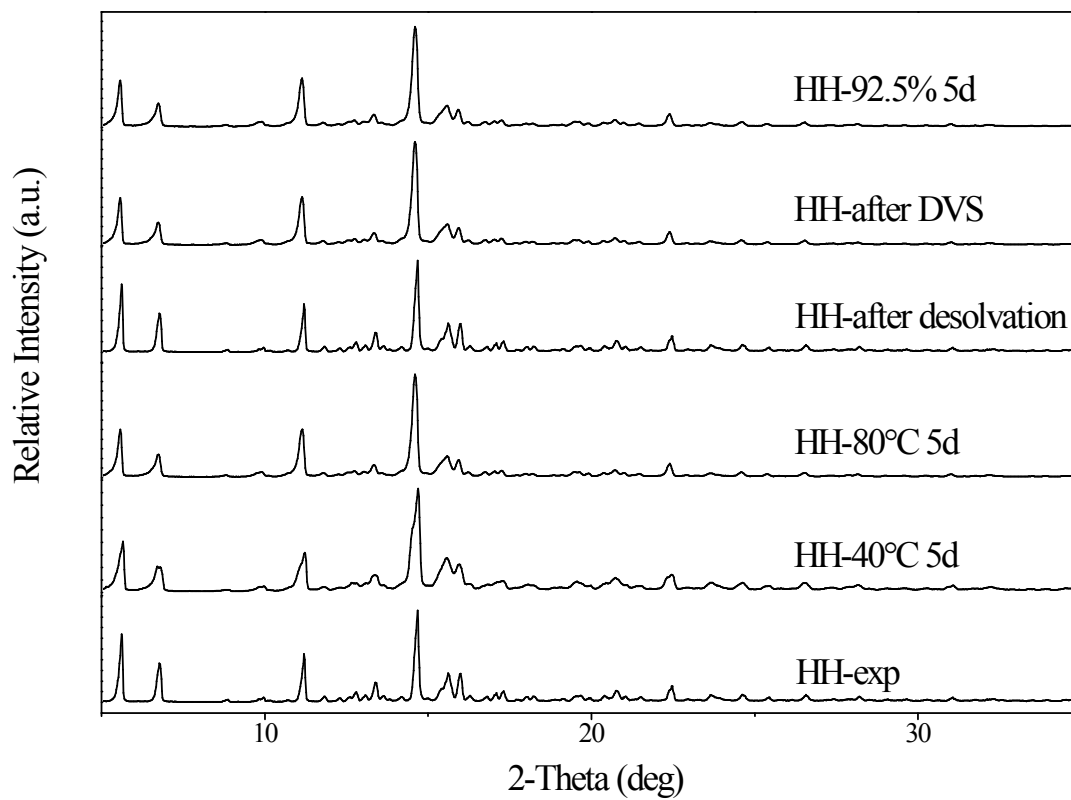


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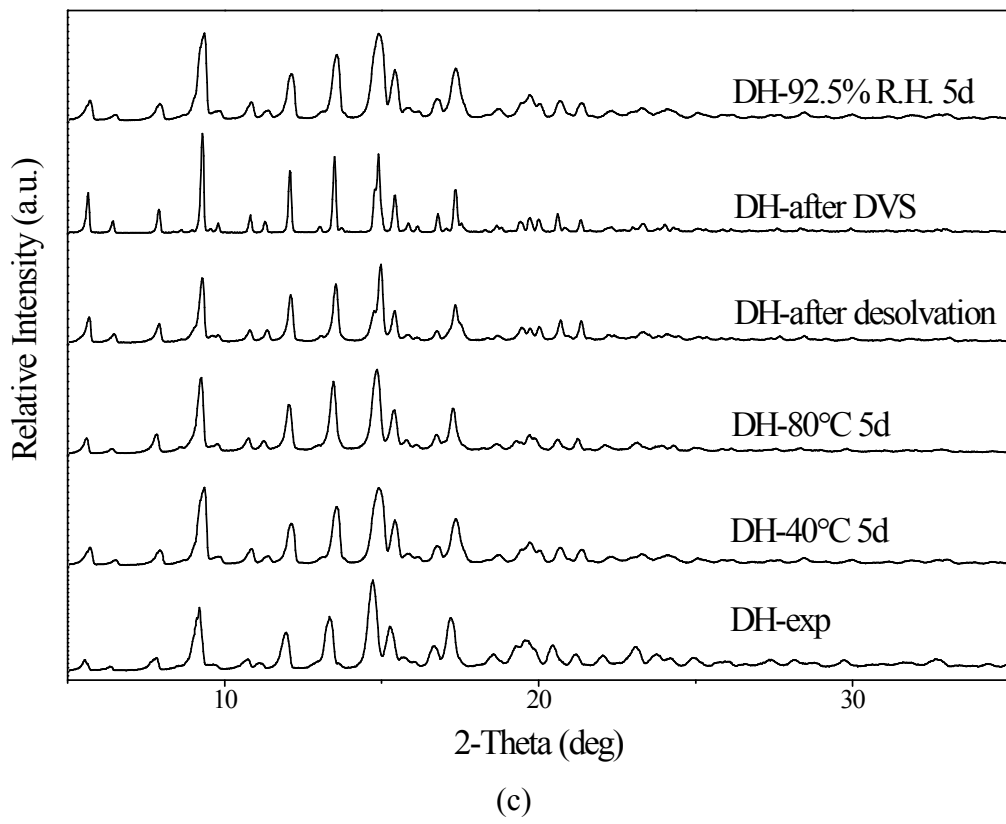
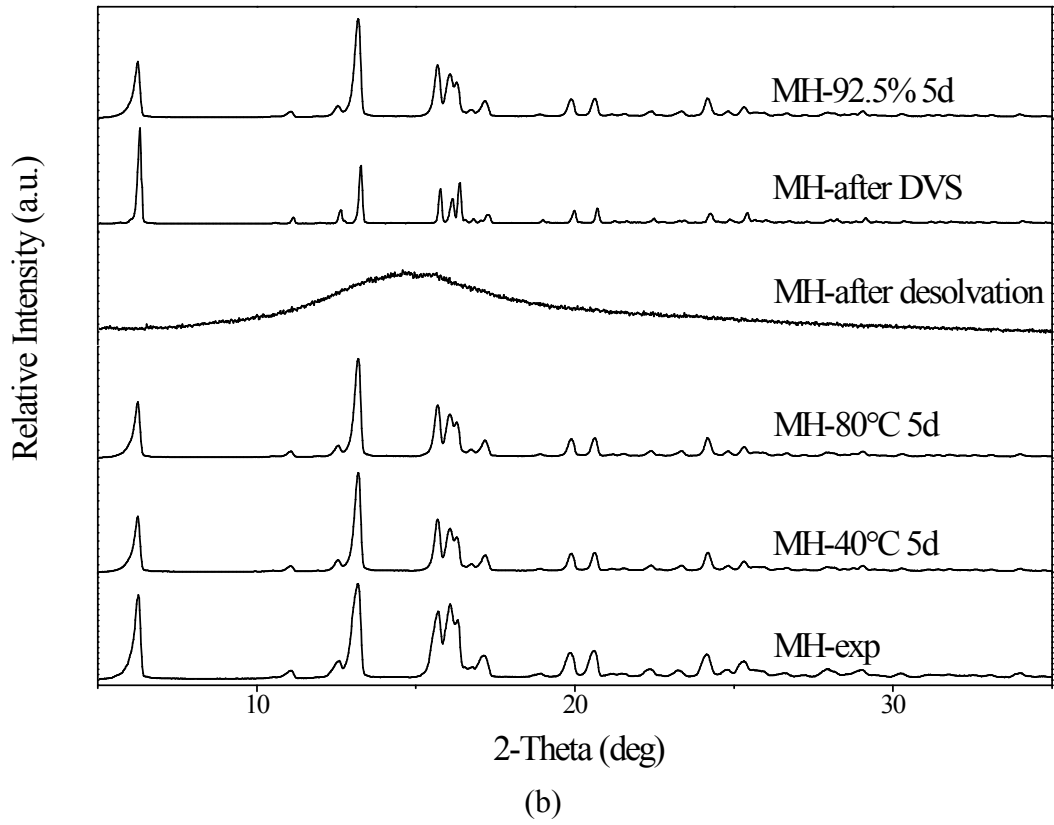


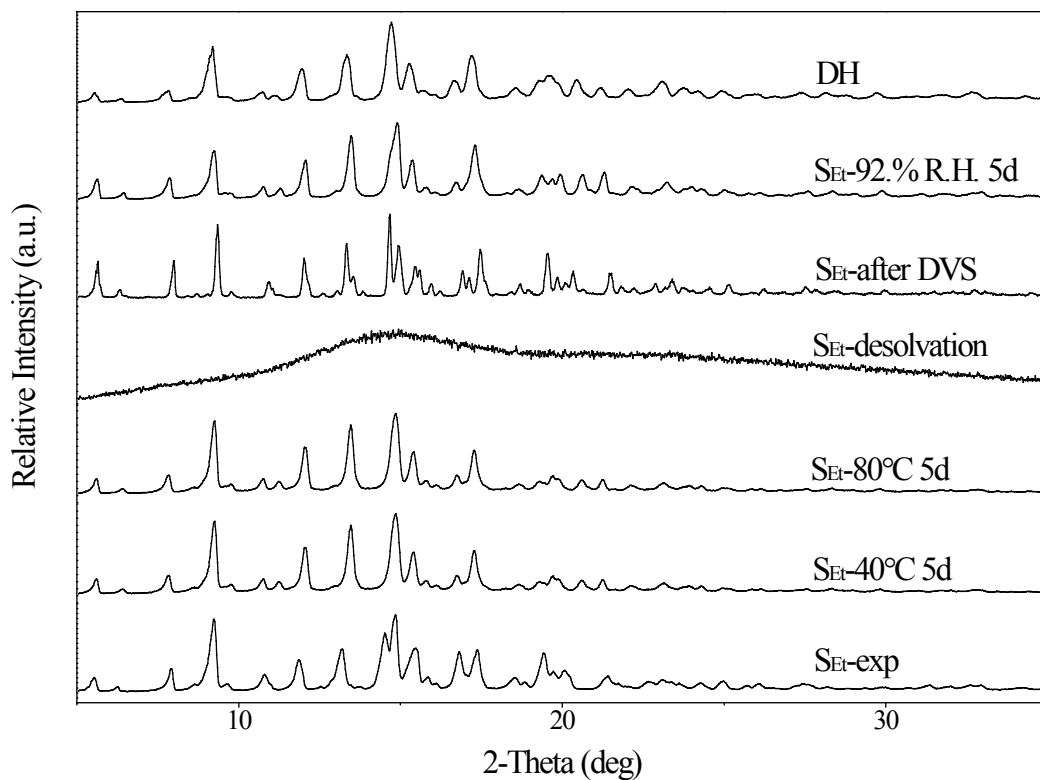
(g)

**Figure S3.** DSC diagrams of all GCK solvates.

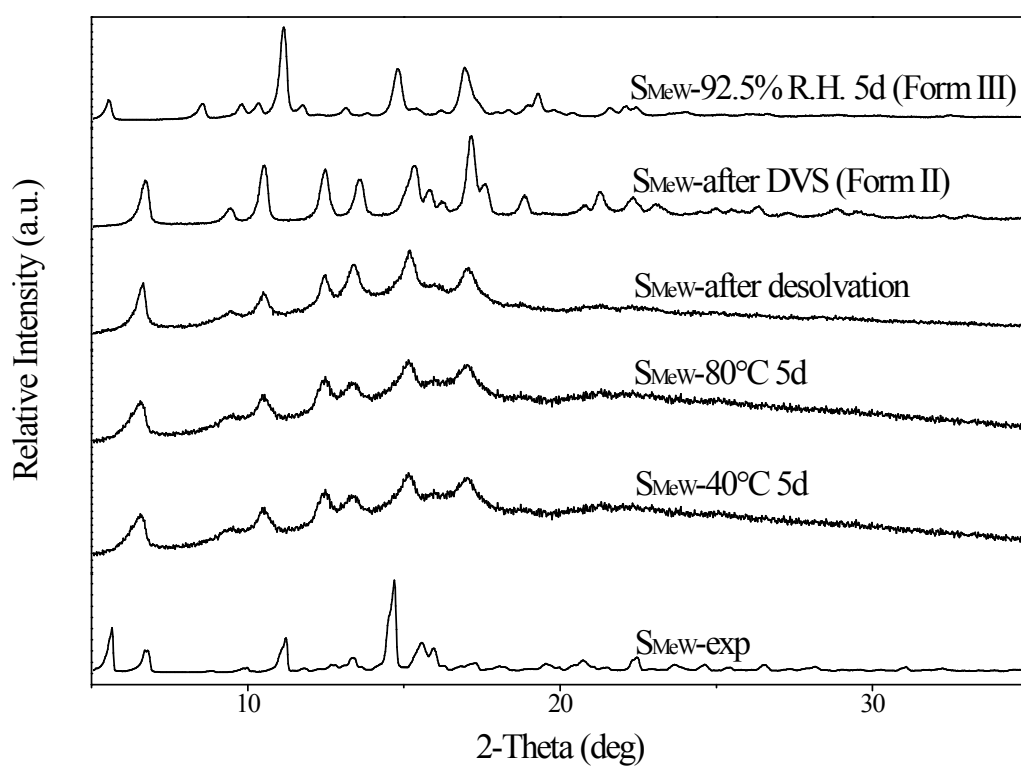


(a)

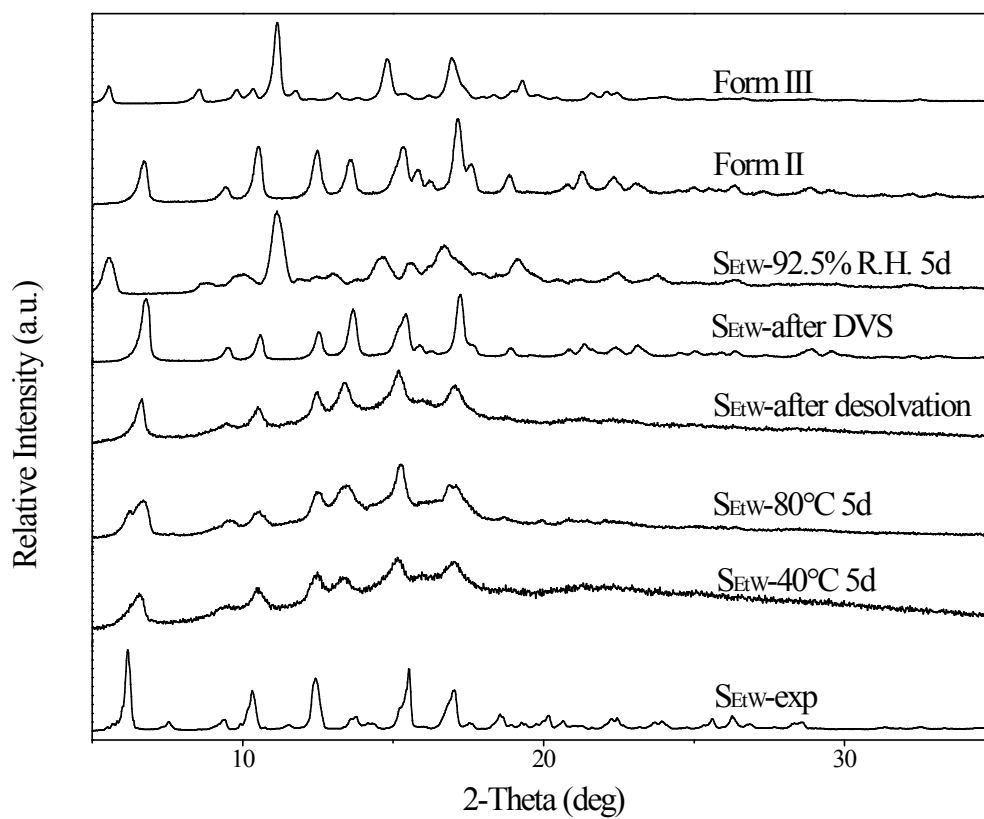




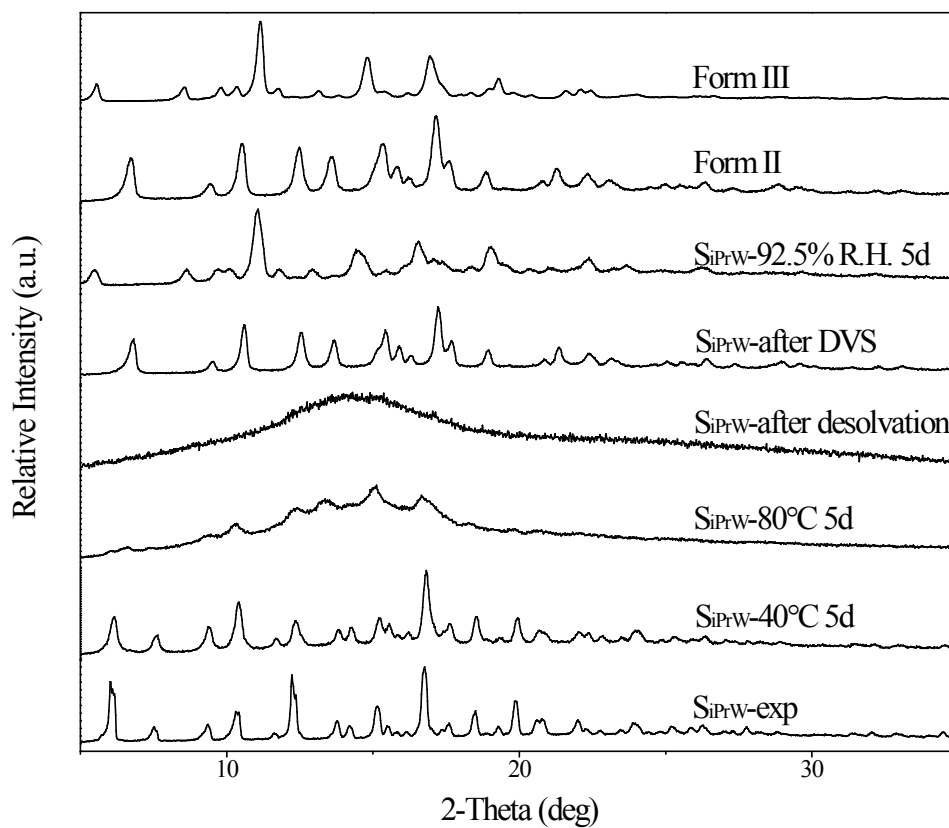
(d)



(e)

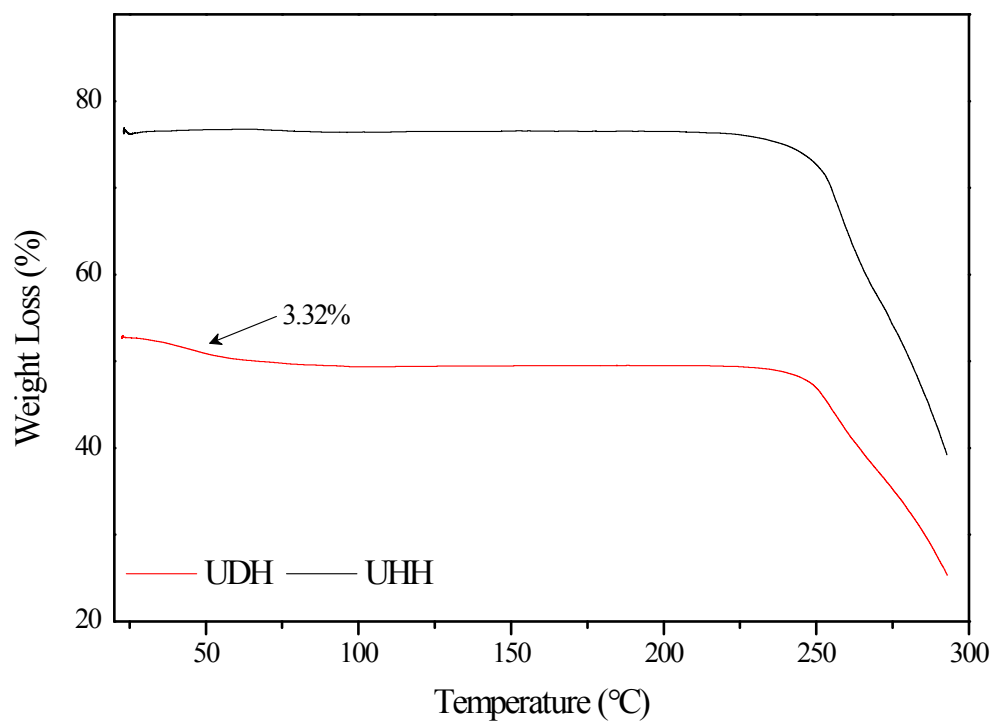


(f)

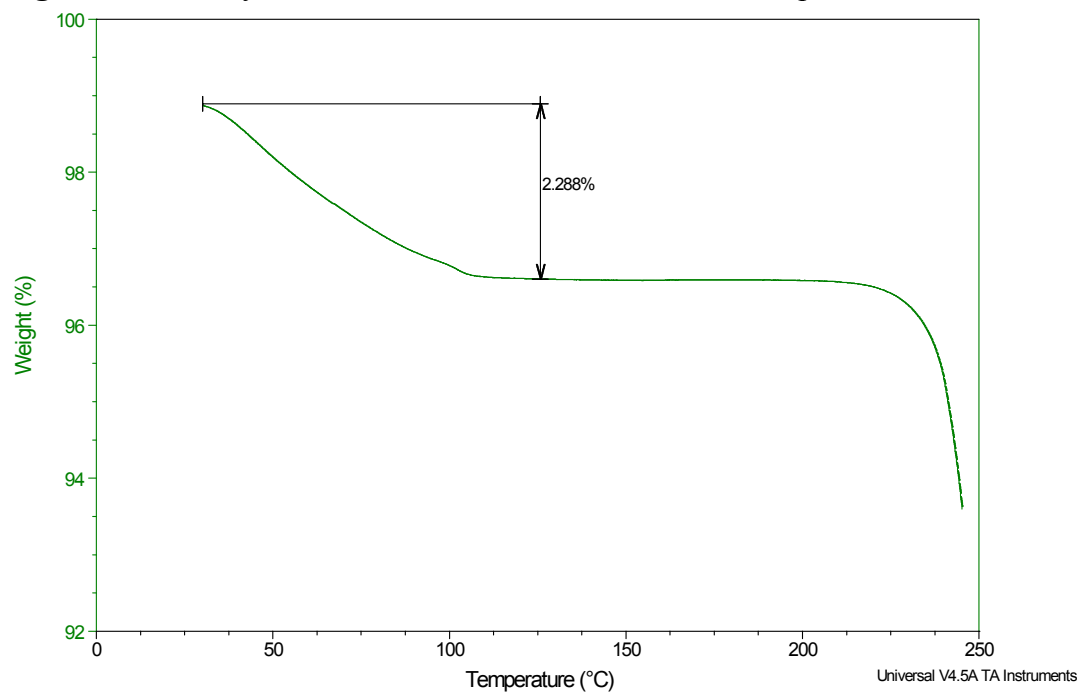


(g)

**Figure S4.** PXRD patterns of the resulting solid after desolvation and DVS experiments for GCK solvates.

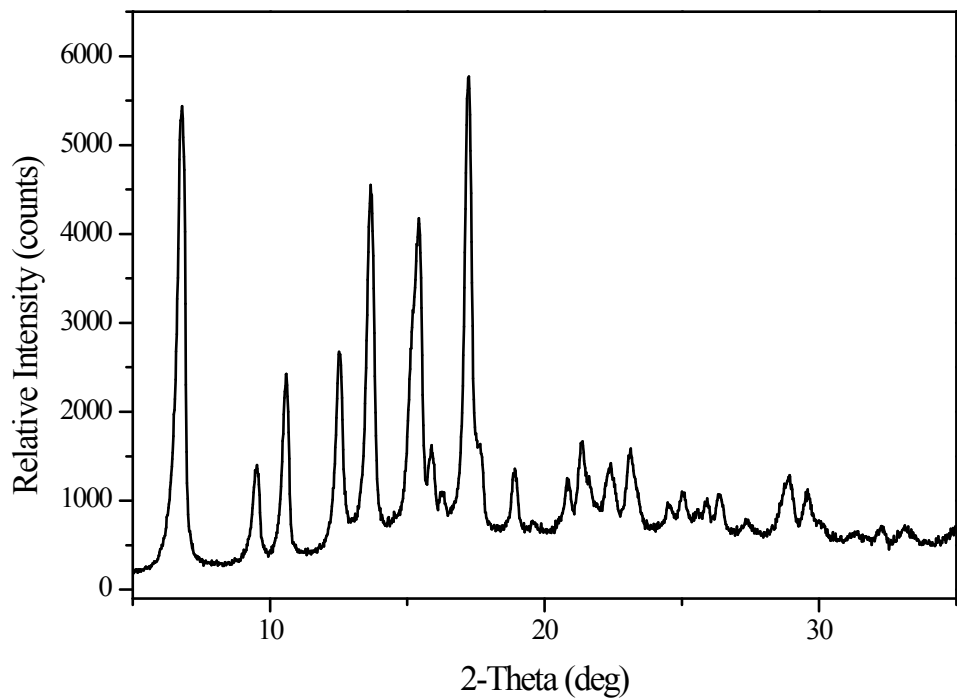


**Figure S5.** TGA cycle curves of UHH and UDH after PXRD performance.

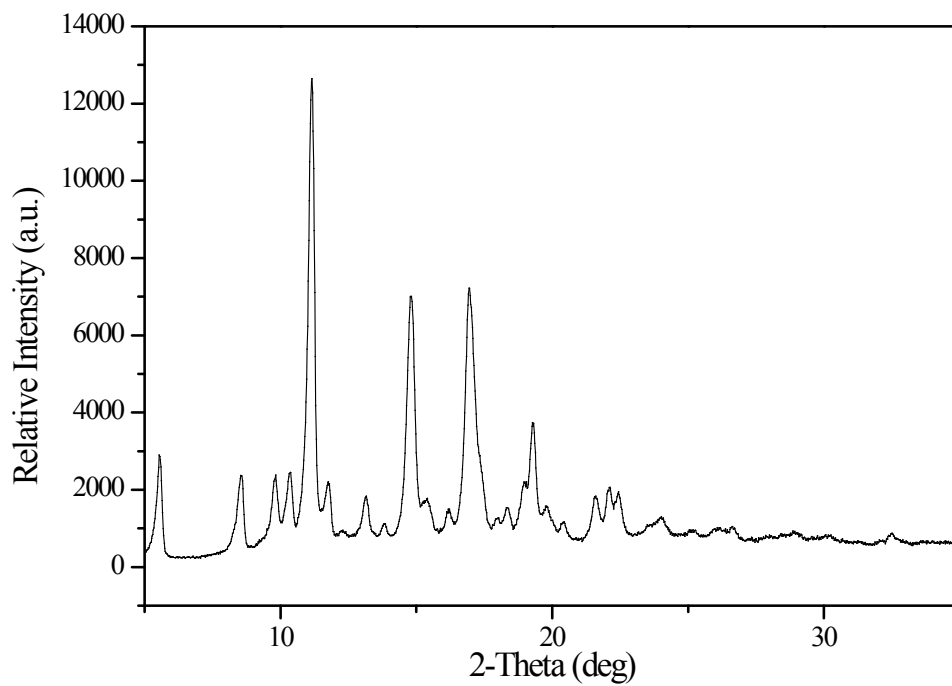


**Figure S6.** TGA curve of the resulting solid after DVS experiments for DH.



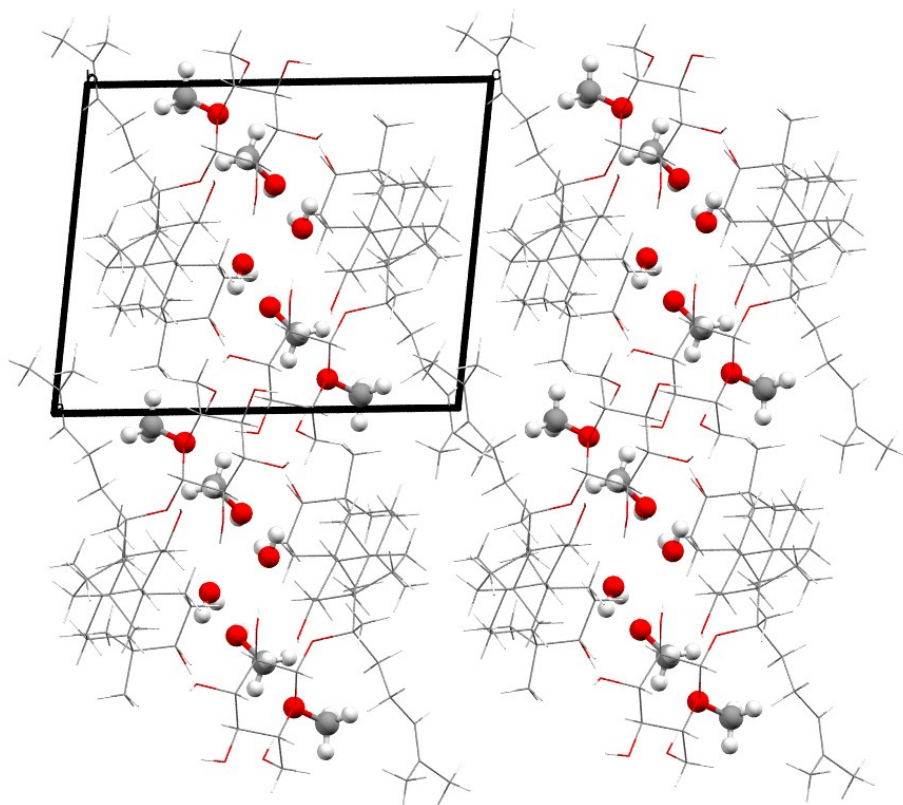


(a)

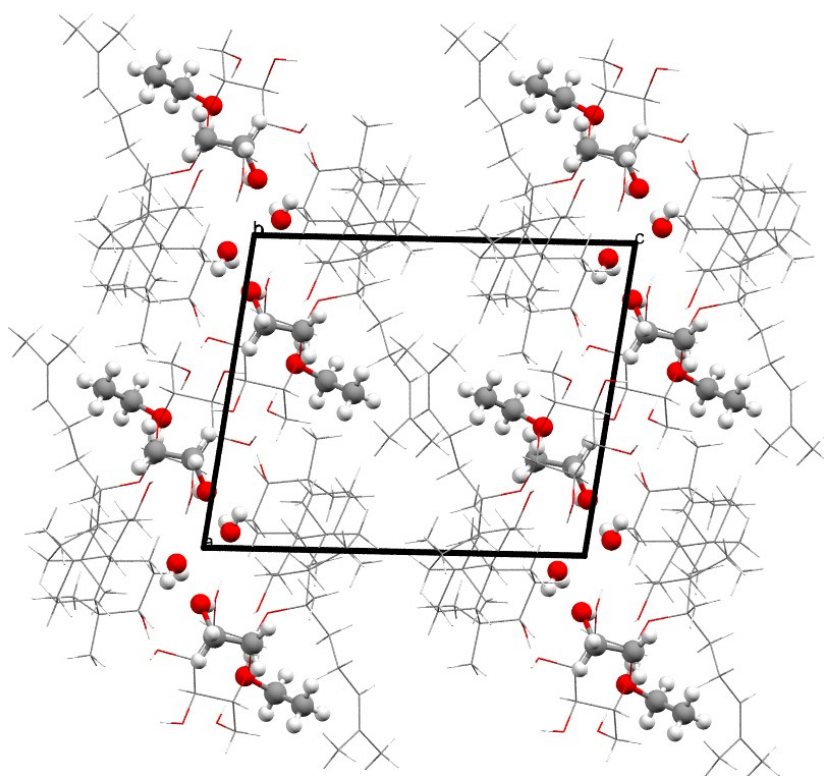


(b)

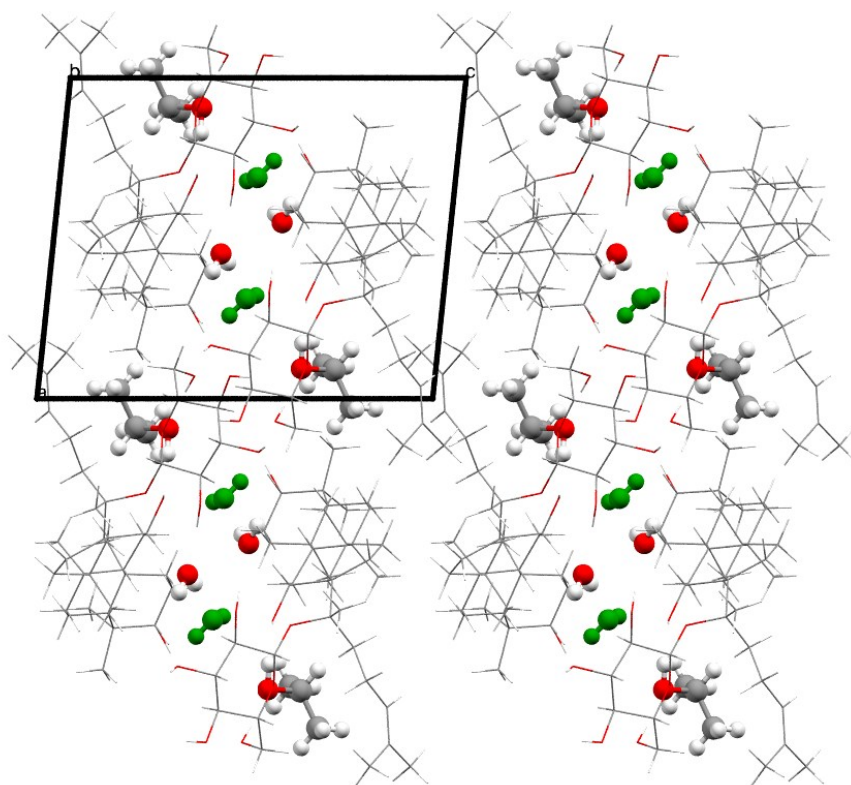
**Figure S7.** PXRD patterns of form II (a) and form III (b) for GCK compound.



(a)



(b)



(c)

Fig. S8 crystal packing of type 2 solvates: (a)  $S_{MeW}$ , (b)  $S_{EtW}$  and (c)  $S_{iPrW}$ , some of water molecule (green) occupied the channel of  $S_{iPrW}$  structure.