## Supporting figures and tables

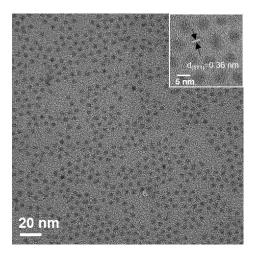


Figure S1 TEM and HRTEM (inset) images of CdSe QDs.

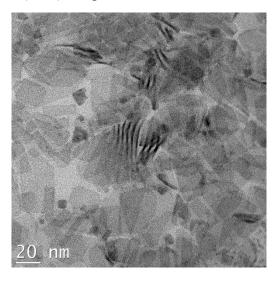


Figure S2 TEM image of CdSeS NPLs. Se/S = 1:1.

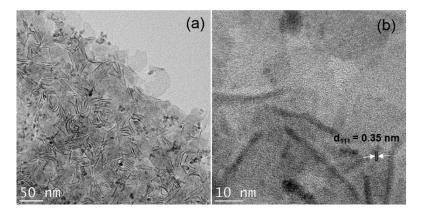
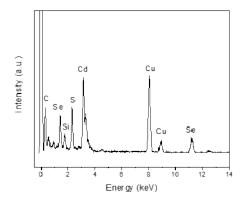
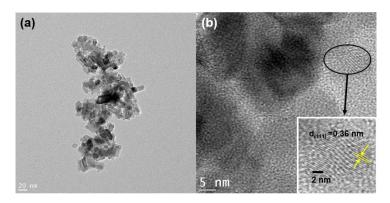


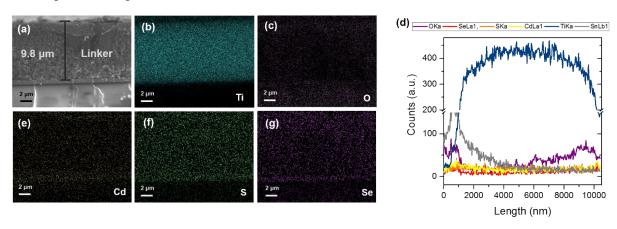
Figure S3 TEM and HRTEM images of CdSe NPLs.



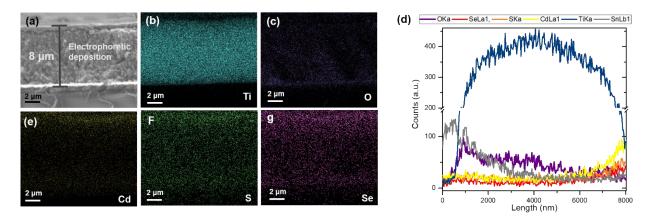
**Figure S4** EDS spectrum of heterostructures alloyed CdSeS NPLs/TiO<sub>2</sub> NPs formed via electrophoretic deposition. The data is collected from the area shown in Figure 1e.



**Figure S5** TEM (a) and HRTEM (b) images of CdSe QDs/TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles heterostructure via electrophoretic deposition.



**Figure S6** (a) Cross-sectional SEM image of CdSeS NPLs/TiO<sub>2</sub> photoanode via MAP-assisted attachment. EDS mapping analysis of all the elements in relevant CdSeS NPLs/TiO<sub>2</sub> electrode including (b) Ti, (c) O, Cd (e), S (f) and (g) Se. (d) EDS line mapping of the highlighted path in the SEM image.



**Figure S7** (a) Cross-sectional SEM image of CdSeS NPLs/TiO<sub>2</sub> photoanode via EPD. EDS mapping analysis of all the elements in relevant CdSeS NPLs/TiO<sub>2</sub> electrode including (b) Ti, (c) O, Cd (e), S, (f) and (g) Se. (d) EDS line mapping of the highlighted path in the SEM image.

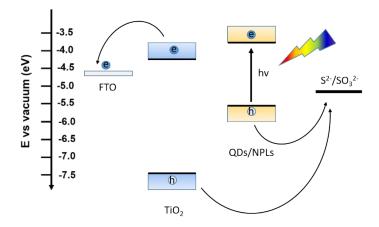
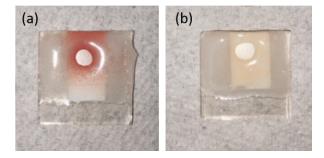


Figure S8 Band alignment and schematic diagram of PEC cell



**Figure S9** Photographs of photoanodes based on CdSe NPLs via electrophoretic deposition (a) and MPA-assisted attachment (b).

 Table S1 PL lifetimes of all investigated heterostructures.

Samples	PL lifetime (ns)	
	<b>Electrophoretic deposition</b>	MPA-assisted attachment
CdSe QDs/TiO <sub>2</sub>	10.7	18.2
CdSe QDs/ZrO <sub>2</sub>	26.1	36.2
CdSe NPLs/TiO <sub>2</sub>	21.9	23.6
CdSe NPLs/ZrO <sub>2</sub>	28.6	30.3
CdSeS NPLs/TiO <sub>2</sub>	21.9	28
CdSeS NPLs/ZrO <sub>2</sub>	30.6	34.6