

Figure S1 Calculated band structures of Hf₂NF₂ (a), Hf₂NO₂ (b) and Hf₂N(OH)₂ (c).

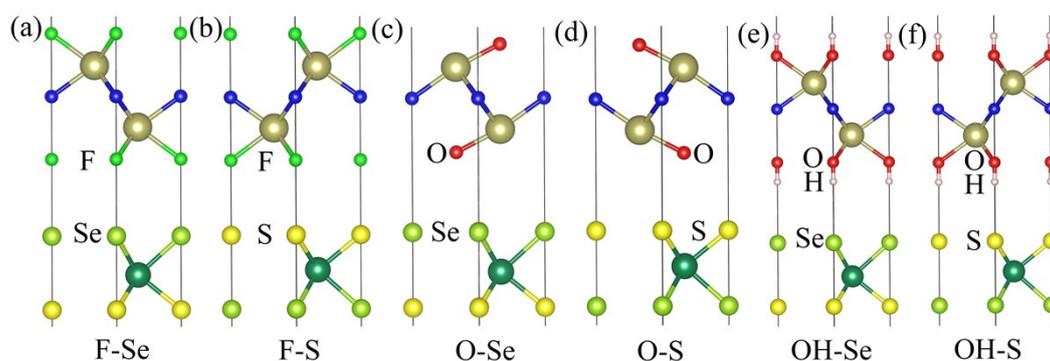


Figure S2 Six different interfaces for Hf₂NT₂/MoSSe heterostructures, including F-Se (a), F-S (b), O-Se (c), O-S (d), OH-Se (e) and OH-S (f).

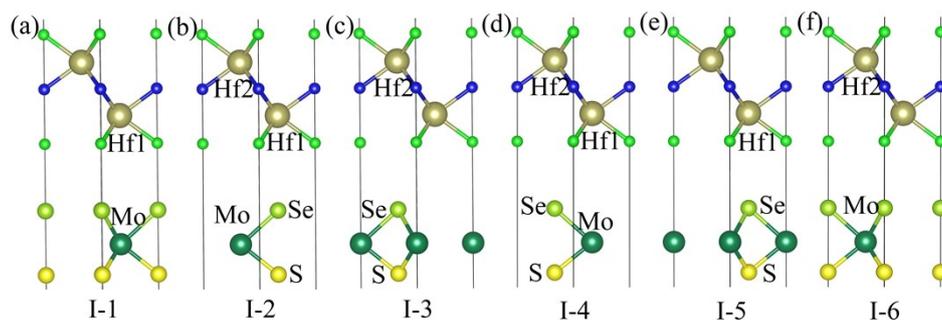


Figure S3 Atomic structures of the six typical stacking patterns of Hf₂NT₂/MoSSe. I-1 (a), I-2 (b), I-3 (c), I-4 (d), I-5 (e) and I-6 (f) refer to that Hf1 is placed above Mo, Hf2 is placed above Mo and Hf1 is placed above S (Se), Hf2 is placed above S (Se), Hf1 is placed above Mo and Hf2 is placed above S (Se), Hf1 is placed above S (Se), and Hf2 is placed above Mo, respectively.

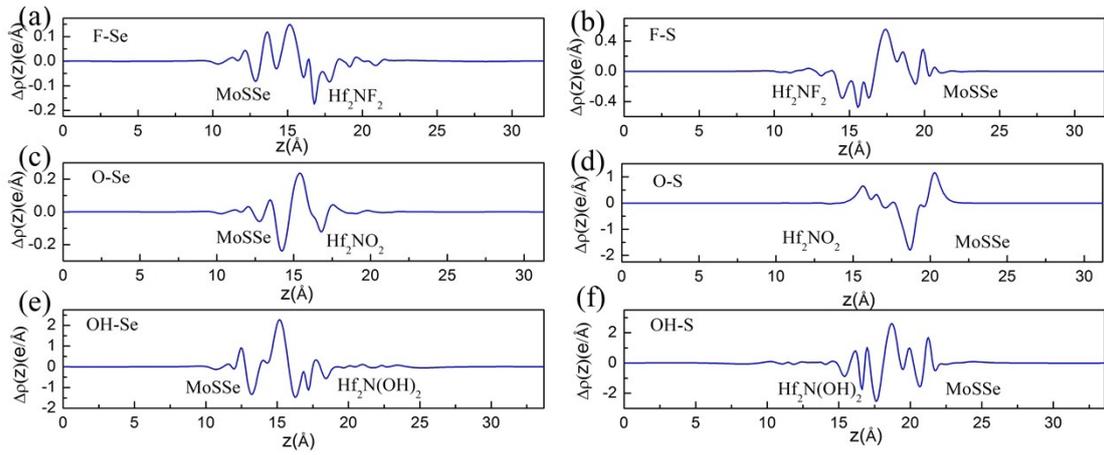


Figure S4 Plane-integrated electron density difference for F-Se (a), F-S (b), O-Se (c), O-S (d), OH-Se (e) and OH-S (f) interfaces in $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{MoSSe}$ heterostructures.

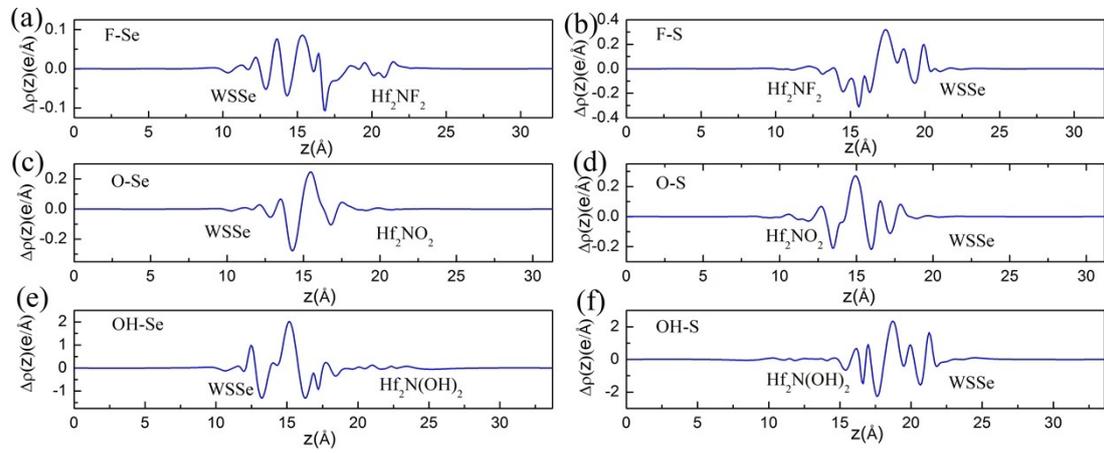


Figure S5 Plane-integrated electron density difference for F-Se (a), F-S (b), O-Se (c), O-S (d), OH-Se (e) and OH-S (f) interfaces in $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{WSSe}$ heterostructures.

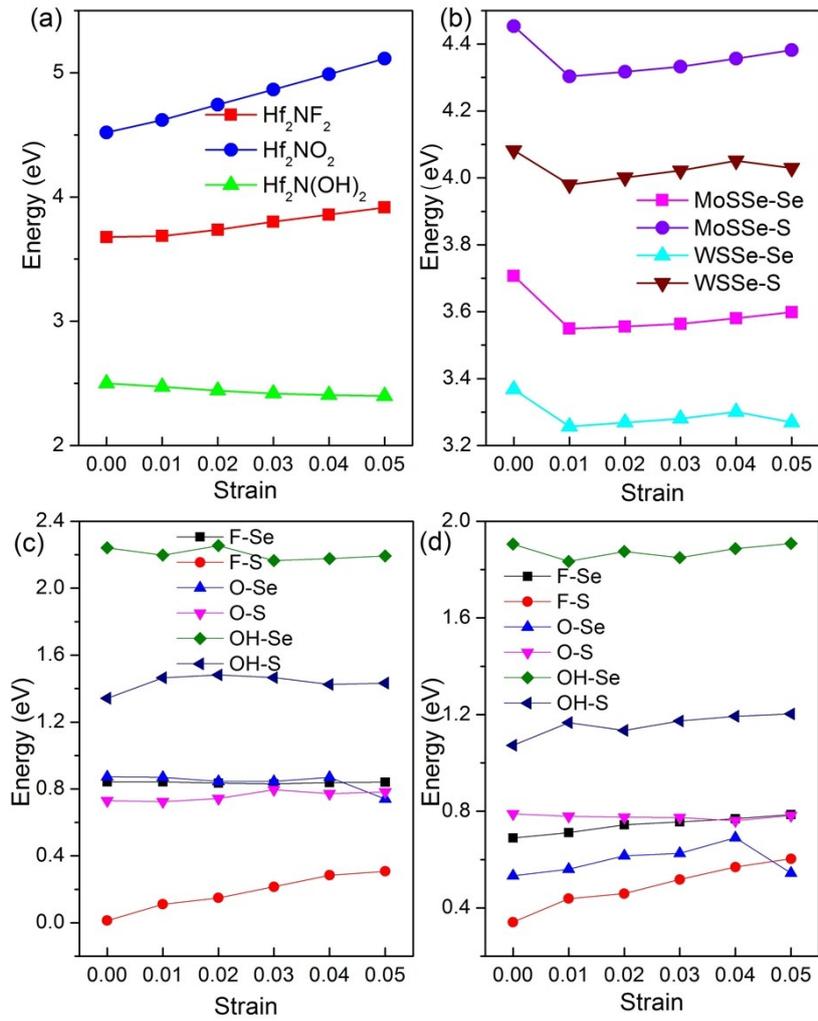


Figure S6 Work functions of Hf_2NT_2 (T=F, O, OH) (a), electron affinities of MoSSe and WSSe (b), potential steps of various interfaces in $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{MoSSe}$ (c) and $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{WSSe}$ (d) heterostructures under the increased compressive strain.

Table S1 Calculated binding energies of different stacking patterns for various interfaces. The unit is eV.

| $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{MoSSe}$ | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| | I-1 | I-2 | I-3 | I-4 | I-5 | I-6 |
| F-Se | -0.209 | -0.228 | -0.227 | -0.205 | -0.229 | -0.171 |
| F-S | -0.205 | -0.244 | -0.230 | -0.234 | -0.238 | -0.206 |
| O-Se | -0.257 | -0.269 | -0.269 | -0.204 | -0.205 | -0.261 |
| O-S | -0.257 | -0.267 | -0.195 | -0.195 | -0.274 | -0.253 |
| OH-Se | -0.472 | -0.49 | -0.47 | -0.479 | -0.477 | -0.474 |
| Oh-S | -0.597 | -0.557 | -0.572 | -0.557 | -0.573 | -0.601 |
| $\text{Hf}_2\text{NT}_2/\text{WSSe}$ | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| F-Se | -0.215 | -0.234 | -0.233 | -0.230 | -0.234 | -0.216 |
| F-S | -0.165 | -0.241 | -0.233 | -0.241 | -0.235 | -0.208 |
| O-Se | -0.264 | -0.275 | -0.214 | -0.212 | -0.274 | -0.268 |
| O-S | -0.262 | -0.269 | -0.201 | -0.201 | -0.276 | -0.259 |
| OH-Se | -0.42 | -0.446 | -0.424 | -0.436 | -0.431 | -0.422 |
| F-Se | -0.532 | -0.514 | -0.516 | -0.504 | -0.51 | -0.537 |

Table S2 Calculated average interfacial distances for various heterostructures. The unit is Å.

| Hf ₂ NT ₂ /MoSSe | | | | | | Hf ₂ NT ₂ /WSSe | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Se-F | S-F | Se-O | S-O | Se-OH | S-OH | Se-F | S-F | Se-O | S-O | Se-OH | S-OH |
| 2.75 | 2.61 | 2.89 | 2.62 | 1.98 | 2.06 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.85 | 2.68 | 2.00 | 2.01 |

Table S3 Calculated potential steps of different stacking patterns for various interfaces. The unit is eV.

| | Hf ₂ NT ₂ /MoSSe | | | | | | Hf ₂ NT ₂ /WSSe | | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I-1 | I-2 | I-3 | I-4 | I-5 | I-6 | I-1 | I-2 | I-3 | I-4 | I-5 | I-6 |
| Se-F | -0.85 | -0.83 | -0.90 | 0.88 | -0.85 | -0.85 | -0.79 | -0.70 | -0.74 | -0.77 | -0.69 | 0.80 |
| S-F | 0.09 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.40 |
| Se-O | -0.84 | -0.62 | -0.92 | -0.87 | -0.72 | -0.80 | -0.68 | -0.53 | -0.45 | -0.82 | -0.56 | -0.75 |
| S-O | 0.61 | 0.80 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.73 | 0.65 | -0.62 | -0.86 | -0.58 | -0.65 | -0.79 | -0.74 |
| Se-OH | -2.15 | -2.24 | -2.33 | -2.25 | -2.24 | -2.18 | -1.84 | -1.91 | -1.91 | -1.94 | -1.90 | -1.86 |
| S-OH | -1.36 | -1.35 | -1.32 | -1.35 | -1.34 | -1.34 | -1.09 | -1.12 | -1.07 | -1.08 | -1.07 | -1.07 |

Table S4 Calculated potential steps and charge transfer for various interfaces.

| Hf ₂ NT ₂ /MoSSe | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Interfaces | F-Se | F-S | O-Se | O-S | OH-Se | OH-S |
| ΔV_1 (eV) | -0.10 | -0.76 | 0.13 | -0.02 | -1.50 | -2.09 |
| Charge (<i>e</i>) | 0.004 <i>e</i> | -0.019 | 0.007 | -0.005 | -0.140 | -0.144 |
| Hf ₂ NT ₂ /WSSe | | | | | | |
| Interfaces | F-Se | F-S | O-Se | O-S | OH-Se | OH-S |
| ΔV_1 (eV) | 0.025 | -0.37 | 0.18 | 0.07 | -1.16 | -1.79 |
| Charge (<i>e</i>) | 0.008 | -0.007 | 0.008 | -0.002 | -0.128 | -0.134 |