## **Supplementary Information**

## Gas sensing properties of buckled bismuthene predicted by first-principles calculation

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Fig. S1: The total (DOS) and partial (PDOS) electronic density of states for (a) pristine b-Bi and b-Bi adsorbed with (b) CO, (c) O<sub>2</sub>, (d) H<sub>2</sub>O, (e) NH<sub>3</sub>, (f) SO<sub>2</sub>, (g) NO, (h) NO<sub>2</sub> (with SOC).

Fig. S2: The I-V curves along the zigzag and armchair direction of pristine b-Bi and b-Bi with NH<sub>3</sub> adsorption.

Fig. S3: Diffusion energy barrier of (a) NH<sub>3</sub>, (b) O<sub>2</sub>, (c) NO and (d) NO<sub>2</sub> on b-Bi along armchair and zigzag directions.

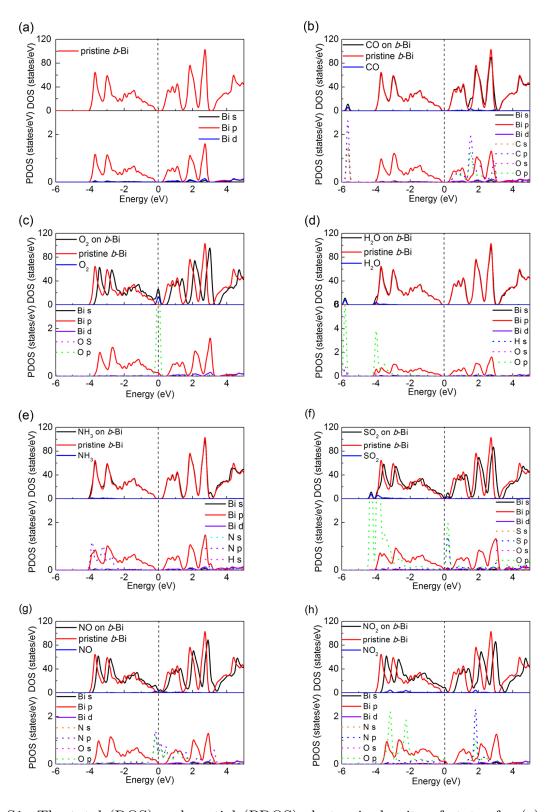


Fig. S1: The total (DOS) and partial (PDOS) electronic density of states for (a) pristine b-Bi and b-Bi adsorbed with (b) CO, (c) O<sub>2</sub>, (d) H<sub>2</sub>O, (e) NH<sub>3</sub>, (f) SO<sub>2</sub>, (g) NO, (h) NO<sub>2</sub> (with SOC). The Fermi level is set to zero and indicated by the black dashed line.

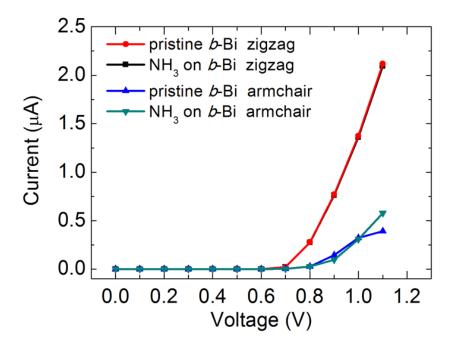


Fig. S2: The I-V curves along the zigzag and armchair direction of pristine b-Bi and b-Bi with NH<sub>3</sub> adsorption.

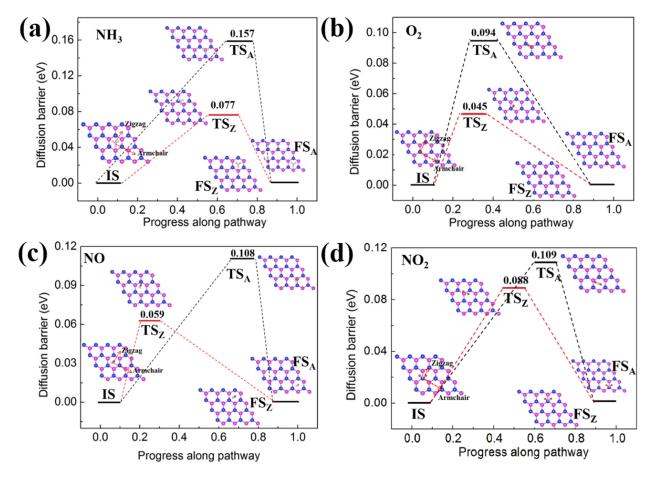


Fig. S3: Diffusion energy barrier of (a) NH<sub>3</sub>, (b)  $O_2$ , (c) NO and (d) NO<sub>2</sub> on b-Bi along armchair and zigzag directions. The configurations of initial state (IS), transition states along armchair direction (TS<sub>A</sub>) and along the zigzag direction (TS<sub>Z</sub>), final states along armchair direction (FS<sub>A</sub>) and along zigzag direction (FS<sub>Z</sub>) are included in the figure.