

Exchange-Biased Hybrid γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO Core-Shell Nanostructures: Three-Step Synthesis, Microstructure, and Magnetic Properties

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Figure S1. XPS spectra of Fe 2p region for (a) Fe₃O₄, (b) Fe₃O₄/Ni(OH)₂, (c) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-300°C, (d) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-350°C and (e) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-400°C samples.

Figure S2. XPS spectra of Ni 2p region for (a) Fe₃O₄, (b) Fe₃O₄/Ni(OH)₂, (c) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-300°C, (d) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-350°C and (e) γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO-400°C samples.

Figure S3. Raman spectra of (a) Fe₃O₄ and (b) Fe₃O₄/Ni(OH)₂ samples.

Figure S4. RT (300 K) hysteresis loop of Fe₃O₄ sample. Inset shows the detail of the same loop around the origin.

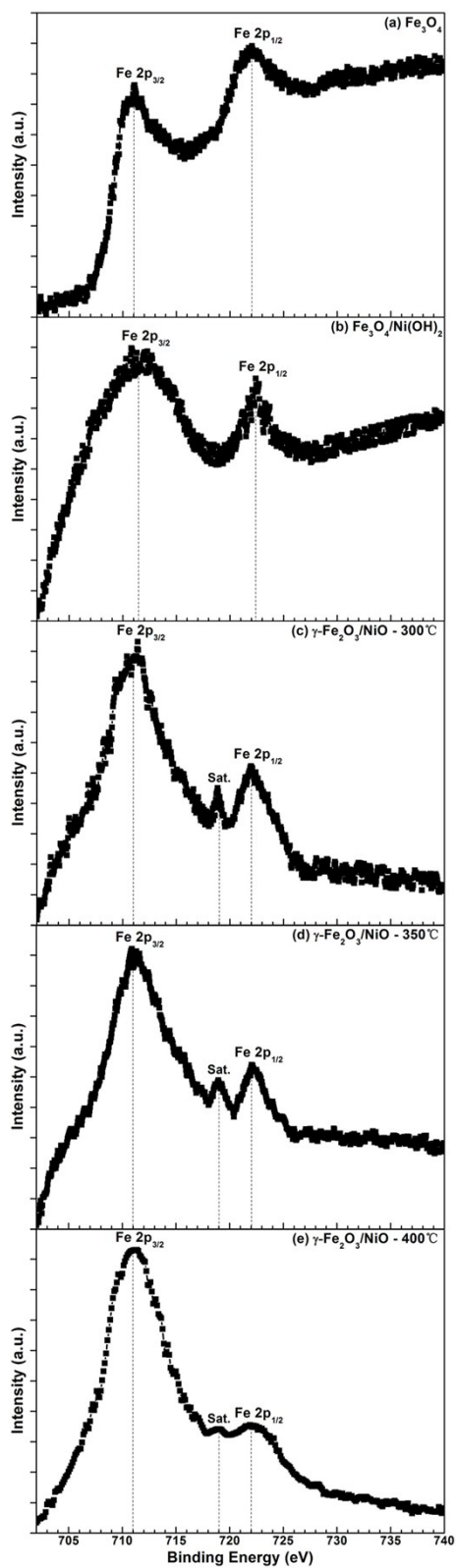


Figure S1. XPS spectra of Fe 2p region for (a) Fe_3O_4 , (b) $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$, (c) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ - 300°C , (d) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ - 350°C and (e) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ - 400°C samples.

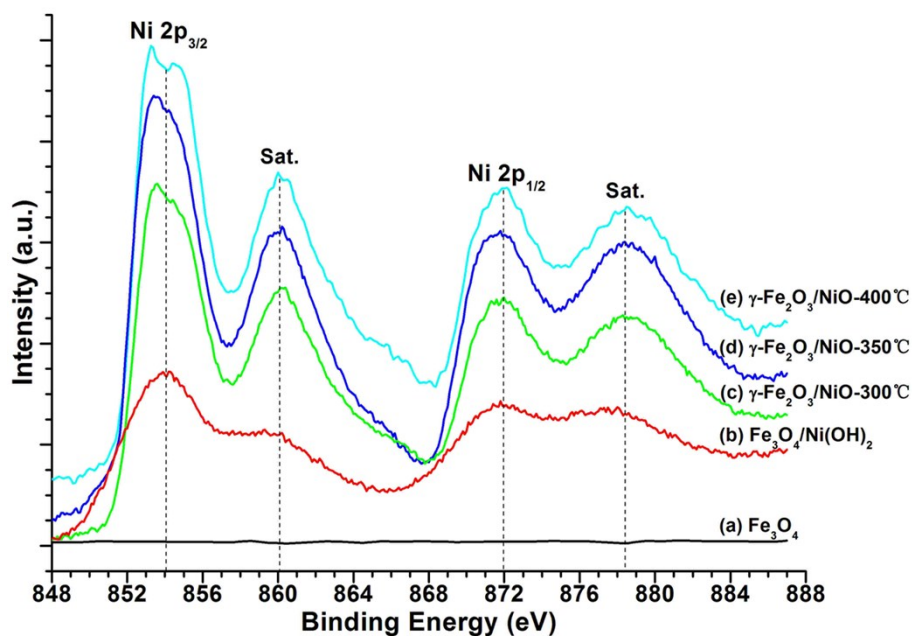


Figure S2. XPS spectra of Ni 2p region for (a) Fe_3O_4 , (b) $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$, (c) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ -300°C, (d) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ -350°C and (e) $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{NiO}$ -400°C samples.

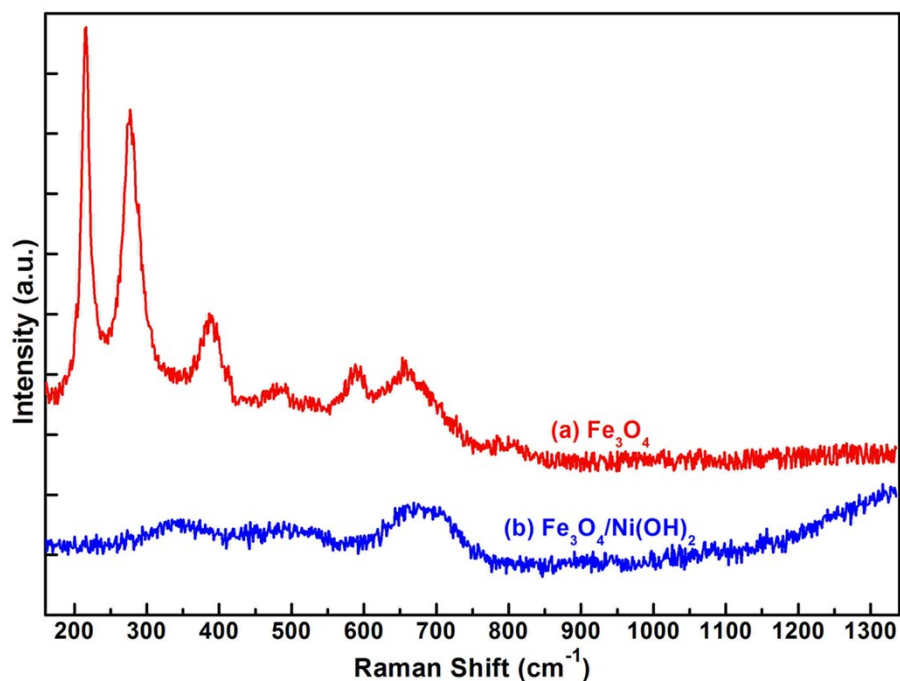


Figure S3. Raman spectra of (a) Fe_3O_4 and (b) $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$ samples.

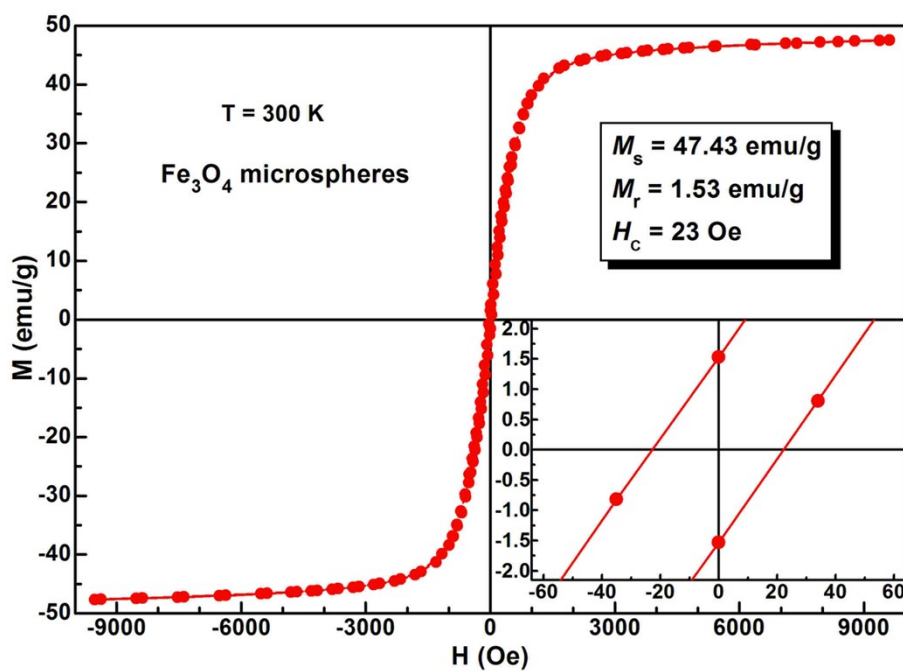


Figure S4. RT (300 K) hysteresis loop of Fe₃O₄ sample. Inset shows the detail of the same loop around the origin.