

## Supporting Information

### NbB<sub>12</sub><sup>-</sup>: A new member of half-sandwich type doped boron clusters with high stability

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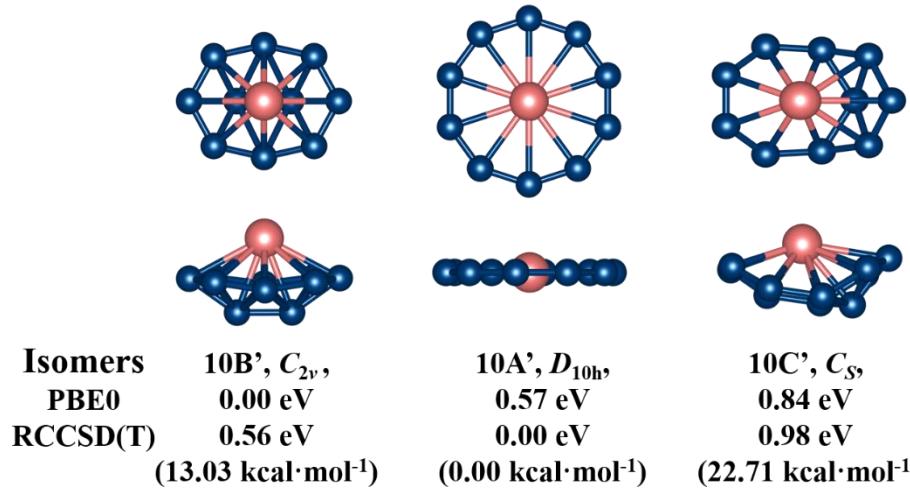
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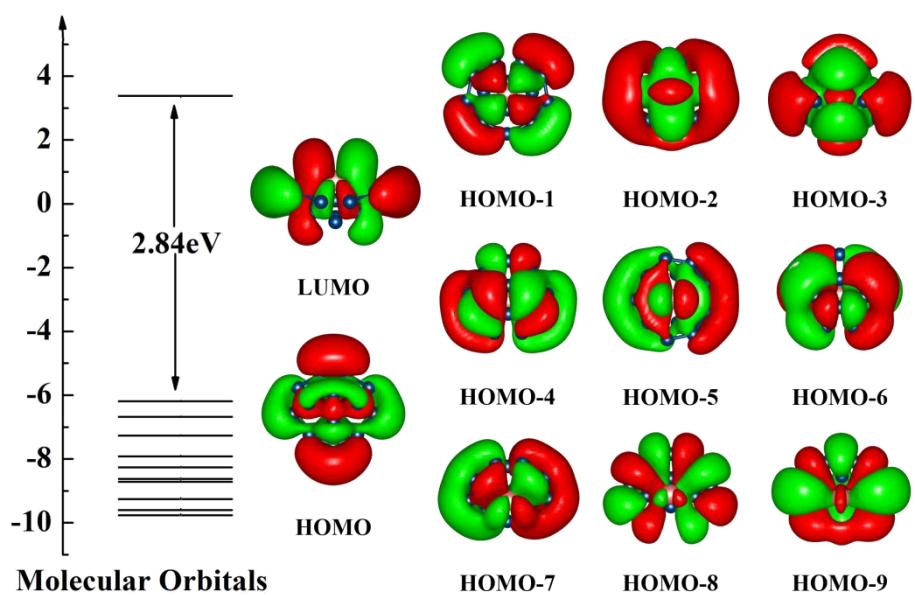
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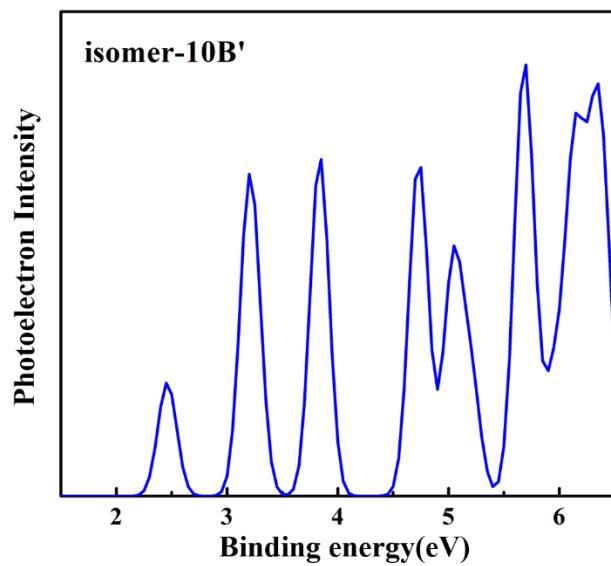
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**Figure S1.** The low-energy isomers of  $\text{NbB}_{10}^-$  clusters, their point-group symmetries and relative energies. The isomers are optimized by PBE0/Nb/LANL2DZ/B/6-311+g(d). Single point total energies are calculated at the CCSD(T)/Nb/Stuttgart/B/aug-cc-pVTZ level.



**Figure S2.** The molecular orbitals of the  $\text{NbB}_{13}$  cluster.



**Figure S3.** The photoelectron spectrum of the second isomer  $10\text{B}'$  ( $\text{C}_{2v}$  symmetry) of  $\text{NbB}_{10}^-$  cluster.

**Table S1.** The electronic states of all metastable structures of neutral and anionic  $\text{NbB}_n$  clusters.

Neutral ions				Anions			
Isomer	State	Isomer	State	Isomer	State	Isomer	State
10B	$^4\text{A}'$	10C	$^2\text{A}$	10B'	$^1\text{A}_1$	10C'	$^1\text{A}'$
11B	$^1\text{A}$	11C	$^1\text{A}'$	11B'	$^2\text{A}''$	11C'	$^2\text{A}'$
12B	$^2\text{A}''$	12C	$^2\text{A}'$	12B'	$^1\text{A}'$	12C'	$^1\text{A}'$
13B	$^3\text{B}$	13C	$^1\text{A}$	13B'	$^2\text{A}$	13C'	$^2\text{A}$
14B	$^2\text{A}'$	14C	$^2\text{A}'$	14B'	$^3\text{A}''$	14C'	$^1\text{A}'$
15B	$^1\text{A}$	15C	$^1\text{A}'$	15B'	$^2\text{A}$	15C'	$^2\text{A}$
16B	$^2\text{B}$	16C	$^2\text{A}$	16B'	$^1\text{A}$	16C'	$^1\text{A}$
17B	$^1\text{A}$	17C	$^1\text{A}$	17B'	$^2\text{A}$	17C'	$^2\text{A}$
18B	$^4\text{A}$	18C	$^2\text{A}$	18B'	$^1\text{A}$	18C'	$^1\text{A}$
19B	$^1\text{A}$	19C	$^1\text{A}$	19B'	$^2\text{A}$	19C'	$^2\text{A}$
20B	$^2\text{A}$	20C	$^2\text{A}$	20B'	$^1\text{A}$	20C'	$^1\text{A}$