

Supporting Information

for

Molecular Mechanisms for Thermal Degradation of CO₂-loaded Aqueous
Monoethanolamine Solution: A First-principles Study

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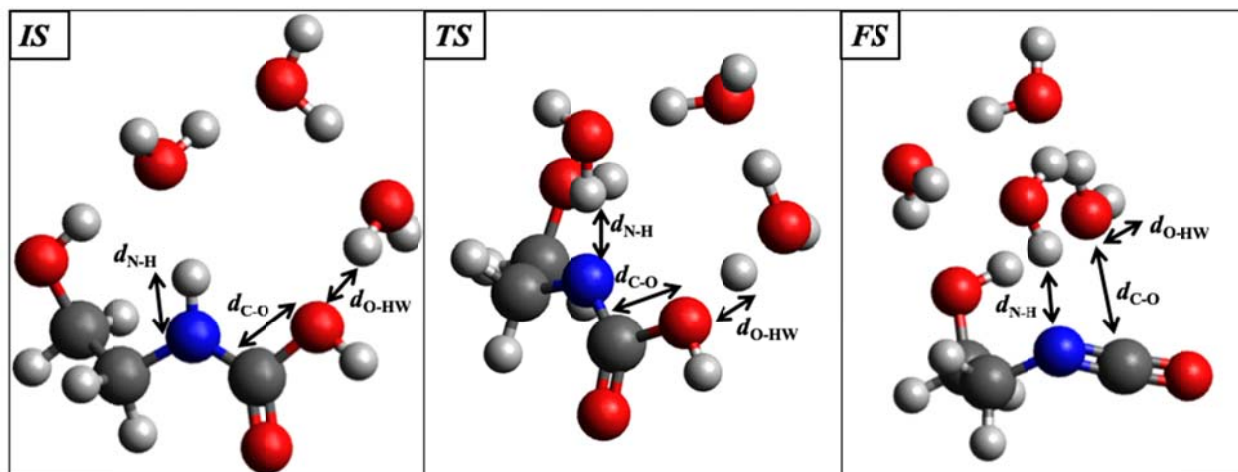


Figure S1. Molecular configurations in the initial (*IS*), transition (*TS*), and final (*FS*) states for dehydration of carbamic acid to isocyanate, i.e., $\text{MEACOOH} \rightarrow \text{isocyanate} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$, predicted from static QM calculations at the theory level of B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) with an implicit solvent model. The blue, red, grey, and white balls represent N, O, C, and H atoms, respectively.

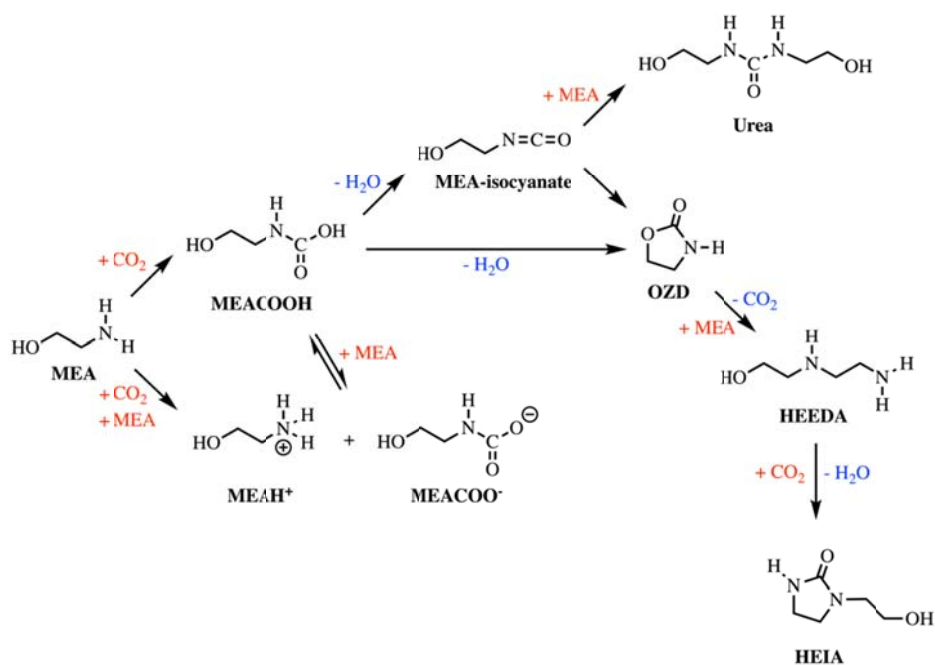


Figure S2. Overall mechanism for thermal degradation of aqueous MEA in CO_2 capture processes.

Table S1. Enthalpies and free energies calculated B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory

| | H^0_{gas} (kcal/mol) | G^0_{gas} (kcal/mol) | H^0_{solv} (kcal/mol) | G^0_{aq} (kcal/mol) | ΔH^0_{solv} (kcal/mol) | ΔG^0_{solv} (kcal/mol) |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MEA | -132001.07 | -132022.25 | -132010.45 | -132031.8 | -9.3787495 | -11.433784 |
| MEAH ⁺ | -132221.25 | -132242.38 | -132293.24 | -132314.78 | -71.98846 | -72.398223 |
| MEACOO ⁻ | -250026.43 | -250052.45 | -250103.32 | -250128.95 | -76.888678 | -78.388367 |
| MEACOOH | -250367.82 | -250394.51 | -250384.5 | -250410.83 | -16.684209 | -18.215274 |
| OZD | -202400.12 | -202421.69 | -202413.02 | -202434.64 | -12.894055 | -14.845551 |
| Urea | -334401.37 | -334433.71 | -334424.14 | -334456.91 | -22.762889 | -25.09089 |
| HEEDA | -216040.94 | -216069.01 | -216056.12 | -216084.02 | -15.178815 | -15.018173 |
| HEEDACOOH | -334400.17 | -334433.43 | -334427.16 | -334459.16 | -26.51853 | -25.727869 |
| HEIA | -286449.37 | -286477.23 | -286465.51 | -286493.63 | -16.144552 | -18.286183 |

Table S2. Cartesian coordinates of the key species obtained B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory

MEACOOH:

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| O | 0.9649770000 | -0.0509550000 | 0.1189150000 |
| O | 1.5581630000 | -0.6690900000 | 2.2229700000 |
| O | 1.8217750000 | 4.4201030000 | -0.3910220000 |
| N | 2.4837250000 | 1.1663510000 | 1.3309680000 |
| C | 2.6553400000 | 2.2505690000 | 0.3712670000 |
| C | 1.6207090000 | 0.1548840000 | 1.1380340000 |
| C | 1.6340700000 | 3.3726990000 | 0.5691940000 |
| H | 0.9299630000 | -1.3781150000 | 2.0183010000 |
| H | 2.5714090000 | 1.8453260000 | -0.6375140000 |
| H | 0.6222180000 | 2.9938900000 | 0.4157670000 |
| H | 3.6656360000 | 2.6459970000 | 0.4927650000 |
| H | 2.8993480000 | 1.2551800000 | 2.2478630000 |
| H | 2.6629840000 | 4.8562460000 | -0.2037090000 |
| H | 1.7043870000 | 3.7701680000 | 1.5872990000 |

Isocyanate:

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| O | 1.4020410000 | 0.1041680000 | 2.7788000000 |
| O | 1.5333620000 | 3.9573830000 | 0.8533210000 |
| N | 2.6319980000 | 1.1254840000 | 1.0240820000 |
| C | 1.9545440000 | 0.6357890000 | 1.8792560000 |
| C | 2.4952480000 | 1.9329840000 | -0.1807450000 |
| C | 1.3433930000 | 2.9237950000 | -0.1191340000 |
| H | 1.3814620000 | 3.5885160000 | 1.7322780000 |
| H | 2.3433440000 | 1.2627820000 | -1.0300140000 |
| H | 3.4373710000 | 2.4592620000 | -0.3334600000 |
| H | 1.2787720000 | 3.4212450000 | -1.0887800000 |
| H | 0.4016840000 | 2.3959850000 | 0.0651280000 |

OZD:

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| O | -4.4840910000 | 3.3676590000 | -0.1904930000 |
| O | -3.5260330000 | 1.3370530000 | -0.4420050000 |
| N | -5.5890970000 | 1.4059880000 | 0.3814380000 |
| C | -4.5603250000 | 2.1516180000 | -0.0861480000 |
| C | -3.8721590000 | -0.0391790000 | -0.0965730000 |
| C | -5.3928140000 | -0.0098120000 | 0.0630520000 |
| H | -3.3637270000 | -0.2817980000 | 0.8373990000 |
| H | -3.5245550000 | -0.6863830000 | -0.8975500000 |
| H | -5.7320430000 | -0.6573690000 | 0.8695870000 |
| H | -5.9101260000 | -0.2795480000 | -0.8609700000 |
| H | -6.5080050000 | 1.8252100000 | 0.4222630000 |

Urea:

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| O | 1.1569540000 | -2.9862180000 | -1.0864770000 |
| O | 2.7379770000 | -0.1367070000 | 2.9276670000 |
| O | 1.5340880000 | 4.0675830000 | 0.1807190000 |
| N | 1.8027370000 | -0.9376910000 | 1.0184650000 |
| N | 2.2245900000 | 1.3741170000 | 1.3097890000 |
| C | 0.9177640000 | -1.5757480000 | -1.2271530000 |
| C | 0.6525640000 | -0.8882800000 | 0.1032850000 |
| C | 2.2707660000 | 0.0922320000 | 1.7899280000 |
| C | 2.4379900000 | 1.7901450000 | -0.0848520000 |
| C | 1.4383320000 | 2.8356750000 | -0.5544200000 |
| H | 1.8942110000 | -1.8180450000 | 1.5093000000 |
| H | 2.0428880000 | -3.1116940000 | -0.7246090000 |
| H | 0.0277740000 | -1.4811750000 | -1.8525860000 |
| H | 1.7583900000 | -1.1057540000 | -1.7471390000 |
| H | 0.3680920000 | 0.1459260000 | -0.0804620000 |
| H | -0.1995810000 | -1.3734140000 | 0.5904380000 |
| H | 2.6088500000 | 2.0196570000 | 1.9879330000 |
| H | 1.1442790000 | 3.9338390000 | 1.0537090000 |
| H | 2.3837640000 | 0.9250440000 | -0.7430100000 |
| H | 3.4498720000 | 2.1986590000 | -0.1739640000 |
| H | 1.6569680000 | 3.0861870000 | -1.5944330000 |
| H | 0.4160800000 | 2.4482060000 | -0.4982710000 |

HEEDA:

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| O | 1.6417570000 | 4.6832830000 | -0.6457140000 |
| N | 3.8538550000 | -1.7495010000 | 2.2691040000 |
| N | 2.2789290000 | 1.5978250000 | 1.3687430000 |
| C | 2.9430120000 | -0.5956520000 | 2.3169920000 |
| C | 3.2445010000 | 0.4929880000 | 1.2899630000 |
| C | 2.5084860000 | 2.6028550000 | 0.3251330000 |
| C | 1.4817980000 | 3.7248720000 | 0.4135230000 |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| H | 3.8320020000 | -2.1523860000 | 1.3349790000 |
| H | 4.8082520000 | -1.4247680000 | 2.4072870000 |
| H | 1.9222220000 | -0.9607060000 | 2.1664130000 |
| H | 2.9818250000 | -0.1699670000 | 3.3229770000 |
| H | 3.2617540000 | 0.0377050000 | 0.2855390000 |
| H | 4.2462740000 | 0.8965390000 | 1.4724950000 |
| H | 1.3518170000 | 1.2041690000 | 1.2176350000 |
| H | 2.4729930000 | 2.1679960000 | -0.6860830000 |
| H | 0.4712120000 | 3.3242750000 | 0.3013070000 |
| H | 3.5112840000 | 3.0213880000 | 0.4608620000 |
| H | 2.4926910000 | 5.1234130000 | -0.5259900000 |
| H | 1.5447370000 | 4.2249080000 | 1.3857330000 |

HEIA:

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| O | -8.4110470000 | -0.4429040000 | 0.4684090000 |
| O | -4.9340980000 | 3.1811500000 | 0.1820430000 |
| N | -5.8350510000 | 1.0477350000 | -0.0702640000 |
| N | -3.6219170000 | 1.3180090000 | -0.2648920000 |
| C | -8.2590890000 | 0.9831530000 | 0.5828240000 |
| C | -7.1983170000 | 1.4689250000 | -0.3855350000 |
| C | -4.8121460000 | 1.9641170000 | -0.0263420000 |
| C | -3.8266710000 | -0.1343040000 | -0.2035280000 |
| C | -5.3126740000 | -0.2415500000 | -0.5532030000 |
| H | -9.0747040000 | -0.7229210000 | 1.1102860000 |
| H | -7.9892400000 | 1.2513810000 | 1.6095470000 |
| H | -9.2030950000 | 1.4799910000 | 0.3317130000 |
| H | -7.2166970000 | 2.5596670000 | -0.3785960000 |
| H | -7.4497280000 | 1.1370240000 | -1.4005200000 |
| H | -2.7962530000 | 1.7257360000 | 0.1540050000 |
| H | -5.4681060000 | -0.3243050000 | -1.6358280000 |
| H | -5.7979880000 | -1.0824050000 | -0.0628160000 |
| H | -3.6297410000 | -0.5149360000 | 0.8032140000 |
| H | -3.1916700000 | -0.6618170000 | -0.9132820000 |