## Tuning the structure, thermal stability and rheological properties of liquid crystal phases via the addition of silica nanoparticles Electronic Supplementary Information

Joshua B. Marlow,<sup>1</sup> Thomas M. McCoy,<sup>1</sup> Cat Q. Ho,<sup>1</sup> Liliana de Campo,<sup>2</sup> Robert Knott,<sup>2</sup> Toby D.M. Bell,<sup>1</sup> Rico F. Tabor<sup>1,\*</sup>

> <sup>1</sup>School of Chemistry, Monash University, Clayton 3800, Australia <sup>2</sup>ACNS, ANSTO, Lucas Heights, New South Wales 2234, Australia

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed; E-mail: rico.tabor@monash.edu



Figure S1: Polarising light microscopy (PLM) images of system F while heating at  $2^{\circ}C/min$ . (A)  $2^{\circ}C$ , (B)  $5^{\circ}C$ , (C)  $10^{\circ}C$ , (D)  $15^{\circ}C$ , (E)  $20^{\circ}C$ , (F)  $25^{\circ}C$ , (G)  $30^{\circ}C$ , (H)  $35^{\circ}C$ , (I)  $40^{\circ}C$ , and (J)  $45^{\circ}C$ . The scale bar represents 0.2 mm.



Figure S2: Photographs of a vial of system F before (left) and after (right) five minutes in the refrigerator at  $\approx 4^{\circ}$ C, showing temperature-induced phase separation (visible as clouding).



Figure S3: Polarising light microscopy (PLM) images of /textitp-xylene at  $0^{\circ}$ C. The scale bar represents 0.2 mm. Note that condensation was observed on top of the slide for (B) and (C).



Figure S4: Temperature controlled SAXS measurements for system F/HB. Spectra above 26°C were collected while heating, and temperatures below 26°C were collected while cooling (i.e. the return to 26°C after heating or cooling is not depicted).



Figure S5: Temperature controlled SAXS measurements for system F/HP. Spectra above 26°C were collected while heating, and temperatures below 26°C were collected while cooling (i.e. the return to 26°C after heating or cooling is not depicted).



Figure S6: Temperature controlled SAXS measurements for system F/20. Spectra above 26°C were collected while heating, and temperatures below 26°C were collected while cooling (i.e. the return to 26°C after heating or cooling is not depicted).



Figure S7: Polarising light microscopy (PLM) images of system F/HB while heating at 2°C/min. (A) 2°C, (B) 5°C, (C) 10°C, (D) 15°C, (E) 20°C, (F) 25°C, (G) 30°C, (H) 35°C, (I) 40°C, and (J) 45°C. The scale bar represents 0.2 mm.



Figure S8: Polarising light microscopy (PLM) images of system *F/HP* while heating at 5°C/min. (A) 0°C, (B) 5°C, (C) 10°C, (D) 15°C, (E) 20°C, and (F) 25°C. The scale bar represents 0.2 mm.