

Supporting Information

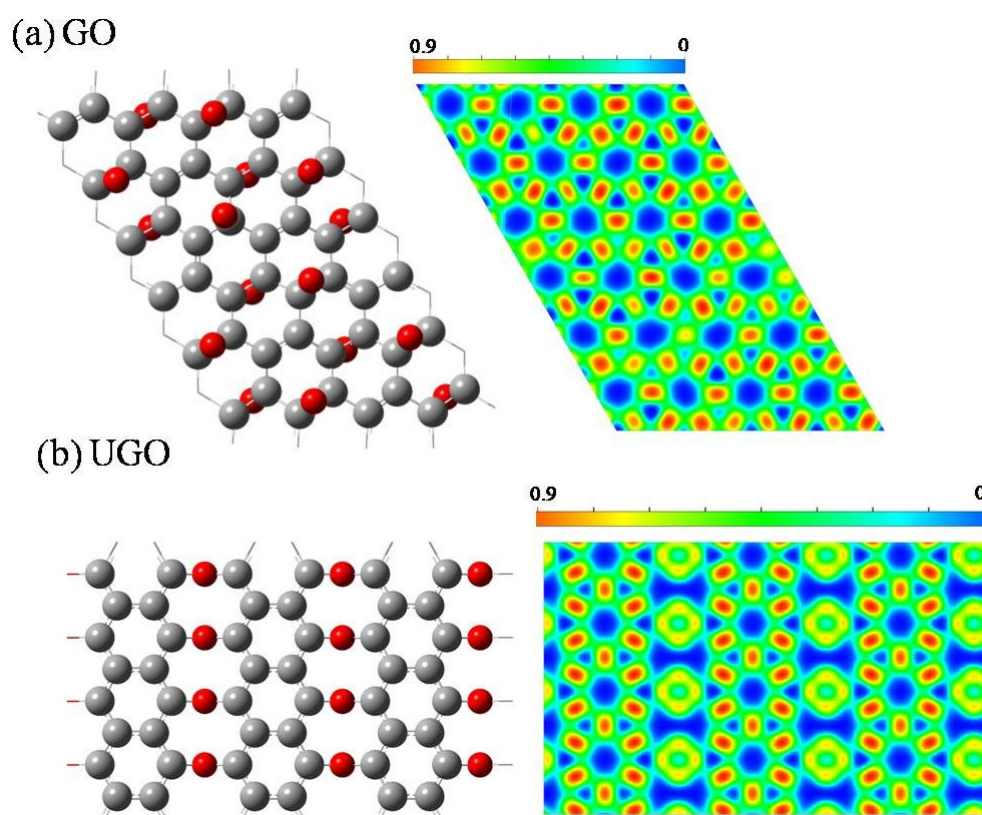


Figure S1. Top views of all calculated geometric structures and Electron localization function (ELF) plots of (a)GO and (b)UGO. The gray and red atoms represent carbon and oxygen, respectively.

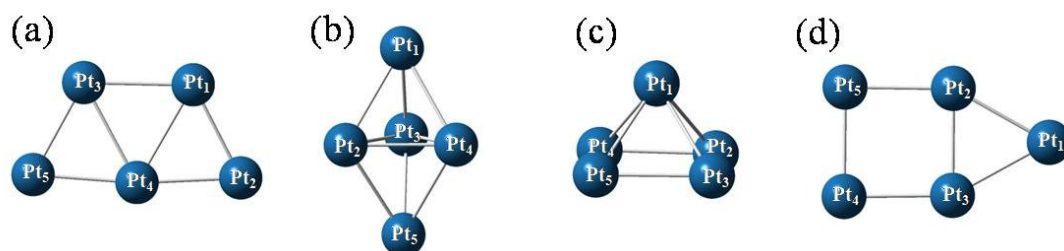


Figure S2. Side views of all calculated geometric structures of (a)Planer; (b)Triangular-dipyramid; (c)Pyramid and (d)flat.

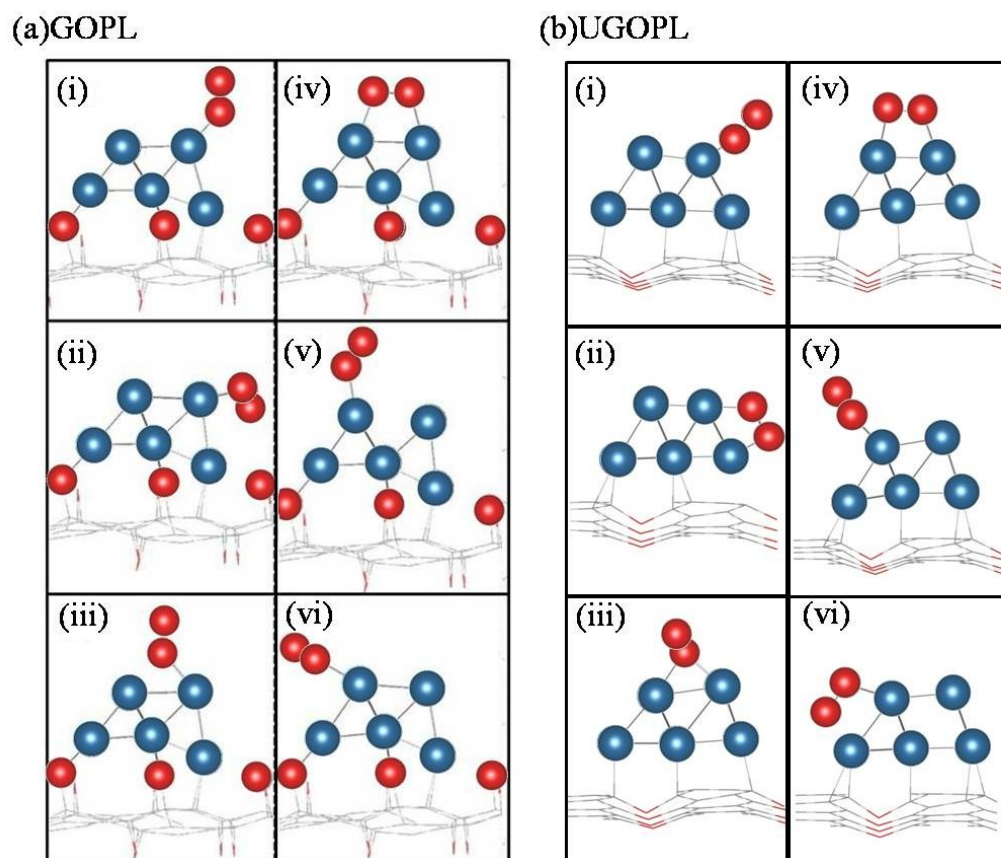


Figure S3. Side views of all most stable adsorption geometric structures of O₂ on (a) GOPL and (b)UGOPL systems.

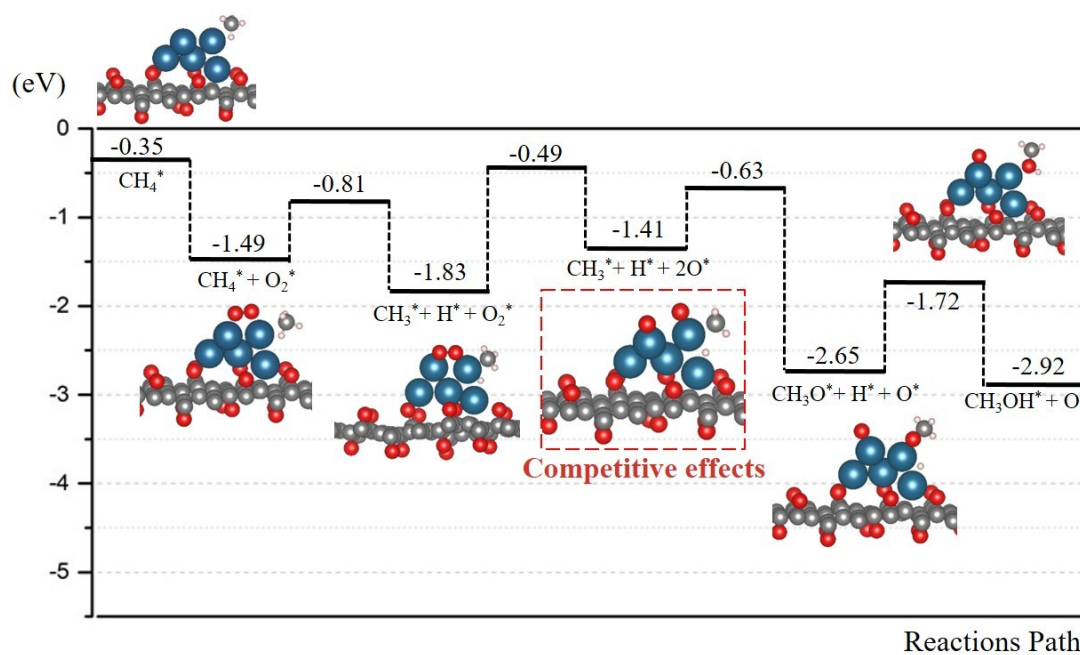


Figure S4. Profiles of the potential-energy surface for the methane conversion via L-H mechanism on GOPL system.

Table S1. Calculated relative energies of different Pt₅cluster(eV)

Pt ₅ cluster	Pt ₅ -flat	Pt ₅ -bipyramid	Pt ₅ -pyramid	Pt ₅ -planar
Singlet	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.12
Triplet	0.00	0.15	0.18	0.10
Quintet	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00
Septet	0.26	0.42	0.00	0.07
Nonet	-	-	0.42	-

Table S2 Calculated Activation Energies (E_a) and Reaction Energies (ΔE) of methane conversion to methanol on Pt₂/GO⁵¹ and GOPL

Pt₂/GO⁵¹					
Reaction Pathway I	E_a /eV	ΔE /eV	Reaction Pathway II	E_a /eV	ΔE /eV
$\text{CH}_4^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^*$	0.33	+0.06	$\text{O}_2^* + ^* \rightarrow \text{O}_2^* + \text{CH}_4^*$	-	-0.24
$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}_{(\text{GO})} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^*$	0.80	-1.24	$\text{CH}_4^* + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.72	-0.02
$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^*$	1.76	+0.29	$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.71	-0.97
$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}_{(\text{g})}$	-	+1.39	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}_{(\text{g})} + \text{O}^*$	-	+1.04
			$\text{O}^* + ^* \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CH}_4^*$	-	-0.46
			$\text{CH}_4^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^*$	0.84	-0.99
			$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^*$	1.03	-0.17
			$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}_{(\text{g})}$	-	+1.01
GOPL					
L-H mechanism	E_a /eV	ΔE /eV	E-R mechanism	E_a /eV	ΔE /eV
$\text{CH}_{4(\text{g})} + ^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_4^*$	-	-0.35	$\text{O}_2 + ^* \rightarrow \text{O}_2^*$	-	-1.41
$\text{CH}_4^* + ^* + \text{O}_{2(\text{g})} \rightarrow \text{CH}_4^* + \text{O}_2^*$	-	-1.14	$\text{CH}_{4(\text{g})} + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3 \cdot \cdot \text{H}] + 2\text{O}^*$	0.49	-1.07
$\text{CH}_4^* + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}_2^*$	0.68	-1.32	$[\text{CH}_3 \cdot \cdot \text{H}] + 2\text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.94	-0.39
$\text{CH}_4^* + \text{O}_2^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^* + \text{O}^*$	1.34	+0.42	$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{OH}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.24	+1.04
$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.78	-1.24	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}_{(\text{g})} + \text{O}^*$	-	+1.01
$\text{CH}_3\text{O}^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.93	-0.27	$\text{O}^* + \text{CH}_{4(\text{g})} \rightarrow \text{O}^* + \text{CH}_4^*$	-	-0.41
			$\text{O}^* + \text{CH}_4^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^*$	0.08	-0.85
			$\text{CH}_3^* + \text{H}^* + \text{O}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}^* + \text{H}^*$	0.80	+0.02
			$\text{CH}_3\text{O}^* + \text{H}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}^*$	0.78	+0.30
			$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}^* \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}_{(\text{g})}$	-	+0.95

* = adsorption state