

Supplementary Information

Au/Co promoted CeO<sub>2</sub> catalysts for formaldehyde total oxidation at ambient temperature: role of oxygen vacancies

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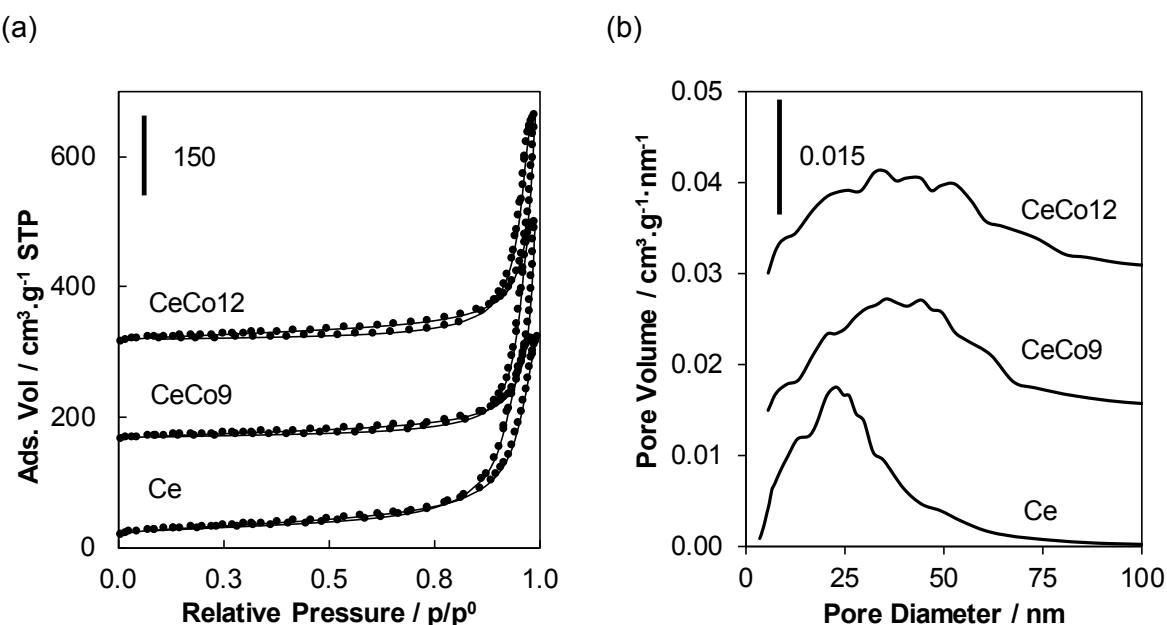


Figure S1 : (a) BET Isotherms and (b) pore size distribution obtained for Ce and CeCO<sub>x</sub> samples

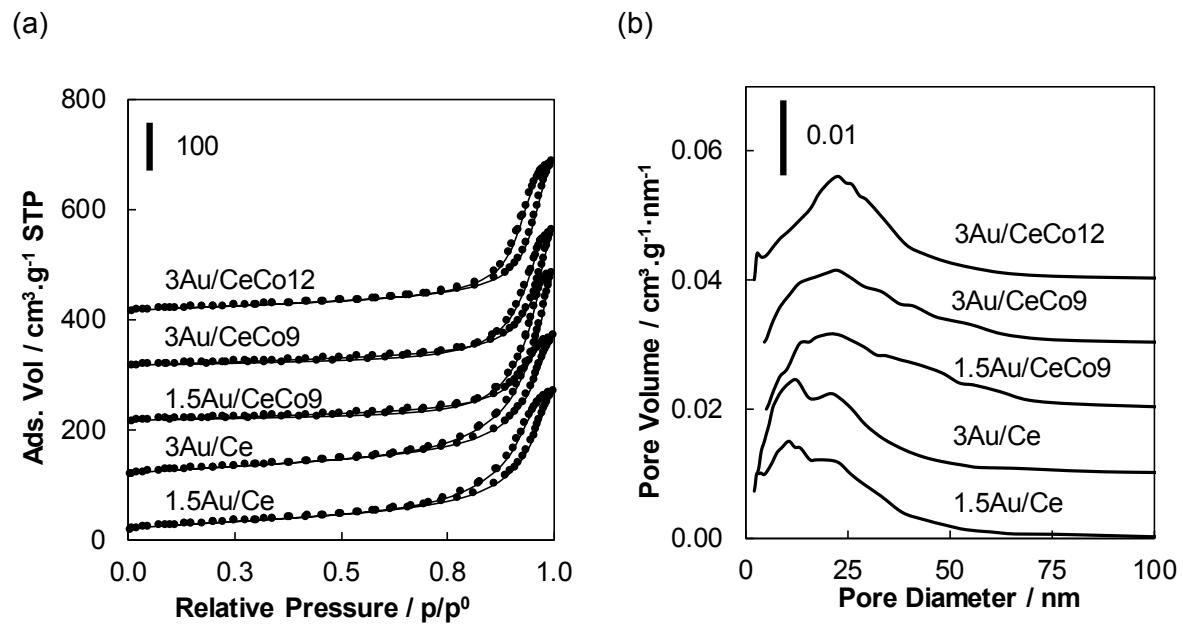


Figure S2 : (a) BET Isotherms and (b) pore size distribution  
obtained for yAu/CeCO<sub>x</sub> samples

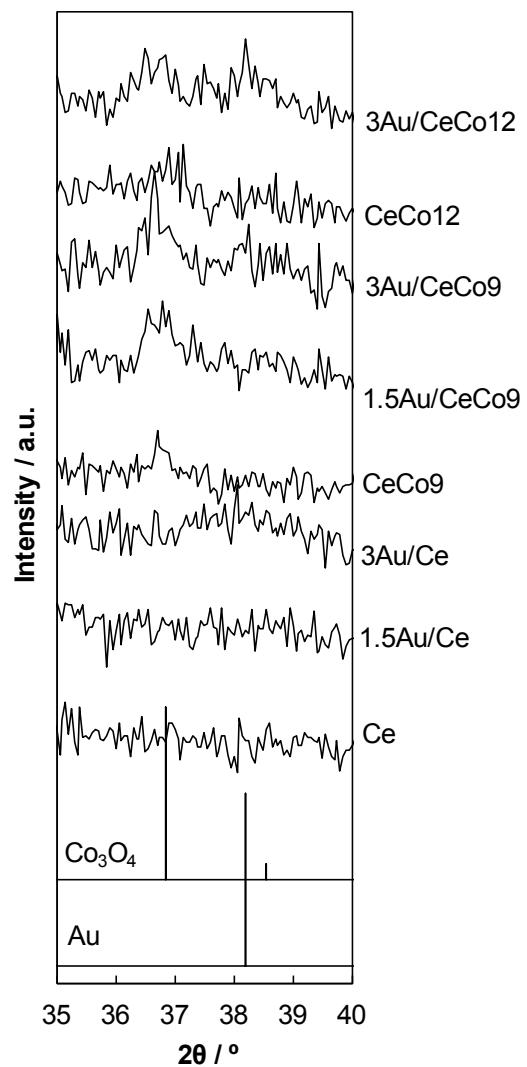


Figure S3 : Zoom of XRD patterns of Ce, CeCox and  $y\text{Au}/\text{CeCox}$  samples between  $2\theta = 35^\circ$  and  $40^\circ$

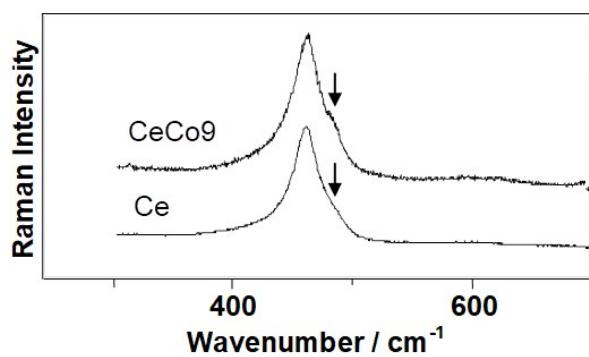


Figure S4 : Micro Raman spectra of Ce and CeCo9 samples

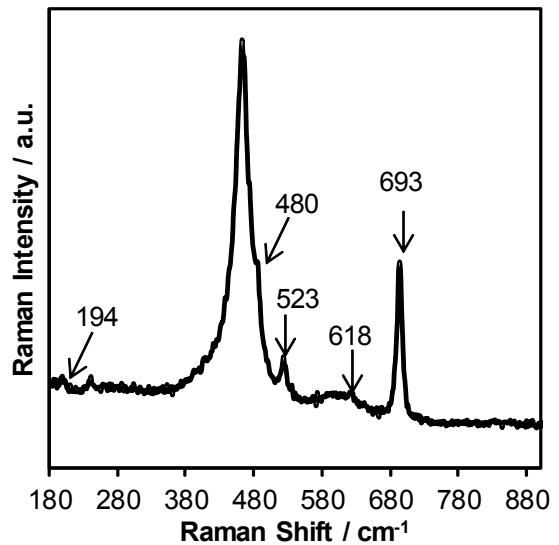


Figure S5 : Micro Raman spectrum of CeCo9 sample

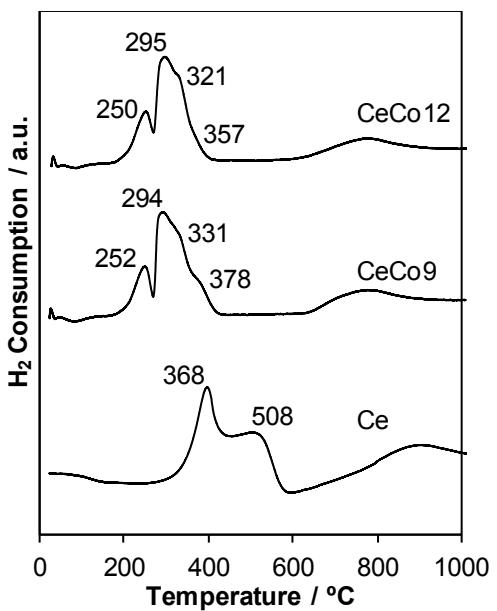


Figure S6 : H<sub>2</sub>-TPR profiles of Ce and CeCox samples

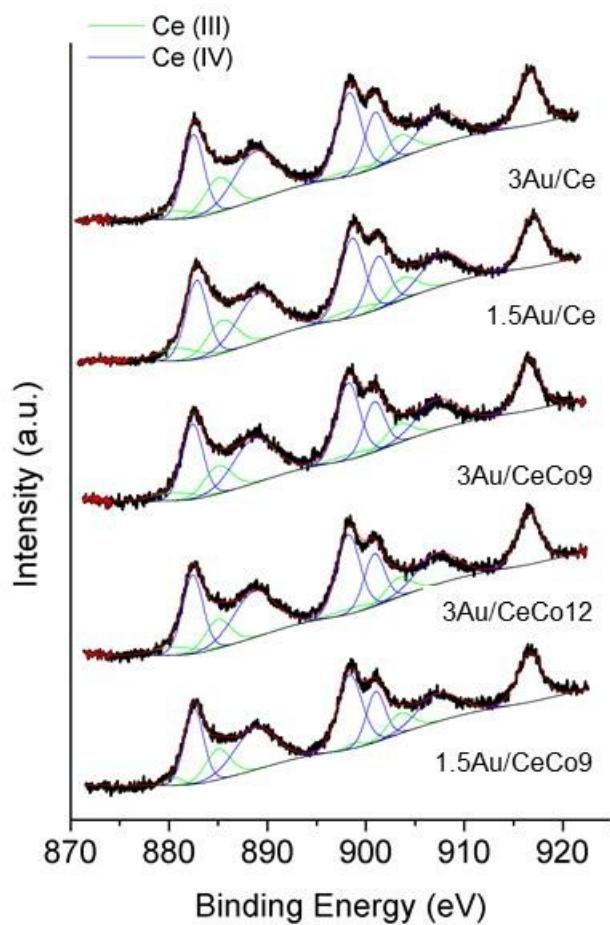


Figure S7 : Ce3d XPS spectra for  $y$ Au/CeCox

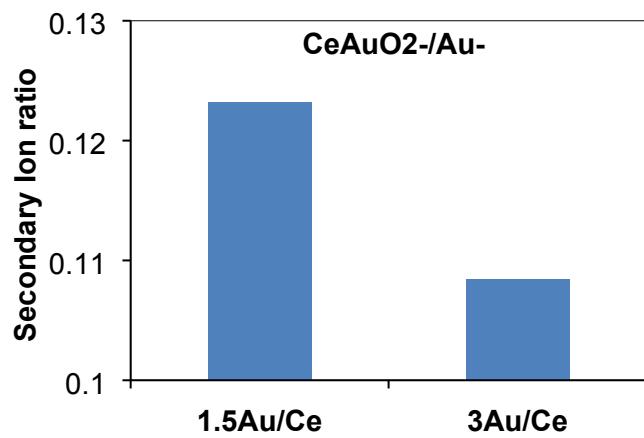


Figure S8 : CeAuO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>/Au<sup>-</sup> ratio of 1.5Au/Ce and 3Au/Ce

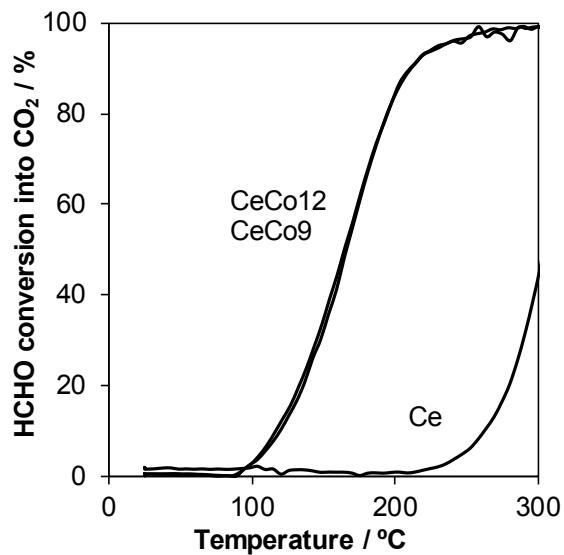
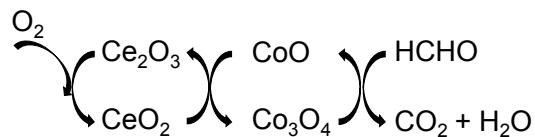


Figure S9 : HCHO light-off curves for the CeCo and Ce supports

Table S1 : Intensity ratio extracted from negative and positive ToF-SIMS spectra

	Ce	CeCo9	CeCo12	1.5Au/Ce	3Au/Ce	1.5Au/CeCo9	3Au/CeCo12
<sup>37</sup> Cl <sup>-</sup> / Total	0.0002	0.0174	0.0060	0.1054	0.0089	0.1884	0.0462
AuCl <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> /Au <sup>-</sup>	-	-	-	0.9665	0.0587	1.1876	0.1984
Au <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> /Au <sup>-</sup>	-	-	-	0.0065	0.0136	0.0090	0.0171
CoOCl <sup>-</sup> /CoO <sup>-</sup>	-	1.9035	0.2889	-	-	1.8714	0.7018
CeCl <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> /Ce <sup>+</sup>	1.5004	0.0103	0.0130	0.0035	0.0231	0.0056	0.0138
CeOCl <sup>+</sup> /Ce <sup>+</sup>	1.3645	0.0370	0.0689	0.0130	0.1100	0.0239	0.0632



Scheme S1 : Illustration of the possible synergistic effect between CeO<sub>2</sub> and Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> oxides for HCHO oxidation over CeCox catalysts