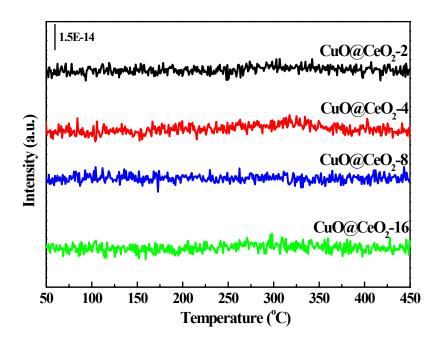
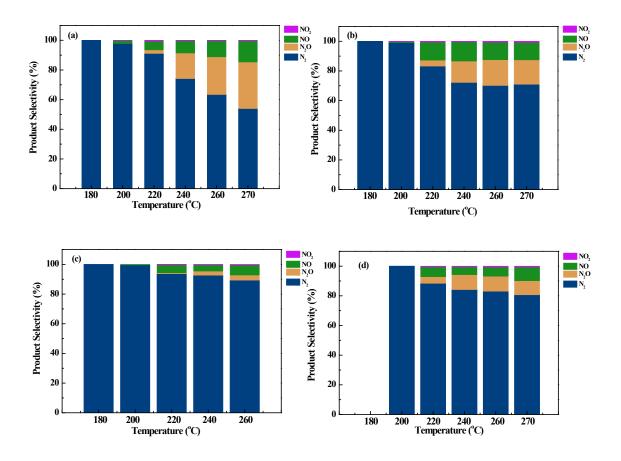


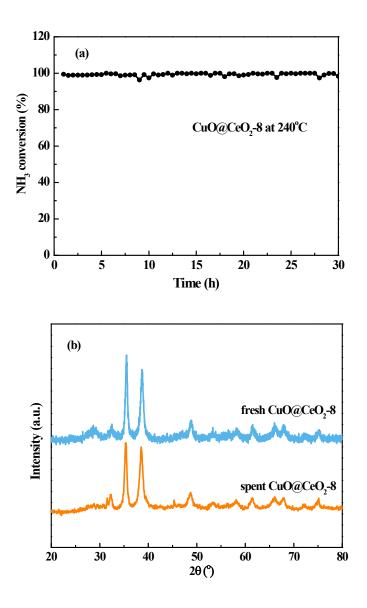
Figure S1 Ce 3d XPS spectra of CuO@CeO $_2$ -8 catalyst before and after H $_2$  reduction (10%H $_2$ -Ar, 400°C, 1h).



**Figure S2** Production of NO<sub>2</sub> (m/e=46) over CuO@CeO<sub>2</sub>-X.



**Figure S3** Selectivity of  $N_2$  and  $NO_x$  over  $CuO@CeO_2$ -X at each temperature point. (a)  $CuO@CeO_2$ -2, (b)  $CuO@CeO_2$ -4, (c)  $CuO@CeO_2$ -8, (d)  $CuO@CeO_2$ -16.



**Figure S4** Stability test of CuO@CeO<sub>2</sub>-8 (a) and crystalline comparison of fresh and spent CuO@CeO<sub>2</sub>-8 (b).