

Fig. S1. XRD patterns of Hβ-x zeolites with different Si/Al ratios

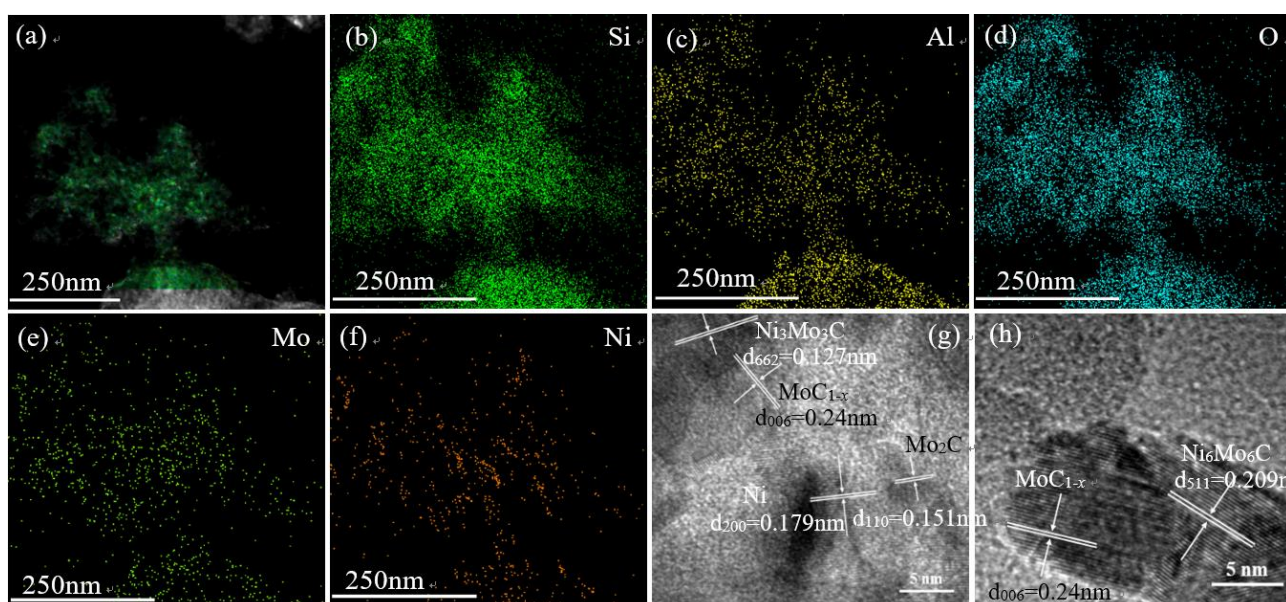


Fig. S2 The HRTEM images and the EDX elemental mapping analysis of NiMoC/Hβ-27 catalyst

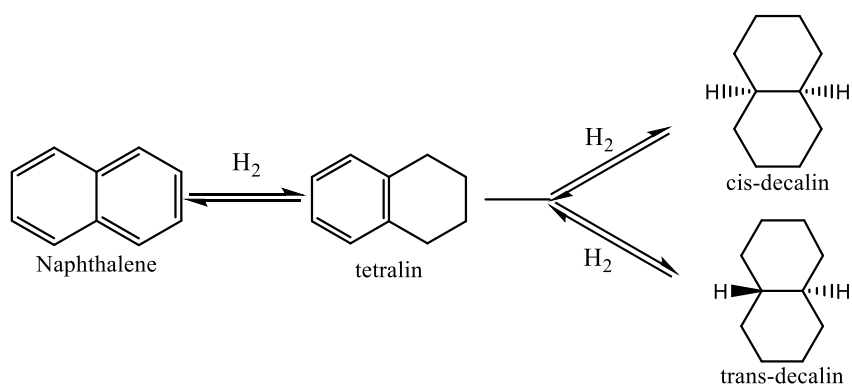


Fig. S3. The reaction path of naphthalene hydrogenation over NiMoC/Hβ-x catalysts

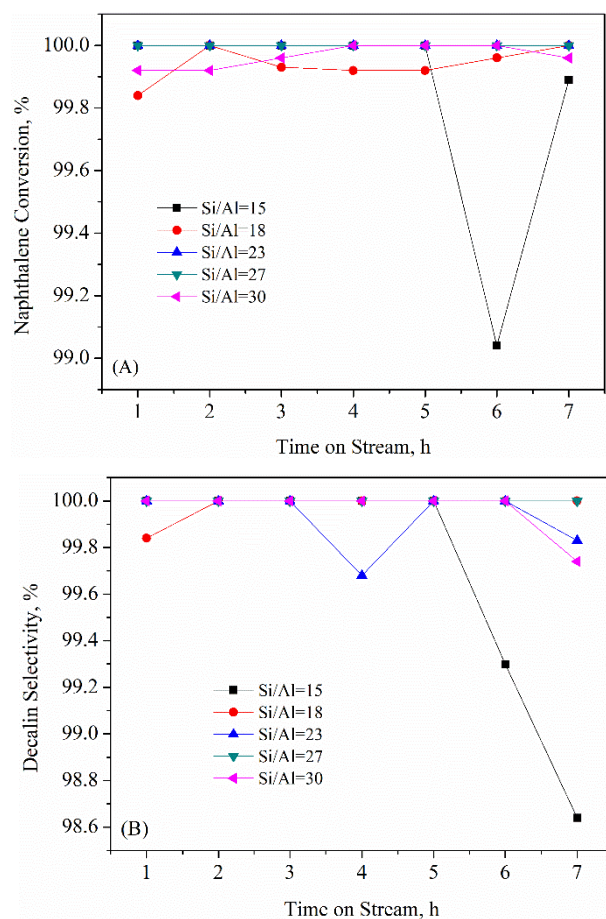


Fig. S4 Conversion of naphthalene (A) and decalin selectivity (B) over different catalysts at different reaction times. Feedstock was 5% naphthalene diluted in n-heptane. The reaction was performed at 225°C, LHSV = 2 h⁻¹, P(H₂) = 3MPa, ratio (H₂/Oil) = 600, and hydrogenated product was collected every hour.

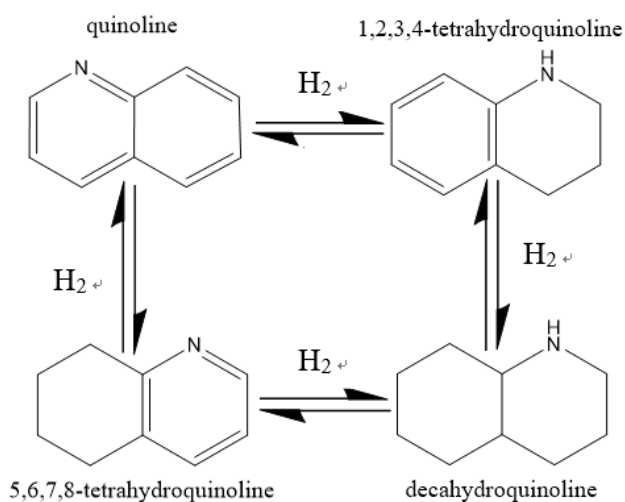


Fig. S5 The reaction network of quinoline hydrogenation in the presence of 5% naphthalene

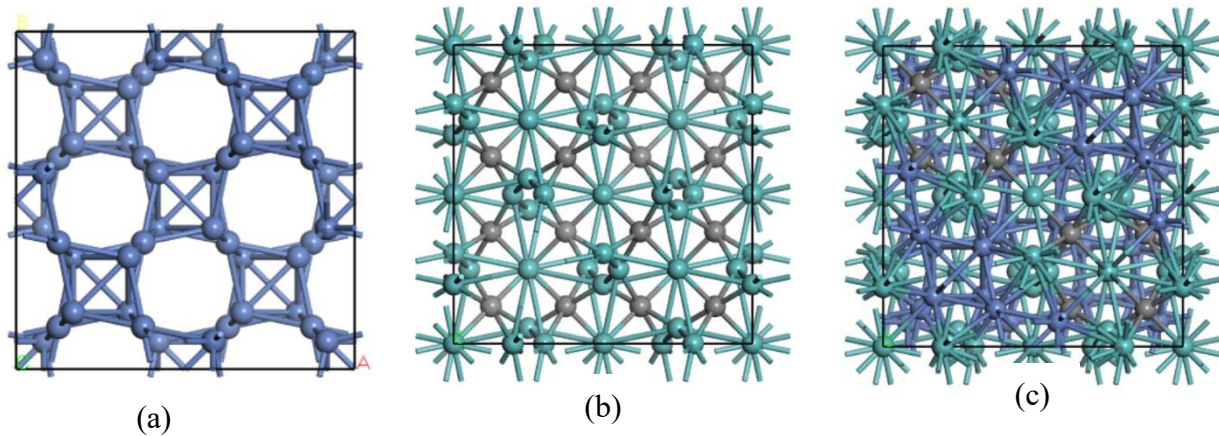


Fig. S6 The crystal structure of $\text{Ni}_3\text{Mo}_3\text{C}$ phase. (a) a portion of the Ni substructure of the $\text{Ni}_3\text{Mo}_3\text{C}$. (b) a portion of the Mo,C substructure of the $\text{Ni}_3\text{Mo}_3\text{C}$. (c) the structure of the Ni, Mo and C substructures combined.

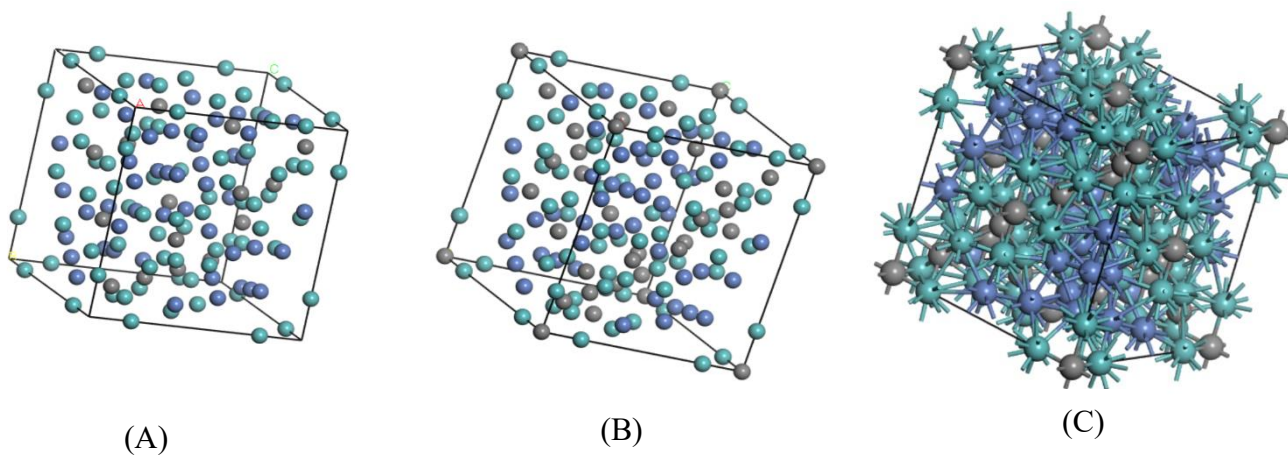


Fig. S7 The structure of the $\text{Ni}_3\text{Mo}_3\text{C}$ phase (A) and $\text{Ni}_6\text{Mo}_6\text{C}$ phase (B), (C).