

Electronic Supplementary Information

Selective, bifunctional Cu-WO_x/Al₂O₃ catalyst for hydrodeoxygenation of fatty acids

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Fig. S1 Particle size histograms of reduced 10Cu/Al₂O₃ and 10Cu-4WO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts.

Fig. S2 Representative nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms and pore size distribution curves.

Table S1 Textural properties of reduced xCu/Al₂O₃ and 10Cu-yWO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts determined from N₂ physisorption studies.

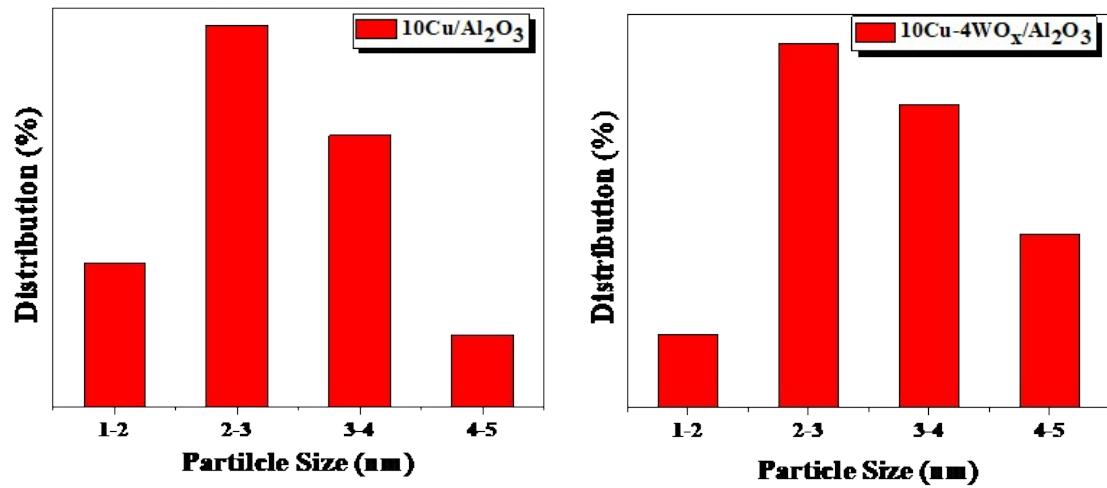


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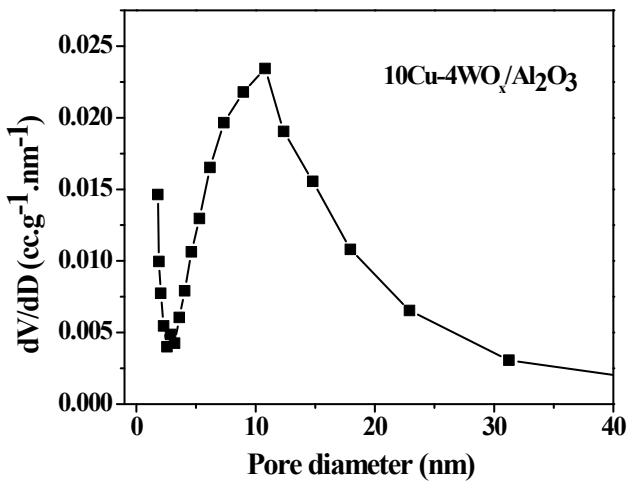
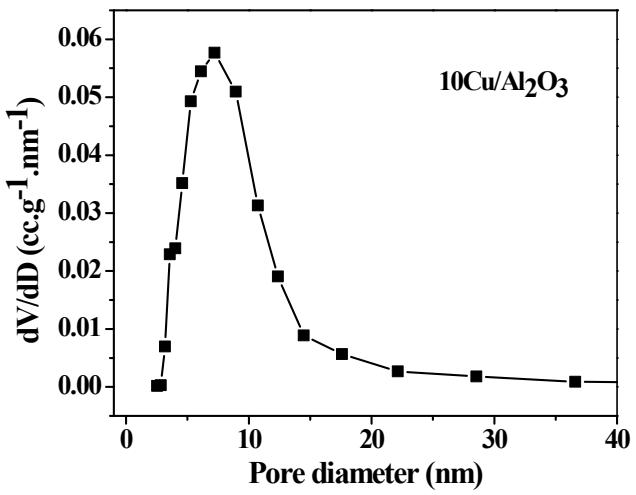
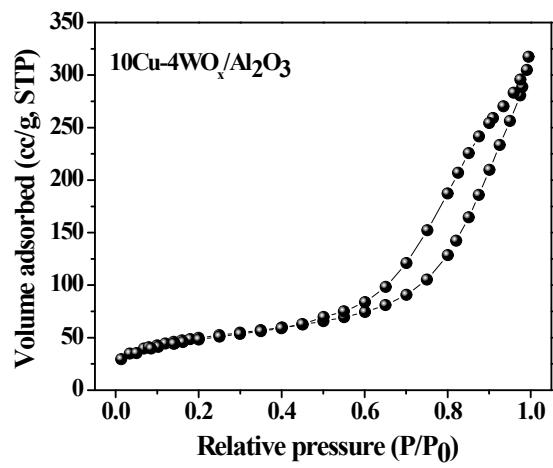
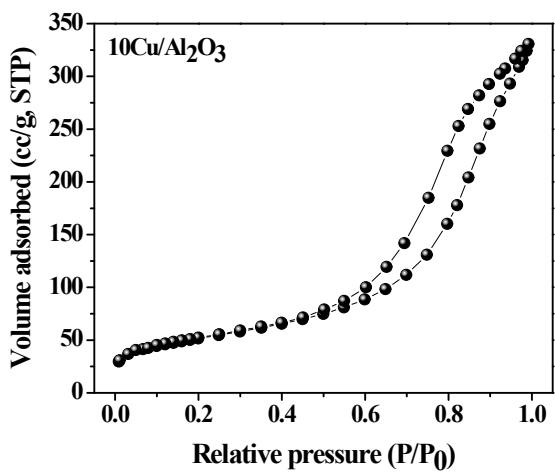


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Catalyst	S _{BET} (m ² /g) ^a	Total pore volume (PV, cc/g) ^b	Average pore diameter (PD, nm) ^c	Surface density of tungsten (ρ _W ; atoms/nm ²)
5Cu/Al ₂ O ₃	244	0.56	10.2	-
10Cu/Al ₂ O ₃	183	0.48	10.2	-
15Cu/Al ₂ O ₃	171	0.42	10.1	-
20Cu/Al ₂ O ₃	134	0.34	10.9	-
10Cu-4WO _x /Al ₂ O ₃	179	0.43	12.7	0.73
10Cu-8WO _x /Al ₂ O ₃	168	0.36	10.7	1.56
10Cu-12WO _x /Al ₂ O ₃	165	0.41	10.3	2.38
10Cu-16WO _x /Al ₂ O ₃	159	0.46	11.5	3.32

^aSpecific surface area (S_{BET}) was calculated by the Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) method using

^aP/P₀ range between 0.01 and 0.2.

^bTotal pore volume (PV) was calculated from the adsorption isotherm at the relative pressure (P/P₀) of 0.97.

^cAverage pore diameter (PD) was measured adopting BJH and adsorption isotherm.