

Supplementary Information

Bis-salophen palladium complex immobilized on Fe₃O₄@SiO₂ nanoparticles as a highly active and durable phosphine-free catalyst for Heck and copper-free Sonogashira coupling reactions

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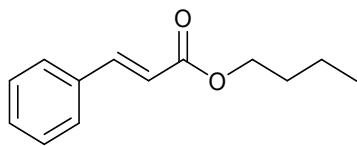
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Table S1 Elemental analysis results and colours of the compounds

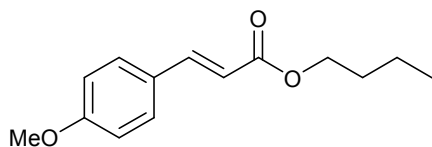
Compounds	Elemental analysis		
	%C	%H	%N
PDBP 1	77.46 (77.39) ^a	5.75 (5.68)	17.00 (16.92)
Pd-Slp. Ligand 2	78.49 (78.93)	5.04 (4.86)	9.60 (9.20)
Pd-Slp. Comp. 3	65.12 (64.99)	3.78 (3.52)	7.22 (7.33)

^a Theoretically calculated.**Table S2** BET results for Fe₃O₄, Fe₃O₄@SiO₂ and catalyst **5**.

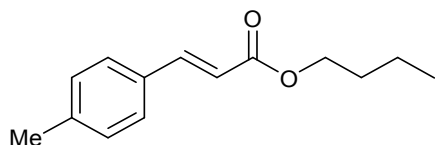
Entry	Sample	Specific surface area (m ² /g)	Pore volume (cm ³ /g)	Average pore radius (nm)
1	Fe ₃ O ₄	478	0.803	1.254
2	Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂	453	0.785	1.787
3	Catalyst 5	372	0.718	1.980

Spectral data of the Heck and Sonogashira coupling products

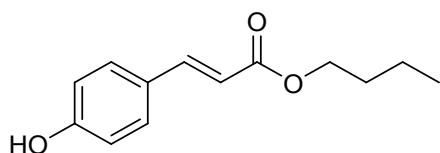
¹H-NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 0.90 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, 2H, J = 6.7 Hz), 6.53 (d, 1H, J = 16 Hz), 7.60 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.63 (d, 1H, J = 16.2 Hz), 8.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz) ppm; ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 13.7, 19.1, 30.6, 64.8, 122.5, 124.1, 128.5, 140.5, 141.5, 166.0 ppm.



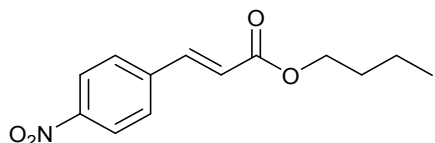
¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 0.89 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.35 (m, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.61 (quint, 2H, J = 5.0 Hz), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.13 (t, 2H, J = 6.7 Hz), 6.24 (d, 1H, J = 15.0 Hz), 6.83 (d, 1H, J = 5.0 Hz), 7.40 (d, 2H, J = 5.0 Hz), 7.56 (d, 1H, J = 16.0 Hz) ppm; ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 62.9 MHz) δ : 13.7, 19.2, 30.8, 55.3, 64.2, 114.3, 115.8, 129.7, 144.2, 161.3 ppm.



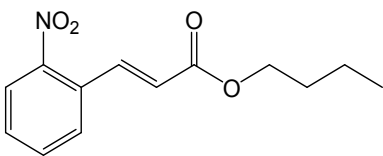
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.85 (t, 3H, $J=4.7$ Hz), 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 4.09 (t, 2H, $J=5.0$ Hz), 6.30 (dd, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, $J'=5.9$ Hz), 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.52 (dd, 1H, $J=18.2$ Hz, $J'=5.5$ Hz) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 19.2, 21.4, 30.8, 64.2, 117.1, 128.3, 129.5, 131.7, 140.5, 144.5, 167.2 ppm.



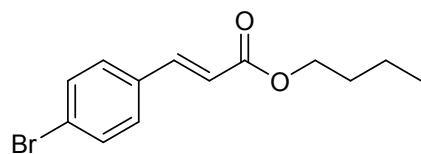
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.87 (t, 3H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 4.13 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 6.20 (d, 1H, $J=12.5$ Hz), 6.80 (d, 3H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 7.32 (d, 2H, $J=10$ Hz), 7.55 (d, 1H, $J=15$ Hz) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 19.1, 30.7, 64.7, 116.0 (2C), 126.5, 130.0 (2C), 145.1, 158.6, 168.4 ppm.



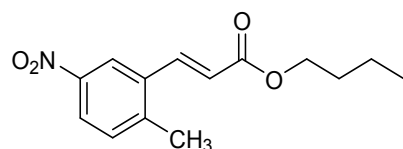
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.97 (t, 3H, $J=7.2$ Hz), 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 4.23 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 6.54 (dd, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, $J'=6.2$ Hz), 7.67 (m, 3H), 8.24 (m, 2H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 19.1, 30.6, 64.9, 122.5, 124.1, 128.6, 140.5, 141.5 ppm.



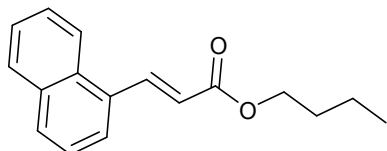
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.88 (t, 3H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 4.14 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 6.29 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz), 7.42-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.97 (m, 2H), 8.02 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.9, 19.1, 30.6, 64.7, 123.3, 124.6, 129.2, 130.2, 130.3, 133.5, 139.7, 148.2, 165.9 ppm.



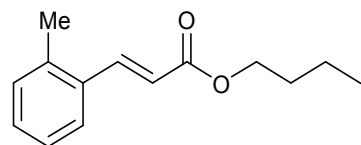
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.87 (t, 3H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 1.34 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 4.12 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 6.33 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz), 7.19-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 19.1, 30.7, 64.5, 111.9, 124.4, 129.3 (2C), 132.0 (2C), 133.3, 143.1, 166.7 ppm.



$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.88 (t, 3H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 4.14 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 6.40 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz), 7.29 (d, 1H, $J=10$ Hz), 7.81 (d, 1H, $J=17.5$ Hz), 7.99 (d, 1H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 8.28 (s, 1H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.6, 19.2, 20.1, 31.0, 64.7, 121.1, 122.2, 123.9, 131.6, 134.7, 139.6, 144.4, 146.8, 166.4 ppm.

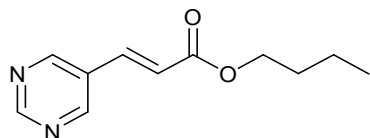


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.87 (t, 3H, $J=7.2$ Hz), 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, 2H, $J=7.0$ Hz), 6.40 (d, 1H, $J=14.0$ Hz), 7.31-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.74 (m, 3H), 8.05 (d, 1H, $J=8.2$ Hz), 8.40 (d, 1H, $J=15.7$ Hz) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.8, 19.2, 30.8, 64.5, 120.9, 123.3, 124.4, 124.9, 125.4, 125.8, 126.2, 126.4, 126.6, 126.8, 128.7, 129.1, 130.4, 131.4, 131.8, 133.6, 141.5, 166.9 ppm.

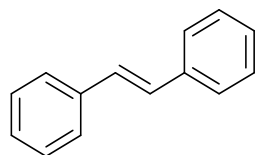


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.85 (t, 3H, $J=2.5$ Hz), 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 4.11 (t, 2H), 6.27 (dd, 1H, $J=15.9$ Hz, $J'=4.8$ Hz), 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.84 (dd, 1H, $J=$

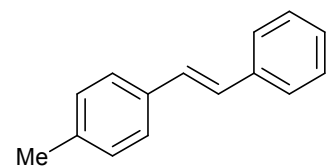
13.7 Hz, $J' = 4.3$ Hz) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.7, 18.9, 19.7, 30.7, 64.3, 119.2, 126.3, 129.9, 130.7, 133.4, 137.5, 142.2, 167.0 ppm.



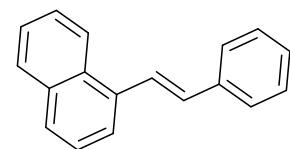
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.90 (t, 3H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, 2H, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 6.53 (d, 1H, $J = 15.0$ Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, $J = 15.0$ Hz), 8.82 (s, 2H), 9.13 (s, 1H) ppm;
 ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 13.6, 19.1, 30.6, 64.9, 122.4, 137.0, 155.5, 159.1, 165.7 ppm.



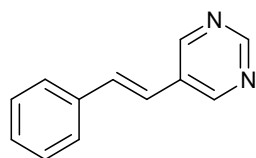
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.13 (d, 2H), 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.52 (m, 4H) ppm.



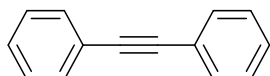
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.26 (s, 3H), 6.91-7.64 (m, 9H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 21.3, 126.4, 126.4, 127.4, 127.7, 128.6, 129.4, 134.5, 137.5 ppm.



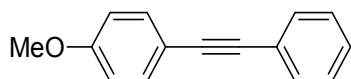
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.02-8.11 (m, 12H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 123.6, 123.8, 125.7, 125.8, 126.1, 126.7, 127.8, 128.0, 128.6, 128.7, 131.4, 131.7, 133.7, 135.0, 137.6 ppm.



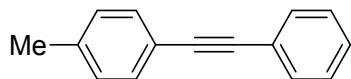
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 6.89 (d, 1H, J = 16.5 Hz), 7.15 (d, 1H, J = 16.5 Hz), 7.25-7.47 (m, 5H), 8.77 (s, 2H), 9.12 (s, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 121.0, 126.8, 128.8, 128.8, 130.9, 132.8, 135.9, 154.2, 157.1 ppm.



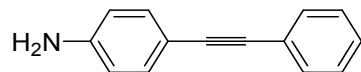
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.23-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 89.5, 123.3, 128.3, 129.2, 131.6 ppm; MS (m/e)= 178 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 94.33, H: 5.67%, Found. C: 94.19, H: 5.81%.



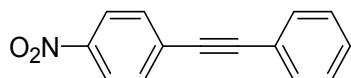
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 3.76 (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.79 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz, Ar-H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.44 (m, 4H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 55.2, 88.0, 89.4, 114.0, 115.3, 123.6, 127.9, 128.3, 131.4, 133.0, 159.6 ppm; MS (m/e)= 208 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 86.50, H: 5.82%, Found. C: 86.62, H: 5.71%.



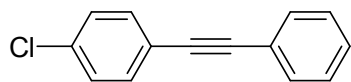
^1H -NMR (CDCl_3 , 250 MHz) δ : 2.22 (s, 3H, CH_3), 7.14 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz, Ar-H), 7.19-7.42 (m, 7H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 21.5, 88.7, 89.6, 120.2, 123.5, 128.1, 128.3, 129.1, 131.5, 131.7, 138.4 ppm; MS (m/e)= 192 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 93.70, H: 6.30%, Found. C: 93.54, H: 6.46%.



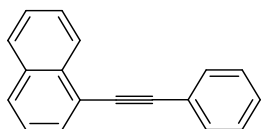
^1H -NMR (CDCl_3 , 250 MHz) δ : 3.62 (s, 2H, NH_2), 6.52 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 7.22-7.40 (m, 7H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 87.3, 90.2, 112.5, 114.7, 123.9, 127.7, 128.3, 131.3, 132.9, 146.7 ppm.



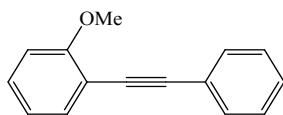
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.37-7.41 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.54-7.57 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.68 (d, 2H, J = 12.5 Hz, Ar-H), 8.22 (d, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 87.5, 94.7, 122.0, 123.6, 128.5, 129.2, 130.2, 131.8, 132.2, 146.9 ppm; MS (m/e)= 224 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 75.32, H: 4.07, N: 6.27%, Found. C: 75.46, H: 4.19, N: 6.13%.



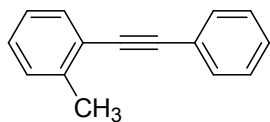
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.13-7.43 (m, 9H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 88.2, 90.3, 121.8, 122.9, 128.4, 128.5, 128.7, 131.6, 132.8, 134.2 ppm.



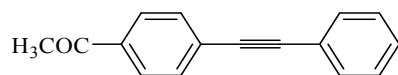
^1H -NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.26-7.74 (m, 11H, Ar-H), 8.36 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C -NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 87.5, 94.3, 120.9, 123.4, 125.3, 125.6, 126.2, 126.4, 126.8, 128.3, 128.42, 128.47, 128.8, 130.4, 131.7, 133.2, 133.3, 141.1 ppm; MS (m/e)= 228 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 94.69, H: 5.31%, Found. C: 94.45, H: 5.55%.



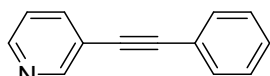
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 3.82 (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.87 (d, 2H, J = 7.25 Hz, Ar-H), 7.31-7.33 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.45-7.53 (m, 4H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 62.9 MHz): δ : 55.8, 85.6, 93.3, 110.6, 112.4, 120.4, 123.5, 128.0, 128.1, 129.7, 131.6, 133.5, 159.8 ppm.



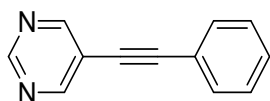
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.44 (s, 3H, CH_3), 7.14-7.46 (m, 9H, Ar-H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 62.9 MHz) δ : 20.7, 86.01, 94.2, 123.0, 125.5, 128.1, 128.30, 128.35, 129.4, 131.5, 131.8, 140.1 ppm; MS (m/e)= 192 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 93.70, H: 6.30%, Found. C: 93.80, H: 6.20%.



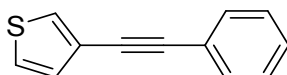
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 2.51 (s, 3H, CH_3), 7.16-7.33 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.86 (d, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 27.0, 88.9, 92.9, 123.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.8, 129.5, 132.0, 132.2, 136.5, 197.6 ppm.



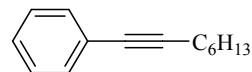
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.26-7.29 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.44-7.47 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.70 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.45 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.68 (s, 1H, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 85.9, 92.7, 120.5, 122.4, 123.0, 128.4, 128.8, 131.6, 138.4, 148.4, 152.1 ppm; MS (m/e)= 179 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 87.12, H: 5.07, N: 7.81%, Found. C: 87.23, H: 4.92, N: 7.85%.



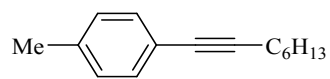
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.29-7.48 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 8.77 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 9.06 (s, 1H, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 82.3, 96.3, 119.9, 121.7, 128.5, 128.7, 129.1, 129.3, 131.7, 139.3, 156.6, 158.5 ppm; MS (m/e)= 180 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 79.98, H: 4.48, N: 15.54%, Found. C: 79.81, H: 4.60, N: 15.59%.



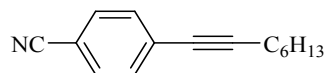
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.31-7.42 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.59-7.64 (m, 3H, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 84.7, 89.1, 123.3, 125.5, 127.2, 128.5, 128.7, 129.3, 129.9, 131.7, 132.6 ppm; MS (m/e)= 184 [M^+]; Elemental Analysis: Calcd. C: 78.22, H: 4.39%, Found. C: 78.06, H: 4.49%.



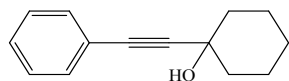
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.83 (t, 3H, $J=7.0$ Hz, CH_3), 1.20-1.55 (m, 8H, CH_2), 2.31 (t, 2H, $J=7.0$ Hz, CH_2), 7.15-7.21 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 2H, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 14.0, 19.3, 22.5, 28.5, 28.7, 31.3, 80.5, 90.4, 124.0, 127.4, 128.1, 131.5 ppm.



$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.93 (t, 3H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 1.31-1.65 (m, 8H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.41 (t, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, CH_2), 7.10 (d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.31 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, Ar-H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 14.0, 19.4, 21.3, 22.5, 28.6, 28.7, 31.3, 80.5, 89.5, 121.0, 128.8, 131.3, 137.3 ppm.



$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 0.89 (t, 3H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 1.24-1.63 (m, 8H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.41 (t, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, CH_2), 7.42 (d, 2H, $J = 8.75$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.56 (d, 2H, $J = 8.75$ Hz, Ar-H) ppm.



$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 1.27-1.29 (s, 1H, OH), 1.55-1.77 (m, 7H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 1.98-2.04 (m, 2H, $-\text{CH}_2$), 2.27 (s, 1H, CH_2), 7.26-7.31 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 2H, Ar-H) ppm.

