Supporting Information

A fluorescent probe for sequential sensing of MnO_4^- and $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$

ions in aqueous medium based on UCNS/TMB nanosystem

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Fig. S1 Absorption spectra (a) and photographs (b) of UCNS-oxTMB nanosystem with addition of 0, 1.85, 3.69, 5.52, 7.35, 9.17, 11.0, 14.6, 18.2, 21.7, 25.3, 28.8, 35.7, 44.2, 69.0 and 84.7 μ M of MnO₄⁻ ions..

(b)



Fig. S 2 (a) Fluorescence spectra of nanosystem added with different cations. (b) Selectivity of MnO_{4^-} based on the ratio of I and I₀.



Fig. S3 Selectivity toward $MnO_{4^{\text{-}}}$ without the presense of $Pb^{2\ast}\text{.}$



Fig. S4 The absorption spectra of $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$ ions with various masking agents include Pb^{2+} , Ag^+ and Ba^{2+} .



Fig. S5 The UCL spectra after different concentrations of $Cr_2O_7{}^{2\text{-}}$ ions added into $MnO_4{}^{\text{-}}\text{-sensing}$ nanosystem.



(b)



Fig. S6 Absorption spectra (a) and photographs (b) of UCNS-oxTMB nanosystem with addition of 0, 18.3, 36.6, 72.9, 109, 145, 180, 215 and 250 μ M of Cr₂O₇²⁻ ions, and last photograph was taken after standing for 1h.



Fig. S7 (a) Fluorescence spectra of nanosystem added with different cations. (b) Selectivity of Cr_2O7^{2-} based on the ratio of I and I₀.



Fig. S8 The UCL spectra after different concentrations of MnO_{4} ions added into $Cr_2O_7^2$ -sensing nanosystem.



Fig. S9 (a) Fluorescence spectra of nanosystem with different concentrations of MnO₄⁻ under 980 nm excitation, inset shows the UCL intensity change at 662nm. (b) Mechanism of oxTMB oxidation. (c) The absorption spectra of oxTMB with the addition of different concentrations of MnO₄⁻. (d) photographs of UCNS-oxTMB nanosystem with addition of different concentration of MnO₄⁻ ions.



Fig. S10 The UC fluorescence lifetimes of UCNS in the absence (black line) and presence (red line) of 0.5 mM oxTMB (a). The exponential fitting of the lifetimes of UCNS in the absence (b) and presence (c) of oxTMB.



Fig. S11 XPS spectra of 20xTMB-Cr₂O₇ complex.

Elements	Theorical mass content of TMB- Cr ₂ O ₇ (%)	Theorical mass content of 2TMB-Cr ₂ O ₇ (%)	Actual mass content in xTMB-Cr ₂ O ₇ sample (%)	Calculated x value
Cr from ICP	22. 89	15.01	16.77 \pm 0.0583	1.8883
C from EA	44.30	55.49	51.51 ± 0.0515	1.8491
H from EA	3. 99	5. 24	5. 11 ± 0.00511	1.948
N from EA	6. 17	8. 09	7.39 ± 0.00739	1.8177

Table. S1 ICP and elemental analyze (EA) results of 20xTMB-Cr2O7 complex.