# Supporting information 

for

# Molybdenum(II) complexes with $p$-substituted BIAN ligands: synthesis, characterization, biological activity and computational study 

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Figure S1. DFT optimized structures of the axial isomer of complex 3a with some relevant distances ( $\AA$ ).


Figure S2. DFT optimized structures of the two isomers of isomer 4 (axial, top; equatorial, bottom) with some relevant distances ( $\AA$ ).




Figure S3. HOMO-1 (top, left), HOMO (top, right) and LUMO (bottom) of complex $\left[\mathrm{Mo}\left(\eta^{3}-\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{5}\right) \mathrm{Br}(\mathrm{CO})_{2}(\mathrm{~L} 2)\right]$ (2).



Figure S4. HOMO (left) and LUMO (right) of complex $\left[\mathrm{Mo}\left(\eta^{3}-\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{5}\right) \mathrm{Br}(\mathrm{CO})_{2}(\mathrm{~L} 3)\right]$ (3a).


Figure S5. HOMO (left) and LUMO (right) of complex $\left[\mathrm{Mo}\left(\eta^{3}-\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{5}\right) \mathrm{Br}(\mathrm{CO})_{2}(\mathrm{~L} 4)\right]$ (4).



Figure S6. HOMO (left) and LUMO (right) of complex $\left[\mathrm{Mo}\left(\eta^{3}-\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{5}\right) \mathrm{Br}(\mathrm{CO})_{2}(\mathrm{~L} 5)\right]$ (5).


1


2


3a


4
5

Figure S7. The HOMOs of complexes 1, 2, 3a, 4 and 5.



Figure S8. DFT optimized structures of the axial isomers of $\mathbf{1}$ and $\mathbf{1}^{+}$with some relevant distances ( $\AA$ ).

Table S1. Crystal data and selected refinement details for $\mathbf{2}$ and 3c.

| Compound | 2 | 3c |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Empirical formula | $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BrMo}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{MoN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{7} \mathrm{~S}$ |
| Formula weight | 633.38 | 775.59 |
| Temperature | 150(2) | 293(2) |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group | $P \overline{1}$ | $P \overline{1}$ |
| $a / \AA$ A | 10.2544(17) | 9.9182(6) |
| b/Å | 11.748(2) | 13.4256(8) |
| $c / \AA$ | 12.826(2) | 14.5907(8) |
| $\alpha /{ }^{\circ}$ | 78.519(9) | 66.621(6) |
| $\beta /{ }^{\circ}$ | 68.136(8) | 71.534(5) |
| $\gamma /{ }^{\circ}$ | 68.329(8) | 72.517(5) |
| Volume/ $\AA^{3}$ | 1329.24(4) | 1657.12(19) |
| Z | 2 | 2 |
| $\rho_{\text {calc }} \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ | 1.582 | 1.554 |
| $\mu / \mathrm{mm}^{-1}$ | 2.028 | 0.529 |
| $F(000)$ | 636.0 | 788.0 |
| $2 \theta$ range for data collection/ ${ }^{\circ}$ | 6.516 to 49.998 | 5.306 to 49.996 |
| Index ranges | $\begin{aligned} & -11 \leq h \leq 12,-13 \leq k \\ & \leq 13,-15 \leq l \leq 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -11 \leq h \leq 9,-15 \leq k \\ & \leq 10,-17 \leq l \leq 14 \end{aligned}$ |
| Reflections collected | 12965 | 8078 |
| Independent reflections, $R_{\text {int }}$, | 4601, 0.0194, | 5726, 0.0134, |
| $R_{\text {sigma }}$ | 0.0228 | 0.0183 |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 4601/12/379 | 5726/60/533 |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^{2}$ | 1.036 | 1.060 |
| Final $R$ indexes [ $\mathrm{I} \geq 2 \sigma$ ( I )] |  |  |
| $R_{1}, w R_{2}$ | 0.0203, 0.0512 | 0.0248, 0.0605 |
| Final R indexes [all data] |  |  |
| $R_{1}, w R_{2}$ | 0.0245, 0.0529 | 0.0278, 0.0616 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\AA^{-3}$ | 0.30/-0.34 | 0.36/-0.28 |

