Electronic Supporting Information

Platinum(II) and palladium(II) complexes with electron-deficient *meso*diethoxyphosphorylporphyrins: synthesis, structure and tuning of photophysical properties by varying peripheral substituents

Marina V. Volostnykh,^a Sergey M. Borisov,^{*b} Mikhail A. Konovalov,^{a,c} Anna A. Sinelshchikova,^a Yulia G. Gorbunova,^{*ad} Aslan Yu. Tsivadze,^{ad} Michel Meyer,^e Christine Stern,^e Alla G. Bessmertnykh-Lemeune^{*e}

^aFrumkin Institute of Physical Chemistry and Electrochemistry, Russian Academy of Sciences, Leninskii pr. 31, Building 4, Moscow 119071, Russia

^bInstitute of Analytical Chemistry and Food Chemistry, Graz University of Technology, Stremayrgasse 9, A-8010 Graz, Austria

^cChemistry Department, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Leninskie Gory 1/3, Moscow, 119991, Russia.

^d Kurnakov Institute of General and Inorganic Chemistry, Russian Academy of Sciences, Leninskii pr. 31, Moscow 119991, Russia.

^e Université de Bourgogne Franche-Comté, ICMUB (UMR CNRS 6302), 9 Avenue Alain Savary, BP 47870, 21078 Dijon Cedex, France.

I

Email: yulia@igic.ras.ru

Table of contents

1. Co	ompound characterization	S3-S50
1.1.	NMR spectroscopy	S3-S19
1.2.	MALDI TOF mass spectra	
1.3.	HRMS (ESI) spectra	
1.4.	IR spectra	
1.5.	X-ray structural analysis	S41- S48
1.5	.1. Crystal packing	
2. Pho	tophysical properties	
3. Qı	enching by Molecular Oxygen	
4. Pho	todegradation studies	
4.1. C	ptical emission spectrum of the 400 W tungsten lamp	S61
4.2. P	hotodegradation studies of platinum and palladium porphyrins under vis–N	VIR irradiation in air S62- S58
4.3. P S61	seudo-first order rate analysis of the photobleaching data for platinum porp	phyrins in DMF S65-
4.4. L	ong-Term Photodegradation study under ambient light	S68
Refere	ences	S69

1. Compound characterization

1.1. NMR spectroscopy



Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdDTolP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdD(CMP)P** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent satellite peaks are indicated with **. Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdDToIPP** in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v). Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 4.06 ppm –DOH and H₂O, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 3.33 ppm – CHD₂OD). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S4. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PdDToIPP in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v).



Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdD(CMP)PP** in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v). Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 4.06 ppm –DOH and H₂O, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 3.33 ppm – CHD₂OD). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S6.³¹P NMR spectrum of PdD(CMP)PP in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v).



Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdDMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PdDMesP** in CDCl_{3.} Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdTMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PdTMesP** in CDCl_{3.} Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdDMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S12. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PdDMesPP in CDCl₃.



Figure S13. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PdDMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S14. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PdTMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S15. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PdTMesPP in CDCl₃.



Figure S16. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PdTMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtDTolP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent satellite peaks are indicated with**. Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtD(CMP)P** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent satellite peaks are indicated with**. Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtDToIPP** in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v). Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 4.06 ppm –DOH and H₂O, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 3.33 ppm – CHD₂OD). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S20. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PtDToIPP in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v).



Figure S21. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtD(CMP)PP** in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v). Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 4.06 ppm –DOH and H₂O, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 3.33 ppm – CHD₂OD). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S22. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PtD(CMP)PP in the mixture of CDCl₃/CD₃OD (2:1, v/v).



Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtDMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PtDMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S25. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtTMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S26. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PtTMesP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * (δ_C 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtDMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S28. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PtDMesPP in CDCl₃.



Figure S29. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PtDMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S30. ¹H NMR spectrum of **PtTMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.38 ppm – CHCl₃, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 5.31 ppm – CH₂Cl₂, $\delta_{\rm H}$ 1.56 ppm –DOH and H₂O). Solvent impurity peaks are indicated with \diamond .



Figure S31. ³¹P NMR spectrum of PtTMesPP in CDCl₃.



Figure S32. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **PtTMesPP** in CDCl₃. Solvent peaks are indicated with * ($\delta_{\rm C}$ 77.21 ppm – CDCl₃).



Figure S33. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PdDTolP.



Figure S34. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PdD(CMP)P.



Figure S35. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PtDTolP.



Figure S36. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PtD(CMP)P.



Figure S37. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PdDTolPP.



Figure S38. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PdD(CMP)PP.



Figure S39. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PtDTolPP.



Figure S40. MALDI TOF mass spectrum of PtD(CMP)PP.

1.3. HRMS (ESI) spectra



Figure S41. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PdDTolP.



Figure S42. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PdD(CMP)P.







Figure S44. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PdD(CMP)PP.







Figure S46. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PdTMesP.







Figure S48. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PdTMesPP.







Figure S50. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PtDTolP.







Figure S52. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PtDTolPP.







Figure S54. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PtDMesP.







Figure S56. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PtTMesP.







Figure S58. HRMS (ESI) spectrum of PtTMesPP.

1.4. IR spectra



Figure S59. IR spectrum of PdDTolP.



Figure S60. IR spectrum of PdD(CMP)P.



Figure S61. IR spectrum of PdDMesP.



Figure S62. IR spectrum of PdTMesP.



Figure S63. IR spectrum of PdDTolPP.



Figure S64. IR spectrum of PdD(CMP)PP.



Figure S65. IR spectrum of PdDMesPP.



Figure S66. IR spectrum of PdTMesPP.



Figure S67. IR spectrum of PtDTolP.



Figure S68. IR spectrum of PtD(CMP)P.



Figure S69. IR spectrum of PtDMesP.



Figure S70. IR spectrum of PtTMesP.



Figure S71. IR spectrum of PtDTolPP.



Figure S72. IR spectrum of PtD(CMP)PP.



Figure S73. IR spectrum of PtDMesPP.



Figure S74. IR spectrum of PtTMesPP.

1.5. X-ray structural analysis

Identification code	PdDTolPP	PdD(CMP)PP	PtD(CMP)PP
CCDC number	1904438	1904436	1904437
Chemical formula moiety	$\begin{array}{c} C_{38}H_{33}N_4O_3PPd,\\ CH_2Cl_2 \end{array}$	C ₄₀ H ₃₃ N ₄ O ₇ PPd, CHCl ₃	C ₄₀ H ₃₃ N ₄ O ₇ PPt, CHCl ₃
Chemical formula	C ₃₉ H ₃₅ Cl ₂ N ₄ O ₃ PPd	C ₄₁ H ₃₄ Cl ₃ N ₄ O ₇ PPd	C ₄₁ H ₃₄ Cl ₃ N ₄ O ₇ PPt
Formula weight	815.98	938.44	1027.13
Temperature, K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	triclinic
Space group	P-1	P-1	P-1
<i>a</i> , Å	11.8481(7)	10.7842(3)	10.7820(3)
b, Å	12.1054(6)	11.5565(4)	11.5473(4)
<i>c</i> , Å	13.6018(7)	17.0314(6)	17.1136(6)
a, °	64.844(3)	72.119(2)	71.942(2)
β, °	89.227(3)	75.384(2)	75.4160(10)
γ, °	85.015(3)	85.933(2)	85.9580(10)
Volume, Å ³	1758.55(17)	1954.63(11)	1960.41(11)
Ζ	2	2	2
$\rho_{calc}g,\mathrm{cm}^3$	1.541	1.594	1.740
μ , mm ⁻¹	0.770	0.778	3.881
F(000)	832.0	952.0	1016.0
Crystal size, mm ³	0.3 imes 0.3 imes 0.03	0.55 imes 0.08 imes 0.02	0.5 imes 0.16 imes 0.14
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection, °	6.622 to 60	6.026 to 59.998	8.254 to 54.998
Index ranges	$\begin{array}{l} -16 \leq h \leq 16, -17 \leq k \leq \\ 17, -19 \leq l \leq 19 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -15 \leq h \leq 13, -16 \leq k \leq \\ 16, -23 \leq l \leq 23 \end{array}$	$-14 \le h \le 13, -14 \le k \le 15, -22 \le 1 \le 22$
Reflections collected	32385	24057	26935
Independent reflections	$\frac{10249 [R_{int} = 0.0776,}{R_{sigma} = 0.0738]}$	$\frac{11378 [R_{int} = 0.0393,}{R_{sigma} = 0.0638]}$	$8951 [R_{int} = 0.0257, R_{sigma} = 0.0285]$
Data,restraints,paramet ers	10249/0/455	11378/0/518	8951/0/518
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.004	1.013	1.046

 Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement.

Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0367, wR_2 = 0.0883$	$R_1 = 0.0388, WR_2 = 0.0766$	$R_1 = 0.0231, WR_2 = 0.0580$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0542, wR_2 = 0.0953$	$R_1 = 0.0615, wR_2 = 0.0844$	$R_1 = 0.0269, WR_2 = 0.0599$
Largest diff. peak/hole, e Å ⁻³	1.01/-1.19	0.80/-0.77	1.58/-0.92

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Ator	nAtom	Length/Å
Pd1	N2	2.0139(18)	C10	C11	1.452(3)
Pd1	N3	2.0201(18)	C32	C31	1.496(3)
Pd1	N1	2.0123(17)	C32	C38	1.403(3)
Pd1	N4	2.0190(18)	C32	C33	1.387(3)
P1	O3	1.5856(17)	C3	C4	1.447(3)
P1	02	1.5750(18)	C3	C2	1.347(3)
P1	O1	1.4669(17)	C31	C1	1.395(3)
P1	C5	1.807(2)	C31	C30	1.401(3)
C12	C016	1.762(3)	C14	C13	1.390(3)
C11	C016	1.763(3)	C25	C26	1.375(3)
O3	C8	1.448(3)	C26	C27	1.382(3)
02	C6	1.460(3)	C13	C12	1.443(3)
N2	C10	1.379(3)	C20	C21	1.385(3)
N2	C13	1.380(3)	C20	C18	1.385(4)
N3	C22	1.365(3)	C12	C11	1.341(3)
N3	C25	1.376(3)	C1	C2	1.434(3)
N1	C4	1.375(3)	C27	C28	1.430(3)
N1	C1	1.378(3)	C35	C37	1.386(3)
N4	C27	1.375(3)	C35	C36	1.502(3)
N4	C30	1.367(3)	C35	C34	1.386(3)
C23	C24	1.357(3)	C28	C29	1.356(3)
C23	C22	1.440(3)	C29	C30	1.442(3)
C15	C14	1.492(3)	C38	C37	1.389(3)
C15	C21	1.396(3)	C6	C7	1.504(4)
C15	C16	1.385(3)	C16	C17	1.389(3)
C24	C25	1.439(3)	C18	C17	1.387(4)
C22	C14	1.401(3)	C18	C19	1.507(3)
C5	C10	1.403(3)	C33	C34	1.387(3)
C5	C4	1.404(3)	С9	C8	1.491(4)

Table S2. Bond Lengths for PdDTolPP.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
N2	Pd1	N3	90.08(7)	C30	C31	C32	118.30(19)
N2	Pd1	N4	178.76(7)	N1	C4	C5	125.7(2)
N1	Pd1	N2	89.92(7)	N1	C4	C3	109.0(2)
N1	Pd1	N3	179.82(7)	C5	C4	C3	125.2(2)
N1	Pd1	N4	89.94(7)	C22	C14	C15	117.53(18)
N4	Pd1	N3	90.06(7)	C13	C14	C15	118.66(19)
03	P1	C5	107.43(10)	C13	C14	C22	123.7(2)
02	P1	O3	101.86(9)	N3	C25	C24	109.6(2)
02	P1	C5	100.66(10)	C26	C25	N3	125.3(2)
01	P1	O3	112.83(10)	C26	C25	C24	125.1(2)
01	P1	O2	114.95(10)	C25	C26	C27	125.6(2)
01	P1	C5	117.37(10)	N2	C13	C14	126.6(2)
C8	03	P1	119.37(17)	N2	C13	C12	109.35(18)
C6	02	P1	120.15(15)	C14	C13	C12	124.0(2)
C10	N2	Pd1	127.25(15)	C21	C20	C18	120.7(2)
C10	N2	C13	106.74(18)	C20	C21	C15	121.0(2)
C13	N2	Pd1	126.00(14)	C11	C12	C13	107.4(2)
C22	N3	Pd1	127.00(14)	C12	C11	C10	107.65(19)
C22	N3	C25	106.45(18)	N1	C1	C31	126.93(19)
C25	N3	Pd1	126.54(15)	N1	C1	C2	109.40(19)
C4	N1	Pd1	127.16(15)	C31	C1	C2	123.7(2)
C4	N1	C1	106.74(17)	C3	C2	C1	107.5(2)
C1	N1	Pd1	125.98(14)	N4	C27	C26	126.0(2)
C27	N4	Pd1	126.01(15)	N4	C27	C28	109.9(2)
C30	N4	Pd1	127.52(14)	C26	C27	C28	124.1(2)
C30	N4	C27	106.47(18)	C37	C35	C36	121.4(2)
C24	C23	C22	106.8(2)	C37	C35	C34	118.3(2)
C21	C15	C14	118.7(2)	C34	C35	C36	120.3(2)
C16	C15	C14	123.3(2)	C29	C28	C27	106.96(19)
C16	C15	C21	118.1(2)	C28	C29	C30	107.1(2)

Table S3. Bond Angles for PdDTolPP.

C24	C25	107.09(19)		N4	C30	C31	125.5(2)
C22	C23	110.04(19)		N4	C30	C29	109.55(18)
C22	C14	125.75(19)		C31	C30	C29	125.0(2)
C22	C23	124.2(2)		C37	C38	C32	120.6(2)
C5	P1	116.97(16)		C35	C37	C38	120.9(2)
C5	C4	123.89(19)		02	C6	C7	107.1(2)
C5	P1	119.12(16)		C15	C16	C17	120.8(2)
C10	C5	125.4(2)		Cl2	C016	Cl1	111.26(14)
C10	C11	108.78(18)		C20	C18	C17	118.5(2)
C10	C11	125.75(19)		C20	C18	C19	120.1(2)
C32	C31	122.0(2)		C17	C18	C19	121.4(3)
C32	C31	119.94(19)		C34	C33	C32	120.8(2)
C32	C38	118.0(2)		C18	C17	C16	120.9(2)
C3	C4	107.3(2)		C35	C34	C33	121.3(2)
C31	C32	118.06(19)		03	C8	C9	109.4(2)
C31	C30	123.6(2)					
	C24 C22 C22 C5 C5 C5 C10 C10 C10 C10 C10 C32 C32 C32 C32 C32 C31 C31	C24C25C22C23C22C14C22C23C5P1C5C4C5P1C10C11C10C11C32C31C32C38C3C4C31C32C31C30	C24 C25 107.09(19) C22 C23 110.04(19) C22 C14 125.75(19) C22 C23 124.2(2) C5 P1 116.97(16) C5 C4 123.89(19) C5 P1 119.12(16) C10 C5 125.4(2) C10 C11 108.78(18) C10 C11 125.75(19) C32 C31 119.94(19) C32 C38 118.0(2) C31 C32 118.06(19) C31 C30 123.6(2)	C24 C25 107.09(19) C22 C23 110.04(19) C22 C14 125.75(19) C22 C23 124.2(2) C5 P1 116.97(16) C5 C4 123.89(19) C5 P1 119.12(16) C10 C5 125.4(2) C10 C11 108.78(18) C10 C11 125.75(19) C32 C31 119.94(19) C32 C38 118.0(2) C31 C32 118.06(19) C31 C30 123.6(2)	C24C25107.09(19)N4C22C23110.04(19)N4C22C14125.75(19)C31C22C23124.2(2)C37C5P1116.97(16)C35C5C4123.89(19)O2C5P1119.12(16)C15C10C5125.4(2)C12C10C11108.78(18)C20C32C31122.0(2)C17C32C31119.94(19)C34C3C4107.3(2)C35C31C30123.6(2)O3	C24C25107.09(19)N4C30C22C23110.04(19)N4C30C22C14125.75(19)C31C30C22C23124.2(2)C37C38C5P1116.97(16)C35C37C5C4123.89(19)O2C6C5P1119.12(16)C15C16C10C5125.4(2)C12C016C10C11108.78(18)C20C18C32C31112.0(2)C17C18C32C31119.94(19)C34C33C32C38118.0(2)C18C17C3C4107.3(2)C35C34C31C30123.6(2)C1S	C24C25107.09(19)N4C30C31C22C23110.04(19)N4C30C29C22C14125.75(19)C31C30C29C22C23124.2(2)C37C38C32C5P1116.97(16)C35C37C38C5C4123.89(19)O2C6C7C5P1119.12(16)C15C16C17C10C5125.4(2)C12C016C11C10C11108.78(18)C20C18C17C10C11125.75(19)C20C18C19C32C31119.94(19)C34C33C32C32C38118.0(2)C18C17C16C3C4107.3(2)C35C34C33C31C32118.06(19)O3C8C9C31C30123.6(2)

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
Pd1	N1	2.0175(18)	C7	C14	1.393(3)
Pd1	N2	2.0182(19)	C8	C9	1.389(3)
Pd1	N3	2.0221(18)	C9	C10	1.392(3)
Pd1	N4	2.0134(19)	C10	C11	1.493(3)
P1	O1	1.4701(16)	C10	C13	1.389(3)
P1	02	1.5707(17)	C13	C14	1.393(3)
P1	O3	1.5801(18)	C15	C16	1.435(3)
P1	C1	1.813(2)	C16	C17	1.351(3)
02	C37	1.465(3)	C17	C18	1.431(3)
O3	C39	1.456(3)	C18	C19	1.379(3)
04	C29	1.195(3)	C19	C20	1.380(3)
05	C29	1.341(3)	C20	C21	1.439(3)
05	C30	1.450(3)	C21	C22	1.349(3)
06	C11	1.206(3)	C22	C23	1.438(3)
07	C11	1.337(3)	C23	C24	1.392(3)
07	C12	1.448(3)	C24	C25	1.502(3)
N1	C2	1.378(3)	C24	C33	1.391(3)
N1	C5	1.384(3)	C25	C26	1.395(3)
N2	C15	1.374(3)	C25	C32	1.393(3)
N2	C18	1.377(3)	C26	C27	1.396(3)
N3	C20	1.374(3)	C27	C28	1.391(3)
N3	C23	1.377(3)	C28	C29	1.497(3)
N4	C33	1.384(3)	C28	C31	1.389(3)
N4	C36	1.378(3)	C31	C32	1.392(3)
C1	C2	1.401(3)	C33	C34	1.434(3)
C1	C36	1.414(3)	C34	C35	1.347(3)
C2	C3	1.453(3)	C35	C36	1.442(3)
C3	C4	1.345(3)	C39	C40	1.503(4)
C4	C5	1.441(3)	C37	C38	1.497(4)
C5	C6	1.384(3)	C13	C1S	1.754(3)

 Table S4. Bond Lengths for PdD(CMP)PP.

C6	C7	1.498(3)	Cl1	C1S	1.753(3)
C6	C15	1.393(3)	Cl2	C1S	1.765(3)
C7	C8	1.386(3)			

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°		Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
N1	Pd1	N2	90.20(8)		06	C11	C10	123.6(2)
N1	Pd1	N3	179.55(8)		07	C11	C10	112.3(2)
N2	Pd1	N3	90.05(8)		C10	C13	C14	119.7(2)
N4	Pd1	N1	89.83(8)		C13	C14	C7	120.6(2)
N4	Pd1	N2	178.33(8)		N2	C15	C6	125.1(2)
N4	Pd1	N3	89.93(7)	,	N2	C15	C16	109.9(2)
01	P1	02	115.64(10)		C6	C15	C16	124.9(2)
01	P1	O3	111.58(10)		C17	C16	C15	107.3(2)
01	P1	C1	116.60(10)		C16	C17	C18	106.9(2)
02	P1	O3	102.41(10)		N2	C18	C17	110.3(2)
02	P1	C1	101.07(10)	,	N2	C18	C19	125.2(2)
03	P1	C1	108.13(10)		C19	C18	C17	124.5(2)
C37	02	P1	120.60(15)		C18	C19	C20	125.7(2)
C39	03	P1	120.09(15)		N3	C20	C19	126.0(2)
C29	05	C30	115.7(2)		N3	C20	C21	110.0(2)
C11	07	C12	115.29(19)	,	C19	C20	C21	124.0(2)
C2	N1	Pd1	127.78(15)		C22	C21	C20	106.9(2)
C2	N1	C5	106.70(18)		C21	C22	C23	107.5(2)
C5	N1	Pd1	125.52(16)		N3	C23	C22	109.5(2)
C15	N2	Pd1	127.48(16)		N3	C23	C24	125.0(2)
C15	N2	C18	105.64(19)		C24	C23	C22	125.4(2)
C18	N2	Pd1	126.84(15)		C23	C24	C25	117.30(19)
C20	N3	Pd1	126.19(15)	,	C33	C24	C23	124.4(2)
C20	N3	C23	106.12(18)	,	C33	C24	C25	118.3(2)
C23	N3	Pd1	127.70(15)	,	C26	C25	C24	120.6(2)
C33	N4	Pd1	126.12(15)	,	C32	C25	C24	120.3(2)
C36	N4	Pd1	127.29(15)	,	C32	C25	C26	119.0(2)
C36	N4	C33	106.55(18)		C25	C26	C27	120.3(2)
C2	C1	P1	119.29(16)		C28	C27	C26	120.3(2)
C2	C1	C36	124.0(2)		C27	C28	C29	117.9(2)

 Table S5. Bond Angles for PdD(CMP)PP.

C36	C1	P1	116.61(17)	C31	C28	C27	119.5(2)
N1	C2	C1	125.4(2)	C31	C28	C29	122.5(2)
N1	C2	C3	108.90(19)	04	C29	05	124.1(2)
C1	C2	C3	125.7(2)	04	C29	C28	123.8(2)
C4	C3	C2	107.6(2)	05	C29	C28	112.1(2)
C3	C4	C5	107.5(2)	C28	C31	C32	120.2(2)
N1	C5	C4	109.4(2)	C31	C32	C25	120.6(2)
C6	C5	N1	127.2(2)	N4	C33	C24	126.8(2)
C6	C5	C4	123.4(2)	N4	C33	C34	109.38(19)
C5	C6	C7	118.3(2)	C24	C33	C34	123.8(2)
C5	C6	C15	124.4(2)	C35	C34	C33	107.4(2)
C15	C6	C7	117.3(2)	C34	C35	C36	107.7(2)
C8	C7	C6	120.6(2)	N4	C36	C1	125.7(2)
C8	C7	C14	119.3(2)	N4	C36	C35	108.96(19)
C14	C7	C6	120.2(2)	C1	C36	C35	125.3(2)
C7	C8	C9	120.5(2)	03	C39	C40	109.8(2)
C8	C9	C10	120.0(2)	02	C37	C38	109.2(2)
C9	C10	C11	117.3(2)	C13	C1S	Cl2	109.47(14)
C13	C10	C9	119.9(2)	C11	C1S	C13	110.82(14)
C13	C10	C11	122.7(2)	C11	C1S	Cl2	110.29(15)
06	C11	07	124.1(2)				

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
Pt1	N1	2.017(2)	C7	C14	1.392(4)
Pt1	N2	2.019(2)	C8	С9	1.398(4)
Pt1	N3	2.024(2)	С9	C10	1.392(4)
Pt1	N4	2.016(2)	C10	C11	1.494(4)
P1	O1	1.472(2)	C10	C13	1.386(4)
P1	02	1.568(2)	C13	C14	1.387(4)
P1	O3	1.583(2)	C15	C16	1.440(4)
P1	C1	1.816(3)	C16	C17	1.350(4)
02	C37	1.466(3)	C17	C18	1.436(4)
O3	C39	1.457(4)	C18	C19	1.380(4)
04	C29	1.196(4)	C19	C20	1.375(4)
05	C29	1.338(4)	C20	C21	1.423(4)
05	C30	1.452(3)	C21	C22	1.366(4)
06	C11	1.208(4)	C22	C23	1.438(4)
O7	C11	1.333(3)	C23	C24	1.397(4)
O7	C12	1.455(3)	C24	C25	1.500(4)
N1	C2	1.386(4)	C24	C33	1.388(4)
N1	C5	1.386(3)	C25	C26	1.403(4)
N2	C15	1.377(4)	C25	C32	1.402(4)
N2	C18	1.384(4)	C26	C27	1.389(4)
N3	C20	1.374(4)	C27	C28	1.393(4)
N3	C23	1.378(3)	C28	C29	1.498(4)
N4	C33	1.389(3)	C28	C31	1.390(4)
N4	C36	1.379(4)	C31	C32	1.394(4)
C1	C2	1.403(4)	C33	C34	1.435(4)
C1	C36	1.408(4)	C34	C35	1.346(4)
C2	C3	1.451(4)	C35	C36	1.453(4)
C3	C4	1.337(4)	C37	C38	1.509(4)
C4	C5	1.435(4)	C39	C40	1.506(5)
C5	C6	1.392(4)	Cl1	C1S	1.756(4)

Table S6. Bond Lengths for PtD(CMP)PP.

C6	C7	1.507(4)	Cl2	C1S	1.769(3)
C6	C15	1.389(4)	Cl3	C1S	1.753(3)
C7	C8	1.386(4)			

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
N1	Pt1	N2	90.15(9)	06	C11	C10	123.2(3)
N1	Pt1	N3	179.58(9)	07	C11	C10	112.3(2)
N2	Pt1	N3	89.81(9)	C10	C13	C14	120.8(3)
N4	Pt1	N1	89.82(9)	C13	C14	C7	119.8(3)
N4	Pt1	N2	178.33(9)	N2	C15	C6	124.8(3)
N4	Pt1	N3	90.23(9)	N2	C15	C16	110.0(3)
01	P1	O2	115.63(12)	C6	C15	C16	125.2(3)
01	P1	O3	111.66(12)	C17	C16	C15	107.3(3)
01	P1	C1	116.66(13)	C16	C17	C18	107.0(3)
02	P1	O3	102.39(12)	N2	C18	C17	110.2(3)
02	P1	C1	101.05(12)	C19	C18	N2	125.0(3)
03	P1	C1	108.02(12)	C19	C18	C17	124.8(3)
C37	02	P1	120.78(19)	C20	C19	C18	125.9(3)
C39	03	P1	120.03(19)	N3	C20	C19	125.8(3)
C29	05	C30	115.9(2)	N3	C20	C21	110.3(2)
C11	07	C12	115.2(2)	C19	C20	C21	123.9(3)
C2	N1	Pt1	127.80(18)	C22	C21	C20	107.1(3)
C2	N1	C5	106.3(2)	C21	C22	C23	106.9(2)
C5	N1	Pt1	125.95(19)	N3	C23	C22	109.5(2)
C15	N2	Pt1	127.59(19)	N3	C23	C24	125.3(2)
C15	N2	C18	105.5(2)	C24	C23	C22	125.1(3)
C18	N2	Pt1	126.89(18)	C23	C24	C25	117.5(2)
C20	N3	Pt1	126.54(19)	C33	C24	C23	124.5(3)
C20	N3	C23	106.2(2)	C33	C24	C25	117.9(3)
C23	N3	Pt1	127.24(19)	C26	C25	C24	120.9(2)
C33	N4	Pt1	126.02(19)	C32	C25	C24	120.4(2)
C36	N4	Pt1	127.09(18)	C32	C25	C26	118.7(3)
C36	N4	C33	106.9(2)	C27	C26	C25	120.4(3)
C2	C1	P1	119.1(2)	C26	C27	C28	120.5(3)
C2	C1	C36	123.9(3)	C27	C28	C29	118.0(3)

 Table S7. Bond Angles for PtD(CMP)PP.

C36	C1	P1	116.9(2)	C31	C28	C27	119.7(3)
N1	C2	C1	125.2(2)	C31	C28	C29	122.4(3)
N1	C2	C3	108.7(2)	04	C29	05	124.1(3)
C1	C2	C3	126.1(3)	04	C29	C28	123.8(3)
C4	C3	C2	107.8(3)	05	C29	C28	112.1(2)
C3	C4	C5	107.7(2)	C28	C31	C32	120.1(3)
N1	C5	C4	109.5(2)	C31	C32	C25	120.6(3)
N1	C5	C6	126.3(3)	N4	C33	C34	109.0(2)
C6	C5	C4	124.1(3)	C24	C33	N4	126.7(3)
C5	C6	C7	117.7(2)	C24	C33	C34	124.3(3)
C15	C6	C5	125.1(3)	C35	C34	C33	108.0(2)
C15	C6	C7	117.2(3)	C34	C35	C36	107.3(3)
C8	C7	C6	120.3(2)	N4	C36	C1	126.2(2)
C8	C7	C14	119.7(3)	N4	C36	C35	108.8(2)
C14	C7	C6	120.0(2)	C1	C36	C35	125.0(3)
C7	C8	C9	120.4(3)	02	C37	C38	108.9(3)
C10	C9	C8	119.7(3)	03	C39	C40	109.6(3)
С9	C10	C11	122.5(3)	C11	C1S	C12	110.20(17)
C13	C10	C9	119.5(3)	C13	C1S	C11	111.05(18)
C13	C10	C11	117.9(2)	C13	C1S	C12	109.51(18)
06	C11	07	124.4(3)				

Crystal name	Atoms	H…O distance, Å	C−H…O angle, °	
PdDTolPP·CH ₂ Cl ₂	C(1S)-H(1SB)-O(1)	2.374	164.8	
PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl ₃	C(1S)-H(1S)-O(1)	2.083	165.4	
PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl ₃	C(1S)-H(1S)-O(1)	2.084	165.4	
		distance, Å*		
PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl ₃	Cl(1)O(4) ¹	3.175		
	$Cl(3)O(2)^2$	3.249		
	$Cl(3)C(3)^2$	3.377		
PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl ₃	$Cl(1)O(4)^{3}$	3.186		
	Cl(3)O(2) ⁴	3.247		
	Cl(3)C(3) ⁴	3.379		

Table S8. Interactions between solvent and porphyrin molecules in the single crystals.

¹ 2-x, -y, 2-z. ² 1-x, 1-y, 2-z. ³ 1-x, -y, 1-z. ⁴ -x, 1-y, 1-z. * The contacts shorter than sum of Bondi vdW radii ($R_{vdW}(Cl) + R_{vdW}(O) = 3.27$ Å, $R_{vdW}(Cl) + R_{vdW}(C) = 3.45$ Å the shortest radii known)

1.5.1. Crystal packing

The crystal packing of PdDTolPP·CH₂Cl₂, PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ and PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ is formed by π - π interaction between porphyrin molecules (Figure S59, Table S9). The phosphoryl groups of contacting molecules point out in opposite directions. The N₄ plane–plane distances, centroid–centroid distances and shift distances are presented in the Table S9. The specified interatomic C–C and C–N contacts are listed in the Table S10.



Figure S75. Crystal packing of complexes **PdDToIPP**, **PdD(CMP)PP** and **PtD(CMP)PP**. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level; hydrogen atoms and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity. * **PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃** and **PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃** are isostructural and have the same packing.

$N_4 \ldots N_4{}^n$	Plane-plane distance, Å	Centroid–centroid distance, Å	Shift distance, Å
PdDTolPP (n=1)	3.409	3.727	1.506
PdD(CMP)PP (n=2)	3.311	6.262	5.315
PtD(CMP)PP (n=3)	3.303	6.297	5.361

Table S9. π - π interaction in single crystals.

¹ 1-x, 1-y, 1-z. ² 2-x, 1-y, 1-z. ³ 1-x, 1-y, -z

Table S10. C. C. N contacts between $\pi - \pi$ stacked porphyrins.

	distance Å		distance Å			
PdDToIPP						
C2–C20 ¹	3.298	C34–C17 ¹	3.539			
C5–C21 ¹	3.579	N4C17 ¹	3.355			
N1-C21 ¹	3.687	C32–C16 ¹	3.526			
C3–C20 ¹	3.655	C33–C16 ¹	3.607			
C34–C18 ¹	3.253	C31–C16 ¹	3.634			
PdD(CMP)PP						
C21–C15 ²	3.397	C23–C17 ²	3.514			
C20–C18 ²	3.391	N3-C18 ²	3.557			
C22–C16 ²	3.438	N3-C17 ²	3.558			
C20–N2 ²	3.503					
PtD(CMP)PP						
C21–C15 ³	3.414	C23–C17 ²	3.513			
C20–C18 ²	3.380	N3-C18 ²	3.555			
C22–C16 ²	3.441	N3-C17 ²	3.560			
C20–N2 ²	3.511					

¹ 1-x, 1-y, 1-z. ² 2-x, 1-y, 1-z. ³ 1-x, 1-y, -z

In the structures of PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ and PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ other short contacts between porphyrin molecules have been found that also can influence the packing. The ethyl group of phosphoryl substituent is oriented toward the ring of adjacent porphyrin like it was observed earlier in the crystal structure of Pt(II) complex with diethoxyphosphorylporphyrin.¹ In ¹ it was shown that such orientation of ethoxy group can determine the final supramolecular arrangement in the crystal. In the case of PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ and PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ such orientation gives H···M contacts which are shorter than sum of VDW radii² (PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ H(38C)^{1…}Pd(1) 3.128 Å, PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ H(38C)^{2…}Pt(1) 3.170 Å, ¹ 2-x, 1-y, 2-z, ² 1-x, 1-y, 1-z). Moreover the presence of phenyl-methoxycarbonyl groups in *meso*-positions leads to the formation of supramolecular dimers due to C_β–H…O hydrogen bonds (PdD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ O(6)…H(17)¹ = 2.546 Å, C(17)¹–H(17)^{1…}O(6) angle = 127.4°, PtD(CMP)PP·CHCl₃ O(6)…H(17)² 2.539 Å, C(17)²–H(17)^{2…}O(6) angle = 128.1°, ¹ 1-x, 2-y, 1z, ² -x, 2-y, -z).

2. Photophysical properties

Table S11. Photophysical properties of the Pd(II) complexes with mono-phosphorylated and corresponding non-phosphorylated porphyrins in toluene.

					1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Dye	$\lambda_{\rm max}$ abs (ϵ 10 ⁻³),	λ_{\max} em	$\phi_{em}{}^{b}$	$\tau(\mu s)$	$\lambda_{\rm max}$ em	τ (77 K)	$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{a}}$,
	$nm (M^{-1} cm^{-1})$	(nm) ^a			(77 K)	(µs) ^c	$(cm^{-1})^d$
					(nm) ^c		
PdTMesPP	415 (239), 527	701	4.1	858	690, 767	1240	14490
	(19), 560 (19)				,		
	400 (210) 500	(0)	2.4	770	(05.7()	1.400	14600
PdDMesPP	408 (219), 522	692	3.4	///0	685, 763	1400	14600
	(17), 555 (21)						
PdDTolPP	409 (208); 523	696,	4.3	640 ^e	684, 762	1465	14620
	(19); 556 (23)	765(sh.)			,		
	400 (004) 500		-	(22)		1500	14660
PdD(CMP)PP	409 (204); 522	692,	5.8	633e	682, 761	1539	14660
	(18); 556 (21)	/6/(sh.)					
PdTMesP	412 (251), 519	684	7	675	673,749	1400	14860
	(23), 550 (5)				,		
				<i></i>	((2.52)	1.5.50	1.5000
PdDMesP	405 (214), 514	669	4.3	695	663,738	1550	15080
	(20), 546 (9)						
PdDTolP	406 (313); 514	671,	5.1	640	664, 738	1632	15060
	(27); 545 (9)	739(sh.)					
	407 (04) 514	664	0.1	000	((1.705	1000	15120
PdD(CMP)P	407 (94); 514	664,	9.1	880	661, 735	1820	15130
	(9); 546 (3)	/38(sh.)					
PdF ₂₀ TPP ^h	407, 553	670	3	900	-	-	-
					1		

^a Measured using a diluted solutions in toluene at 298 °C, deoxygenated by nitrogen bubbling. ^b The absolute emission quantum yields were determined with an integrating sphere. ^c Measured in frozen glasses (toluene:tetrahydrofuran 4:6, v/v). ^d Calculated from the emission spectra at 77 K. ^e The values might be underestimated. ^g Non mono-exponential signal with much longer component (1.56 ms) present. ^h Data are taken from ref. ³



Figure S76. Emission spectra of the investigated Pd(II) and Pt(II) complexes in frozen glasses (toluene/tetrahydrofuran 4:6, v/v) at 77K.



Figure S 77. Emission spectra of the investigated Pd(II) and Pt(II) complexes in frozen glasses (toluene: tetrahydrofuran 4:6, v/v) at 77K.

3. Quenching by Molecular Oxygen



Figure S78. Luminescence spectra of the investigated PdDTolPP; PdD(CMP)PP and PtD(CMP)PP complexes in toluene at 298 K in the absence and in the presence of oxygen.

4. Photodegradation studies





Figure S79. Optical emission spectrum of the 400 W Powerstat HQI BT MM (Osram) tungsten lamp used for the photobleaching studies (picture provided by the courtesy of the manufacturer).

4.2. Photodegradation studies of platinum and palladium porphyrins under vis– NIR irradiation in air



Figure S80. Time-dependent evolution of the electronic absorption spectrum of **PtTMesPP** in DMF ($c = 5 \mu$ M) recorded at 25.0(5) °C during the vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Spectra 1–100: t = 0-5940 min with $\Delta t = 60$ min.



Figure S81. Time-dependent evolution of the electronic absorption spectrum of **PtDToIPP** in DMF ($c = 5 \mu$ M) recorded at 25.0(5) °C during the vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Color code: spectra 1–31 (red): t = 0–300 min with $\Delta t = 10$ min; spectra 32–66 (magenta): t = 360–2400 min with $\Delta t = 60$ min; spectra 67–89 (blue): t = 2400–7000 min with $\Delta t = 200$ min.



Figure S82. Photodegradation of platinum(II) (solid lines) and palladium(II) (dashed lines) porphyrins ($c = 5 \mu$ M) in DMF at 25.0(5) °C under vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Color code: **DTolP** (brown), **DTolPP** (orange), **D(CMP)PP** (dark green), **DMesP** (magenta), **DMesPP** (black), **TMesP** (blue), **TMesPP** (red), **F**₂₀**TPP** (light green).

4.3. Pseudo-first order rate analysis of the photobleaching data for platinum porphyrins in DMF



Figure S83. Photodegradation kinetics monitored at $\lambda = 391$ nm of **PtDMesP** ($c = 5 \mu$ M) in DMF at 25.0(5) °C under vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Experimental points are represented as open circles (1 point/min). The reaction times have been shifted by 50 min to eliminate the first 50 points corresponding to the induction period. The red line corresponds to the best-fitted monoexponential decay curve obtained by unweighted nonlinear least squares.



Figure S84. Photodegradation kinetics monitored at $\lambda = 396$ nm of **PtTMesP** ($c = 5 \mu$ M) in DMF at 25.0(5) °C under vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Experimental points are represented as open circles (1 point/min). The reaction times have been shifted by 70 min to eliminate the first 70 points corresponding to the induction period. The red line corresponds to the best fitted monoexponential decay curve obtained by unweighted nonlinear least squares.



Figure S85. Photodegradation kinetics monitored at $\lambda = 400$ nm of **PtTMesPP** ($c = 5 \mu$ M) in DMF at 25.0(5) °C under vis–NIR irradiation with an Osram Powerstat HQI BT MM 400 W tungsten lamp. Experimental points are represented as open circles (1 point/min). The reaction times have been shifted by 100 min to eliminate the first 100 points corresponding to the induction period. The red line corresponds to the best fitted monoexponential decay curve obtained by unweighted nonlinear least squares.



4.4. Long-Term Photodegradation study under ambient light

Figure S86. Absorption spectra during photodegradation of Pd(II) porphyrin complexes under ambient light in air-saturated toluene solutions.



Figure S87. Absorption spectra during photodegradation of of Pt(II) phosphorylporphyrin complexes under ambient light in air-saturated toluene solutions.

References

- R. I. Zubatyuk, A. a Sinelshchikova, Y. Y. Enakieva, Y. G. Gorbunova, A. Y. Tsivadze,
 S. E. Nefedov, A. Bessmertnykh-Lemeune, R. Guilard and O. V. Shishkin, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, 16, 10428–10438.
- 2 S. S. Batsanov, *Inorg. Mater.*, 2001, **37**, 871–885.
- 3 S. W. Lai, Y. J. Hou, C. M. Che, H. L. Pang, K. Y. Wong, C. K. Chang and N. Zhu, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2004, **43**, 3724–3732.