

Ligand Ratio/Solvent-Influenced Syntheses, Crystal Structures, Magnetic Properties of Polydentate Schiff Base Ligand-Dy^{III} Compounds with β -Diketonate Ligand as Co-Ligand

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1 The synthesis ligand H₂L

1.1 2-Hydroxy-3-(chloromethyl)-5-methyl-benzaldehyde (HCMB)

HCMB was prepared by a direct chloromethylation of HMB. In a 250 mL round bottom flask, a mixture of 6.4 g (4.7 mmol) of HMB, 7.5 mL of formaldehyde and 25 mL of HCl (12 mol/L) was heated under magnetic stirring to reflux for 15 min. After cool down the reaction to 0 °C, a solid mass was formed in the bottom. The solid was separated from the reaction solution and recrystallized in hot ethanol, yielding 5 g of HCMB (70% yield). The residual solutions were basified with NaOH (pH > 9) prior to discard them. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.24 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 2.31 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 196.5, 159.5, 157.3, 138.6, 138.1, 134.1, 133.5, 129.3, 129.2, 125.7, 120.4, 120.4, 117.4, 39.9, 20.3, 20.2.

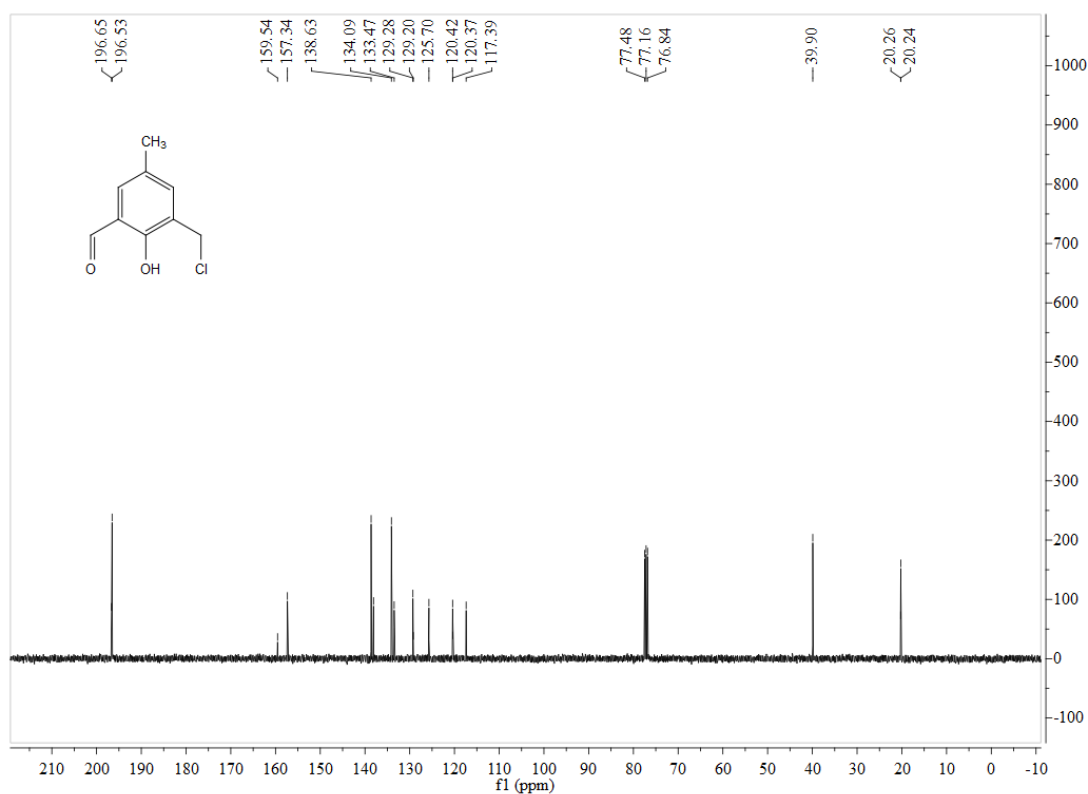


Fig. S1 ¹³C NMR spectra of HCMB.

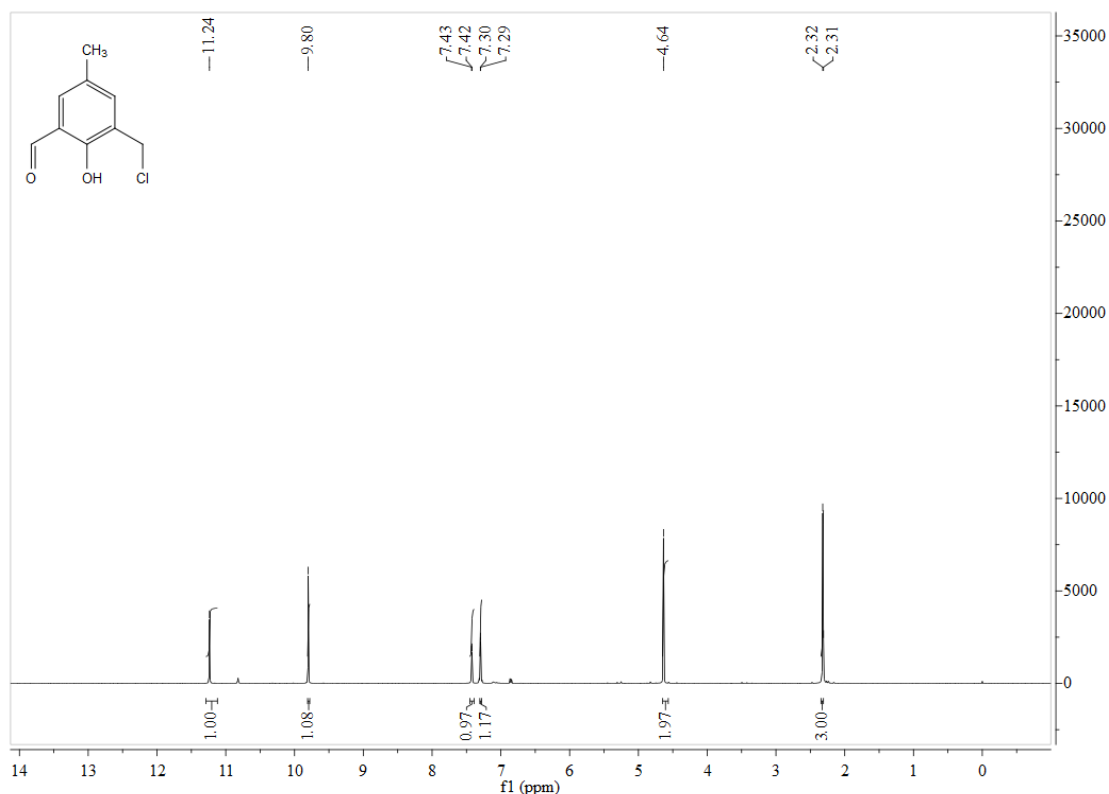


Fig. S2 ¹H NMR spectra of HCMB.

1.2 N,N'-bis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)ethylenediamine (py₂en)

Py₂en was prepared by a condensation reaction between 2-pyridinecarboxaldehyde and ethylenediamine, followed by reduction with NaBH₄. In a 100 mL round bottom flask, 3.0 mL of pyridine-2-carboxaldehyde (31 mmol) were dissolved in 30 mL of methanol at 0 °C, followed by the addition of 1.0 mL of ethylenediamine (15.5 mmol), under magnetic stirring. After 1 h, 1.2 g of sodium borohydride (31 mmol) was added in small portions and left to react for another 1 h. Then, HCl 6 mol/L was added dropwise up to pH < 2. After removing the solvent, 30 mL of distilled water was added and the pH adjusted to 9–10 with NaOH. The product was extracted with dichloromethane (6 × 50 mL); the organic layers were dried under MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under vacuum, yielding 2.8 g of a yellow oil of py₂en (85 % yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57-8.51 (m, 2H), 7.62 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (ddd, *J* = 7.4, 4.9, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 4H), 2.82 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 149.1, 136.3, 122.1, 121.7, 55.1, 49.0.

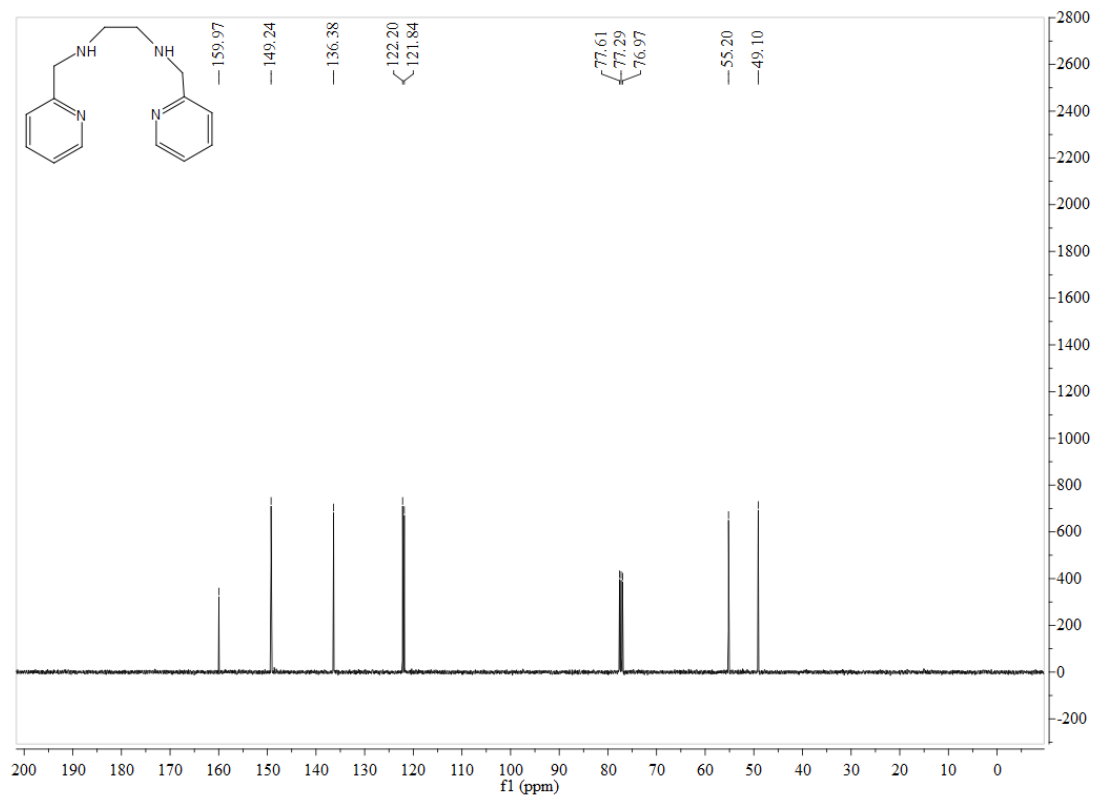


Fig. S3 ¹³C NMR spectra of py₂en.

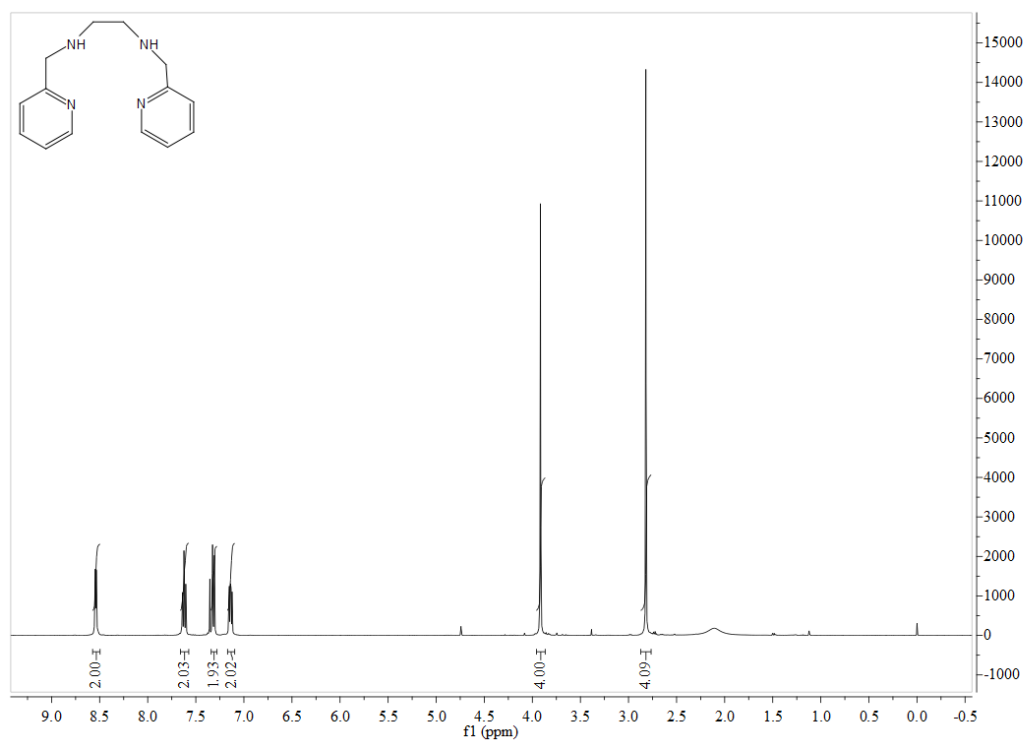


Fig. S4 ¹H NMR spectra of HCMB.

1.3

N,N'-bis(2-hydroxy-5-methyl-3-formylbenzyl)-*N,N'*-bis-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)ethylene diamine, H₂L

In a 100 mL round bottom flask, 4.6 g of HCMB (25 mmol) and 3.0 g of py₂en (12 mmol) were dissolved in 40 mL of dichloromethane. Then, 3.5 mL of triethylamine (25 mmol) was added dropwise. After 24 h at room temperature, the reaction solution was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ and the organic layers dried with MgSO₄. After removing the solvent under vacuum, 6.4 g of H₂L were obtained, as viscous yellow oil (96% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.19 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 8.53 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 3.74 (s, 4H), 3.66 (s, 4H), 2.75 (s, 4H), 2.23 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.6, 159.0, 157.9, 148.9, 137.5, 136.7, 128.8, 128.1, 125.0, 123.2, 122.3, 122.2, 59.4, 54.9, 50.5, 20.3. HRMS (ESI) for C₃₂H₃₅N₄O₄ [M+H⁺]: Calcd: 539.2209; Found: 539.2202. IR (KBr): 2958, 2844, 1590, 1471, 1240, 1083, 989, 871.

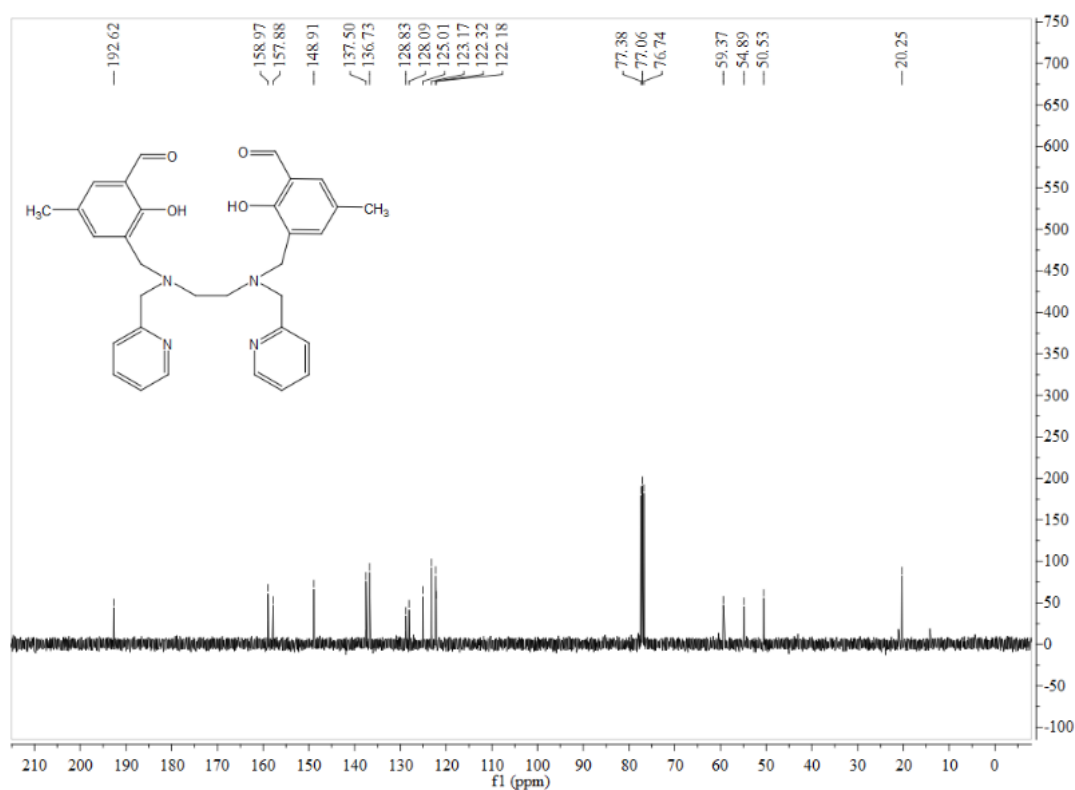


Fig. S5 ¹³C NMR spectra of H₂L.

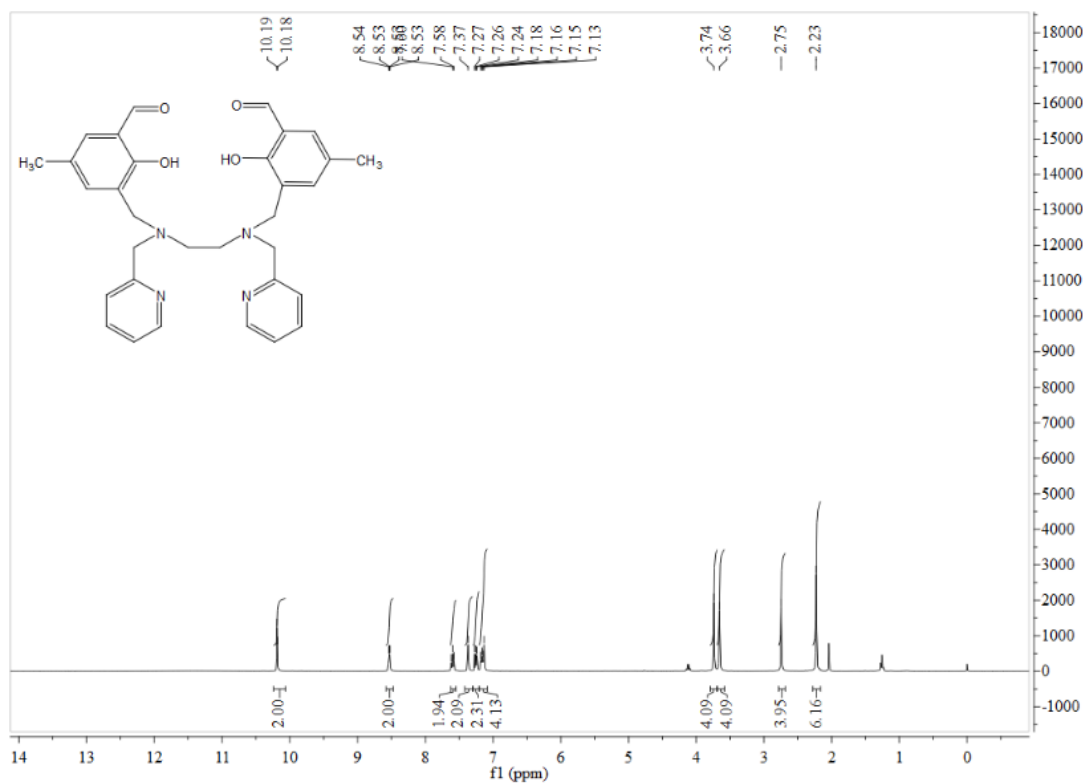


Fig. S6 ^1H NMR spectra of H_2L .

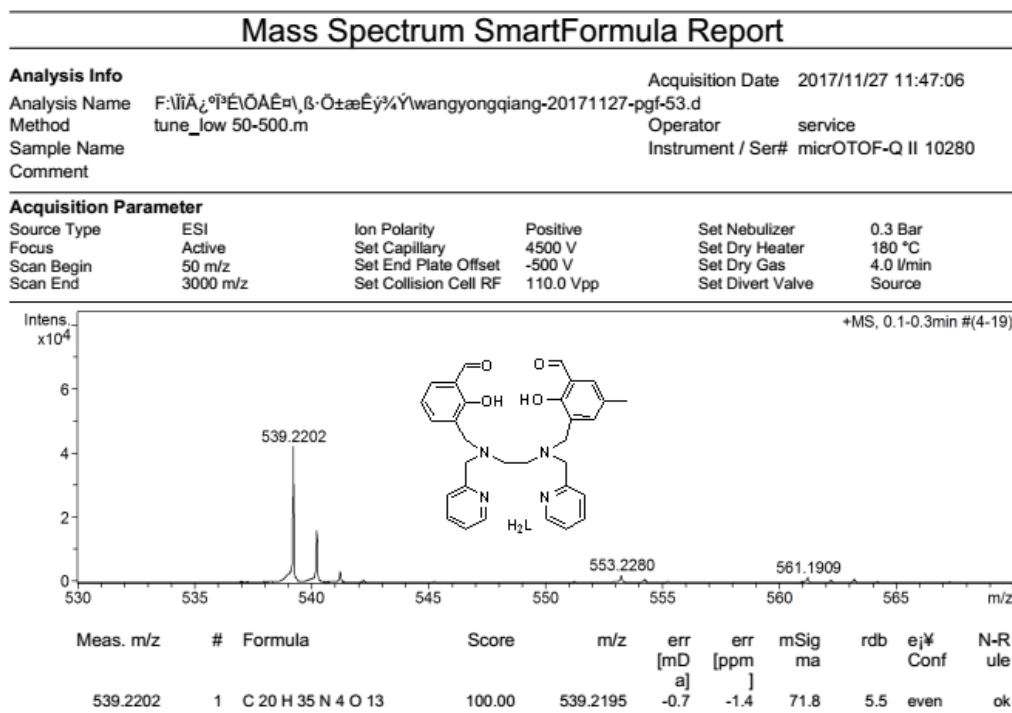


Fig. S7 HRMS spectra of H_2L .

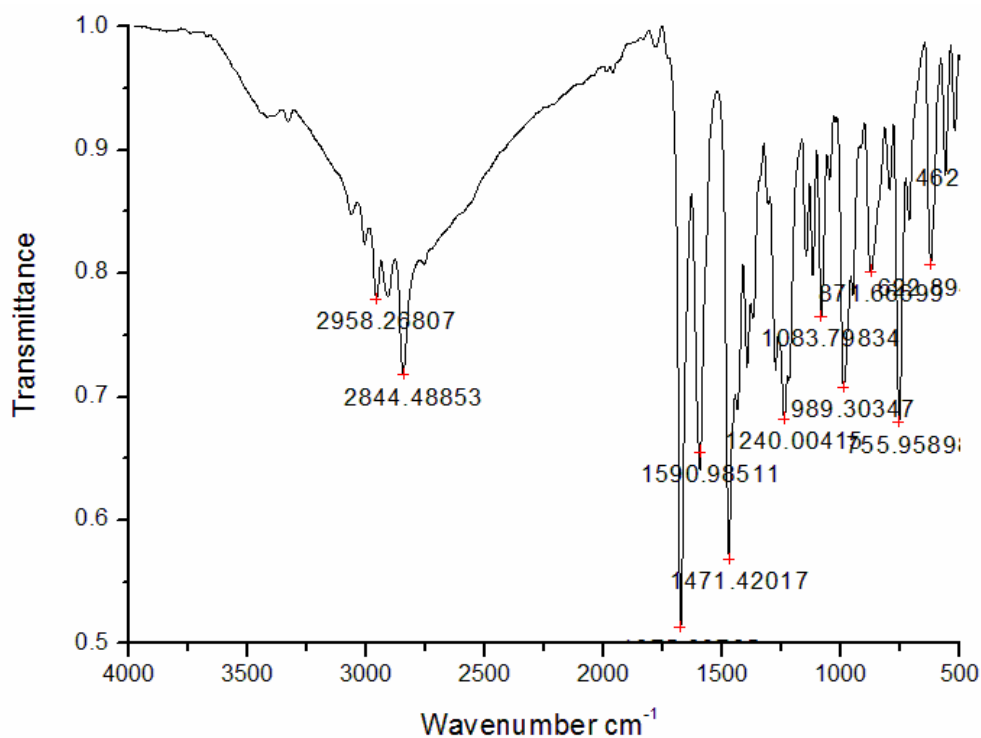


Fig. S8 FTIR spectra of H₂L.

2. The structure information of 1-3, 1a-3a and 3b.

Table S1. Crystallographic Data and Structural Refinements for **1a**, **2a**, **3a** and **3b**.

Compound	1a	2a	3a	3b
molecular formula	C ₅₃ DyN _{0.12} O ₁₃	C ₅₁ DyN _{0.25} O ₁₄	C ₇₇ H ₆₅ Dy ₂ N ₄ O ₁₀	C ₆₅ Dy ₂ N ₁₇ O ₂₄
formula weight	1008.78	1002.51	1531.33	1727.82
temperature	293(2)	293(2)	293(2)	293(2)
crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	cubic	cubic
space group	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>P2₁/c</i>	<i>Pa3</i>	<i>Pa3</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	28.071(2)	22.8242(5)	35.3274(5)	35.3274(5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	14.8132(10)	15.3037(4)	35.3274(5)	35.3274(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	20.9718(12)	11.8447(3)	35.3274(5)	35.3274(5)
α (deg)	90	90	90	90
β (deg)	96.366(6)	90.236(2)	90	90
γ (deg)	90	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	8666.9(10)	4137.28(16)	44090(2)	43953(2)
<i>Z</i>	8	4	24	24
<i>D</i> _{calc} (g cm ⁻³)	1.546	1.609	1.384	1.562
<i>F</i> (000)	3911	1943	18408	19992
μ /mm ⁻¹	9.825	10.305	11.219	11.512

θ min-max/ $^\circ$	3.895-67.246	3.477-67.236	3.064-67.216	3.064-67.216
reflections collected	18385	30251	39571	39571
GOF on F^2	1.029	1.015	0.853	1.036
R_1/wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.0710/0.1815	0.0959/0.2397	0.0730/0.1939	0.0935/0.2579
R_1/wR_2 [all data]	0.1115/0.2161	0.1090/0.2545	0.1640/0.2709	0.1915/0.3255

$${}^a R_1 = \frac{\sum |F_o| - |F_c|}{\sum |F_o|}, \quad {}^b wR_2 = \left[\frac{\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2}{\sum w(F_o^2)^2} \right]^{1/2}.$$

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles ($^\circ$) for **1-3**.

Compound 1			
Dy(1)-O(1)	2.223(3)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	74.93(12)
Dy(1)-O(3)	2.268(3)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(4)	132.64(12)
Dy(1)-O(6)	2.299(3)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(4)	113.43(13)
Dy(1)-O(5)	2.334(3)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(4)	69.68(12)
Dy(1)-N(1)	2.594(4)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	144.87(12)
Dy(1)-N(4)	2.604(4)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	76.55(13)
Dy(1)-N(2)	2.626(4)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2)	92.62(12)
Dy(1)-N(3)	2.637(4)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(2)	140.54(12)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3)	151.29(12)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(2)	148.25(12)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(6)	81.08(12)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	66.01(12)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(6)	91.69(13)	N(4)-Dy(1)-N(2)	91.63(12)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(5)	119.99(12)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	124.02(12)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(5)	82.89(12)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(3)	74.61(12)
O(6)-Dy(1)-O(5)	71.17(11)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(3)	148.05(12)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1)	73.70(12)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(3)	78.46(12)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1)	77.60(12)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	126.04(13)
O(6)-Dy(1)-N(1)	76.74(12)	N(4)-Dy(1)-N(3)	62.79(12)
O(5)-Dy(1)-N(1)	141.68(12)	N(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	70.09(12)
Compound 2			
Dy(1)-O(3)	2.219(4)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1)	78.17(13)
Dy(1)-O(1)	2.224(4)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1)	73.48(13)
Dy(1)-O(5)	2.295(3)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(1)	77.59(13)
Dy(1)-O(6)	2.302(3)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(1)	145.41(13)
Dy(1)-N(4)	2.598(4)	N(4)-Dy(1)-N(1)	144.43(13)
Dy(1)-N(1)	2.628(4)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2)	94.68(14)
Dy(1)-N(2)	2.648(4)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	77.03(14)
Dy(1)-N(3)	2.652(4)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(2)	140.74(13)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(1)	151.35(13)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(2)	147.12(13)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(5)	87.47(13)	N(4)-Dy(1)-N(2)	91.14(14)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(5)	82.52(13)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	64.65(14)

O(3)-Dy(1)-O(6)	84.11(13)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(3)	74.68(13)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(6)	117.65(13)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	125.33(13)
O(5)-Dy(1)-O(6)	72.13(12)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(3)	147.16(13)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(4)	132.16(13)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(3)	78.68(13)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	75.97(13)	N(4)-Dy(1)-N(3)	63.26(14)
O(5)-Dy(1)-N(4)	115.98(13)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	123.56(14)
O(6)-Dy(1)-N(4)	66.84(12)	N(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	69.40(14)
Compound 3			
Dy(1)-O(2)	2.300(7)	O(2)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	156.6(2)
Dy(1)-O(3)	2.304(7)	O(3)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	88.5(2)
Dy(1)-O(8)	2.310(7)	O(8)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	31.98(17)
Dy(1)-O(1)	2.319(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	113.2(2)
Dy(1)-O(4)	2.336(7)	O(4)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	111.90(18)
Dy(1)-O(9)	2.370(7)	O(9)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	32.87(16)
Dy(1)-O(10)	2.449(8)	O(10)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	81.0(2)
Dy(1)-O(7)	2.480(8)	O(7)-Dy(1)-Dy(2)	82.17(19)
Dy(1)-Dy(2)	3.9031(9)	O(6)-Dy(2)-O(5)	72.7(3)
Dy(2)-O(6)	2.275(8)	O(6)-Dy(2)-O(8)	133.2(3)
Dy(2)-O(5)	2.287(8)	O(5)-Dy(2)-O(8)	83.4(3)
Dy(2)-O(8)	2.297(7)	O(6)-Dy(2)-O(9)	80.5(3)
Dy(2)-O(9)	2.305(7)	O(5)-Dy(2)-O(9)	100.4(3)
Dy(2)-N(2)	2.575(9)	O(8)-Dy(2)-O(9)	64.8(2)
Dy(2)-N(1)	2.585(9)	O(6)-Dy(2)-N(2)	149.3(3)
Dy(2)-N(4)	2.590(11)	O(5)-Dy(2)-N(2)	133.8(3)
Dy(2)-N(3)	2.616(9)	O(8)-Dy(2)-N(2)	73.2(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3)	114.7(3)	O(9)-Dy(2)-N(2)	104.4(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(8)	142.9(3)	O(6)-Dy(2)-N(1)	122.2(3)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(8)	82.4(3)	O(5)-Dy(2)-N(1)	76.4(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(1)	73.3(3)	O(8)-Dy(2)-N(1)	88.7(3)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(1)	73.6(3)	O(9)-Dy(2)-N(1)	153.5(3)
O(8)-Dy(1)-O(1)	81.5(3)	N(2)-Dy(2)-N(1)	64.0(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(4)	79.5(3)	O(6)-Dy(2)-N(4)	69.3(3)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(4)	73.0(3)	O(5)-Dy(2)-N(4)	104.7(3)
O(8)-Dy(1)-O(4)	137.5(2)	O(8)-Dy(2)-N(4)	157.3(3)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(4)	121.9(3)	O(9)-Dy(2)-N(4)	132.0(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(9)	146.4(3)	N(2)-Dy(2)-N(4)	86.5(3)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(9)	83.4(3)	N(1)-Dy(2)-N(4)	73.1(3)
O(8)-Dy(1)-O(9)	63.5(2)	O(6)-Dy(2)-N(3)	81.1(3)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(9)	140.3(3)	O(5)-Dy(2)-N(3)	153.8(3)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(9)	79.4(2)	O(8)-Dy(2)-N(3)	116.2(3)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(10)	81.2(3)	O(9)-Dy(2)-N(3)	75.3(3)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(10)	144.3(3)	N(2)-Dy(2)-N(3)	71.3(3)
O(8)-Dy(1)-O(10)	104.2(3)	N(1)-Dy(2)-N(3)	118.8(3)

O(1)-Dy(1)-O(10)	141.6(3)	N(4)-Dy(2)-N(3)	64.2(3)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(10)	79.5(3)	O(6)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	104.7(2)
O(9)-Dy(1)-O(10)	69.4(3)	O(5)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	85.2(2)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(7)	77.9(3)	O(8)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	32.19(16)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(7)	140.4(3)	O(9)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	33.92(17)
O(8)-Dy(1)-O(7)	69.5(2)	N(2)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	94.2(2)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(7)	75.0(3)	N(1)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	120.1(2)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(7)	145.8(3)	N(4)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	165.5(2)
O(9)-Dy(1)-O(7)	106.8(3)	N(3)-Dy(2)-Dy(1)	102.3(2)
O(10)-Dy(1)-O(7)	71.9(3)		

Table S3 Dy^{III} ion geometry analysis by SHAPE 2.1 software.

Configuration	ABOXIY, 1	ABOXIY, 2	ABOXIY, 3	
			Dy1	Dy2
Octagon(D8h)	31.594	31.307	31.581	32.874
Heptagonal pyramid(C7v)	21.493	20.923	23.065	23.596
Hexagonal bipyramid(D6h)	12.285	12.168	16.750	12.324
Cube(Oh)	8.272	8.763	9.846	5.044
Square antiprism (D_{4d})	2.401	2.149	0.629	2.679
Triangular dodecahedron (D_{2d})	1.256	1.765	2.480	1.308
Johnson gyrobifastigium J26 (D_{2d})	12.163	11.526	16.448	15.694
Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14 (D_{3h})	26.847	26.775	27.866	27.158
Biaugmented trigonal prism J50 (C_{2v})	2.042	1.983	2.874	4.334
Biaugmented trigonal prism (C_{2v})	2.042	2.128	2.248	3.739
Snub sphenoid J84 (D_{2d})	4.272	4.258	5.082	5.166
Triakis tetrahedron(Td)	9.029	9.554	10.699	5.931
Elongated trigonal bipyramid(D3h)	24.373	23.312	24.149	23.932

 S H A P E v2.1 Continuous Shape Measures calculation
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Dy structures of **1**

OP-8 1 D8h Octagon
 HPY-8 2 C7v Heptagonal pyramid
 HBPY-8 3 D6h Hexagonal bipyramid
 CU-8 4 Oh Cube
 SAPR-8 5 D4d Square antiprism
 TDD-8 6 D2d Triangular dodecahedron
 JGBF-8 7 D2d Johnson gyrobifastigium J26

JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphenoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	OP-8	HPY-8	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8	
TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8
ETBPY-8						
ABOXIY,	31.594,	21.493,	12.285,	8.272,	2.401,	1.256,
26.847,	2.042,	2.042,	4.272,	9.029,	24.373	12.163,

S H A P E v2.1 Continuous Shape Measures calculation
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Dy structures of **2**

OP-8	1 D8h	Octagon
HPY-8	2 C7v	Heptagonal pyramid
HBPY-8	3 D6h	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	4 Oh	Cube
SAPR-8	5 D4d	Square antiprism
TDD-8	6 D2d	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	7 D2d	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26
JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphenoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	OP-8	HPY-8	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8	
TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8
ETBPY-8						
ABOXIY,	31.307,	20.923,	12.168,	8.763,	2.149,	1.765,
26.775,	1.983,	2.128,	4.258,	9.554,	23.312	11.526,

S H A P E v2.1 Continuous Shape Measures calculation
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Contact: llunell@ub.edu

Dy structures of **3(Dy1)**

OP-8	1 D8h	Octagon
HPY-8	2 C7v	Heptagonal pyramid
HBPY-8	3 D6h	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	4 Oh	Cube
SAPR-8	5 D4d	Square antiprism
TDD-8	6 D2d	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	7 D2d	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26
JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphenoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	OP-8	HPY-8	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8		
TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8	
ETBPY-8							
ABOXIY,	31.581,	23.065,	16.750,	9.846,	0.629,	2.480,	16.448,
27.866,	2.874,	2.248,	5.082,	10.699,	24.149		

 S H A P E v2.1 Continuous Shape Measures calculation
 (c) 2013 Electronic Structure Group, Universitat de Barcelona
 Contact: llunell@ub.edu

Dy structures of **3(Dy2)**

OP-8	1 D8h	Octagon
HPY-8	2 C7v	Heptagonal pyramid
HBPY-8	3 D6h	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	4 Oh	Cube
SAPR-8	5 D4d	Square antiprism
TDD-8	6 D2d	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	7 D2d	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26
JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphenoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	OP-8	HPY-8	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8	
TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8
ETBPY-8						

ABOXIY , 32.874, 23.596, 12.324, 5.044, 2.679, 1.308,
15.694, 27.158, 4.334, 3.739, 5.166, 5.931, 23.932

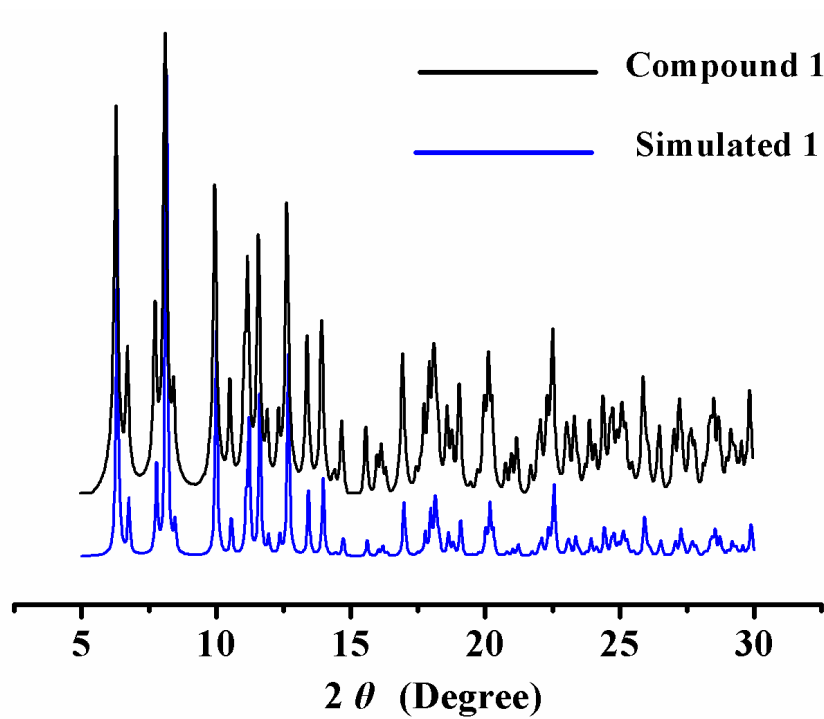


Fig. S9 XRPD curves of 1.

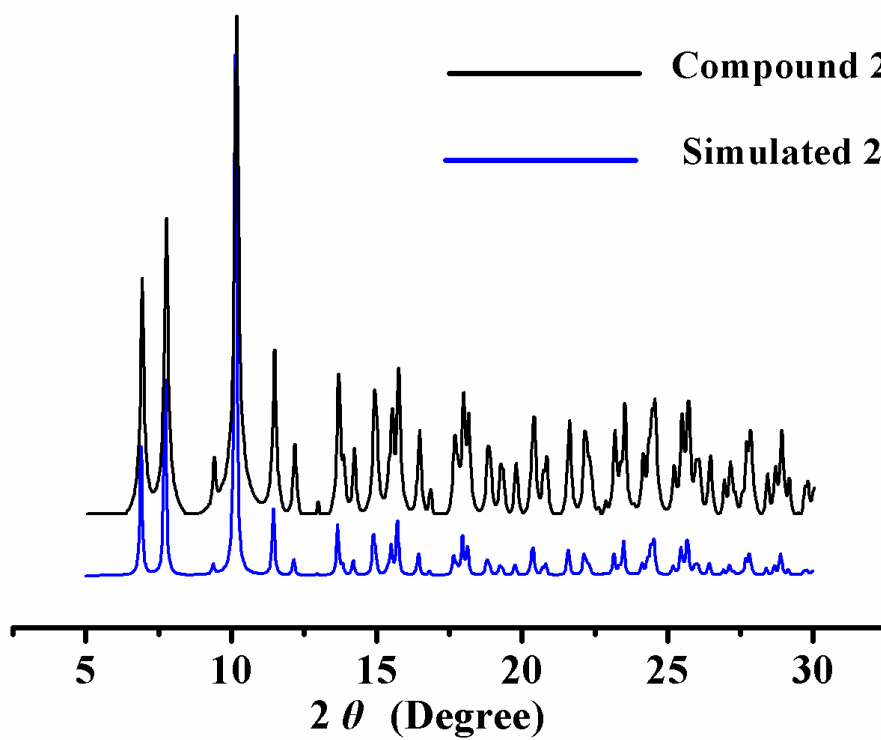


Fig. S10 XRPD curves of 2.

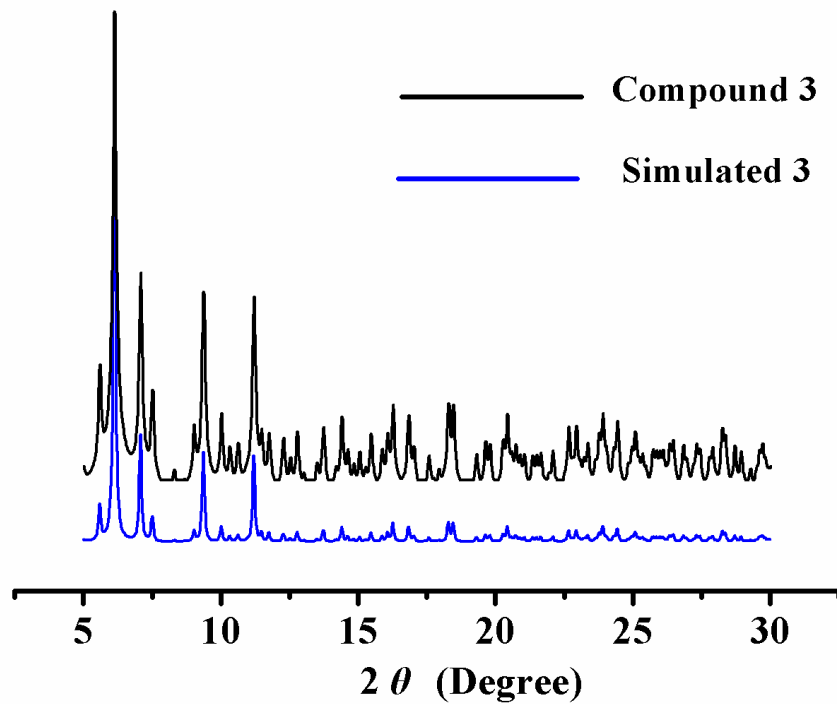


Fig. S11 XRPD curves of 3.

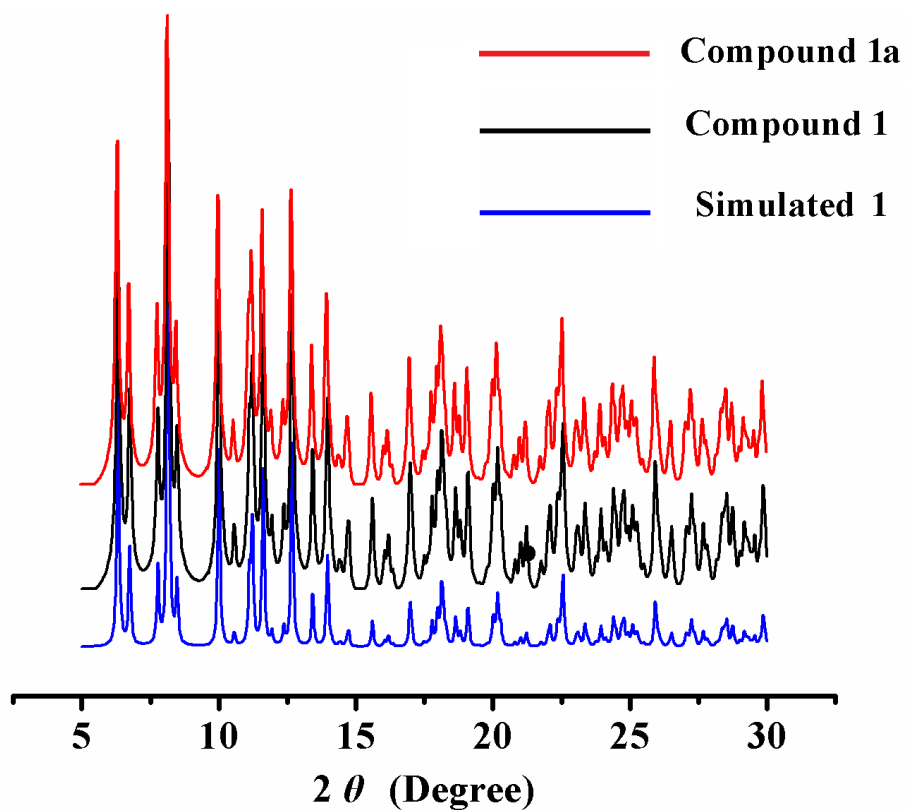


Fig. S12 XRPD curves of 1a.

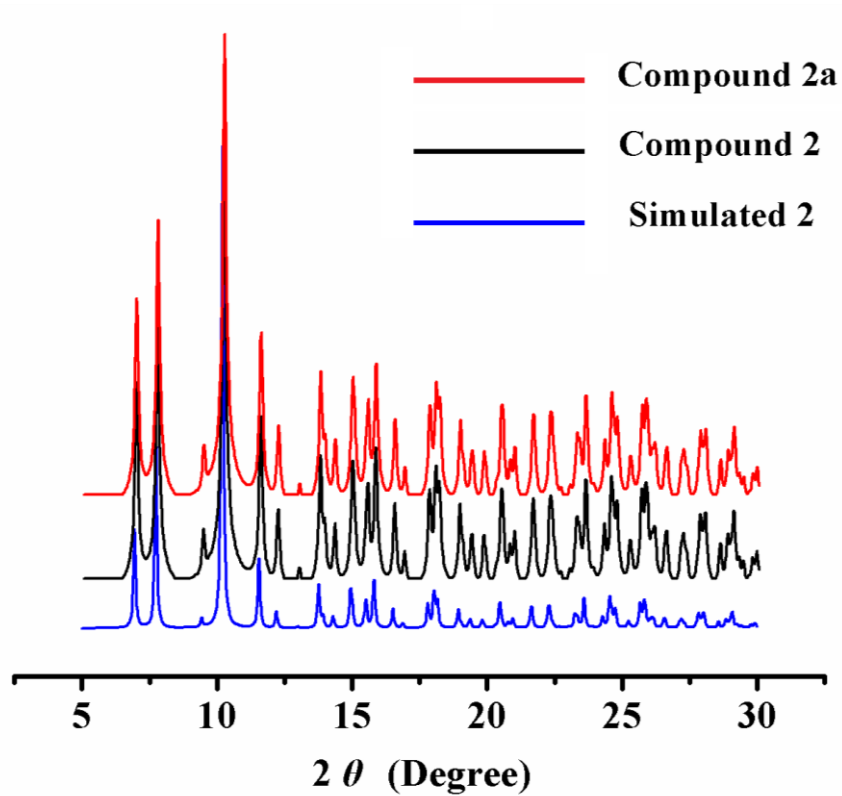


Fig. S13 XRPD curves of 2a.

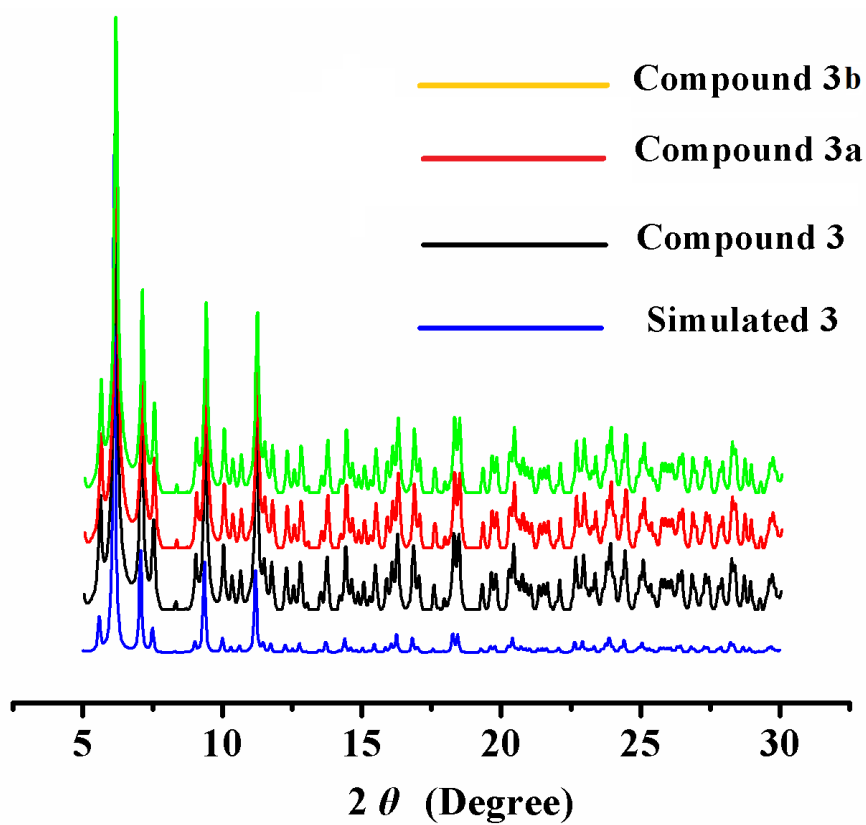


Fig. S12 XRPD curves of 3a and 3b.

3. Magnetic hysteresis loop for 1 at 5 K

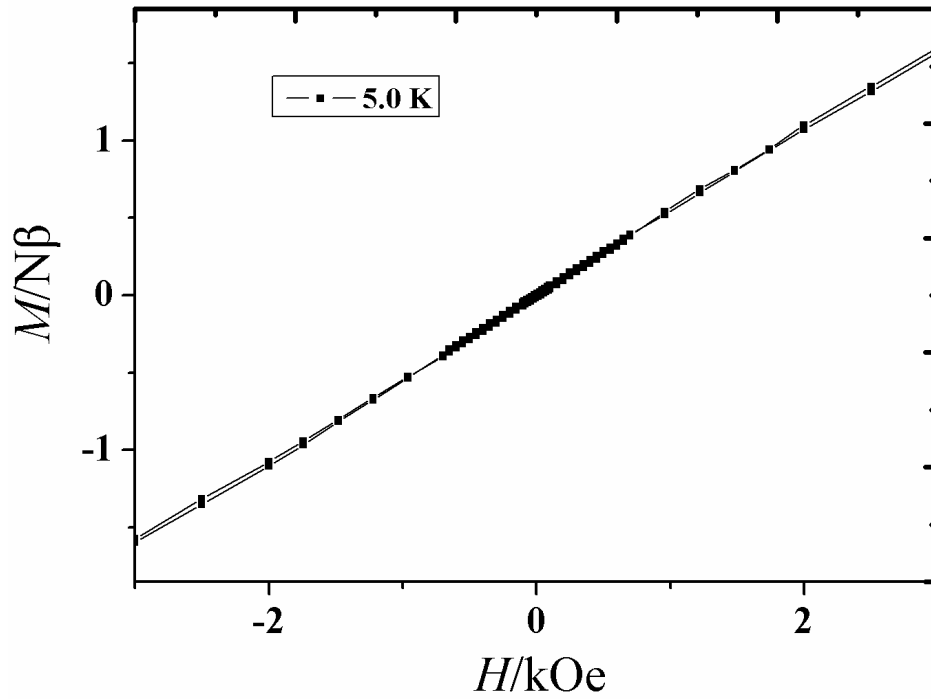


Fig. S15 Magnetic hysteresis loop for 1 at 5 K.

4. Relaxation fitting parameters of 1-3

The magnetic susceptibility data of 1-3 under a zero dc field were described by the modified Debye functions:

$$\chi'(\omega) = \chi_s + (\chi_T - \chi_s) \frac{1 + (\omega\tau)^{1-\alpha} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right)}{1 + 2(\omega\tau)^{1-\alpha} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right) + (\omega\tau)^{(2-2\alpha)}}$$

$$\chi''(\omega) = (\chi_T - \chi_s) \frac{(\omega\tau)^{1-\alpha} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right)}{1 + 2(\omega\tau)^{1-\alpha} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right) + (\omega\tau)^{(2-2\alpha)}}$$

$$\chi''_{\omega=\tau^{-1}} = (\chi_T - \chi_s) \frac{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right)}{2 + 2\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\alpha\right)} = \frac{1}{2}(\chi_T - \chi_s) \tan\frac{\pi}{4}(1 - \alpha)$$

Table S4 Relaxation fitting parameters from Least-Squares Fitting of $\chi(\omega)$ data for **1** under a zero applied dc field.

T	$\Delta\chi_1$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	$\Delta\chi_2$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	τ (s)	α
2.0	0.261391E+00	0.361211E+01	0.175656E-02	0.140216E+00
2.2	0.238414E+00	0.327639E+01	0.175393E-02	0.140658E+00
2.4	0.219778E+00	0.299739E+01	0.174849E-02	0.140183E+00
2.6	0.203631E+00	0.275428E+01	0.173895E-02	0.139988E+00
2.8	0.190634E+00	0.256450E+01	0.173304E-02	0.139880E+00
3.0	0.241180E+00	0.320769E+01	0.145563E-02	0.134667E+00
3.2	0.168410E+00	0.224433E+01	0.171481E-02	0.139552E+00
3.6	0.152109E+00	0.199434E+01	0.169600E-02	0.138781E+00
4.0	0.138250E+00	0.179388E+01	0.167278E-02	0.138328E+00
4.4	0.128098E+00	0.163083E+01	0.164985E-02	0.136957E+00
4.8	0.119174E+00	0.149417E+01	0.162239E-02	0.135712E+00
5.2	0.112107E+00	0.137857E+01	0.159383E-02	0.133974E+00
5.6	0.104950E+00	0.128026E+01	0.156388E-02	0.133034E+00
6.0	0.989626E-01	0.119526E+01	0.153371E-02	0.132015E+00
6.5	0.931221E-01	0.110274E+01	0.149254E-02	0.129260E+00
7.0	0.879650E-01	0.102420E+01	0.145102E-02	0.126618E+00
7.5	0.832263E-01	0.955982E+00	0.140595E-02	0.123585E+00
8.0	0.786051E-01	0.896620E+00	0.135879E-02	0.122136E+00
9.0	0.719128E-01	0.797233E+00	0.126102E-02	0.115251E+00
10	0.662030E-01	0.718566E+00	0.115962E-02	0.108454E+00
11	0.617714E-01	0.652911E+00	0.105188E-02	0.100305E+00
12	0.576881E-01	0.599437E+00	0.943958E-03	0.930296E-01
14	0.502664E-01	0.514226E+00	0.728314E-03	0.778799E-01
16	0.439224E-01	0.452475E+00	0.538635E-03	0.686484E-01
18	0.378291E-01	0.404149E+00	0.377124E-03	0.676439E-01
20	0.333472E-01	0.365050E+00	0.245487E-03	0.735590E-01
25	0.346309E-01	0.294894E+00	0.526036E-04	0.106273E+00
30	0.149166E-06	0.248538E+00	0.702782E-05	0.428005E-01

Table S5 Relaxation fitting parameters from Least-Squares Fitting of $\chi(\omega)$ data for **2** under a zero applied dc field.

T	$\Delta\chi_1$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	$\Delta\chi_2$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	τ (s)	α
2.0	0.465942E-01	0.289863E+01	0.197708E-01	0.215831E+00
2.2	0.425992E-01	0.263810E+01	0.198260E-01	0.216843E+00
2.4	0.394299E-01	0.242025E+01	0.198487E-01	0.216996E+00
2.6	0.366161E-01	0.223006E+01	0.198124E-01	0.218369E+00
2.8	0.340803E-01	0.207884E+01	0.198187E-01	0.219241E+00
3.0	0.348816E-01	0.209333E+01	0.196503E-01	0.219665E+00
3.4	0.286720E-01	0.171768E+01	0.195513E-01	0.221349E+00
3.8	0.261757E-01	0.154193E+01	0.193488E-01	0.222135E+00

4.2	0.248469E-01	0.139581E+01	0.189757E-01	0.220758E+00
4.6	0.232428E-01	0.127673E+01	0.186536E-01	0.220674E+00
5.0	0.225191E-01	0.117522E+01	0.182546E-01	0.219616E+00
6.0	0.210690E-01	0.980746E+00	0.171252E-01	0.212692E+00
7.0	0.206185E-01	0.838673E+00	0.157228E-01	0.202344E+00
8.0	0.198936E-01	0.731708E+00	0.142334E-01	0.188511E+00
9.0	0.192121E-01	0.649344E+00	0.127696E-01	0.176043E+00
10	0.186252E-01	0.581887E+00	0.112805E-01	0.161074E+00
12	0.155628E-01	0.482084E+00	0.855062E-02	0.136948E+00
14	0.132252E-01	0.411135E+00	0.632224E-02	0.116947E+00
16	0.948164E-02	0.359856E+00	0.456981E-02	0.104106E+00
18	0.921472E-02	0.320504E+00	0.320975E-02	0.982376E-01
20	0.868805E-02	0.288662E+00	0.216889E-02	0.969097E-01
22	0.847249E-02	0.261811E+00	0.139808E-02	0.761193E-01
24	0.806337E-02	0.239134E+00	0.790216E-03	0.811517E-01
26	0.788403E-02	0.221633E+00	0.381680E-03	0.841454E-01
28	0.768594E-02	0.208025E+00	0.171161E-03	0.806470E-01
30	0.752449E-02	0.194947E+00	0.844968E-04	0.826842E-01
35	0.717969E-02	0.167564E+00	0.441949E-04	0.783574E-01

Table S6 Relaxation fitting parameters from Least-Squares Fitting of $\chi(\omega)$ data for **3** under a zero applied dc field.

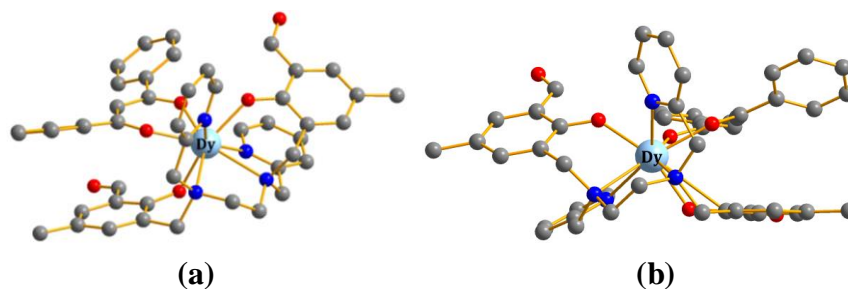
T	$\Delta\chi_1$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	$\Delta\chi_2$ (cm ³ mol ⁻¹)	τ (s)	α
2.0	0.121077E+01	0.673671E+01	0.796071E-03	0.397530E+00
2.2	0.109801E+01	0.607124E+01	0.756133E-03	0.399594E+00
2.4	0.996063E+00	0.552736E+01	0.718862E-03	0.401859E+00
2.6	0.914338E+00	0.505993E+01	0.688912E-03	0.403261E+00
2.8	0.855042E+00	0.468149E+01	0.668629E-03	0.404206E+00
3.0	0.860441E+00	0.439862E+01	0.821137E-03	0.413667E+00
3.2	0.745063E+00	0.407136E+01	0.626539E-03	0.407282E+00
3.4	0.700888E+00	0.382056E+01	0.609033E-03	0.408323E+00
3.6	0.662317E+00	0.359830E+01	0.591768E-03	0.409957E+00
3.8	0.648599E+00	0.339939E+01	0.587118E-03	0.409511E+00
4.0	0.623371E+00	0.322213E+01	0.574380E-03	0.411000E+00
4.2	0.600968E+00	0.306109E+01	0.559941E-03	0.411077E+00
4.4	0.568168E+00	0.292034E+01	0.542438E-03	0.414651E+00
4.6	0.554784E+00	0.278905E+01	0.533813E-03	0.415430E+00
4.8	0.545100E+00	0.266777E+01	0.525098E-03	0.415851E+00
5.0	0.540499E+00	0.255663E+01	0.520293E-03	0.415488E+00
5.5	0.531911E+00	0.231441E+01	0.507471E-03	0.413589E+00
6.0	0.536898E+00	0.211610E+01	0.505842E-03	0.409592E+00
6.5	0.554169E+00	0.194685E+01	0.513723E-03	0.400435E+00
7.0	0.571697E+00	0.180202E+01	0.523581E-03	0.387980E+00

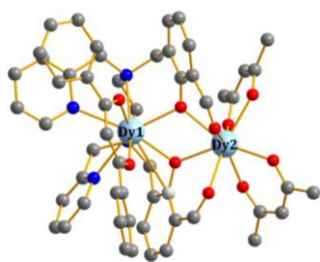
8.0	0.594646E+00	0.156763E+01	0.521257E-03	0.352869E+00
10	0.578048E+00	0.124204E+01	0.341513E-03	0.274351E+00

5. Computational details

For compounds **1** and **2**, there is only one magnetic center Dy^{III} ion. For binuclear compound **3**, it has two types of Dy^{III} fragments, and thus two Dy^{III} fragments were calculated. Complete-active-space self-consistent field (CASSCF) calculations on compounds **1-3** (seen Fig. S8 for the calculated complete structures of compounds **1** and **2**, and the model structure of compound **3**) extracted from the compounds on the basis of single-crystal X-ray determined geometry have been carried out with MOLCAS 8.2^{S1} program package. For compound **3**, each Dy^{III} fragment was calculated keeping the experimentally determined structure of the corresponding compound while replacing the neighbouring Dy^{III} ion by diamagnetic Lu^{III}.

The basis sets for all atoms are atomic natural orbitals from the MOLCAS ANO-RCC library: ANO-RCC-VTZP for Dy^{III} ion; VTZ for close N and O; VDZ for distant atoms. The calculations employed the second order Douglas-Kroll-Hess Hamiltonian, where scalar relativistic contractions were taken into account in the basis set and the spin-orbit couplings were handled separately in the restricted active space state interaction (RASSI-SO) procedure. For individual Dy^{III} fragment, active electrons in 7 active spaces include all *f* electrons (CAS(9 in 7)) in the CASSCF calculation. To exclude all the doubts, we calculated all the roots in the active space. We have mixed the maximum number of spin-free state which was possible with our hardware (all from 21 sextets, 128 from 224 quadruplets, 130 from 490 doublets). SINGLE-ANISO^{S2} program was used to obtain the energy levels, *g* tensors, *m_J* values, magnetic axes, *et al.*, based on the above CASSCF/RASSI-SO calculations.





(c)

Fig. S16 Calculated structures of compounds **1-3** (a-c); H atoms are omitted.

To fit the exchange interaction in compound **3**, we took two steps to obtain them. Firstly, we calculated individual Dy^{III} fragments using CASSCF to obtain the corresponding magnetic properties. Then, the exchange interaction between the magnetic centers is considered within the Lines model,^{S3} while the account of the dipole-dipole magnetic coupling is treated exactly. The Lines model is effective and has been successfully used widely in the research field of *f*-element single-molecule magnets.^{S4}

For compound **3**, there is only one type of *J*.

The exchange Ising Hamiltonian is:

$$\hat{H}_{exch} = -J_1 \hat{S}_{Dy1} \hat{S}_{Dy2} \quad (S1)$$

The J_{total} is the parameter of the total magnetic interaction ($J_{total} = J_{dipolar} + J_{exchange}$) between magnetic center ions. The $\hat{S}_{Dy} = \pm 1/2$ are the ground pseudospin on the Dy^{III} sites. The dipolar magnetic coupling can be calculated exactly, while the exchange coupling constants were fitted through comparison of the computed and measured magnetic susceptibility using the Poly_Aniso program.^{S2}

Table S7 Exchange energies (cm⁻¹) and main values of the g_z for the lowest two exchange doublets of compound **3**.

	3	
	E/cm^{-1}	g_z
Dy1	0.0	33.718
Dy2	0.5	17.959

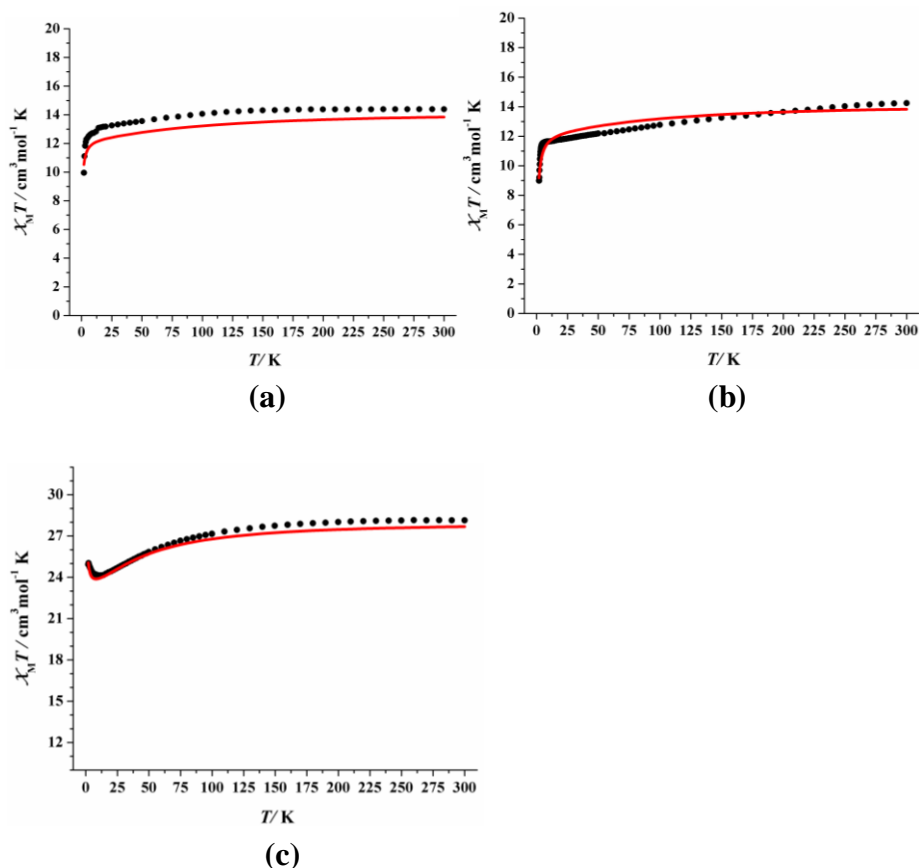


Fig. S17 Calculated (red solid line) and experimental (black circle dot) data of magnetic susceptibilities of compounds **1-3** (a-c). The intermolecular interactions zJ' of **1-3** were fitted to -0.10 , -0.08 and -0.00 cm^{-1} , respectively.

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Ed. **2013**, 52, 12014.