

Supporting Information

Enhancing single-molecule magnet behaviour through decorating terminal ligands in Dy₂ compounds

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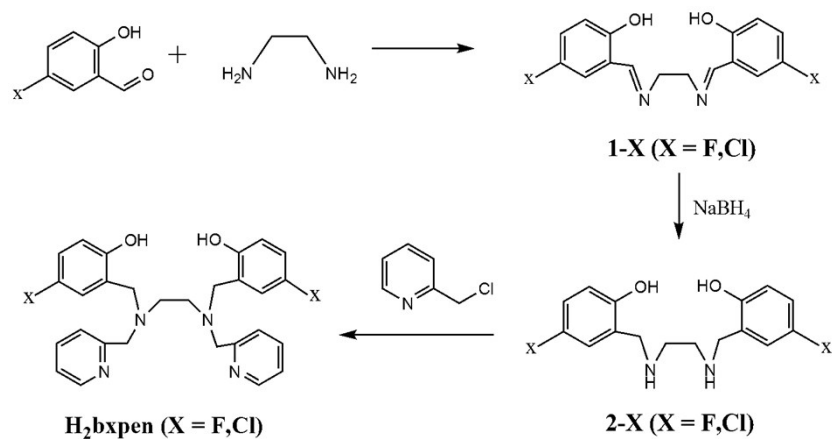
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Scheme S1. Synthesis of the ligands H₂bfbpen and H₂bcbpen.

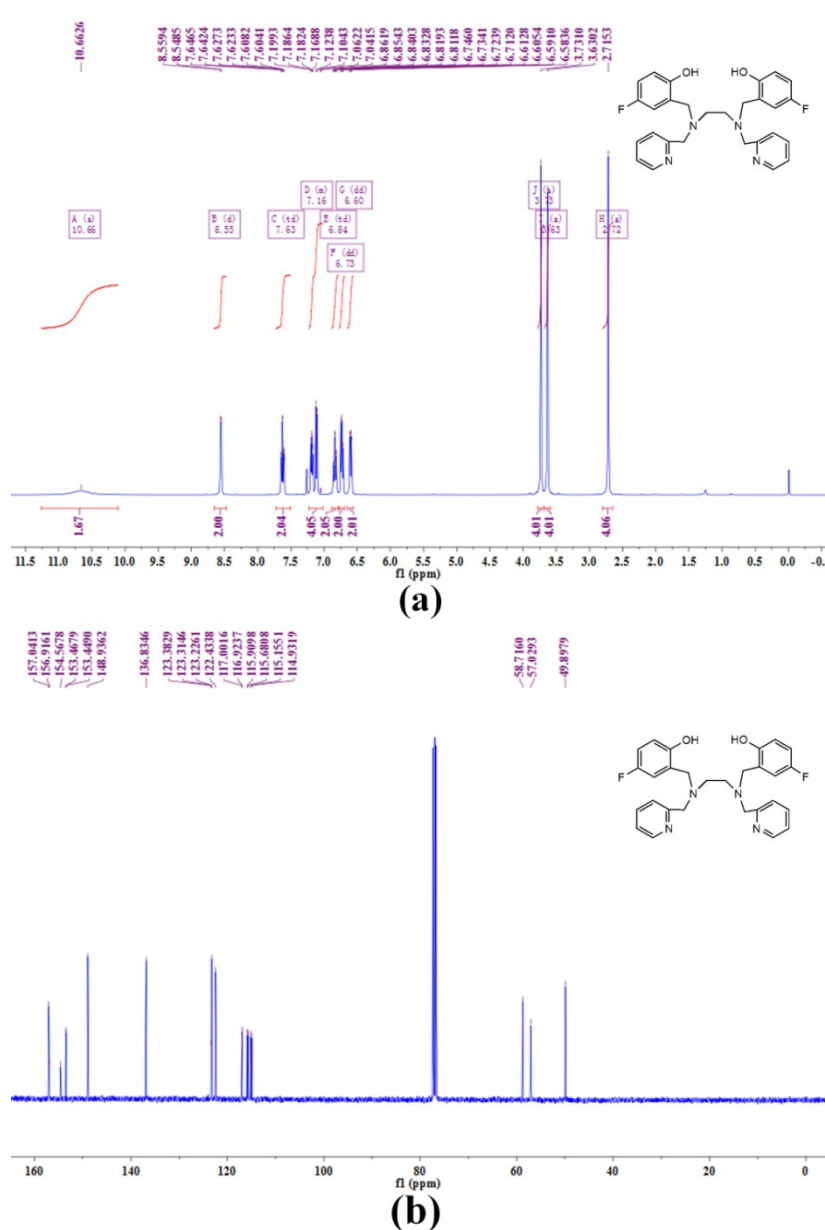
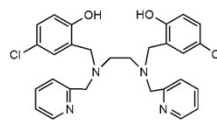


Figure S1. The ¹H NMR (a) and ¹³C NMR (b) spectra of H₂bfbpen.



Chemical structure of compound 10: Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1N(CCN2C=CC=CC=C2)CCN(CCN3C=CC=CC=C3)Cc4ccc(Cl)cc4O

¹³C NMR peaks (ppm):

- 157.0304
- 156.2829
- 148.8672
- 136.9323
- 129.2387
- 128.6975
- 124.1172
- 123.1836
- 122.4094
- 117.7180
- 58.4724
- 56.8760
- 49.7380

(b)

Figure S2. The ^1H NMR (a) and ^{13}C NMR (b) spectra of H_2bcbpen .

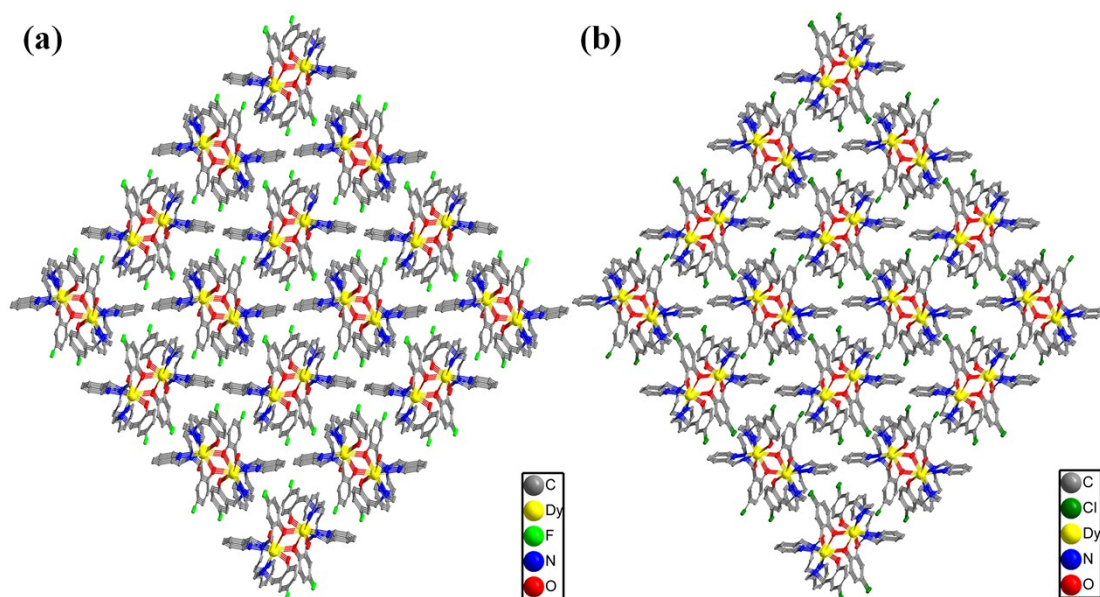


Figure S3. Molecular stacking charts of compounds **1** (a) and **2** (b). All hydrogen atoms and free iodide ions/H₂O are omitted for clarity.

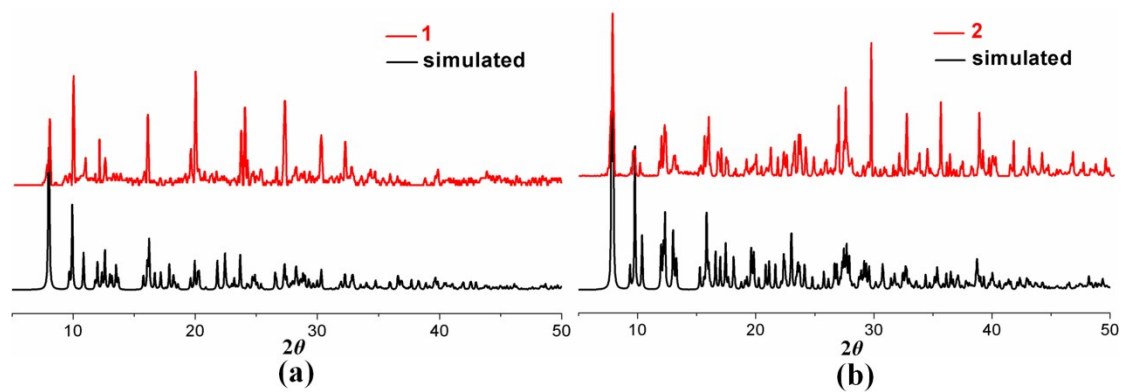


Figure S4. PXRD curves of **1** (a) and **2** (b).

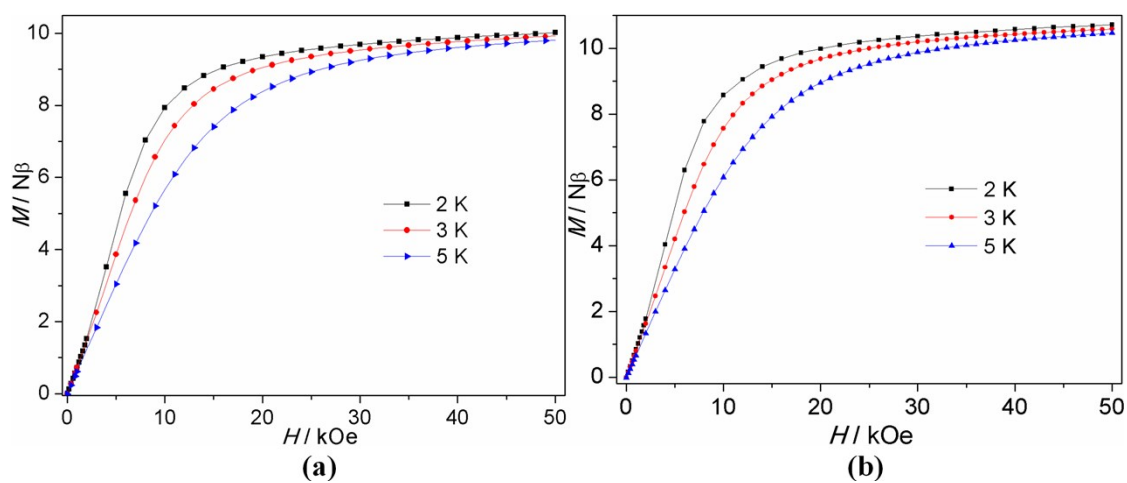


Figure S5. M vs H curves for **1** (a) and **2** (b) at different temperatures.

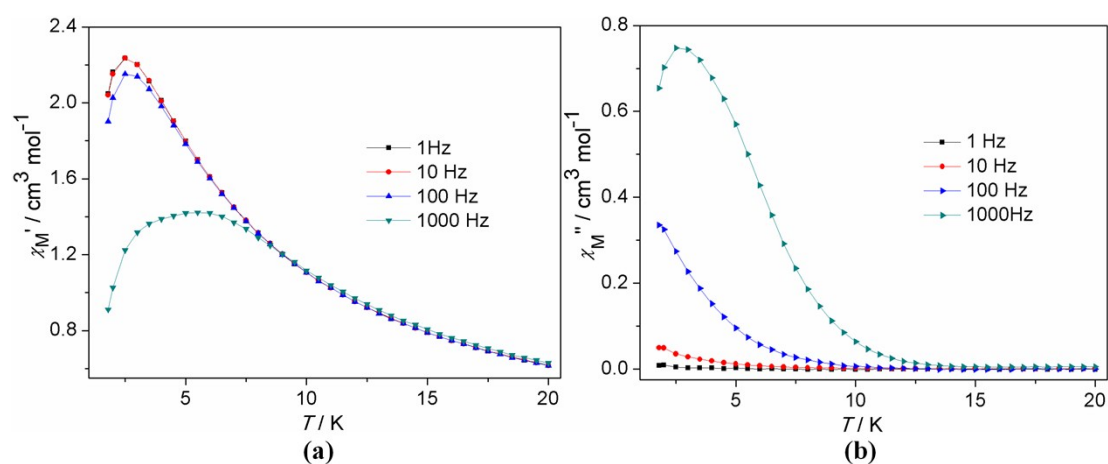


Figure S6. Temperature dependence of χ' and χ'' susceptibilities for **1** without static field.

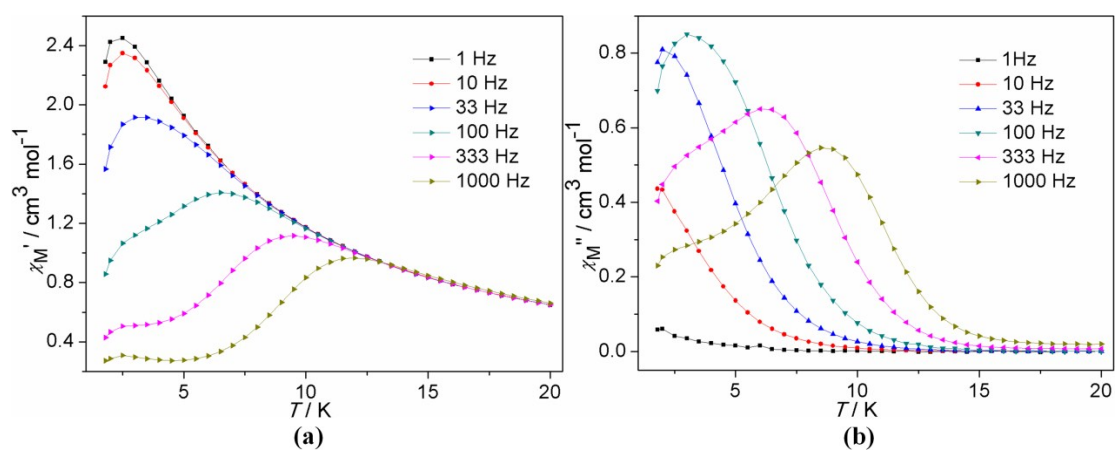


Figure S7. Temperature dependence of χ' and χ'' susceptibilities for **2** without static field.

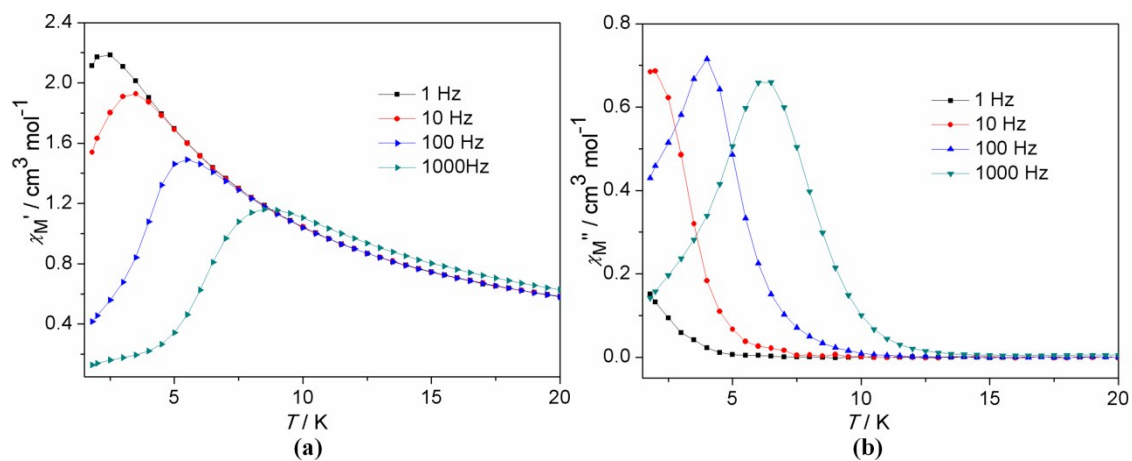


Figure S8. Temperature dependence of χ' and χ'' susceptibilities for **1** at applied dc fields of 1200 Oe.

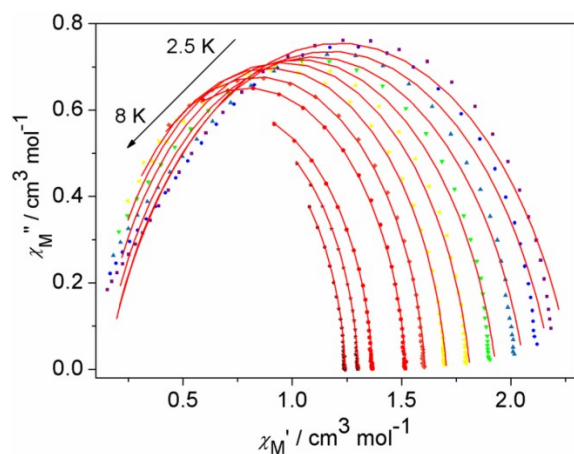


Figure S9. Cole-Cole plots for **1** at applied dc fields of 1200 Oe. The solid lines represent the best fit to the measured results.

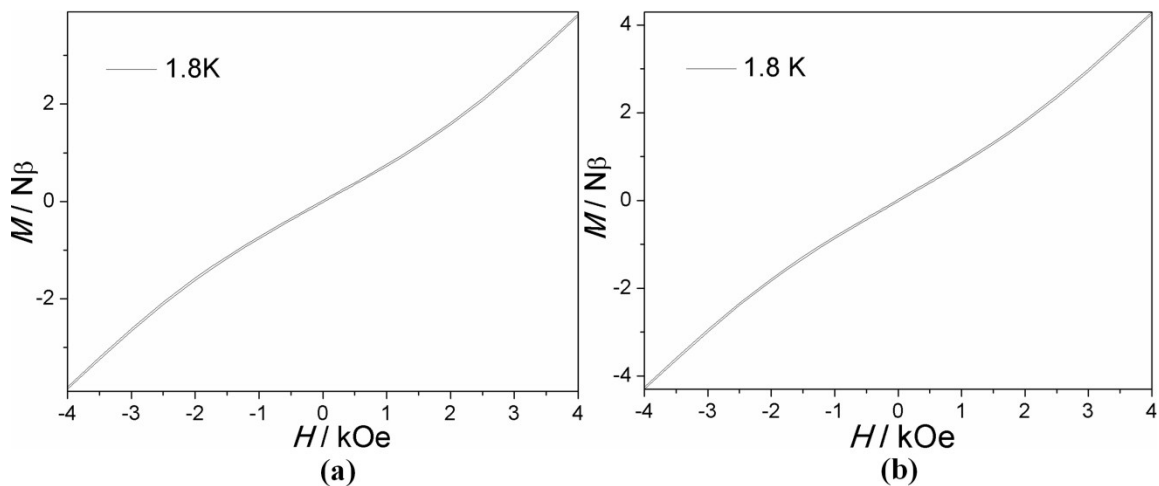


Figure S10. Hysteresis loops for **1** (a) and **2** (b) at 1.8 K.

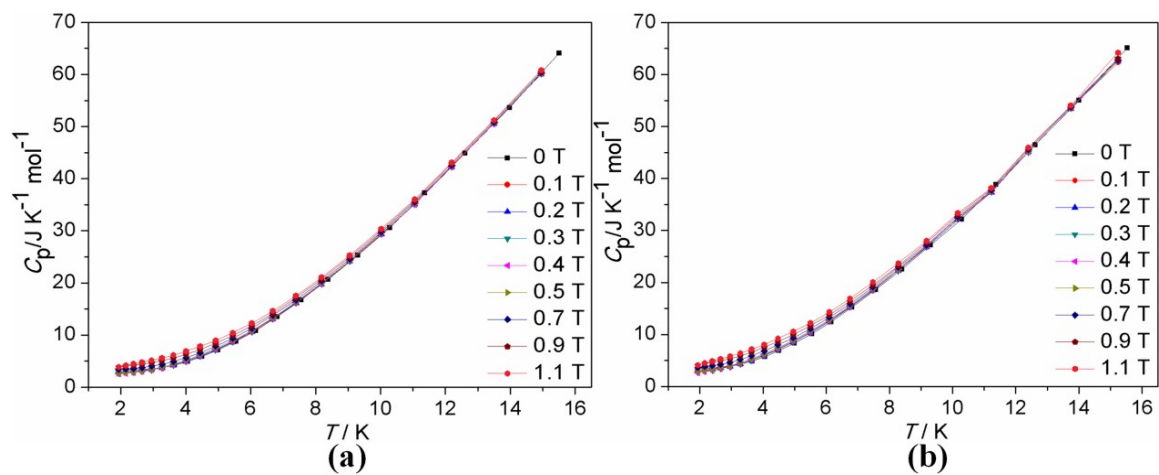


Figure S11. C_p vs T plot for **1** (a) and **2** (b) at several magnetic fields.

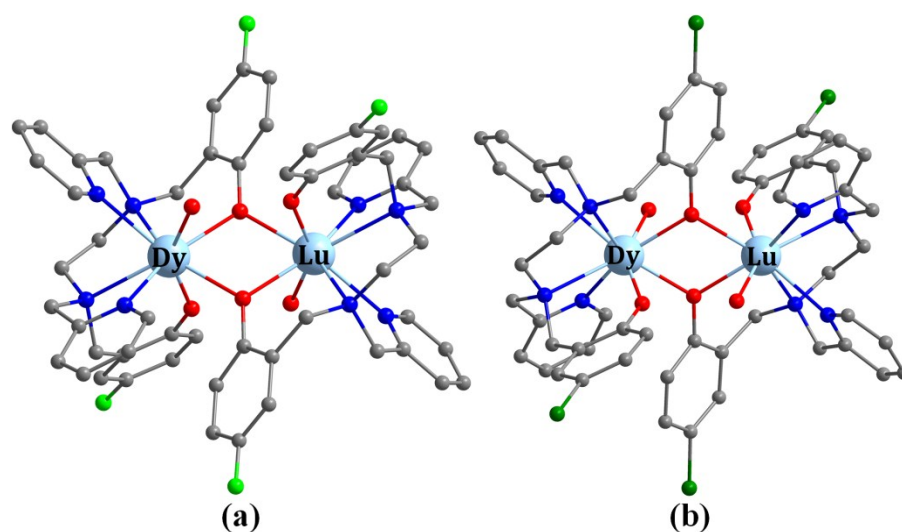


Figure S12. Calculated model structures of individual Dy^{III} fragments of **1** and **2**. All hydrogen atoms and free iodide ions/H₂O are omitted for clarity.

Table S1. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement Details for **1** and **2**.

	1	2
Empirical formula	C ₅₆ H ₅₆ Dy ₂ F ₄ N ₈ O ₆ I ₂	C ₅₆ H ₅₇ Dy ₂ Cl ₄ N ₈ O _{6.5} I ₂
Formula weight	1591.88	1666.42
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	11.6015(5)	11.8909(8)
<i>b</i> (Å)	16.2765(8)	17.0320(9)
<i>c</i> (Å)	15.7772(8)	15.4647(10)
α (°)	90	90
β (°)	108.453(2)	107.506(2)
γ (°)	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2826.1(2)	2986.9(3)
<i>Z</i>	2	2
μ (mm ⁻¹)	3.786	3.751
Unique reflections	5161	5483
Observed reflections	3934	3679
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.050	0.079
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0334, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0640	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0495, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0846
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0583, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0725	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0968, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0998

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) for **1** and **2**.

	1		2
Dy(1)-O(1)	2.261(3)	Dy(1)-O(1)	2.248(5)
Dy(1)-O(2)	2.305(3)	Dy(1)-O(2)	2.311(5)
Dy(1)-O(3)	2.399(4)	Dy(1)-O(3)	2.382(7)
Dy(1)-N(1)	2.598(5)	Dy(1)-N(1)	2.614(7)

Dy(1)-N(2)	2.567(5)	Dy(1)-N(2)	2.547(7)
Dy(1)-N(3)	2.511(5)	Dy(1)-N(3)	2.522(7)
Dy(1)-N(4)	2.593(5)	Dy(1)-N(4)	2.601(6)
Dy(1)-O(2a)	2.405(3)	Dy(1)-O(2a)	2.402(5)
F(1)-C(10)	1.372(7)	Cl(1)-C(10)	1.752(9)
F(2)-C(23)	1.358(8)	Cl(2)-C(23)	1.722(11)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2)	84.42(12)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2)	83.75(18)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3)	149.44(13)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3)	149.75(19)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1)	74.10(13)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1)	73.39(19)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	81.09(14)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	80.29(19)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	110.03(14)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	110.7(2)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	139.76(14)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	139.1(2)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(2a)	75.83(12)	O(2)-Dy(1)-O(2a)	76.90(17)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3)	73.83(13)	O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3)	74.1(2)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(1)	146.67(14)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(1)	146.2(2)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(2)	80.16(14)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(2)	80.04(19)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	146.67(14)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	147.3(2)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(4)	109.65(13)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(4)	110.68(19)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(2a)	70.55(11)	O(2)-Dy(1)-O(2a)	69.99(17)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1)	134.39(15)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1)	135.0(2)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2)	115.00(15)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2)	114.9(2)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(3)	80.05(15)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(3)	80.4(2)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(4)	69.39(15)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(4)	69.7(2)
O(2a)-Dy(1)-O(3)	76.81(13)	O(2a)-Dy(1)-O(3)	76.30(19)
N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	71.68(15)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2)	71.9(2)
N(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	66.25(15)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(3)	66.0(2)
N(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	74.61(15)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(4)	74.7(2)
O(2a)-Dy(1)-N(1)	125.85(13)	O(2a)-Dy(1)-N(1)	125.98(18)
N(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	130.55(15)	N(2)-Dy(1)-N(3)	130.1(2)
N(2)-Dy(1)-N(4)	65.42(15)	N(2)-Dy(1)-N(4)	65.8(2)

Table S3. The calculated results for Dy^{III} ions configuration of **1** and **2** by SHAPE 2.1 software.

Dy^{III} ion geometry analysis of **1**.

HBPY-8	3 D6h	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	4 Oh	Cube
SAPR-8	5 D4d	Square antiprism
TDD-8	6 D2d	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	7 D2d	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26
JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphendoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8	TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8	ETBPY-8
ABOXIV	,	16.557,	10.661, 0.753,	1.900,	14.132,	27.250,	2.275,	2.069,	4.029,	11.292,	23.412

Dy^{III} ion geometry analysis of **2**.

HBPY-8	3 D6h	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU-8	4 Oh	Cube
SAPR-8	5 D4d	Square antiprism
TDD-8	6 D2d	Triangular dodecahedron
JGBF-8	7 D2d	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26
JETBPY-8	8 D3h	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR-8	9 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR-8	10 C2v	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD-8	11 D2d	Snub diphenoid J84
TT-8	12 Td	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY-8	13 D3h	Elongated trigonal bipyramid

Structure [ML8]	HBPY-8	CU-8	SAPR-8	TDD-8	JGBF-8	JETBPY-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8	TT-8	ETBPY-8
ABOXIY	16.627,	10.837,	0.730,	2.058,	14.212,	27.257,	2.273,	2.111,	4.209,	11.493,	23.310

Configuration	ABOXIY, 1	ABOXIY, 2
Hexagonal bipyramid (D_{6h})	16.557	16.627
Cube (O_h)	10.661	10.837
Square antiprism (D_{4d})	0.753	0.730
Triangular dodecahedron (D_{2d})	1.900	2.058
Johnson gyrobifastigium J26 (D_{2d})	14.132	14.212
Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14 (D_{3h})	27.250	27.257
Biaugmented trigonal prism J50 (C_{2v})	2.275	2.273
Biaugmented trigonal prism (C_{2v})	2.069	2.111
Snub siphenoid J84 (D_{2d})	4.029	4.209
Triakis tetrahedron(T_d)	11.292	11.493
Elongated trigonal bipyramid(D_{3h})	23.412	23.310

Table S4. Relaxation fitting parameters from least-squares fitting of $\chi(f)$ data under zero dc field of **1**.

$T(K)$	χ_T	χ_s	α
2.4	2.244	0.371	0.139
2.8	2.230	0.389	0.129
3.2	2.175	0.391	0.119
3.4	2.139	0.393	0.113
3.8	2.057	0.378	0.103
4.2	1.970	0.363	0.092
4.4	1.926	0.347	0.087
5	1.799	0.302	0.072
5.5	1.700	0.236	0.063
6	1.609	0.132	0.059
7	1.448	0.000	0.039

Table S5. Relaxation fitting parameters from least-squares fitting of $\chi(f)$ data under zero dc field of **2**.

$T(K)$	χ_T	χ_s	α
2.5	2.489	0.241	0.155
3	2.425	0.224	0.143
3.5	2.312	0.207	0.133
4	2.186	0.191	0.124
4.5	2.059	0.178	0.114
5	1.938	0.166	0.104
5.5	1.827	0.154	0.096
6	1.724	0.142	0.090
6.5	1.632	0.134	0.082
7	1.546	0.127	0.075
7.5	1.469	0.122	0.067
8	1.399	0.118	0.060
8.5	1.335	0.116	0.044
9	1.276	0.111	0.038
9.5	1.222	0.105	0.032
10	1.171	0.092	0.029
11	1.083	0.000	0.003
12	1.007	0.000	0.052

Table S6. Relaxation fitting parameters from least-squares fitting of $\chi(f)$ data under 1200 Oe dc field of **1**.

$T(K)$	χ_T	χ_s	α
2.4	2.277	0.144	0.215
2.8	2.186	0.145	0.204
3.2	2.061	0.131	0.181
3.4	1.930	0.112	0.149
3.8	1.811	0.096	0.119
4.2	1.703	0.086	0.093
4.4	1.605	0.078	0.076
5	1.517	0.072	0.065
5.5	1.365	0.052	0.055
6	1.299	0.020	0.052
7	1.240	0.000	0.047

Table S7. Calculated energy levels (cm^{-1}), $\mathbf{g}$ (g_x, g_y, g_z) tensors and m_J values of the lowest eight Kramers doublets (KDs) of individual Dy^{III} fragments of **1** and **2** using CASSCF/RASSI with MOLCAS 8.2.

	1			2		
KDs	E/cm^{-1}	$\mathbf{g}$	m_J	E/cm^{-1}	$\mathbf{g}$	m_J
1	0.0	0.268	$\pm 15/2$	0.0	0.093	$\pm 15/2$
		0.599			0.178	
		19.085			19.525	

2	66.9	1.439 2.016 16.380	$\pm 1/2$	103.7	1.958 4.165 14.906	$\pm 5/2$
3	124.7	0.155 2.929 12.921	$\pm 13/2$	144.0	1.359 3.800 11.932	$\pm 13/2$
4	168.2	1.199 2.723 14.329	$\pm 3/2$	207.0	1.569 2.382 10.232	$\pm 3/2$
5	201.4	7.667 6.159 1.257	$\pm 7/2$	232.9	0.943 3.434 9.100	$\pm 9/2$
6	233.9	2.299 6.215 10.973	$\pm 9/2$	257.5	8.731 6.391 3.919	$\pm 7/2$
7	303.0	0.503 0.719 18.134	$\pm 5/2$	323.1	0.751 1.146 17.632	$\pm 1/2$
8	520.9	0.001 0.006 19.715	$\pm 11/2$	561.3	0.005 0.011 19.725	$\pm 11/2$

Table S8. Wave functions with definite projection of the total moment $|m_J\rangle$ for the lowest two KDs of individual Dy^{III} fragments of **1** and **2** using CASSCF/RASSI with MOLCAS 8.2.

	E/cm^{-1}	wave functions
1	0.0	43% $ +15/2\rangle$
	0.0	49% $ -15/2\rangle$
	66.9	10% $ \pm 13/2\rangle$ +14% $ \pm 5/2\rangle$ +24% $ \pm 3/2\rangle$ +38% $ \pm 1/2\rangle$
2	0.0	90% $ +15/2\rangle$
	0.0	7% $ -15/2\rangle$
	103.7	20% $ \pm 13/2\rangle$ +17% $ \pm 5/2\rangle$ +21% $ \pm 3/2\rangle$ +25% $ \pm 1/2\rangle$

Table S9. Exchange energies (cm^{-1}), the corresponding tunneling gaps (Δ_{tun}) and the main values of the g_z for the lowest two exchange doublets of **1** and **2**.

	1			2		
	E/cm^{-1}	Δ_t	g_z	E/cm^{-1}	Δ_t	g_z
1	0.0	1.5×10^{-3}	0.000	0.0	1.0×10^{-4}	0.000
2	1.7	2.5×10^{-3}	38.150	1.8	2.3×10^{-4}	39.045