

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (ESI)

to

Tetranuclear oxido-bridged thorium(IV) clusters from the use of tridentate Schiff bases†‡

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† Dedicated to Professor Annie K. Powell on the occasion of her 60th birthday: A great scientist, an excellent mentor for the Patras group, a fantastic personality and a precious friend.

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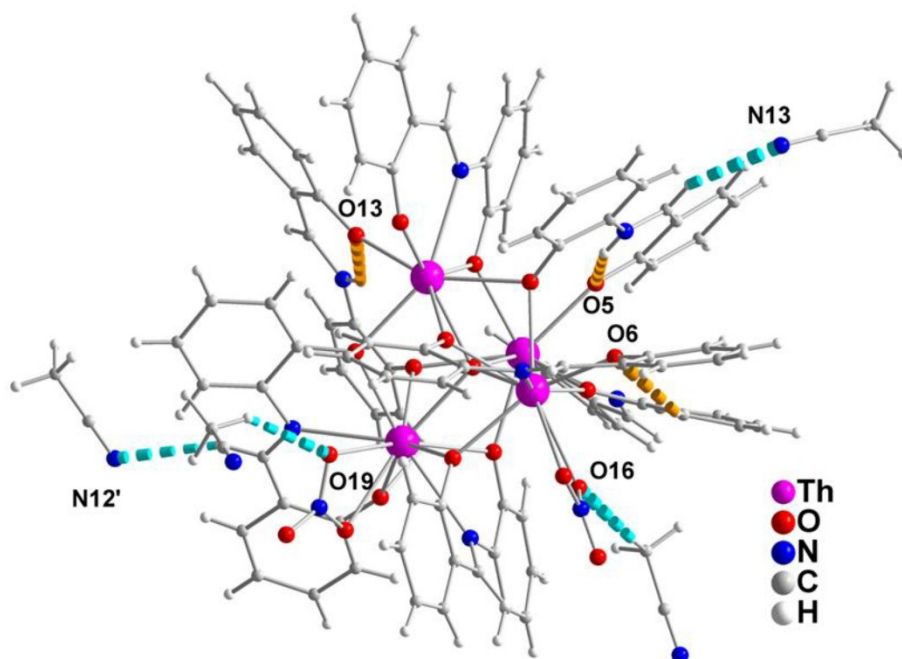


Fig. S1 The structure of the molecule **1**; the lattice MeCN molecules are also shown. The dashed orange lines indicate intramolecular H bonds, while the dashed cyan lines represent H bonds involving the lattice MeCN molecules. Symmetry code: (') $-x+1, -y+1, -z$.

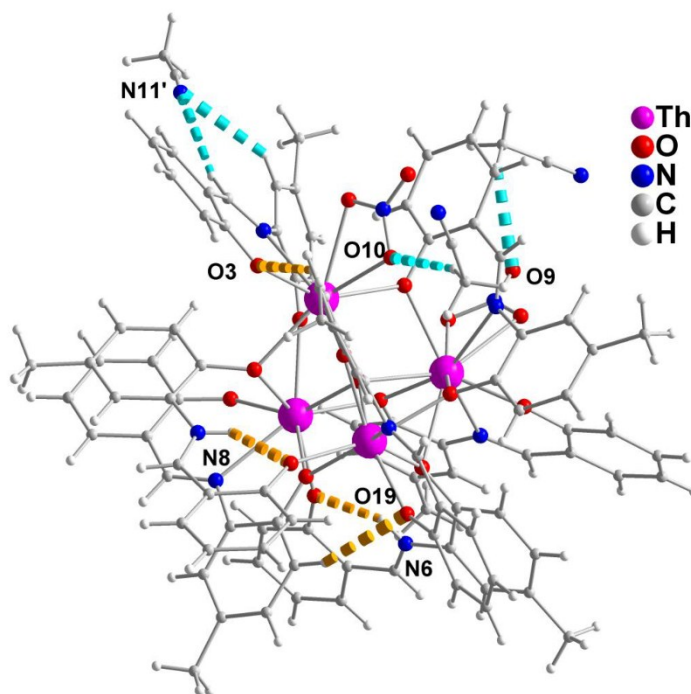


Fig. S2 The structure of the molecule **2**; the lattice MeCN molecules are also shown. The dashed orange lines indicate intramolecular H bonds, while the dashed cyan lines represent H bonds involving the lattice MeCN molecules. Symmetry code: (') $x-1, y, z$.

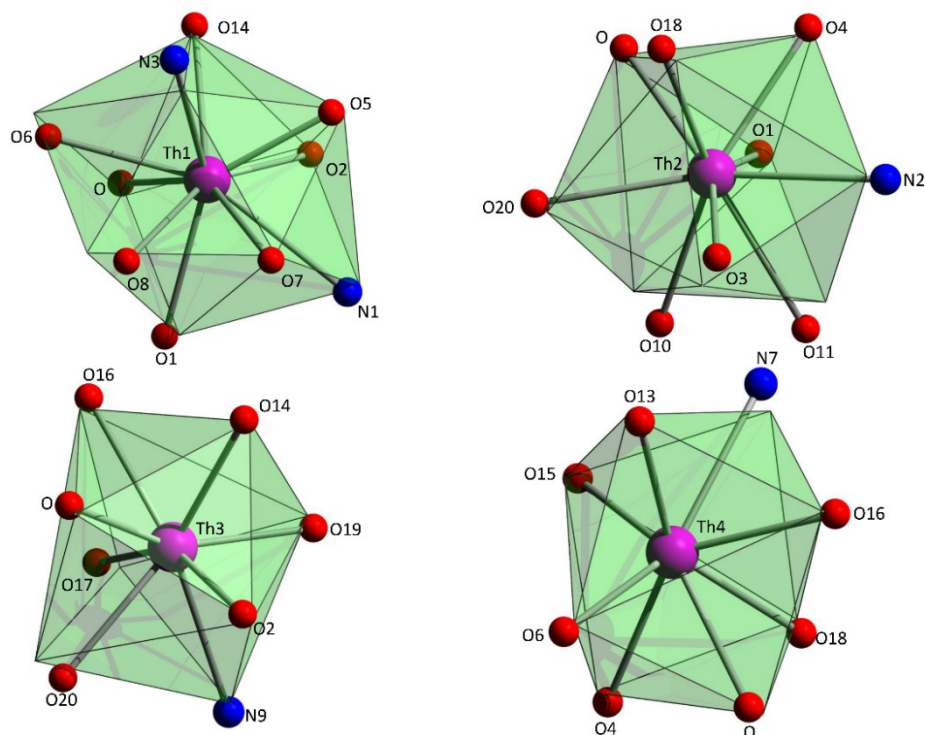


Fig. S3 The sphenocorona, muffin-type, biaugmented trigonal prismatic and triangular dodecahedral coordination polyhedra for Th1, Th2, Th3 and Th4, respectively, in the crystal structure of 2:2.4MeCN. The very small spheres define the vertices of the ideal polyhedron.

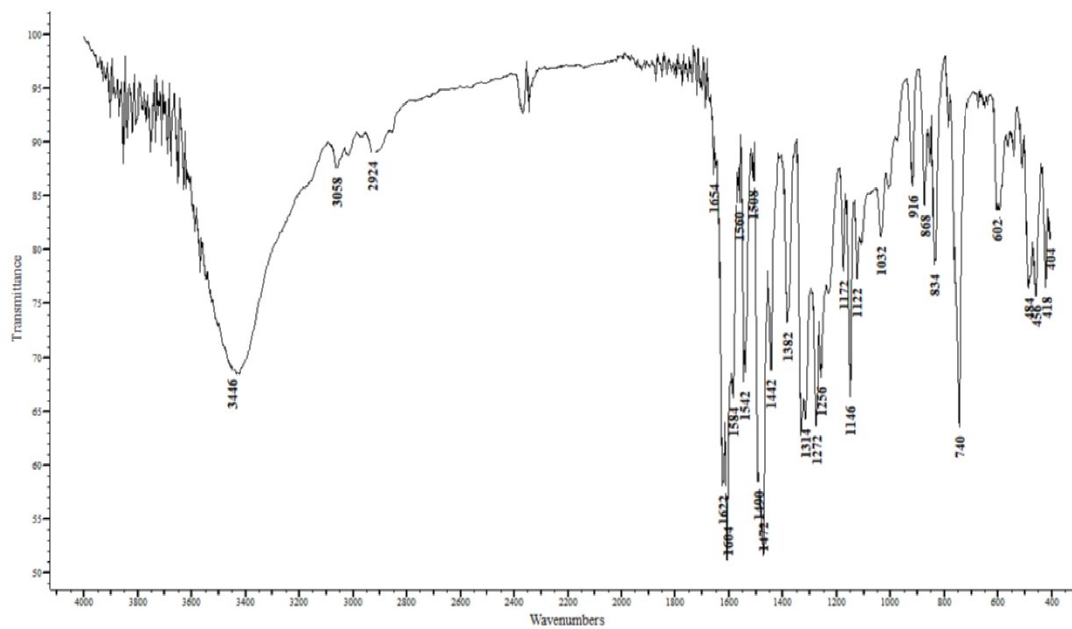


Fig. S4 The IR spectrum (KBr, cm^{-1}) of **1**.

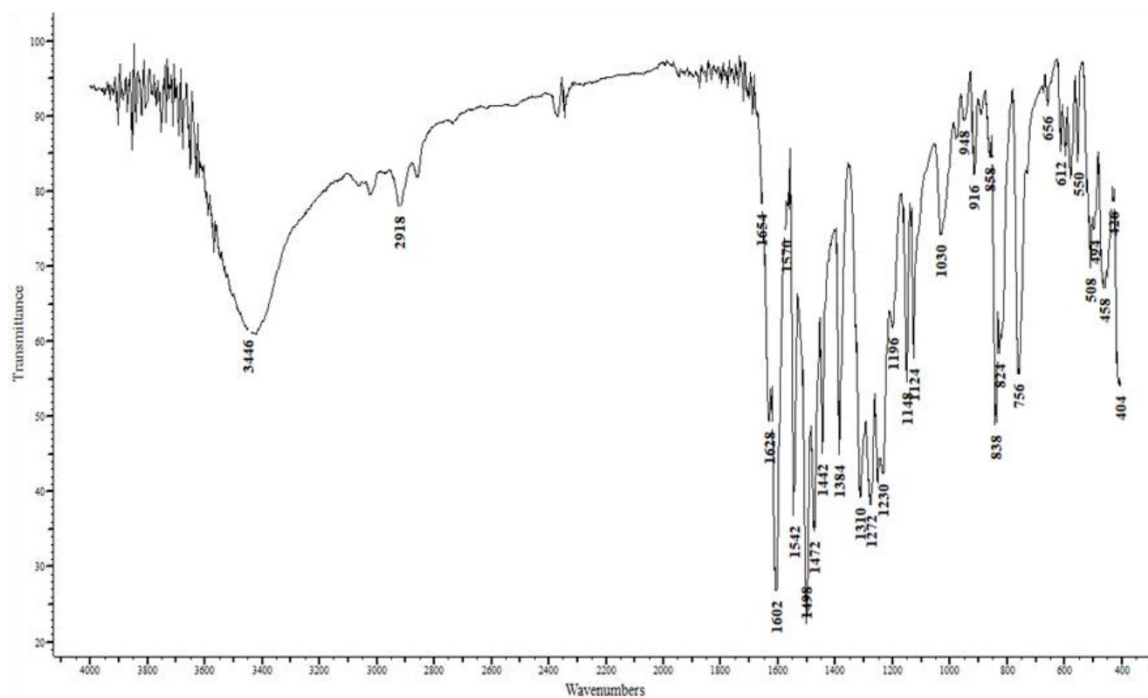


Fig. S5 The IR spectrum (KBr, cm^{-1}) of 2.

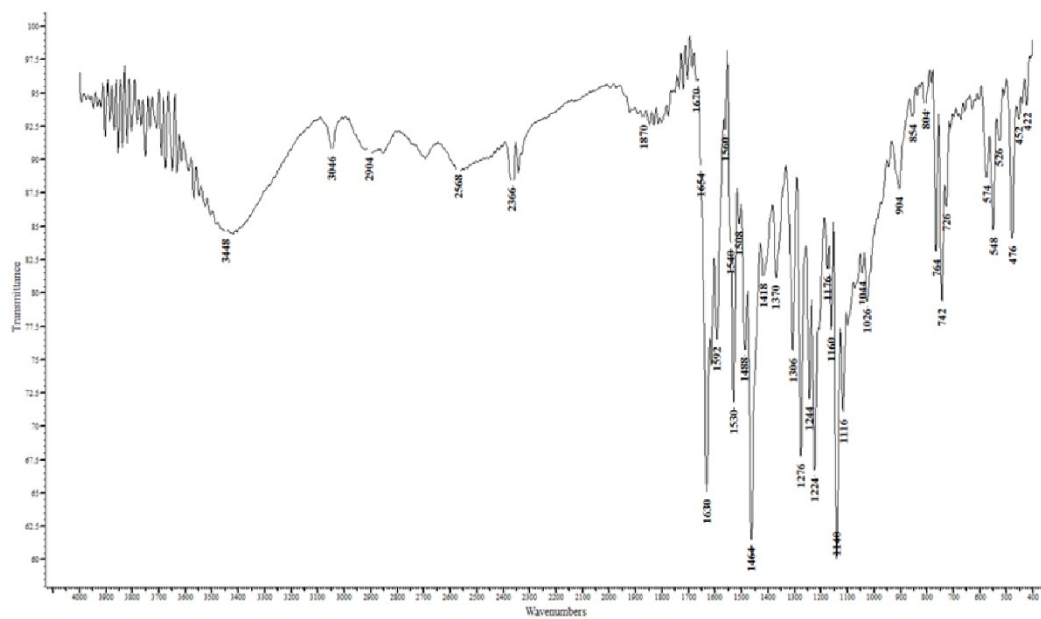


Fig.S6 The IR spectrum (KBr, cm^{-1}) of LH₂.

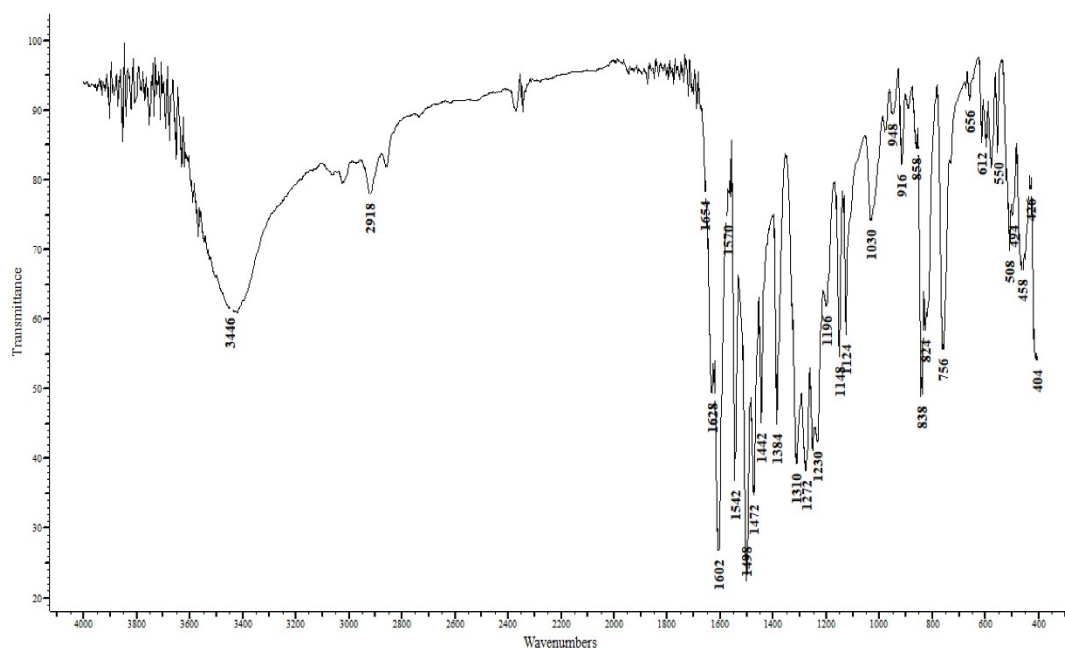
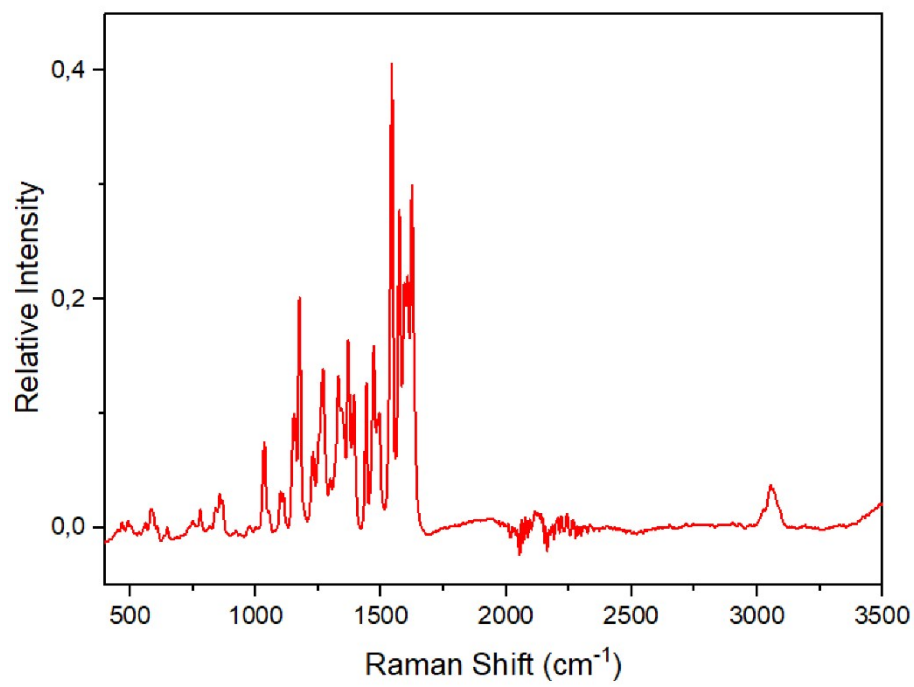


Fig.S7 The IR
of L'H₂.



spectrum (KBr, cm⁻¹)

Fig.S8 The Raman spectrum of 1.

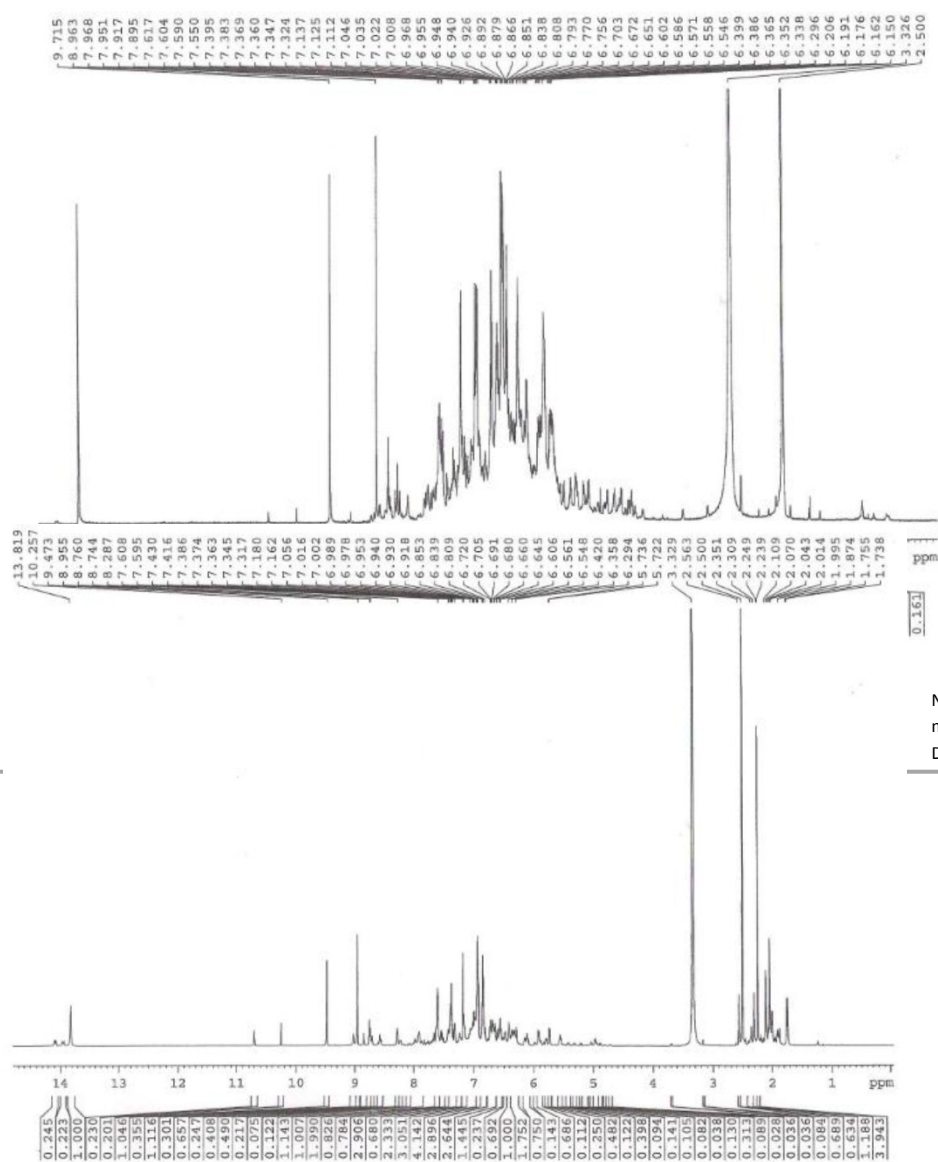


Fig.S9 The ^1H NMR spectrum of a moderately dried sample of cluster 1 in DMSO- d_6 .

NMR spectrum (δ/ppm) of a moderately dried sample of cluster 1 in DMSO- d_6 .

Fig.S10 The ^1H NMR spectrum (δ/ppm) of a moderately dried sample of cluster **2** in DMSO-d_6 .

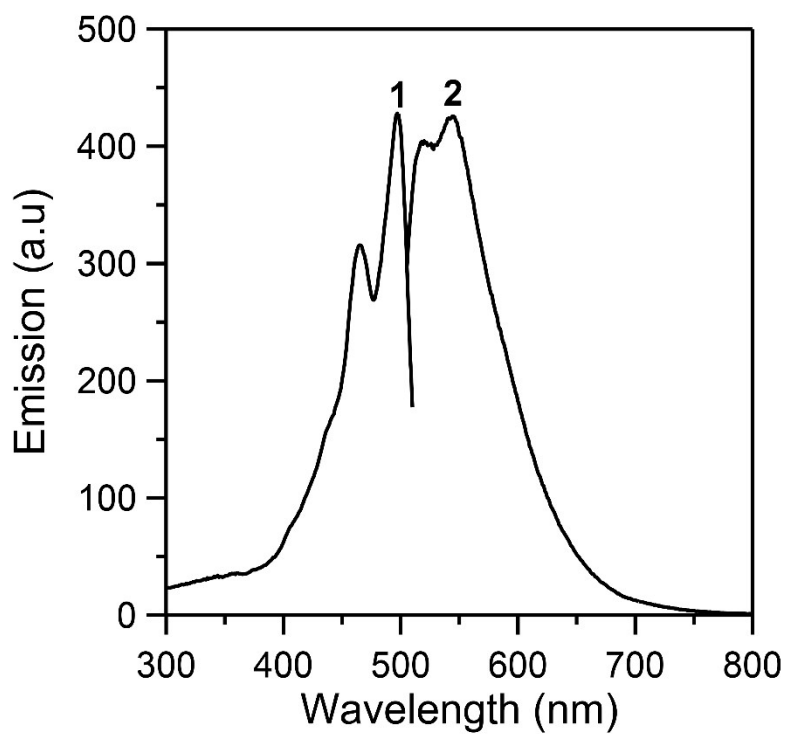


Fig.S11 Solid-state, room-temperature excitation (curve 1; maximum emission at 540 nm) and emission (curve 2; maximum excitation at 497 nm) spectra of the free ligand LH₂.

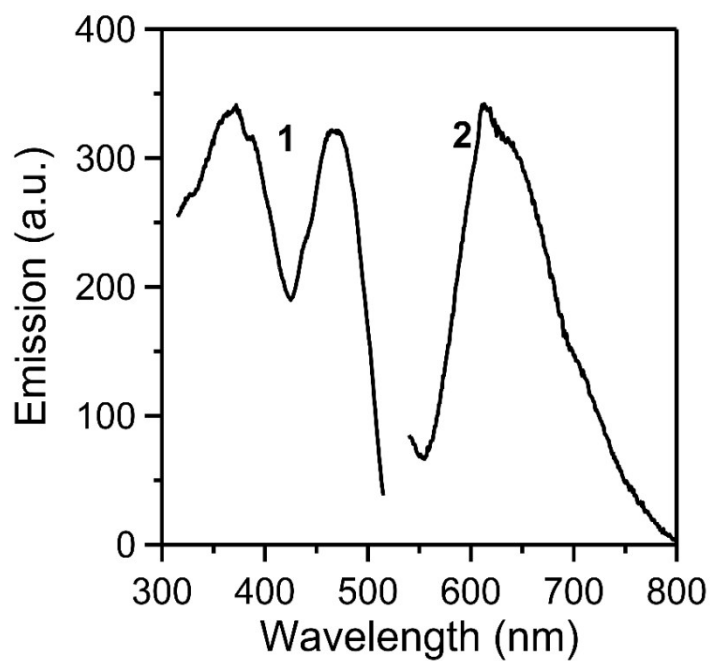


Fig.S12 Solid-state, room-temperature excitation (curve 1; maximum emission at 610 nm) and emission (curve 2; maximum excitation at 465 nm) spectra of the free ligand L'H₂.

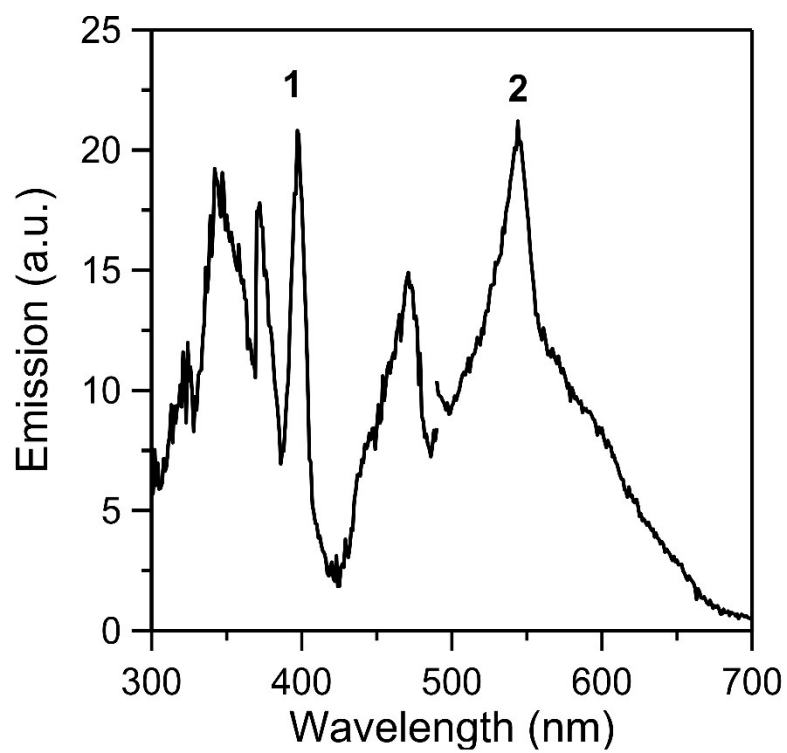


Fig.S13 Solid-state, room-temperature excitation (curve 1; maximum emission at 540 nm) and emission (curve 2; maximum excitation at 400 nm) spectra of complex 2.

Table S1 Metric parameters for the H bonds in the crystal structure of **1·4MeCN**^{a, b}

D-H...A	D-H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	D-H...A (°)	Symmetry of A
INTRAMOLECULAR H BONDS					
N2-H(N2)...O5	0.82(5)	1.97(5)	2.649(5)	140(5)	<i>x, y, z</i>
N6-H(N6)...O13	0.88	2.01	2.685(5)	133	<i>x, y, z</i>
C41-H(C41)...O6	1.00(6)	2.33(6)	3.127(6)	136(4)	<i>x, y, z</i>
INTERMOLECULAR H BONDS					
C20-H(C20)...N13	0.92(5)	2.54(5)	3.411(8)	158(4)	<i>x, y, z</i>
C85-H(C85)...N12	1.06(4)	2.69(4)	3.662(9)	153(3)	<i>-x+1, -y+1, -z</i>
C93-H _B (C93)...O16	0.98	2.39	3.339(8)	164	<i>x, y, z</i>
C95-H _A (C95)...O19	0.98	2.52	3.369(8)	144	<i>x, y, z</i>
C99-H _C (C99)...N10	0.98	2.46	3.407(12)	163	<i>x-1, y, z</i>
C5-H(C5)...O20 ^c	0.92(5)	2.47(5)	3.160(6)	132(4)	<i>x-1, y, z</i>
C7-H(C7)...O21 ^c	0.96(5)	2.58(5)	3.501(6)	160(4)	<i>x-1, y, z</i>

^a Atoms C93, C95, C97 and C99 belong to the lattice MeCN molecules; the corresponding nitrogen atoms are N10, N11, N12 and N13.^b A= acceptor, D=donor.^c These H-bonding interactions link directly the tetranuclear cluster molecules.

Table S2 Metric parameters for the H bonds in the crystal structure of **2**·2.4MeCN^{a,b,c}

D-H...A	D-H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	D-H...A (°)	Symmetry of A
INTRAMOLECULAR H BONDS					
N6-H(N6)...O13	0.88	1.97	2.663(5)	134	<i>x, y, z</i>
N8-H(N8)...O17	0.88	1.96	2.655(5)	135	<i>x, y, z</i>
C69-H(C69)...O19	0.95	2.64	3.528(6)	156	<i>x, y, z</i>
C97-H(C97)...O3	0.95	2.42	3.169(6)	136	<i>x, y, z</i>
INTERMOLECULAR H BONDS					
C100-H _B (C100)...O10	0.98	2.58	3.500(8)	156	<i>x, y, z</i>
C21-H(C21)...N11	0.95	2.65	3.568(11)	163	<i>x</i> -1, <i>y, z</i>
C23-H(C23)...N11	0.95	2.62	3.443(10)	145	<i>x</i> -1, <i>y, z</i>
C104-H _i (C104)...O9	0.98	2.65	3.368(11)	130	<i>x, y, z</i>
C49-H(C49)...O12 ^c	0.95	2.17	3.057(6)	153	- <i>x</i> +1/2, <i>y</i> +1/2, - <i>z</i> +3/2
C79-H(C79)...O9 ^c	0.95	2.62	3.473(6)	150	<i>x</i> -1/2, - <i>y</i> +1/2, <i>z</i> -1/2

^a Atoms C100, C104, N10, N11 and N12 belong to lattice MeCN.^b A= acceptor, D=donor.^c These H-bonding interactions link directly the tetranuclear cluster molecules.

Table S3 Continuous Shape Measures (CShM) values for the potential coordination polyhedra of the 8-coordinate Th^{IV} centres in the structures of complexes [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(LH)₂(L')₅] $\cdot$ 4MeCN (**1** $\cdot$ 4MeCN) and [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(L'H)₂(L')₅] $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN (**2** $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN)^a

Ideal coordination polyhedron	Compound 1 $\cdot$ 4MeCN		Compound 2 $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN	
	Th1	Th3	Th3	Th4
Octagon (OP-8)	31.505	30.457	30.360	30.735
Heptagonal pyramid (HPY-8)	23.306	23.129	22.648	22.875
Hexagonal bipyramid (HBPY-8)	15.159	15.220	15.183	14.460
Cube (CU-8)	9.797	11.058	10.887	10.021
Square antiprism (SARP-8)	2.752	2.803	2.694	2.665
Triangular dodecahedron (TDD-8)	1.334	2.387	1.987	1.893
Johnson gyrobifastigium (JGBF-8)	13.045	11.604	11.650	12.051
Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid (JETBPY-8)	24.615	24.263	24.805	23.766
Biaugmented trigonal prism J50 (JBTPR-8)	2.324	1.734	1.710	2.420
Biaugmented trigonal prism (BTPR-8)	2.432	1.985	1.890	2.445
Snub diphonoid J84 (JSD-8)	3.304	3.682	3.705	4.014
Triakis tetrahedron (TT-8)	10.538	11.806	11.546	10.847
Elongated trigonal bipyramid (ETBPY-8)	20.072	21.261	21.034	18.935

^aThe polyhedron with the CShM value in bold is the real coordination polyhedron of the corresponding Th^{IV} centre for each compound.

Table S4 Continuous Shape Measures (CShM) values for the potential coordination polyhedra of the 9-coordinate Th^{IV} centres in the structures of complexes [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(LH)₂(L)₅] $\cdot$ 4MeCN (**1** $\cdot$ 4MeCN) and [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(L'H)₂(L')₅] $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN (**2** $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN)^a

Ideal coordination polyhedron	Compound 1 $\cdot$ 4MeCN	Compound 2 $\cdot$ 2.4MeCN
	Th2	Th2
Enneagon (EP-9)	33.865	33.290
Octagonal pyramid (OPY-9)	21.503	20.990
Heptagonal bipyramid (HBPY-9)	11.318	11.879
Johnson triangular cupola (JTC-9)	13.863	13.923
Capped cube J8 (JCCU-9)	9.476	9.539
Spherical-relaxed capped cube (CCU-9)	7.831	7.884
Capped square antiprism J10 (JCSAPR-9)	5.330	4.913
Spherical capped square antiprism (CSAPR-9)	4.278	3.932
Tricapped trigonal prism J51 (JTCTPR-9)	5.675	5.417
Spherical tricapped trigonal prism (TCTPR-9)	5.099	4.860
Tridiminished icosahedron J63 (JTDIC-9)	12.795	12.556
Hula-hoop (HH-9)	6.853	6.679
Muffin (MFF-9)	3.067	2.836

^aThe polyhedron with the CShM value in bold is the real coordination polyhedron of the corresponding Th^{IV} centre for each compound.

Table S5 Continuous Shape Measures (CShM) values for the potential coordination polyhedra of the 10-coordinate Th^{IV} centres in the structures of complexes [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(LH)₂(L')₅].4MeCN (**1**·4MeCN) and [Th₄O(NO₃)₂(L'H)₂(L')₅].2.4MeCN (**2**·2.4MeCN)^a

Ideal coordination polyhedron	Compound 1 ·4MeCN	Compound 2 ·2.4MeCN
	Th4	Th1
Decagon (DP-10)	34.132	31.410
Enneagonal pyramid (EPY-10)	21.502	22.444
Octagonal bipyramid (OBPY-10)	17.520	18.160
Pentagonal prism (PPR-10)	10.412	9.427
Pentagonal antiprism (PAPR-10)	12.861	12.457
Bicapped cube J15 (JBCCU-10)	12.620	12.929
Bicapped square antiprism J17 (JBCSAPR-10)	4.655	4.916
Metabidiminished icosahedron J62 (JMBIC-10)	8.964	8.866
Augmented tridiminished icosahedron J64 (JATDI-10)	17.842	18.342
Sphenocorona J87 (JSPC-10)	1.834	2.309
Staggered dodecahedron (2:6:2) [SDD-10]	4.968	5.204
Tetradecahedron (2:6:2) [TD-10]	4.037	4.718
Hexadecahedron (2:6:2) or (1:4:4:1) [HD-10]	10.136	10.294

^aThe polyhedron with the CShM value in bold is the real coordination polyhedron of the corresponding Th^{IV} centre for each compound.