

Supporting Information

Sandwich double-decker Er(III) and Yb(III) complexes, containing naphthalocyanine moiety: synthesis and investigation of effect of a paramagnetic metal center

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Table S1. High-resolution mass spectrometry MALDI TOF/TOF data.

Compound (Molecular formula)	Mass found	Monoisotopic mass calculated
3a (C ₁₂₈ H ₇₃ ErN ₁₆)	1999.8943	1999.5507
3b (C ₁₂₈ H ₇₃ N ₁₆ Yb)	2007.2751	2007.5593
3c (C ₁₂₈ H ₇₃ ErN ₁₆ O ₈)	2127.7750	2127.5100
3d (C ₁₇₆ H ₁₀₅ ErN ₁₆ O ₁₆)	2863.8754	2863.7197
4b (C ₁₉₂ H ₁₁₃ N ₁₆ Yb)	2815.8752	2815.8723

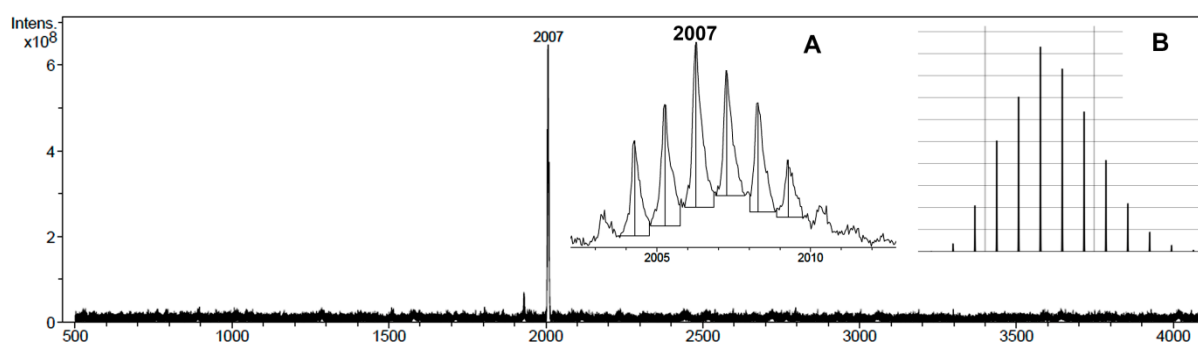


Fig. S1. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **3b**, isotopic pattern for the molecular ion (inset A) and simulated MS pattern of the molecular ion (inset B).

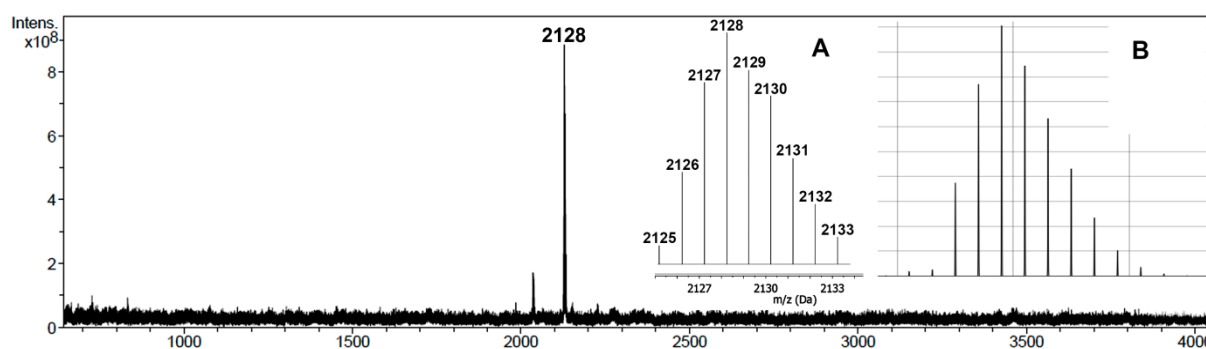


Fig. S2. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **3c**, isotopic patterns for the molecular ion (inset A) and simulated MS patterns of the molecular ion (inset B).

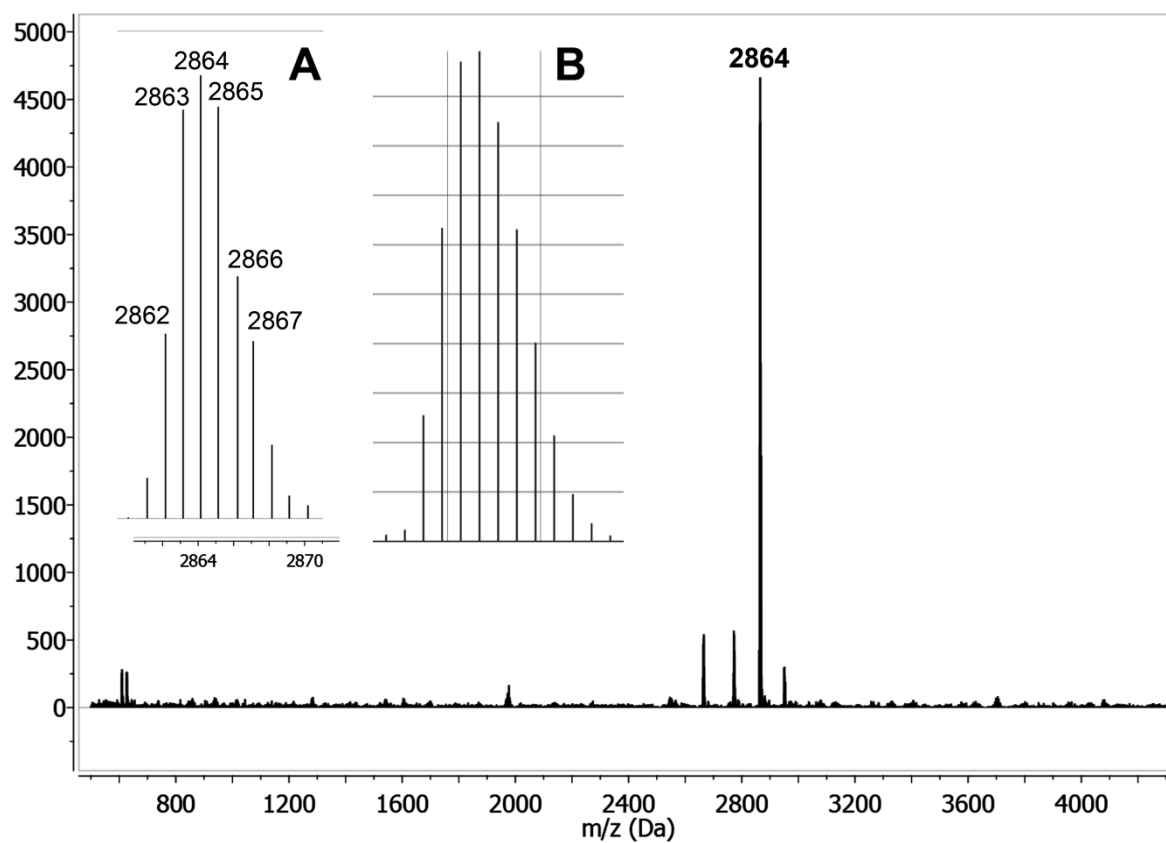


Fig. S3. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **3d**, isotopic patterns for the molecular ion (inset A) and simulated MS patterns of the molecular ion (inset B).

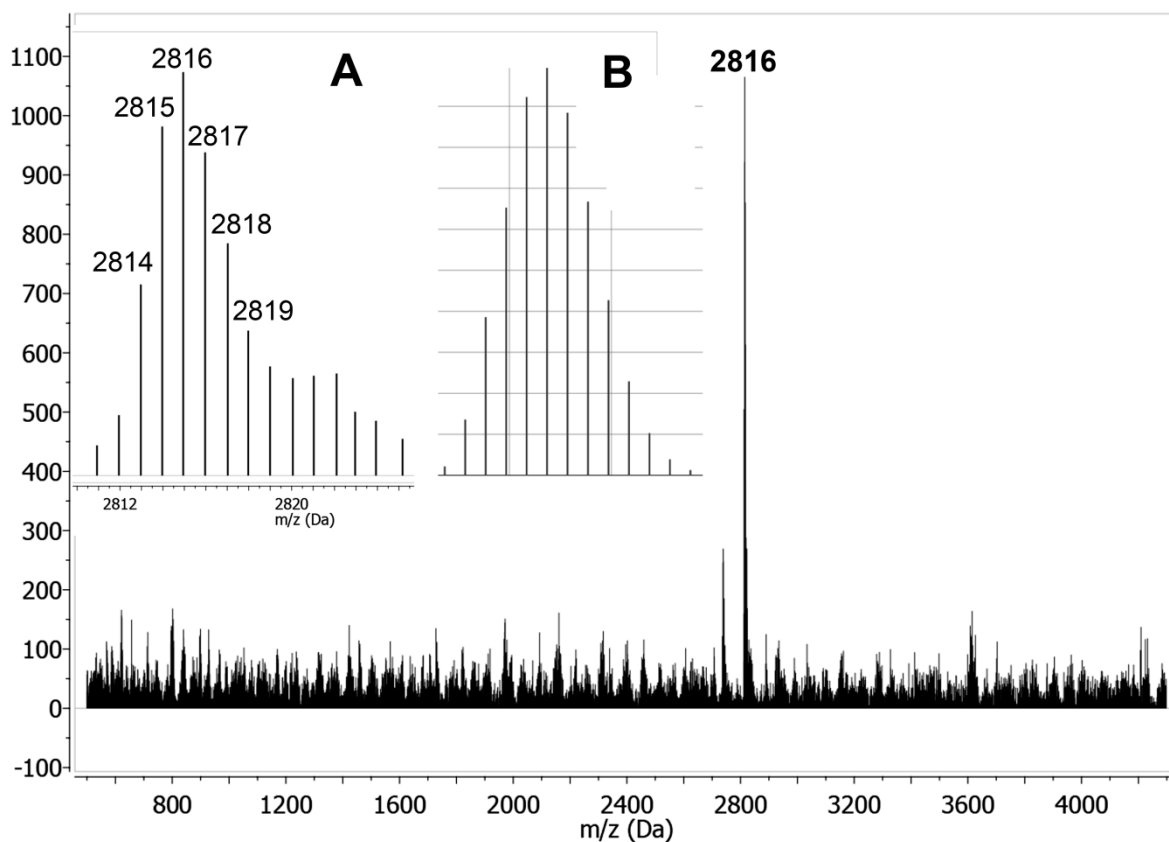


Fig. S4. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **4b**, isotopic patterns for the molecular ion (inset A) and simulated MS patterns of the molecular ion (inset B).

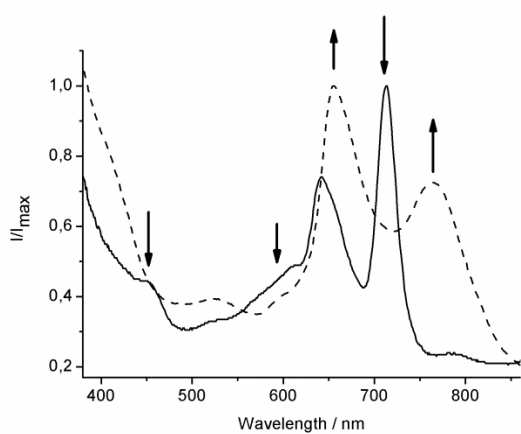


Fig. S5. Spectral changes during reduction of complex **3a** with $N_2H_4 \cdot H_2O$ in THF solution (solid line – initial forms, dashed lines – reduced form).

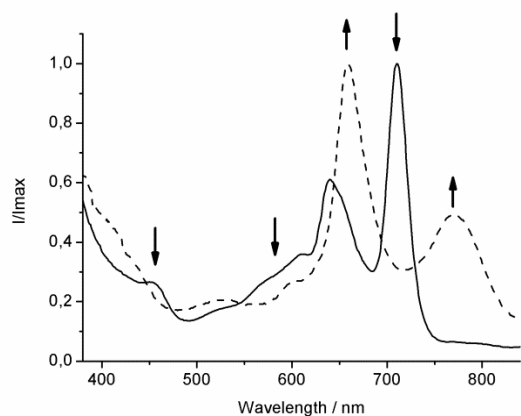


Fig. S6. Spectral changes during reduction of complex **3b** with $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \times \text{H}_2\text{O}$ in THF solution (solid line – initial forms, dashed lines – reduced form).

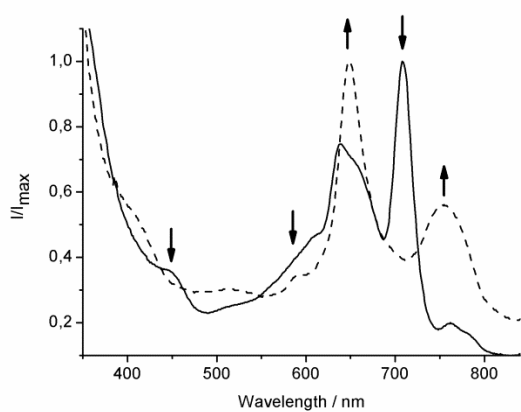


Fig. S7. Spectral changes during reduction of complex **3c** with $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \times \text{H}_2\text{O}$ in THF solution (solid line – initial forms, dashed lines – reduced form).

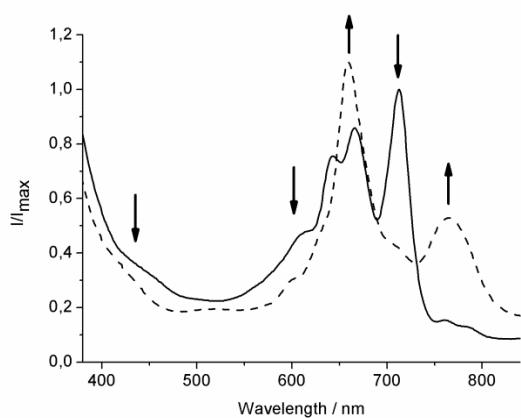


Fig. S8. Spectral changes during reduction of complex **3d** with $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \times \text{H}_2\text{O}$ in THF solution (solid line – initial forms, dashed lines – reduced form).

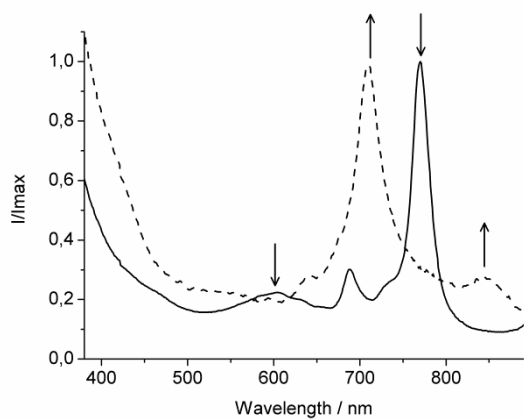


Fig. S9. Spectral changes during reduction of complex **4b** with $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \times \text{H}_2\text{O}$ in THF solution (solid line – initial forms, dashed lines – reduced form).

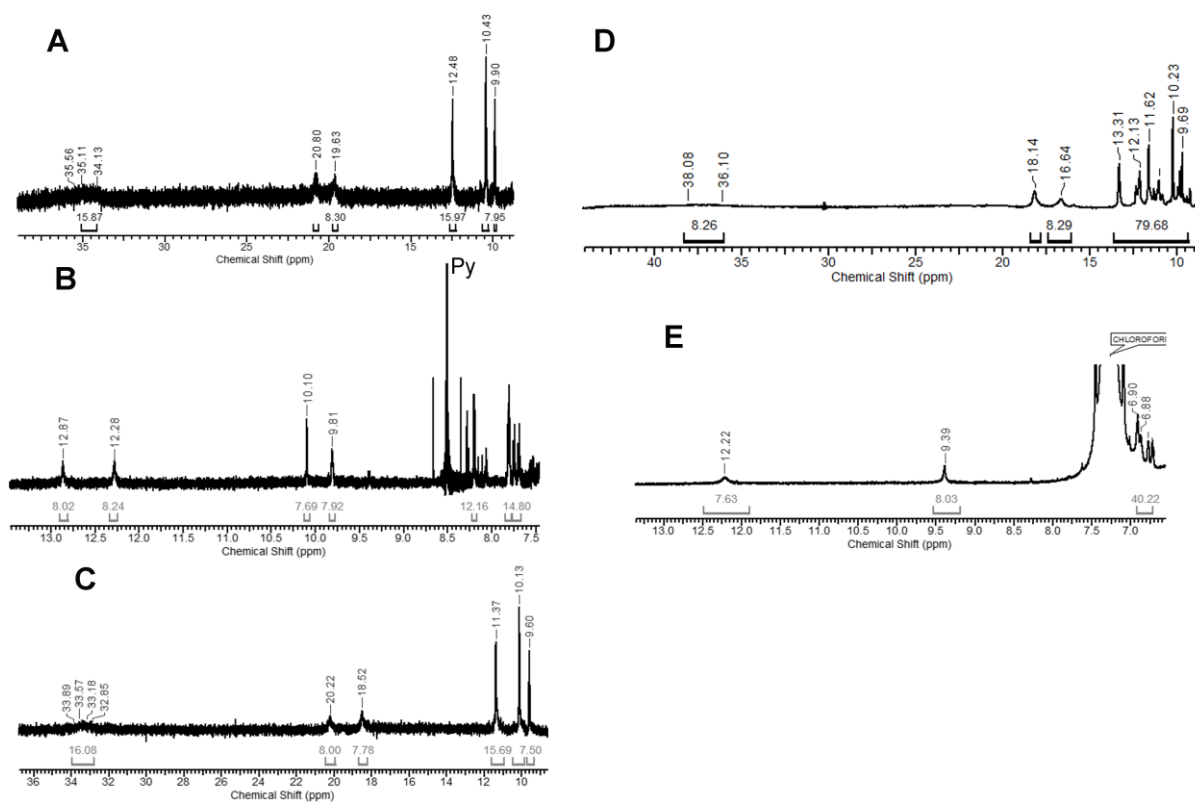


Fig. S10. ^1H NMR spectra of complexes **3a-d** (A-D respectively) and **4b** (E) in the presence of $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \times \text{H}_2\text{O}$.

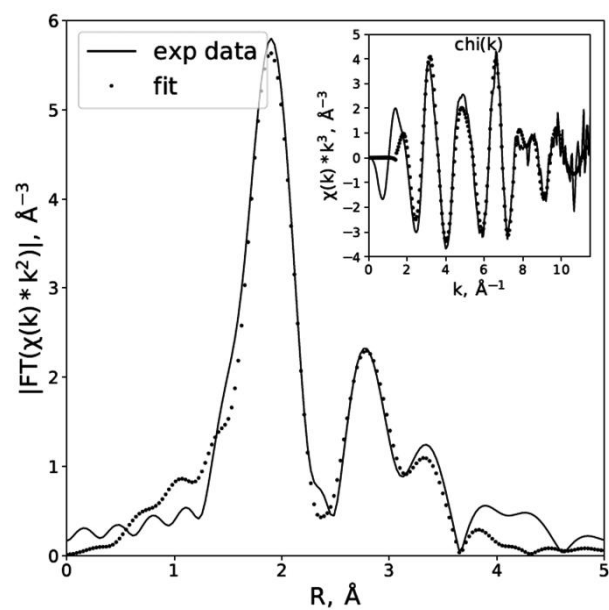


Fig. S11. Fitted EXAFS spectrum for **4b** in R- and k-spaces.

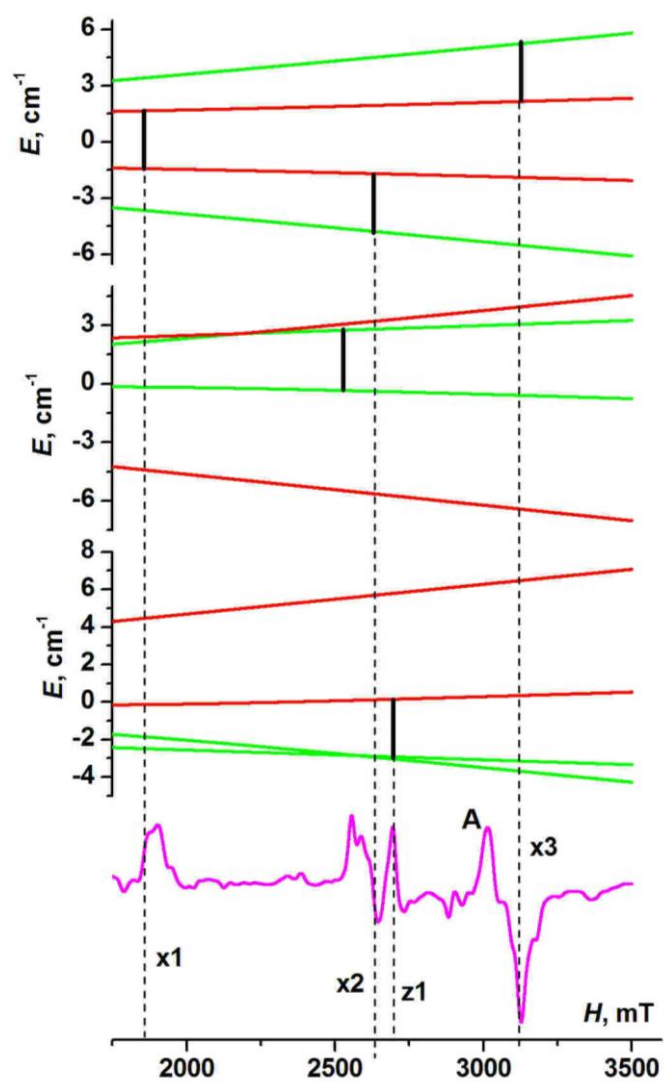


Fig. S12. Zeeman energy levels, allowed transitions, and theoretical ESR spectrum of Yb^{3+} ion in quartet state ($S = 3/2$) with zero-field splitting parameters $|D_{\text{Yb}}| = 1.46 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $E = 0.385 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $g_{\text{iso_Yb}} = 2.34$. "A" denotes the "extra" line.

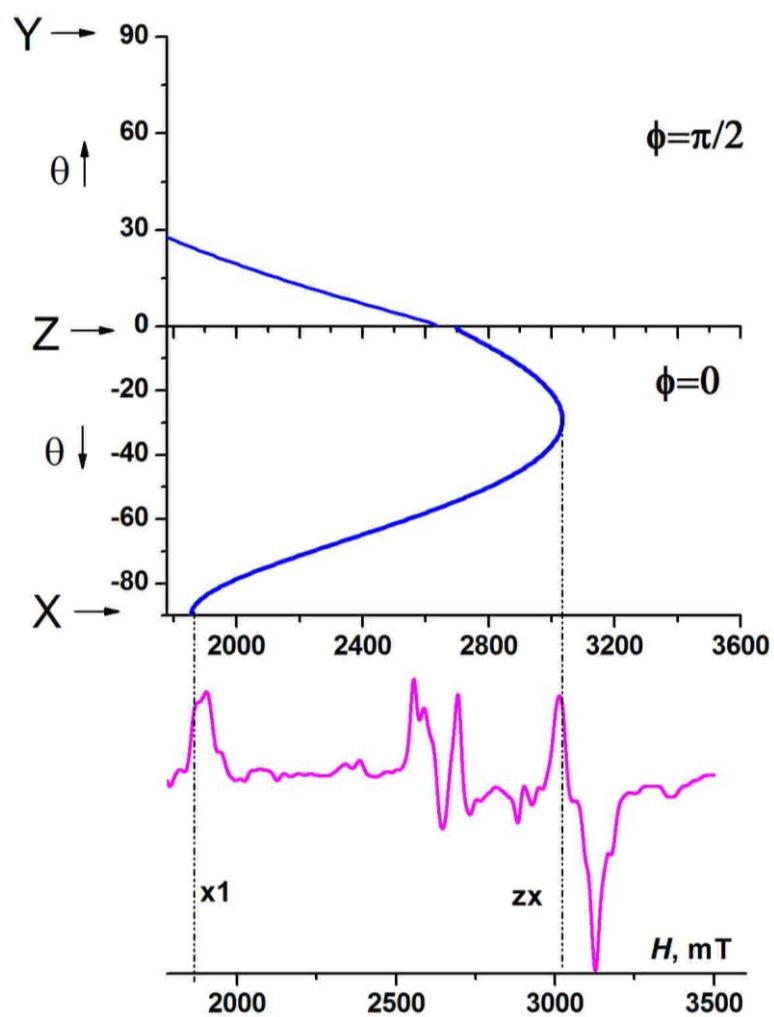


Fig. S13. Angular dependency diagram for the quartet state ($S = 3/2$) with zero-field splitting parameters $|D_{Yb}| = 1.46 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $E = 0.385 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $g_{\text{iso_Yb}} = 2.34$.

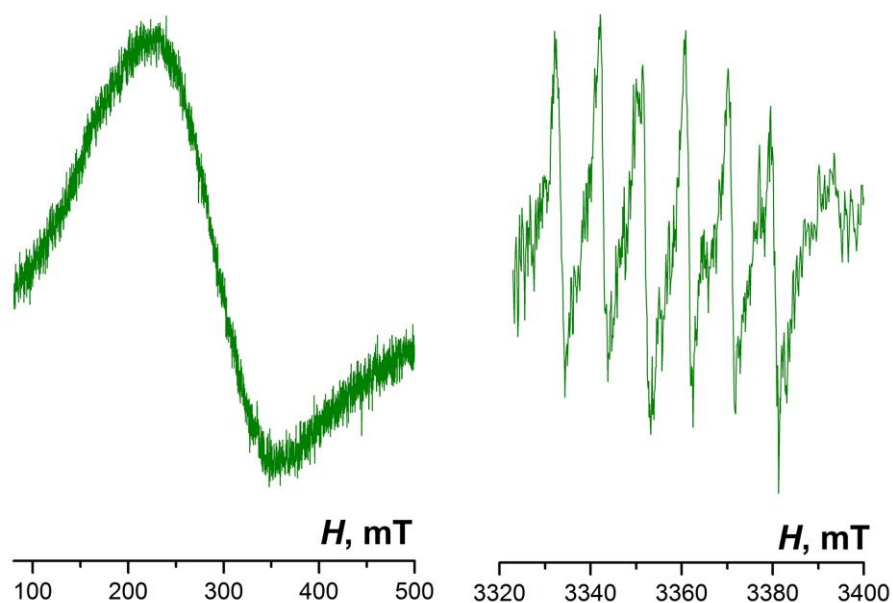


Fig. S14. A low-field (left) and a high-field (right) parts of the experimental W-band EPR spectrum of $[4b]^-$ in THF solution at $T = 25$ K. The low-field part reveals $g_{\perp}$ line, and the high-field part shows the hyperfine structure for Yb^{3+} ion ($I_{Yb} = 5/2$) with a constant of hyperfine interaction $a_{Yb} = 10$ mT.

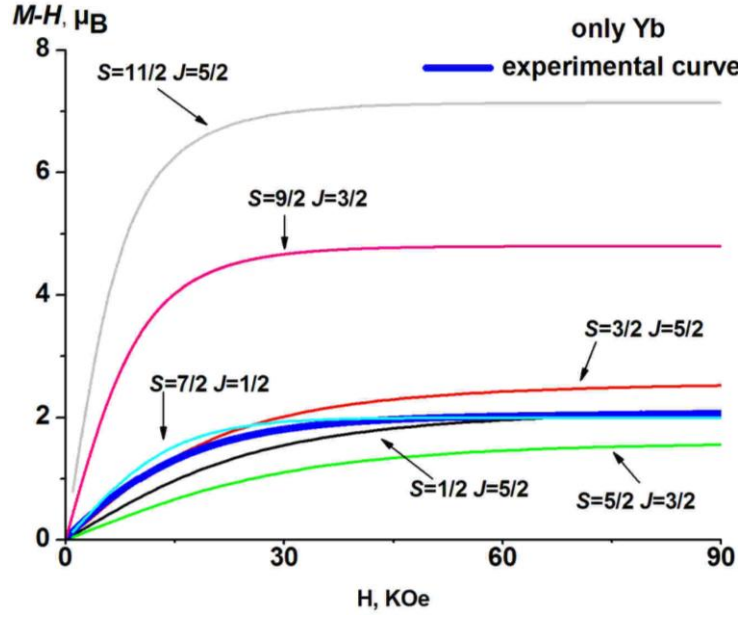


Fig. S15. Calculated M - H curves for Yb^{3+} ion (experimental curve is marked in blue).

Table S2. Magnetic parameters of calculated M - H curves (see Fig. S15) for Yb^{3+} ion without f - π interaction. For $S_{\text{Yb}} = 1/2, 3/2, 5/2$ and $7/2$, the cases with $R \leq 2 \mu_{\text{B}}$ are given. For $S_{\text{Yb}} = 9/2, 11/2$ and $13/2$, the cases with minimal R values are given.

S_{Yb}	L_{Yb}	J_{Yb}	R, μ_{B}
1/2	3	5/2	0.19
1/2	3	7/2	1.66
3/2	3	3/2	1.52
3/2	3	5/2	0.32
3/2	3	7/2	1.99
5/2	3	1/2	1.64
5/2	3	3/2	0.58
5/2	3	5/2	1.02
7/2	3	1/2	0.10
7/2	3	3/2	0.85
7/2	3	5/2	2.03
9/2	3	3/2	2.67
11/2	3	5/2	4.90
13/2	3	7/2	7.01

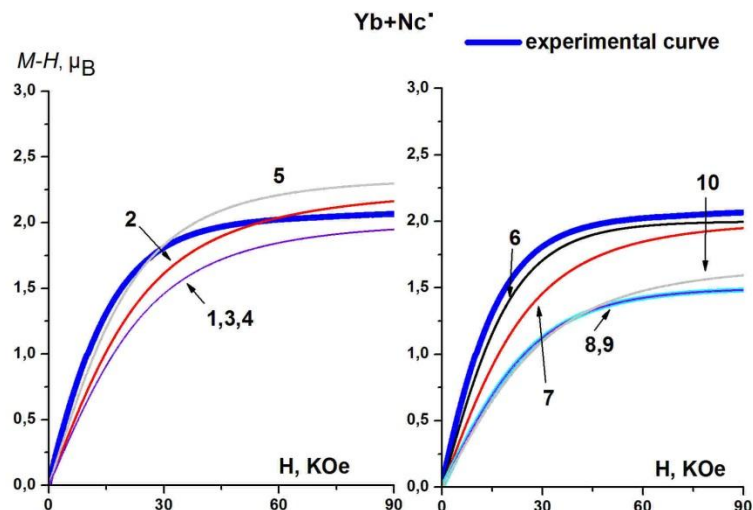


Fig. S16. Calculated M - H curves considering f - π interaction of Yb^{3+} and unpaired π -electron at the Nc-decks (curve numbers correspond to the numbers in Table S3).

Table S3. Magnetic parameters of calculated M - H curves (see Fig. S16) considering f - π interaction of the Yb^{3+} ion f -shell and the unpaired π -electron at the Nc-decks. In the cases of $S_{\text{Yb}} = 7/2, 9/2, 11/2$ and $13/2$, the value of $R > 1.7 \mu_{\text{B}}$.

Curve number	S_{Yb}	L_{Yb}	S_{Nc}	L_{Nc}	J_{total}	Interaction type	R, μ_{B}
1	1/2	3	1/2	1	2	Antiferro-	0.26
2	1/2	3	1/2	1	3	Ferro-	0.15
3	3/2	3	1/2	0	2	Antiferro-	0.90
4	3/2	3	1/2	0	2	Ferro-	0.26
5	3/2	3	1/2	1	2	Antiferro-	0.15
6	3/2	3	1/2	1	1	Ferro-	0.10
7	5/2	3	1/2	0	2	Antiferro-	0.26
8	5/2	3	1/2	0	1	Ferro-	0.60
9	5/2	3	1/2	1	3	Antiferro-	0.60
10	5/2	3	1/2	1	1	Ferro-	0.58

Table S4. Crystal field splitting parameters and spin-orbital coupling constant (λ) for **4b**, **[4b]⁻** and **[Pc₂Yb]⁻TBA⁺**.

Sample	Energy, cm ⁻¹				λ , cm ⁻¹
	$E_1 = E(l_z = -1) - E(l_z = 3)$	$E_2 = E(l_z = 3) - E(l_z = 2)$	$E_3 = E(l_z = 2) - E(l_z = 1)$	$E_4 = E(l_z = 1) - E(l_z = 0)$	
[Pc ₂ Yb] ⁻ TBA ⁺	46	255	5	100	-126.5
[4b]⁻	410	1355	80	1500	-68.5
4b	325	1355	70	1500	-57.2

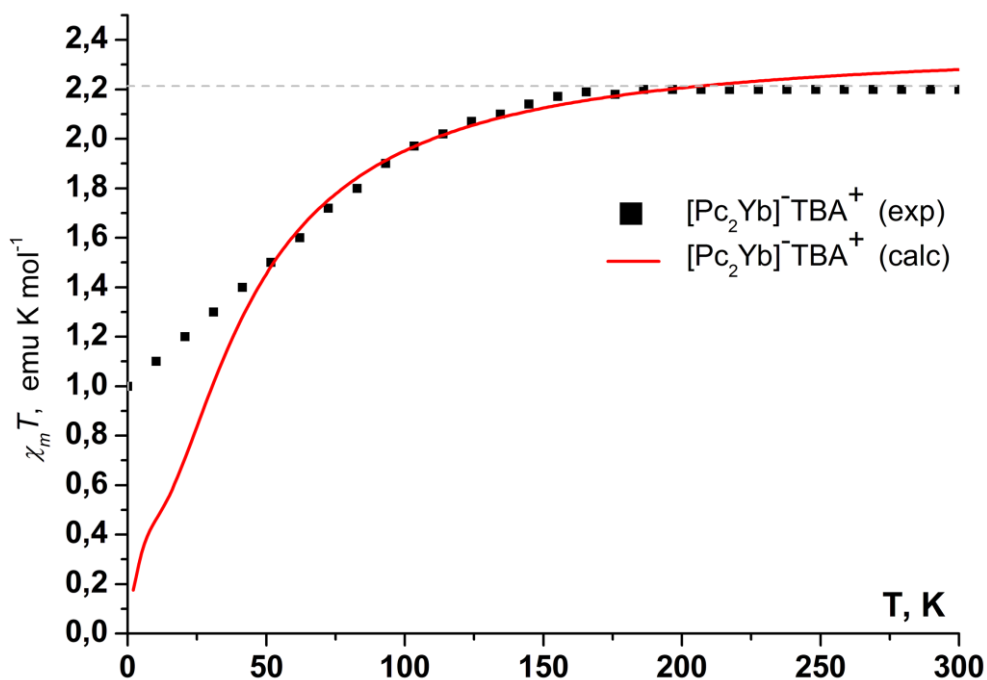


Fig. S17. Experimental and theoretical $\chi_m T$ curves for **[Pc₂Yb]⁻TBA⁺**. The experimental curve was reconstructed in the Origin 7.0 program according to the earlier published data.³⁶ The theoretical curve was obtained based on the Van Vleck equation using parameters given in Table S4 for the case (b), when $E_{\text{crystal field}} > E_{\text{SOC}}$.

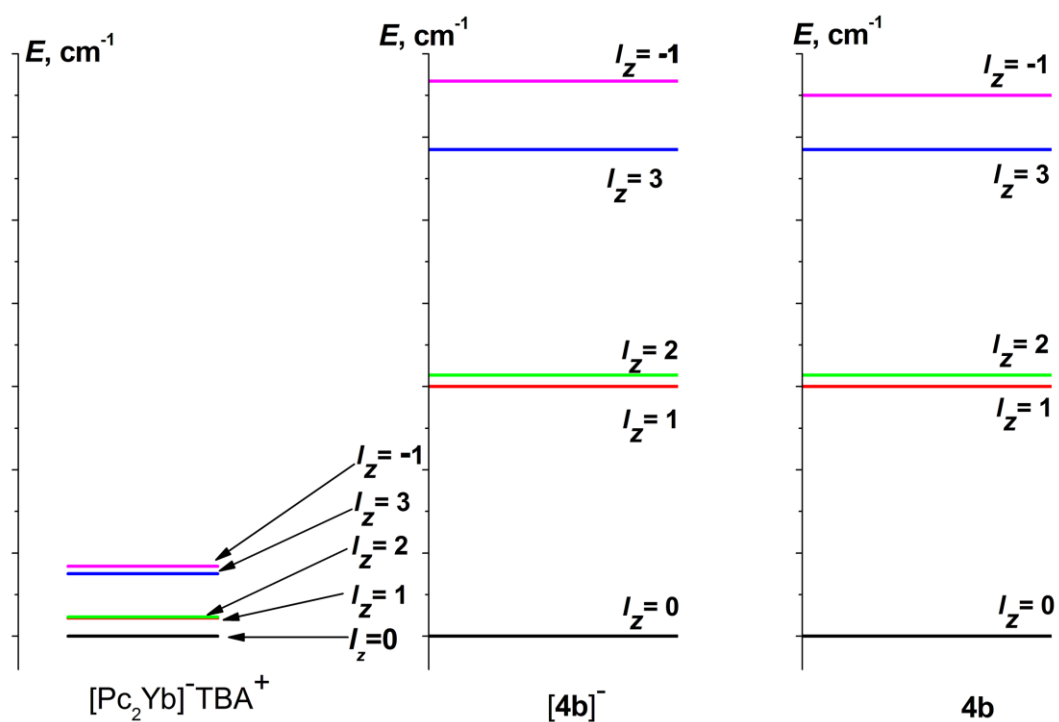


Fig. S18. Schematic representation of the crystal field splitting for $[\text{Pc}_2\text{Yb}]^-\text{TBA}^+$, $[4b]^-$ and $4b$. Sublevels marked with the same color have the same I_z value.

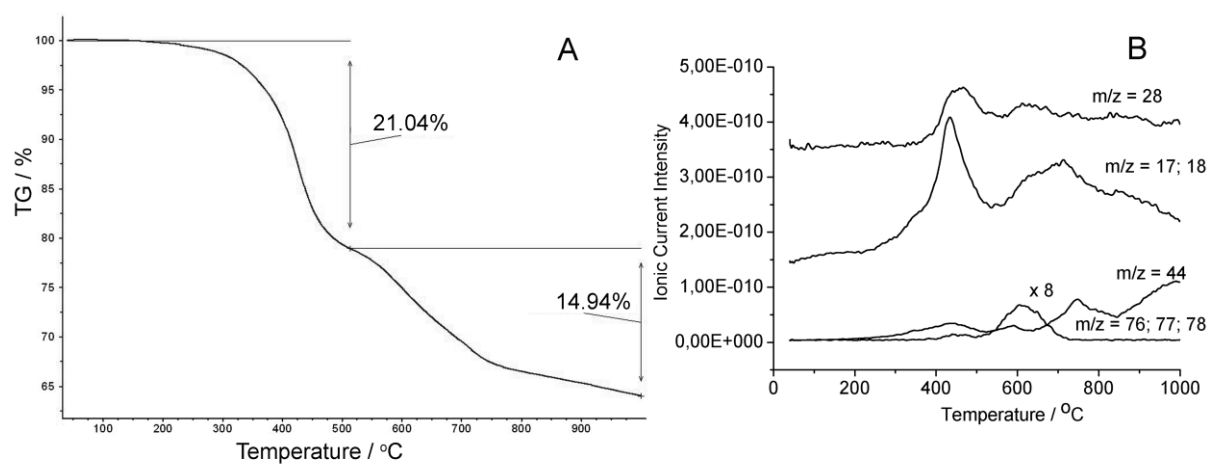


Fig. S19. Thermogram (A) and results of evolved gas analysis by mass-spectrometry (B) for complex $4b$.