

Supporting Information for:

## Open-framework ammonium transition metal fluorophosphates with a Kagomé lattice network: synthesis, structure and magnetic properties

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Figure S1. Infrared spectra of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Mn}$ , and  $\text{Co}$ ).

Figure S2. The corresponding EDX spectra for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Figure S3. The corresponding EDX spectra for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Figure S4. XPS spectra of P 2p region for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Co}$ ,  $\text{Mn}$ ).

Figure S5. N 1s core level for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Co}$ ,  $\text{Mn}$ ).

Figure S6. TGA diagram for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Figure S7. TGA diagram for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Figure S8. PXRD patterns of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  at the elevated temperature.

Figure S9. PXRD patterns of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  at the elevated temperature.

Table S1. Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Table S2. Harmonic displacement parameters obtained for the compound  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Table S3. Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Band angles (degrees) of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Table S4. Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Table S5. Harmonic displacement parameters obtained for the compound  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

Table S6. Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Band angles (degrees) of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

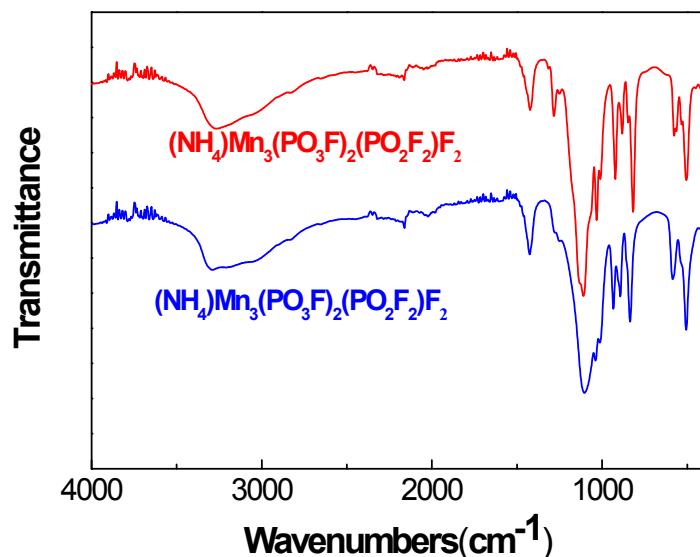
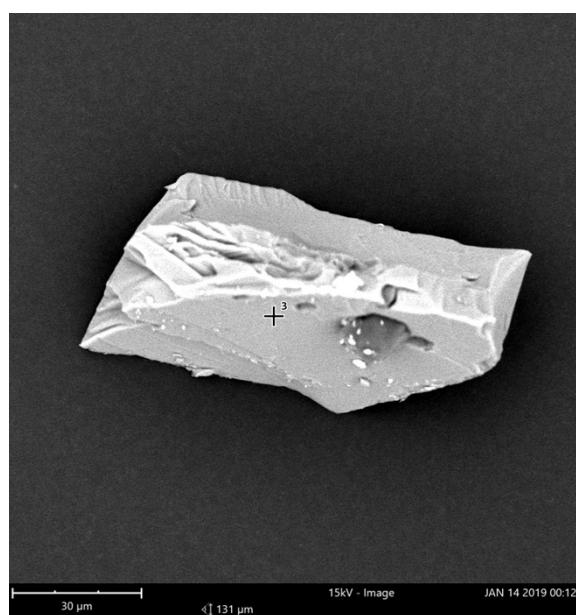


Figure S1. Infrared spectra of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Co}$ , and  $\text{Mn}$ ).



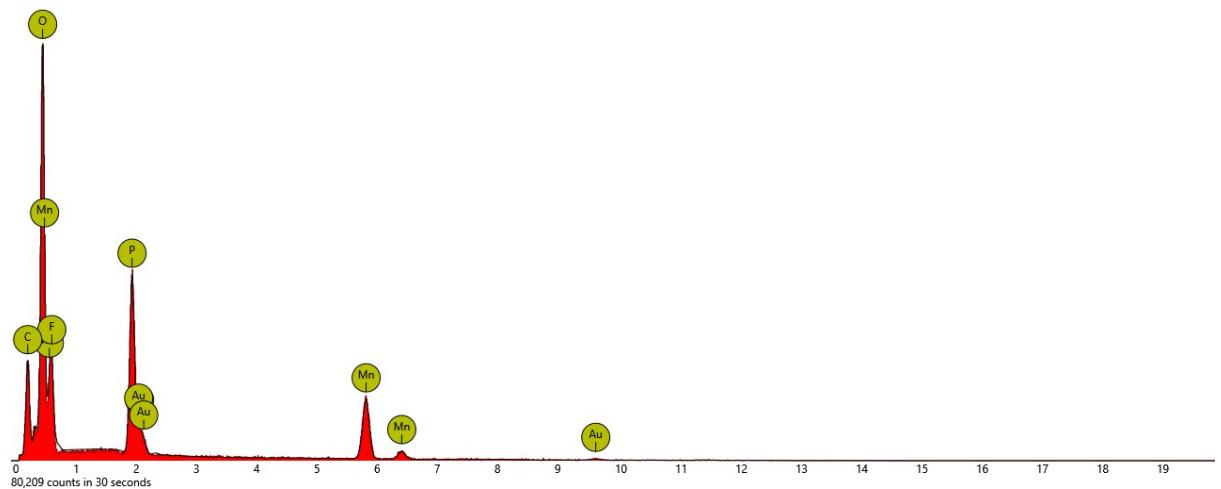
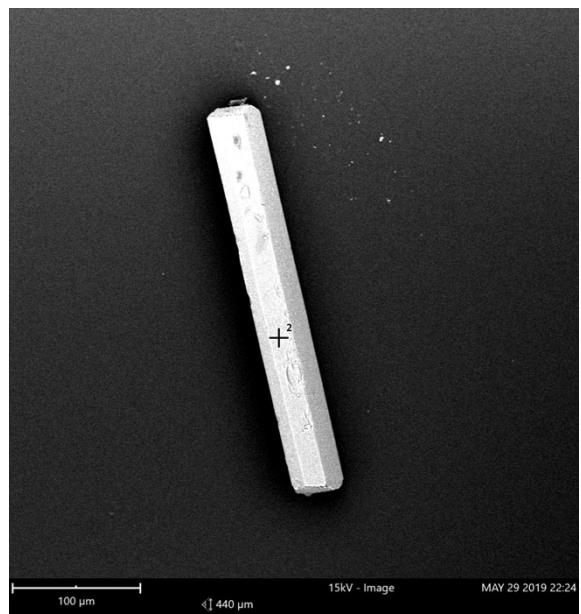


Figure S2. The corresponding EDX spectra for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .



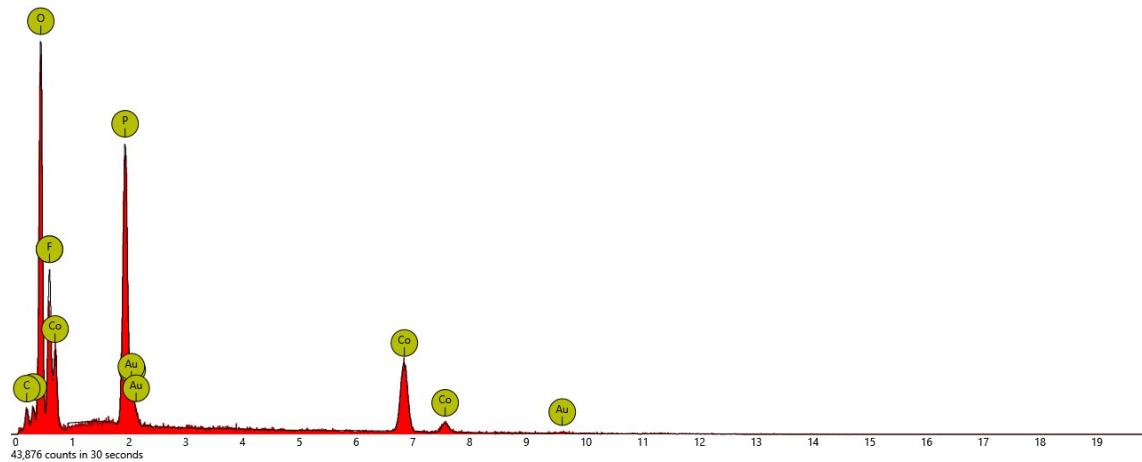


Figure S3. The corresponding EDX spectra for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

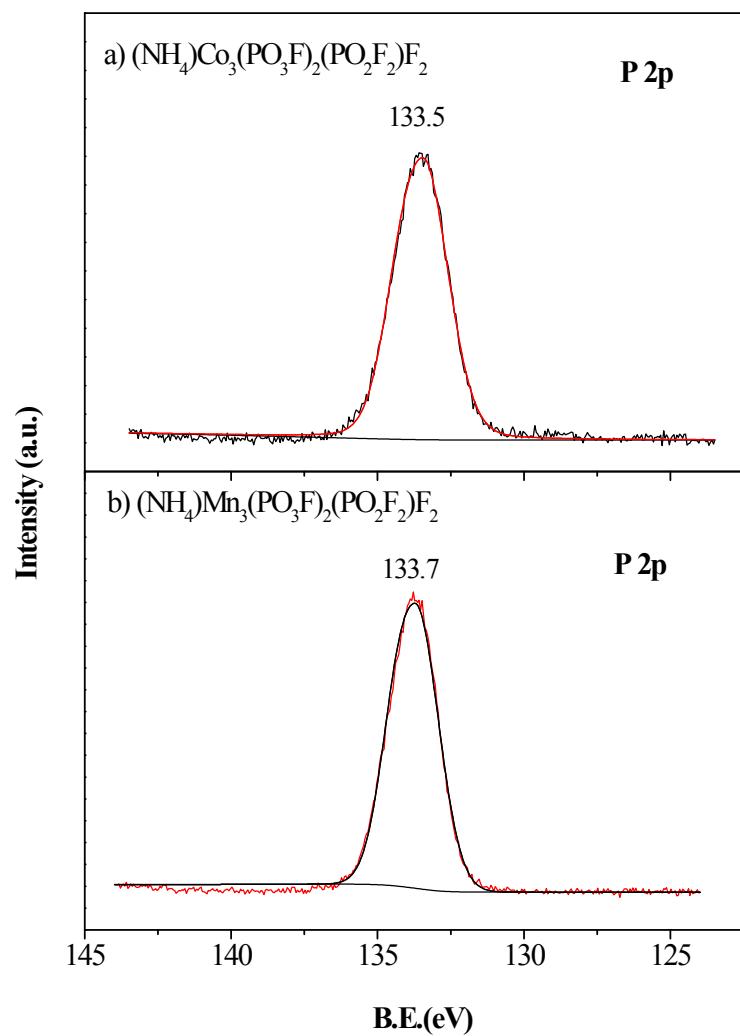


Figure S4. XPS spectra of P 2p region for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Co, Mn}$ ).

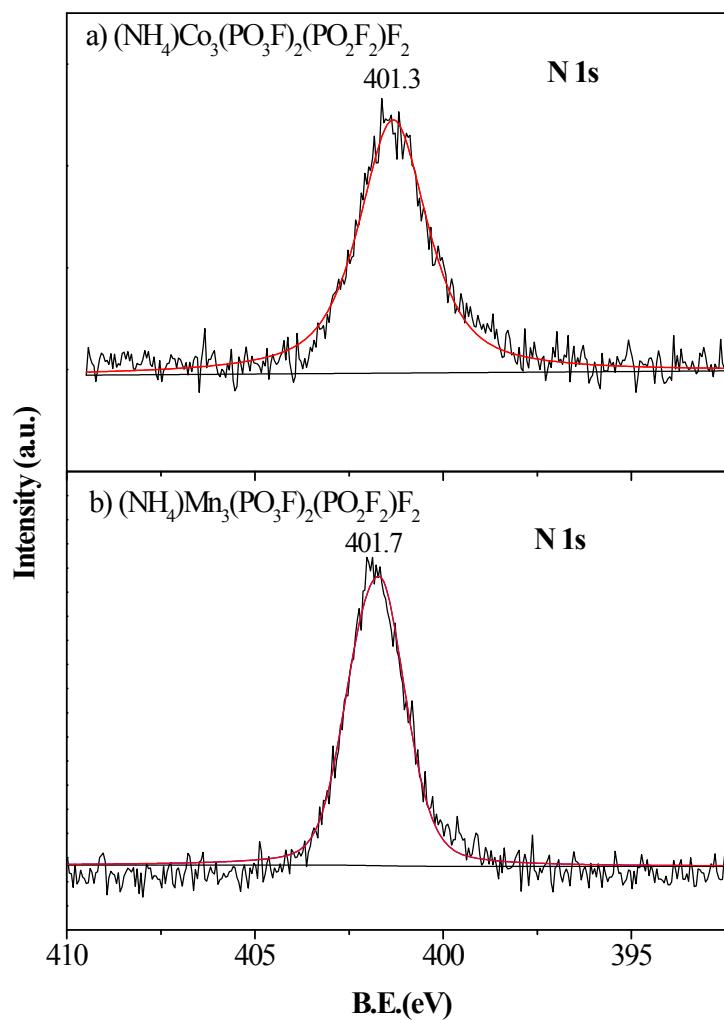


Figure S5. N 1s core level for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{M}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Co, Mn}$ ).

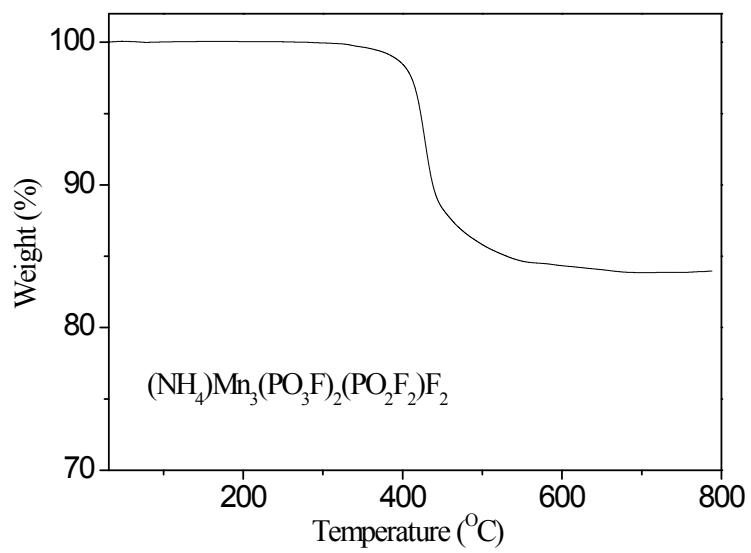


Figure S6. TGA diagram for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

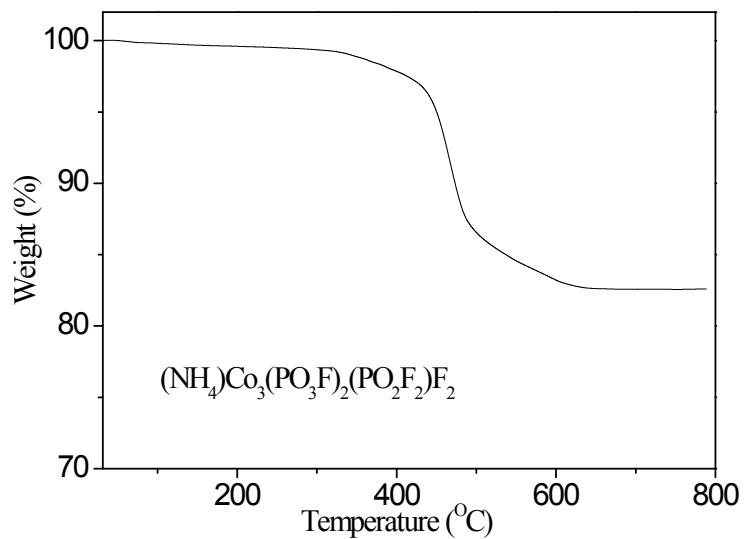


Figure S7. TGA diagram for  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

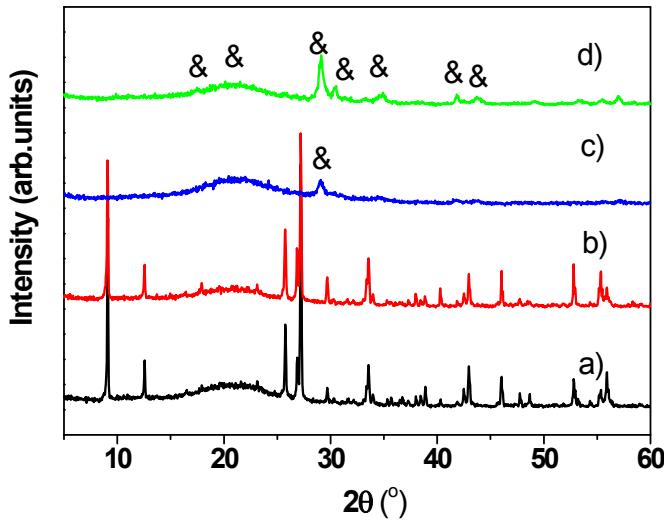


Figure S8. PXRD patterns of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  at the elevated temperature for 10h, a)  $200^\circ\text{C}$ , b)  $300^\circ\text{C}$ , c)  $400^\circ\text{C}$ , b)  $500^\circ\text{C}$ . The markers refer to:&=  $\text{Mn}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ .

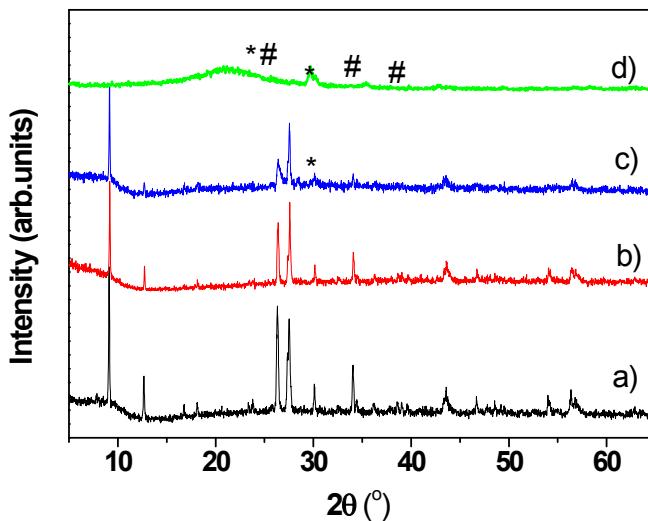


Figure S9. PXRD patterns of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$  at the elevated temperature for 10h, a)  $200^\circ\text{C}$ , b)  $300^\circ\text{C}$ , c)  $400^\circ\text{C}$ , b)  $500^\circ\text{C}$ . The markers refer to:\*=  $\text{Co}_2\text{P}_4\text{O}_{12}$ , # =  $\text{CoF}_3$ .

**Table S1:** Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

|     | Wyck. | x          | y           | z           | Uiso*/Ueq   | Occ.(<1) |
|-----|-------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Mn1 | 4c    | 0.25       | 0.25        | 0           | 0.0124(2)   | 1        |
| Mn2 | 8f    | 0.34124(3) | 0.47185(7)  | -0.29419(7) | 0.01265(16) | 1        |
| P1  | 4e    | 0.5        | 0.62673(17) | -0.25       | 0.0152(4)   | 1        |

|    |    |             |             |             |            |   |
|----|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---|
| P2 | 8f | 0.32642(4)  | 0.14076(12) | 0.42129(12) | 0.0109(3)  | 1 |
| F1 | 8f | 0.33837(10) | 0.3727(3)   | -0.0461(2)  | 0.0172(7)  | 1 |
| F2 | 8f | 0.38564(11) | 0.0197(3)   | 0.3944(3)   | 0.0279(8)  | 1 |
| F3 | 8f | 0.53075(13) | 0.7591(3)   | -0.0985(3)  | 0.0410(10) | 1 |
| O1 | 8f | 0.44436(12) | 0.5248(4)   | -0.2049(3)  | 0.0251(9)  | 1 |
| O2 | 8f | 0.35596(13) | 0.2337(3)   | 0.5900(3)   | 0.0190(8)  | 1 |
| O3 | 8f | 0.31024(12) | 0.2599(3)   | 0.2630(3)   | 0.0167(8)  | 1 |
| O4 | 8f | 0.23172(12) | 0.5192(3)   | 0.0735(3)   | 0.0177(8)  | 1 |
| N1 | 4e | 0           | 0.3480(6)   | 0.25        | 0.0308(18) | 1 |
| H1 | 8f | 0.0126      | 0.4204      | 0.3372      | 0.033993   | 1 |
| H2 | 8f | 0.0311      | 0.2764      | 0.2321      | 0.033993   | 1 |

**Table S2.** harmonic displacement parameters obtained for the compound  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

|     | U <sub>11</sub> | U <sub>22</sub> | U <sub>33</sub> | U <sub>12</sub> | U <sub>13</sub> | U <sub>23</sub> |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Mn1 | 0.0134(4)       | 0.0117(4)       | 0.0114(4)       | -0.0024(3)      | 0.0015(3)       | -0.0014(3)      |
| Mn2 | 0.0120(3)       | 0.0128(3)       | 0.0128(3)       | 0.0008(2)       | 0.0020(2)       | 0.0002(2)       |
| P1  | 0.0129(6)       | 0.0138(6)       | 0.0182(7)       | 0               | 0.0024(5)       | 0               |
| P2  | 0.0097(4)       | 0.0106(4)       | 0.0113(5)       | -0.0003(3)      | 0.0001(3)       | 0.0007(4)       |
| F1  | 0.0187(11)      | 0.0218(11)      | 0.0121(11)      | -0.0052(9)      | 0.0054(9)       | -0.0001(9)      |
| F2  | 0.0217(12)      | 0.0281(13)      | 0.0340(14)      | 0.0085(10)      | 0.0070(10)      | -0.0032(11)     |
| F3  | 0.0521(17)      | 0.0331(15)      | 0.0359(15)      | 0.0009(13)      | 0.0067(13)      | -0.0101(12)     |
| O1  | 0.0120(13)      | 0.0337(16)      | 0.0284(16)      | -0.0038(12)     | 0.0022(11)      | 0.0071(13)      |
| O2  | 0.0248(14)      | 0.0155(13)      | 0.0136(13)      | 0.0019(11)      | -0.0018(11)     | -0.0025(10)     |
| O3  | 0.0223(14)      | 0.0151(12)      | 0.0105(13)      | -0.0039(11)     | -0.0007(10)     | 0.0048(10)      |
| O4  | 0.0151(13)      | 0.0128(12)      | 0.0234(14)      | 0.0037(10)      | 0.0010(11)      | -0.0053(11)     |
| N1  | 0.031(3)        | 0.028(3)        | 0.034(3)        | 0               | 0.011(2)        | 0               |

**Table S3.** Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Band angles (degrees) of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Mn}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

| Atom1 | Atom2 | d        | Band angles | degrees   |
|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Mn1   | 2×F1  | 2.130(2) | F1-Mn1-F1   | 180.0(5)  |
|       | 2×O3  | 2.136(2) | 2×F1-Mn1-O3 | 99.62(8)  |
|       | 2×O4  | 2.191(2) | 2×F1-Mn1-O3 | 80.38(8)  |
| Mn2   | F1    | 2.099(2) | 2×F1-Mn1-O4 | 99.60(9)  |
|       | F1    | 2.291(2) | 2×F1-Mn1-O4 | 80.40(9)  |
|       | O1    | 2.086(2) | O3-Mn1-O3   | 180.0(5)  |
|       | O2    | 2.085(3) | 2×O3-Mn1-O4 | 78.91(9)  |
|       | O3    | 2.220(2) | 2×O3-Mn1-O4 | 101.09(9) |
|       | O4    | 2.224(2) | O4-Mn1-O4   | 180.0(5)  |
| P1    | 2×F3  | 1.572(2) | F1-Mn2-F1   | 169.51(8) |

|     |      |          |             |            |
|-----|------|----------|-------------|------------|
|     | 2×O1 | 1.482(3) | F1-Mn2-O1   | 90.21(9)   |
| P2  | F2   | 1.570(3) | F1-Mn2-O2   | 97.23(9)   |
|     | O2   | 1.496(2) | F1-Mn2-O3   | 94.33(9)   |
|     | O3   | 1.510(2) | F1-Mn2-O4   | 101.54(9)  |
|     | O4   | 1.510(3) | F1-Mn2-O1   | 90.48(9)   |
| Mn1 | Mn2  | 3.024(1) | F1-Mn2-O2   | 93.15(9)   |
|     | Mn2  | 3.691(1) | F1-Mn2-O3   | 75.18(8)   |
|     |      |          | F1-Mn2-O4   | 76.28(8)   |
|     |      |          | O1-Mn2-O2   | 94.55(10)  |
|     |      |          | O1-Mn2-O3   | 93.65(10)  |
|     |      |          | O1-Mn2-O4   | 165.05(10) |
|     |      |          | O2-Mn2-O3   | 165.79(9)  |
|     |      |          | O2-Mn2-O4   | 93.11(9)   |
|     |      |          | O3-Mn2-O4   | 76.44(8)   |
|     |      |          | F3-P1-F3    | 99.97(14)  |
|     |      |          | 2×F3-P1-O1  | 110.37(14) |
|     |      |          | 2×F3-P1-O1  | 109.13(13) |
|     |      |          | O1-P1-O1    | 116.59(17) |
|     |      |          | F2-P2-O2    | 103.72(13) |
|     |      |          | F2-P2-O3    | 105.69(14) |
|     |      |          | F2-P2-O4    | 105.69(13) |
|     |      |          | O2-P2-O3    | 113.82(14) |
|     |      |          | O2-P2-O4    | 114.95(15) |
|     |      |          | O3-P2-O4    | 111.81(13) |
|     |      |          | Mn1-F1-Mn2  | 121.56(8)  |
|     |      |          | Mn1-F1-Mn2  | 86.22(8)   |
|     |      |          | Mn2-F1-Mn2  | 127.53(10) |
|     |      |          | Mn1-O3-Mn2  | 87.90(8)   |
|     |      |          | Mn1-O4-Mn2  | 86.47(8)   |
|     |      |          | Mn1-Mn2-Mn2 | 141.99(18) |
|     |      |          | Mn2-Mn1-Mn2 | 108.95(14) |
|     |      |          | Mn2-Mn2-Mn1 | 108.95(14) |

**Table S4:** Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

|     | Wyck. | x           | y           | z           | Uiso*/Ueq  | Occ.(<1) |
|-----|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| Co1 | 4c    | 0.25        | 0.25        | 0           | 0.0107(3)  | 1        |
| Co2 | 8f    | 0.33979(4)  | 0.51991(10) | 0.19292(10) | 0.0119(3)  | 1        |
| P1  | 4e    | 0.5         | 0.3819(3)   | 0.25        | 0.0120(6)  | 1        |
| P2  | 8f    | 0.17406(7)  | 0.63773(18) | 0.08005(18) | 0.0093(4)  | 1        |
| F1  | 8f    | 0.16366(16) | 0.1282(4)   | 0.0565(4)   | 0.0144(10) | 1        |

|    |    |           |            |            |            |   |
|----|----|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| F2 | 8f | 0.1148(2) | 0.5134(5)  | 0.1070(6)  | 0.0292(14) | 1 |
| F3 | 8f | 0.4714(3) | 0.2496(6)  | 0.0935(7)  | 0.0458(18) | 1 |
| O1 | 8f | 0.4421(2) | 0.4887(6)  | 0.2885(7)  | 0.0251(15) | 1 |
| O2 | 8f | 0.1460(2) | 0.7338(5)  | -0.0948(6) | 0.0188(13) | 1 |
| O3 | 8f | 0.3105(2) | 0.2612(5)  | 0.2578(6)  | 0.0166(13) | 1 |
| O4 | 8f | 0.2340(2) | 0.5165(5)  | 0.0724(6)  | 0.0164(13) | 1 |
| N1 | 4e | 0.5       | 0.1352(10) | -0.25      | 0.021(2)   | 1 |
| H1 | 8f | 0.4633    | 0.1987     | -0.2829    | 0.037995   | 1 |
| H2 | 8f | 0.4997    | 0.0662     | -0.3454    | 0.037995   | 1 |

**Table S5.** harmonic displacement parameters obtained for the compound  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

|     | U <sub>11</sub> | U <sub>22</sub> | U <sub>33</sub> | U <sub>12</sub> | U <sub>13</sub> | U <sub>23</sub> |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Co1 | 0.0125(6)       | 0.0105(6)       | 0.0086(5)       | -0.0009(4)      | 0.0015(4)       | -0.0008(4)      |
| Co2 | 0.0128(4)       | 0.0114(4)       | 0.0114(4)       | 0.0006(3)       | 0.0026(3)       | 0.0007(3)       |
| P1  | 0.0098(10)      | 0.0130(10)      | 0.0119(9)       |                 | 0 -0.0008(8)    | 0               |
| P2  | 0.0097(7)       | 0.0087(7)       | 0.0091(7)       | -0.0003(5)      | 0.0012(5)       | -0.0011(5)      |
| F1  | 0.0175(18)      | 0.0156(18)      | 0.0115(16)      | -0.0043(12)     | 0.0060(14)      | 0.0002(12)      |
| F2  | 0.025(2)        | 0.030(2)        | 0.034(2)        | -0.0067(16)     | 0.0103(18)      | -0.0005(17)     |
| F3  | 0.056(3)        | 0.041(3)        | 0.036(3)        | 0.005(2)        | 0.001(2)        | -0.017(2)       |
| O1  | 0.012(2)        | 0.030(2)        | 0.032(3)        | 0.0003(18)      | 0.0017(19)      | -0.010(2)       |
| O2  | 0.027(2)        | 0.015(2)        | 0.012(2)        | -0.0011(17)     | -0.0002(17)     | 0.0021(16)      |
| O3  | 0.023(2)        | 0.012(2)        | 0.013(2)        | -0.0060(16)     | -0.0004(17)     | 0.0022(15)      |
| O4  | 0.016(2)        | 0.015(2)        | 0.018(2)        | 0.0024(16)      | 0.0017(17)      | -0.0070(16)     |
| N1  | 0.016(4)        | 0.024(4)        | 0.024(4)        |                 | 0 0.005(3)      | 0               |

**Table S6.** Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Band angles (degrees) of  $(\text{NH}_4)\text{Co}_3(\text{PO}_3\text{F})_2(\text{PO}_2\text{F}_2)\text{F}_2$ .

| Atom1 | Atom2 | d        | Band angles | degrees    |
|-------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|
| Co1   | 2×F1  | 2.076(3) | F1-Co1-F1   | 180.0(5)   |
|       | 2×O3  | 2.058(4) | 2×F1-Co1-O3 | 99.42(15)  |
|       | 2×O4  | 2.112(4) | 2×F1-Co1-O3 | 80.58(15)  |
| Co2   | F1    | 2.077(3) | 2×F1-Co1-O4 | 100.46(16) |
|       | F1    | 2.178(3) | 2×F1-Co1-O4 | 79.54(16)  |
|       | O1    | 2.026(4) | O3-Co1-O3   | 180.0(5)   |
|       | O2    | 2.031(4) | 2×O3-Co1-O4 | 78.85(16)  |
|       | O3    | 2.113(4) | 2×O3-Co1-O4 | 101.15(16) |
|       | O4    | 2.110(4) | O4-Co1-O4   | 180.0(5)   |
| P1    | 2×F3  | 1.554(5) | F1-Co2-F1   | 171.54(14) |
|       | 2×O1  | 1.486(5) | F1-Co2-O1   | 87.24(18)  |
| P2    | F2    | 1.554(5) | F1-Co2-O2   | 90.84(16)  |

|     |     |          |             |            |
|-----|-----|----------|-------------|------------|
|     | O2  | 1.502(4) | F1-Co2-O3   | 94.57(15)  |
|     | O3  | 1.513(4) | F1-Co2-O4   | 99.72(16)  |
|     | O4  | 1.513(5) | F1-Co2-O1   | 95.06(18)  |
| Co1 | Co2 | 2.878(1) | F1-Co2-O2   | 97.23(16)  |
|     | Co2 | 3.662(1) | F1-Co2-O3   | 77.09(15)  |
|     |     |          | F1-Co2-O4   | 77.34(15)  |
|     |     |          | O1-Co2-O2   | 91.42(19)  |
|     |     |          | O1-Co2-O3   | 96.91(18)  |
|     |     |          | O1-Co2-O4   | 171.44(19) |
|     |     |          | O2-Co2-O3   | 170.27(16) |
|     |     |          | O2-Co2-O4   | 93.43(17)  |
|     |     |          | O3-Co2-O4   | 77.70(16)  |
|     |     |          | F3-P1-F3    | 100.8(3)   |
|     |     |          | 2×F3-P1-O1  | 108.7(3)   |
|     |     |          | 2×F3-P1-O1  | 111.4(3)   |
|     |     |          | O1-P1-O1    | 114.9(3)   |
|     |     |          | F2-P2-O2    | 104.8(2)   |
|     |     |          | F2-P2-O3    | 106.6(3)   |
|     |     |          | F2-P2-O4    | 106.0(2)   |
|     |     |          | O2-P2-O3    | 113.1(2)   |
|     |     |          | O2-P2-O4    | 113.5(3)   |
|     |     |          | O3-P2-O4    | 112.1(2)   |
|     |     |          | Co1-F1-Co2  | 123.70(14) |
|     |     |          | Co1-F1-Co2  | 85.11(13)  |
|     |     |          | Co2-F1-Co2  | 126.26(16) |
|     |     |          | Co1-O3-Co2  | 87.24(16)  |
|     |     |          | Co1-O4-Co2  | 85.95(16)  |
|     |     |          | Co1-Co2-Co2 | 140.95(20) |
|     |     |          | Co2-Co1-Co2 | 108.32(20) |
|     |     |          | Co2-Co2-Co1 | 108.32(20) |