

Supplementary Material

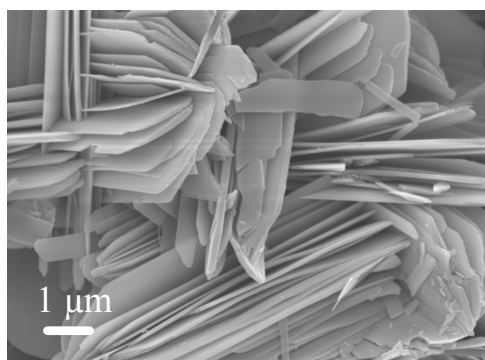


Figure S1. the SEM morphology of MVO samples

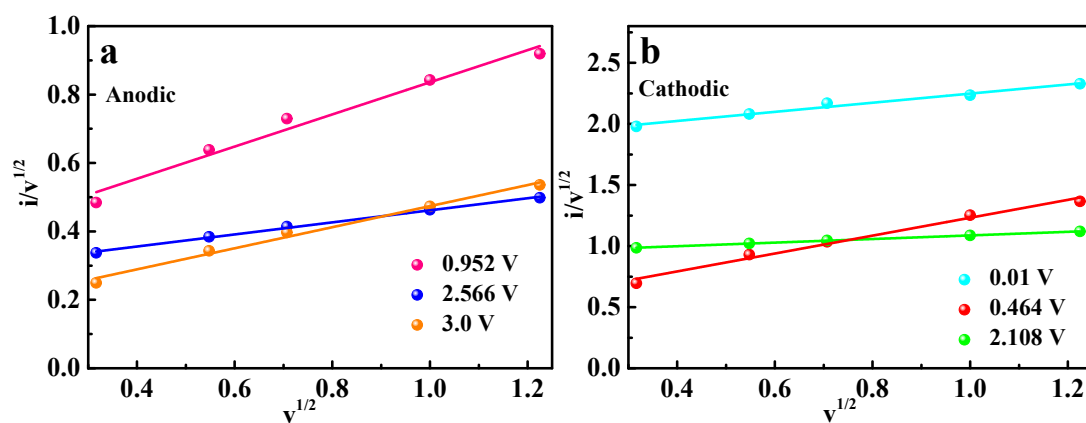


Figure S2 Fitting curves of $i/v^{1/2}$ responses plotted against $v^{1/2}$ for anodic scans (a) and cathodic scans (b).