

Supporting Information

Rare-earth metal-promoted (double) C–H-bond activation of a lutidinyl-functionalized alkoxy ligand: formation of [ONC] pincer-type ligands and implications for isoprene polymerization

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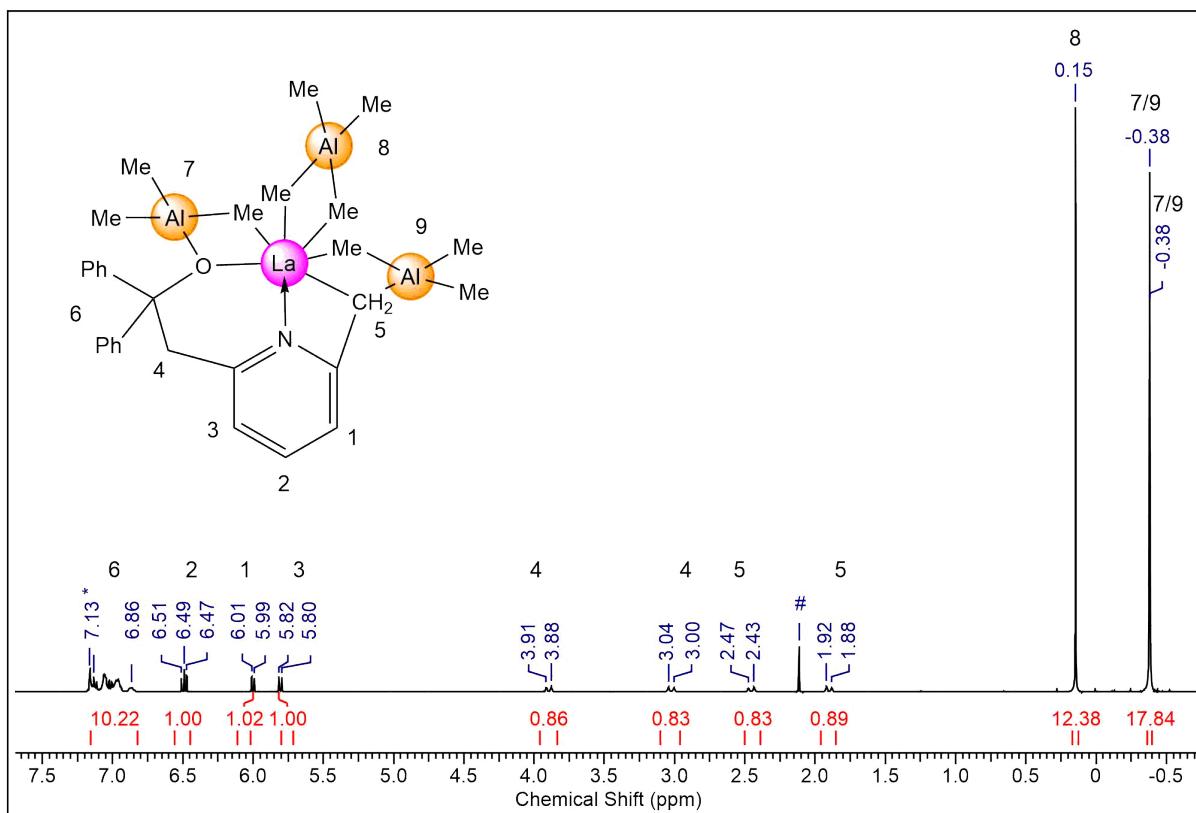


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of [ONCH₂]La(AlMe₃)₂(AlMe₄) (**2^{La}**) in C₆D₆ at 26 °C.

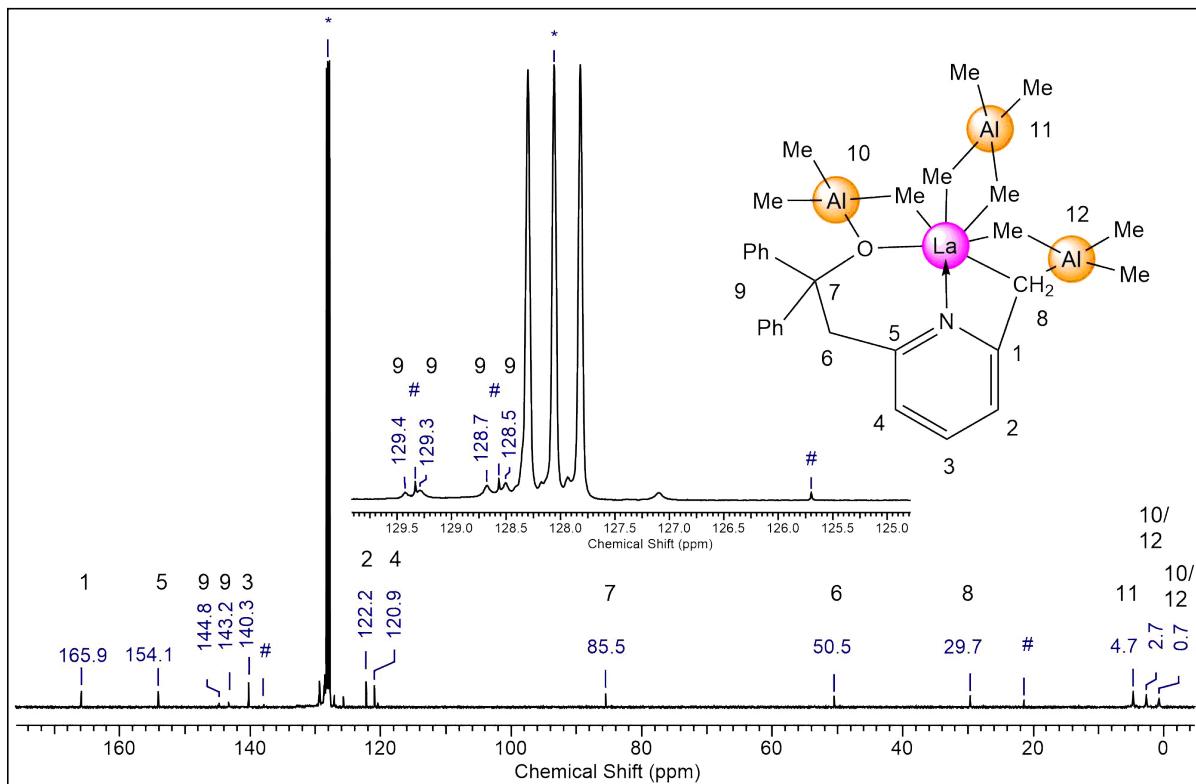


Figure S2. ¹³C{¹H} spectrum (101 MHz) of [ONCH₂]La(AlMe₃)₂(AlMe₄) (**2^{La}**) in C₆D₆ at 26 °C. Toluene is marked with #.

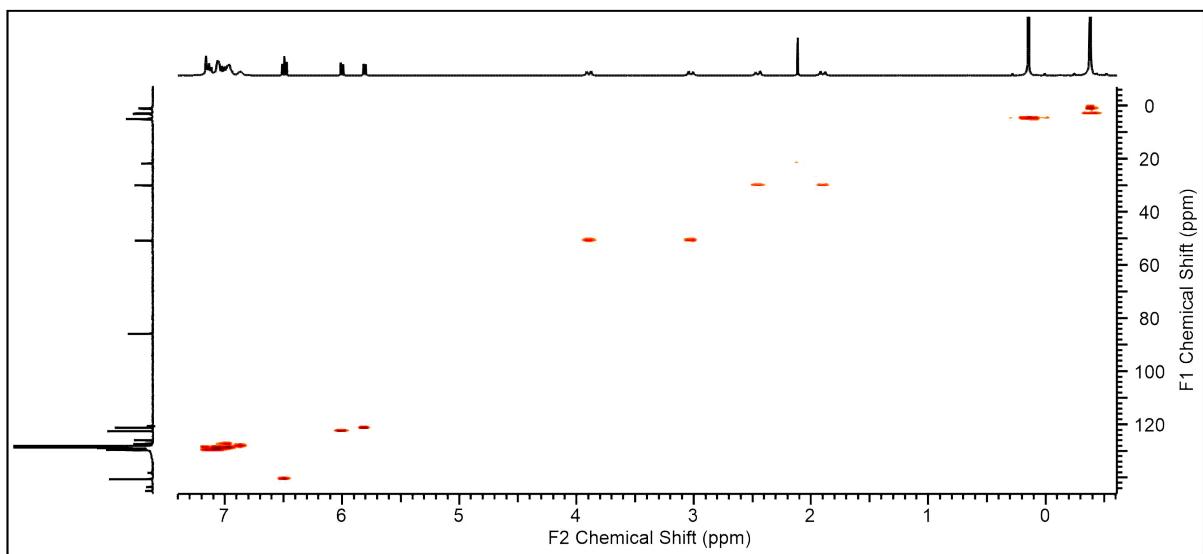


Figure S3. $^1\text{H}^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC NMR spectrum (400/101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^{La}**) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

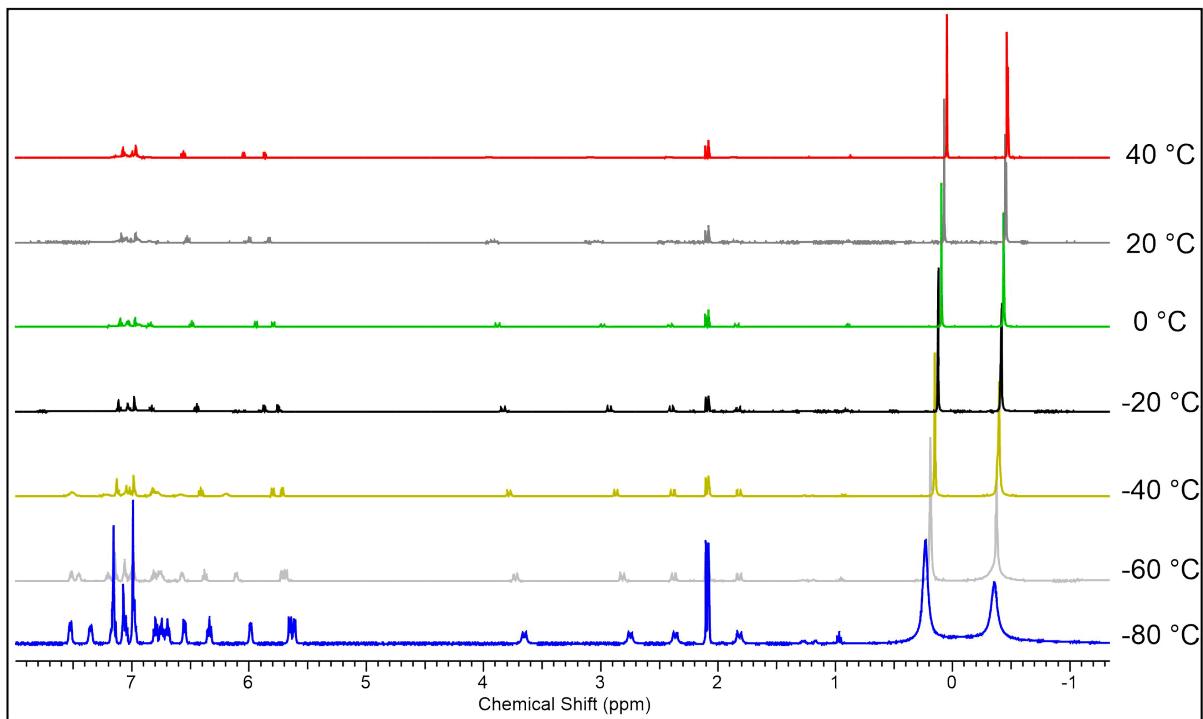


Figure S4. VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^{La}**) in tolune- d_8 , in the range from -80 °C to 40 °C.

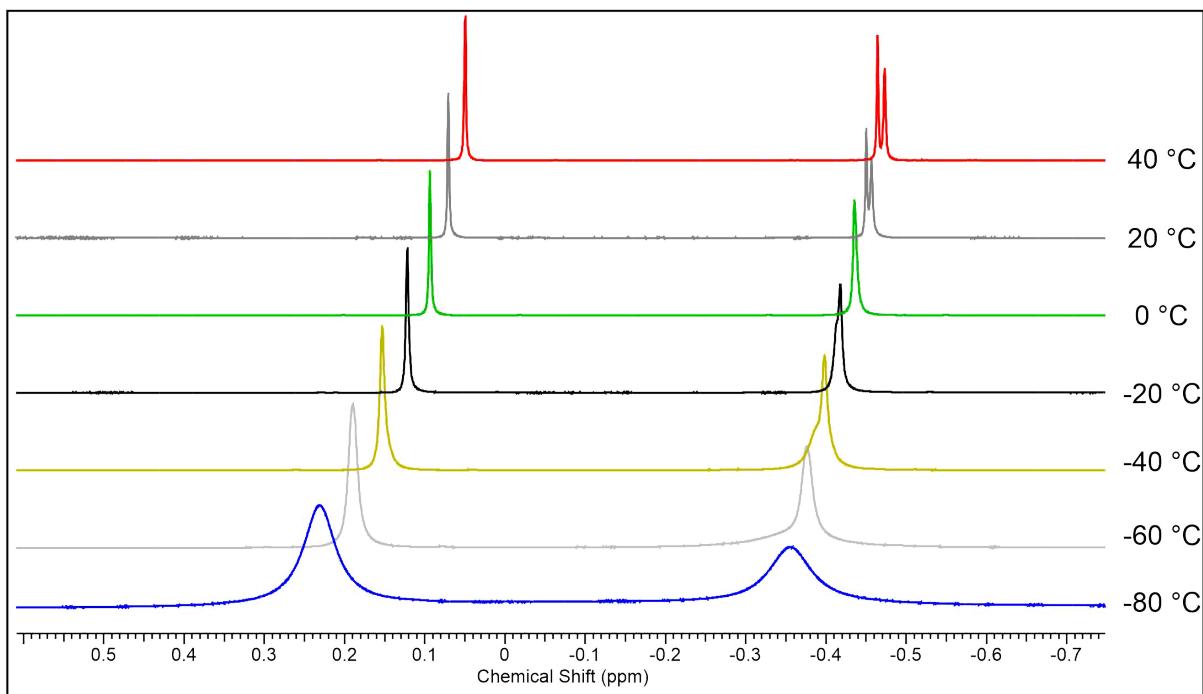


Figure S5. Detailed view of the VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ ($\mathbf{2}^{\text{La}}$) in toluene- d_8 , in the range from -80 $^\circ\text{C}$ to 40 $^\circ\text{C}$.

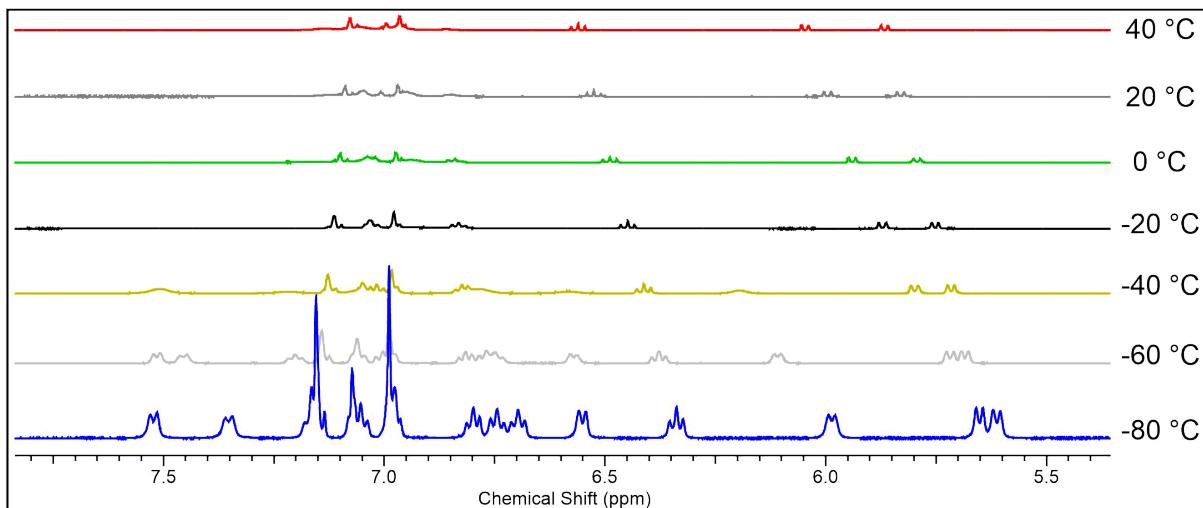


Figure S6. Detailed view of VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ ($\mathbf{2}^{\text{La}}$) in toluene- d_8 , in the range from -80 $^\circ\text{C}$ to 40 $^\circ\text{C}$.

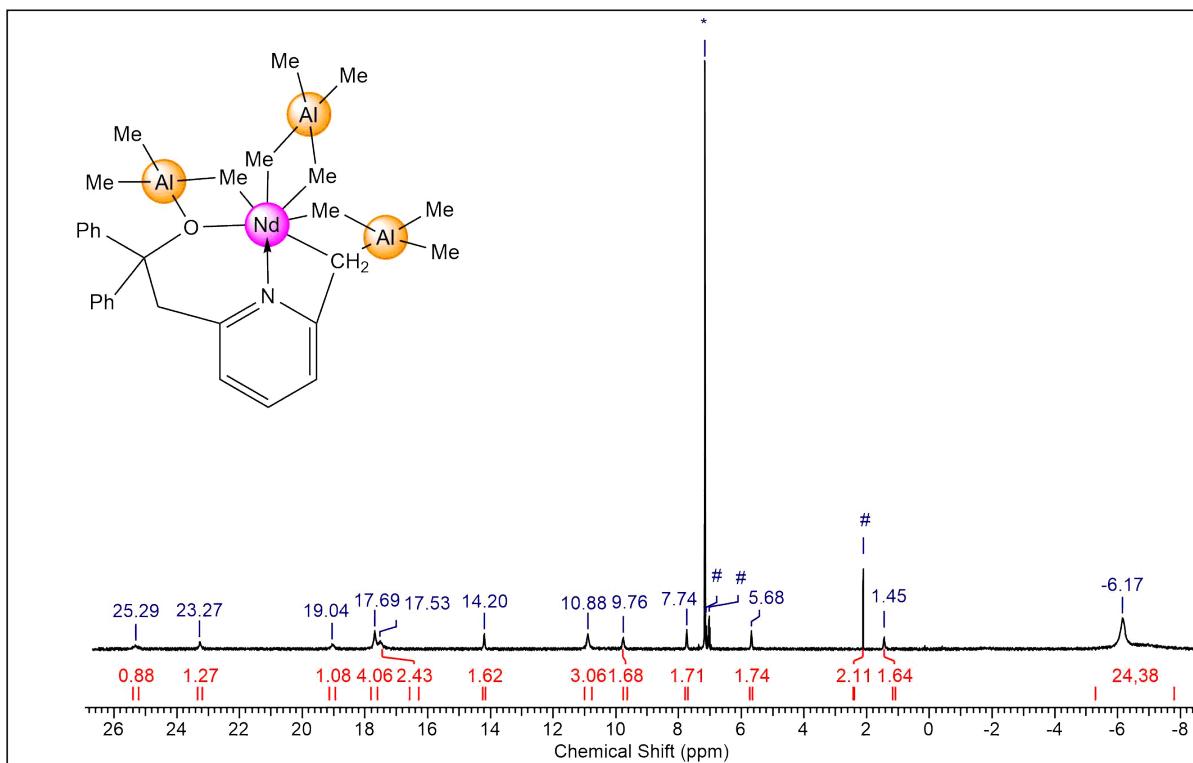


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of $[ONCH_2]Nd(AlMe_3)_2(AlMe_4)$ (2^{Nd}) in C_6D_6 at 26°C . Toluene is marked with #.

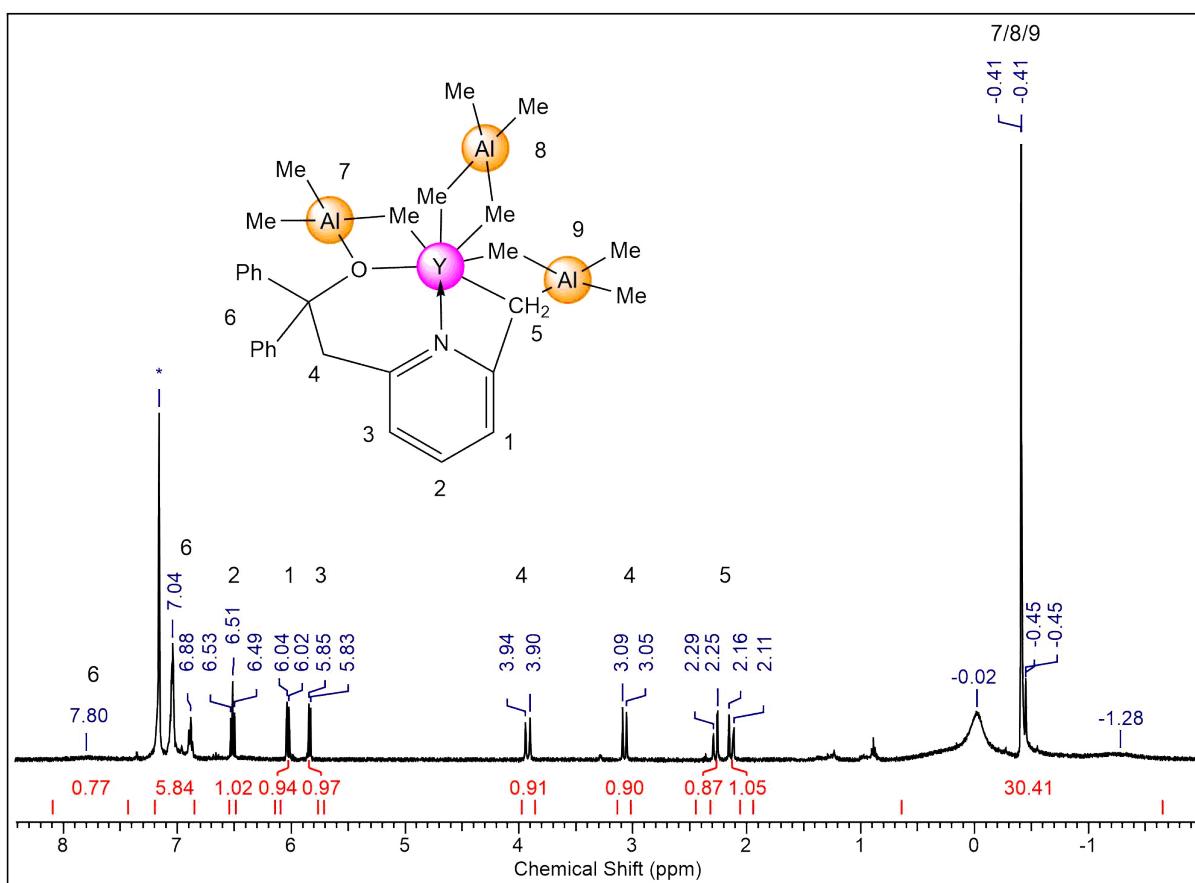


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ ($\mathbf{2}^Y$) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

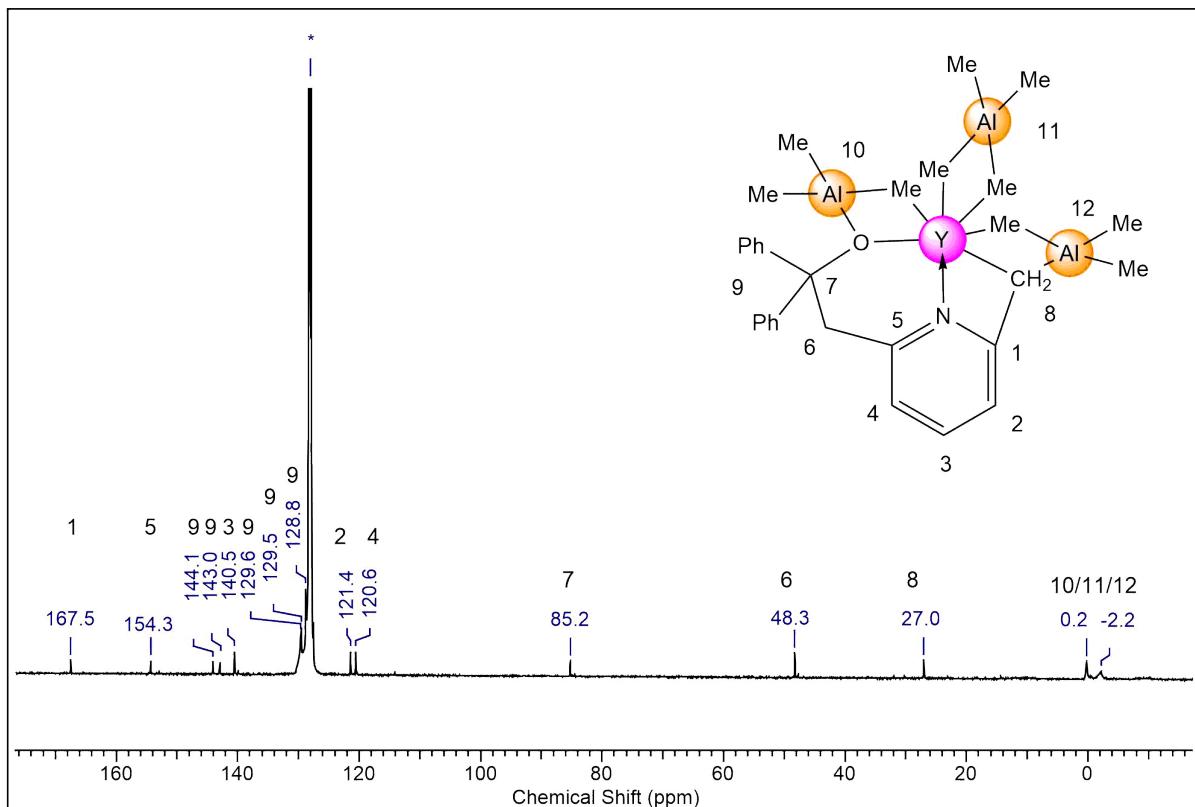


Figure S9. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectrum (101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ ($\mathbf{2}^Y$) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

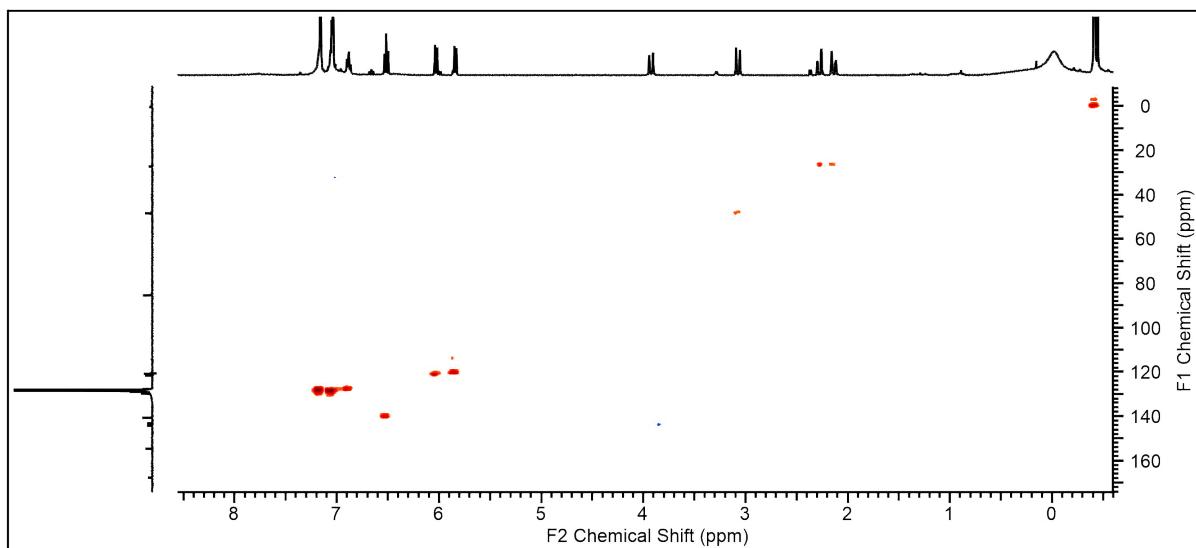


Figure S10. $^1\text{H}^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC NMR spectrum (400/101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^Y**) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

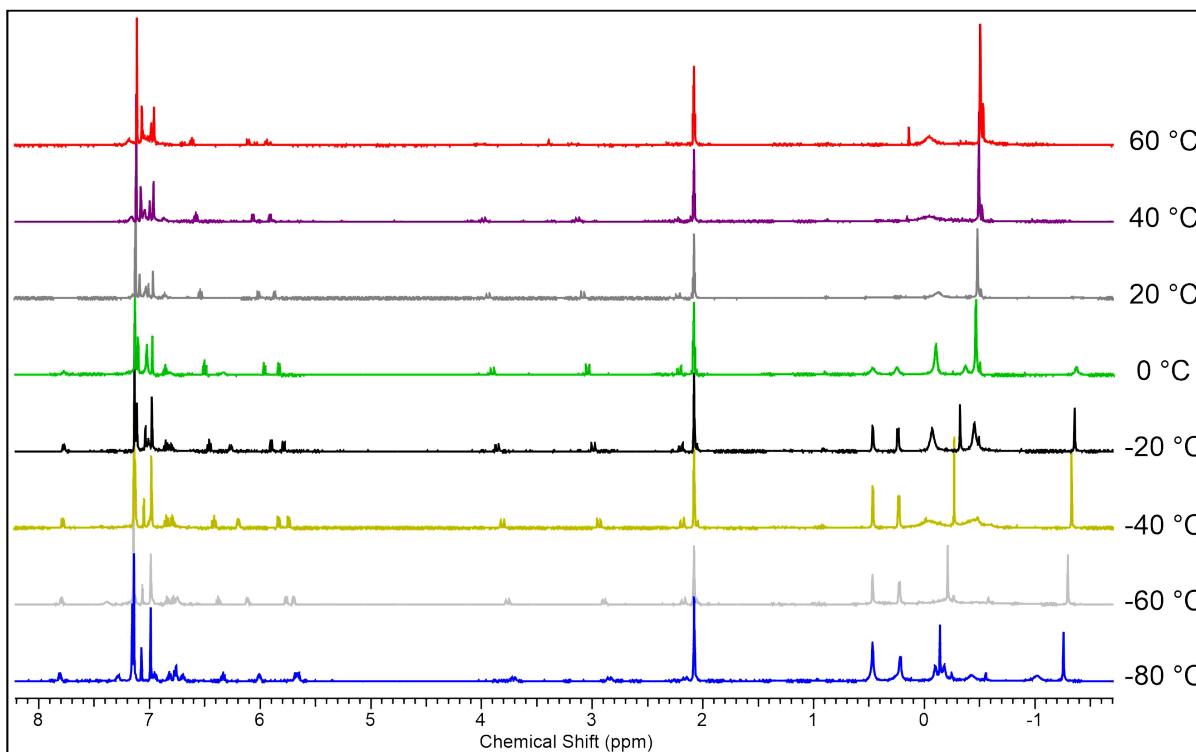


Figure S11. VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^Y**) in toluene- d_8 , in the range from -80 °C to 60 °C.

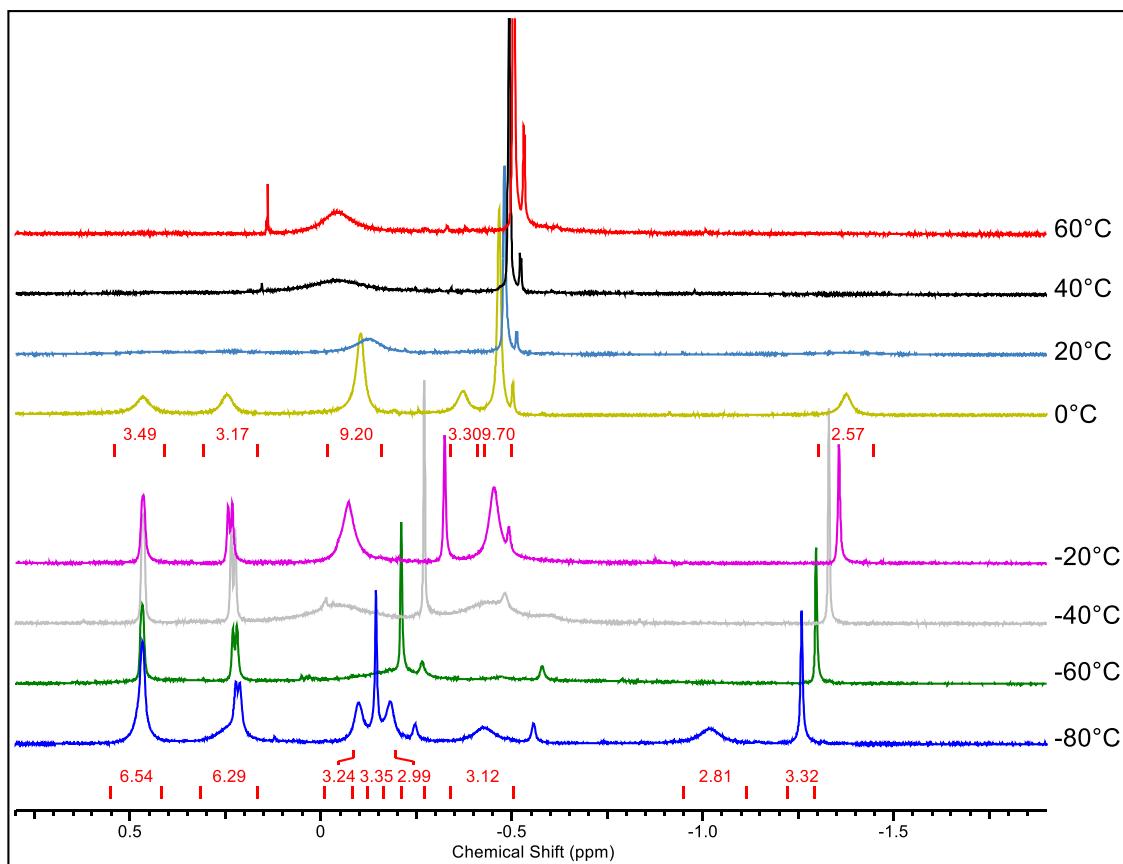


Figure S12. Detailed view of VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^Y**) in toluene-*d*8, in the range from $-80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $60\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

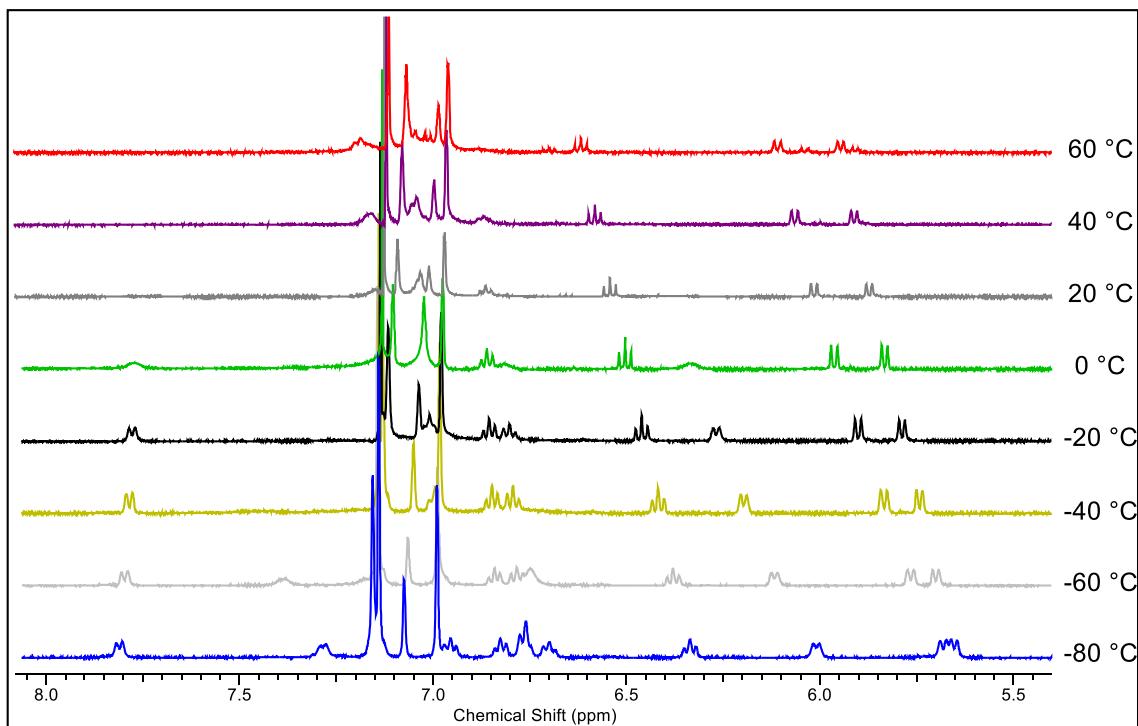


Figure S13. Detailed view of VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^Y**) in toluene-*d*8, in the range from $-80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $60\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

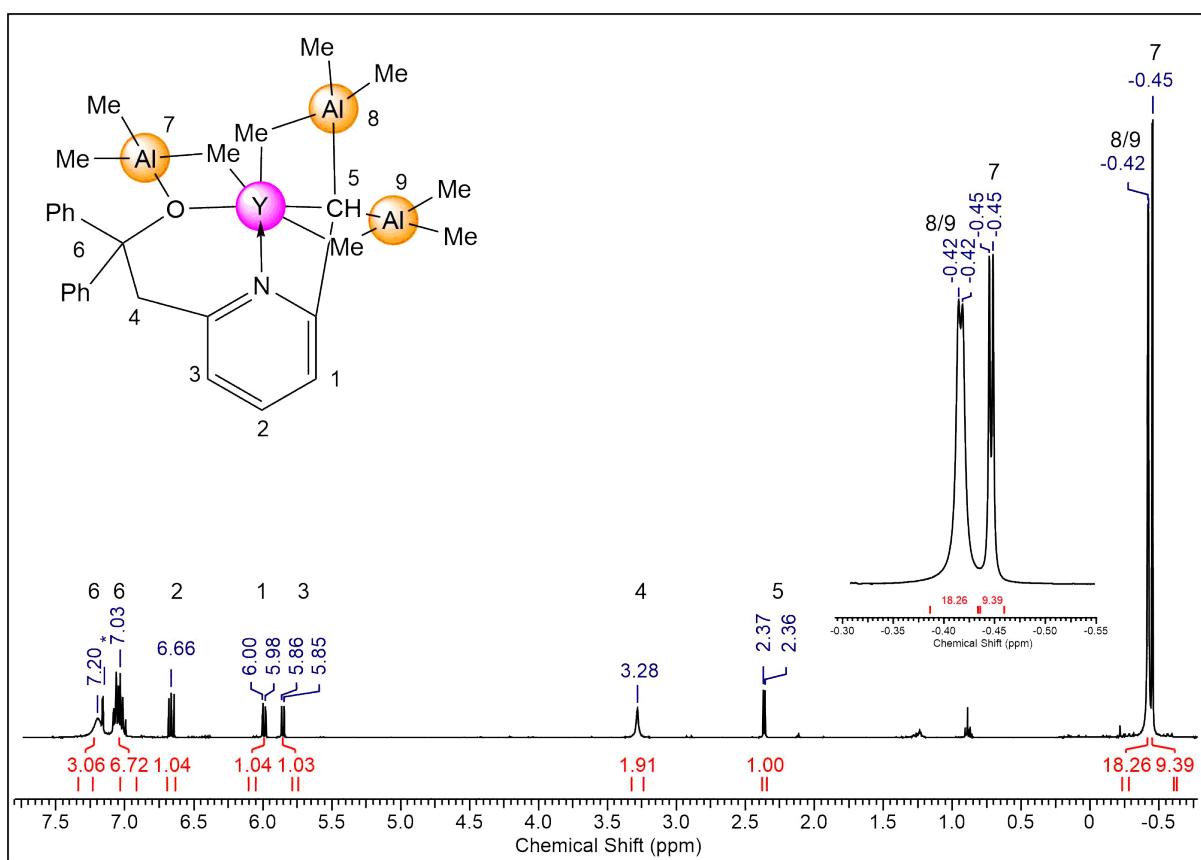


Figure S14. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{Y}}$) in C_6D_6 at $26\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

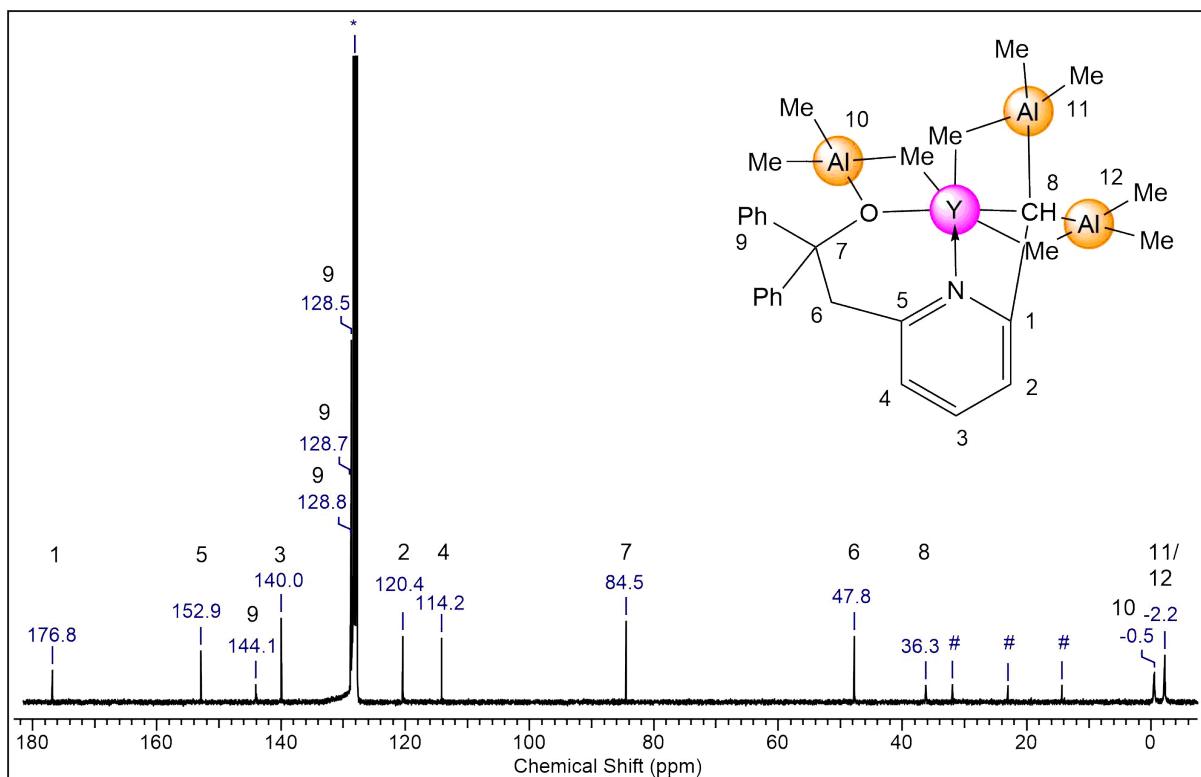


Figure S15. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectrum (101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Y}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{Y}}$) in C_6D_6 at $26\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. *n*-Hexane is marked with #.

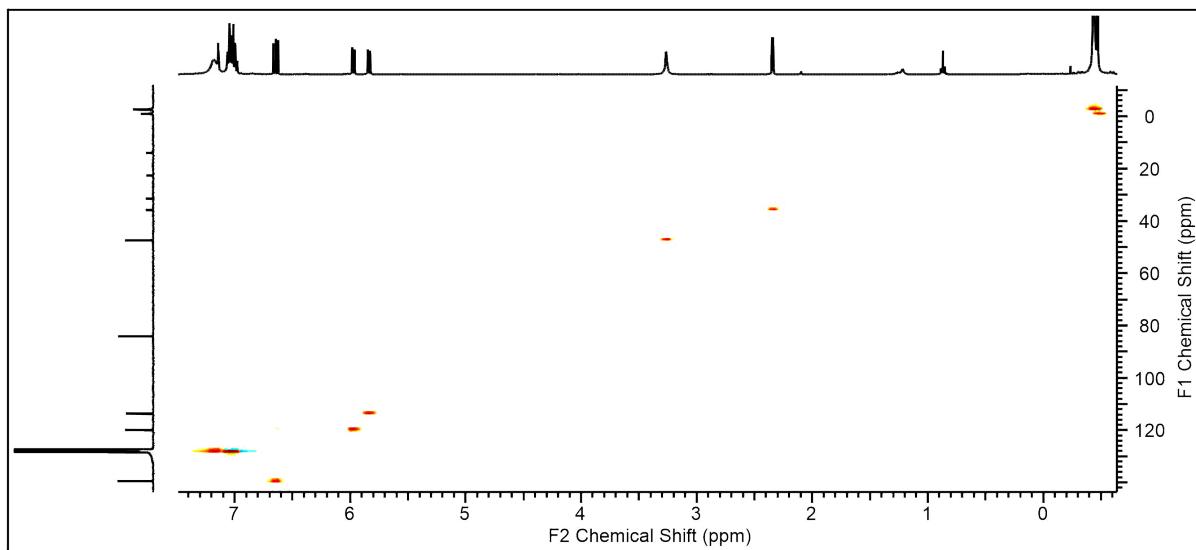


Figure S16. $^1\text{H}^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC NMR spectrum (400/101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]Y(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ (**3^Y**) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

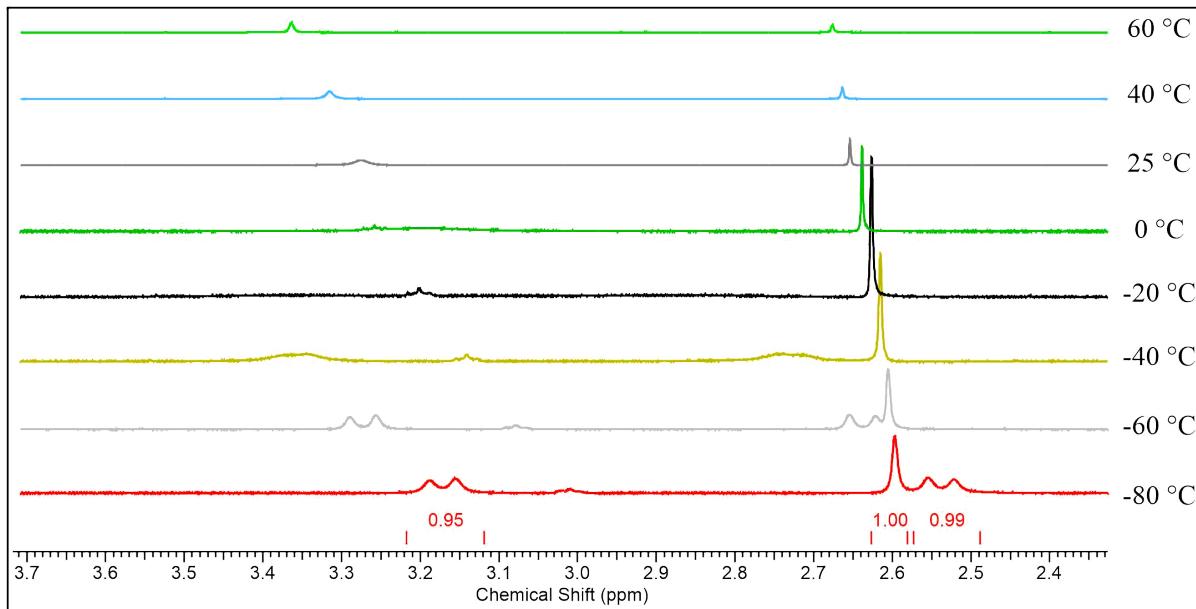


Figure S17. Detailed view of VT ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]Y(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ (**3^Y**) in toluene- d_8 , in the range from -80 °C to 60 °C.

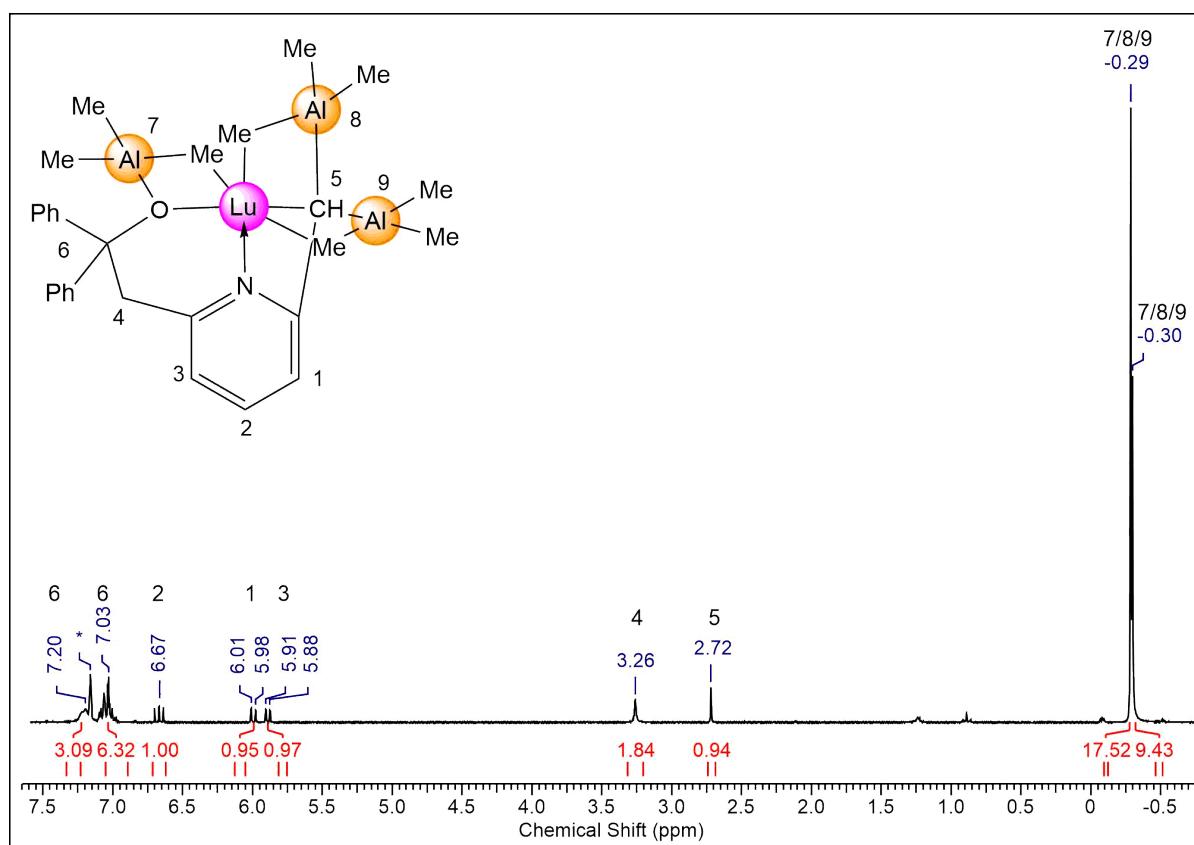


Figure S18. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Lu}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}}$) in C_6D_6 at 26°C .

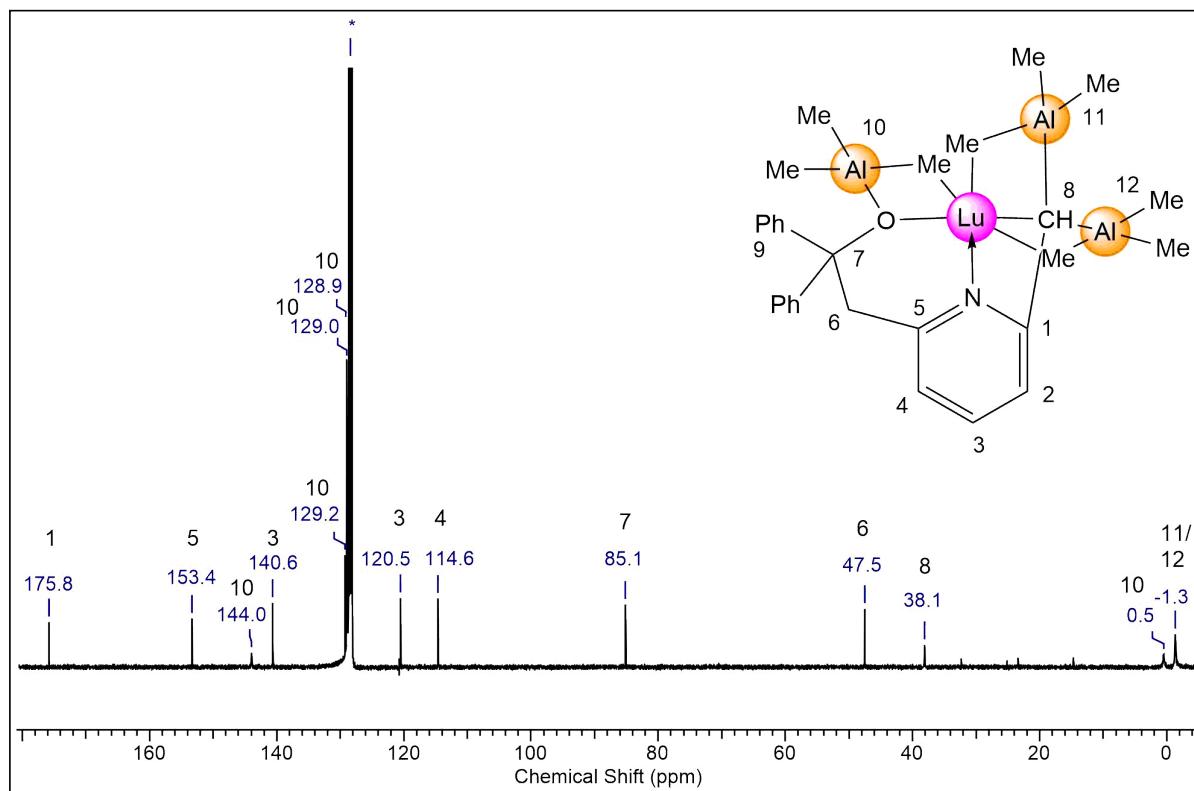


Figure S19. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectrum (101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Lu}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}}$) in C_6D_6 at 26°C .

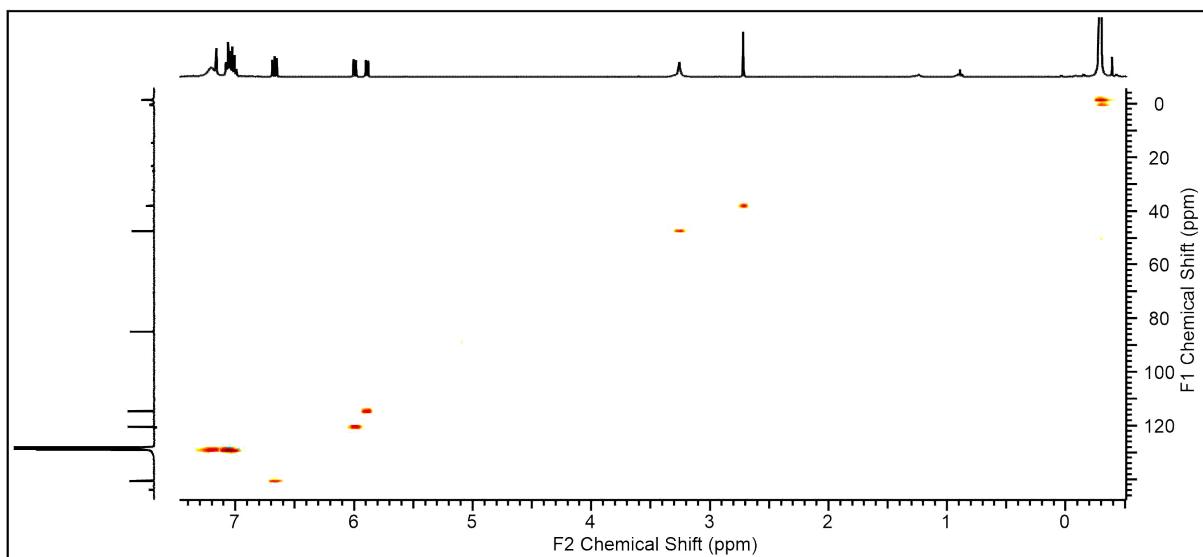


Figure S20. $^1\text{H}^{13}\text{C}$ -HSQC NMR spectrum (400/101 MHz) of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Lu}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ ($\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}}$) in C_6D_6 at 26 °C.

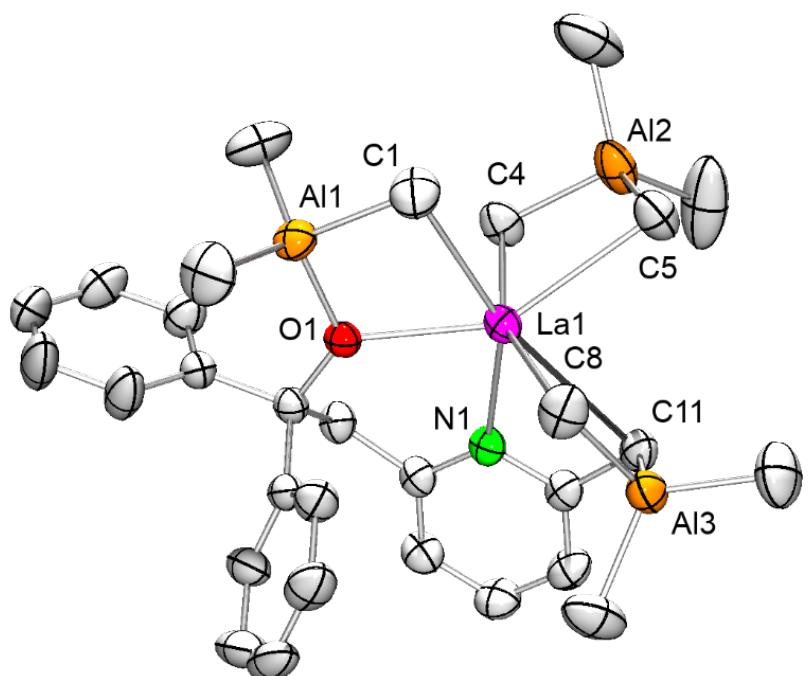


Figure S21. Crystal structure of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ ($\mathbf{2}^{\text{Lu}}$). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. The asymmetric unit contains 0.5 toluene which is omitted for clarity. Atomic displacement parameters set at the 50% probability level. Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [°]: La1–C1 2.726(2), La1–C4 2.688(2), La1–C5 2.787(2), La1–C8 2.720(2), La1–C11 2.949(2), La1–Al1 3.3509(5), La1–Al2 3.2827(6), La1–Al3 3.4013(5), La1–N1 2.517(1), La1–O1 2.412(1), Al1–O1 1.862(1), Al3–C11 2.092(2), O1-La1–C11 126.21(4), O1-La1–N1 76.37(4), N1-La1–C11 51.40(4), N1-La1–Al2 107.20(3).

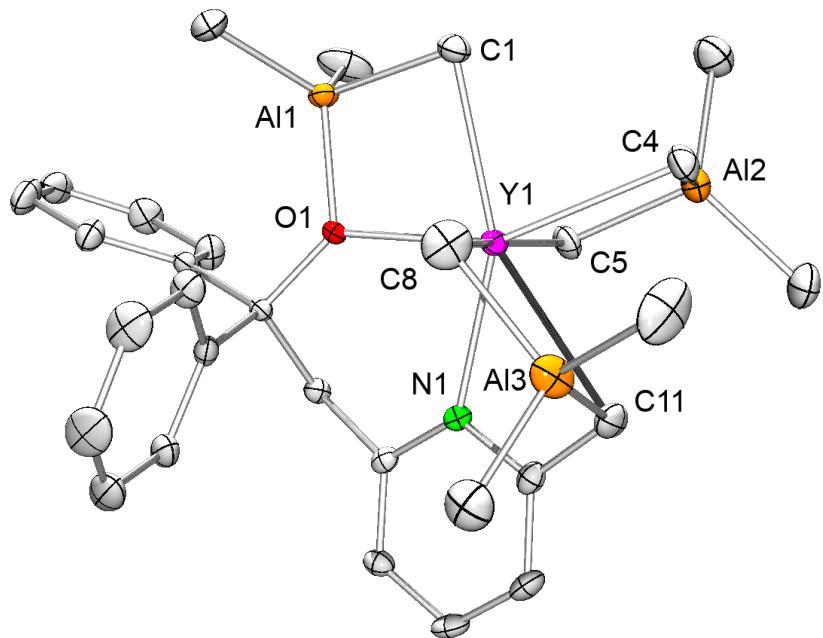


Figure S22. Crystal structure of $[ONCH_2]Y(AlMe_3)_2(AlMe_4)$ (2^Y). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. The asymmetric unit contains 0.5 toluene which is omitted for clarity. Atomic displacement parameters set at the 50% probability level. Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$]: Y1–C1 2.583(3), Y1–C4 2.518(3), Y1–C5 2.677(3), Y1–C8 2.513(4), Y1–C11 2.848(3), Y1···Al1 3.1934(8), Y1···Al2 3.1390(9), Y1···Al3 3.251(1), Y1–N1 2.386(2), Y1–O1 2.270(2), Al1–O1 1.851(2), Al3–C11 2.070(3), O1–Y1–C11 130.21(7), O1–Y1–N1 78.70(6), N1–Y1–C11 53.16(8), N1–Y1–Al2 108.75(5).

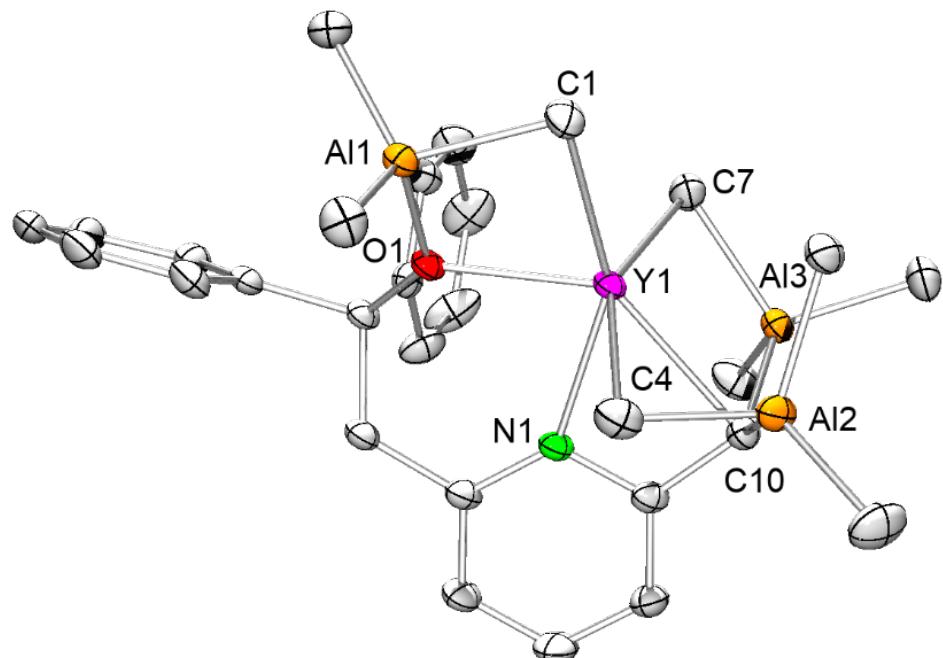


Figure S23. Crystal structure of $[ONCH]Y(AlMe_3)_3$ (3^Y). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. The asymmetric unit contains one toluene which was omitted for clarity. Atomic displacement parameters set at the 50% probability level. Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$]: Y1–C1 2.568(2), Y1–C4 2.640(2), Y1–C7 2.483(2), Y1–C10 2.611(2), Y1···Al1 3.1899(6), Y1···Al2 2.8420(6), Y1···Al3 3.1295(6), Y1–N1 2.325(1), Y1–O1 2.270(1), Al1–O1 1.849(1), Al2–C10 2.052(2), Al3–C10 2.063(2), O1–Y1–C10 134.96(5), O1–Y1–N1 75.10(5), N1–Y1–C10 56.92(5).

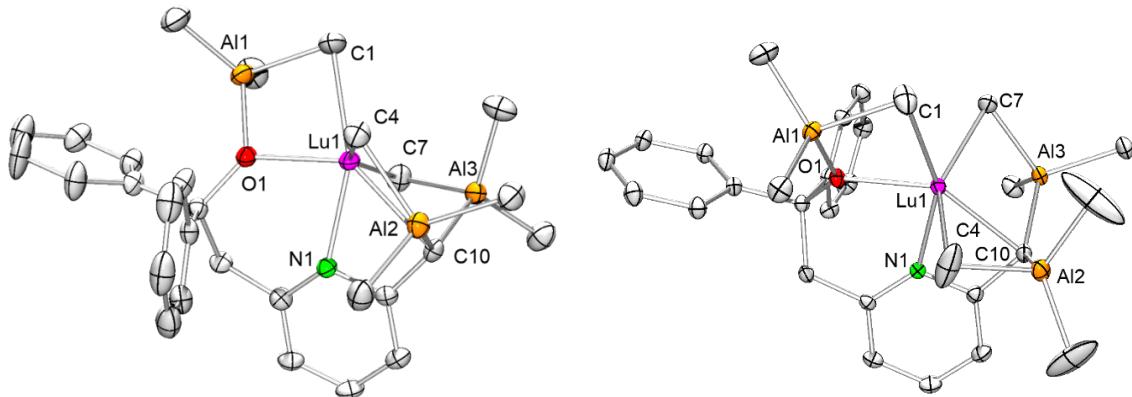


Figure S24. Crystal structures of $[\text{ONCH}]\text{Lu}(\text{AlMe}_3)_3$ (left: $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}}$, right: $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}*}$). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. Atomic displacement parameters set at the 50% probability level. Selected bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$]: $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}}$: Lu1–C1 2.511(3), Lu1–C4 2.580(3), Lu1–C7 2.436(3), Lu1–C10 2.524(3), Lu1–Al1 3.1221(9), Lu1–Al2 2.8623(8), Lu1–Al3 3.0575(9), Lu1–N1 2.281(2), Lu1–O1 2.193(2), Al1–O1 1.848(2), Al2–C10 2.076(3), Al3–C10 2.073(3), O1–Lu1–C10 136.27(8), O1–Lu1–N1 78.38(7), N1–Lu1–C10 58.33(9). $\mathbf{3}^{\text{Lu}*}$: Lu1–C1 2.550(2), Lu1–C4 2.508(2), Lu1–C7 2.440(2), Lu1–C10 2.526(2), Lu1–Al1 3.1082(6), Lu1–Al2 2.9630(6), Lu1–Al3 3.0479(6), Lu1–N1 2.277(2), Lu1–O1 2.187(1), Al1–O1 1.851(1), Al2–C10 2.082(2), Al3–C10 2.063(2), O1–Lu1–C10 136.56(5), O1–Lu1–N1 78.69(5), N1–Lu1–C10 58.43(6).

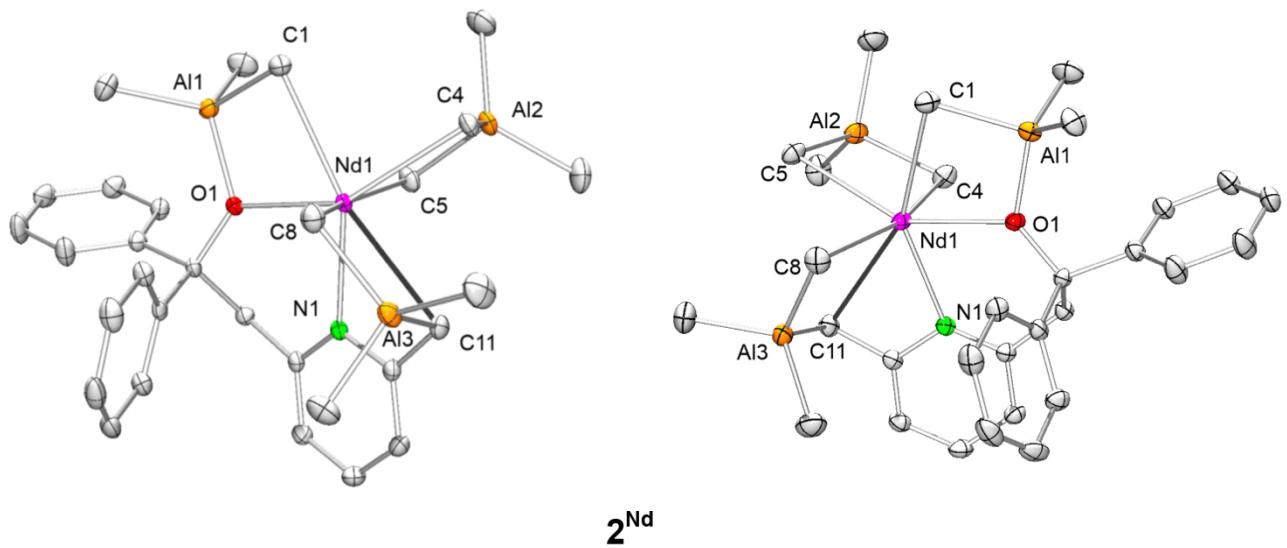


Figure S25. Comparison of both enantiomers of the crystal structure of $\mathbf{2}^{\text{Nd}}$.

Table S1. Crystallographic data for compounds **2^{La}**, **2Nd**, and **2^Y**

	2^{La}	2Nd	2^Y
CCDC	1971551	1971552	1971555
formula	C _{33.5} H ₅₁ Al ₃ LaNO	C _{33.5} H ₅₁ Al ₃ NdNO	C _{33.5} H ₅₁ Al ₃ YNO
M [g·mol ⁻¹]	703.60	708.93	653.60
Color	yellow	blue/green	yellow
Crystal dimensions [mm]	0.52 x 0.45 x 0.28	0.242 x 0.214 x 0.165	0.197 x 0.183 x 0.070
Crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	monoclinic
space group	P $\overline{1}$	P $\overline{1}$	P2 ₁ /c
a [Å]	10.3933(4)	10.6177(3)	17.8953(13)
b [Å]	11.9336(4)	11.4277(4)	10.0184(8)
c [Å]	15.6945(6)	16.3857(4)	20.9266(15)
α [°]	87.3861(4)	93.045(2)	90
β [°]	85.6753(4)	99.2350(10)	109.621(3)
γ [°]	72.0755(4)	112.8170(10)	90
V [Å ³]	1846.32(12)	1794.24(9)	3533.9(5)
Z	2	2	4
T [K]	200(2)	100(2)	100(2)
ρ_{calcd} [g·cm ⁻³]	1.266	1.312	1.228
μ [mm ⁻¹]	1.252	1.545	1.749
F(000)	726	732	1380
Unique reflns	10787	8887	7791
Observed reflns (I>2σ)	31465	31707	56238
R1/wR2 (I>2σ)	0.0229/0.0589	0.0233/0.0580	0.0450/0.0980
R1/wR2 (all data)	0.0255/0.0611	0.0260/0.0596	0.0566/0.1017
Goodness of fit	1.075	1.034	1.121

Table S2. Crystallographic data for compounds **3^Y**, **3^{Lu}** and **3^{Lu*}**

	3^Y	3^{Lu}	3^{Lu*}
CCDC	1971553	1971554	1977635
formula	C ₃₅ H ₅₅ Al ₃ YNO	C ₂₉ H ₄₃ Al ₃ LuNO	C ₂₉ H ₄₃ Al ₃ LuNO
M [g·mol ⁻¹]	675.65	677.55	677.55
Color	yellow	yellow	yellow
Crystal dimensions [mm]	0.425 x 0.348 x 0.238	0.132 x 0.124 x 0.104	0.400 x 0.125 x 0.050
cell	triclinic	monoclinic	orthorhombic
space group	P $\overline{1}$	P2 ₁ /n	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a [Å]	10.3672(4)	11.1015(9)	10.6476(4)
b [Å]	12.9566(5)	21.7863(18)	13.3042(6)
c [Å]	14.9981(6)	13.0879(10)	22.2103(9)
α [°]	99.106(2)	90	90
β [°]	95.286(2)	104.7510(10)	90
γ [°]	109.956(2)	90	90
V [Å ³]	1846.44(13)	3061.1(4)	3146.3(2)
Z	2	4	4
T [K]	100(2)	150(2)	103(2)
ρ_{calcd} [g·cm ⁻³]	1.215	1.470	1.430
μ [mm ⁻¹]	1.676	3.332	3.242
F(000)	716	1368	1368
Unique reflns	8139	9386	10781
Observed reflns (I>2σ)	74275	48629	10653
R1/wR2 (I>2σ)	0.0307/0.0798	0.0303/0.0545	0.0121/0.0321
R1/wR2 (all data)	0.0333/0.0817	0.0488/0.0612	0.0123/0.0322
Goodness of fit	1.028	1.019	1.043

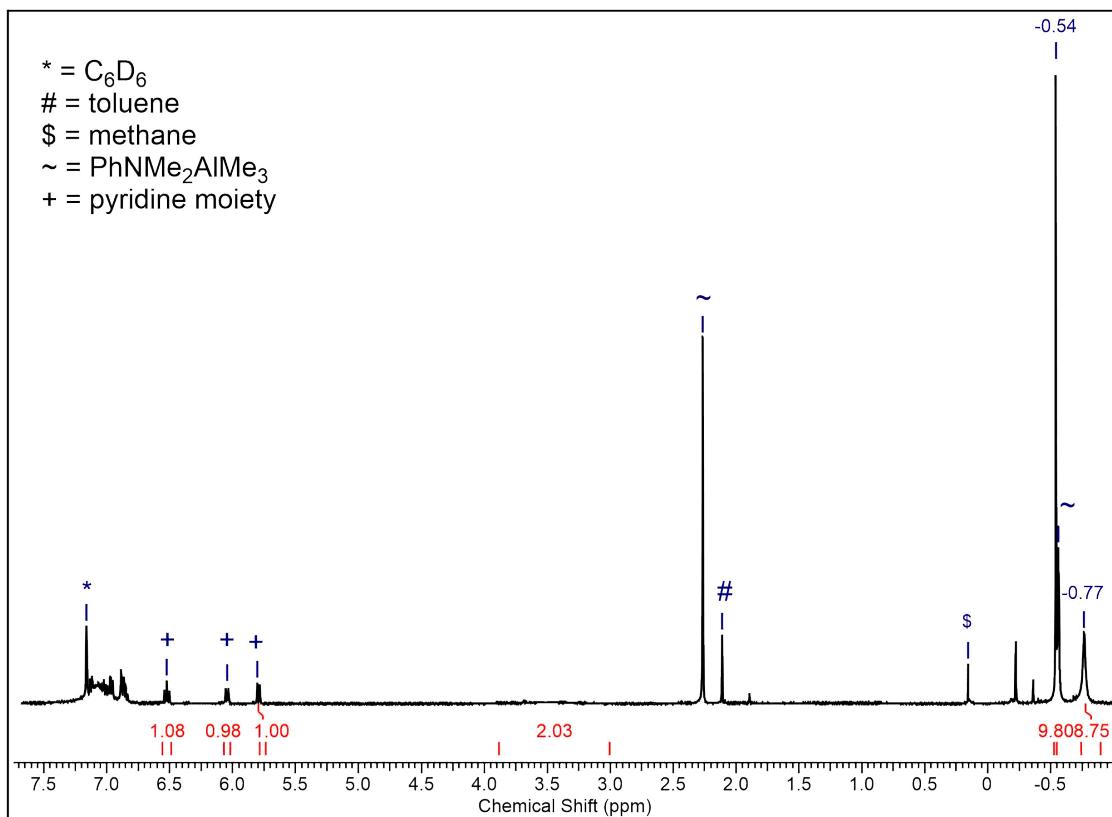


Figure S26. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of the reaction of [ONCH₂]La(AlMe₃)₂(AlMe₄) (**2^La**) with [Ph₃C][B(C₆F₅)₄] in C₆D₆ at 26 °C.

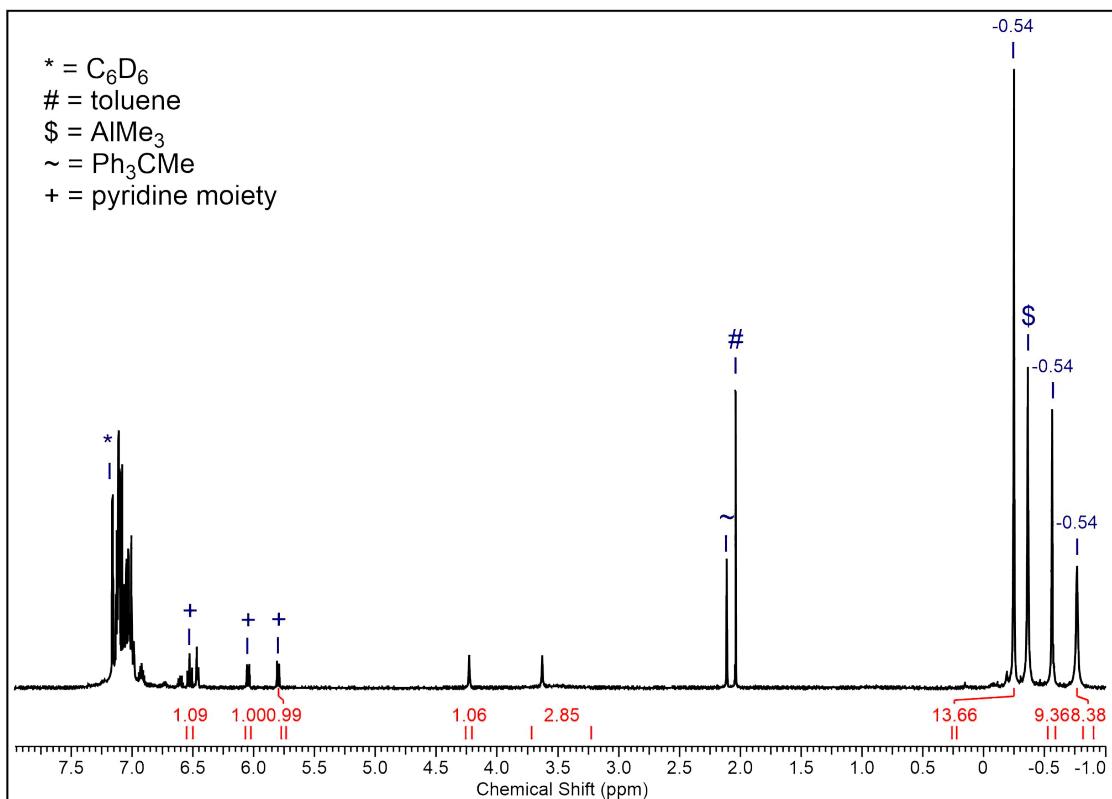


Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz) of the reaction of [ONCH₂]La(AlMe₃)₂(AlMe₄) (**2^La**) with [PhNMe₂H][B(C₆F₅)₄] in C₆D₆ at 26 °C.

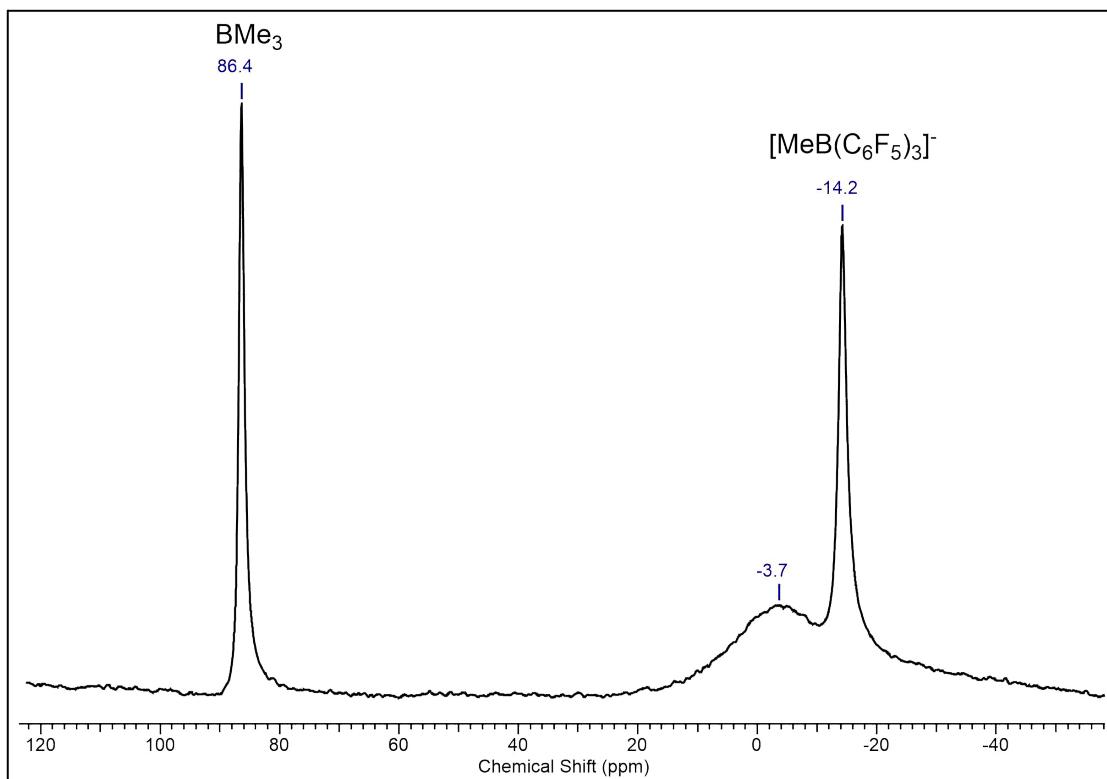


Figure S28. $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (96 MHz) of the reaction of $[\text{ONCH}_2]\text{La}(\text{AlMe}_3)_2(\text{AlMe}_4)$ (**2^{L_a}**) with $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ in C_6D_6 at 25 °C.

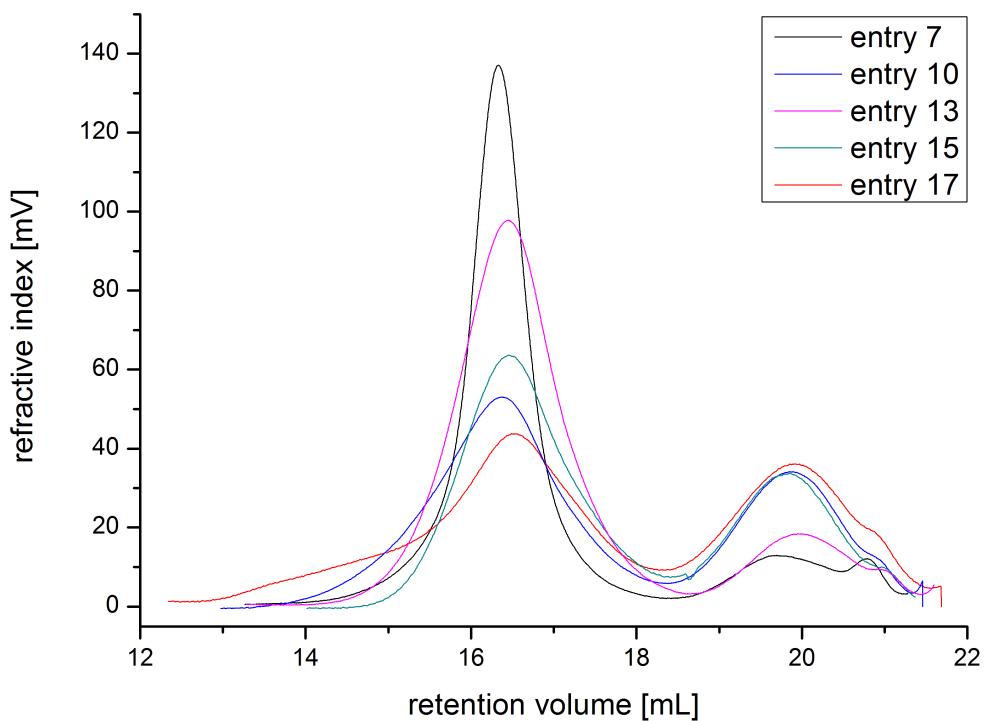


Figure S29. Refractive index (RI) of bimodal polyisoprenes (Table 2, entries 7, 10, 13, 15, and 17).