

Supporting Information for

**Visible-Light-Induced Selective Aerobic Oxidation of sp^3 C-H bonds
Catalyzed by Heterogeneous AgI/BiVO₄ catalyst**

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1. General Considerations

All the reagents were purchased from commercial sources and were used without further purification, unless otherwise illustrated. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200-300 mesh). Analytical TLC plates were Qingdaohaiyang GF₂₅₄ and were viewed by UV light (254 nm). ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR spectras were recorded on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer and all chemical shift values refer to $\delta_{\text{TMS}} = 0.00$ ppm, DMSO-*d*₆ ($\delta(^1\text{H})$, 2.50 ppm; $\delta(^{13}\text{C})$, 39.52 ppm). All the melting points were uncorrected. The microstructures were tested by scanning electron microscope (SEM, JEOL JSM-7800F) and transmission electron microscope (TEM, HITACHI HT7700). The power X-ray diffraction (XRD) were performed on a Rigaku D/Max 2500PC diffractometer equipped with a Cu K α radiation source ($\lambda = 1.5418$ Å) at a scanning rate of 5° min^{-1} (2θ from 10° to 70°). Surface compositions were determined by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) using Thermo VG ESCALAB250 instrument with Al K α radiation anode ($h\nu = 1486.6$ eV), and the C1s line (284.6 eV) was used as the reference to correct the binding energies (BE). The electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) signals of the radicals spin-trapped with 5, 5-dimethyl-1-pyrroline-N-oxide (DMPO) were recorded on a Bruker ER200-SRC spectrometer at ambient temperature.

2. Setup for Photocatalytic Reactions

The reaction setup is depicted in Figure S1. The reaction setup consists of a quartz glass reactor (Figure S1a), light source, circulating water equipment. The light source is commercially available 16 W white LED. Circulating water equipment (ensure constant 25 °C) is cryogenic circulating pump. Magnetic stirring is performed with 200 rpm.

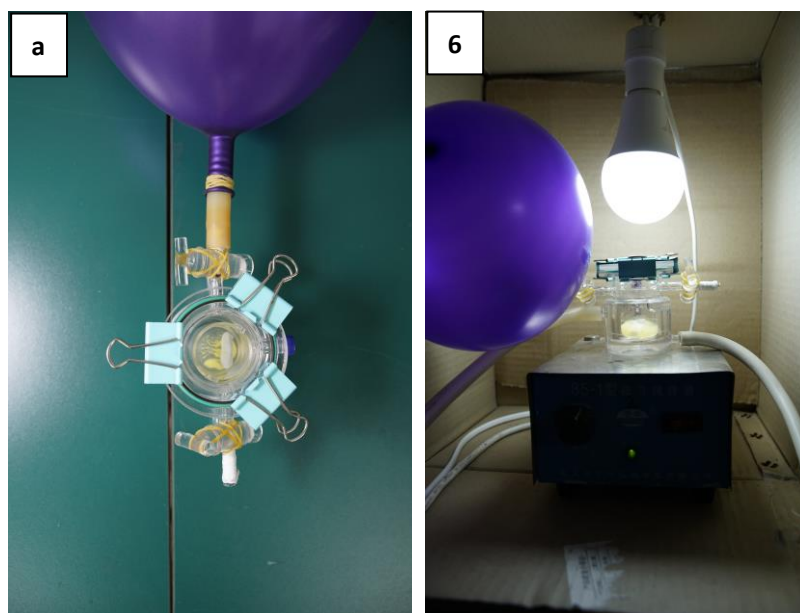
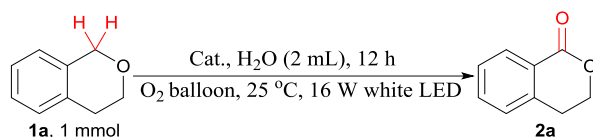


Figure S1. Photocatalytic reactions setup.

3. Table S1. Optimization of Reaction Conditions



Entry	Cat. (mg)	Yield ^a (%)
1	1wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	17
2	5wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	55
3	10wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	71
4	40wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	76
5	50wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	77
6	60wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	75
7	80wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (20)	73
8 ^b	20wt% AgI/BiVO ₄ (15)	70

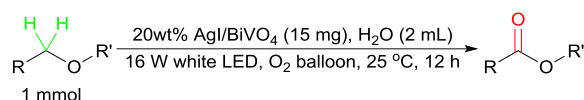
^aIsolated yield, n. r. = no reaction. ^bThe oxidant is air, and the reaction time is 16 h.

4. The preparation of AgI/BiVO₄ catalysts

Firstly, BiVO₄ was prepared through a facile water bath process. While stirring, Bi(NO₃)₃·5H₂O (1.94 g, 4 mmol) was initially dispersed into 80 mL mixed solution of ethanol: HOAc: H₂O (1:1:3, volume ratio). Meanwhile, 4 mmol NH₄VO₃ was also dispersed into 80 mL ammonia solution (NH₃·H₂O: H₂O = 3:1, volume ratio). After two clear solutions were achieved by ultrasonication, the latter was added dropwise into the former, followed by 12 h stirring at 25 °C. The BiVO₄ samples was achieved by centrifugation, washed with deionized water (5 times) and vacuum freeze-drying.

The AgI/BiVO₄ catalysts were prepared by an *in situ* deposition-precipitation procedure. Typically, 1 mmol BiVO₄ was dispersed in 50 mL deionized water under ultrasonic processing. After that, 0.345 mmol AgNO₃ was slowly added into the above suspension. After 30 min stirring in dark, 25 mL solution containing 0.345 mmol KI was slowly added into above suspension. The suspension was stirred for another 12 h at 25 °C to synthesize the 20wt% AgI/BiVO₄ catalyst (the theoretical mass ratios of AgI to (AgI+BiVO₄)). The 20wt% AgI/BiVO₄ catalyst was obtained by centrifugation, washed with deionized water (5 times) and vacuum freeze-drying. The 1wt%, 5wt%, 10wt%, 40wt%, 60wt% and 80wt% AgI/BiVO₄ catalysts were prepared according to the above procedure. For comparison, bare AgI nanoparticle was also fabricated under the identical conditions as AgI/BiVO₄ in the absence of BiVO₄.

5. General Experimental Procedure



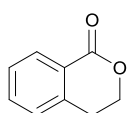
A quartz glass reactor was subsequently charged with 1.0 mmol ether, 15 mg 20wt% AgI/BiVO₄, 2 mL H₂O. Oxygen atmosphere was incorporated through an O₂ balloon. The resulting mixture was performed under a 16 W white LED at 25 °C for 12 h. After reaction was complete, the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic extracts was washed with brine (3×5 mL), then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuum. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:20-1:5) to afford the desired products.

6. Experimental Procedure on Gram Scale

A quartz glass reactor was subsequently charged with 10 mmol ether, 150 mg 20wt% AgI/BiVO₄, 20 mL H₂O. Oxygen atmosphere was incorporated through an O₂ balloon. The resulting mixture was performed under a 16 W white LED at 25 °C for 72 h. After reaction was complete, the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×50 mL). The combined organic extracts was washed with brine (3×50 mL), then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuum. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:20-1:5) to afford the desired products.

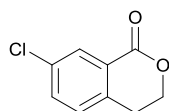
7. ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR Datas

Isochroman-1-one **2a**



Compound **2a** was isolated in 83% yield (123.3 mg). Colourless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.31 (m, 2H), 4.49 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.10-2.97 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.37, 140.21, 133.58, 129.37, 127.60, 127.35, 124.95, 67.13, 26.98; Known compound.^[1]

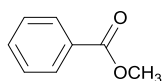
7-Chloroisochroman-1-one **2b**



Compound **2b** was isolated in 92% yield (166.9 mg). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53-4.48 (m, 2H), 3.07 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

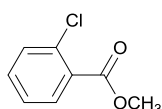
δ 163.69, 142.47, 138.39, 131.38, 127.62, 127.52, 123.85, 67.07, 26.78; Known compound.^[1]

Methyl benzoate **2c**



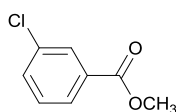
Compound **2c** was isolated in 87% yield (118.9 mg). Colourless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.96 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 166.16, 133.18, 129.60, 129.04, 128.65, 51.99; Known compound.^[2]

Methyl 2-chlorobenzoate **2d**



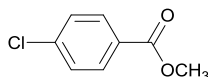
Compound **2d** was isolated in 71% yield (120.4 mg). Colourless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.32 (m, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.46, 133.05, 131.73, 130.91, 130.67, 130.04, 127.25, 52.39; Known compound.^[6]

Methyl 3-chlorobenzoate **2e**



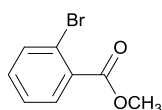
Compound **2e** was isolated in 74% yield (126.0 mg). Colourless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.48 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.96, 133.45, 133.06, 131.59, 130.74, 128.61, 127.71, 52.42; Known compound.^[6]

Methyl 4-chlorobenzoate **2f**



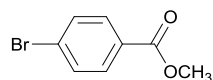
Compound **2f** was isolated in 72% yield (122.7 mg). White solid; mp: 42-44 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.88 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 165.23, 138.19, 130.78, 128.67, 128.32, 52.06; Known compound.^[3]

Methyl 2-bromobenzoate **2g**



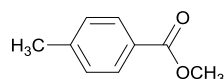
Compound **2g** was isolated in 80% yield (171.8 mg). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 7.81-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.37 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 165.93, 133.80, 132.85, 132.15, 130.75, 127.76, 120.00, 52.30; Known compound.^[5]

Methyl 4-bromobenzoate **2h**



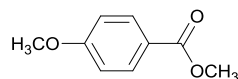
Compound **2h** was isolated in 88% yield (188.7 mg). White solid; mp: 77-80 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 165.46, 131.79, 130.99, 128.73, 127.27, 52.24; Known compound.^[3]

Methyl 4-methylbenzoate **2i**



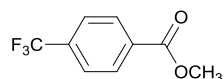
Compound **2i** was isolated in 89% yield (133.1 mg). White solid; mp: 33-35 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 166.13, 143.41, 129.14, 129.07, 126.90, 51.74, 20.99; Known compound.^[3]

Methyl 4-methoxybenzoate **2j**



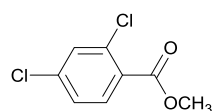
Compound **2j** was isolated in 91% yield (151.7 mg). White solid; mp: 52-53 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 165.84, 163.08, 131.15, 121.84, 113.91, 55.39, 51.66; Known compound.^[3]

Methyl 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoate **2k**



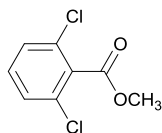
Compound **2k** was isolated in 67% yield (136.9 mg). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.15 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 165.12, 133.27, 132.79 (d, J = 32.0 Hz), 132.32, 127.84 (d, J = 427.8 Hz), 122.31, 52.57; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ -61.72; Known compound.^[4]

Methyl 2,4-dichlorobenzoate **2l**



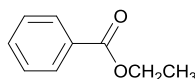
Compound **2l** was isolated in 74% yield (150.5 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.81 (ddd, $J = 15.1, 8.4, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, $J = 26.7, 15.9, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 164.56, 137.15, 133.17, 132.46, 130.30, 128.64, 127.58, 52.59; Known compound.^[7]

Methyl 2,6-dichlorobenzoate **2m**



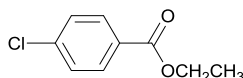
Compound **2m** was isolated in 71% yield (145.4 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.60-7.43 (m, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 164.50, 132.79, 132.24, 130.51, 128.30, 53.12; Known compound.^[5]

Ethyl benzoate **2n**



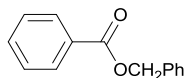
Compound **2n** was isolated in 80% yield (120.5 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.30 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 165.64, 133.09, 129.87, 128.99, 128.59, 60.60, 14.04; Known compound.^[8]

Ethyl 4-chlorobenzoate **2o**



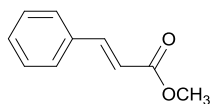
Compound **2o** was isolated in 83% yield (153.3 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.98-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.52 (m, 2H), 4.30 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 164.79, 138.11, 130.83, 128.78, 128.65, 60.91, 13.99; Known compound.^[9]

Benzyl benzoate **2p**



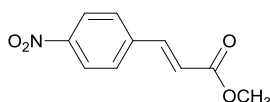
Compound **2p** was isolated in 78% yield (165.6 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.04-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dd, $J = 9.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.37 (ddd, $J = 14.5, 10.3, 3.6$ Hz, 3H), 5.36 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 165.51, 136.08, 133.24, 129.58, 129.14, 128.62, 128.42, 128.00, 127.88, 66.10; Known compound.^[10]

Methyl cinnamate **2q**



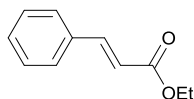
Compound **2q** was isolated in 71% yield (115.7 mg). White solid; mp: 35-37 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.73-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.59, 144.46, 133.96, 130.39, 128.84, 128.27, 117.78, 51.37; Known compound.^[6]

Methyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)acrylate **2r**



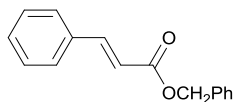
Compound **2r** was isolated in 49% yield (100.8 mg). White solid; mp: 161-164 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.23 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.09, 148.05, 141.89, 140.39, 129.40, 123.87, 122.07, 51.71; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_4$, calcd: 207.0532, found: 207.0567.

Ethyl cinnamate **2s**



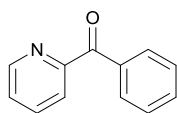
Compound **2s** was isolated in 69% yield (121.8 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.74-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 6.61 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.10, 144.26, 133.99, 130.32, 128.82, 128.23, 118.12, 59.93, 14.11; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$, calcd: 176.0837, found: 176.0811.

Benzyl cinnamate **2t**



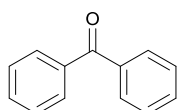
Compound **2t** was isolated in 59% yield (140.2 mg). White solid; mp: 33-36 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.77-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.31 (m, 8H), 6.70 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.00, 144.80, 136.18, 133.94, 130.45, 128.84, 128.40, 128.33, 128.03, 128.00, 117.83, 65.57; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$, calcd: 238.0994, found: 238.0951.

2-Benzoylpyridine **4a**



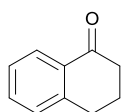
Compound **4a** was isolated in 31% yield (5.7 mg). White solid; mp: 40-42 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.72 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.11-8.03 (m, 1H), 8.03-7.93 (m, 3H), 7.66 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 193.41, 154.48, 148.56, 137.64, 136.00, 132.97, 130.59, 128.20, 126.72, 124.14; Known compound.^[11]

Benzophenone **4b**



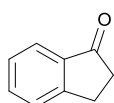
Compound **4b** was isolated in 44% yield (8.0 mg). White solid; mp: 48-50 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.76-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 195.82, 137.00, 132.69, 129.60, 128.57; Known compound.^[12]

3,4-Dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one **4c**



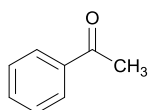
Compound **4c** was isolated in 40% yield (5.9 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.63-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.09-1.98 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 197.49, 144.68, 133.43, 132.14, 129.01, 126.51, 126.22, 38.60, 28.86, 22.85; Known compound.^[12]

1-Indanone **4d**



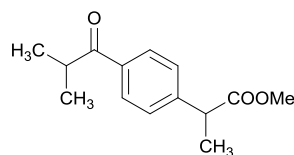
Compound **4d** was isolated in 42% yield (5.6 mg). White solid; mp: 38-40 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.69-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.07 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.59 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 206.35, 155.29, 136.67, 134.65, 127.25, 127.03, 122.89, 35.85, 25.42; Known compound.^[13]

Acetophenone **4e**



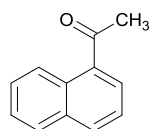
Compound **4e** was isolated in 46% yield (5.5 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.96 (dt, J = 8.4, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 10.7, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 197.95, 136.81, 133.18, 128.68, 128.15, 26.71; Known compound.^[13]

Methyl 2-(4-isobutyrylphenyl)propanoate **4f**



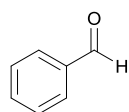
Compound **4f** was isolated in 32% yield (7.6 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 1.41 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 203.39, 173.78, 145.74, 134.49, 128.57, 127.90, 51.95, 44.31, 34.51, 19.00, 18.31; Known compound.^[14]

Methyl 2-(4-isobutyrylphenyl)propanoate **4g**



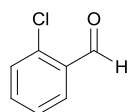
Compound **4g** was isolated in 41% yield (7.1 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.17-8.11 (m, 2H), 8.04-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.54 (m, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 201.72, 134.88, 133.50, 132.79, 129.38, 129.21, 128.50, 127.85, 126.35, 125.48, 124.83, 30.04; Known compound.^[15]

Benzaldehyde **6a**



Compound **6a** was isolated in 48% yield (6.2 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.92 (dt, J = 8.3, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 10.5, 4.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 193.24, 136.19, 134.58, 129.48, 129.16; Known compound.^[16]

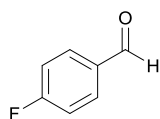
2-Chlorobenzaldehyde **6b**



Compound **6b** was isolated in 45% yield (6.3 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 7.89-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 8.9 Hz,

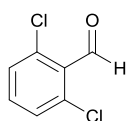
1H), 7.51 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 189.68, 136.27, 135.70, 132.01, 130.67, 129.59, 127.82; Known compound.^[17]

4-Fluorobenzaldehyde **6c**



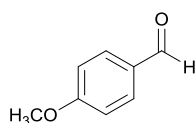
Compound **6c** was isolated in 44% yield (5.5 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 191.68, 167.00, 164.49, 133.08 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 132.38 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 116.49, 116.27; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ -103.57; Known compound.^[16]

2,6-Dichlorobenzaldehyde **6d**



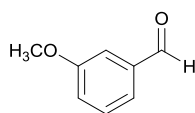
Compound **6d** was isolated in 42% yield (7.3 mg). White solid; mp: 70-73 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.35 (s, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 189.45, 135.07, 134.58, 130.30, 129.96; Known compound.^[17]

4-Methoxybenzaldehyde **6e**



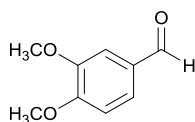
Compound **6e** was isolated in 53% yield (7.2 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.90-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 191.31, 164.22, 131.81, 129.65, 114.51, 55.69; Known compound.^[16]

3-Methoxybenzaldehyde **6f**



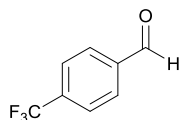
Compound **6f** was isolated in 51% yield (7.0 mg). Colourless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dt, $J = 6.9, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 192.98, 159.76, 137.64, 130.36, 122.48, 120.97, 112.92, 55.39; Known compound.^[18]

3,4-Dimethoxybenzaldehyde **6g**



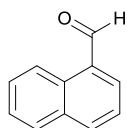
Compound **6g** was isolated in 57% yield (9.5 mg). White solid; mp: 41-43 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 191.37, 154.20, 149.18, 129.65, 126.12, 111.26, 109.40, 55.87, 55.50; Known compound.^[19]

4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde **6h**



Compound **6h** was isolated in 37% yield (6.5 mg). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 192.67, 138.91, 133.70, 133.38, 130.15, 126.13 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 125.02; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -61.69; Known compound.^[16]

1-Naphthaldehyde **6i**



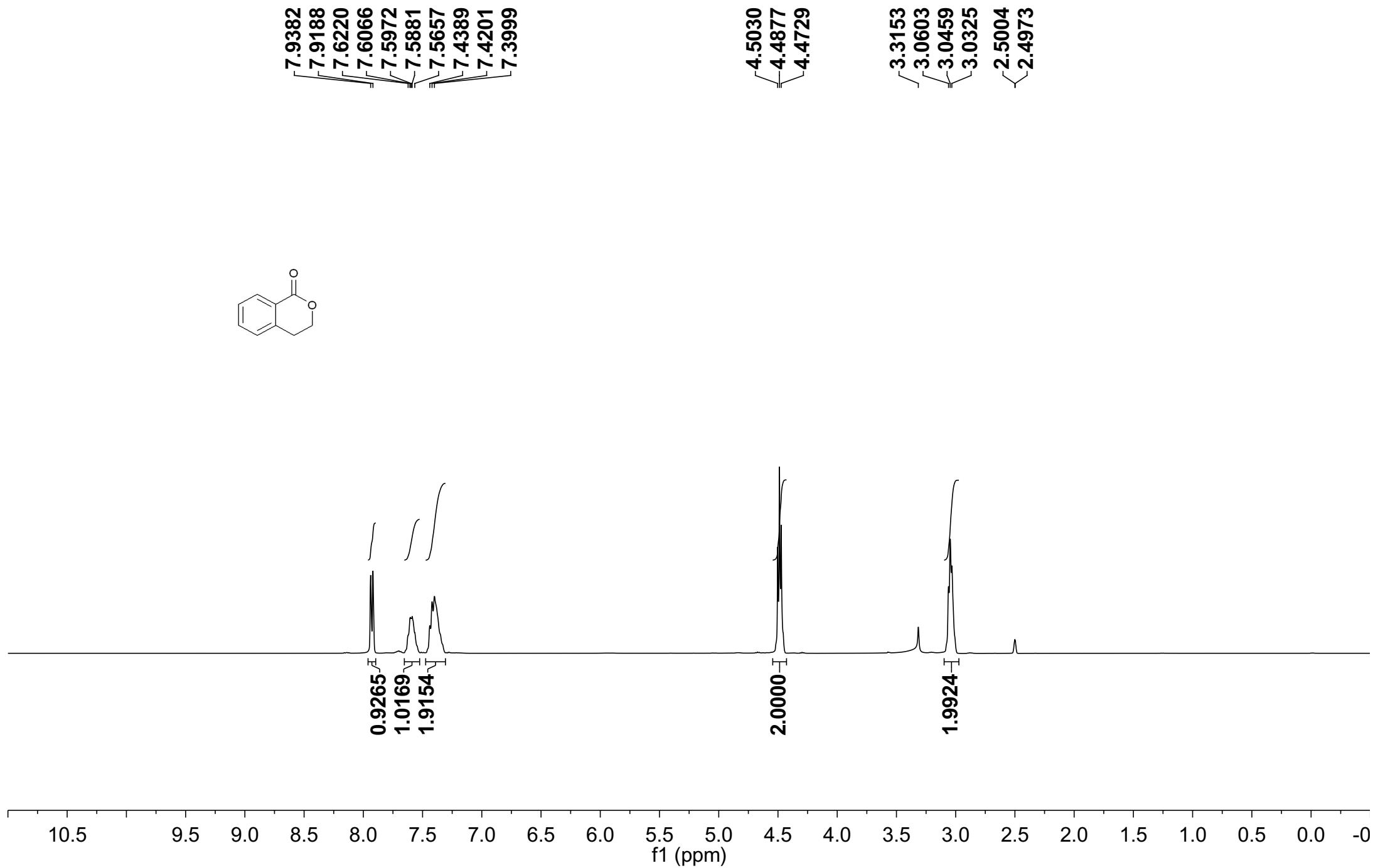
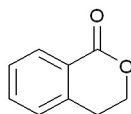
Compound **6i** was isolated in 40% yield (6.3 mg). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.41 (s, 1H), 9.16 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 194.43, 136.80, 135.27, 133.32, 130.85, 129.76, 129.04, 128.73, 126.94, 125.41, 124.11; Known compound.^[16]

Reference

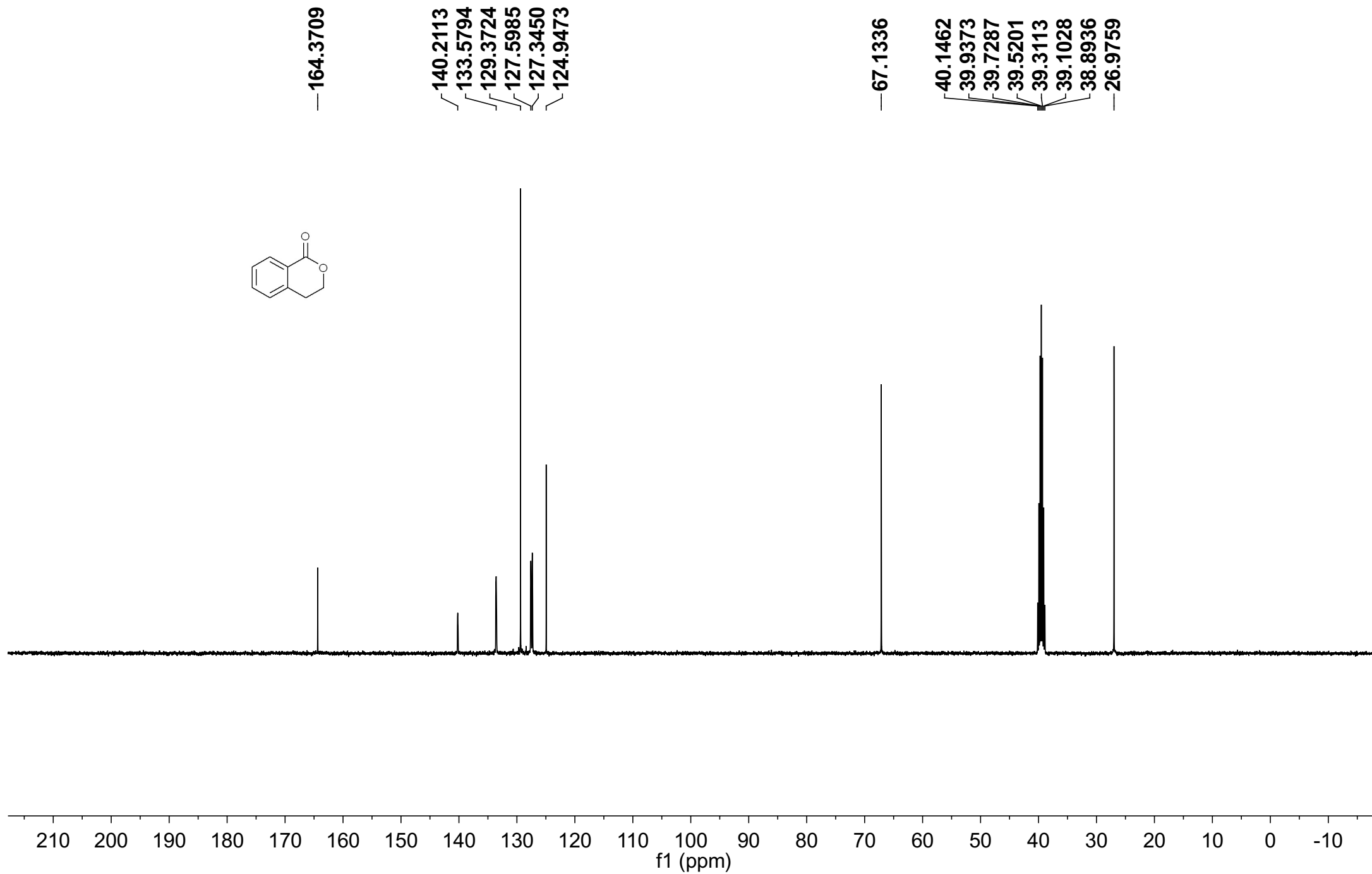
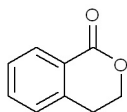
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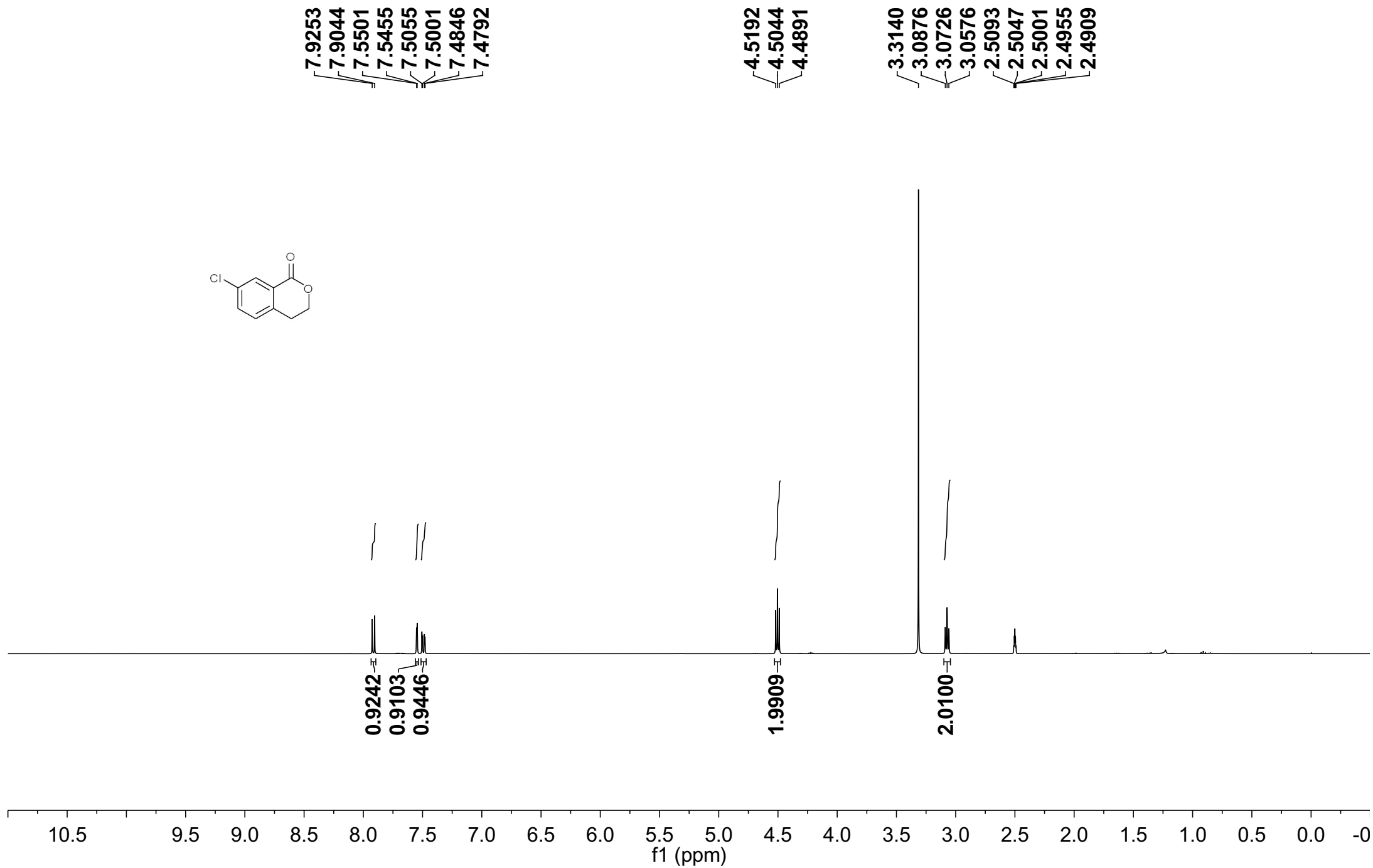
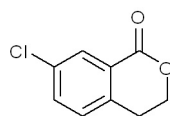
Compound 2a



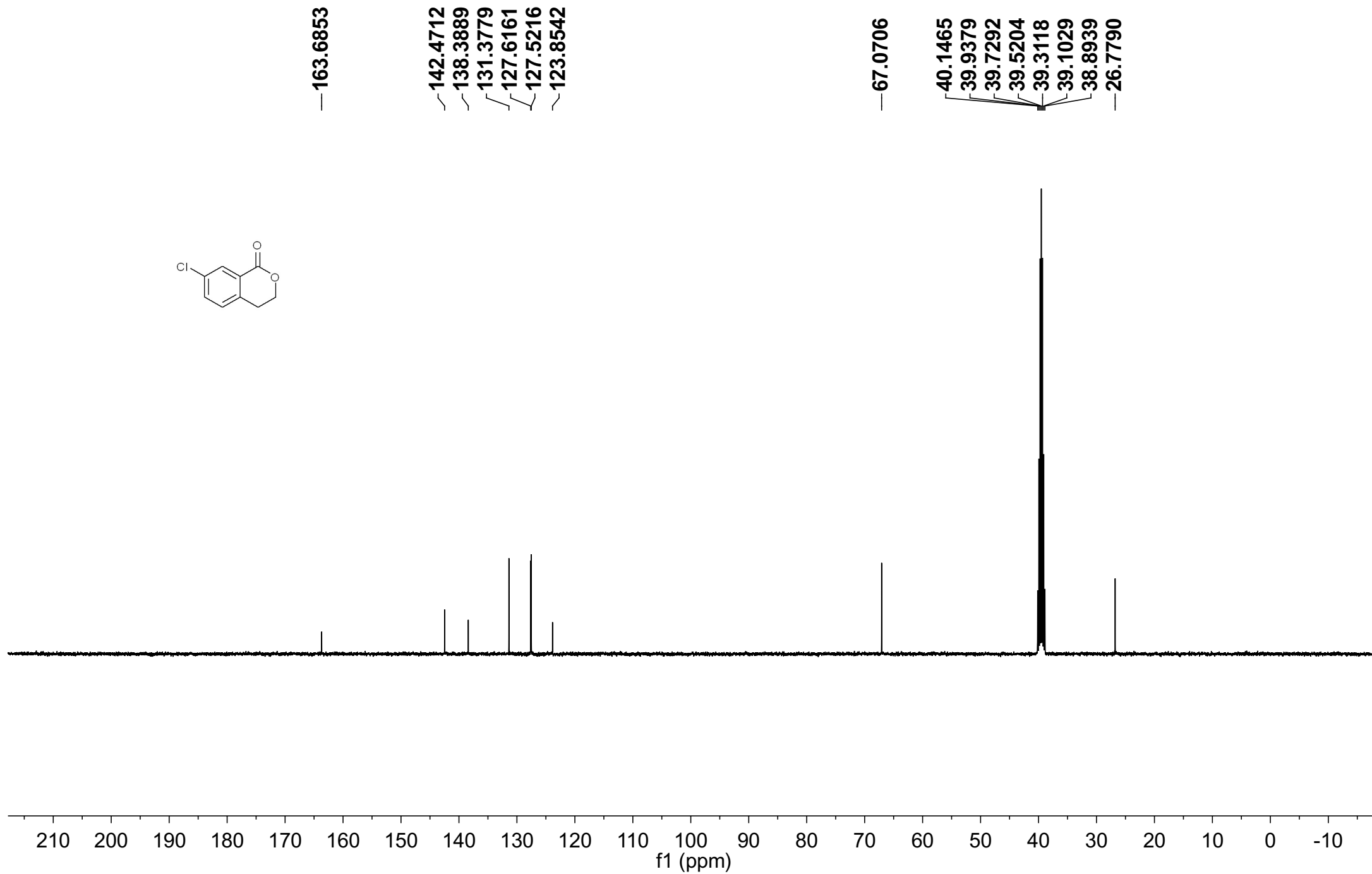
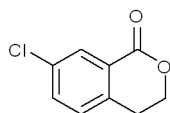
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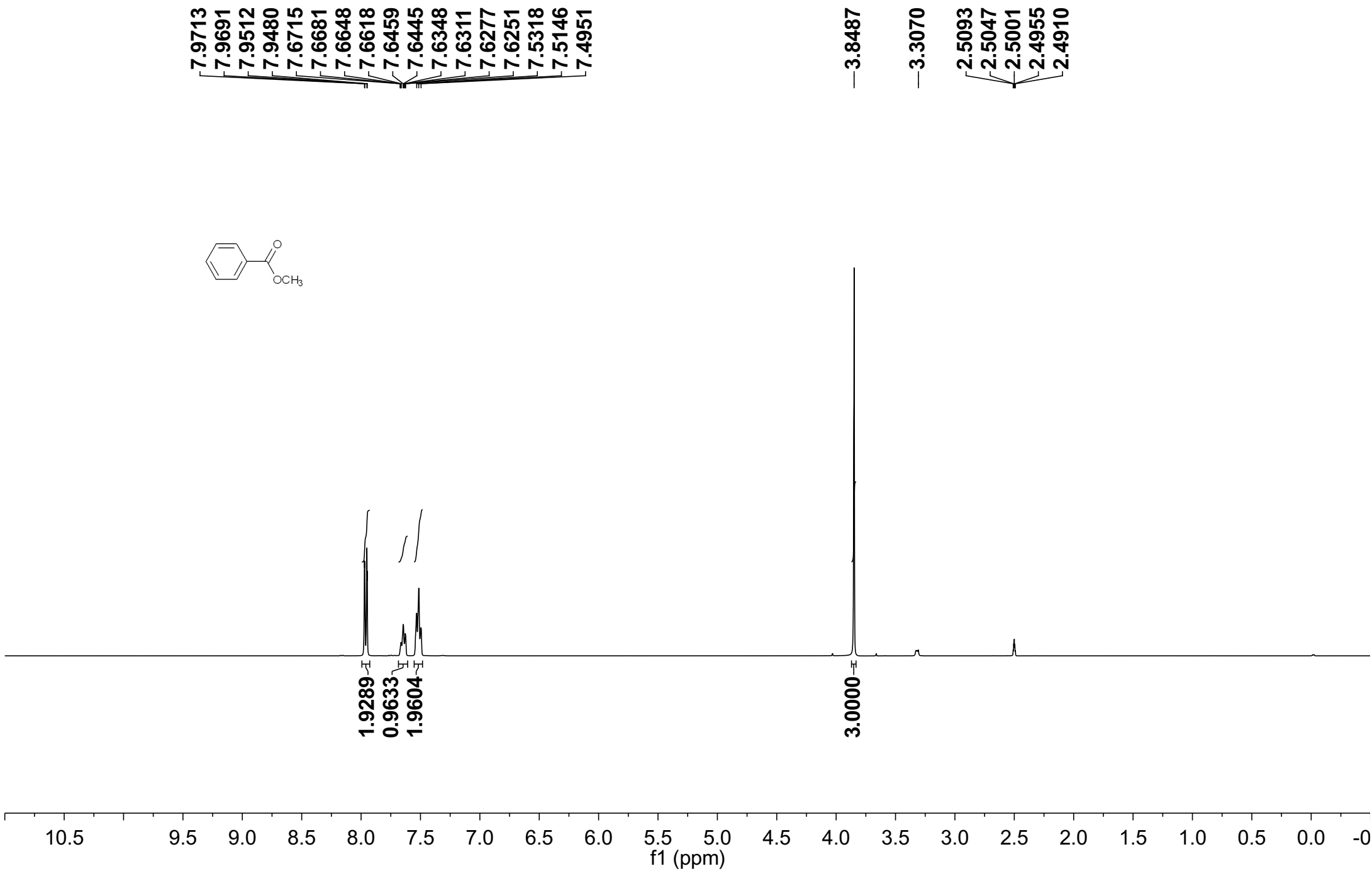
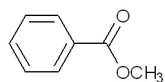
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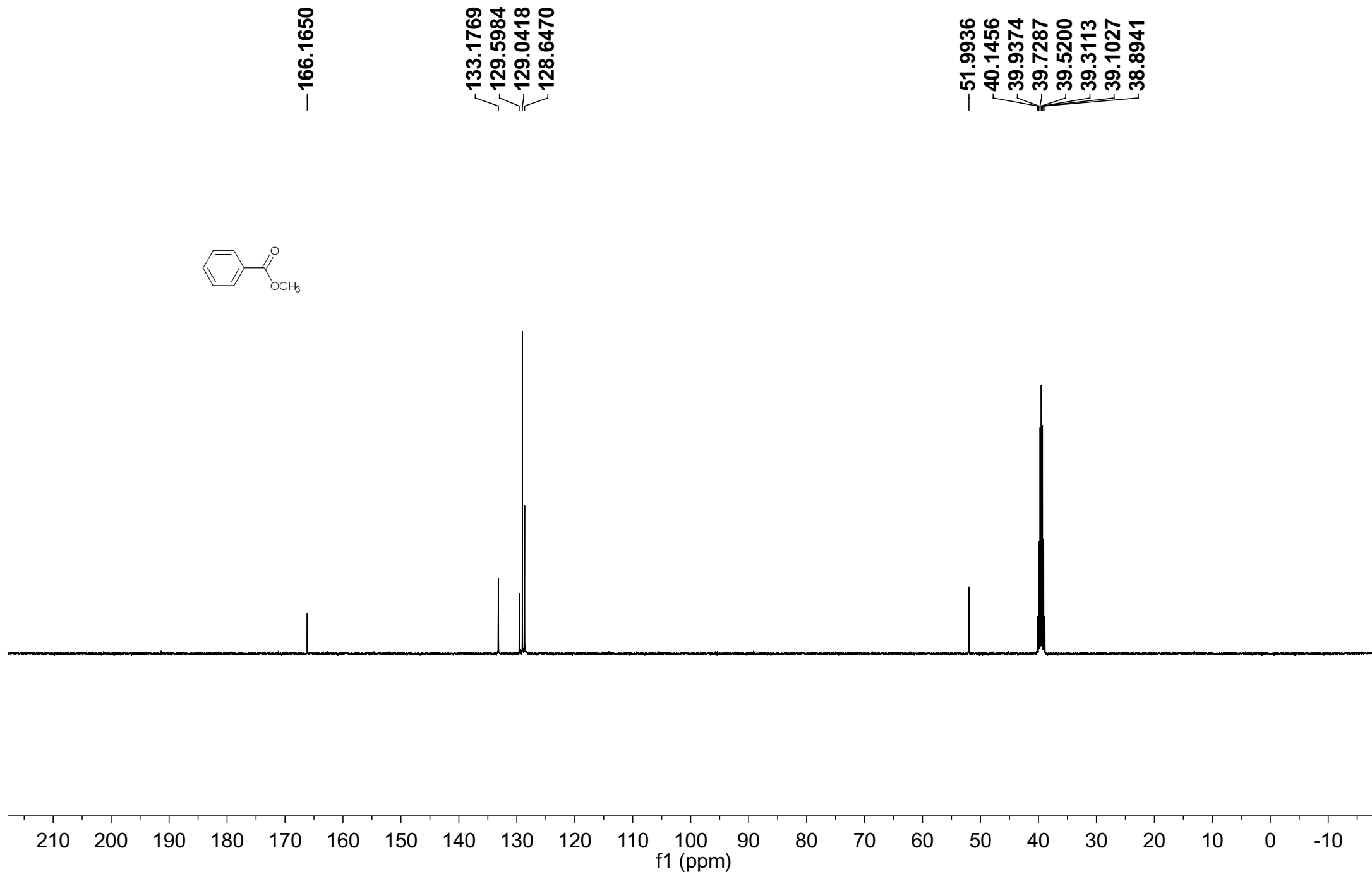
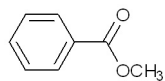
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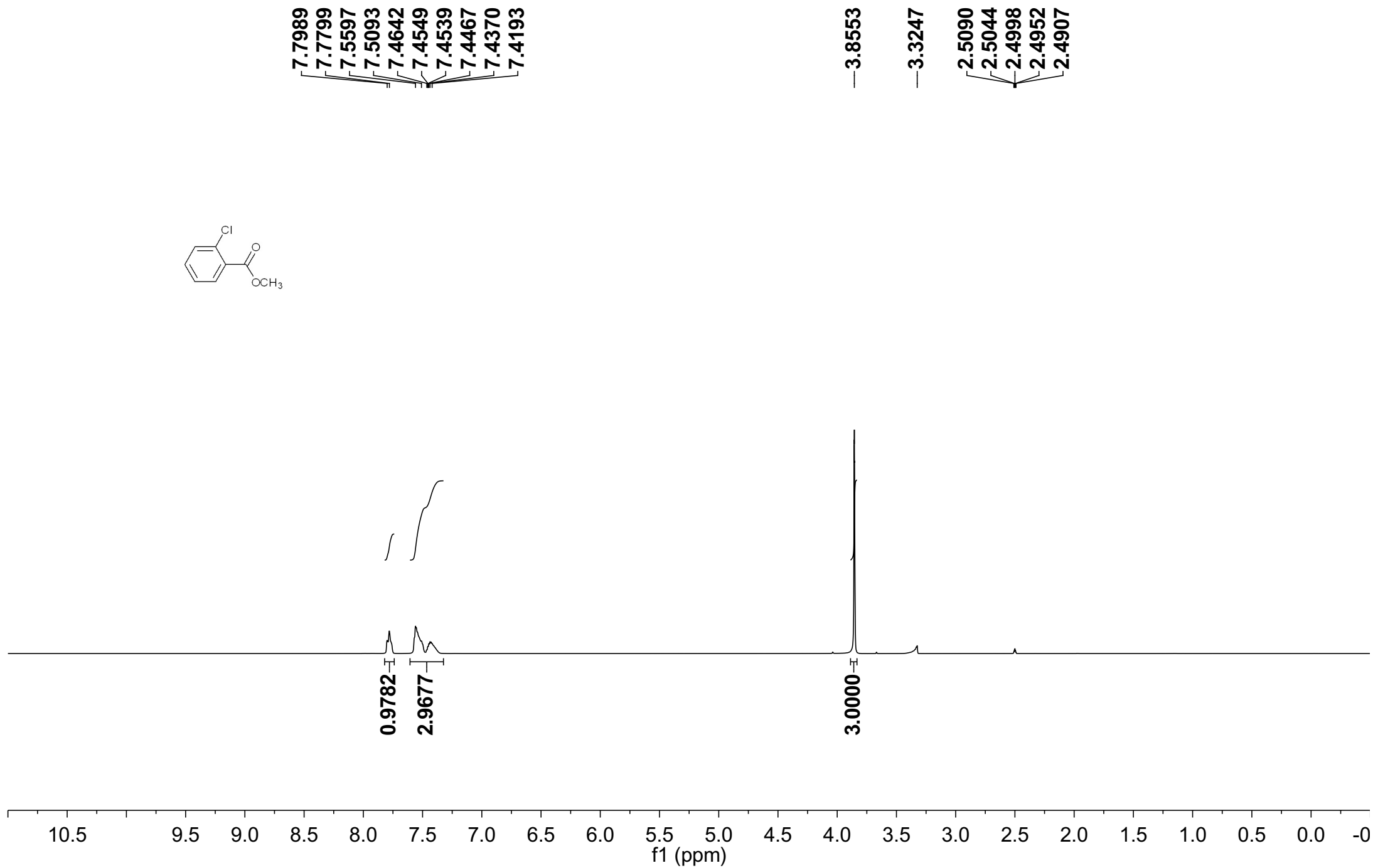
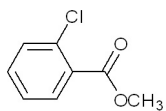
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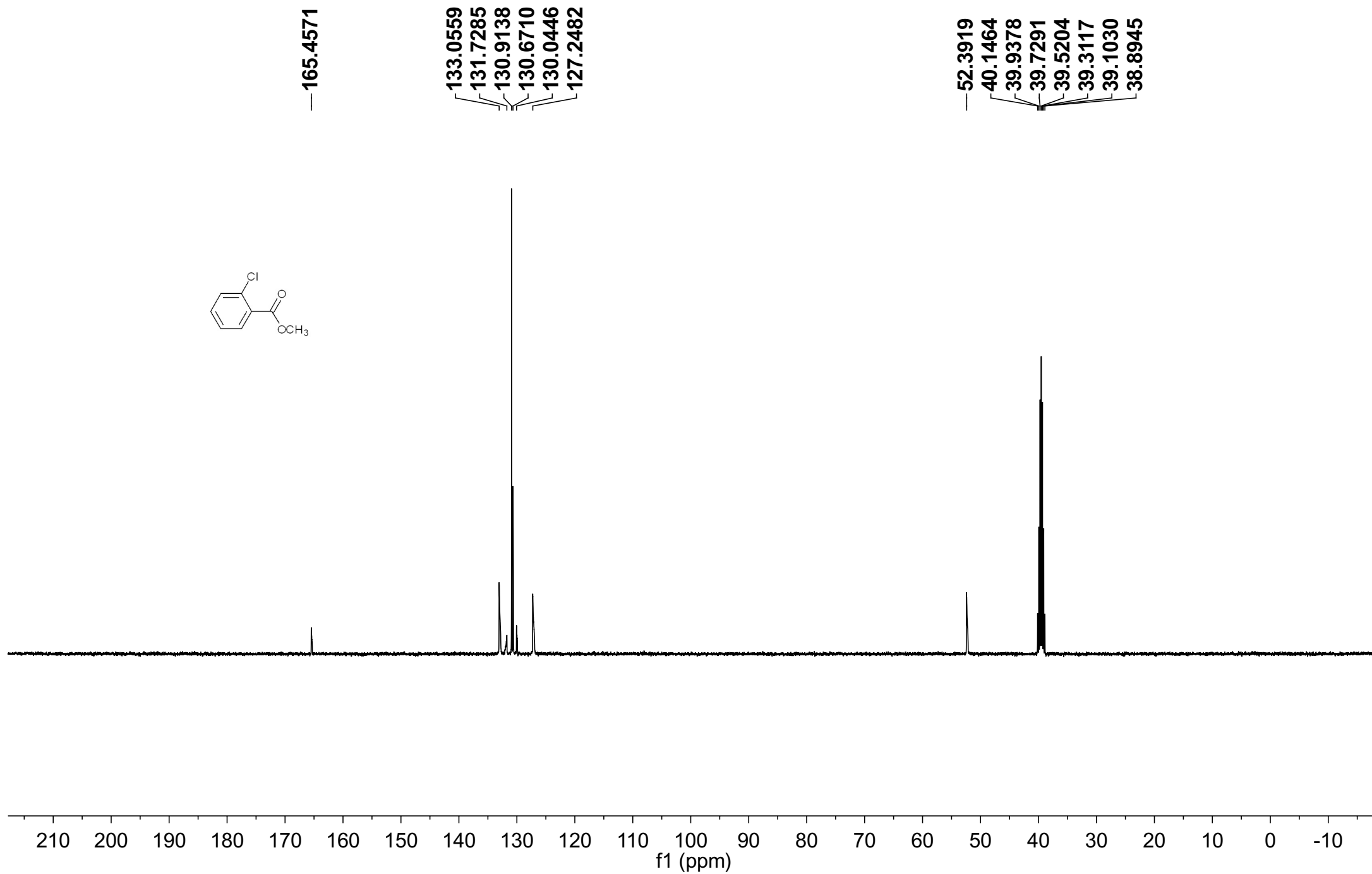
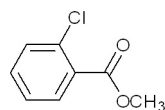
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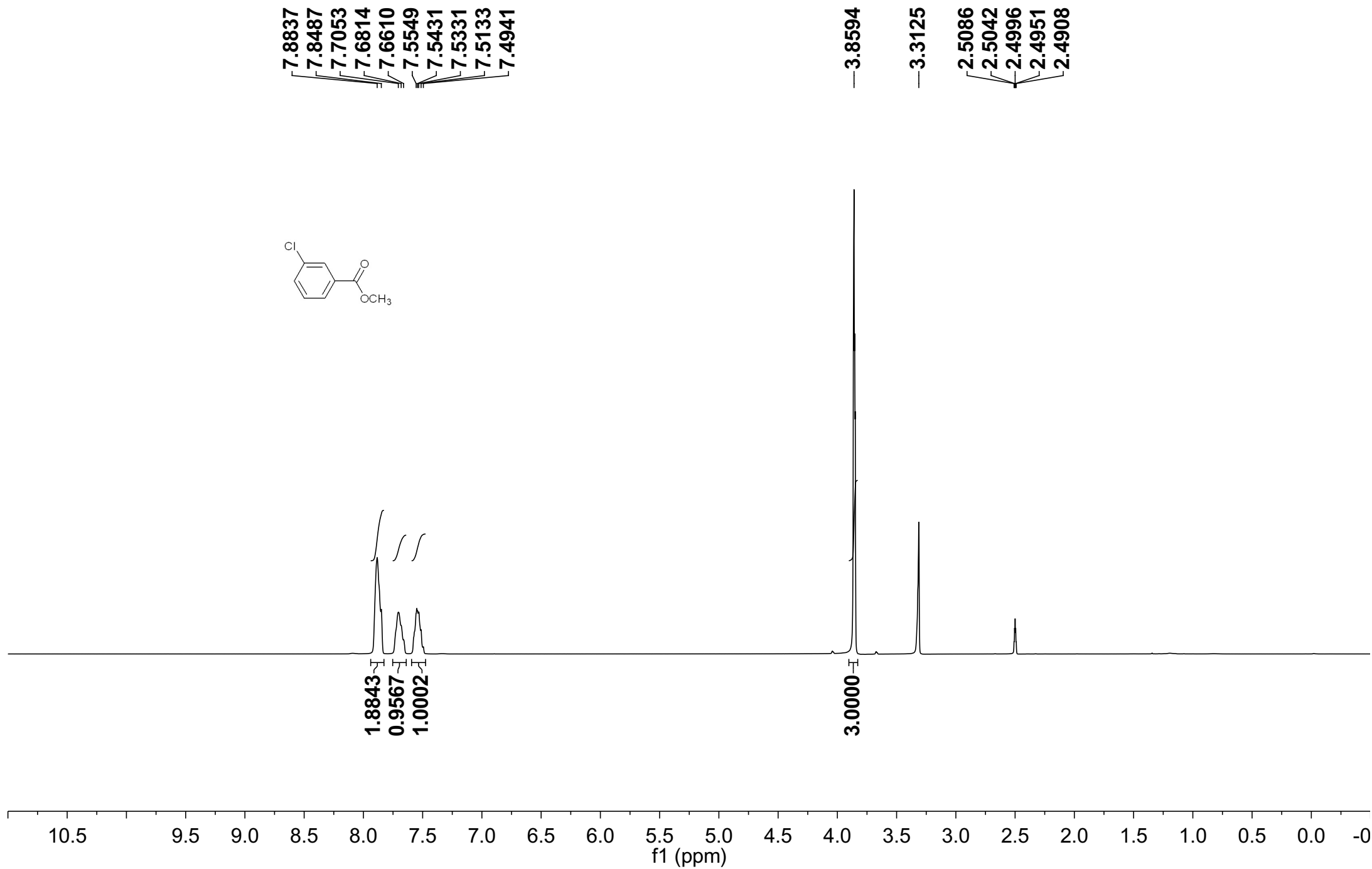
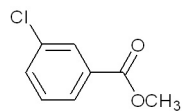
Compound 2d



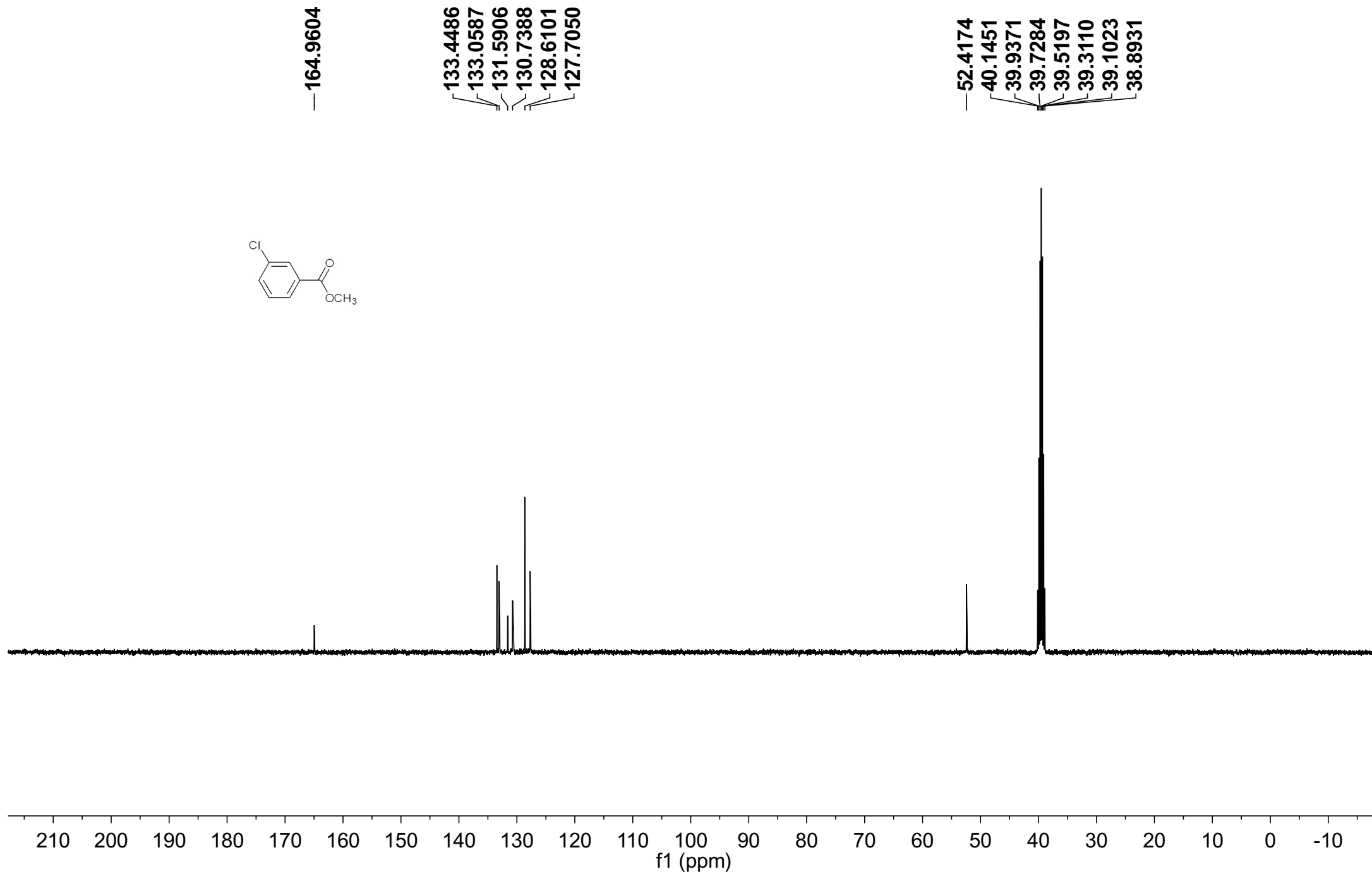
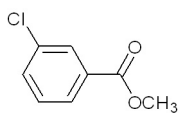
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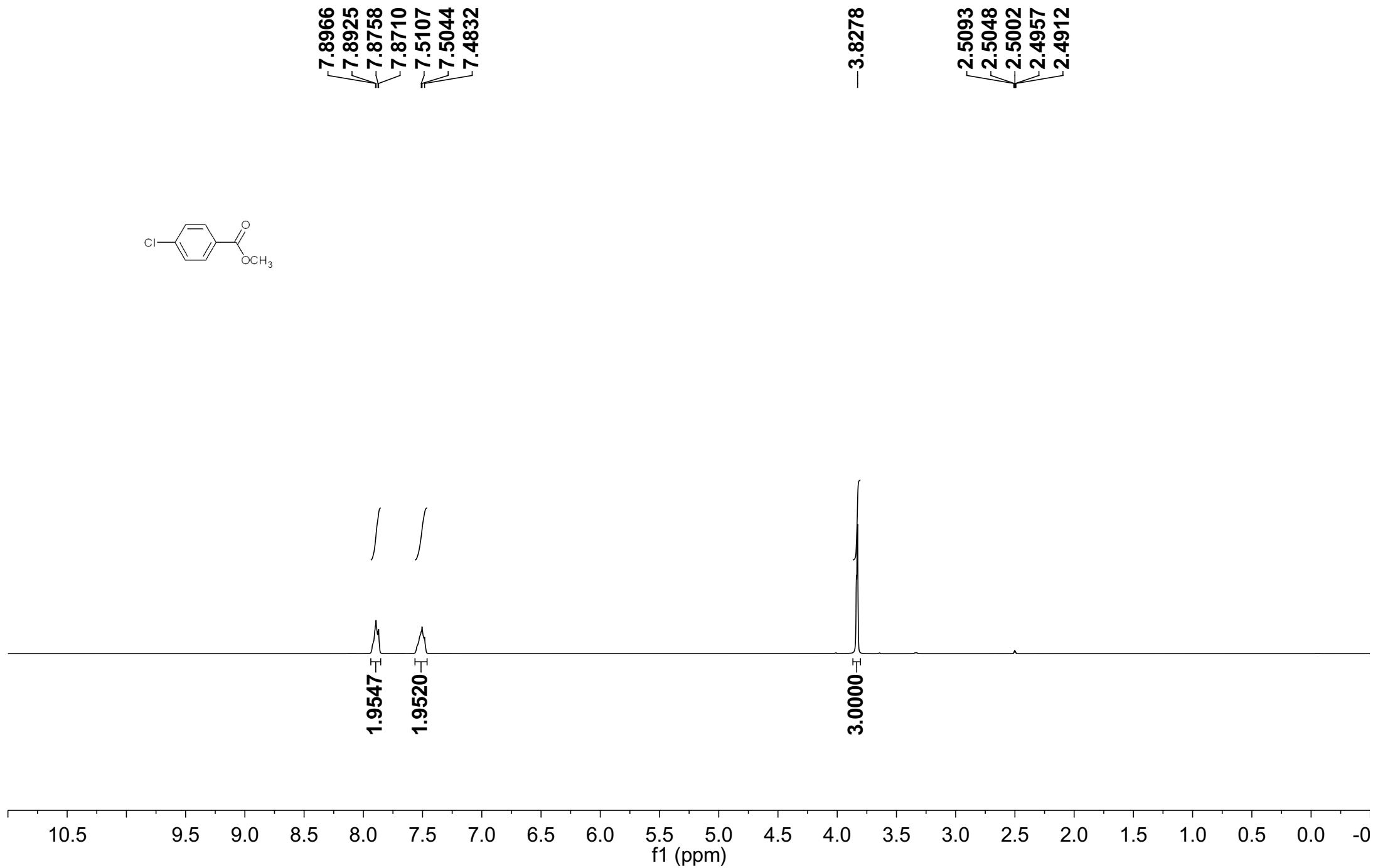
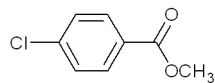
Compound 2e



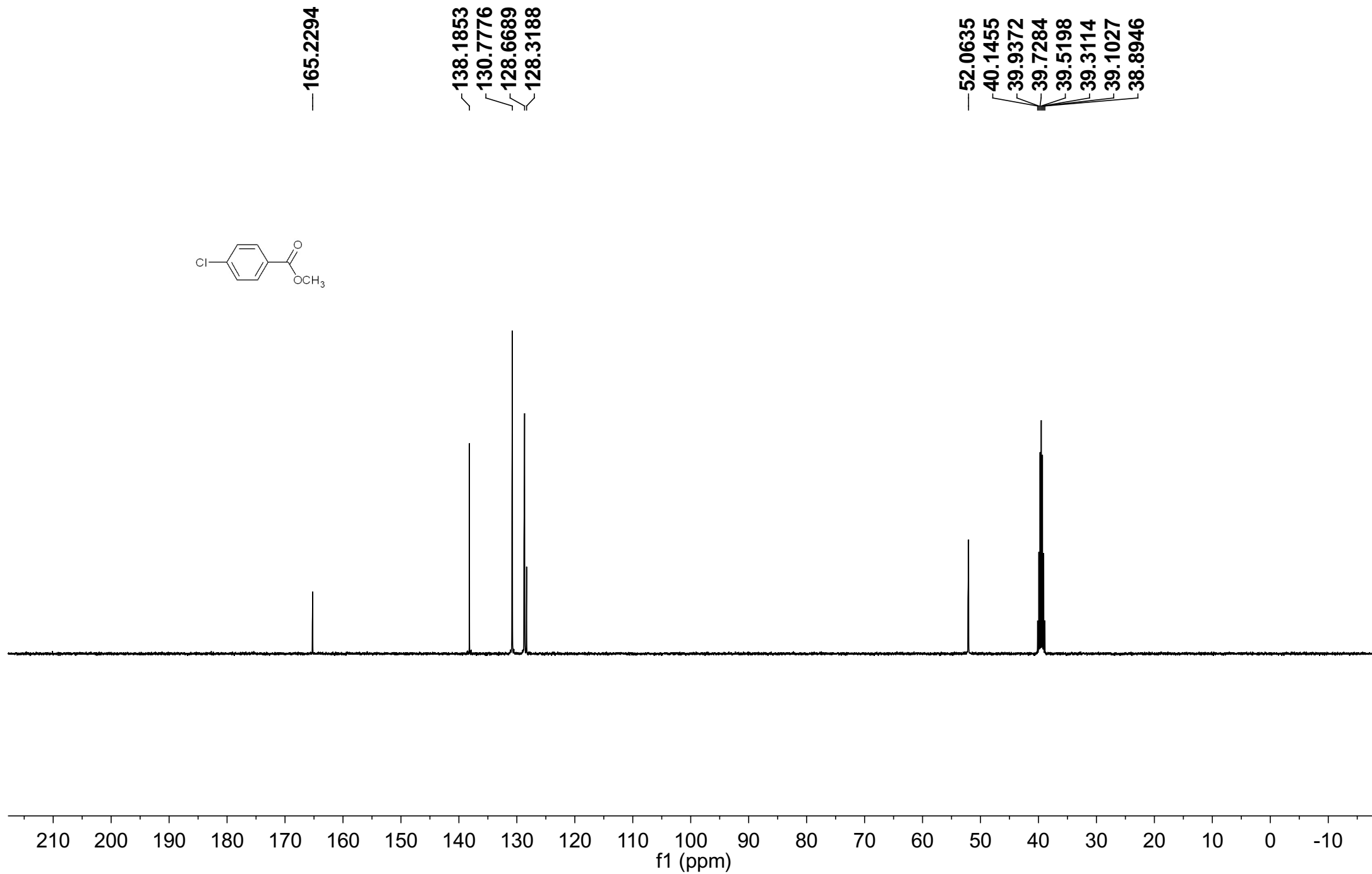
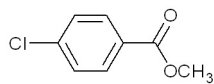
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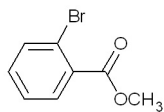
Compound 2f



Compound 2f



Compound 2g



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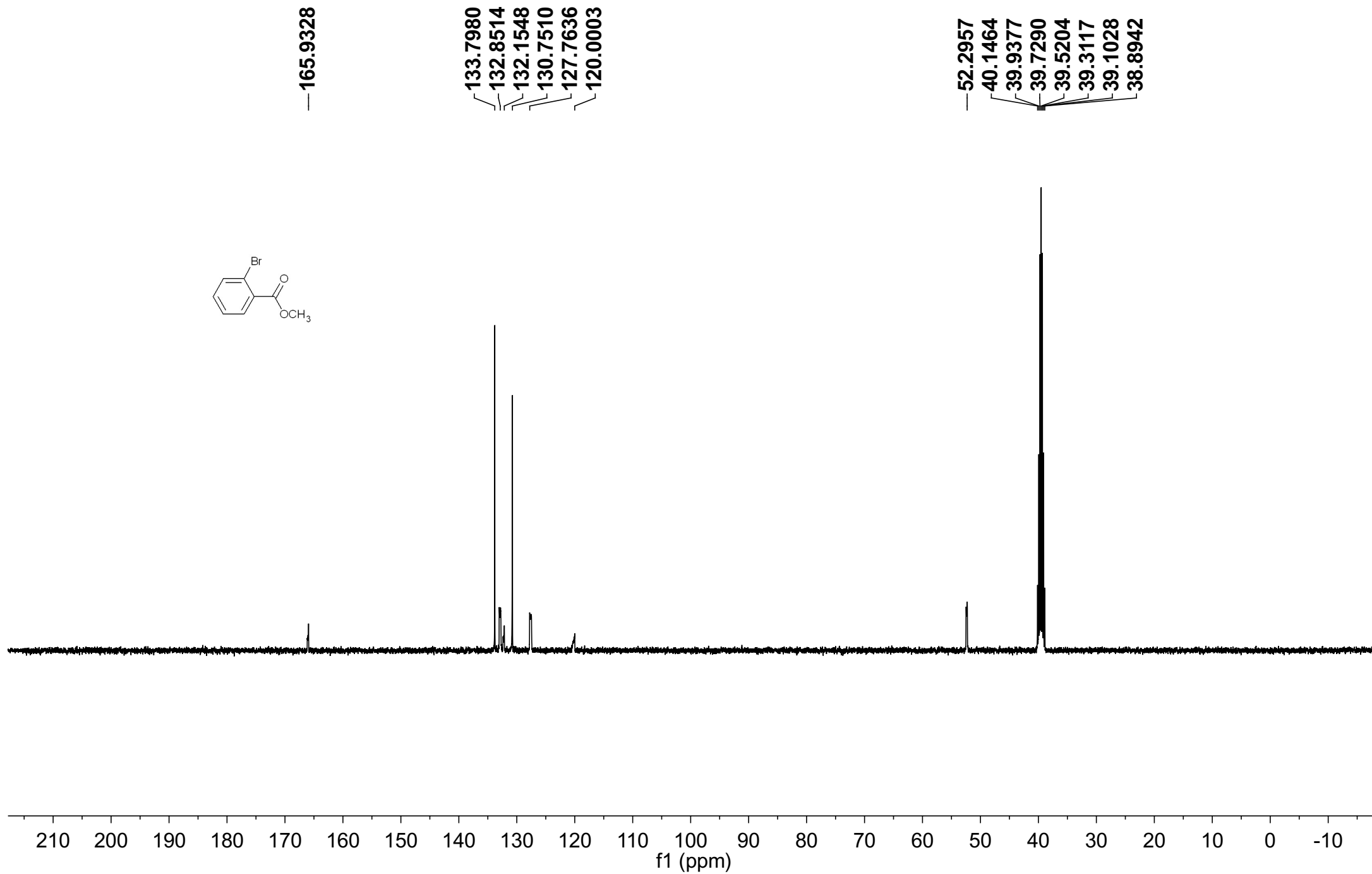
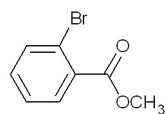
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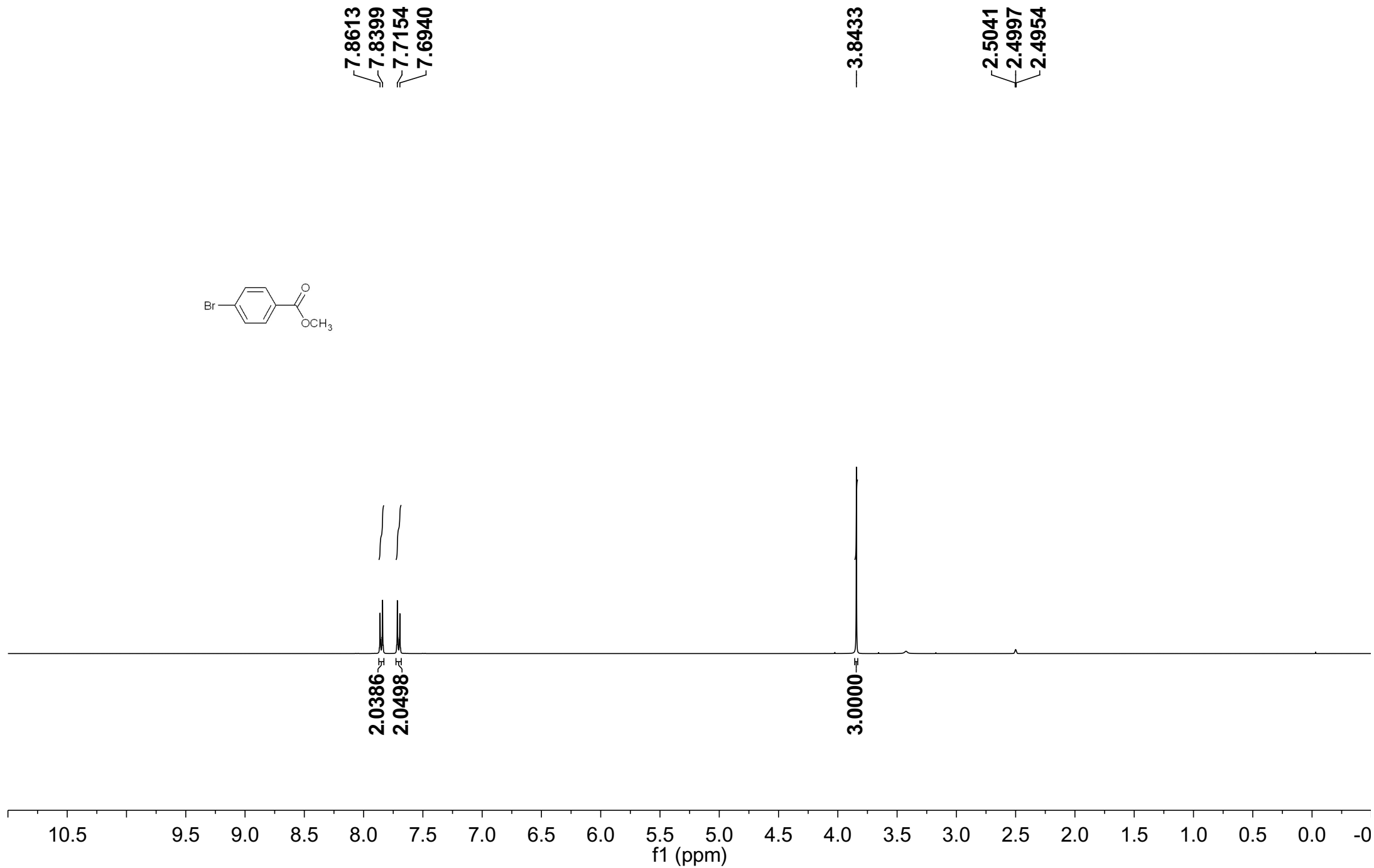
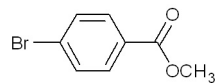
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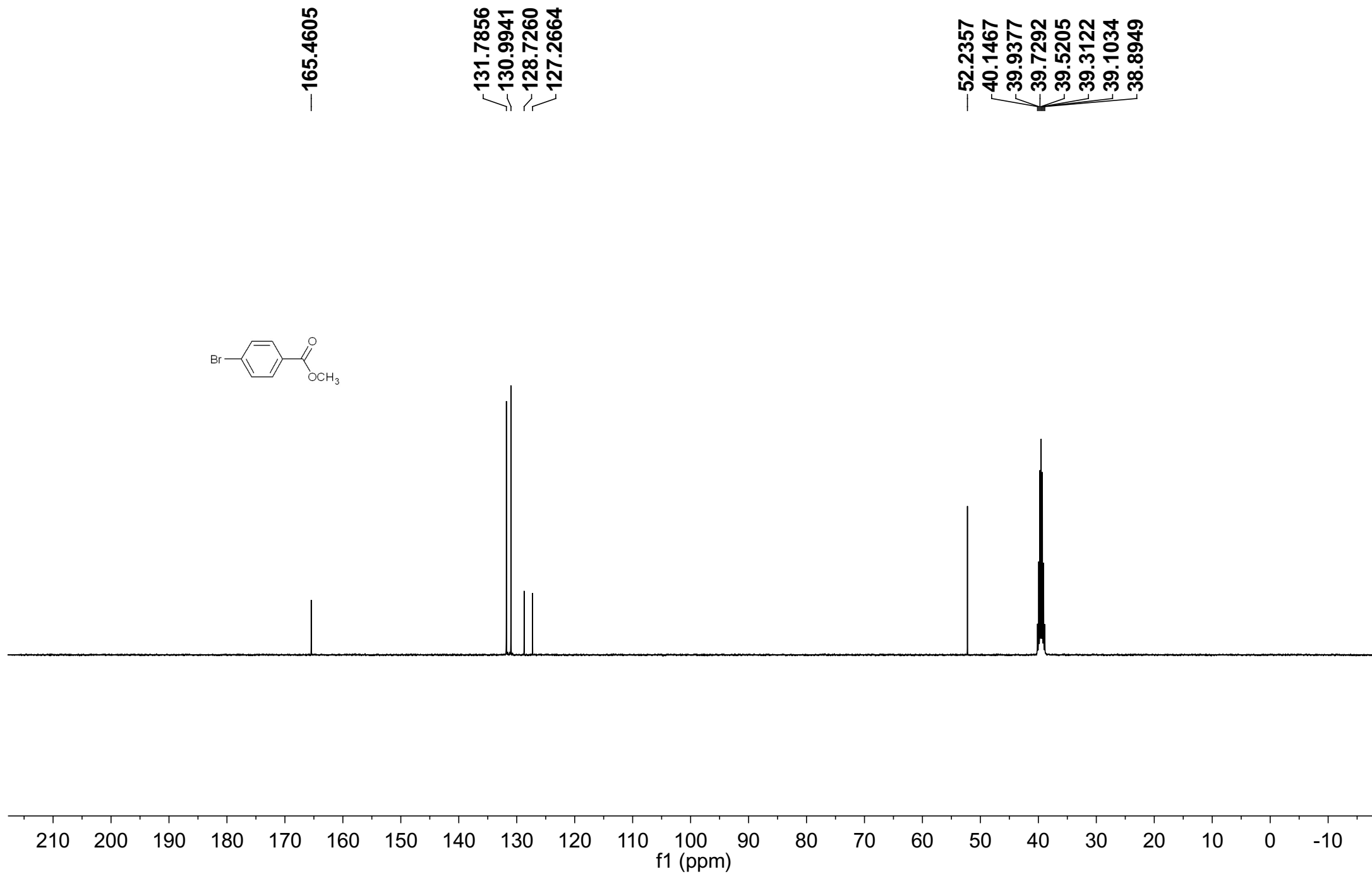
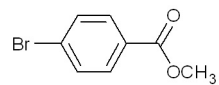
Compound 2g



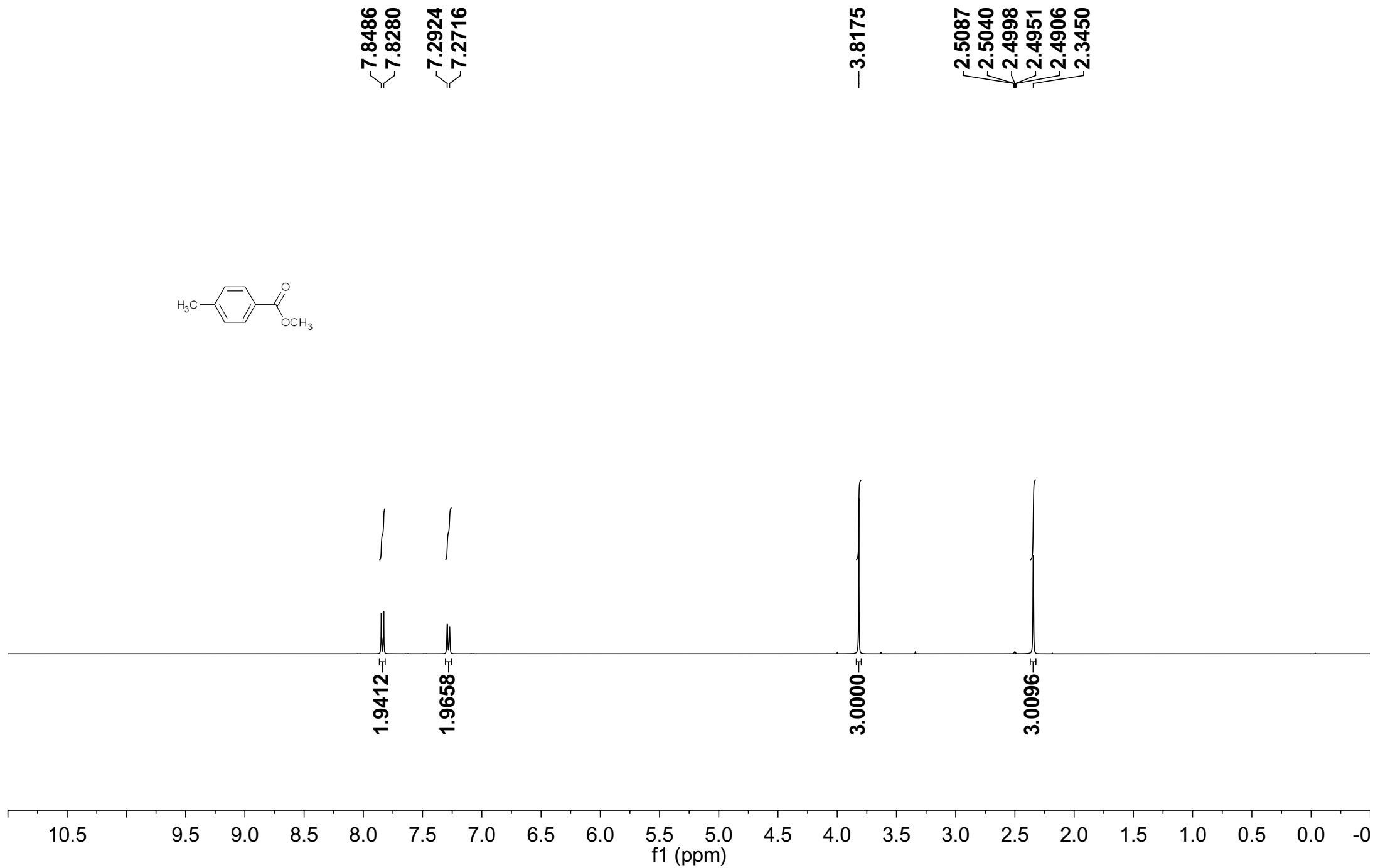
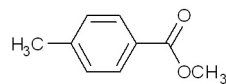
Compound 2h



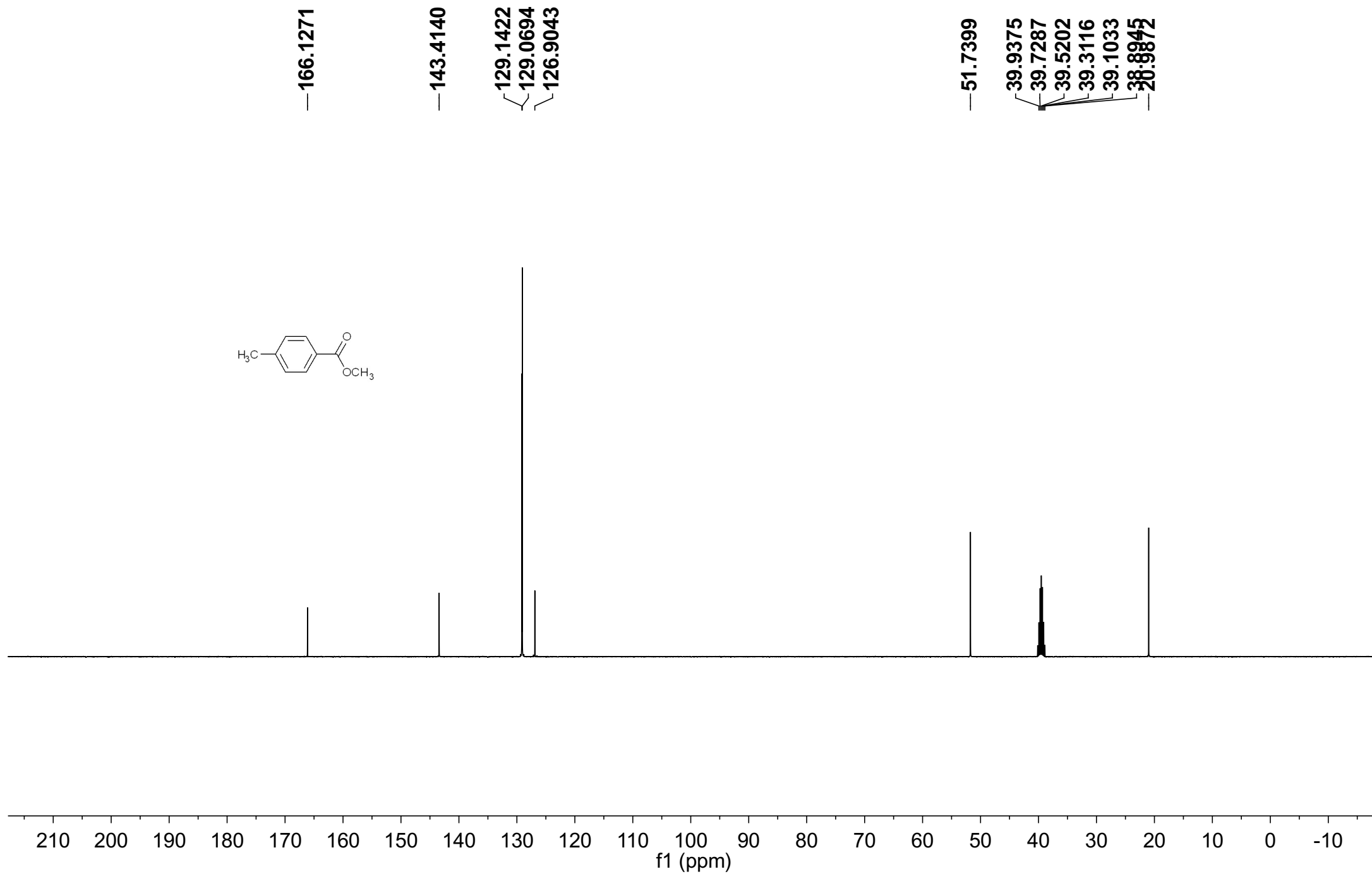
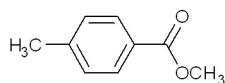
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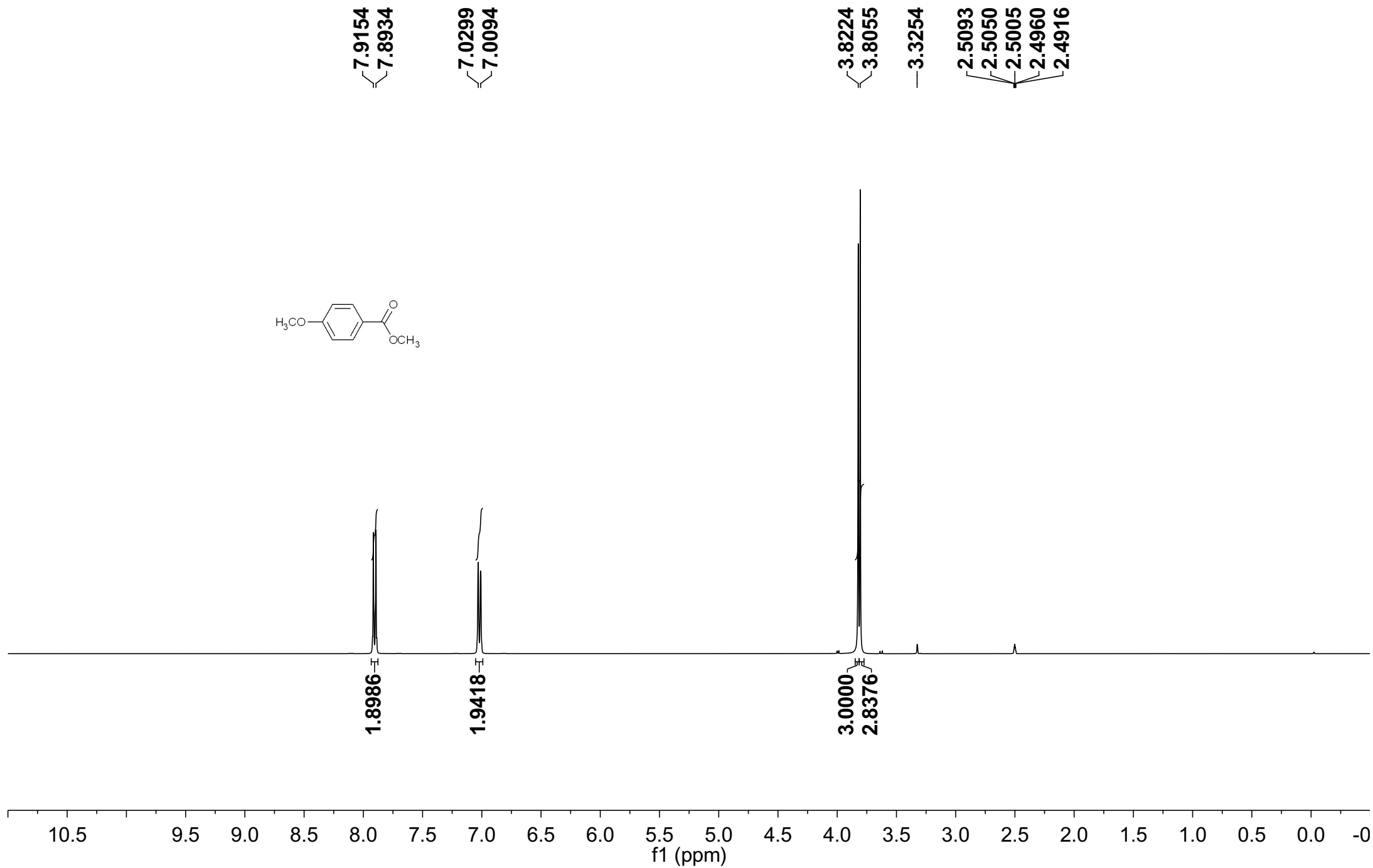
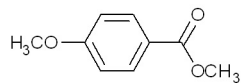
Compound 2i



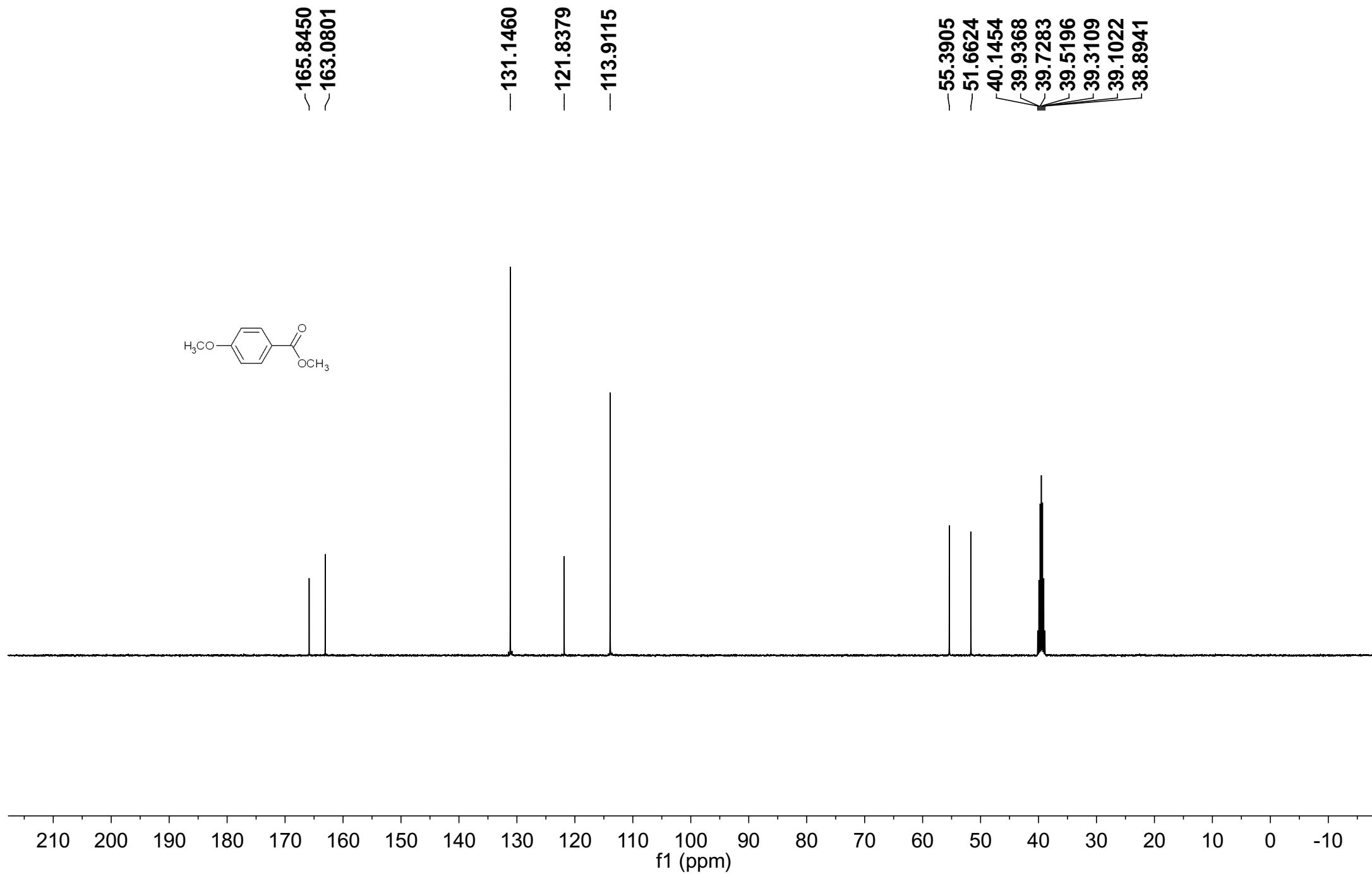
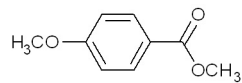
Compound 2i



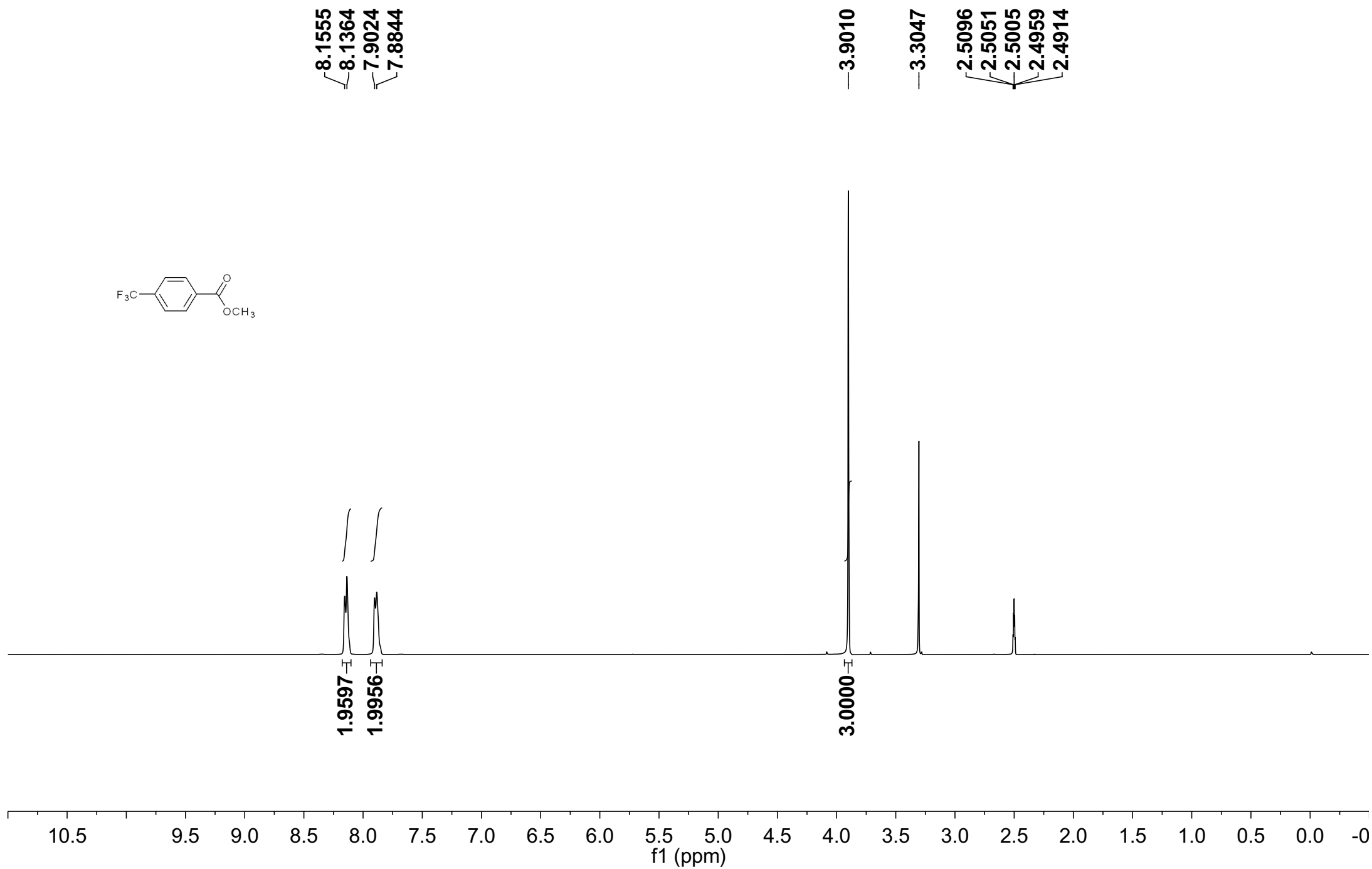
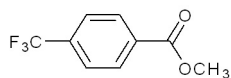
Compound 2j



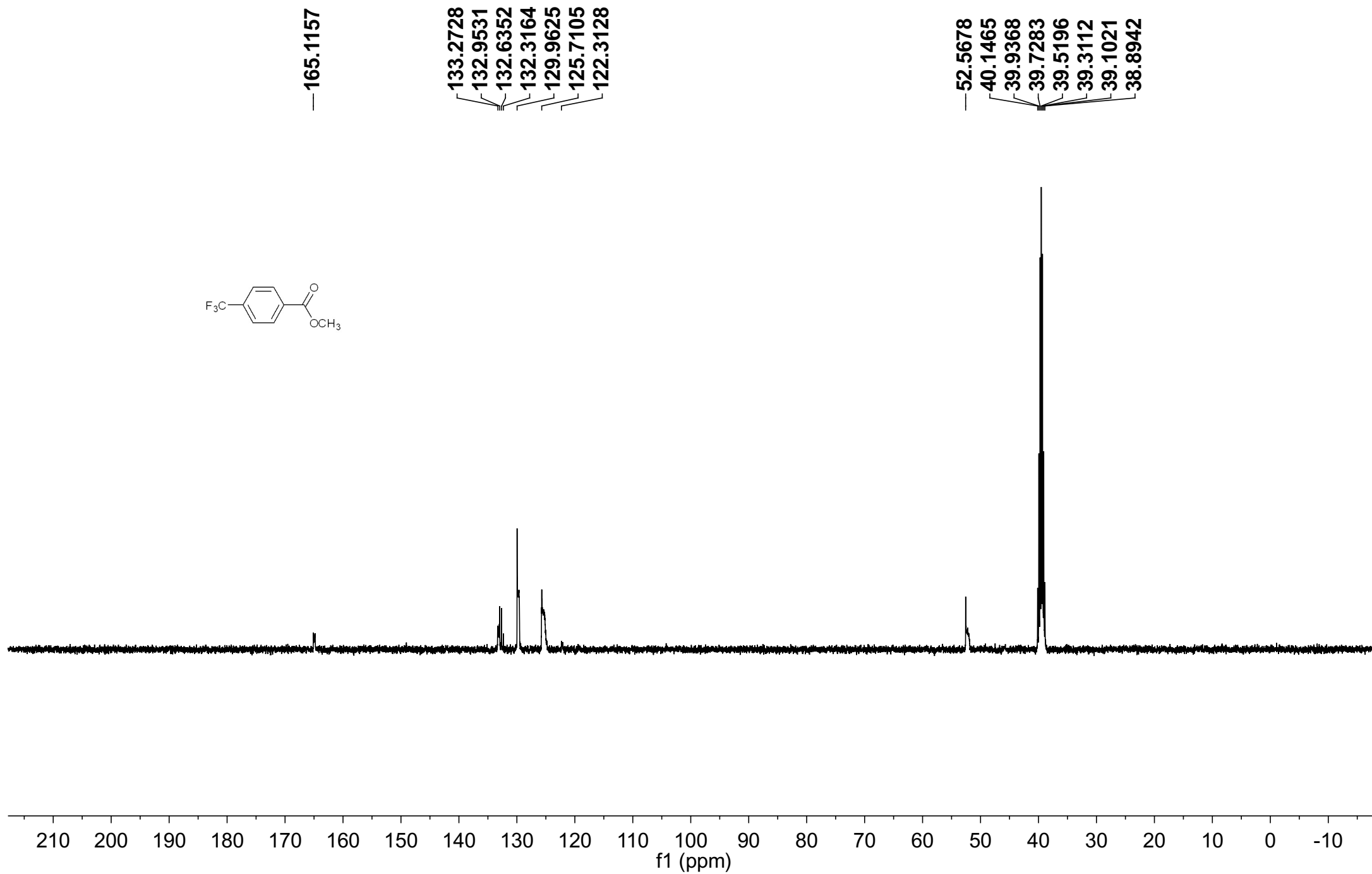
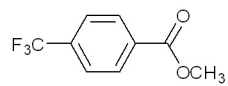
Compound 2j



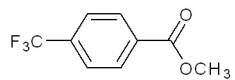
Compound 2k



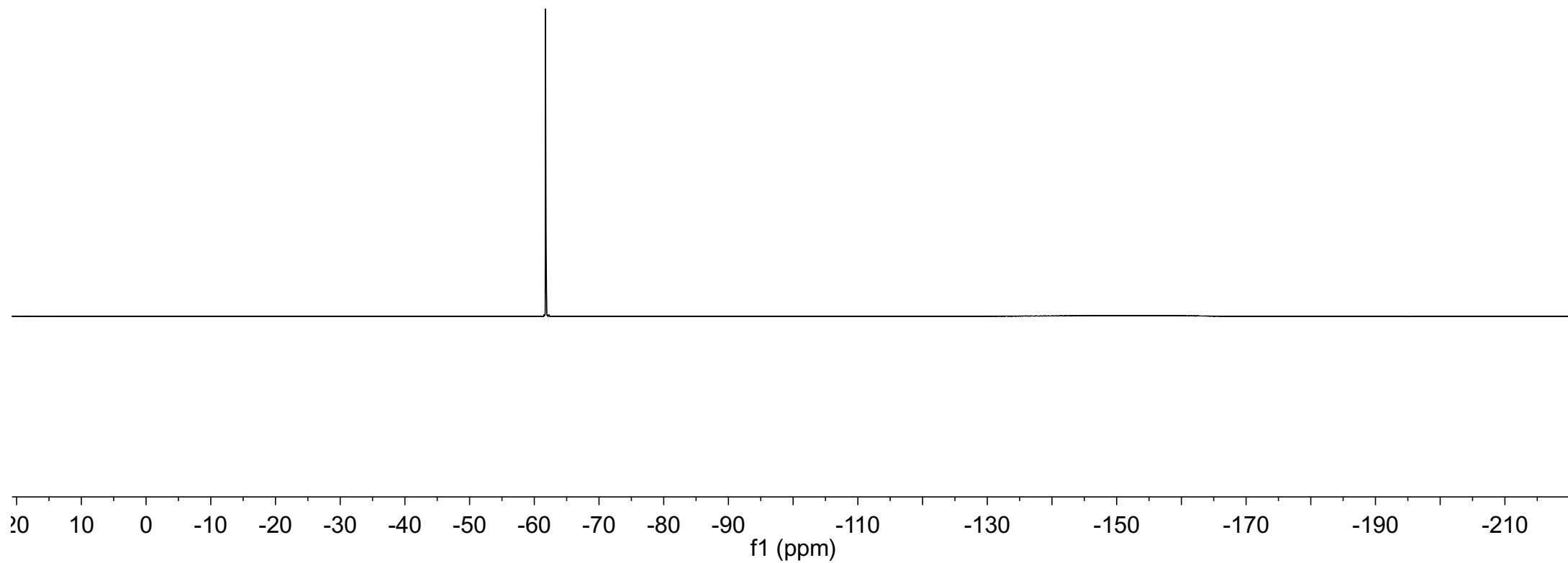
Compound 2k



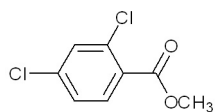
Compound 2k



61.7204



Compound 2l



7.8384
7.8342
7.8291
7.8174
7.8132
7.8082
7.7967
7.7755
7.7328
7.7295
7.7192
7.5429
7.5371
7.5282
7.5226
7.5184
7.5162
7.4773
7.4516

3.8576

3.3096

2.5087

2.5042

2.4996

2.4950

2.4905

0.9969

0.9078

1.0011

3.0000

10.5

9.5

9.0

8.5

8.0

7.5

7.0

6.5

6.0

5.5

5.0

4.5

4.0

3.5

3.0

2.5

2.0

1.5

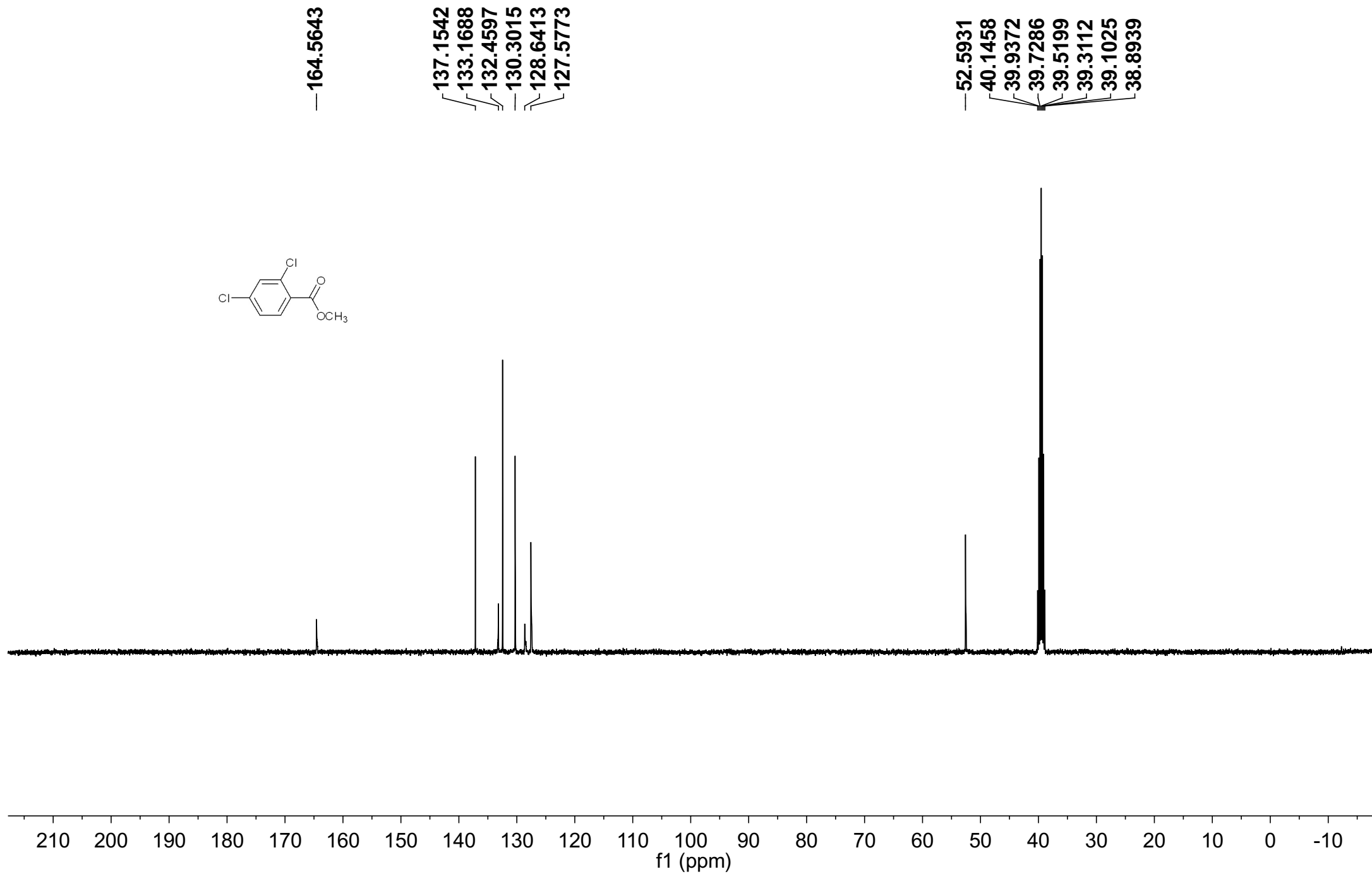
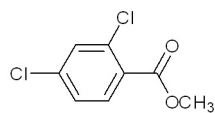
1.0

0.5

0.0

f1 (ppm)

Compound 2l



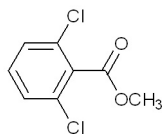
Compound 2m

7.5878
7.5814
7.5739
7.5644
7.5586
7.5492
7.5409
7.5354
7.5254
7.5170
7.5015
7.4867
7.4727

3.9216

3.3218

2.5091
2.5046
2.5000
2.4955
2.4909



2.9004

3.0000

10.5

9.5

9.0

8.5

8.0

7.5

7.0

6.5

6.0

5.5

5.0

4.5

4.0

3.5

3.0

2.5

2.0

1.5

1.0

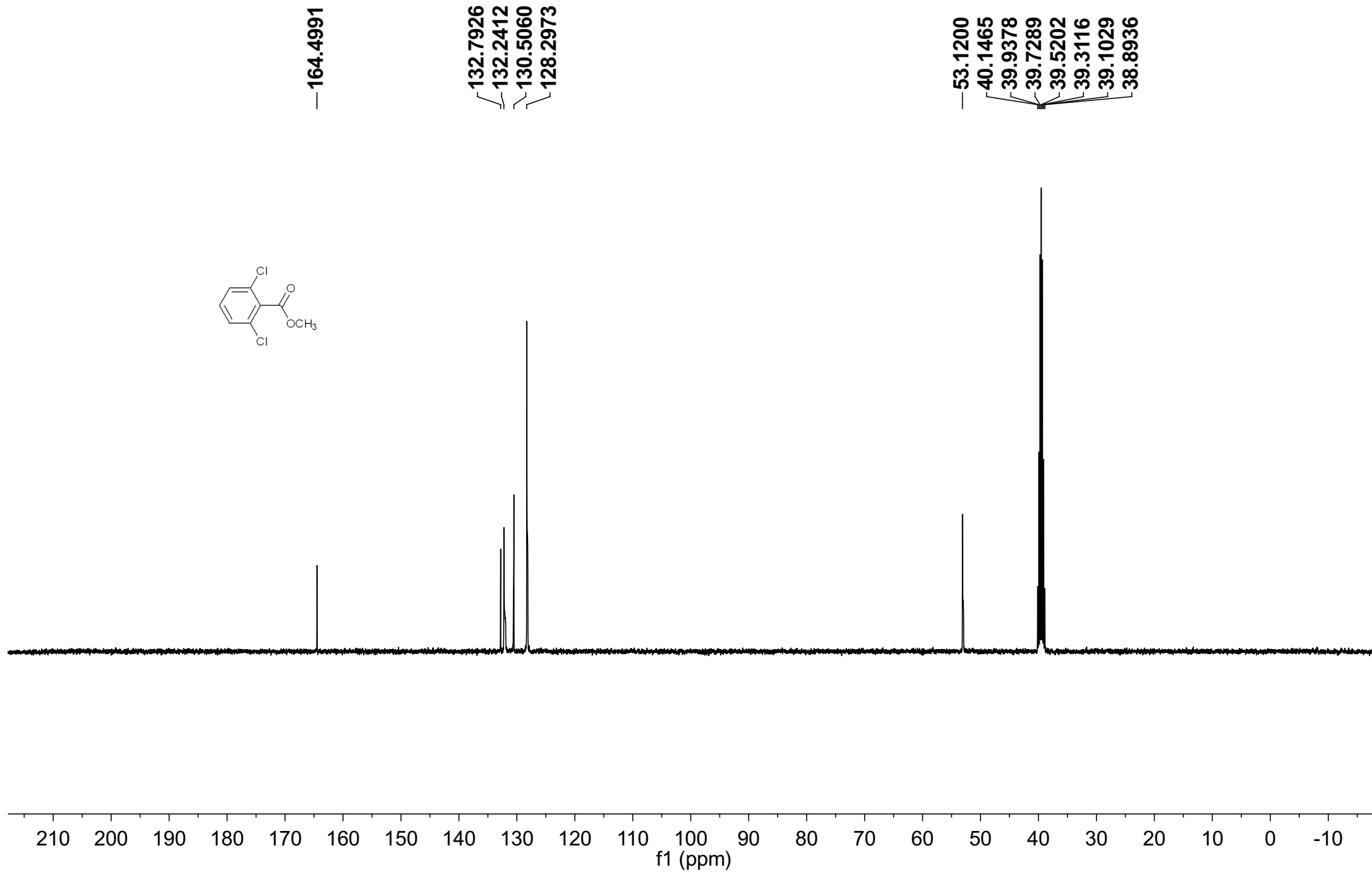
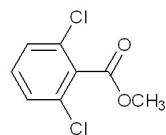
0.5

0.0

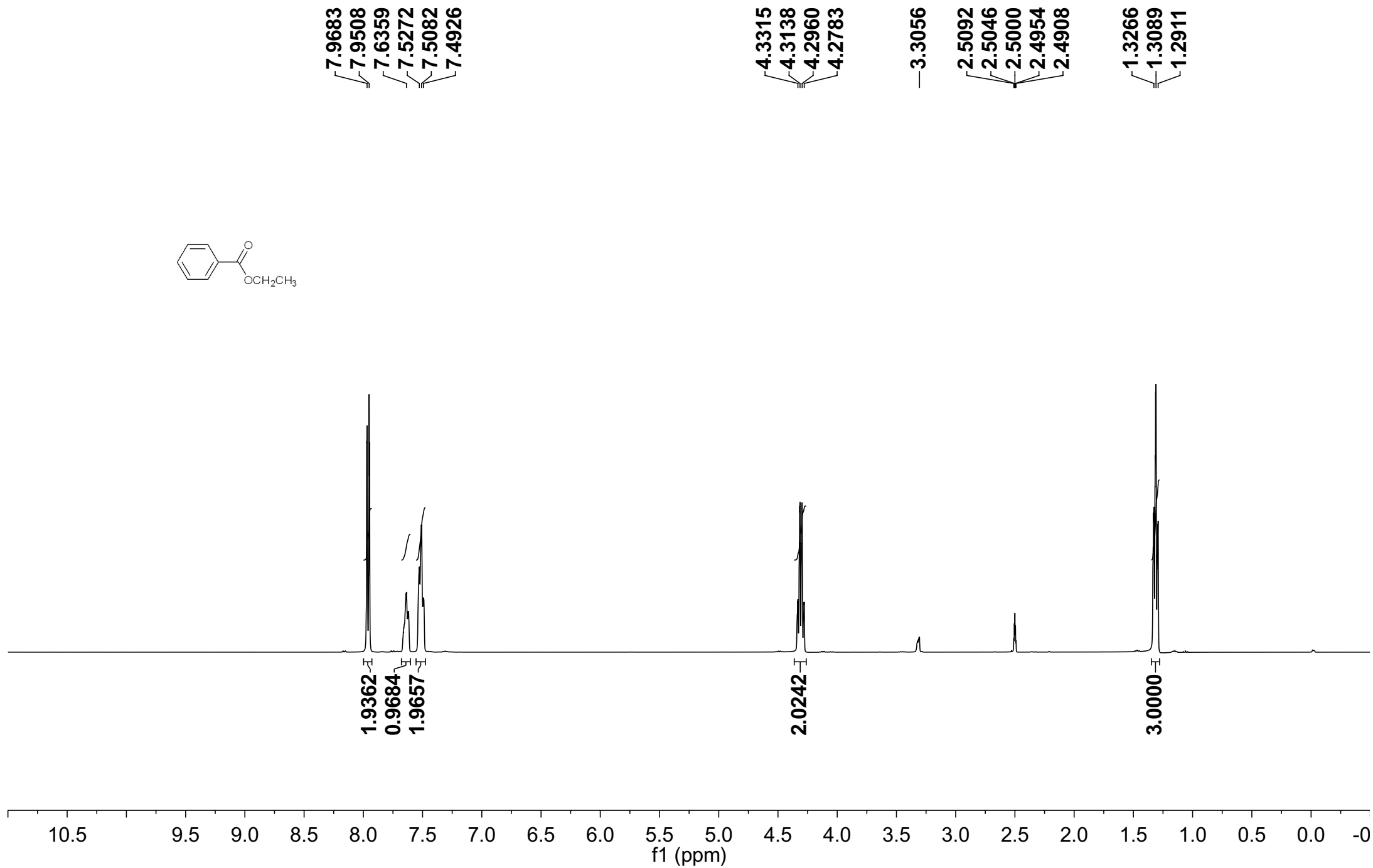
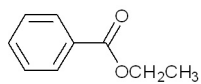
-0

f1 (ppm)

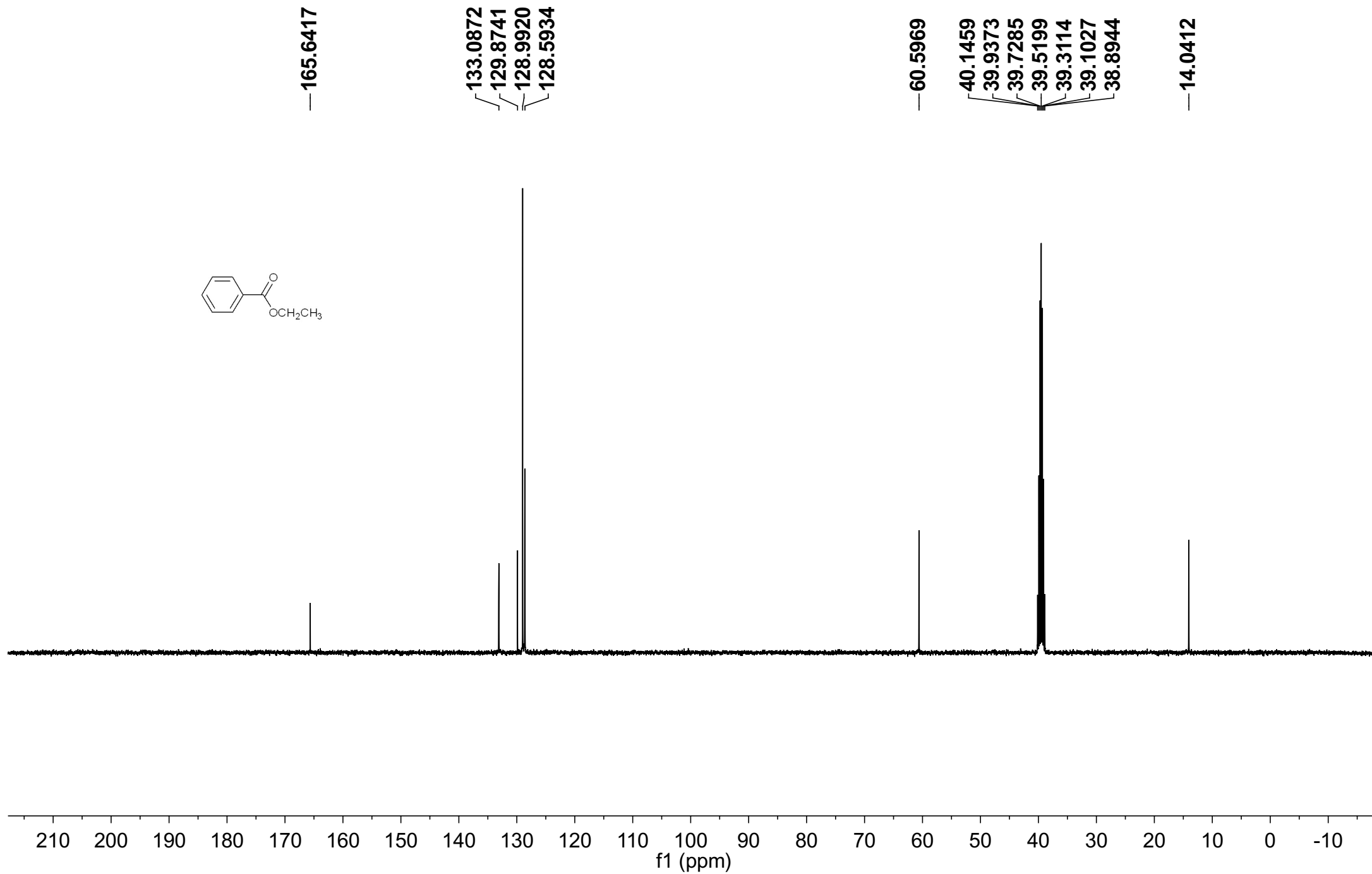
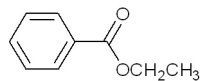
Compound 2m



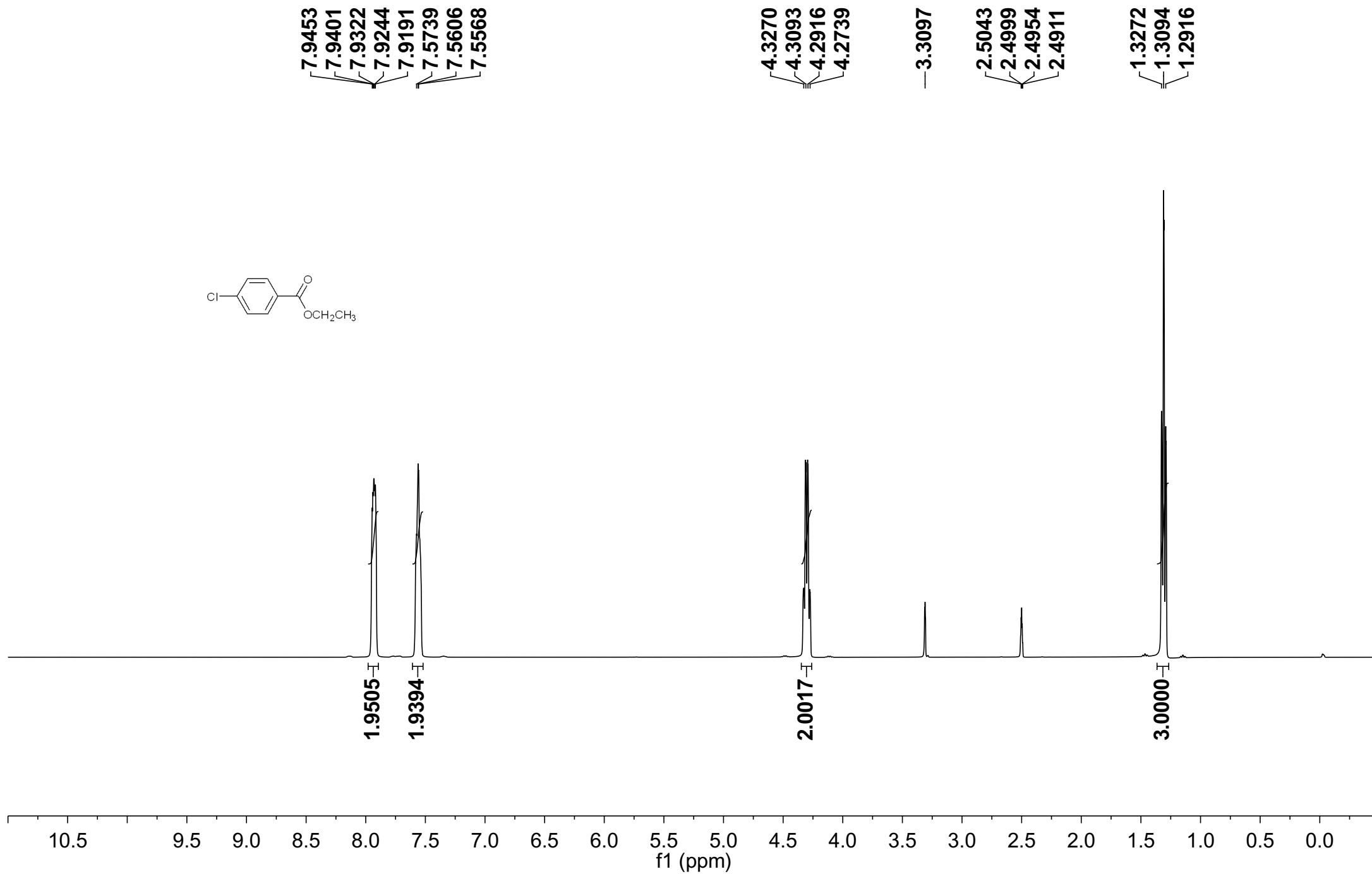
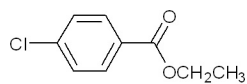
Compound 2n



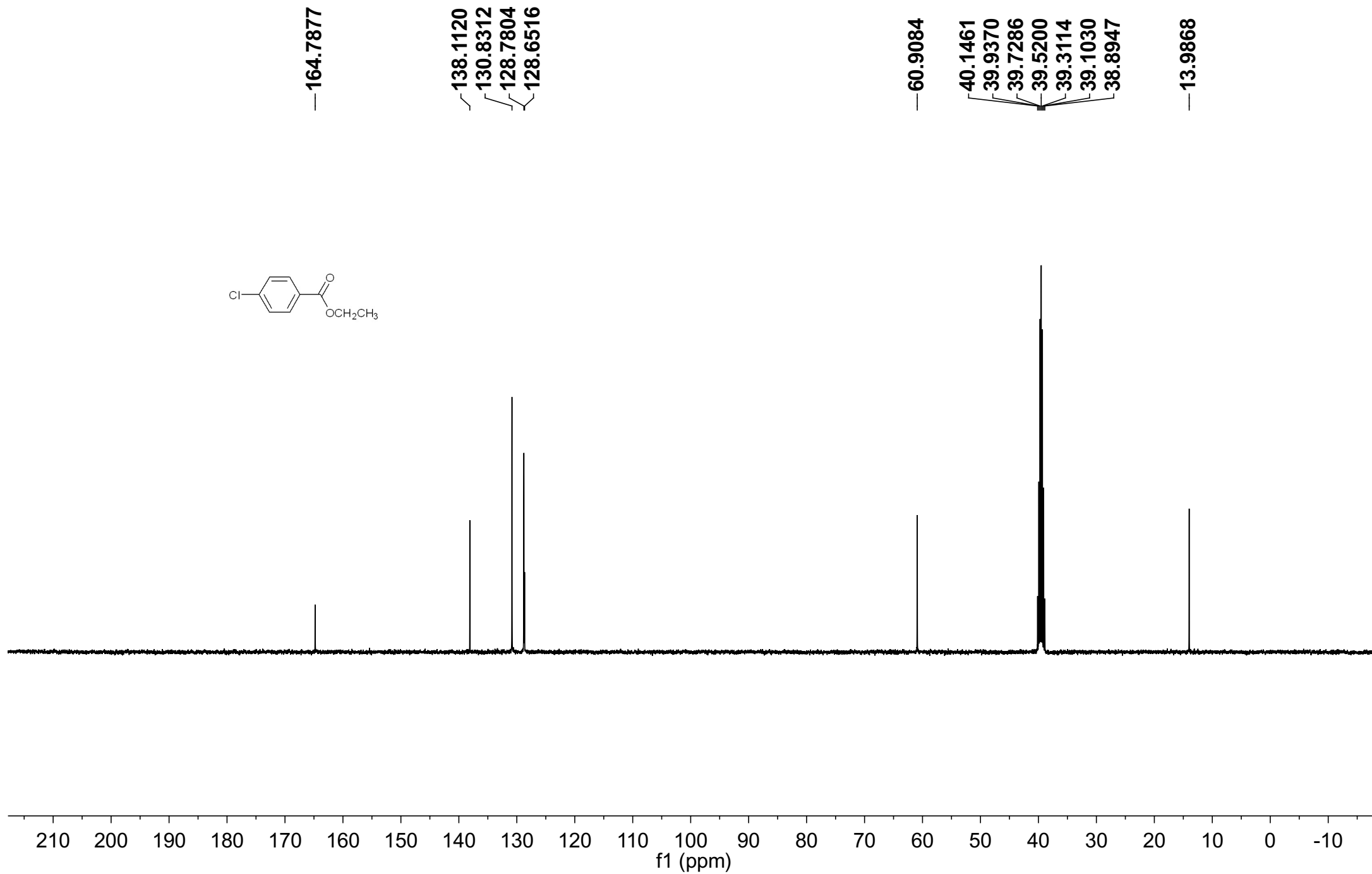
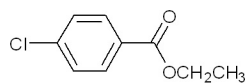
Compound 2n



Compound 2o



Compound 2o

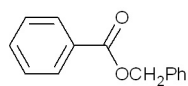


Compound 2p

8.0143
7.9983
7.9947
7.6377
7.6342
7.6206
7.6038
7.5134
7.4951
7.4817
7.4780
7.4598
7.4117
7.4093
7.3929
7.3735
7.3535
7.3503
7.3329
7.3174

5.3591

2.5089
2.5043
2.4997
2.4951
2.4905



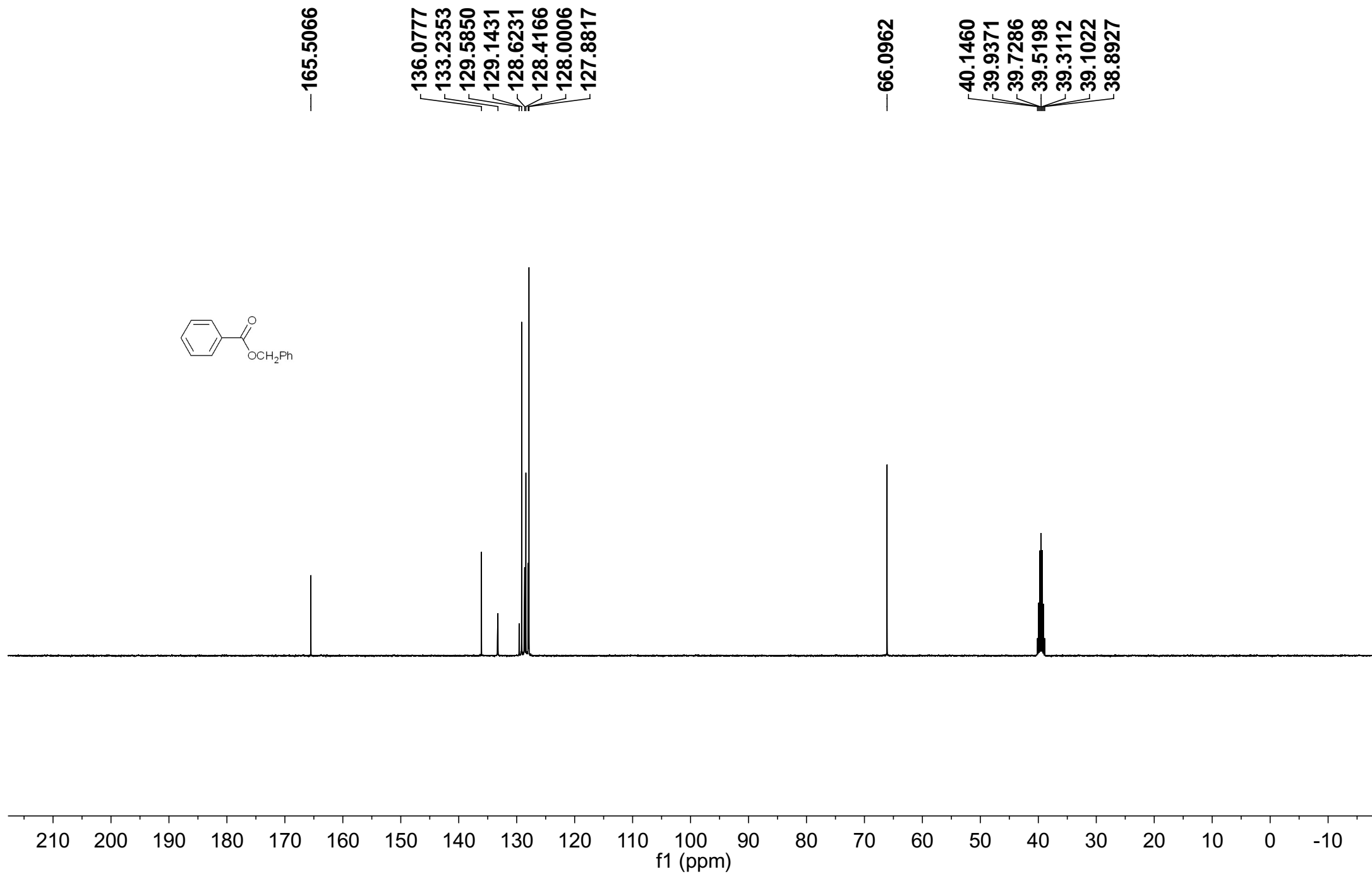
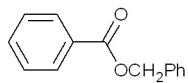
1.9455
1.0140
3.9450
2.9516

2.0000

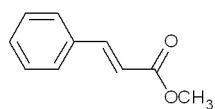
10.5 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0

f1 (ppm)

Compound 2p



Compound 2q



7.7145
7.7086
7.7029
7.6995
7.6926
7.6898
7.6864
7.6459
7.4343
7.4248
7.4176
7.4134
7.4084
7.4020
6.6502
6.6101
3.7258
3.3228
2.5090
2.5045
2.4999
2.4953
2.4907

1.8989
1.0791
2.9890

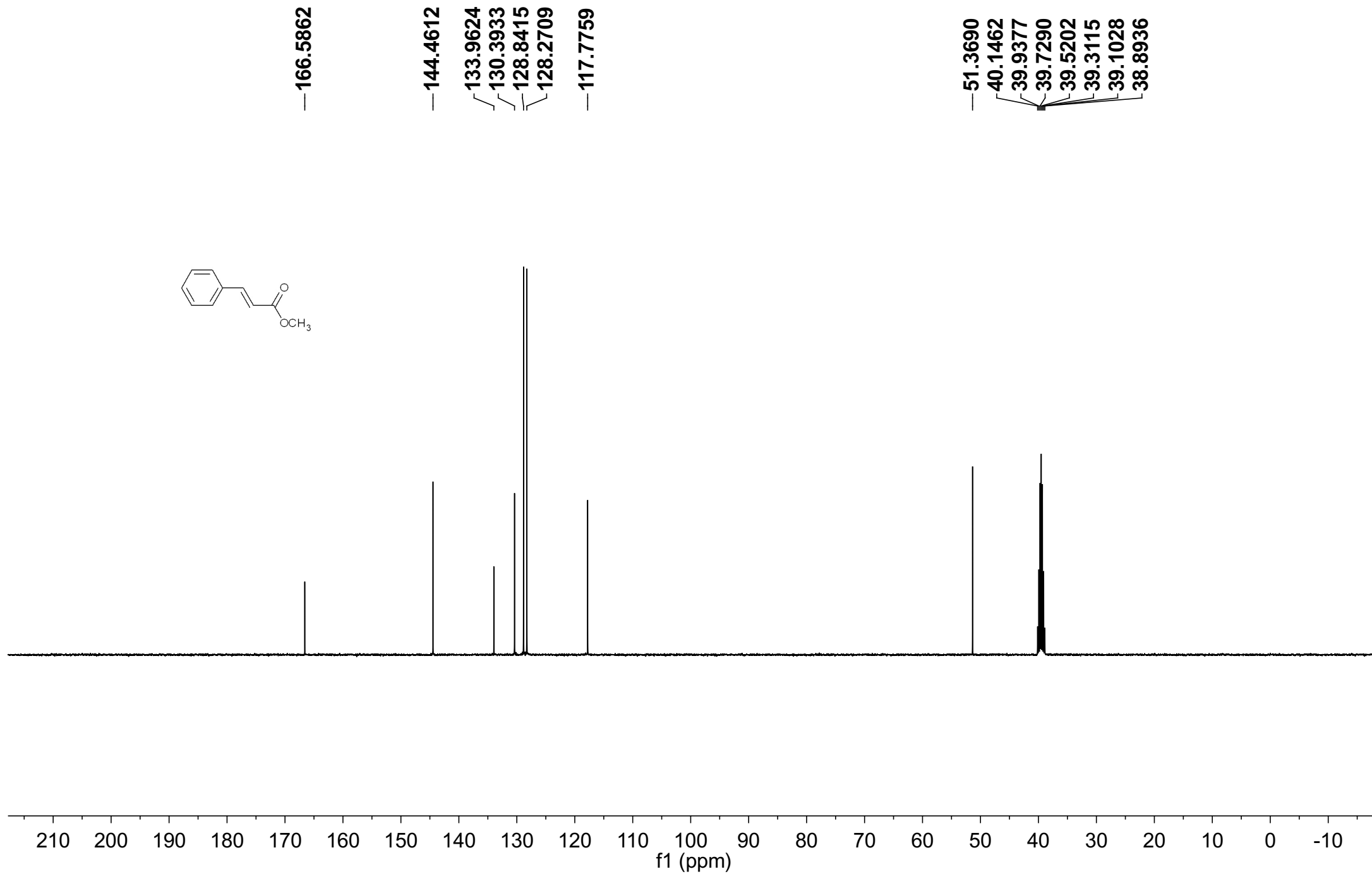
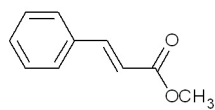
1.0078

3.0000

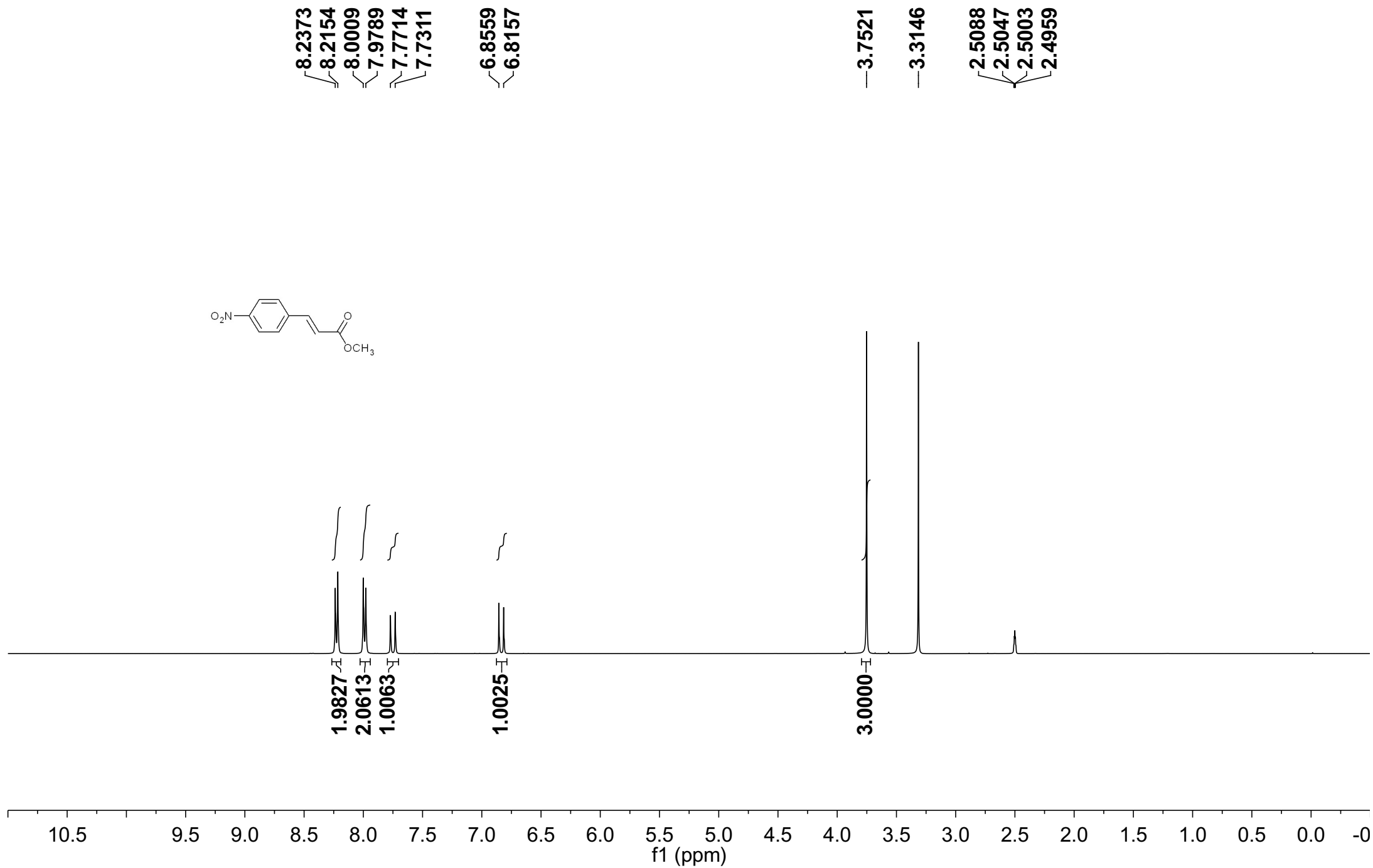
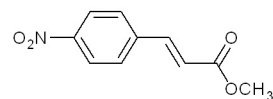
10.5 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0

f1 (ppm)

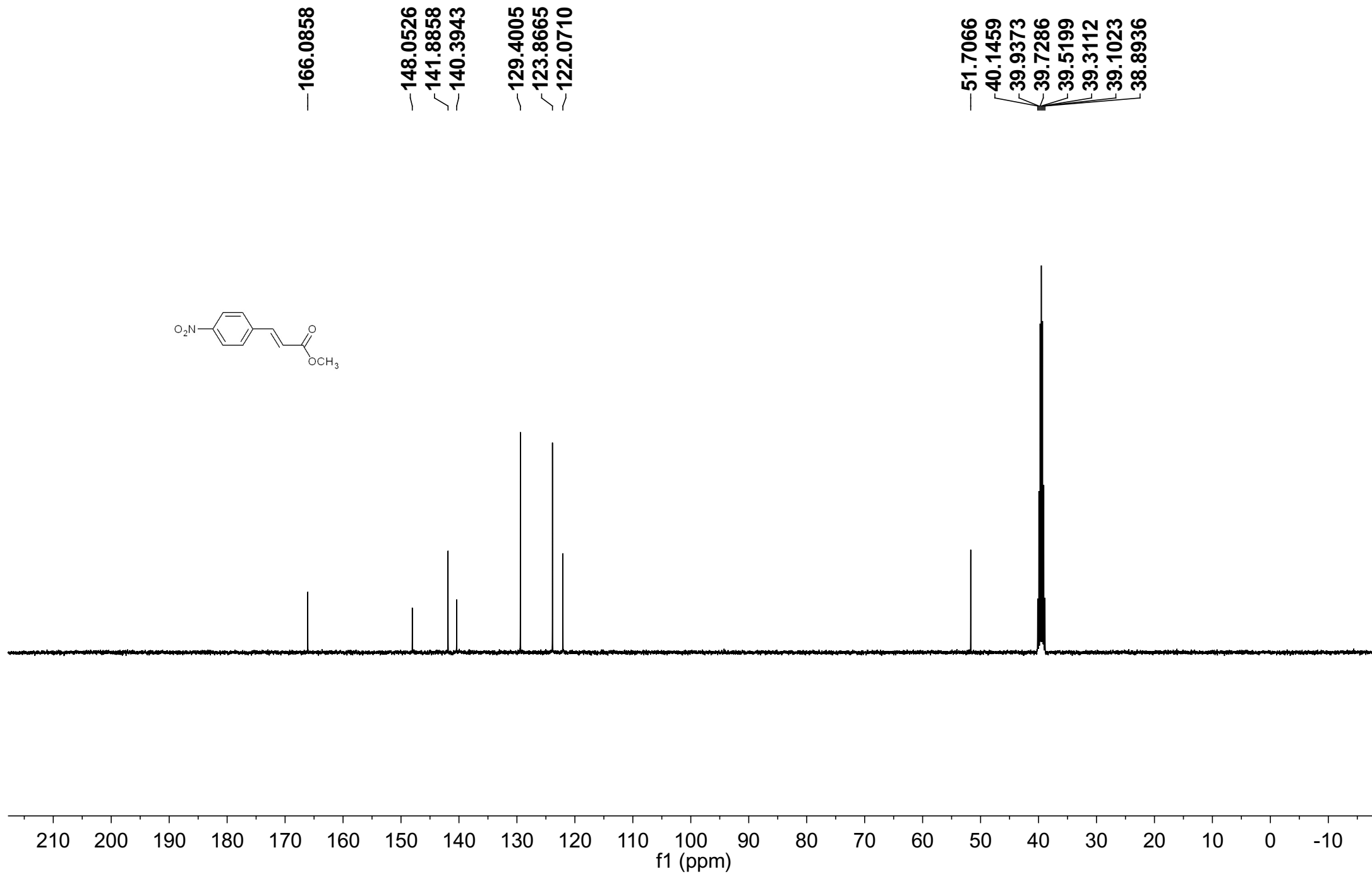
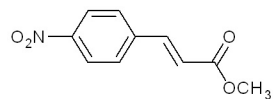
Compound 2q



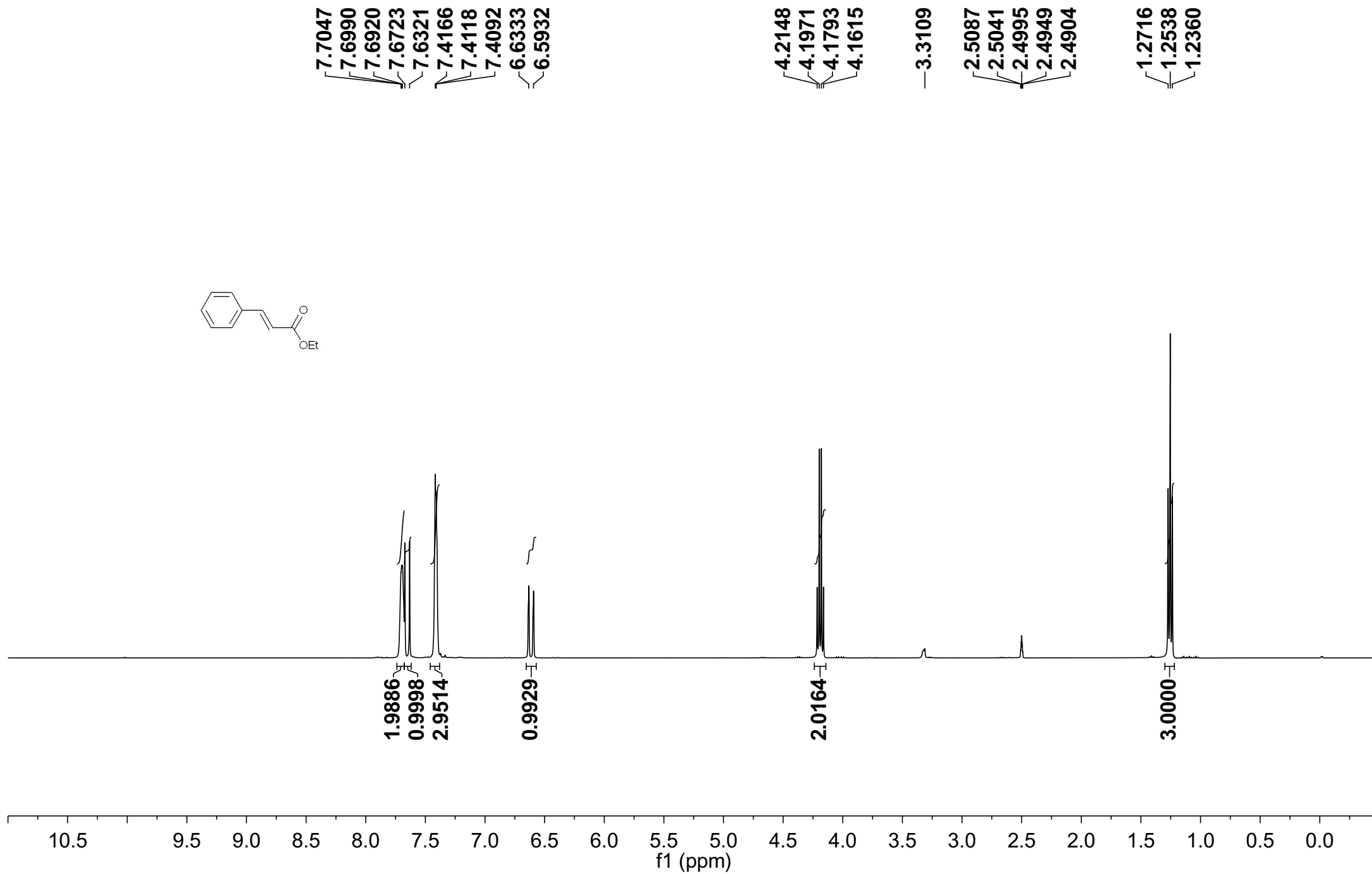
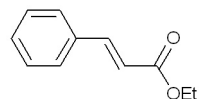
Compound 2r



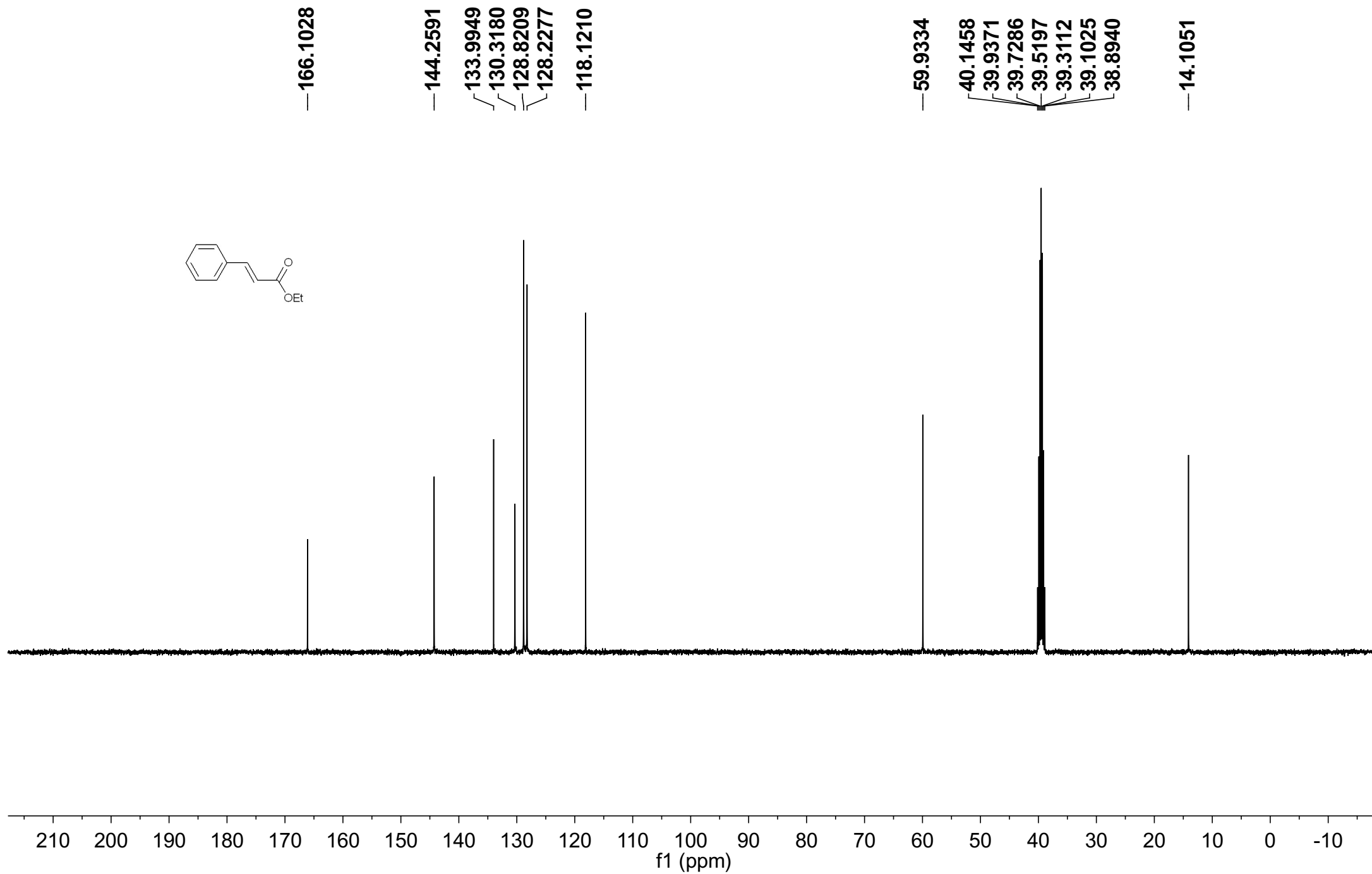
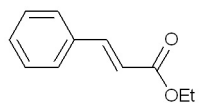
Compound 2r



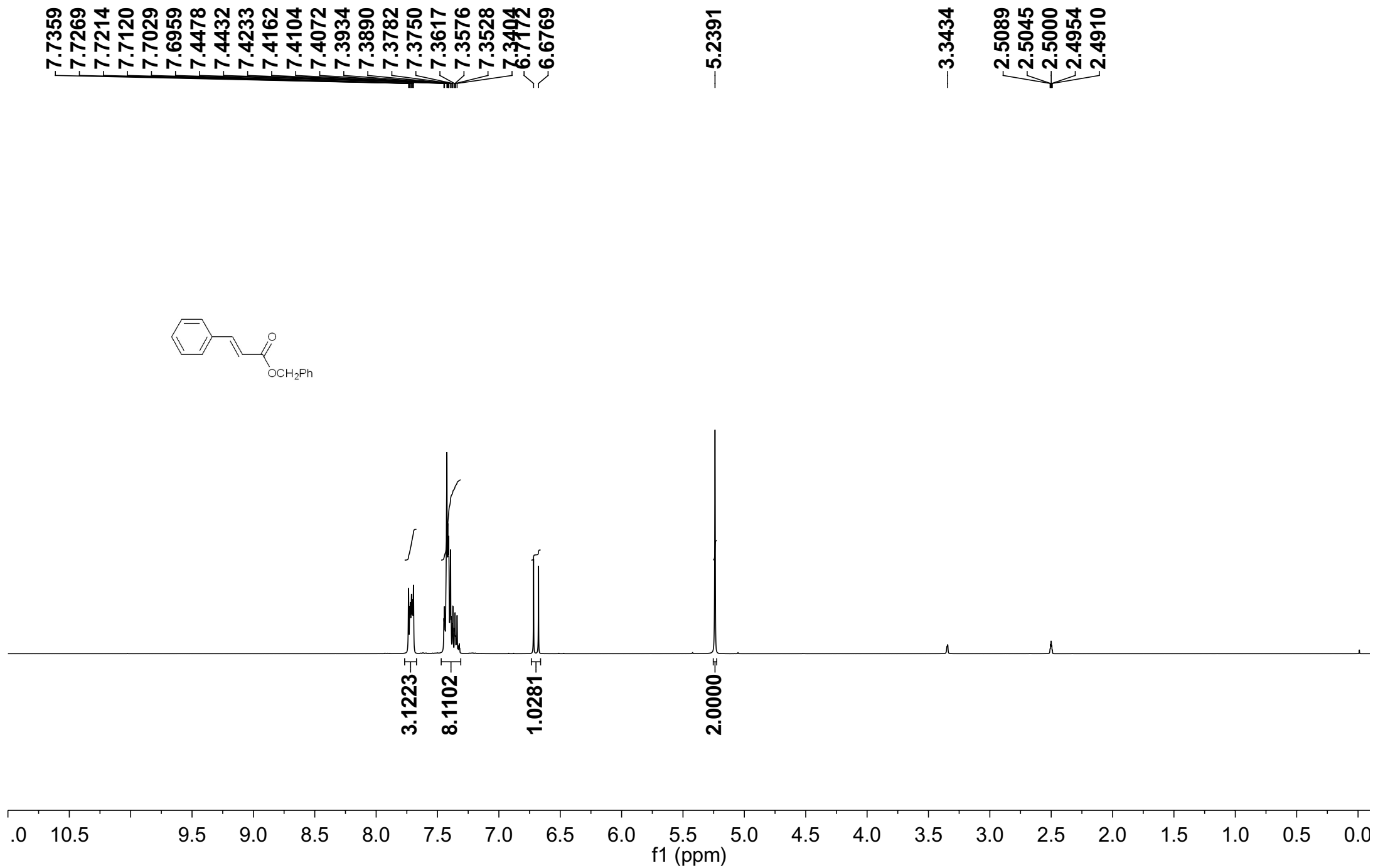
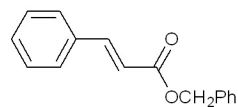
Compound 2s



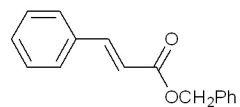
Compound 2s



Compound 2t



Compound 2t



165.9985

144.8012

133.9396

130.4471

128.8391

128.4008

128.3293

128.0398

128.0099

117.8277

65.5663

40.1459

39.9376

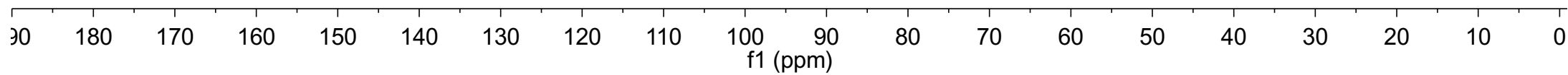
39.7289

39.5202

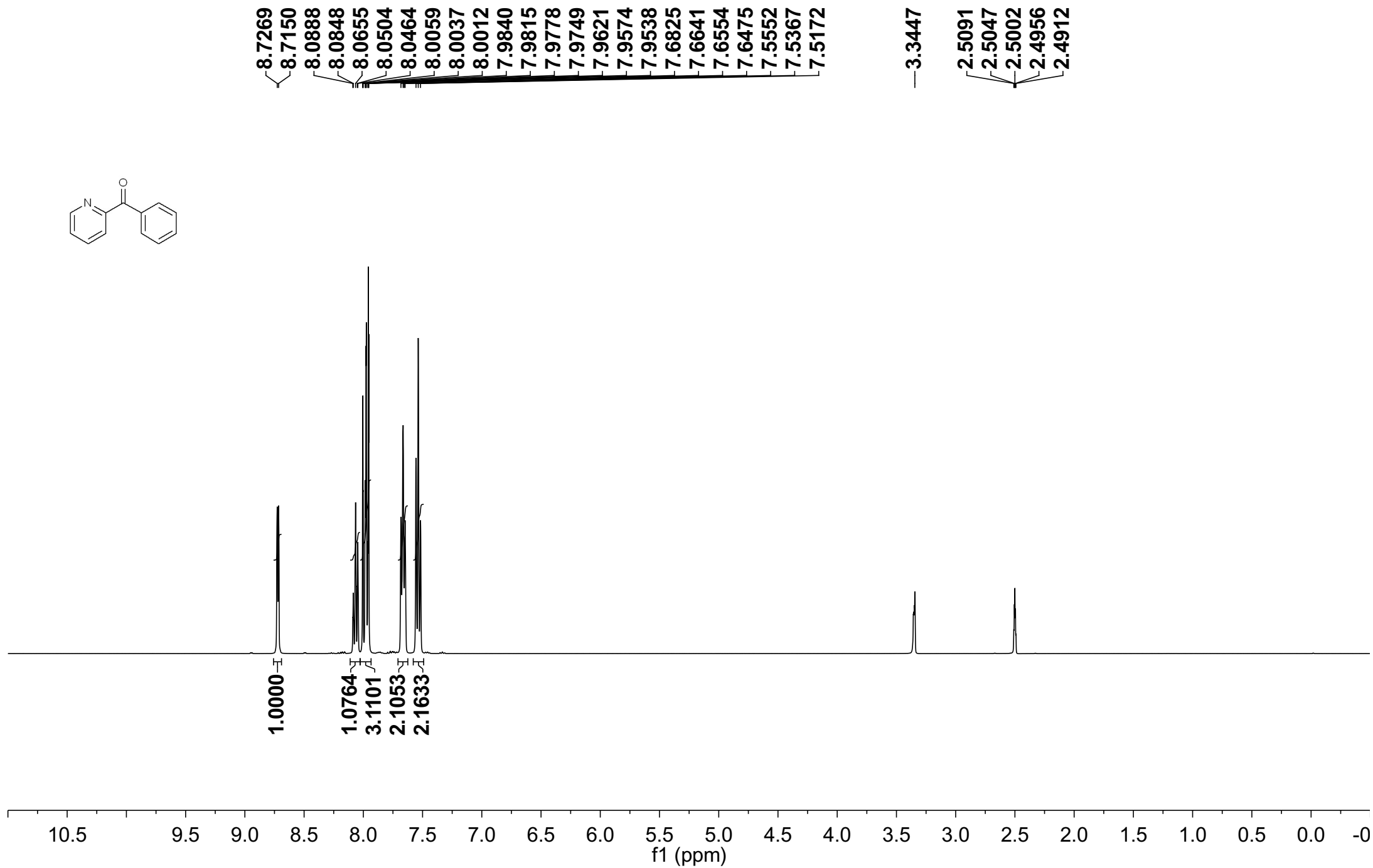
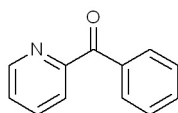
39.3115

39.1028

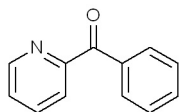
38.8939



Compound 4a



Compound 4a



—193.4090

—154.4841

—148.5579

137.6448

135.9973

132.9705

130.5905

128.1971

126.7161

124.1413

40.1463

39.9373

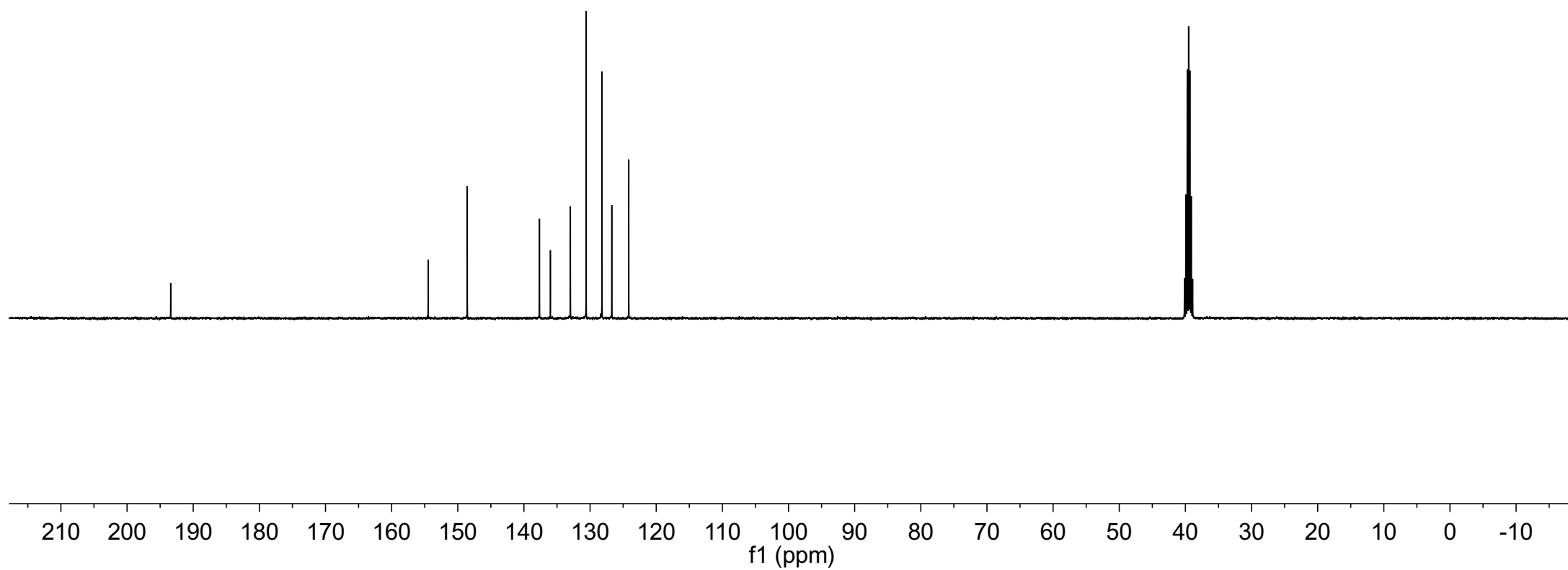
39.7286

39.5200

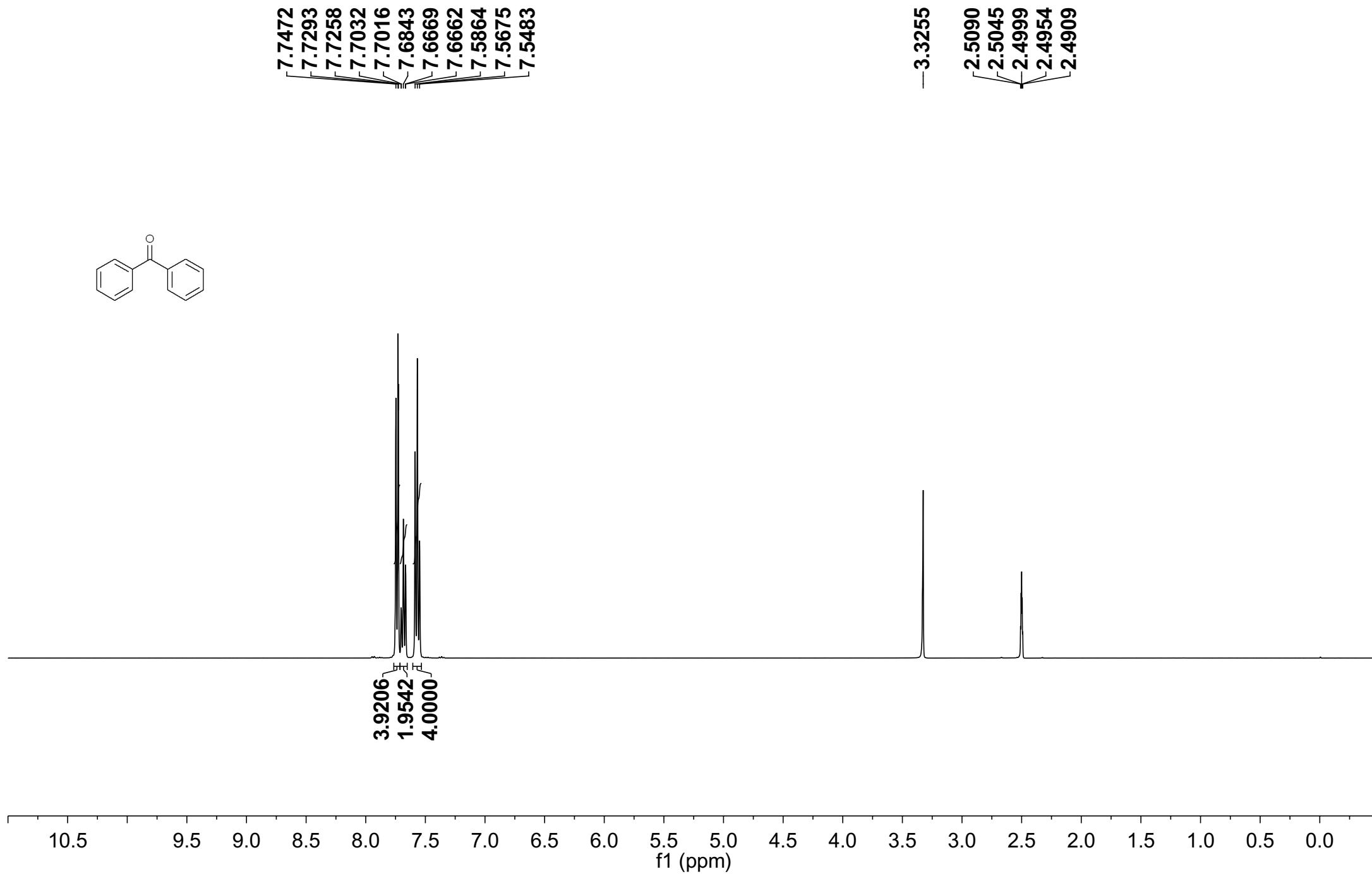
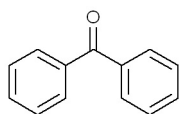
39.3113

39.1026

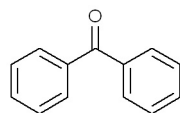
38.8945



Compound 4b



Compound 4b



—195.8153

137.0046

132.6922

129.5999

128.5745

40.1467

39.9376

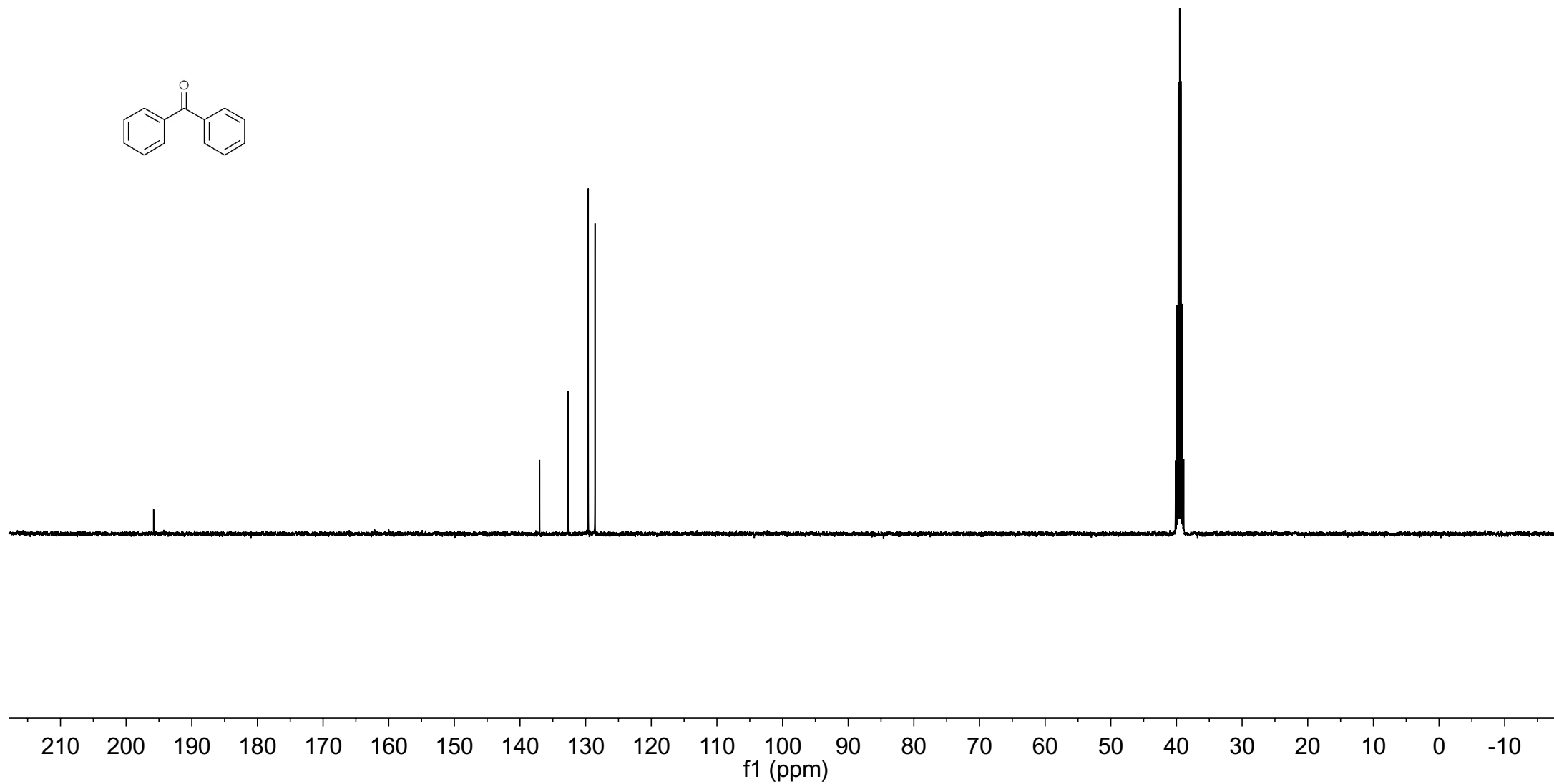
39.7290

39.5204

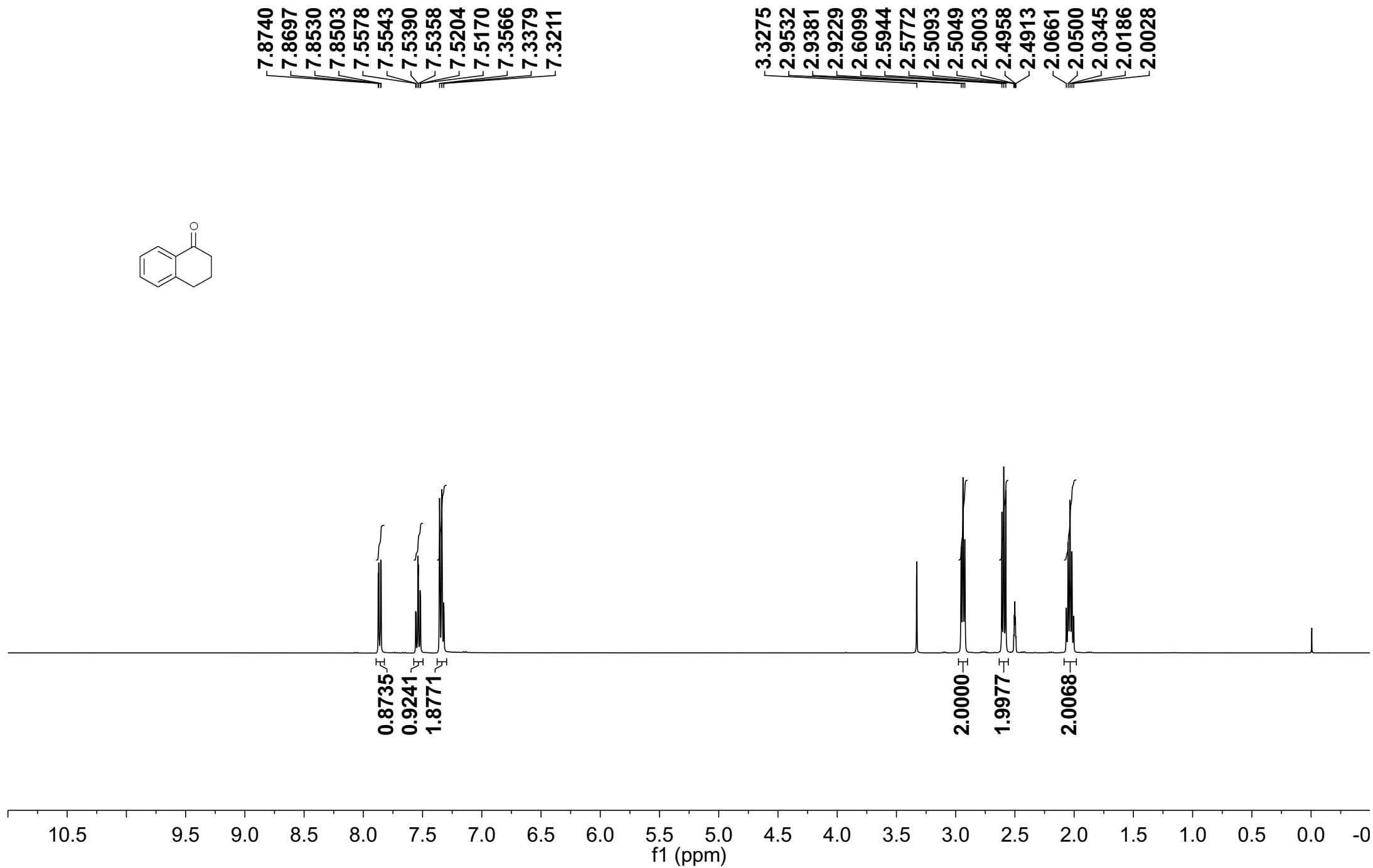
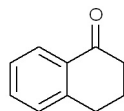
39.3118

39.1032

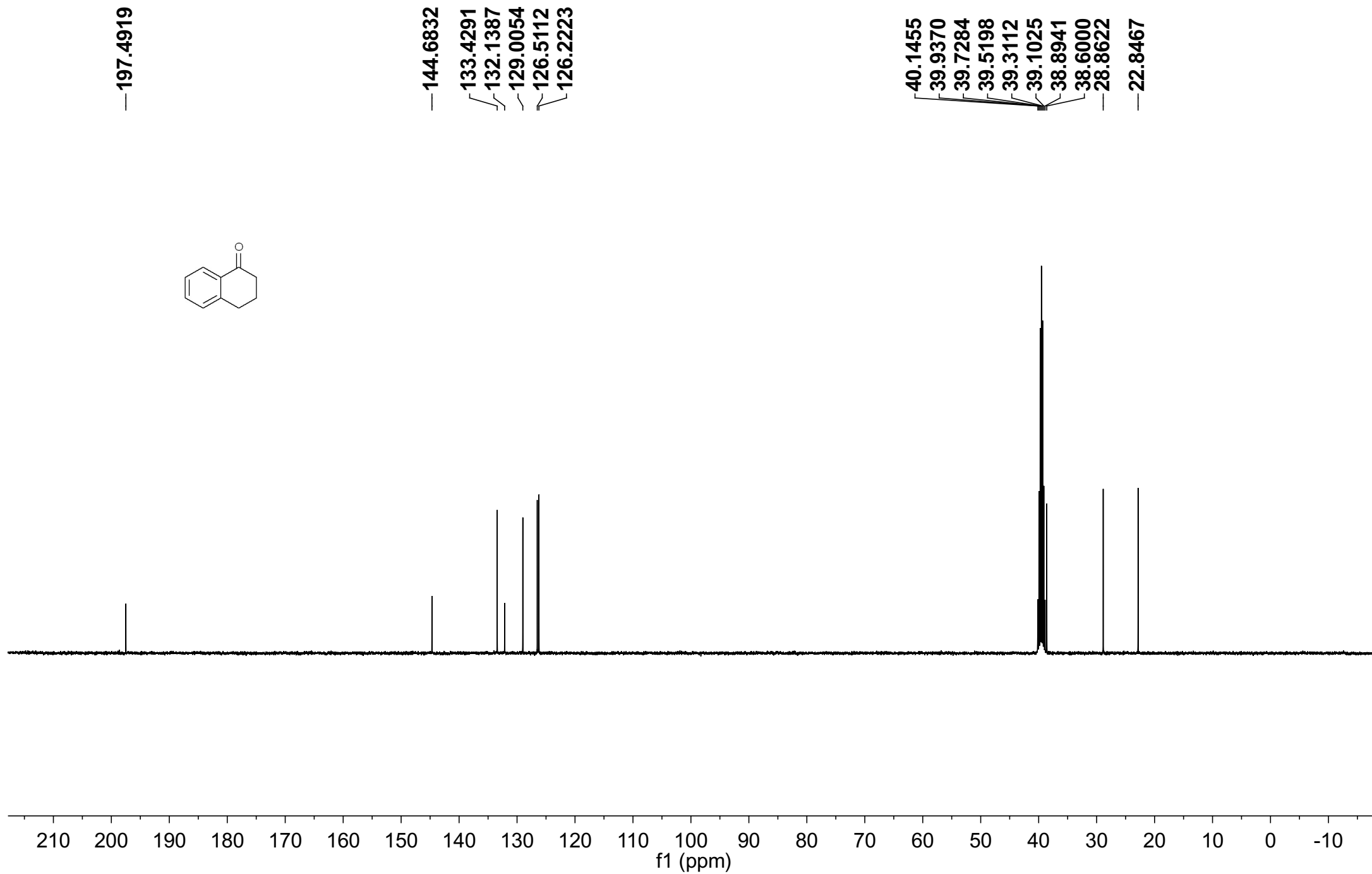
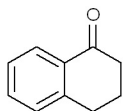
38.8944



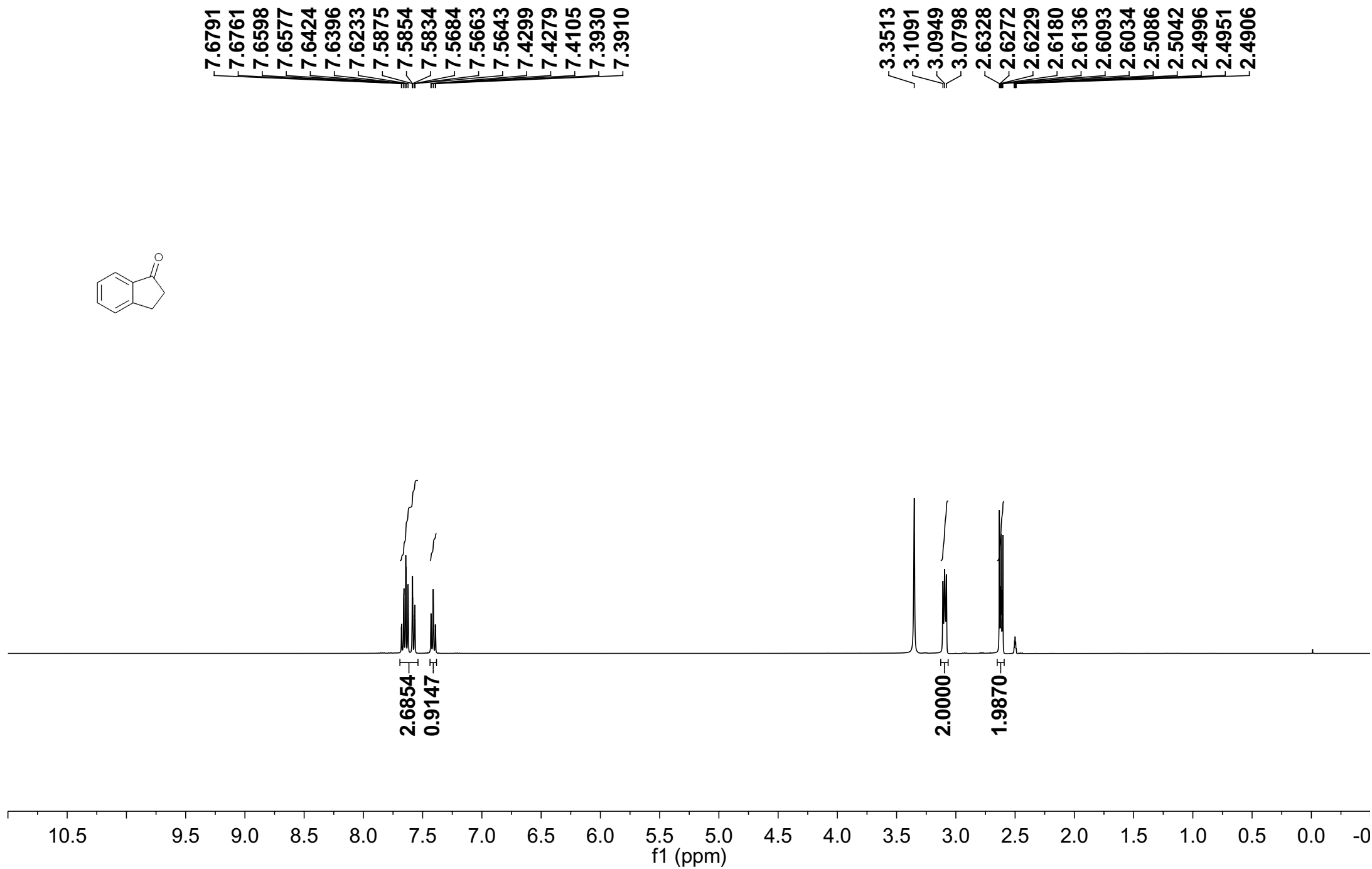
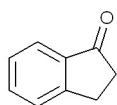
Compound 4c



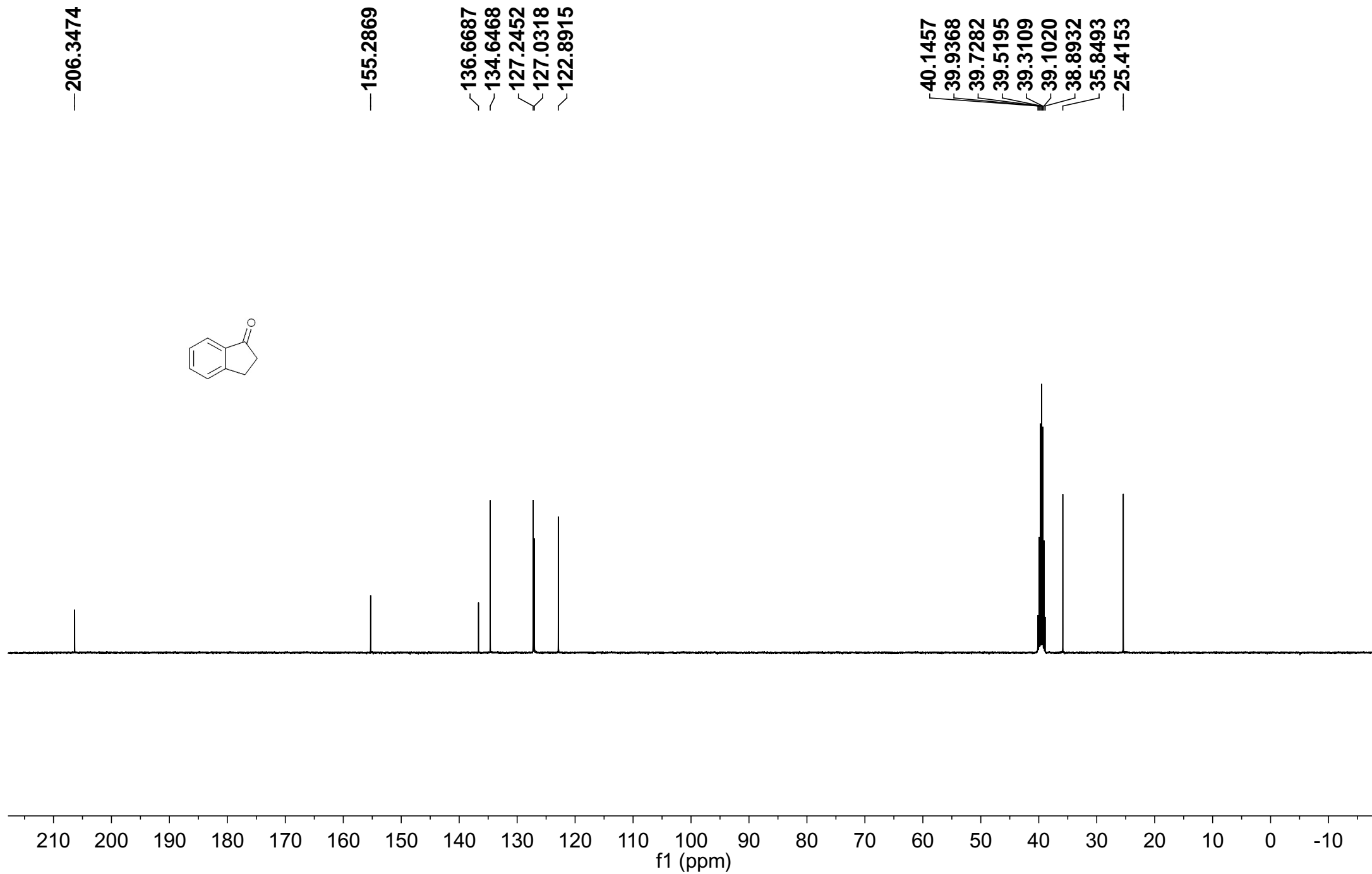
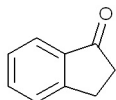
Compound 4c



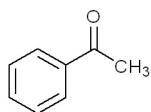
Compound 4d



Compound 4d



Compound 4e

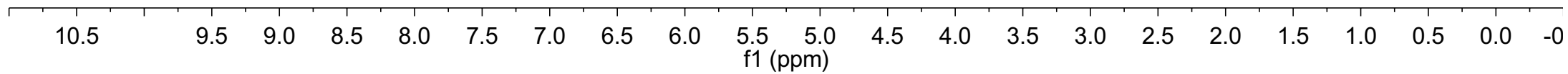


7.9734
7.9689
7.9660
7.9533
7.9488
7.9449
7.6571
7.6540
7.6509
7.6404
7.6359
7.6312
7.6203
7.6172
7.6142
7.5432
7.5234
7.5085
7.5045

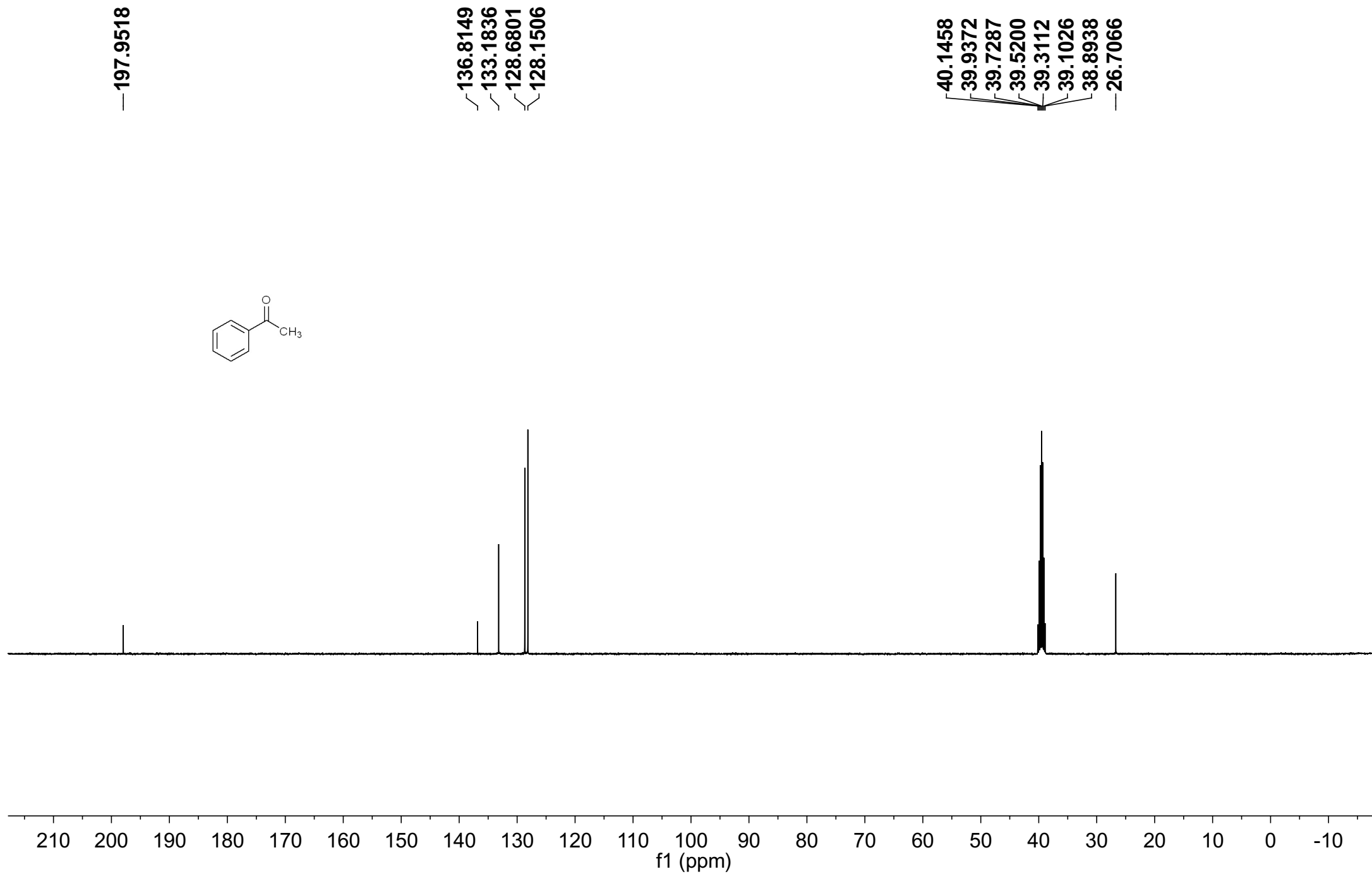
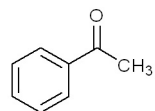
3.3423
2.5088
2.5043
2.4998
2.4952
2.4908

1.9035
0.9482
1.9289

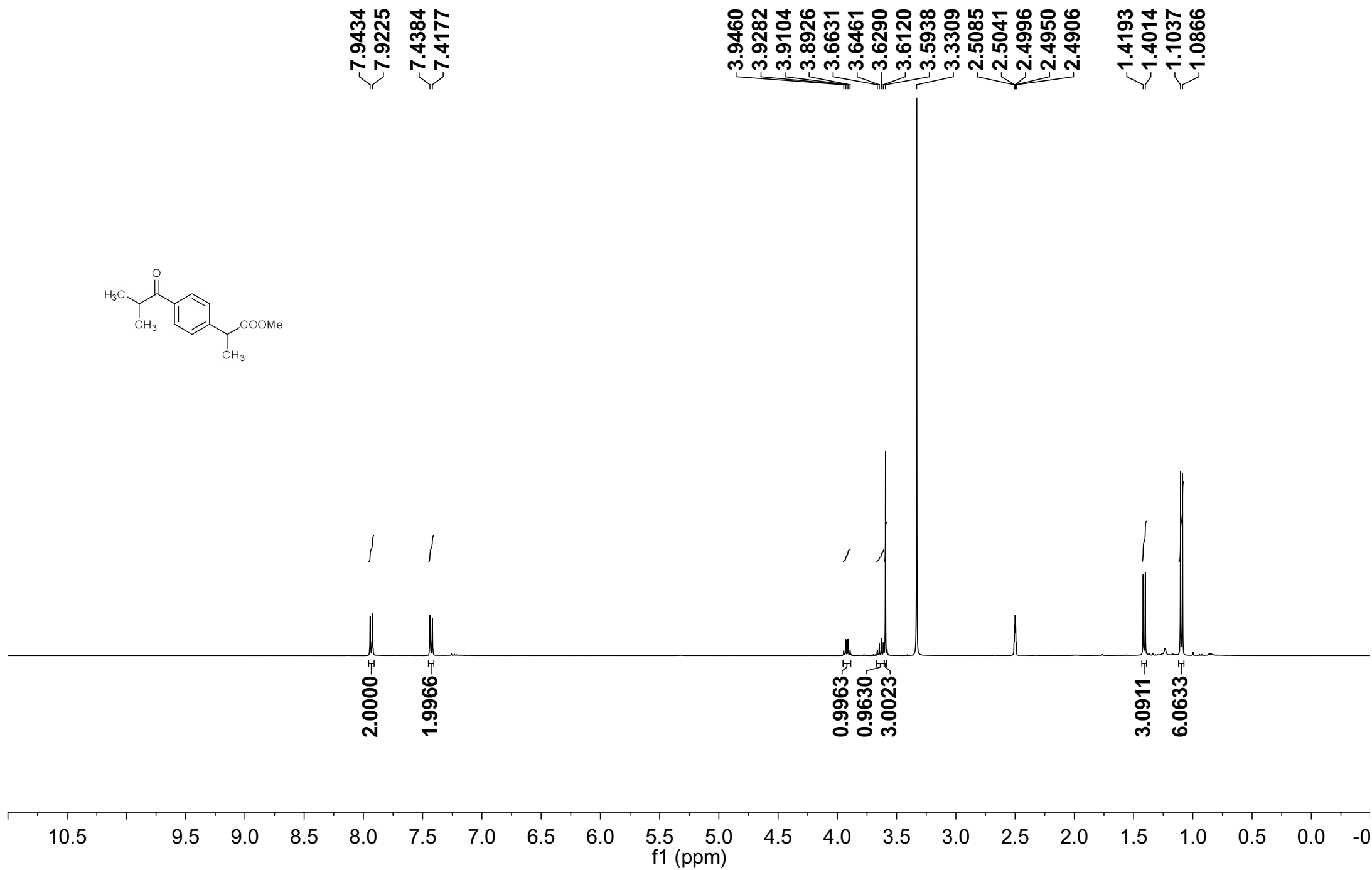
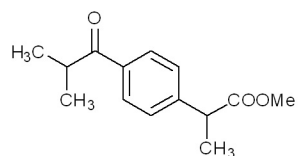
3.0000



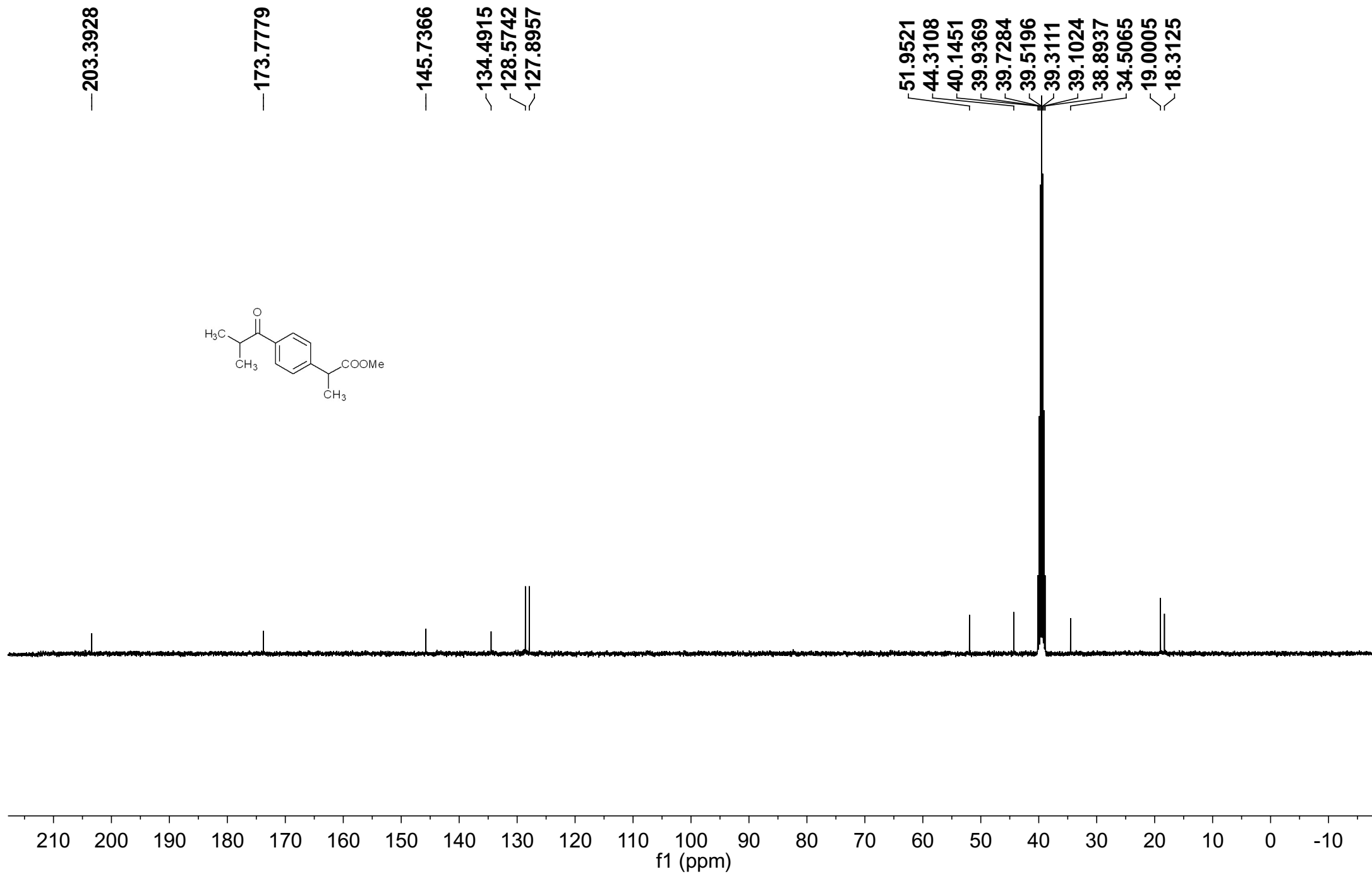
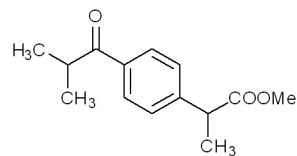
Compound 4e



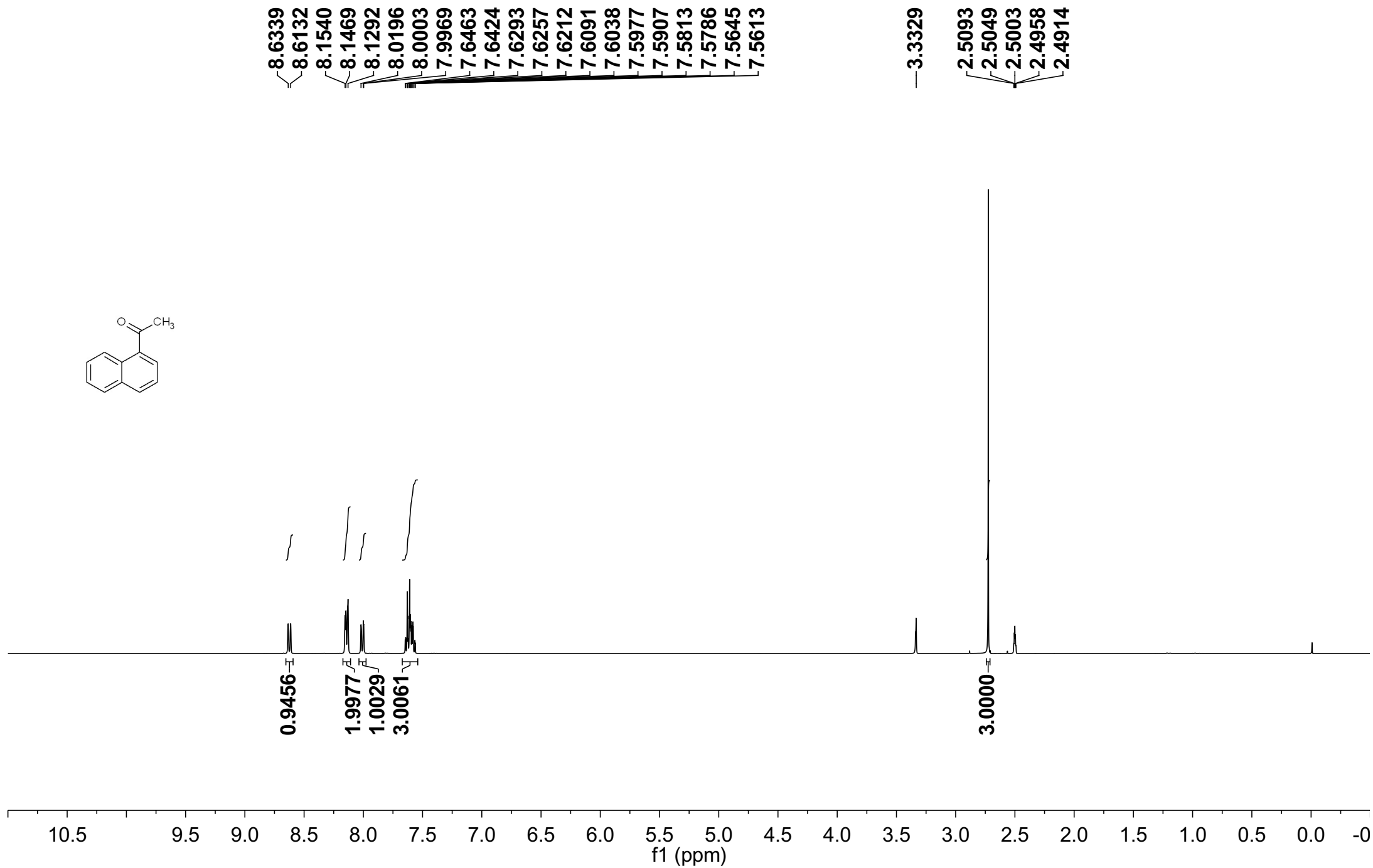
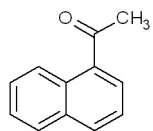
Compound 4f



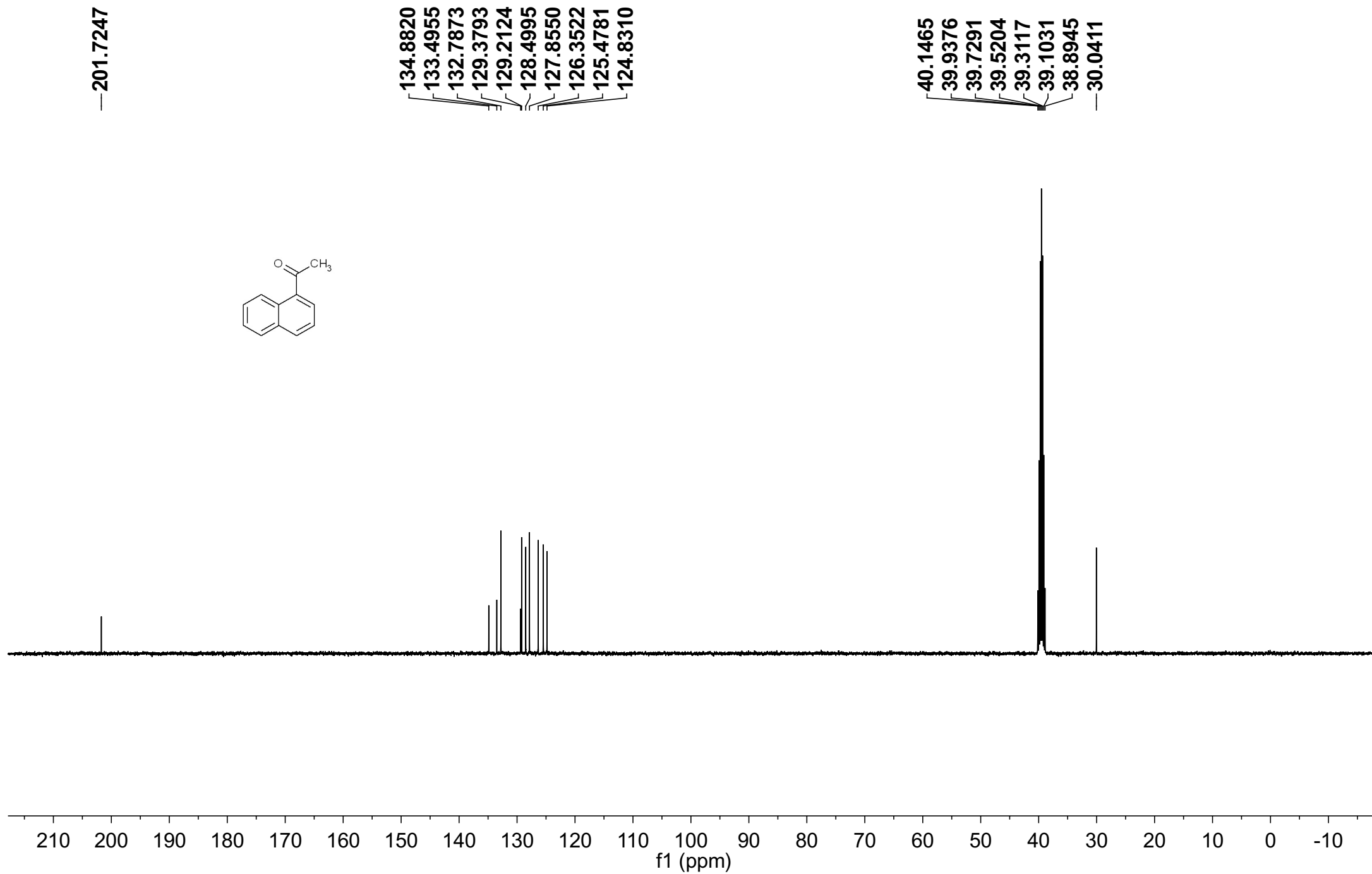
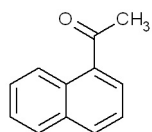
Compound 4f



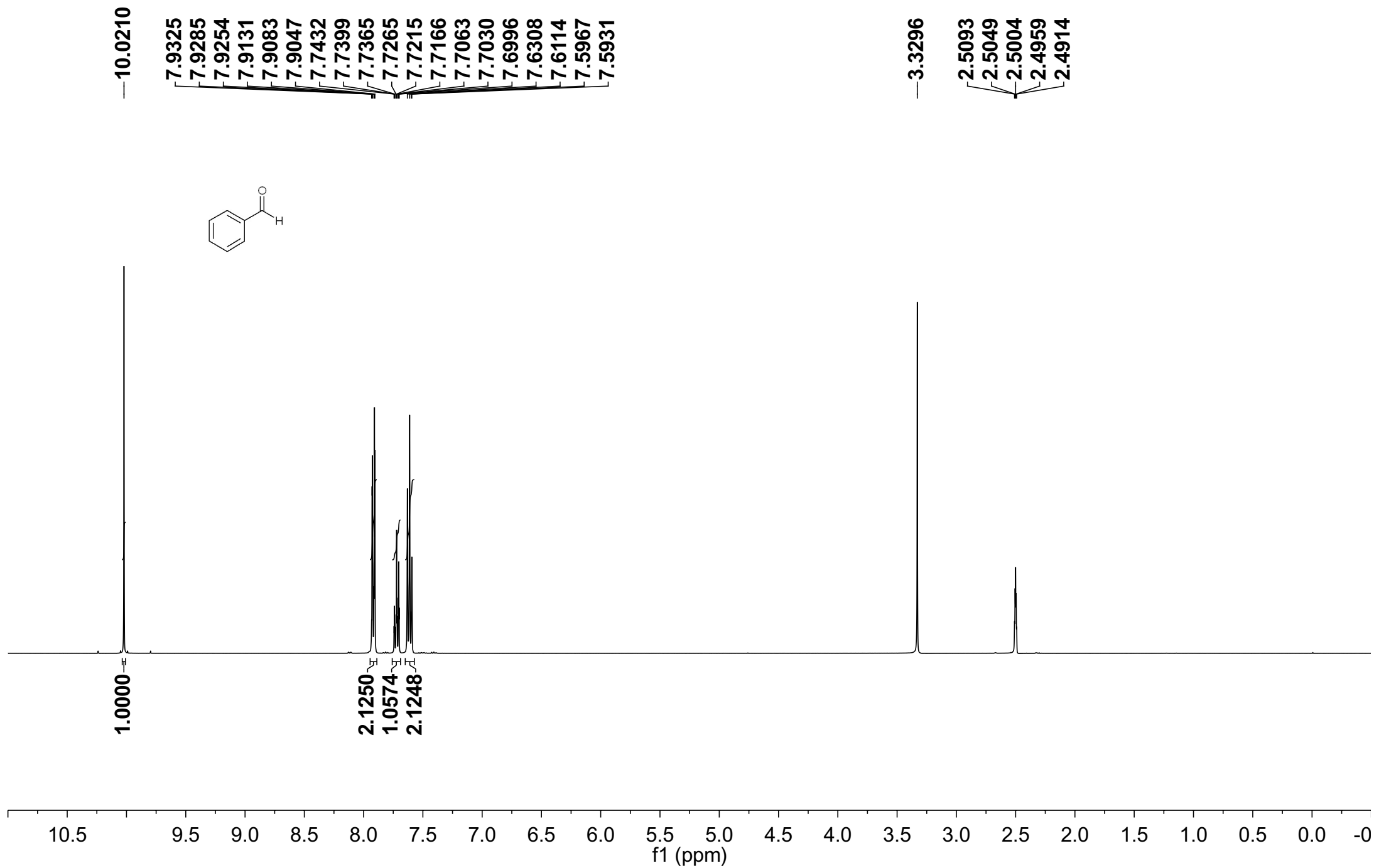
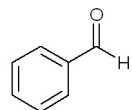
Compound 4g



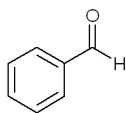
Compound 4g



Compound 6a



Compound 6a



193.2371

136.1898

134.5815

129.4848

129.1585

40.1458

39.9375

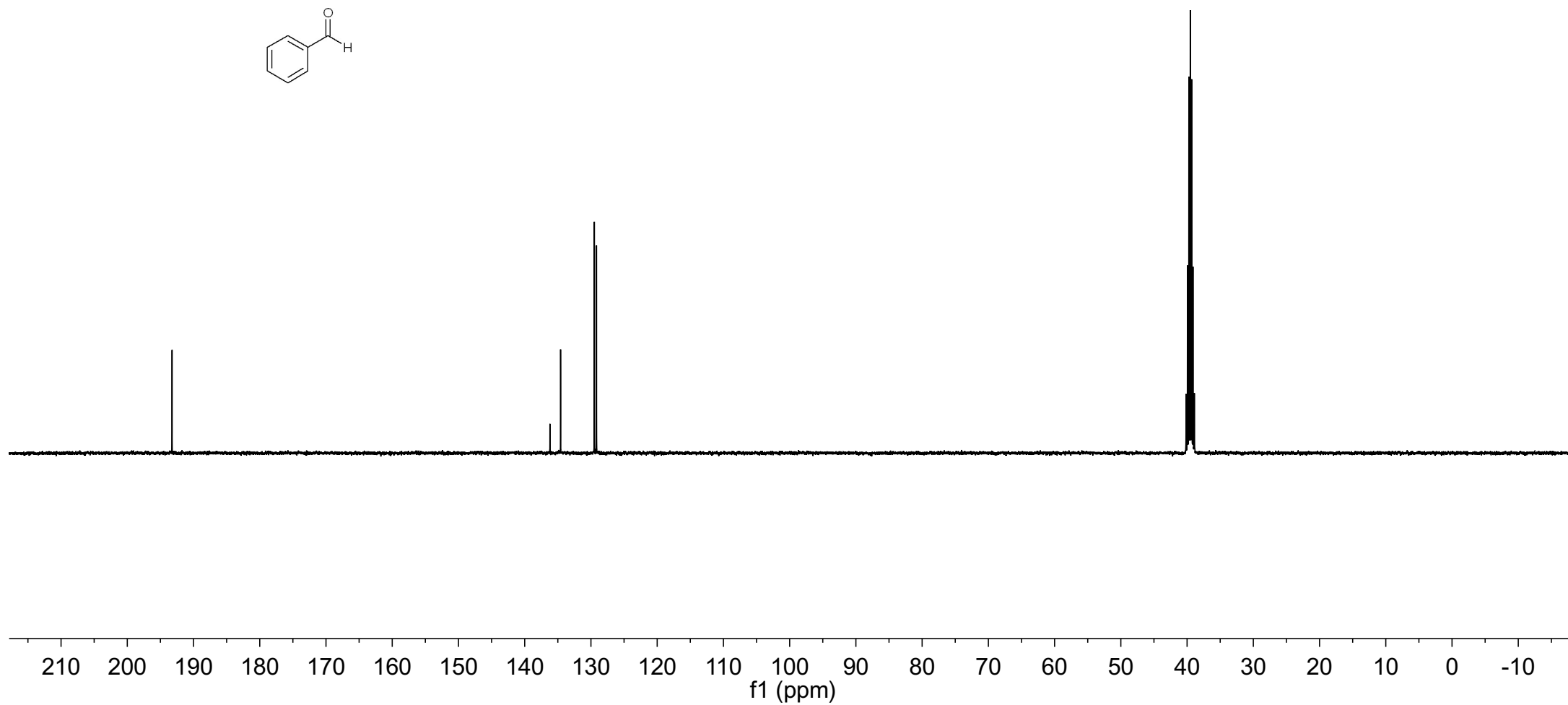
39.7286

39.5200

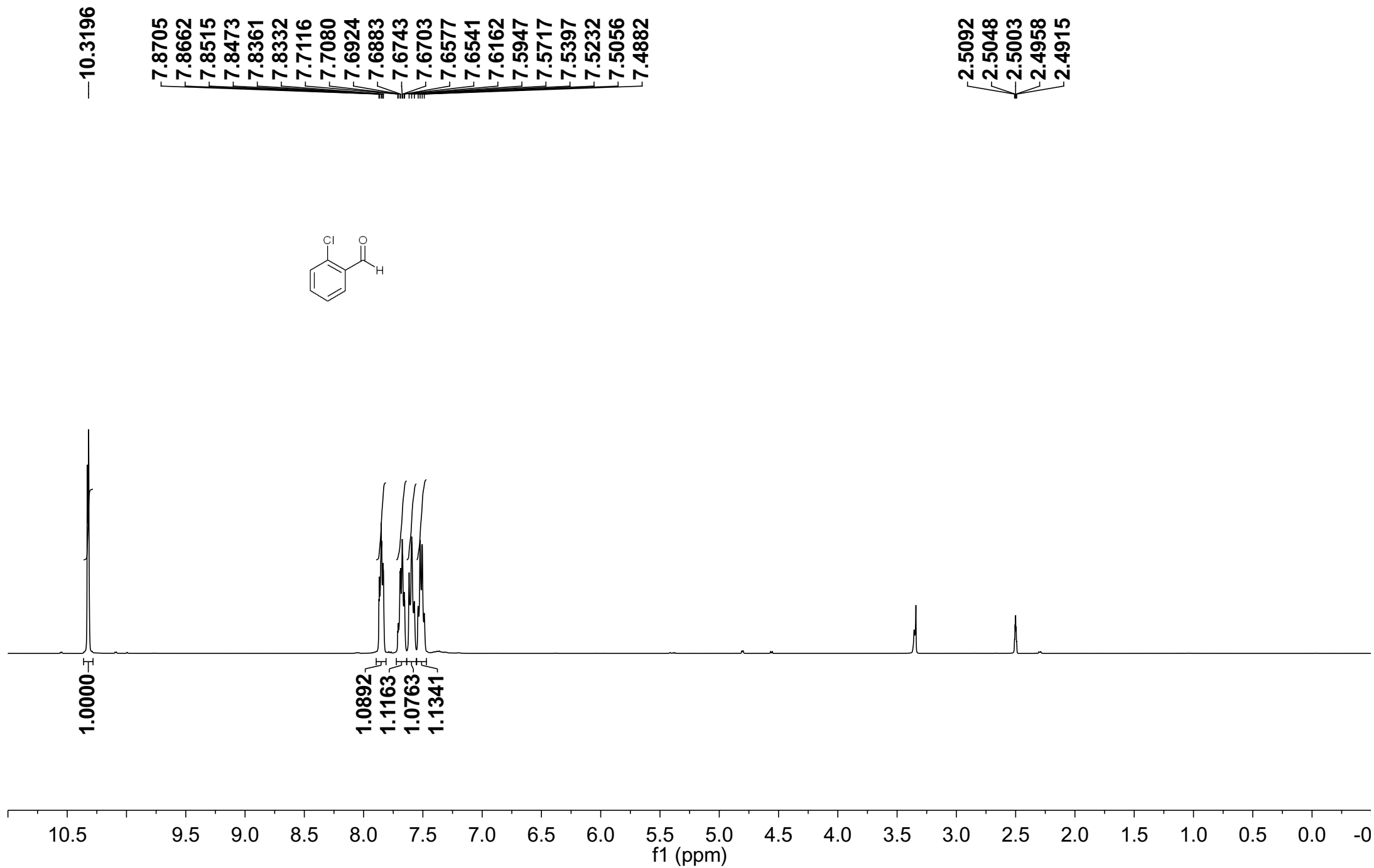
39.3113

39.1026

38.8942



Compound 6b

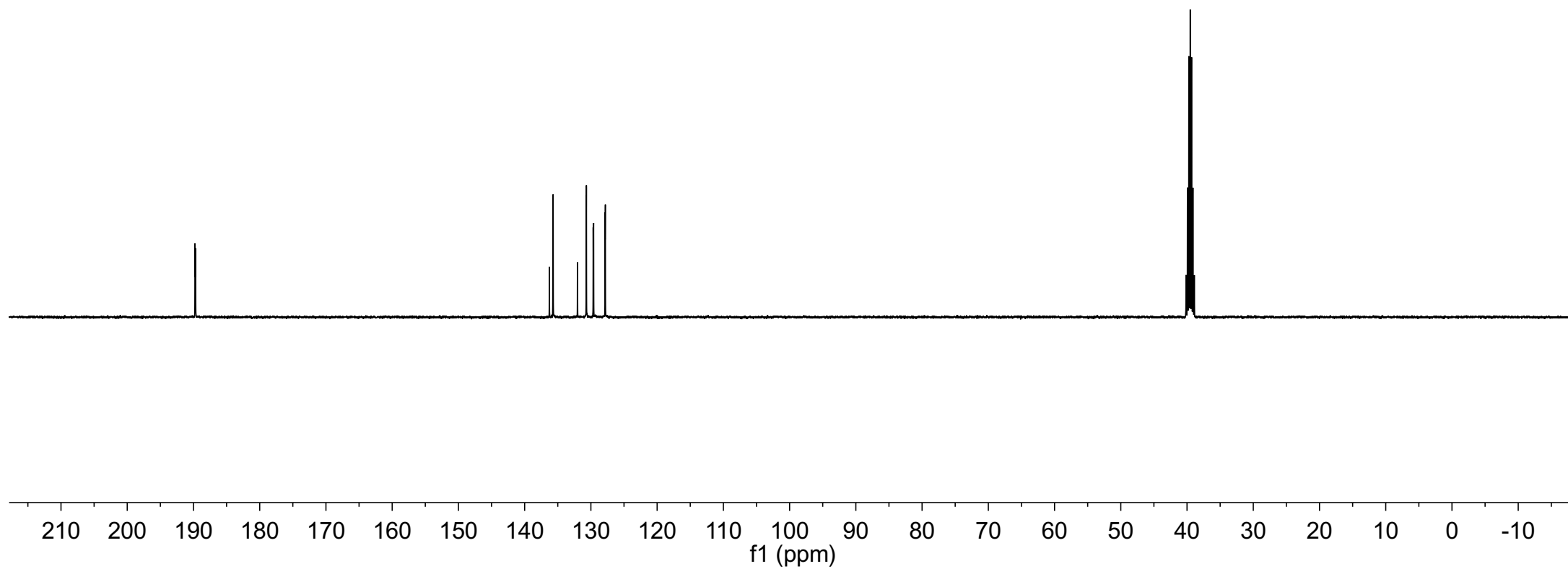
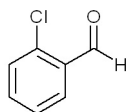


Compound 6b

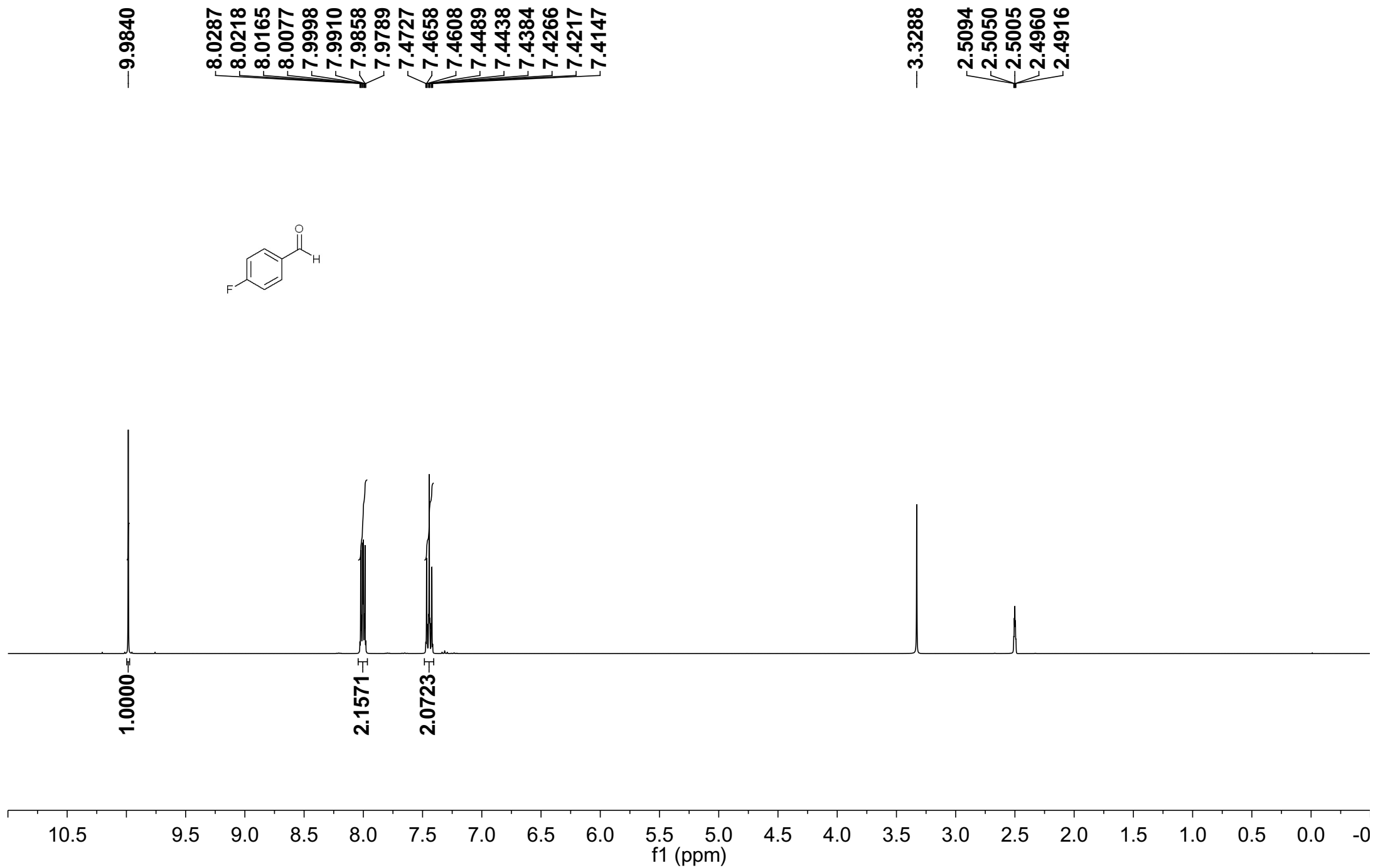
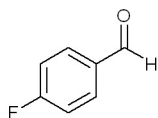
—189.6796

136.2725
135.6956
132.0116
130.6731
129.5881
127.8191

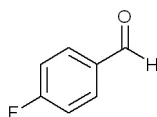
40.1457
39.9369
39.7283
39.5196
39.3110
39.1022
38.8933



Compound 6c



Compound 6c



191.6785

167.0046

164.4860

133.0935

133.0702

132.4279

132.3285

116.4923

116.2721

40.1461

39.9373

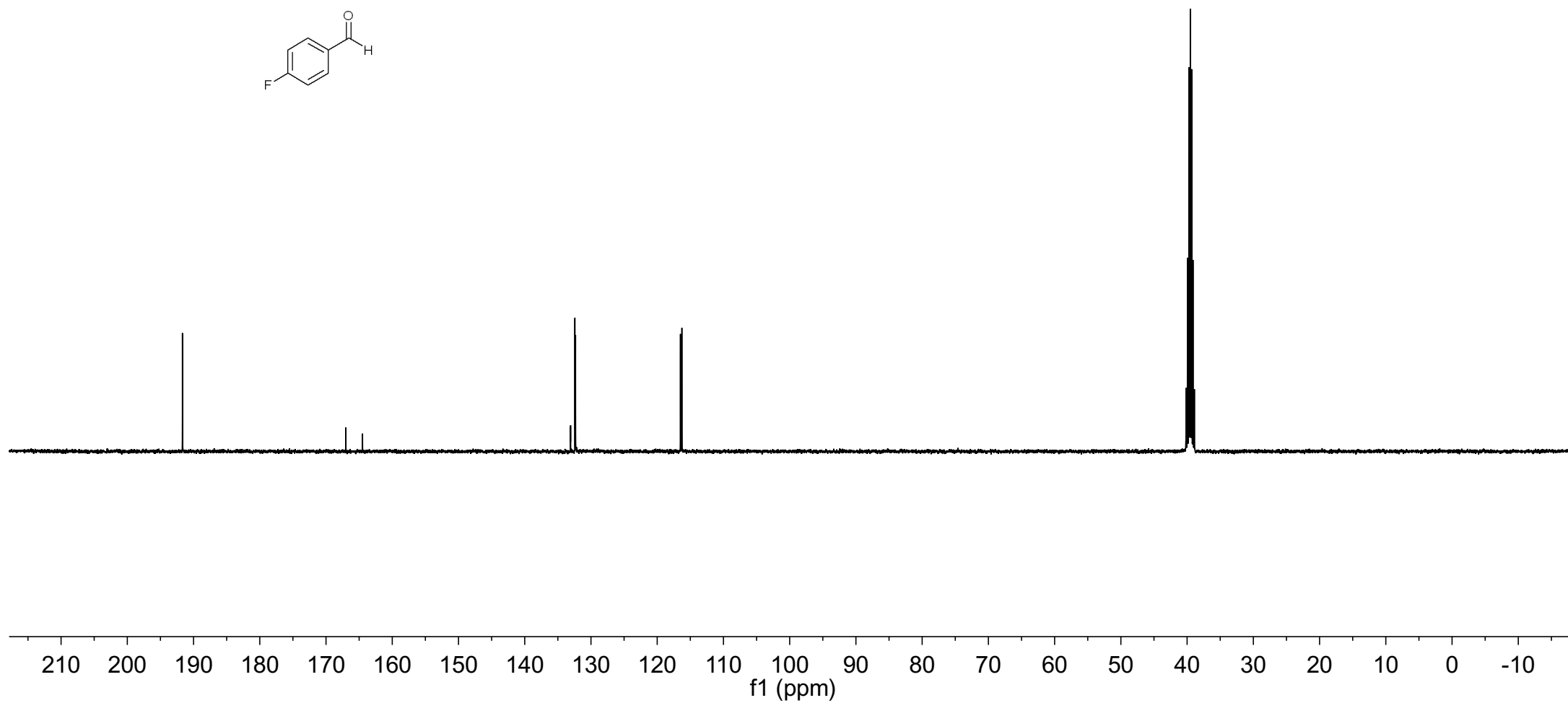
39.7286

39.5201

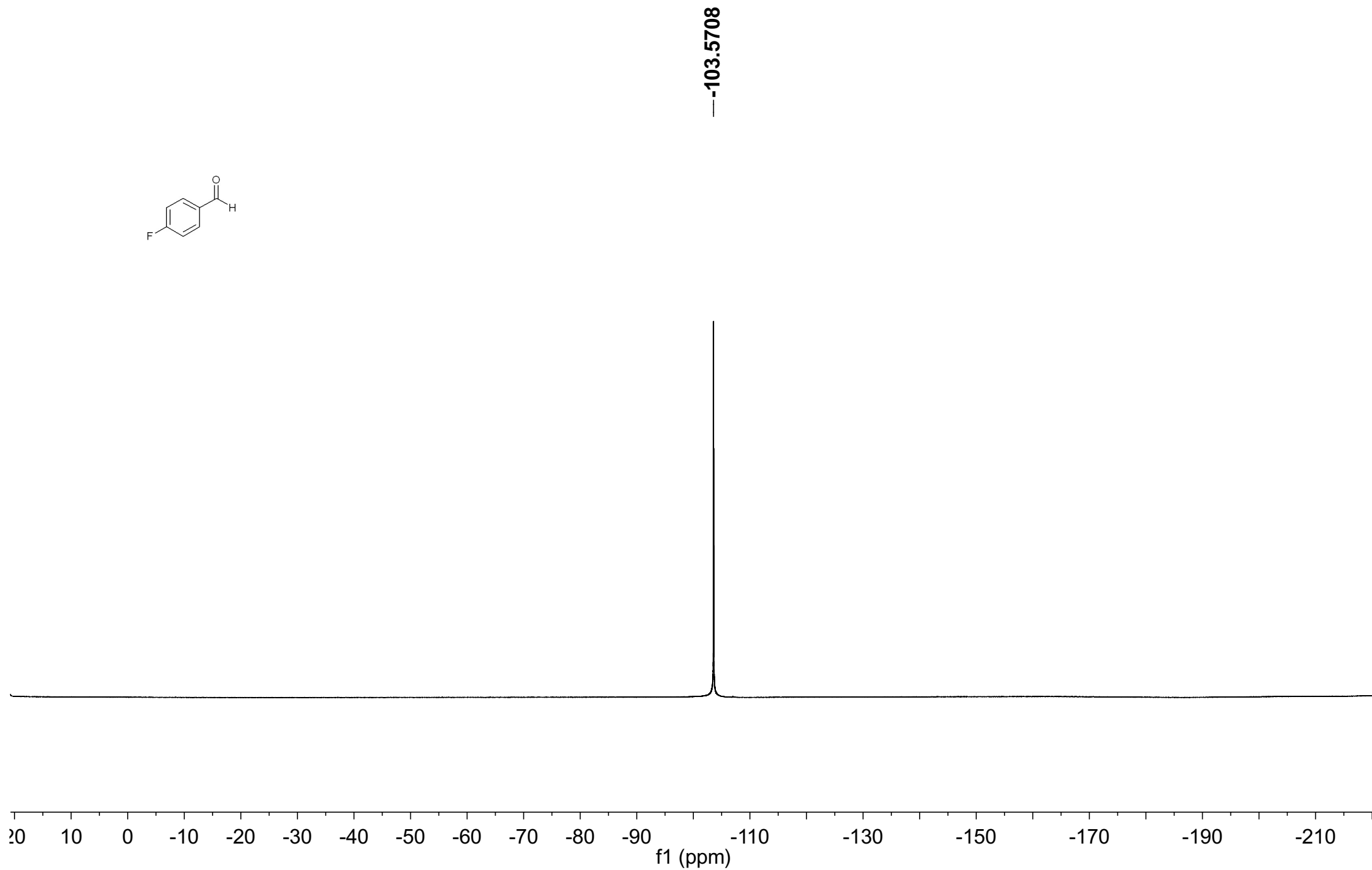
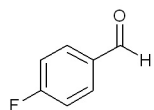
39.3115

39.1029

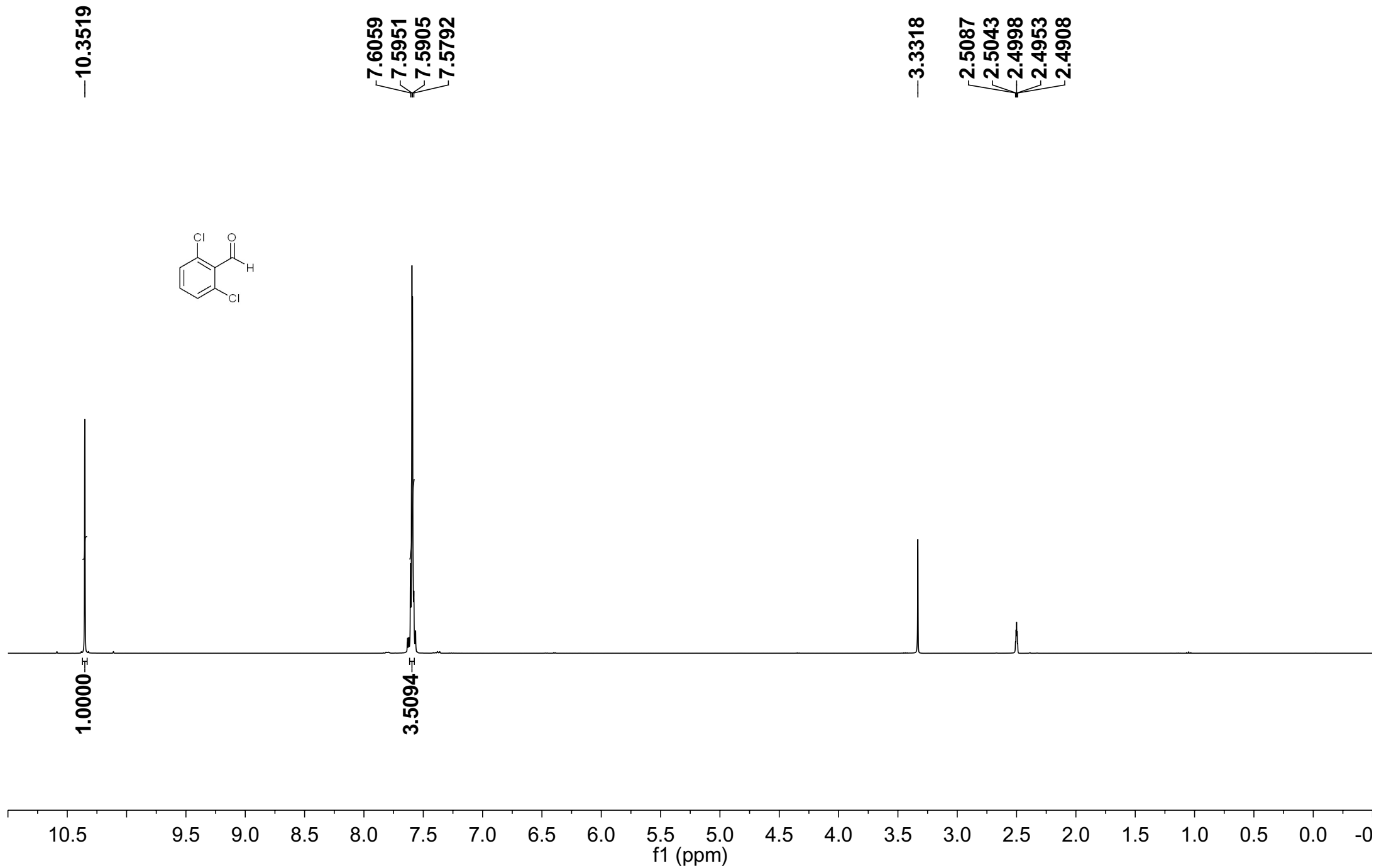
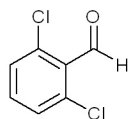
38.8941



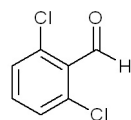
Compound 6c



Compound 6d



Compound 6d



189.4475

135.0708

134.5777

130.3005

129.9562

40.1458

39.9368

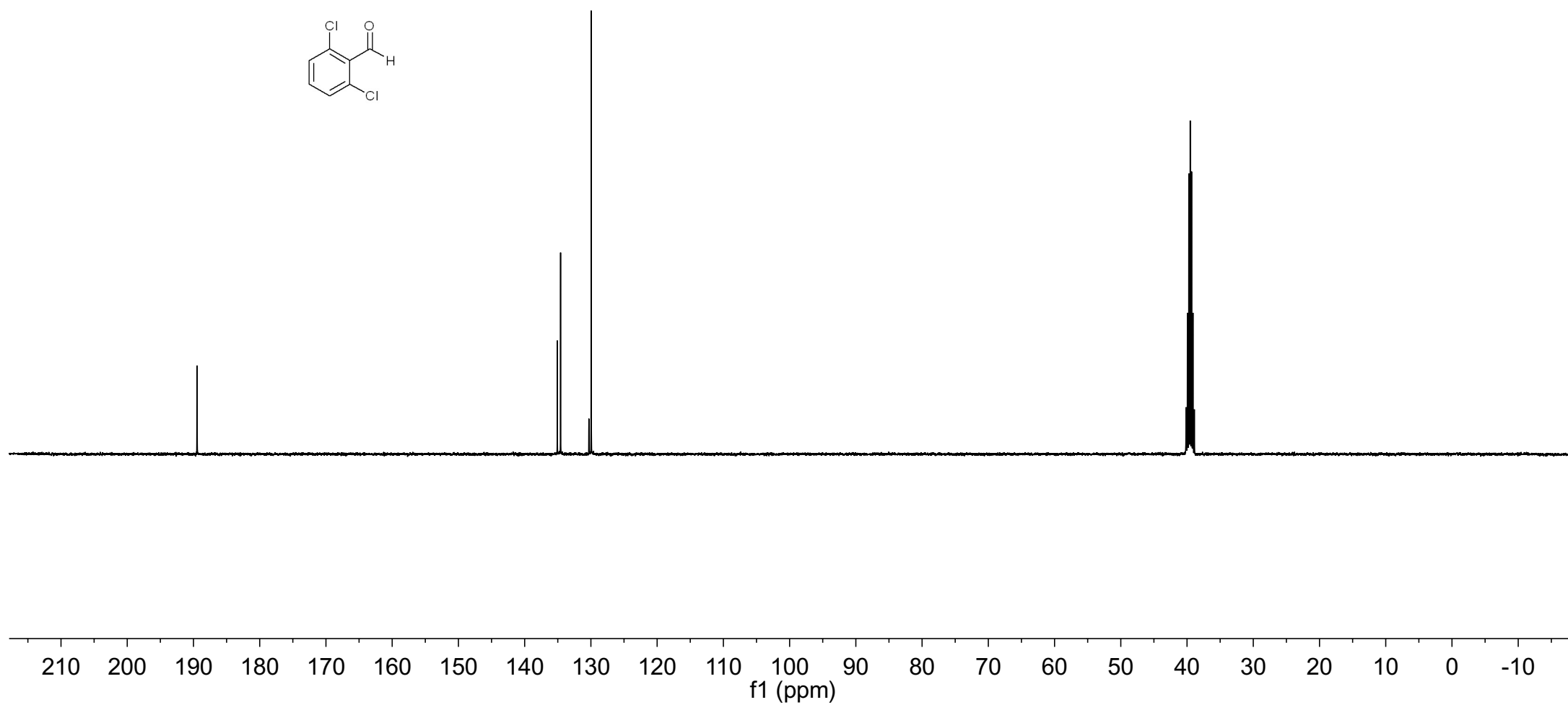
39.7280

39.5195

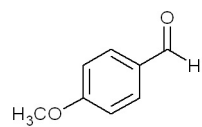
39.3107

39.1021

38.8940



Compound 6e



9.8703

1.0000

7.8884

7.8817

7.8766

7.8647

7.8597

7.8530

7.1451

7.1385

7.1336

7.1213

7.1166

7.1098

2.1102

2.1103

3.8639

3.2936

3.3277

2.5085

2.5041

2.4996

2.4951

2.4907

10.5

9.5

9.0

8.5

8.0

7.5

7.0

6.5

6.0

5.5

5.0

4.5

4.0

3.5

3.0

2.5

2.0

1.5

1.0

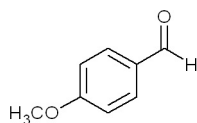
0.5

0.0

-0

f1 (ppm)

Compound 6e



—191.3108

—164.2197

~131.8074

~129.6524

—114.5138

—55.6885

40.1460

39.9374

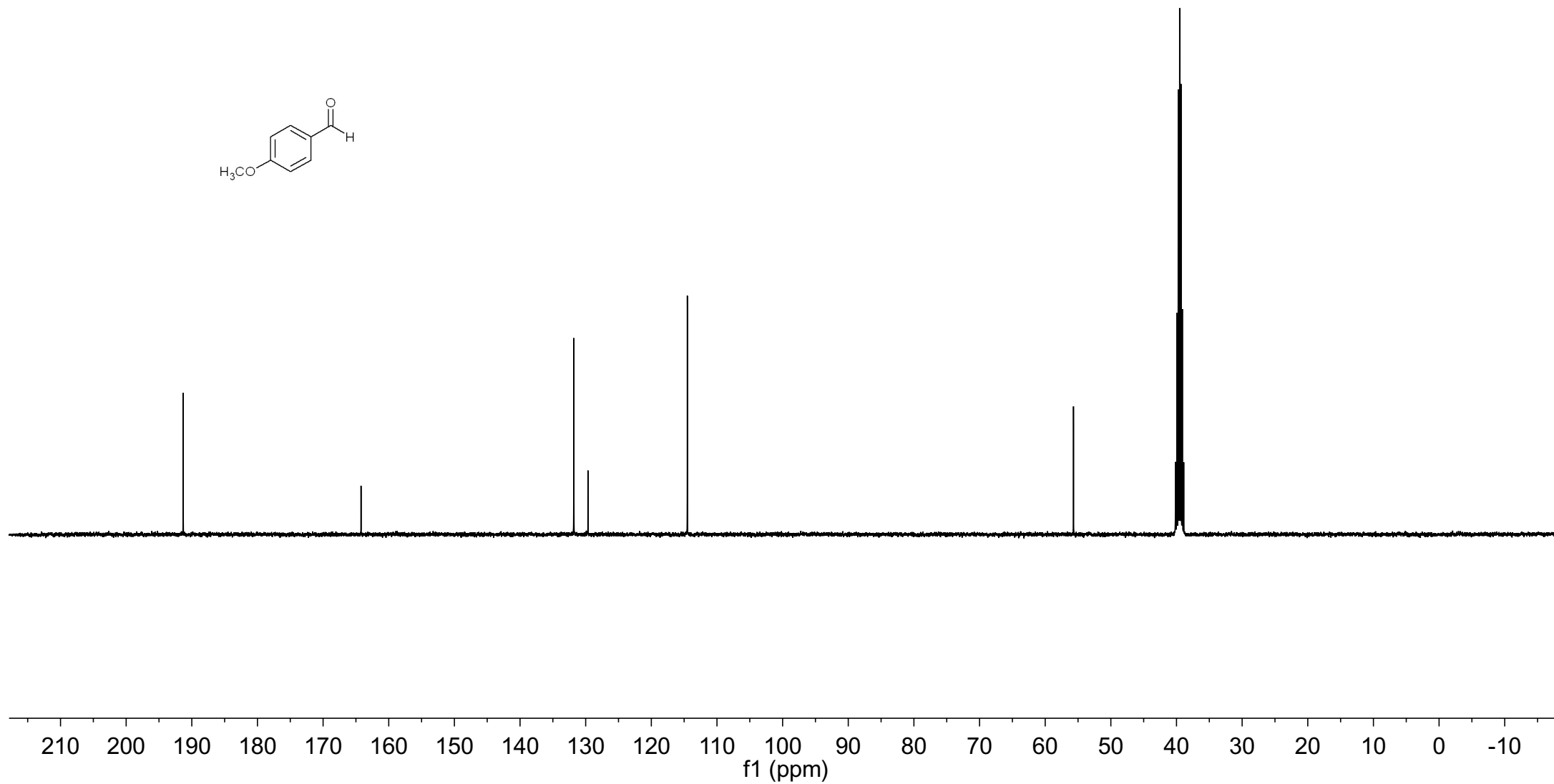
39.7289

39.5202

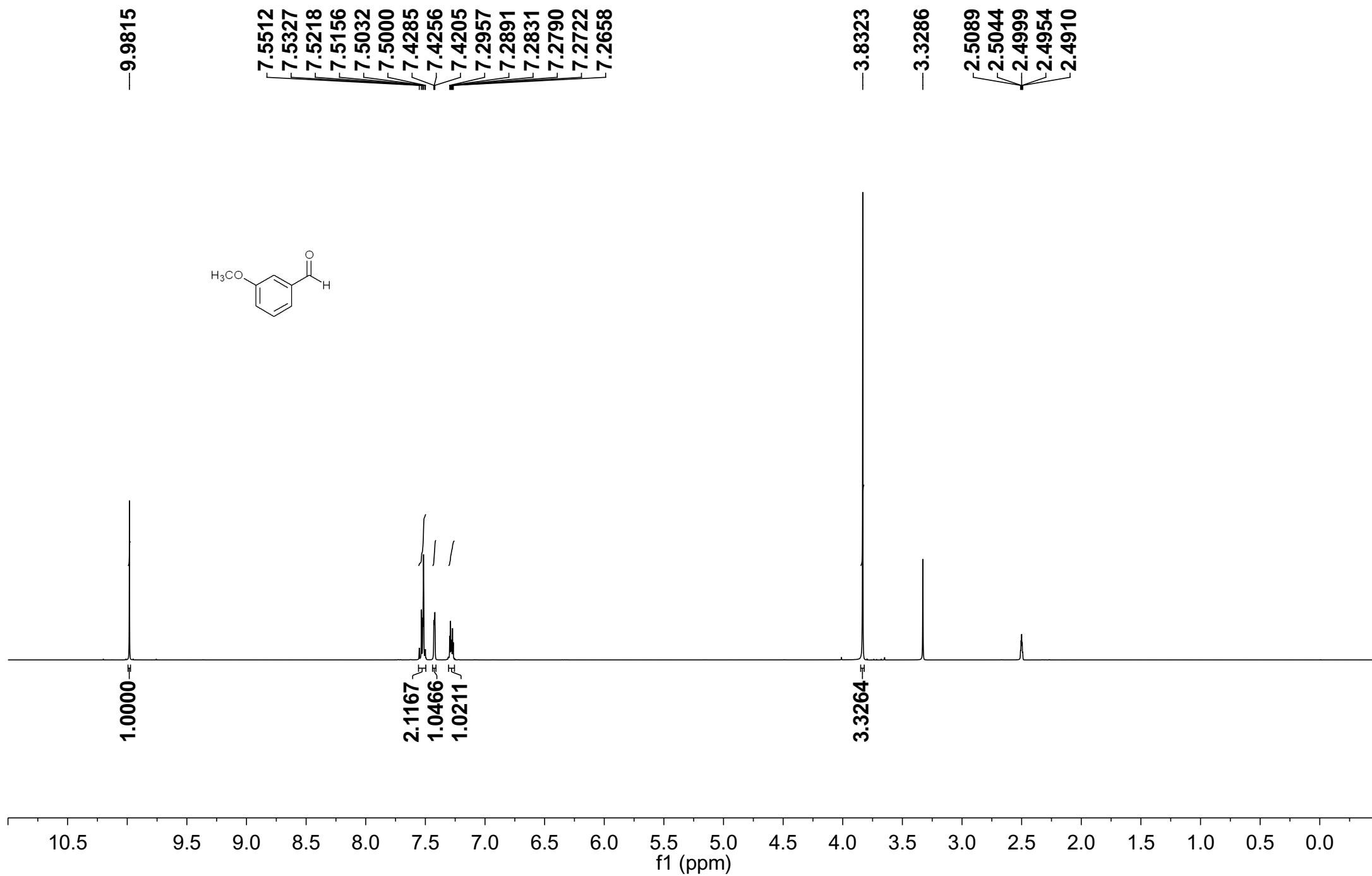
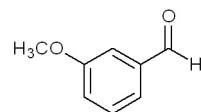
39.3115

39.1029

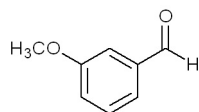
38.8943



Compound 6f



Compound 6f



192.9783

159.7584

137.6406

130.3594

122.4778

120.9710

112.9212

55.3922

40.1450

39.9367

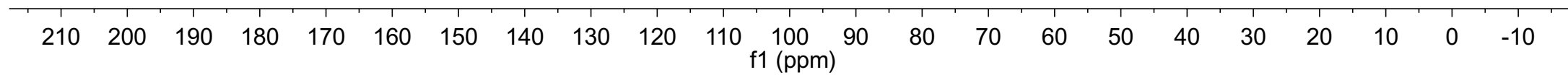
39.7282

39.5195

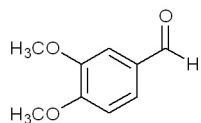
39.3109

39.1021

38.8934



Compound 6g



9.8506

1.0000

7.5738

7.5532

7.3988

7.1883

7.1677

1.0556

1.0535

1.0780

3.8787

3.8388

3.3437

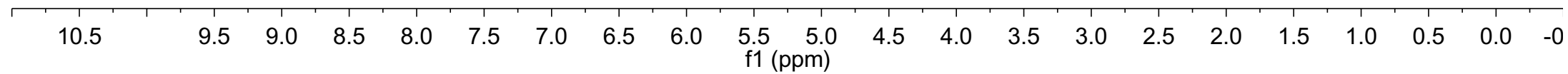
3.2413

3.2317

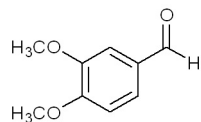
2.5158

2.5117

2.5076



Compound 6g



—191.3733

—154.1987

—149.1790

—129.6461

—126.1180

—111.2650

—109.4025

55.8703

55.4972

40.1458

39.9368

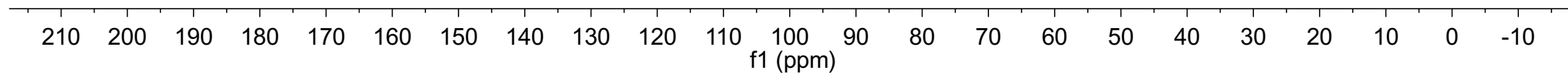
39.7286

39.5199

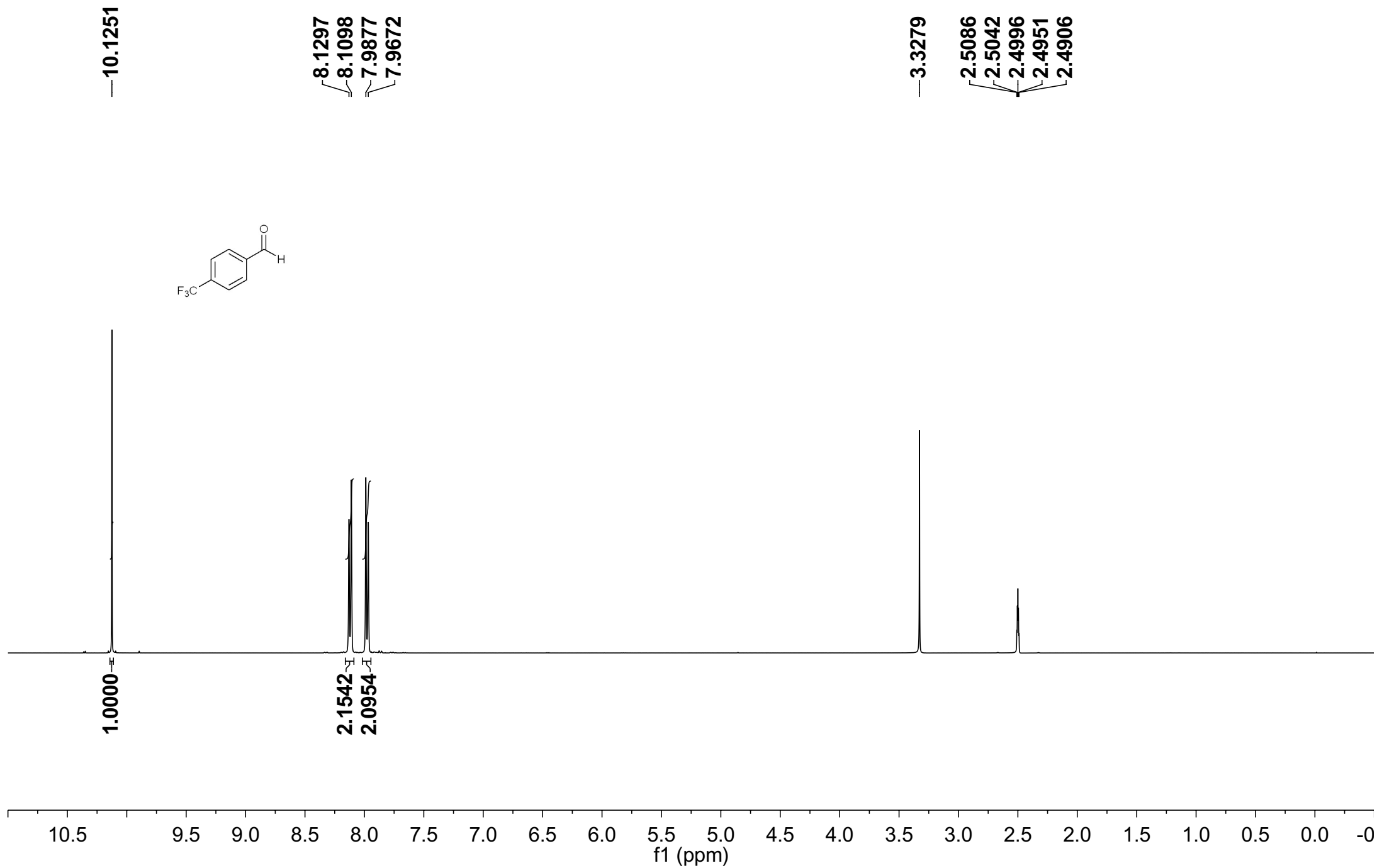
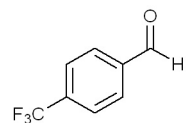
39.3113

39.1025

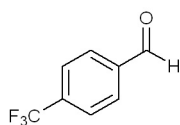
38.8941



Compound 6h



Compound 6h



192.6735

138.9148

134.0129

133.6962

133.3785

133.0606

130.1460

126.1909

126.1538

126.1151

126.0776

125.0236

122.3132

40.1459

39.9374

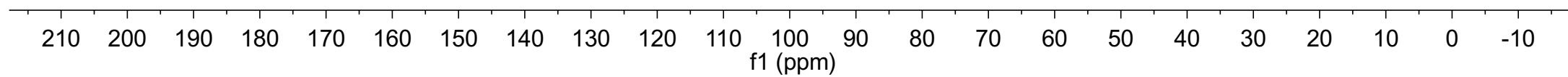
39.7288

39.5200

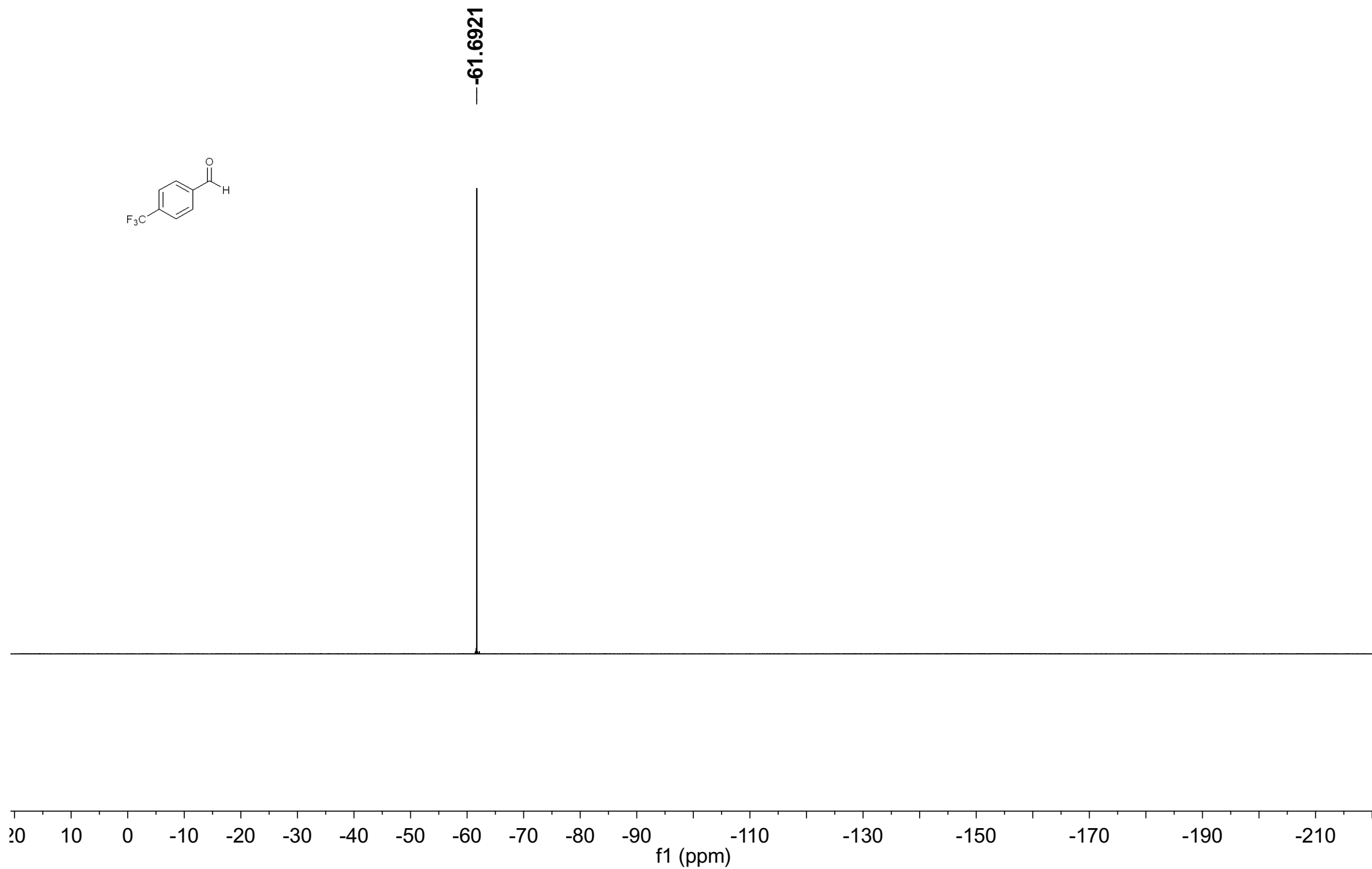
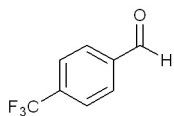
39.3113

39.1026

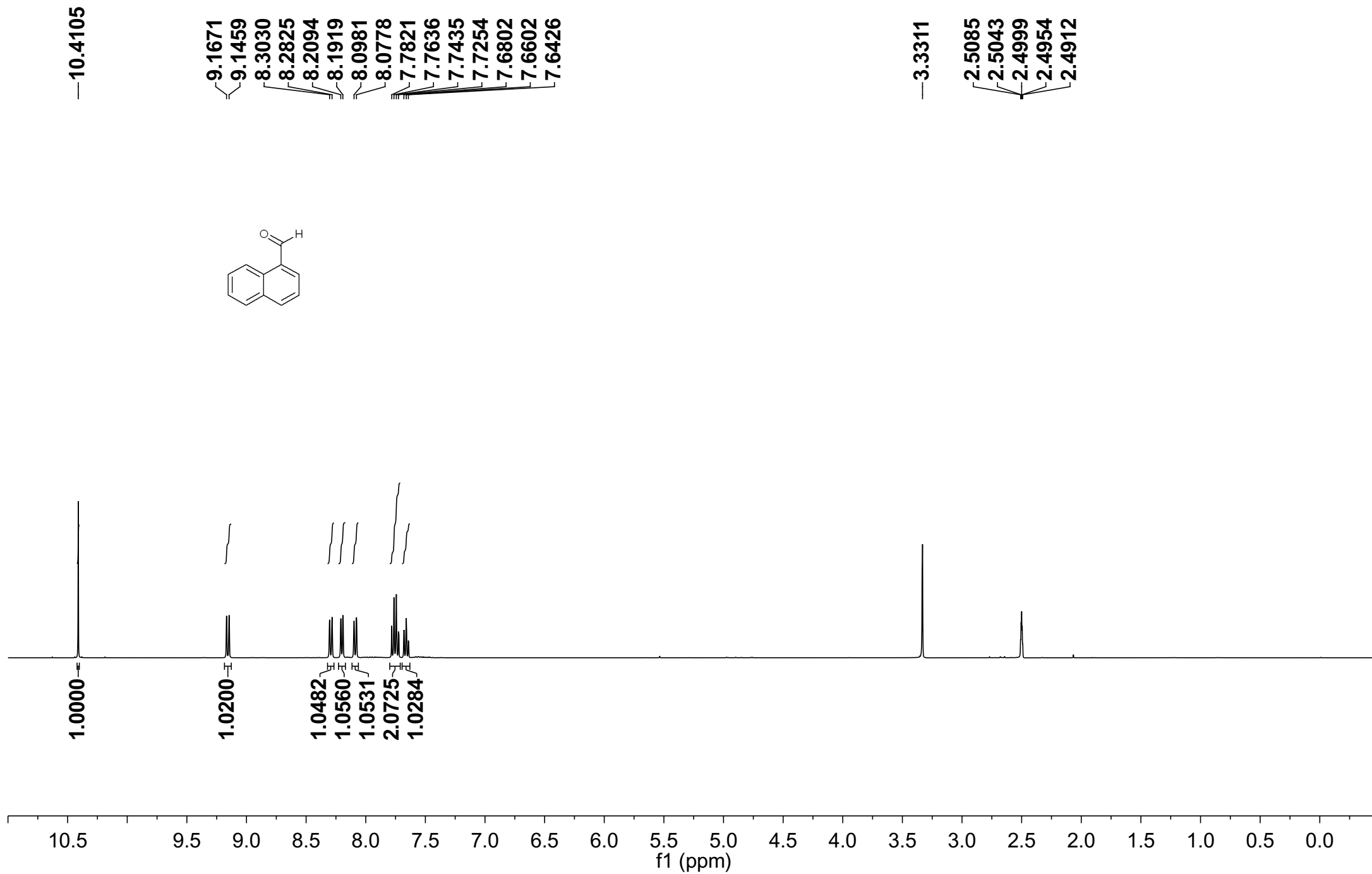
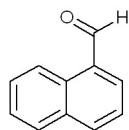
38.8936



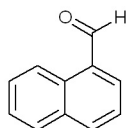
Compound 6h



Compound 6i



Compound 6i



—194.4292

136.7977
135.2722
133.3160
130.8548
129.7648
129.0417
128.7317
126.9403
125.4084
124.1097

40.1460
39.9373
39.7285
39.5199
39.3113
39.1027
38.8944

