

Synergic Effect of Decoration of Nickel Oxide Nanoparticles on Silicon for Enhanced Electrochemical Performance in LIBs

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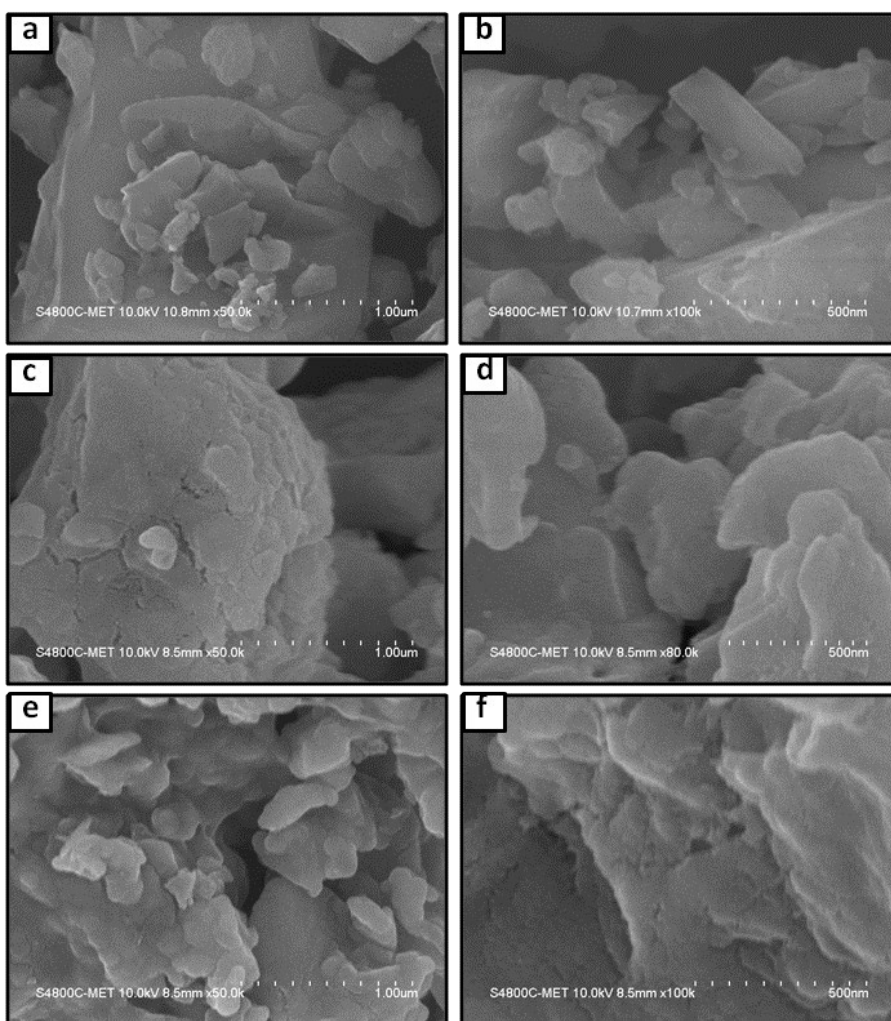


Figure S1. FESEM images of (a, b) Pristine Si, (c, d) SNO1 and (e, f) SNO3

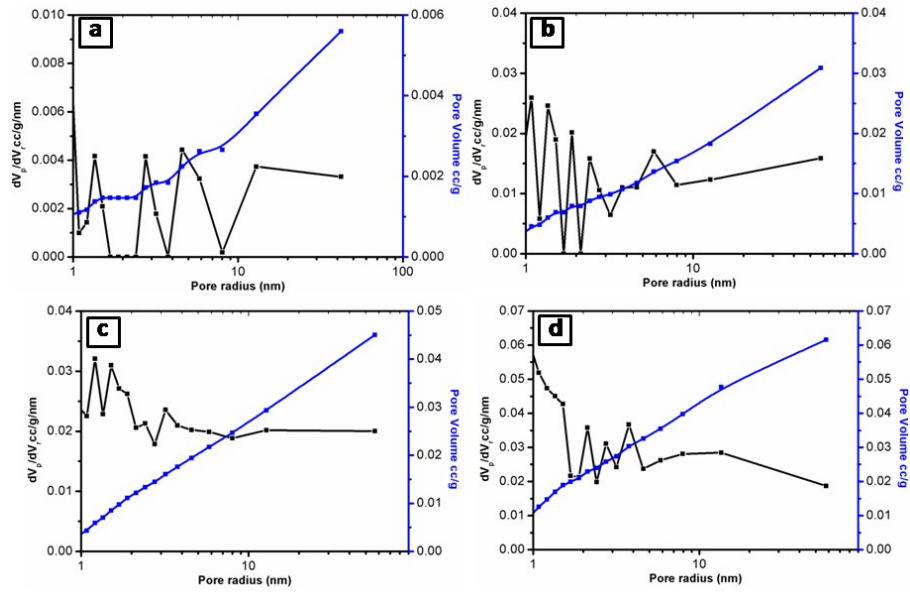
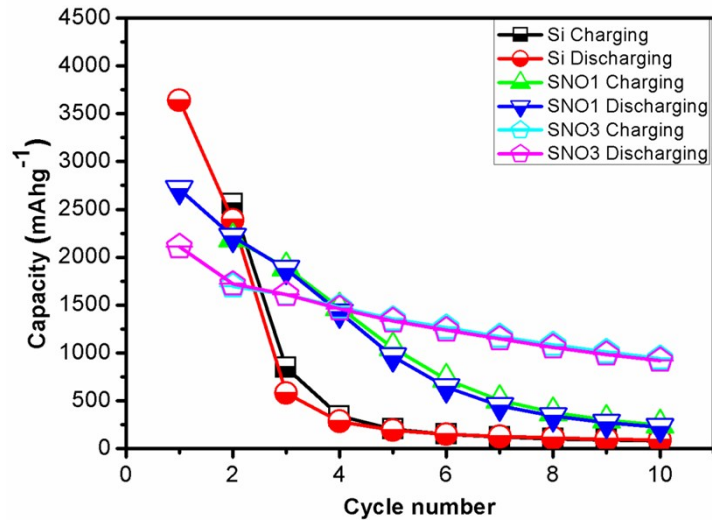


Figure S2. BJH pore size distribution plots of (a) pristine Si (b) SNO1 (c) SNO2 (d) SNO3



FigureS3: cycling performance of Pristine Si, SNO1 and SNO3 between 0.01 and 3V.

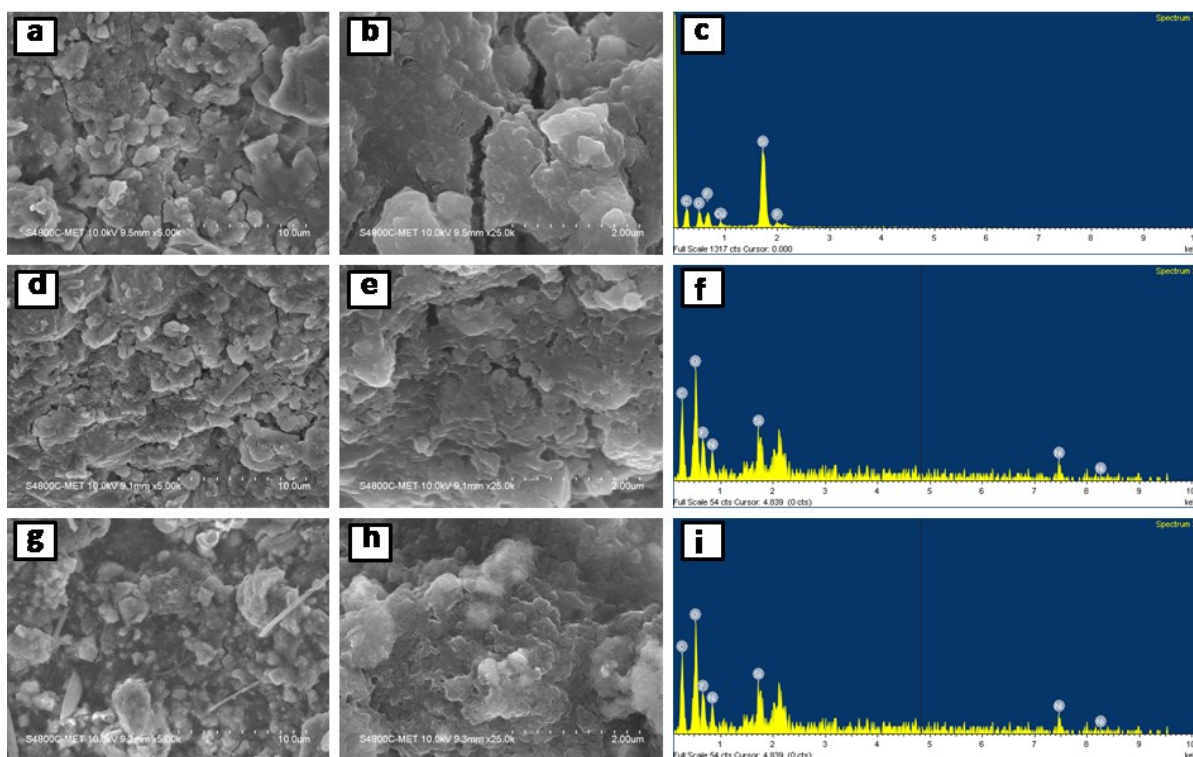


Figure S4 FESEM-EDS spectrum of pristine (a, b, c) Si, (d, e, f) SNO1 and (g, h, i) SNO3 electrodes after cycling

Table S1. Comparison of the silicon composites for their electrochemical performance

| No | Current density (mA g^{-1} /C rate) | Capacity mA $h g^{-1}$ | Material | Reference |
|----|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | 50 | 842.59 | NiO@Si | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces ¹ |
| 2 | 100 | 1200 | SiO ₂ @NiO | RSC Adv ² |
| 3 | 0.1C | 2849 | Ni-Li ₂ O@Si | RSC Adv ³ |
| 4 | 100 | 700 | Ni/SiO ₂ | Adv. Funct. Mater ⁴ |
| 5 | 750 | 1911 | Fe ₂ O ₃ -Si | JMCA |
| 6 | 100 | 985 | Si/Ti ₂ O ₃ /rGO | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces ⁵ |
| 7 | 50 | 1681 | Si-G | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces ⁶ |
| 8 | 1/10 C | 1074 | Silicon@C | Angewandte Chemie ⁷ |
| 9 | 100 | 828 | Si/C Yolk/Shell | JMCA ⁸ |
| 10 | 200 | 832 | Si @ Graphite/carbon | Sustainable Energy & Fuels ⁹ |
| 11 | 1C | 1565 | Si@void@C | ChemElectroChem ¹⁰ |
| 12 | 100 | 774.1 | Tin-Oxide/Silicon | Chemistry select ¹¹ |
| 13 | 20 | 2162 | Si@NiO | Present work |

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