

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

New insights into interfacial photocharge transfer in $\text{TiO}_2/\text{C}_3\text{N}_4$ heterostructures: effects of facet and defect

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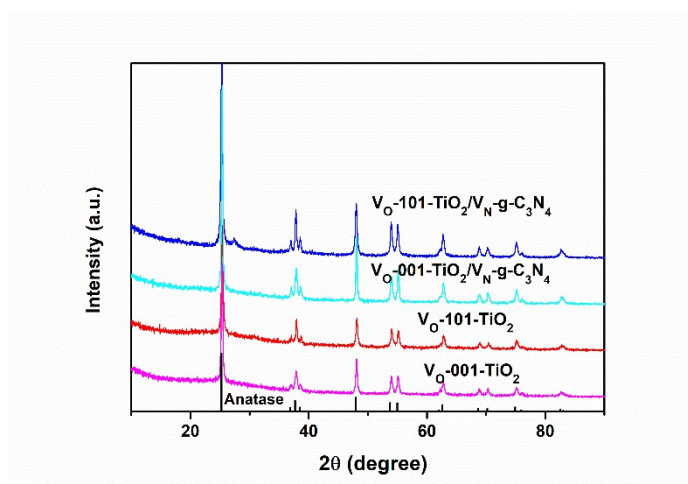


Fig. S1. XRD patterns of different types of V_O - TiO_2 and V_O - $\text{TiO}_2/\text{V}_\text{N}$ -g- C_3N_4 heterostructures.

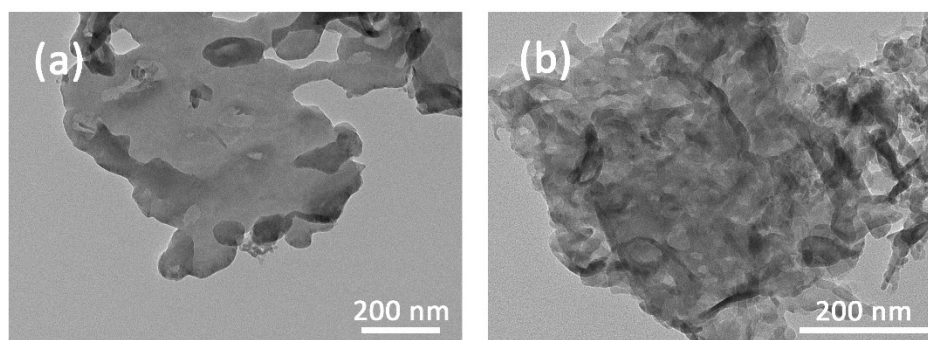


Fig. S2. TEM images of g- C_3N_4 (a) and V_N -g- C_3N_4 (b).

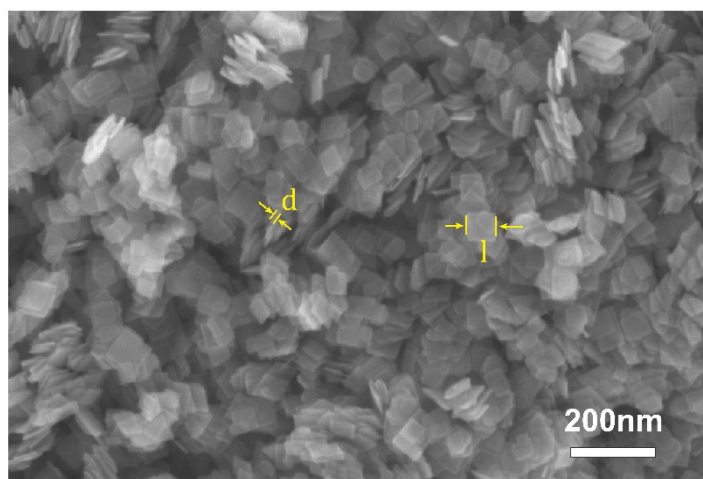


Fig. S3. SEM image of 001-TiO₂ nanosheets. The average length (l) and average thickness (d) of nanosheets are determined to be 55 and 5nm, separately.

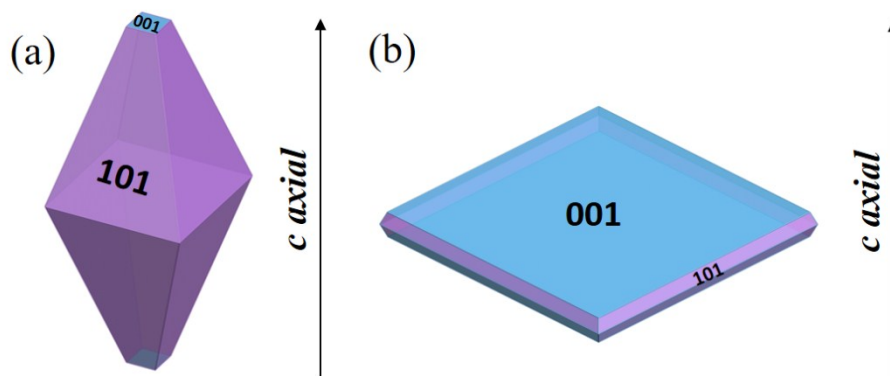


Fig. S4. Schematic illustration of 101-TiO₂ (a) and 001-TiO₂ (b).

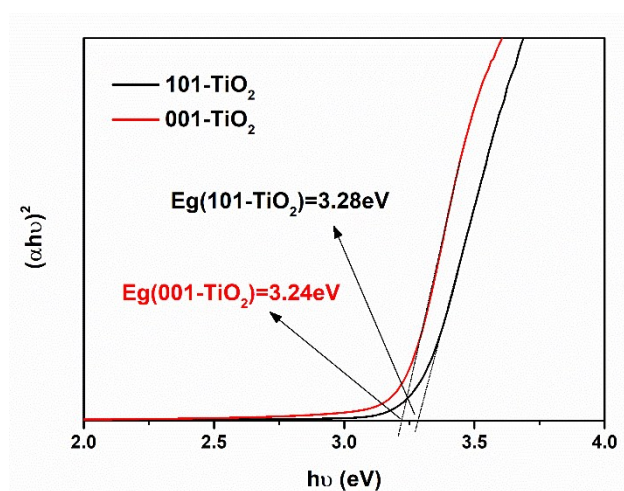


Fig. S5. Kubelka-Munk function curves plotted against photon energy for 101- and 001-faceted TiO₂.

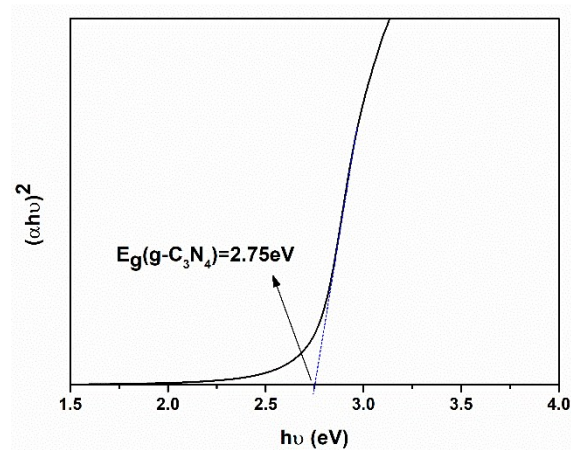


Fig. S6. Kubelka-Munk function curve plotted against photon energy for g-C₃N₄.

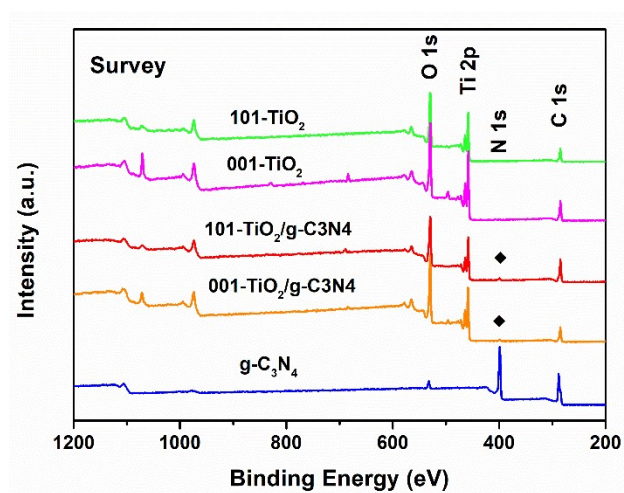


Fig S7. XPS survey spectra of g-C₃N₄, 101-TiO₂, 001-TiO₂, 101-TiO₂/g-C₃N₄ and 001-TiO₂/g-C₃N₄.

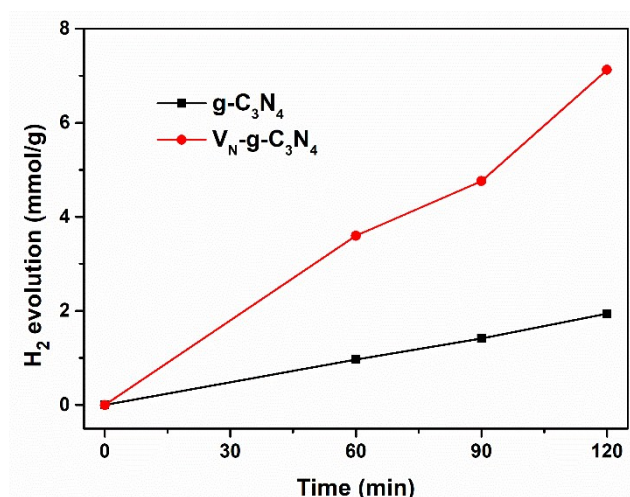


Fig. S8. Time course of photocatalytic H₂ evolution over g-C₃N₄ and V_N-g-C₃N₄.

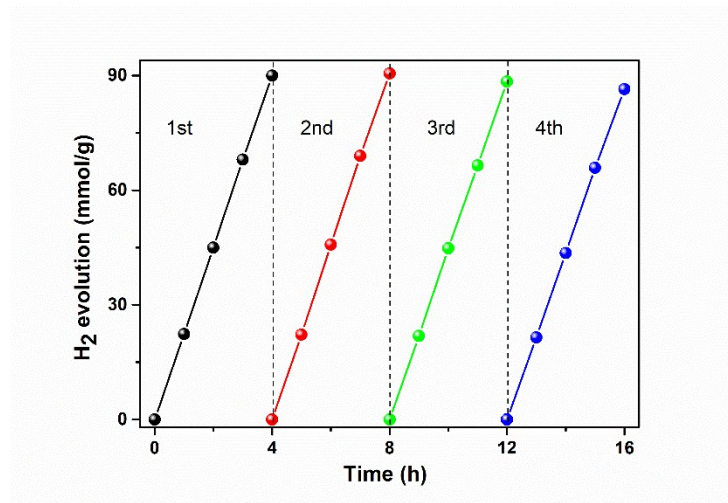


Fig. S9. The recyclability tests of the $V_{O-101}\text{-TiO}_2/V_{N-g}\text{-C}_3\text{N}_4$ for hydrogen evolution.

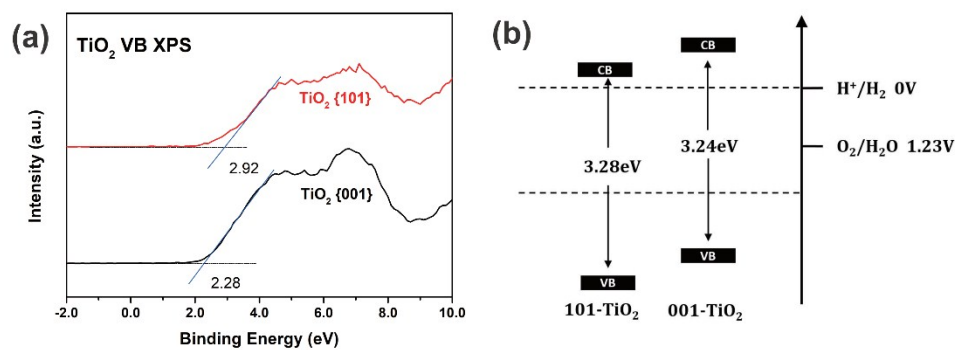


Fig. S10. (a) Valence-band (VB) XPS spectra of 101- and 001-faceted TiO_2 . (b) Band positions of 101- TiO_2 and 001- TiO_2 .

Table S1. Calculated facet percentage of 101- TiO_2 and 001- TiO_2

Sample	l/nm	d/nm	{001} facets %	{101} facets %
101- TiO_2	13	24	2.7	97.3
001- TiO_2	55	5	82.8	17.2

Table S2. Elemental analysis of $g\text{-C}_3\text{N}_4$ and $V_{N-g}\text{-C}_3\text{N}_4$

Samples	N (wt%)			C (wt%)	C/N mole ratio
	C-N-C	N-(C) ₃	C-N-H _x		
$g\text{-C}_3\text{N}_4$	21.03	25.09	12.36	41.52	0.710
$V_{N-g}\text{-C}_3\text{N}_4$	33.00	15.53	8.19	43.18	0.761