

Energy Framework Approach to the Supramolecular Reactions: Interplay of the Secondary Bonding Interaction in Ph₂E₂ (E=Se, Te) / p-I-C₆F₄-I Co-crystals.

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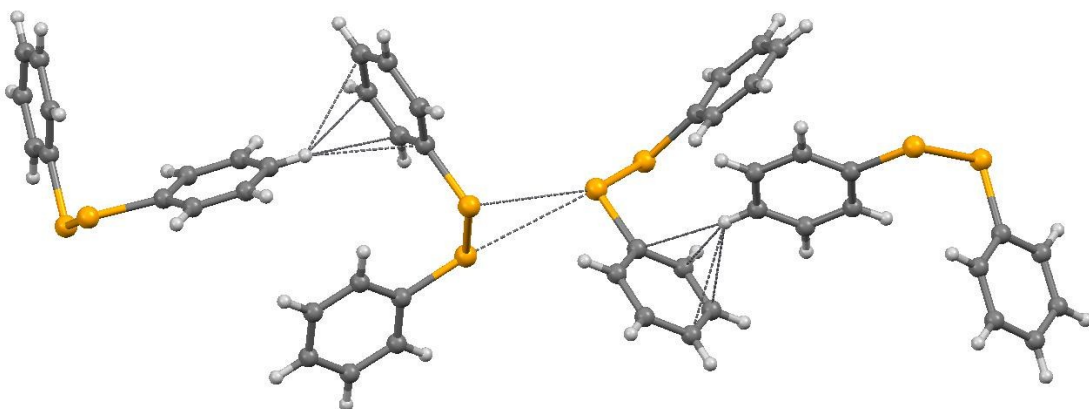
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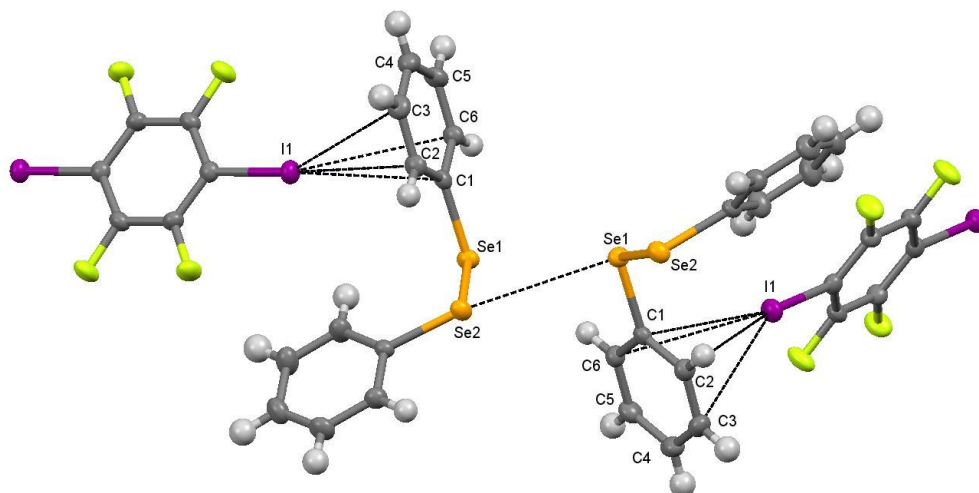
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a



b

Figure 1_esi. **a)** Fragment of the packing diagram of **2** showing the H--- π Ph hydrogen bonds in parent Ph₂Se₂ substituted by **b)** I--- π Ph halogen bonds in the Ph₂Se₂-DITFB cocrystal

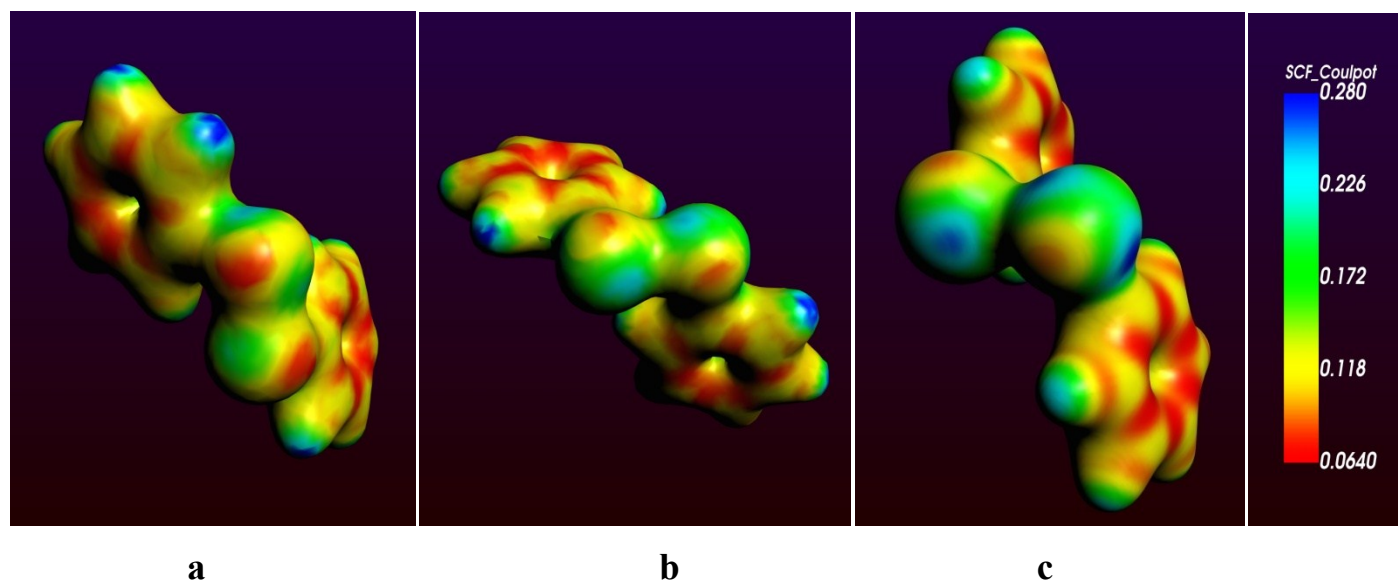


Figure 2_esi ESP maps for Ph₂E₂

- a)** E = S (in the native Ph₂S₂);
- b)** E = Se (in the native Ph₂Se₂);
- c)** E = Te (in Ph₂Te₂-DITFB cocrystal **1**)

Computations

Crystal Explorer 17.5 and QTAIM

General remarks for Tables(1-4_esi) and relevant Figures (4-7_esi).

Intermolecular interaction energies were calculated in CrystalExplorer B3LYP-DGDZVP

Total energies, only reported a benchmarked B3LYP-DGDZVP energy model, is the sum of the four energy components, scaled appropriately

Scale factors for benchmarked B3LYP-DGDZVP energy model [1].

Energy Model	k_ele	k_pol	k_disp	k_rep
CE-B3LYP DGDZVP	1.057	0.740	0.871	0.618

Table 1_esi. Interaction Energies in Ph₂Te₂ (DPHTE01) crystal (kJ/mol)

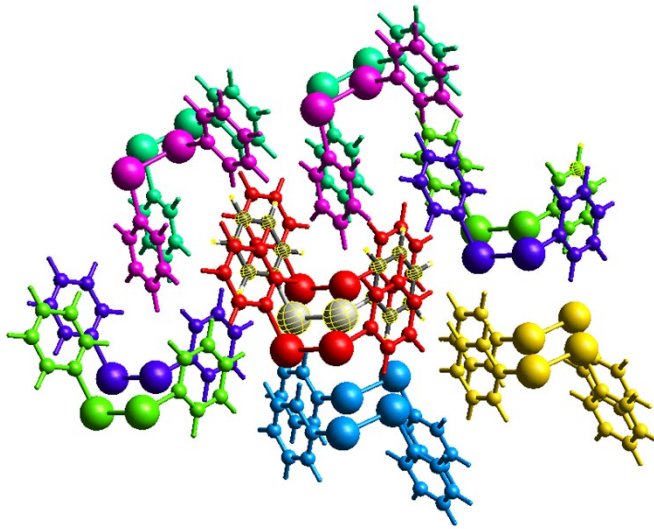
	E_{tot}, CE kJ/mol	$E_{tot}, QTAIM,$ kJ/mol
	-35.4	-14,48
	-6.9	-5,94
	-15.0	-9.33
	-15.5	-6,82

Table 2_esi Interaction Energies (kJ/mol) in Ph₂Te₂_DITFB crystal (1)

Total energies, only reported for two benchmarked energy models, are the sum of the four energy components, scaled appropriately (see the scale factor table below)

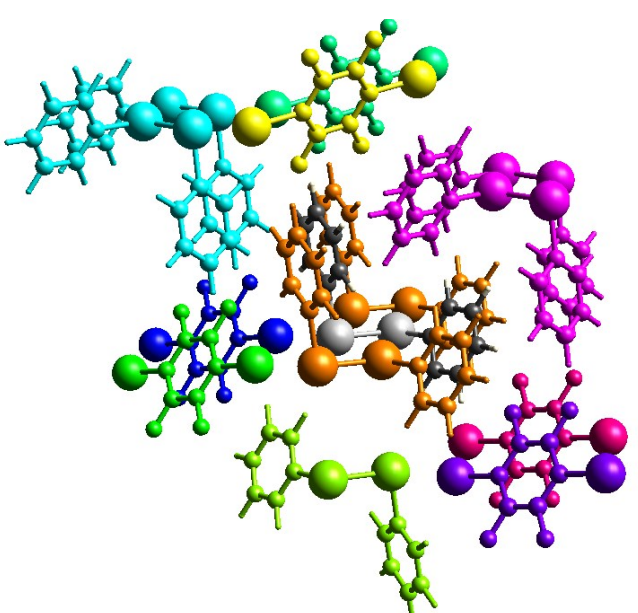
	E_{tot}, CE kJ/mol	$E_{tot}, QTAIM,$ kJ/mol
	-32.1	-16.1
	-11.5	
	-10.4	-13.2
	-11.5	
	-11.1	-4.2
	-23.8	

Table 3_esi Interaction Energies in Ph₂Se₂ crystal (YUXPIR)

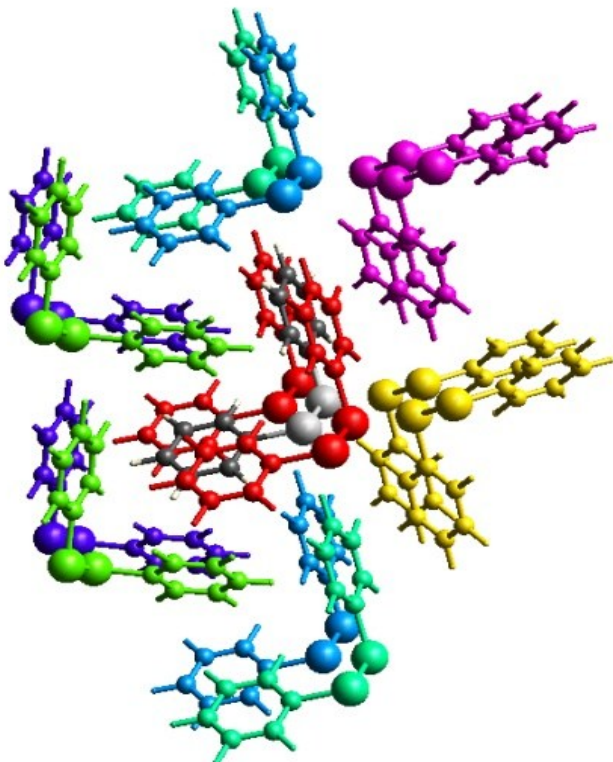
	E_{tot}, CE kJ/mol	$E_{tot}, QTAIM,$ kJ/mol
	-22.7	-14,73
	-8.8	-8,37
	-16.8	-9.25
	-6.1	-3,68
	-11.2	-12,17
	-20.5	-10.21
	-12.3	

Table 4_esi Interaction Energies in Ph₂Se₂_DITFB crystal (2)

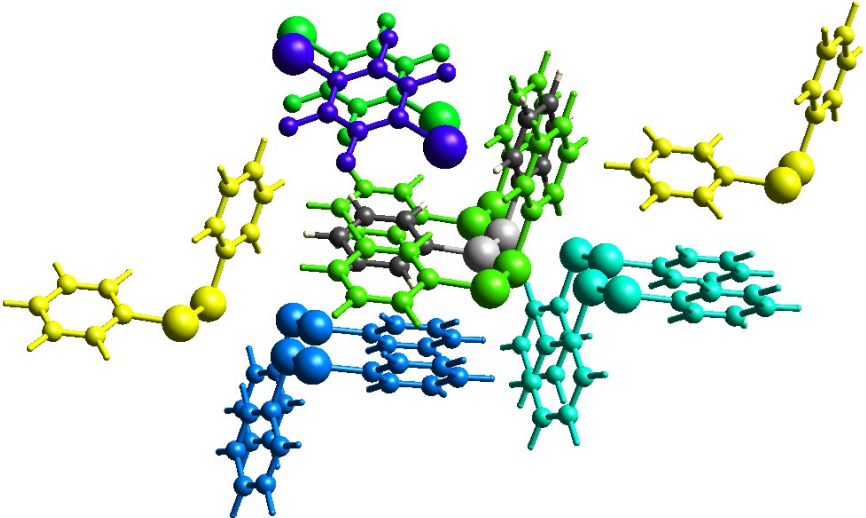
	E_{tot}, CE kJ/mol	$E_{tot}, QTAIM,$ kJ/mol
	-10.4	-11,09
	-21.8	-12.55
	-22.3	
	-11.5	-8,33 -8,16
	-18.3	
	-24.1	13.72

Table 5_esiInteraction Energies (CE-B3LYP-DGDZVP) between *p*-DITFB molecules in their stacks in cocrystals **1-2**.

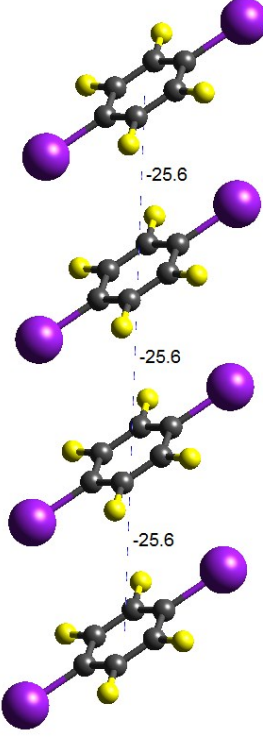
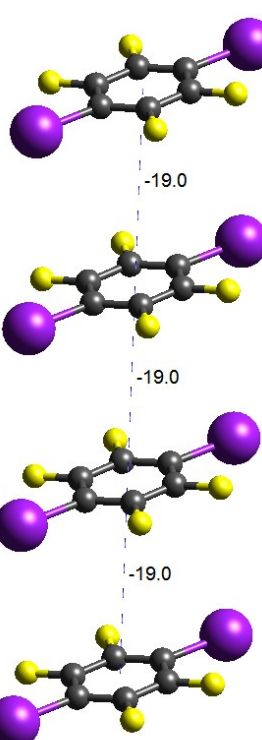
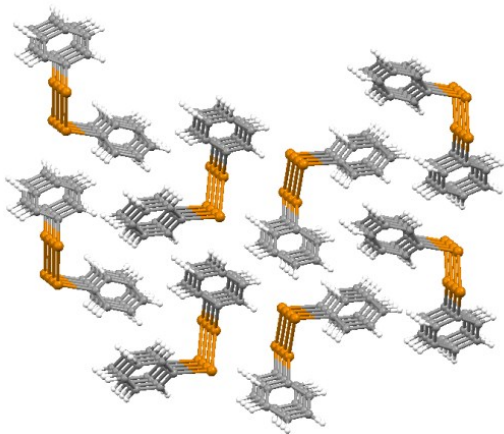
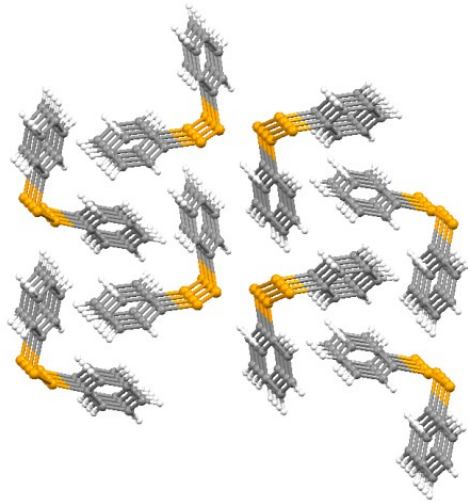
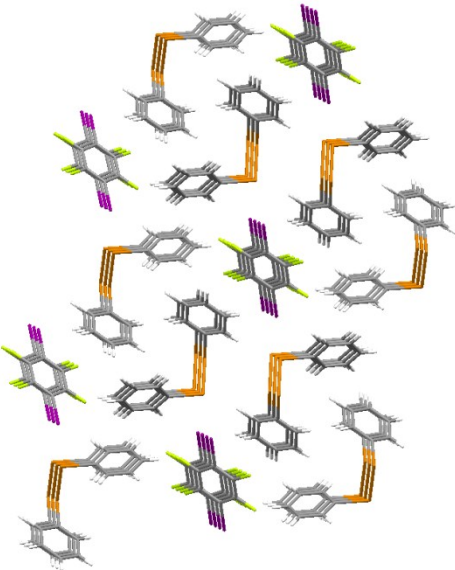
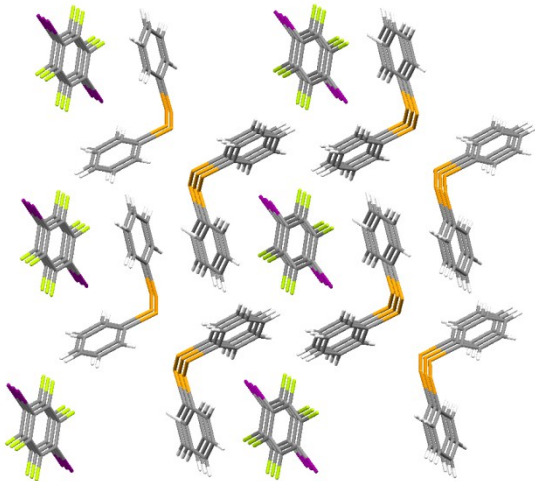
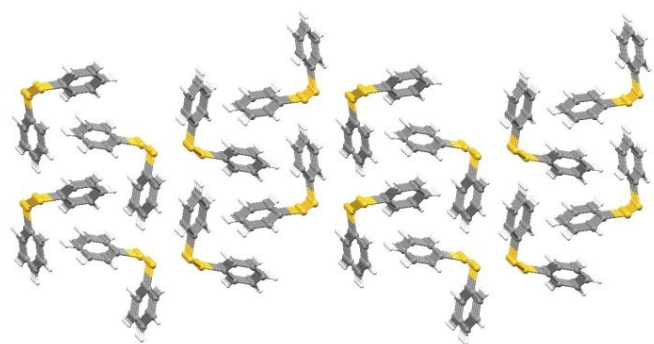
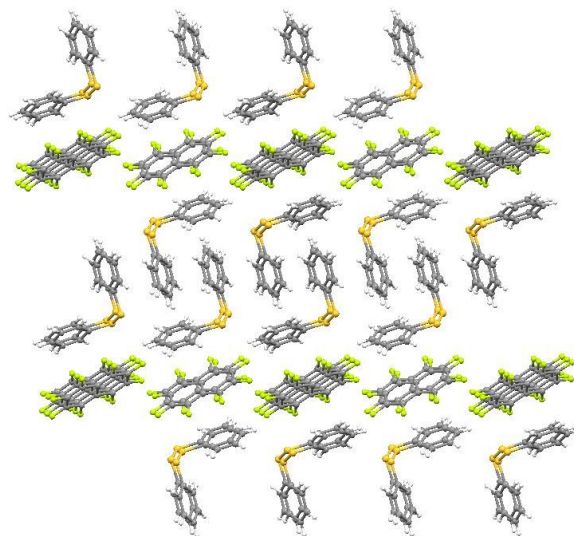
1	2
	
-25.6 kJ/mol	-19.0 kJ/mol
5.4 Å	5.67 Å

Table 6. esi. Packing of the native Ph₂Te₂, Ph₂Se₂ and their co-crystals **1** and **2**

	Ph ₂ Te ₂	Ph ₂ Se ₂
Unit cell	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (YUXQEO) a 5.1563(8) b 8.5809(13) c 26.784(4)	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (YUXPIR) a 5.5699(19) b 8.238(3) c 23.826(7)
Packing View along <i>a</i> axis		
	1 Ph ₂ Te ₂ <i>p</i> -DITFB	2 Ph ₂ Se ₂ <i>p</i> -DITFB
Packing View along <i>b</i> axis		
	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i> a 13.2557(10) b 5.3985(4) c 23.3604(18)	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> a 10.1178(7) b 5.6743(4) c 26.6419(18) \\



a)



b)

Figure 3_esi. Packing of Ph₂S₂ molecules in the native crystal (a) and Ph₂S₂ / C₁₀F₈ cocrystal (b)

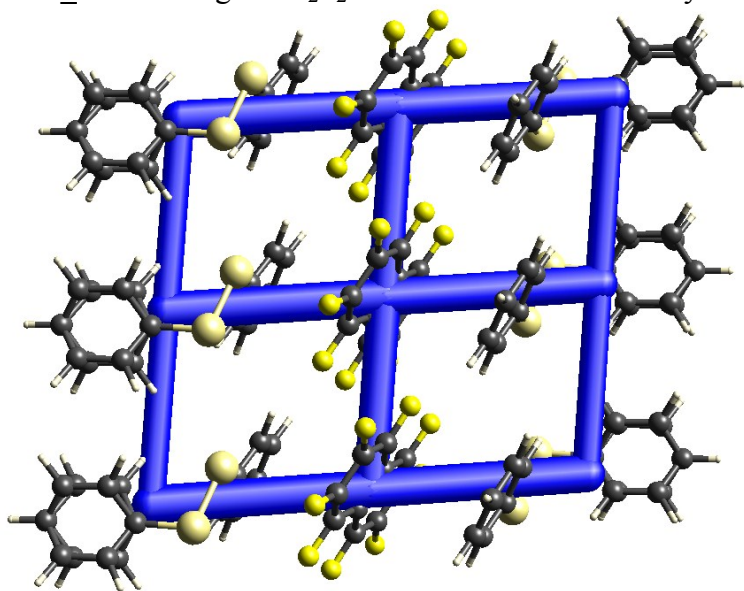


Figure 4_esi. Fragment of the energy framework in Ph₂S₂ - OFNp cocrystal.

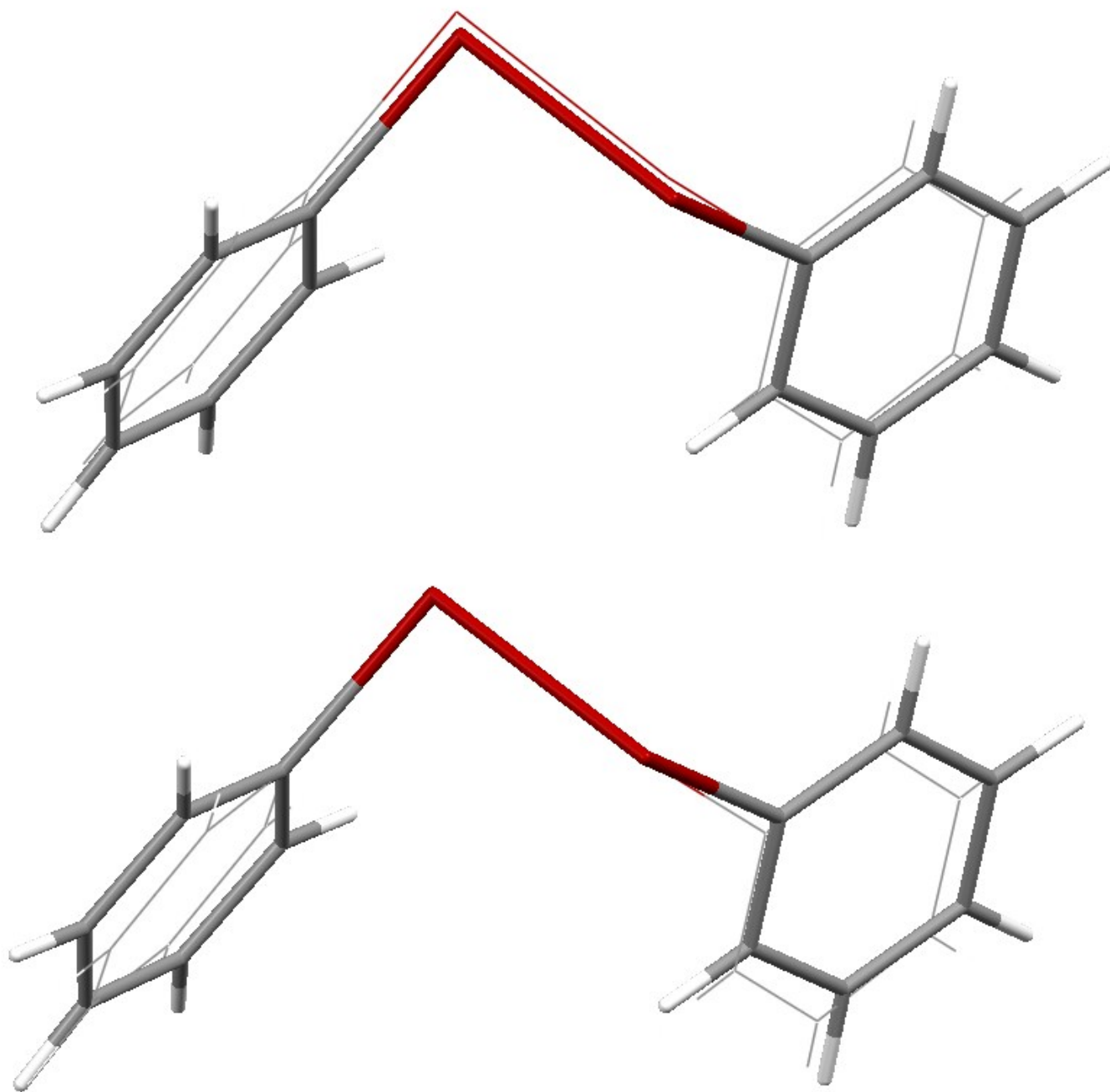


Figure 5_esi. Structure overlay of the Ph_2Te_2 chain fragments in the parent Ph_2Te_2 crystal (YUXQEO) and co-crystal **1** (wireframe).

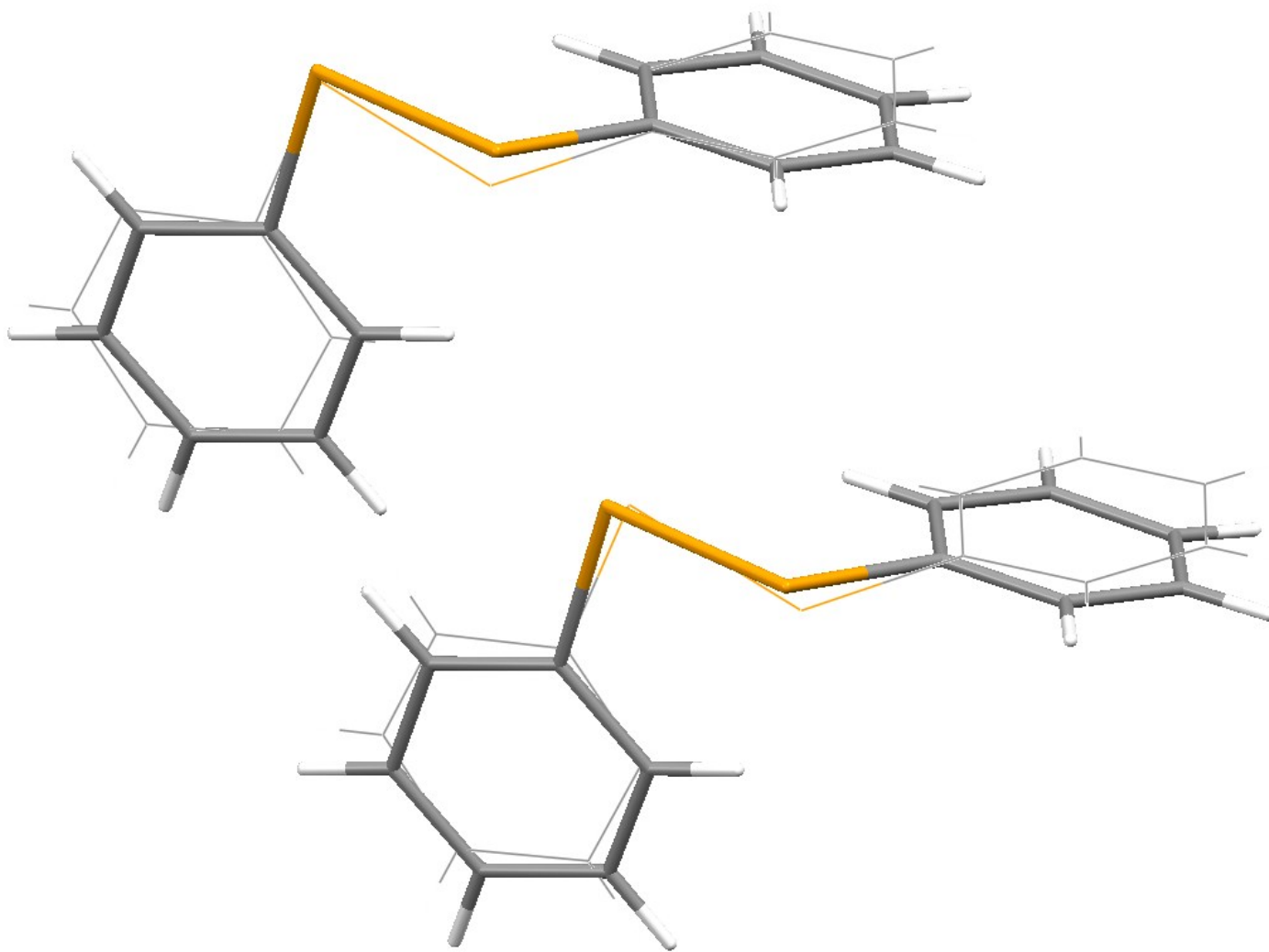


Figure 6_esi. Structure overlay of the Ph_2Se_2 chain fragments in the parent Ph_2Se_2 crystal (YUXPIR) and co-crystal **2** (wireframe).

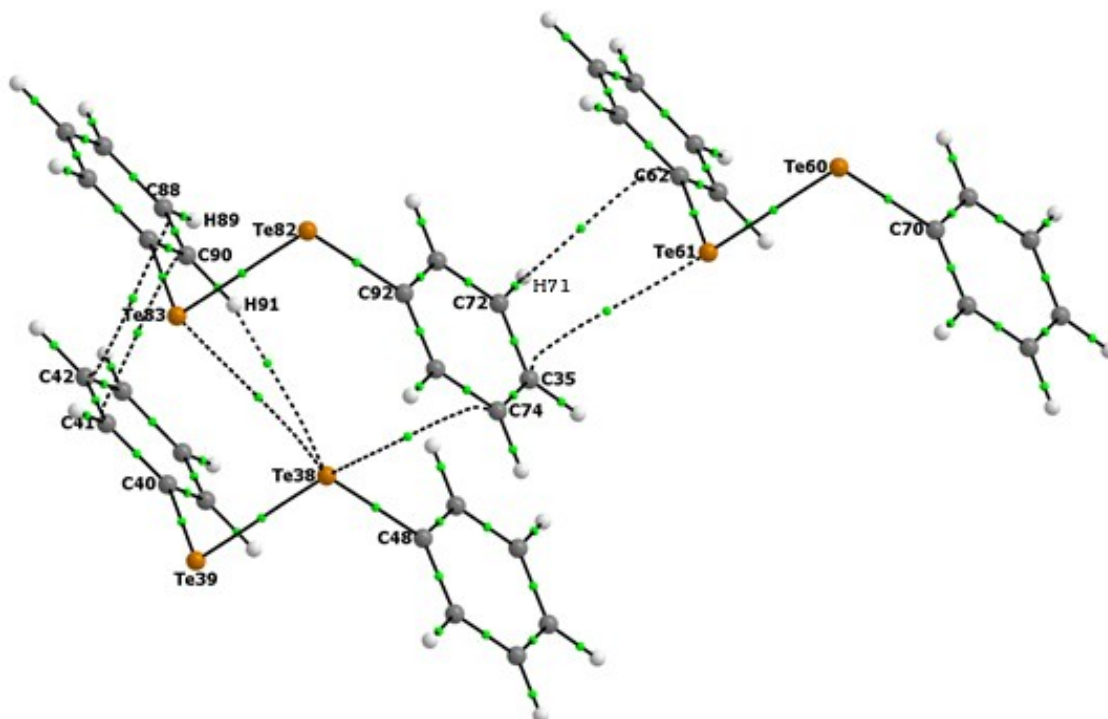
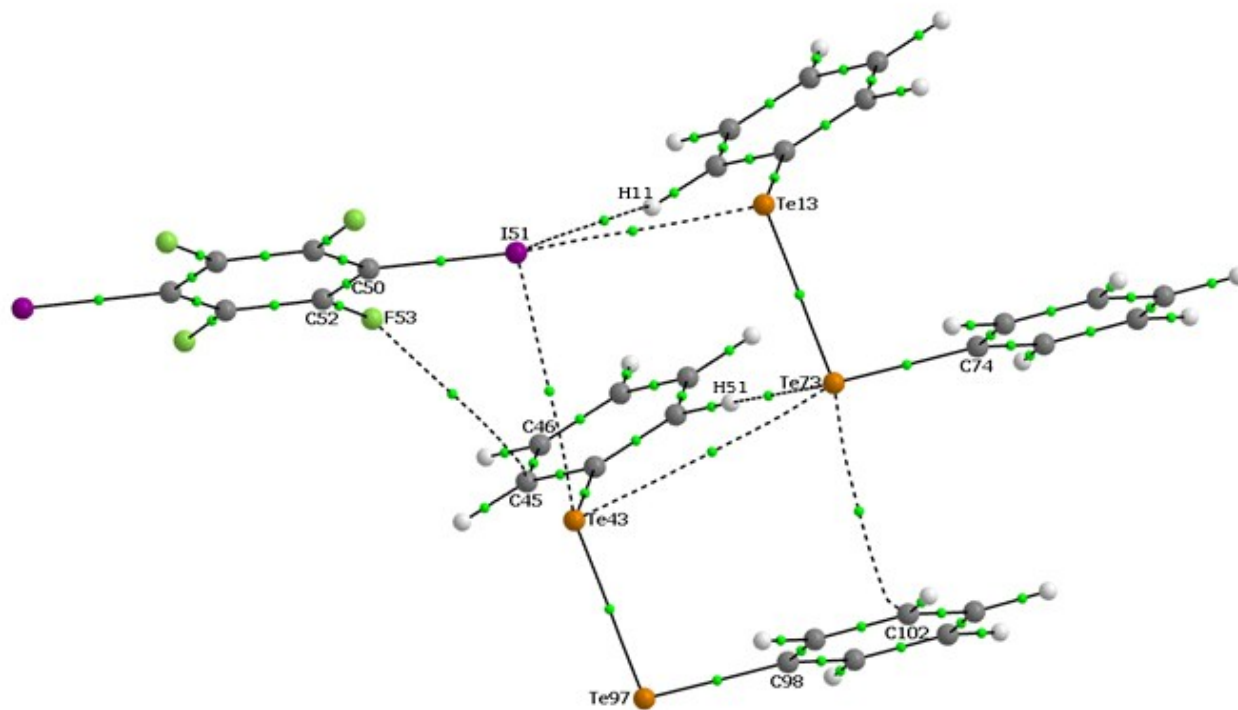


Figure 7_esi. Selected critical points (BCP) [3, -1] in the native Ph_2Te_2

Table 7. Selected critical points [3, -1] in the native Ph₂Te₂

Type	Name	Atoms	Rho, e·Å ⁻³	V, a.e.	L, e·Å ⁻⁵	Ellip	E, kcal/mol
(3,-1)	BCP	C88 C42	0,03	-0,002	0,31	2,24	-0,51
(3,-1)	BCP	C90 C41	0,03	-0,002	0,31	2,05	-0,51
(3,-1)	BCP	Te83 Te38	0,04	-0,002	0,32	0,18	-0,62
(3,-1)	BCP	Te38 H91	0,04	-0,002	0,36	0,04	-0,78
(3,-1)	BCP	H71 C62	0,04	-0,003	0,42	0,31	-0,80
(3,-1)	BCP	C35 Te61	0,04	-0,003	0,41	0,95	-0,82
(3,-1)	BCP	Te38 C74	0,05	-0,003	0,49	1,61	-1,05
(3,-1)	BCP	C90 C88	2,17	-0,459	-23,21	0,19	
(3,-1)	BCP	C72 H71	1,86	-0,309	-23,10	0,01	
(3,-1)	BCP	C88 H89	1,86	-0,308	-22,98	0,01	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te38 C48	0,81	-0,126	1,10	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te60 C70	0,81	-0,125	1,03	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te82 C92	0,81	-0,125	0,98	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te39 C40	0,79	-0,118	0,82	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te61 C62	0,80	-0,118	0,73	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te39 Te38	0,48	-0,049	-0,12	0,01	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te61 Te60	0,48	-0,049	-0,12	0,00	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te83 Te82	0,48	-0,048	-0,11	0,00	

**Figure 8_esi.** Selected critical points (BCP) [3, -1] in **1****Table 8_esi.** Selected critical points [3, -1] in **1**.

Type	Name	Atoms	Rho, e·Å ⁻³	V, a.e.	L, e·Å ⁻⁵	Ellip	E, kcal/mol
(3,-1)	BCP	Te13 I51	0,11	-0,007	0,73	0,04	-2,28
(3,-1)	BCP	C102 Te73	0,06	-0,004	0,54	0,63	-1,29
(3,-1)	BCP	I51 H11	0,05	-0,003	0,48	0,07	-1,00
(3,-1)	BCP	H54 Te73	0,05	-0,003	0,43	0,03	-0,95
(3,-1)	BCP	I51 H42	0,05	-0,003	0,47	0,44	-0,93
(3,-1)	BCP	H24 I51	0,04	-0,003	0,43	0,12	-0,89

(3,-1)	BCP	Te43 I51	0,05	-0,002	0,39	0,06	-0,76
(3,-1)	BCP	H96 C67	0,03	-0,002	0,33	0,56	-0,55
(3,-1)	BCP	Te43 Te73	0,03	-0,002	0,26	0,23	-0,48
(3,-1)	BCP	C45 F53	0,01	-0,001	0,18	0,88	-0,26
(3,-1)	BCP	F53 C52	1,81	-0,810	-1,79	0,02	
(3,-1)	BCP	I51 C50	0,84	-0,130	0,30	0,07	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te73 C74	0,80	-0,121	0,79	0,06	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te97 C98	0,80	-0,120	0,81	0,06	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te73 Te13	0,48	-0,048	-0,12	0,04	
(3,-1)	BCP	Te97 Te43	0,47	-0,047	-0,10	0,02	

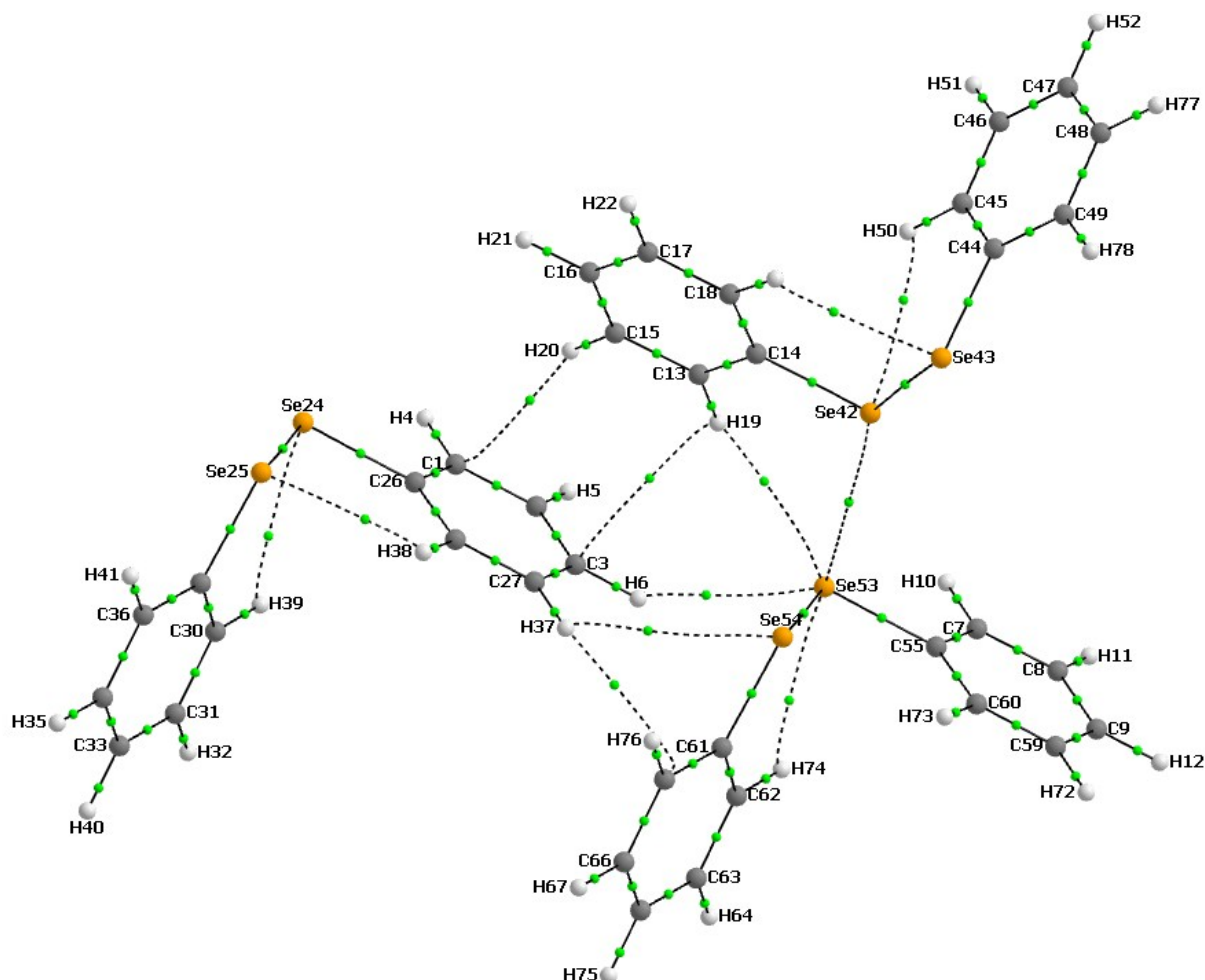


Figure 9_esi. Selected critical points (BCP) [3, -1] in the native Ph₂Se₂

Table 9_esi. Selected critical points [3, -1] for Ph₂Se₂.

Type	Name	Atoms	Rho, e·Å ⁻³	V, a.e.	L, e·Å ⁻⁵	Ellip	E, kcal/mol
(3,-1)	BCP	Se43 H23	0,09	-0,007	0,84	0,44	-2,15
(3,-1)	BCP	H73 Se54	0,09	-0,007	0,83	0,42	-2,15
(3,-1)	BCP	H38 Se25	0,09	-0,007	0,84	0,43	-2,14
(3,-1)	BCP	Se53 H74	0,08	-0,006	0,81	0,72	-2
(3,-1)	BCP	Se79 H94	0,08	-0,006	0,8	0,65	-1,99
(3,-1)	BCP	Se24 H39	0,08	-0,006	0,81	0,67	-1,98
(3,-1)	BCP	H50 Se42	0,08	-0,006	0,81	0,71	-1,97
(3,-1)	BCP	Se53 H6	0,06	-0,004	0,58	0,04	-1,36
(3,-1)	BCP	Se42 Se54	0,05	-0,004	0,52	0,3	-1,18
(3,-1)	BCP	Se42 Se53	0,05	-0,003	0,44	0,99	-0,98
(3,-1)	BCP	C68 H37	0,04	-0,003	0,41	1,06	-0,82
(3,-1)	BCP	Se53 H19	0,04	-0,003	0,37	0,08	-0,8
(3,-1)	BCP	H69 Se42	0,04	-0,003	0,37	0,07	-0,8
(3,-1)	BCP	Se54 H37	0,03	-0,002	0,38	2,44	-0,71
(3,-1)	BCP	C56 H73	0,03	-0,002	0,35	0,76	-0,62
(3,-1)	BCP	H70 C59	0,03	-0,002	0,34	0,76	-0,58
(3,-1)	BCP	H69 Se54	0,03	-0,002	0,28	0,19	-0,5
(3,-1)	BCP	C85 H76	0,02	-0,001	0,29	1,56	-0,45

(3,-1)	BCP	H90 C89	1,86	-0,309	-23,08	0,01
(3,-1)	BCP	C85 H94	1,86	-0,308	-23,19	0,02
(3,-1)	BCP	H93 C83	1,85	-0,306	-22,93	0,02
(3,-1)	BCP	C88 H95	1,85	-0,309	-22,86	0,02
(3,-1)	BCP	H96 C91	1,85	-0,308	-22,91	0,02

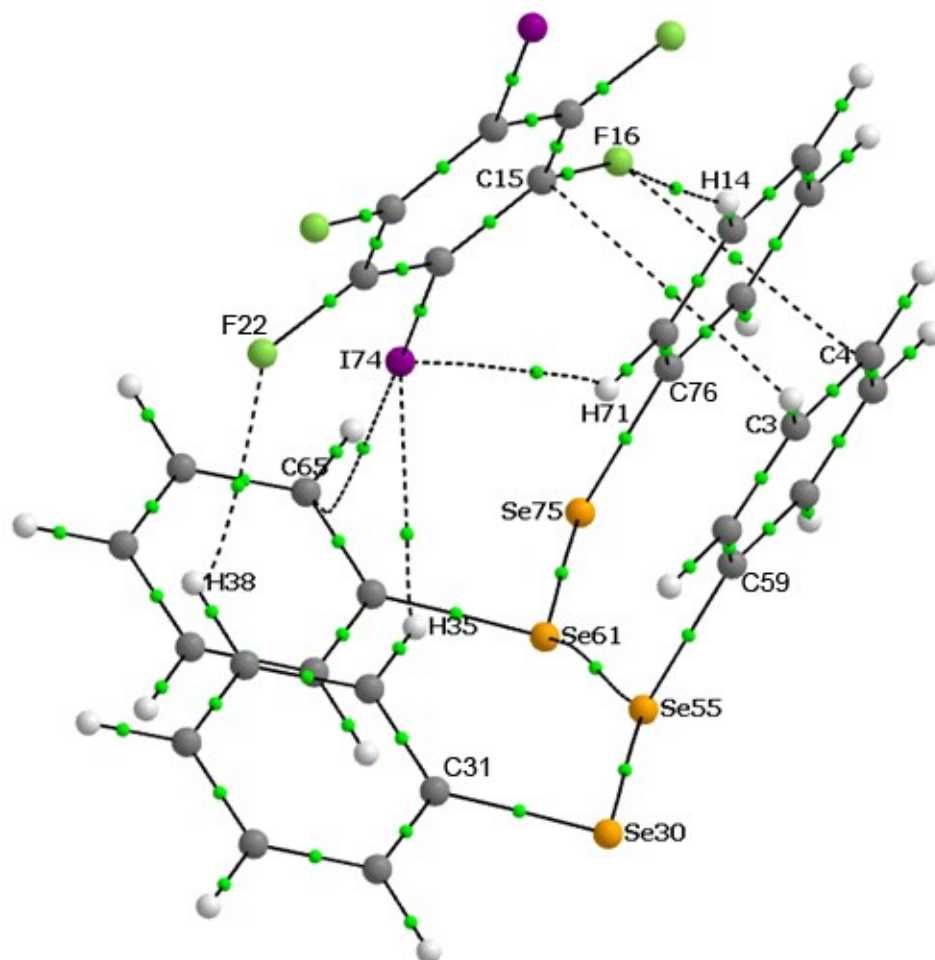
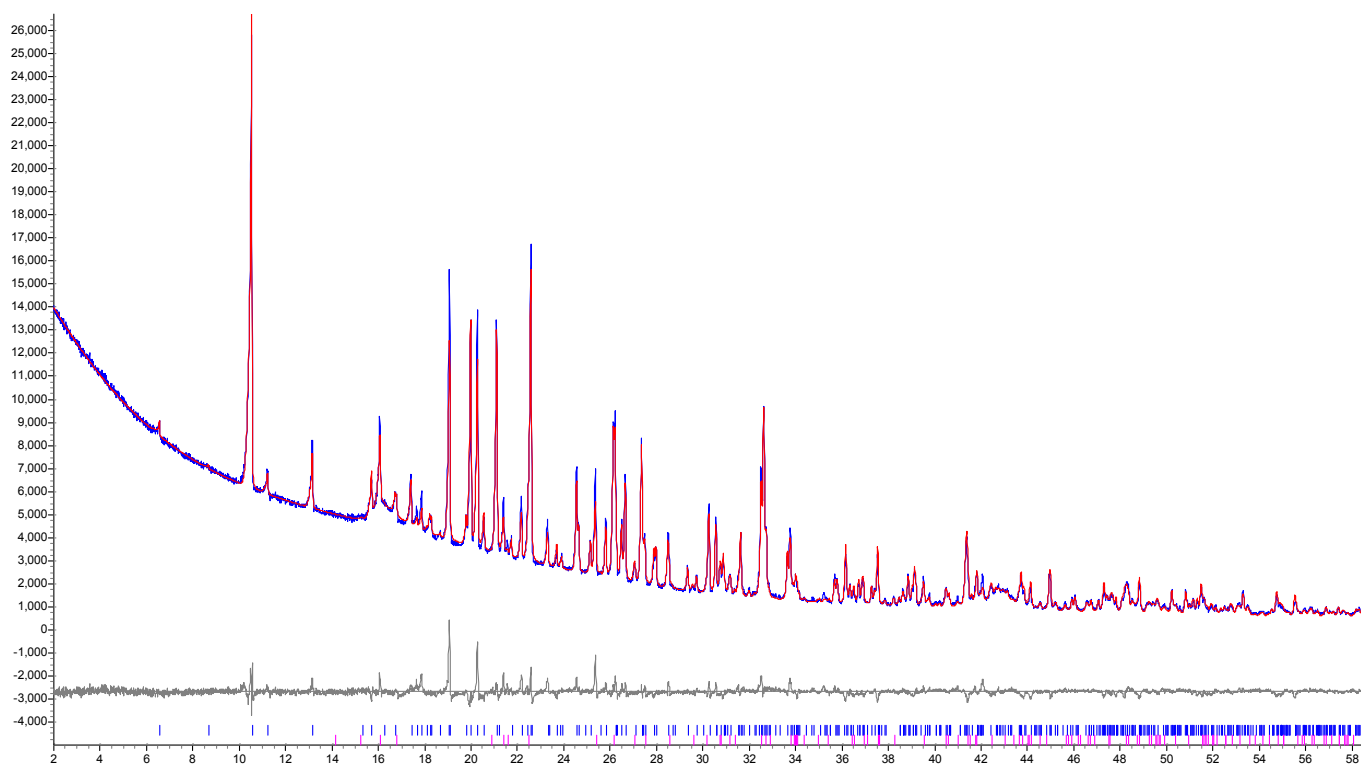


Figure 10_esi. Selected critical points (BCP) [3, -1] in **2**.

Table 10_esi. Selected critical points [3, -1] for **2**.

Type	Name	Atoms	Rho, e·Å ⁻³	V, a.e.	L, e·Å ⁻⁵	Ellip	E, kcal/mol
(3,-1)	BCP	C3 C15	0,02	-0,001	0,19	0,38	-0,28
(3,-1)	BCP	C4 F16	0,02	-0,001	0,27	1,16	-0,41
(3,-1)	BCP	I74 H35	0,05	-0,003	0,46	0,10	-0,96
(3,-1)	BCP	H71 I74	0,05	-0,003	0,49	0,14	-0,99
(3,-1)	BCP	H38 F22	0,04	-0,003	0,59	0,25	-1,00
(3,-1)	BCP	Se41 Se55	0,05	-0,003	0,45	0,02	-1,00
(3,-1)	BCP	H14 F16	0,04	-0,004	0,68	0,04	-1,16
(3,-1)	BCP	Se61 Se55	0,06	-0,004	0,53	0,11	-1,26
(3,-1)	BCP	Se30 H39	0,08	-0,006	0,82	0,64	-2,03
(3,-1)	BCP	Se61 H71	0,08	-0,007	0,81	0,61	-2,05
(3,-1)	BCP	C4 C3	2,19	-0,462	-23,56	0,19	
(3,-1)	BCP	F16 C15	1,80	-0,806	-1,63	0,02	
(3,-1)	BCP	Se55 Se30	0,73	-0,090	-1,00	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Se30 C31	1,04	-0,155	-4,00	0,18	
(3,-1)	BCP	Se75 Se61	0,73	-0,090	-1,00	0,03	
(3,-1)	BCP	Se75 H66	0,09	-0,007	0,86	0,43	
(3,-1)	BCP	Se75 C76	1,04	-0,155	-4,01	0,17	

The powder pattern of **2** was measured on a Bruker D8 Advance Vario diffractometer at room temperature with LynxEye detector and Ge(111) monochromator, $\lambda(\text{Cu K}\alpha 1) = 1.54060 \text{ \AA}$, $\theta/2\theta$ scan from 2° to 90° , step size 0.0104788° . The measurement was performed in transmission mode, with the sample deposited between two Kapton films. Quantitative phase analysis was performed with Rietveld method as implemented in Bruker TOPAS5 (TOPAS 5 UserManual; BrukerAXS GmbH: Karlsruhe, Germany, 2015.). According to the analysis the sample contains 98% of **2** and 2% of p-DITFB.



Experimental and calculated powder patterns for **2**.

Refined lattice parameters for **2**

$a \text{ (\AA)}$ 10.18697(17)
 $b \text{ (\AA)}$ 5.75575(7)
 $c \text{ (\AA)}$ 26.9217(4)
 $\text{beta } (^\circ)$ 93.7761(11)

Lattice parameters for **2** from single crystal experiment

$a \text{ (\AA)}$ 10.1178(7)
 $b \text{ (\AA)}$ 5.6743(4)
 $c \text{ (\AA)}$ 26.6419(18)
 $\text{beta } (^\circ)$ 94.6130(10)

Refined lattice parameters for p-DITFB

$a \text{ (\AA)}$ 6.2528(2)
 $b \text{ (\AA)}$ 11.6093(5)
 $c \text{ (\AA)}$ 5.9208(3)
 $\text{beta } (^\circ)$ 92.621(3)

Lattice parameters for p-DITFB single crystal (ZZZAVM02, Se Ye Oh, C.W.Nickels, F.Garcia, W.Jones, T.Friscic, *CrystEngComm* (2012), **14**, 6110)

a (Å) 6.268(3)
 b (Å) 11.639(5)
 c (Å) 5.929(2)
 beta (°) 92.70(3)

Rexp : 1.98 Rwp : 4.46 Rp : 2.85 GOF : 2.2.

Table 11_esi. Intramolecular distances and angles in cocrystal **1**.

Distances, Å

Te1 Te2 2.7161(3) .
 Te1 C1 2.1257(12) .
 Te2 C7 2.124(3) .
 C1 C6 1.3900 .
 C1 C2 1.3900 .
 C4 C3 1.3900 .
 C4 C5 1.3900 .
 C4 H4 0.9300 .
 C3 C2 1.3900 .
 C6 C5 1.3900 .
 C7 C8 1.387(4) .
 C7 C12 1.393(4) .
 C11 C10 1.380(4) .
 C11 C12 1.385(4) .
 C8 C9 1.391(4) .
 I1 C13 2.099(2) .
 F4 C18 1.344(3) .
 F1 C14 1.346(3) .
 C14 C13 1.384(3) .
 C14 C18 1.381(4)
 C13 C18 1.383(4) .

Angles, °

C1 Te1 Te2 95.97(5) .
 C7 Te2 Te1 100.54(6) .
 C6 C1 Te1 119.0 .
 C2 C1 Te1 121.0 .
 C2 C1 C6 120.0 .
 C5 C4 C3 120.0 .
 H4 C4 C3 120.00(6) .
 H4 C4 C5 120.00(6) .
 C2 C3 C4 120.0 .
 H3 C3 C4 120.00(6) .
 H3 C3 C2 120.00(6) .
 C5 C6 C1 120.0 .
 H6 C6 C1 120.00(6) .
 H6 C6 C5 120.00(6) .
 C6 C5 C4 120.0 .
 H5 C5 C4 120.00(6) .
 H5 C5 C6 120.00(6) .
 C8 C7 Te2 120.32(18) .
 C12 C7 Te2 120.22(19) .
 C12 C7 C8 119.4(2) .
 C12 C11 C10 120.1(2) .
 C9 C8 C7 119.9(2) .
 C3 C2 C1 120.0 .
 C10 C9 C8 120.3(2) .
 C9 C10 C11 120.1(3) .
 C11 C12 C7 120.2(2) .
 C13 C14 F1 120.1(2) .
 C18 C14 F1 118.7(2)
 C18 C14 C13 121.2(2)
 C14 C13 I1 120.94(19) .
 C18 C13 I1 121.46(17) .
 C18 C13 C14 117.6(2) .
 C14 C18 F4 118.4(2)
 C13 C18 F4 120.3(2) .
 C13 C18 C14 121.2(2) .

Table 12_esi. Intramolecular distances and angles in cocrystal **2**.**Distances, Å**

Se2 Se1 2.31335(15) .
 Se2 C7 1.93399(14) .
 Se1 C1 1.93392(17) .
 F1 C14 1.34545(12) .
 F4 C18 1.34546(11) .
 C4 C5 1.38609(13) .
 C4 C3 1.38548(9) .
 C5 C6 1.38465(16) .
 C10 C11 1.38195(9) .
 C10 C9 1.37708(11) .
 C3 C2 1.39173(16) .
 C7 C8 1.38353(9) .
 C7 C12 1.38162(11) .
 C11 C12 1.37767(11) .
 C1 C6 1.38998(9) .
 C1 C2 1.38195(13) .
 C13 C18 1.38474(12) .
 C13 C14 1.37566(11) .
 C8 C9 1.39426(11) .
 C18 C14 1.38165(10)

Angles, °

C7 Se2 Se1 102.189(2) . .
 C1 Se1 Se2 103.036(4) . .
 C3 C4 C5 119.390(9) . .
 H4 C4 C5 120.305(4) . .
 H4 C4 C3 120.305(6) . .
 C6 C5 C4 120.630(4) . .
 H5 C5 C4 119.685(4) . .
 H5 C5 C6 119.685(2) . .
 C9 C10 C11 119.186(4) . .
 H10 C10 C11 120.407(3) . .
 H10 C10 C9 120.407(2) . .
 C2 C3 C4 120.462(7) . .
 C8 C7 Se2 115.833(5) . .
 C12 C7 Se2 123.773(3) . .
 C12 C7 C8 120.389(5) . .
 C12 C11 C10 120.810(6) . .
 C6 C1 Se1 116.370(7) . .
 C2 C1 Se1 123.298(4) . .
 C2 C1 C6 120.331(9) . .
 C18 C13 I1 121.244(4) . .
 C14 C13 I1 121.266(6) . .
 C14 C13 C18 117.488(5) . .
 C9 C8 C7 119.036(5) . .
 C11 C12 C7 119.756(4) . .
 C13 C18 F4 120.532(5) . .
 C14 C18 F4 118.415(7)
 C14 C18 C13 121.053(5)
 C1 C6 C5 119.575(7) . .
 C1 C2 C3 119.608(4) . .
 C8 C9 C10 120.807(4) . .
 C13 C14 F1 120.471(5) . .
 C18 C14 F1 118.068(5)
 C18 C14 C13 121.459(7)